

# The Pennsylvania Manual

Volume 121

Tom Corbett  
Governor

Jim Cawley  
Lieutenant Governor

Sheri Phillips  
Secretary of General Services

Pennsylvania and the  
Civil War

# ACKNOWLEDGEMENTS

I am delighted to present the 121st edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, a comprehensive guide to Pennsylvania government. Included are features on Pennsylvania's constitution and history, as well as a descriptive directory and profiles of government officials from the executive, judicial and legislative branches.

I would like to thank *The Pennsylvania Manual* editor, Sharon Bogden, for all her efforts in overseeing the successful completion of the manual. I also want to thank the following people who have been an enormous help in collecting the information found within this reference book:

Michael O'Malley, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC);  
Deb McLanahan, Pennsylvania Senate;  
Lori Hoffman, Pennsylvania House of Representatives;  
Gina Earle, Administrative Office of the Pennsylvania Courts;  
Adam Yake, Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, Department of State;  
Steven Lahr and Jef Smith, Commonwealth Media Services; and  
the staff within the individual agencies.

All text relating to the Civil War feature was provided by the PHMC and Pennsylvania Civil War 150 (PACW 150). Civil War images were provided courtesy of the PHMC, Pennsylvania State Archives, the Library of Congress and the National Park Service.

I would like to recognize the dedicated staff of the Department of General Services' Bureau of Publications for their efforts in this project, including Marcie Carr, Craig Andrews, Pam Hoover and Chris Marchand.

For more than 200 years, the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania has maintained a tradition of publishing information to help citizens understand their government. The latest edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual*, which is also available online at [www.dgs.state.pa.us/publications](http://www.dgs.state.pa.us/publications), continues that tradition.

We welcome your suggestions to improve future editions of the manual.

Sheri Phillips, Secretary Department of General Services

© 2013 Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
ISBN: 0-8182-0357-9

## TABLE OF CONTENTS

### SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES .....	1 - 3
SYMBOLS .....	1 - 4
STATE SONG .....	1 - 7
CAPITOL .....	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE .....	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX .....	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY .....	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information .....	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY .....	1 - 11
Pennsylvania on the Eve of Colonization .....	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776 .....	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861 .....	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945 .....	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2013 .....	1 - 31

### SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

PREAMBLE .....	2 - 3
ARTICLE I .....	2 - 3
Declaration of Rights .....	2 - 3
ARTICLE II .....	2 - 5
The Legislature .....	2 - 5
ARTICLE III .....	2 - 7
Legislation .....	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV .....	2 - 10
The Executive .....	2 - 10
ARTICLE V .....	2 - 13
The Judiciary .....	2 - 13
ARTICLE VI .....	2 - 23
Public Officers .....	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII .....	2 - 24
Elections .....	2 - 24
ARTICLE VIII .....	2 - 25
Taxation and Finance .....	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX .....	2 - 29
Local Government .....	2 - 29
ARTICLE X .....	2 - 31
Private Corporations .....	2 - 31
ARTICLE XI .....	2 - 31
Amendments .....	2 - 31
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA .....	2 - 32
APPENDIX .....	2 - 35

### SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY

LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE .....	3 - 3
SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY .....	3 - 7
PENNSYLVANIA SENATE .....	3 - 8
Senate Officers .....	3 - 8
Alphabetical List of Senators .....	3 - 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate .....	3 - 12
President Pro Tempore .....	3 - 12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate .....	3 - 13
Chief Clerk of the Senate .....	3 - 13
Biographies of Members of the Senate .....	3 - 14
Senatorial District Maps .....	3 - 27
Senate Legislative Districts .....	3 - 32
Standing Committees of the Senate .....	3 - 37
Senate Standing Committee Assignments .....	3 - 39
Rules of the Senate .....	3 - 42
Index to Rules of the Senate .....	3 - 56
Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate .....	3 - 60

Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order .....	3 - 65
Index to Decisions of the Senate .....	3 - 99
<b>PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES.....</b>	<b>3 - 105</b>
Officers and Executive Staff .....	3 - 105
Alphabetical List of Representatives .....	3 - 106
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 113
Speaker of the House.....	3 - 113
Chief Clerk of the House.....	3 - 114
Comptroller .....	3 - 114
Parliamentarian.....	3 - 114
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 115
House of Representatives District Maps .....	3 - 166
House of Representatives Legislative Districts .....	3 - 171
Legislative Districts by County .....	3 - 184
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 188
House Standing Committee Assignments.....	3 - 192
Rules of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 199
Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 221
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 223
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order.....	3 - 227
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 253
<b>STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE – 2011-2012 .....</b>	<b>3 - 257</b>
<b>LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES.....</b>	<b>3 - 258</b>
<b>LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU.....</b>	<b>3 - 259</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION .....</b>	<b>3 - 260</b>
<b>PAST AND PRESENT .....</b>	<b>3 - 261</b>
Members of the Senate Since 1950.....	3 - 261
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975.....	3 - 265
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875.....	3 - 273
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950.....	3 - 275
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950.....	3 - 276
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950 .....	3 - 276
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790.....	3 - 276
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791 .....	3 - 277
House Floor Leaders Since 1950.....	3 - 278
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 279
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980 .....	3 - 279
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950 .....	3 - 279
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950 .....	3 - 279
Political Division of the General Assembly Since 1906.....	3 - 280
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791 .....	3 - 283
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776.....	3 - 287

## **SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE**

<b>EXECUTIVE BRANCH .....</b>	<b>4 - 3</b>
Organization .....	4 - 3
Administrative Code of 1929 .....	4 - 3
Executive Board .....	4 - 3
Salaries.....	4 - 3
<b>ELECTED OFFICES.....</b>	<b>4 - 4</b>
Office of the Governor.....	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Tom Corbett .....	4 - 4
Executive Office.....	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor .....	4 - 6
Office of Administration.....	4 - 8
Office of the Budget.....	4 - 9
Office of Communications and Press.....	4 - 11
Office of General Counsel .....	4 - 12
Office of Homeland Security.....	4 - 13
Office of Inspector General .....	4 - 14
Office of Legislative Affairs .....	4 - 14
Office of Policy and Planning .....	4 - 15
Office of Public Liaison .....	4 - 16
Governor's Regional Offices .....	4 - 16
Office of Scheduling and Advance .....	4 - 18

Office of the First Lady.....	4 - 19
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790 .....	4 - 20
Office of the Lieutenant Governor .....	4 - 22
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Jim Cawley.....	4 - 22
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff.....	4 - 22
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor .....	4 - 24
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875 .....	4 - 24
Office of Attorney General .....	4 - 25
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General.....	4 - 25
Department of the Auditor General.....	4 - 26
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General.....	4 - 26
Treasury Department.....	4 - 28
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer .....	4 - 28
<b>CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES .....</b>	<b>4 - 31</b>
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
<b>OTHER STATE AGENCIES.....</b>	<b>4 - 99</b>
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
<b>INTERSTATE AGENCIES .....</b>	<b>4 - 150</b>

## SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

<b>COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA.....</b>	<b>5 - 3</b>
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties .....	5 - 3
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 4
The Superior Court .....	5 - 5
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas .....	5 - 5
Minor Courts .....	5 - 6
Court Administration.....	5 - 7
Judicial Conduct Board.....	5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline .....	5 - 8
<b>PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY .....</b>	<b>5 - 9</b>
The Supreme Court.....	5 - 9
The Superior Court.....	5 - 9
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 9
Courts of Common Pleas .....	5 - 9
<b>JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS.....</b>	<b>5 - 16</b>
<b>JUDICIAL MAPS .....</b>	<b>5 - 17</b>
<b>JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES.....</b>	<b>5 - 19</b>
<b>SENIOR JUDGES.....</b>	<b>5 - 20</b>
<b>JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES .....</b>	<b>5 - 21</b>
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 21
The Superior Court.....	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 27
Court of Judicial Discipline .....	5 - 29
Courts of Common Pleas .....	5 - 31
<b>COURT ADMINISTRATION .....</b>	<b>5 - 60</b>
<b>JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD .....</b>	<b>5 - 61</b>
<b>COURT SESSIONS.....</b>	<b>5 - 63</b>
<b>MINOR COURTS.....</b>	<b>5 - 65</b>
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges.....	5 - 65
<b>SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES.....</b>	<b>5 - 90</b>
<b>DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS.....</b>	<b>5 - 91</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681 .....</b>	<b>5 - 95</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895.....</b>	<b>5 - 97</b>
<b>COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970 .....</b>	<b>5 - 98</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968.....</b>	<b>5 - 98</b>

## SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

<b>PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT .....</b>	<b>6 - 3</b>
State and Local Government .....	6 - 3

National Government and Local Units .....	6 - 4
Counties .....	6 - 4
Municipalities .....	6 - 4
Cities .....	6 - 5
Boroughs .....	6 - 5
Townships .....	6 - 6
Authorities .....	6 - 6
<b>MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2013.....</b>	<b>6 - 7</b>
<b>COUNTIES .....</b>	<b>6 - 9</b>
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties .....	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats, and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2013 .....	6 - 10
Classification of Counties, 2010 Census .....	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2010-2000 .....	6 - 12
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population, and Histories.....	6 - 13
<b>CITIES .....</b>	<b>6 - 46</b>
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities .....	6 - 46
Classification of Cities, 2010 Census .....	6 - 46
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population .....	6 - 47
<b>PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE .....</b>	<b>6 - 61</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE .....</b>	<b>6 - 71</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE .....</b>	<b>6 - 85</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000 .....</b>	<b>6 - 112</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000 .....</b>	<b>6 - 120</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000 .....</b>	<b>6 - 121</b>

## SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

<b>GENERAL INFORMATION .....</b>	<b>7 - 3</b>
<b>THE 2012 PRIMARY ELECTION – APRIL 24, 2012.....</b>	<b>7 - 4</b>
Voter Registration for Primary Election .....	7 - 4
President of the United States.....	7 - 5
United States Senate.....	7 - 6
United States Congress .....	7 - 7
Attorney General .....	7 - 8
Auditor General .....	7 - 9
State Treasurer.....	7 - 10
State Senate.....	7 - 11
State House of Representatives.....	7 - 12
<b>THE 2012 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 6, 2012.....</b>	<b>7 - 16</b>
Voter Registration for General Election.....	7 - 16
President of the United States.....	7 - 17
United States Senate .....	7 - 18
United States Congress .....	7 - 19
Attorney General .....	7 - 20
Auditor General .....	7 - 21
State Treasurer.....	7 - 22
State Senate.....	7 - 23
State House of Representatives.....	7 - 24
2012 General Election – By Political Subdivision.....	7 - 28
<b>HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS.....</b>	<b>7 - 115</b>
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1972 .....	7 - 115
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1969 .....	7 - 116
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1970 .....	7 - 117
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1970.....	7 - 118
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012.....	7 - 119
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012 .....	7 - 120

## SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

<b>THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH.....</b>	<b>8 - 3</b>
The President of the United States .....	8 - 3
The Cabinet .....	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members .....	8 - 4
<b>THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH.....</b>	<b>8 - 5</b>
The 113th Congress.....	8 - 5

State Delegations .....	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation .....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States Senate .....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives .....	8 - 10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate .....	8 - 11
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives .....	8 - 12
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 113th Congress .....	8 - 17
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps .....	8 - 19
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts .....	8 - 23
<b>THE JUDICIAL BRANCH .....</b>	<b>8 - 28</b>
United States Supreme Court .....	8 - 28
United States Court of Appeals—Third Circuit .....	8 - 28
Third Circuit Judges .....	8 - 28
Senior Third Circuit Judges .....	8 - 28
United States District Courts .....	8 - 29
Eastern District Judges .....	8 - 29
Middle District Judges .....	8 - 29
Western District Judges .....	8 - 29
Senior District Judges .....	8 - 29
<b>PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS .....</b>	<b>8 - 31</b>
<b>UNITED STATES GOVERNORS .....</b>	<b>8 - 32</b>

## SECTION 9 – APPENDIX

<b>BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT .....</b>	<b>9 - 3</b>
<b>DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS .....</b>	<b>9 - 4</b>
<b>GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS .....</b>	<b>9 - 6</b>
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts .....	9 - 6
<b>POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000 .....</b>	<b>9 - 9</b>
<b>RECREATION .....</b>	<b>9 - 11</b>
Pennsylvania State Parks .....	9 - 11
Conservation Areas .....	9 - 15
Undeveloped Areas .....	9 - 15
Summary .....	9 - 15
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks .....	9 - 16
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township .....	9 - 20
State Forest Picnic Areas .....	9 - 24
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands .....	9 - 25
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands .....	9 - 26
<b>POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS .....</b>	<b>9 - 27</b>
Republican Party .....	9 - 27
Republican State Committee Officers .....	9 - 27
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County .....	9 - 27
Democratic Party .....	9 - 33
Democratic State Committee Officers .....	9 - 33
Members of the Democratic National Committee .....	9 - 33
<b>PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION .....</b>	<b>9 - 34</b>
State System of Higher Education .....	9 - 34
State-Related Commonwealth Universities .....	9 - 34
Community Colleges .....	9 - 35
Private State-Aided Institutions .....	9 - 35
Private Colleges and Universities .....	9 - 35
Theological Seminaries .....	9 - 37
Private Two-Year Colleges .....	9 - 37
College of Technology .....	9 - 37
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions .....	9 - 38
Other .....	9 - 39
<b>PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY .....</b>	<b>9 - 41</b>
Newspapers, Radio, and Television Stations .....	9 - 41
<b>PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS .....</b>	<b>9 - 61</b>
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject .....	9 - 61

## INDEX

<b>GENERAL INDEX .....</b>	<b>I - 1</b>
<b>INDIVIDUAL INDEX .....</b>	<b>I - 45</b>



COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA  
OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

My Fellow Pennsylvanians,

Pennsylvania is a venerable place of new beginnings – a state constantly reinventing itself while holding to centuries-old values of personal independence, social conscience, and spirit of progress. This 121<sup>st</sup> edition of *The Pennsylvania Manual* continues that tradition, as it once again takes note of the 150<sup>th</sup> anniversary of the Civil War and Pennsylvania’s pivotal role in bringing it to a just and honorable conclusion.

The country itself was reinvented in Gettysburg 151 years ago, when Abraham Lincoln spoke of “a new birth of freedom” springing from the fields watered by the blood of patriots who turned the tide of war over three July days in 1863.

While the roles we play as citizens in our current age might carry less drama, the duties of being an informed and active citizen of a democratic republic are no less vital to continuing the values on which William Penn founded in this colony, and which citizen soldiers redeemed on the fields of Gettysburg.

It is in that spirit that *The Pennsylvania Manual* is here as a key to help us all navigate the ways of government at every level – local, state, and national. I hope you find it helpful in keeping you in contact with the workings of our Commonwealth.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in black ink that reads "Tom Corbett".

TOM CORBETT  
Governor





**Governor  
Tom Corbett**



Lieutenant Governor  
Jim Cawley

# THE AMERICAN CIVIL WAR

---

## 1861 to 1865

In his second inaugural address, President Lincoln summarized the Civil War's causes:

“Both parties deprecated war but one of them would make war rather than let the nation survive; and the other would accept war rather than let it perish.”

In Lincoln's view, everyone knew that the “peculiar and powerful interest” of southern slavery was the root cause of the war and that disunion was the southern gamble to “strengthen, perpetuate, and extend this interest.” But what explains the coming of the Civil War?

A northern abolitionism movement began in the 1830s, denouncing slavery as a sin and sought its end. Abolitionism was born of revivalism aiming to eradicate the ills of American society. Its members were uncompromising, notably leading spokesman William Lloyd Garrison, who viewed Constitutional protections of slavery “a covenant with death and an agreement with hell.”

Abolitionists urged others to see slaves as tortured humans. Harriet Beecher Stowe's best-selling novel, *Uncle Tom's Cabin*, helped expose slavery's cruelty. In 1862, Lincoln quipped, “So you're the little woman who wrote the book that started this great war.”

Despite growth, abolitionism remained a minority movement as many northerners were unmoved. Abolitionists were abused and northern blacks faced severe discrimination. Following antislavery lectures in Philadelphia's Pennsylvania Hall, an angry crowd burned the building to the ground in 1838.

The Republican Party was founded in Pittsburgh in 1856 after the disintegration of the old Whig Party, channeling anger over slavery's expansion.

Anti-slavery attacks fostered fears of marginalization and alienation within a hostile Union. In self-defense, southern politicians contemplated the advantages of disunion, seen as a drastic but legal security of states' rights. Period speeches brimmed with hardnosed rhetoric but secession required broad agreement.

Urgency to invoke secession came after the 1860 election of the sectional Republican candidate, Abe Lincoln. Pennsylvania's hotly contested electoral votes were crucial in helping Lincoln clinch victory.

Before the inauguration, South Carolina led seven states out of the Union, prophesying Republican intentions that “a war must be waged against slavery until it shall cease.” Lincoln's inaugural vainly sought to assuage southerners: “You can have no conflict, without being yourselves the aggressors.”

The war erupted in South Carolina's Charleston Harbor at the contested federal Fort Sumter. Lincoln's refusal to abandon the fort goaded impatient Confederates to open fire on April 12, 1861. Following the formal surrender at Fort Sumter, Lincoln appealed for 75,000 Union volunteers to suppress insurrection, pushing four more states into the Confederacy. As Lincoln put it simply,

“And the war came.”

# PENNSYLVANIA'S ROLE

In human and material contributions, Pennsylvania upheld its name during the Civil War. In 1860, Pennsylvania was the second most populous state, approaching a population of three million. The state boasted the second highest enlistment of soldiers in the Union army—more than 340,000.

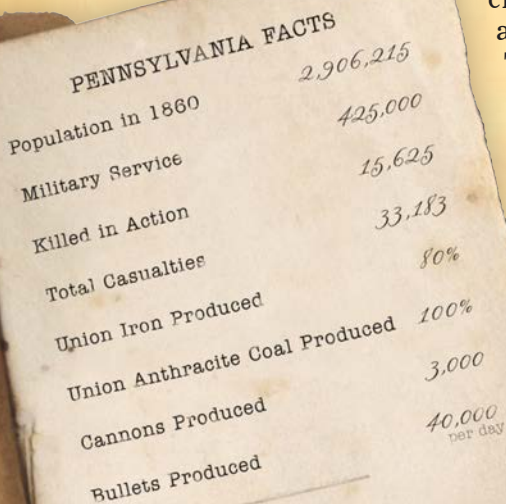
While serving in segregated units, more than 8,600 black Pennsylvanians joined the fight. Pennsylvania recruited more black troops for service in the USCT than any other northern state. President Lincoln once chided an opponent of emancipation and black soldiers: “You say you will not fight to free negroes. Some of them seem willing to fight for you.” Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation allowed African Americans to serve in the military in 1863, and 11 such regiments were trained at Camp William Penn.

More than 33,000 Pennsylvanians died in service with thousands more left physically or mentally scarred by war.

While local benevolent efforts targeted friends and relatives, wartime charity became acts of patriotism toward the nation. Northerners relied upon considerable experience creating an array of charitable, fraternal, and social organizations. This experience proved one of the North's strongest wartime assets.

One of the most significant national organizations was the United States Sanitary Commission, created in 1861 to help the government care for sick and wounded soldiers and their families. Donations of time and money throughout Pennsylvania helped the organization acquire food, medicine, clothing, and other items.

Beginning in late 1863, regional chapters began hosting highly popular Sanitary Fairs in major cities featuring parades, exhibits, and entertainment for war relief. Thrifty Pittsburghers recycled the wooden structures from the Cleveland Sanitary Fair when it opened on the Allegheny Commons in June 1864. In 18 days, the fair raised more than \$300,000, a tribute to the wartime economic boom of that industrial city. Philadelphia was a main eastern branch of the Sanitary Commission and in its final report noted that 1,250,000 soldiers



PENNSYLVANIA FACTS	
Population in 1860	2,906,215
Military Service	425,000
Killed in Action	15,625
Total Casualties	33,183
Union Iron Produced	80%
Union Anthracite Coal Produced	100%
Cannons Produced	3,000
Bullets Produced	40,000 per day

Sanitary Fair, Logan Square, Philadelphia



had passed through its doors. One of the great comforts was the Refreshment Saloon administered by the Women's Pennsylvania Branch.

Philadelphia's great Sanitary Fair, held at nearly the same time as Pittsburgh's, was one of the largest and most successful of the war. At the opening of the fair, the state's Republican Governor, Andrew G. Curtin, intoned, "the work before this great nation is big enough for all." The work of the Sanitary Commission was monumental. By war's end, the Philadelphia branch alone managed a volunteer hospital, supply department, a pension agency, and employment bureau.

Beyond wartime charity, the state contributed vastly in food, resources, and manufactures. Pennsylvania farms supplied flour, beef, livestock, and fodder while its mines produced millions of tons of hard and soft coal.

Pennsylvania also played a key role in financing the Union war effort. Union victory was derived partly from the strong Northern economy.

In Philadelphia, the firm of Jay Cooke & Company became the government's primary financial agent. Its prior connections and its success selling bonds during the Mexican War helped Cooke become the

main channel for raising government cash. Cooke's marketing strategy linked investing with patriotism and appealed to buyers of all budgets by selling his war bonds in varying denominations. Cooke's efforts raised hundreds of millions of dollars and helped contain runaway inflation in the North.

In contrast, the southern economy relied heavily on printing currency, which had disastrous consequences of inflation, speculation, and ruin.



# TECHNOLOGY, INDUSTRY, AND INNOVATION

---

The U.S. faced several logistical challenges in supplying Union soldiers with the necessary weapons, uniforms, and modes of transportation and communication to effectively fight in the Civil War. Regiments had to be organized, provisioned, and transported to areas of military operations.

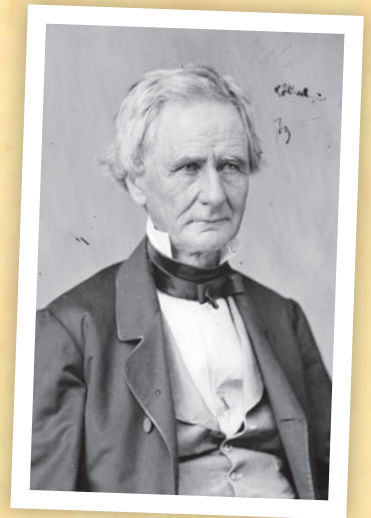
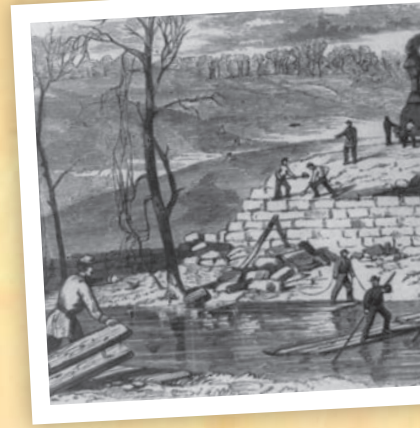
The rifled musket changed the nature of combat, giving advantage to the tactical defensive. Cavalry charges and frontal assaults could be cut down by the increased range and accuracy of rifled weapons.

Besides weaponry, U.S. soldiers needed clothing, knapsacks, canteens, mess gear, tents, horses, mules, and portable repair shops. Initially, state governments provided uniforms for their own regiments. Pennsylvania soldiers wore blue while Minnesota soldiers donned black pants with red flannel shirts.

By the end of 1861, the war department took over, specifying the standard blue uniform now associated with the Union army. Secretary of War Cameron initiated a large number of contracts for such items in his home state of Pennsylvania.

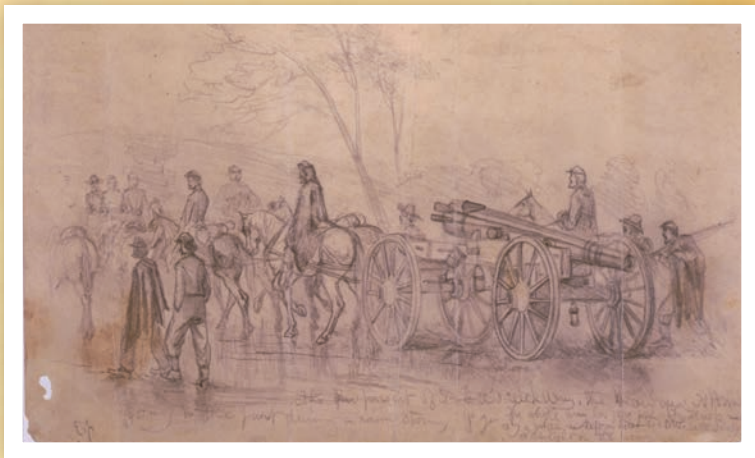
President Lincoln replaced Cameron with Edwin M. Stanton as the Secretary of War in January 1862. Through the 1862 Railroad Act, Stanton made changes in the operation of railroads, establishing the United States Military Railroad Department. Pennsylvania Railroad engineer Herman Haupt, as chief of construction and transportation for the Department of the Rappahannock in Virginia, instituted rules for railroads in theaters of operation and used the telegraph to coordinate transfers of men and material.

Providing instantaneous communication across long distances, the telegraph machine was crucial to the smooth operations of railroads and the provisioning of Union soldiers. Soon after joining the war department in August 1861, Thomas A. Scott of the Pennsylvania Railroad Company selected Pennsylvania Railroad supervisor Andrew Carnegie to establish telegraph communications between Washington, D.C. and the battlefields in Northern Virginia.



Secretary of War Simon Cameron

# TACTICS – INFANTRY, CALVARY, ARTILLERY



A host of drill books and manuals-of-arms written in the 1850s strictly defined the movements and maneuvers of each type of soldier. Generally, each unit's capabilities and limitations dictated its style of combat.

Three types of soldiers characterized most Civil War army units: Infantry, Cavalry, and Artillery.

## **Infantry**

Lined up side-by-side at barely an arm's length apart and two rows deep, infantry soldiers rested their guns on the shoulders of the soldiers in front of them for increased fire power.

## **Cavalry**

Less often used for combat action, cavalry troops primarily served for protection of the army and courses of travel during advancements.

## **Artillery**

One of the most versatile groups, artillery soldiers and their horses were strong forces in defending their fellow soldiers and occupied territory.



# CAMP WILLIAM PENN

---



President Abraham Lincoln's initial reluctance to allow blacks to serve in the federal army gave way when he realized that the war might be lost if African Americans were not permitted to fight in the war.

Lincoln's Emancipation Proclamation issued in January 1863 paved the way for black regiments to serve in the federal army, and on May 22, 1863, the U.S. War Department issued General Order 143 to establish the United States Bureau of Colored Troops.

During the spring and early summer of 1863, the Confederate army rampaged through Lancaster and Gettysburg, taking black Pennsylvanians as slaves. The real threat of enslavement propelled many black men in Pennsylvania to join the Union forces and by June, led to the establishment of Camp William Penn, the first and largest facility constructed to exclusively train black federal soldiers during the Civil War. More than 10,500 soldiers and 11 regiments were raised

at the training camp in Chelton Hills or Camptown, today Cheltenham Township, just northwest of Philadelphia.



Black soldier and family

The soldiers of Camp William Penn were among the more than 180,000 black soldiers who fought in the war. The 22nd regiment led Lincoln's funeral procession through the streets of Washington, D.C.

Today, only a few remnants of the camp still exist, including its restored front gates. Neighborhood groups are planning a museum and other tributes to the camp's legacy.



# PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT



## *Consequences of War*

The Civil War lasted four years, killed and maimed more than 1 million Americans, cost billions of dollars, and changed a generation. One historian, Philip Paludan, wrote:

“No war ... in American history has had such an abiding impact as the Civil War. It spawned three constitutional amendments, [influenced] the election of at least five presidents, destroyed the major social and economic institution of half the nation, freed over 4,000,000 people from slavery, [and] swept 3,000,000 men into military service ...”

The conflict's consequences are often considered only in the context of the effects on the war-devastated South, but the war touched the entire nation.

The war particularly affected Pennsylvania, a large border state that contributed more than 10 percent of the 3 million soldiers and provided critical raw materials and manufacturing. Pennsylvania's citizens and communities were not immune to the dramatic and sometimes tragic consequences of war.

## SECTION 1 – PENNSYLVANIA PAST AND PRESENT

	Page
PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES .....	1 - 3
SYMBOLS .....	1 - 4
STATE SONG .....	1 - 7
CAPITOL .....	1 - 8
THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE .....	1 - 8
CAPITOL COMPLEX .....	1 - 9
HARRISBURG AND VICINITY .....	1 - 10
Harrisburg Area Map/Parking Information .....	1 - 10
PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY .....	1 - 11
Pennsylvania on the Eve of Colonization .....	1 - 11
The Quaker Province: 1681-1776 .....	1 - 12
From Independence to the Civil War: 1776-1861 .....	1 - 15
The Era of Industrial Ascendancy: 1861-1945 .....	1 - 21
Maturity: 1945-2013 .....	1 - 31

## PHYSICAL AND NATURAL PROPERTIES

William Penn, as proprietor of Penn's Woods, was an aggressive and active promoter of his new land. "The country itself," he wrote, "its soil, air, water, seasons, and produce, both natural and artificial, is not to be despised." Pennsylvania still contains a rich diversity of natural and geological features.

One of the original thirteen colonies, Pennsylvania is today surrounded by the states of New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, West Virginia, and Ohio. It has a land area of 44,820 square miles and 1,239 square miles of water surface. It ranks thirty-third in area among the fifty states. Pennsylvania has an average width of 285 miles, east to west, and an average north-to-south distance of 156 miles.

Only the Delaware River on the east and about 40 miles of Lake Erie in the northwest corner form natural boundaries. Elsewhere borders are based on those prescribed in the charter granted to William Penn by King Charles II of England, although it was 1787 before land and border disputes were settled and Pennsylvania took clear title to the land envisioned by the charter. The most famous border dispute was with Maryland and was ultimately settled when the English Crown accepted the Mason-Dixon Line in 1769, a border which, in subsequent years, became the symbolic demarcation in the United States between the North and the South.

A dissected plateau covers Pennsylvania's northern and western sections, ranging from about 2,000 feet above sea level in the northern tier of counties to about 1,200 feet south of Pittsburgh. A broad belt of wide valleys, alternating with narrow mountains, stretches across the state from the south-central boundary to the northeast corner. To the east of this section is the Great Valley, which is divided into southern, central, and eastern sections – the Cumberland, Lebanon, and Lehigh valleys, respectively. Further to the east is a line of discontinuous mountains, as well as lowlands of irregular form and a deeply dissected plateau of moderate height, which gradually slopes to the Delaware River. There is also lowland along the shores of Lake Erie. Pennsylvania's highest peak is Mount Davis in Somerset County, which has an elevation of 3,213 feet above sea level.

Pennsylvania has three major river systems – the Delaware, the Susquehanna, and the Ohio. The Delaware's important tributaries are the Schuylkill and Lehigh rivers. The Susquehanna has north and west branches as does the Juniata River. In the west, the Ohio River begins at the confluence of the Allegheny and the Monongahela, and its tributaries include the Youghiogheny, Beaver, and Clarion rivers. The Ohio system provides 35 percent of all the water emptying into the Gulf of Mexico.

The state has a great variety of soils, ranging from extremely rich in Lancaster County to very poor in the mountain regions. Through advanced agricultural methods, a large part of Pennsylvania soil which was only marginally fertile has been made very productive. Originally Pennsylvania was a transition zone between northern and southern primeval forests. In the northern plateau area the original species were white pine and hemlock, mixed with beech and sugar maple. In the southern region, white oak, American chestnut, hickory, and chestnut oak dominated. Innumerable forest fires and storms, unrecorded by man, led to gradual change because they altered the soil composition and the degree of shade from sunlight. Because much land was later cleared by settlement and by lumber operations, very little virgin timber remains, but even today half the state is wooded.

Animal and bird life, including the wild pigeon, panther, black bear, and Canadian lynx, was abundant in the primeval forest. The first of these is now extinct, the second has been exterminated, and the last two are no longer abundant. Raccoons, squirrels, rabbits, skunks, and woodchucks are still common, as are most of the smaller birds. Today, deer, pheasants, rabbits, ducks, and turkeys are popular with hunters. Pennsylvania's rivers were originally filled with sturgeon, shad, salmon, trout, perch, and surprisingly, mussels. State and federal agencies keep streams and ponds well stocked, and trout, salmon, and walleyed pike are caught in large numbers.

Pennsylvania ranks tenth in value of mineral production among all the states. Coal and cement are principal products. Others are fire clay, iron ore, lime, slate, and stone.

In spite of its proximity to the ocean, Pennsylvania has a continental climate because the prevailing winds are from the west. This makes for extremes of heat and cold but not with so marked a variation as in the central states. There are minor climactic differences within the state because of altitude and geological features. The frost-free period, for example, is longest in southeastern Pennsylvania, in the Ohio and Monongahela valleys in southwestern Pennsylvania, and in the region bordering Lake Erie. The higher lands have only three to five months free from frost. Rainfall throughout the state is usually adequate for temperate zone crops.

Pennsylvania's location and its characteristics of climate, waters, minerals, flora, and fauna helped shape the growth not only of the state but of the entire nation. Midway between the North and the South, the fledgling colony prospered and became the keystone of the young nation.

## SYMBOLS

### “Commonwealth”

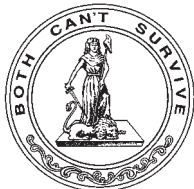
Pennsylvania shares with Virginia, Kentucky, and Massachusetts the designation “Commonwealth.” The word is of English derivation and refers to the common “weal” or well-being of the public. The State Seal of Pennsylvania does not use the term, but it is a traditional, official designation used in referring to the state, and legal processes are in the name of the Commonwealth. In 1776, our first state constitution referred to Pennsylvania as both “Commonwealth” and “State,” a pattern of usage that was perpetuated in the constitutions of 1790, 1838, 1874, and 1968. Today, “State” and “Commonwealth” are correctly used interchangeably. The distinction between them has been held to have no legal significance.

### “Keystone State”

The word “keystone” comes from architecture and refers to the central, wedge-shaped stone in an arch, which holds all the other stones in place. The application of the term “Keystone State” to Pennsylvania cannot be traced to any single source. It was commonly accepted soon after 1800.

At a Jeffersonian Republican victory rally in October 1802, Pennsylvania was toasted as “the keystone in the federal union,” and in the newspaper *Aurora* the following year the state was referred to as “the keystone in the democratic arch.” A nineteenth-century quarrel, as yet unresolved, presented the argument that “keystone” was a Masonic symbol built into the Rock Creek Bridge in Washington D.C. in 1792 against the view that it described John Morton’s deciding vote for independence at the Continental Congress on July 2, 1776. The modern persistence of this designation is justified in view of the key position of Pennsylvania in the economic, social, and political development of the United States.

### State Seal



The State Seal is the symbol used by the Commonwealth to authenticate certain documents. It is impressed upon the document by an instrument known as a seal-press or stamp. The State Seal has two faces: the obverse, which is the more familiar face and the one most often referred to as the “State Seal,” and the reverse, or counter-seal, which is used less frequently. The State Seal is in the custody of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. When Pennsylvania was still a province of England, its seals were those of William Penn and his descendants. The transition from this provincial seal to a state seal began when the State Constitutional Convention of 1776 directed that “all commissions shall be . . . sealed with the State Seal,” and appointed a committee to prepare such a seal for future use. By 1778 there was in use a seal similar to the present one. The seal received legal recognition from the General Assembly in 1791, when it was designated the official State Seal.

The obverse of the seal contains a shield, upon which are emblazoned a sailing ship, a plough, and three sheaves of wheat. To the left of the shield is a stalk of Indian corn; to the right, an olive branch. The shield’s crest is an eagle, and the entire design is encircled by the inscription “Seal of the State of Pennsylvania.” These three symbols – the plough, the ship, and the sheaves of wheat – have, despite minor changes through the years, remained the traditional emblems of Pennsylvania’s State Seal. They were first found in the individual seals of several colonial Pennsylvania counties, which mounted their own identifying crests above the existing Penn Coat of Arms. Chester County’s crest was a plough; Philadelphia County’s crest was a ship under full sail; Sussex County, Delaware (then attached to provincial Pennsylvania) used a sheaf of wheat as its crest. The shield of the City of Philadelphia contained both a sheaf of wheat and a ship under sail. It was a combination of these sources that provided the three emblems now forming the obverse of the State Seal. The reverse of this first seal shows a woman who represents liberty. Her left hand holds a wand topped by a liberty cap, a French symbol of liberty. In her right hand is a drawn sword. She is trampling upon Tyranny, represented by a lion. The entire design is encircled by the legend “Both Can’t Survive.”

### Coat of Arms



Pennsylvania’s Coat of Arms, while not used in the same official capacity as the State Seal (although it contains the emblems of the seal), is perhaps a more familiar symbol of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It appears on countless documents, letterheads, and publications, and forms the design on Pennsylvania’s State Flag. Provincial Pennsylvania’s coat of arms was that of the Penn family. A state coat of arms first appeared on state paper money issued in 1777. This first coat of arms was nearly identical to the State Seal, without the inscription. In 1778, Caleb Lownes of Philadelphia prepared a coat of arms. Heraldic in design, it consisted of a shield, which displayed the emblems of the State Seal – the ship, plough, and sheaves of wheat; an eagle for the crest; two black horses as supporters; and the motto “Virtue, Liberty and Independence.” An olive branch and a cornstalk were crossed below the shield. Behind each horse was a stalk of corn, but these were omitted after 1805.

Numerous modifications were made to this coat of arms between 1778 and 1873, chiefly in the position and color of the supporting horses. In 1874, the legislature noted these variations and lack of uniformity and appointed a commission to establish an official coat of arms for the Commonwealth. In 1875, the commission reported that it had adopted, almost unchanged, the coat of arms originally designed by Caleb Lownes 96 years earlier. This is the coat of arms in use today.

**State Flag**



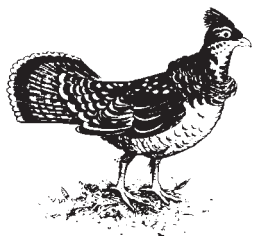
Pennsylvania's State Flag is composed of a blue field, on which is embroidered the State Coat of Arms. The flag is flown from all state buildings, and further display on any public building within the Commonwealth is provided for by law. The first State Flag bearing the State Coat of Arms was authorized by the General Assembly in 1799. During the Civil War, many Pennsylvania regiments carried flags modeled after the U.S. Flag, but substituted Pennsylvania's Coat of Arms for the field of stars. An act of the General Assembly of June 13, 1907, standardized the flag and required that the blue field match the blue of Old Glory.

**State Animal**



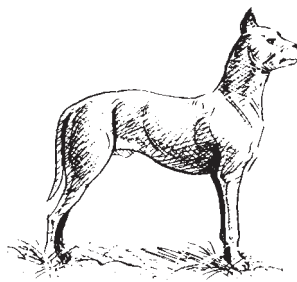
The Whitetail Deer is the official state animal, as enacted by the General Assembly on October 2, 1959.

**State Game Bird**



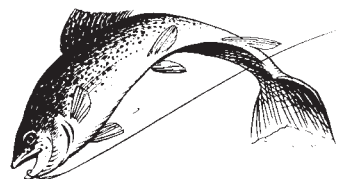
The Ruffed Grouse is the state game bird, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 22, 1931. The Pennsylvania ruffed grouse, sometimes called the partridge, is distinguished by its plump body, feathered legs, and mottled reddish-brown color. This protective coloring makes it possible for the ruffed grouse to conceal itself in the wilds.

**State Dog**



The Great Dane is the state dog, as enacted by the General Assembly on August 15, 1965.

**State Fish**



The Brook Trout is the state fish, as enacted by the General Assembly on March 9, 1970.

**State Flower**



The Mountain Laurel is the state flower, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 5, 1933. The mountain laurel is in full bloom in mid-June, when Pennsylvania's woodlands are filled with its distinctive pink flower.

**State Insect**



The Firefly is the state insect, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 10, 1974. Act 130 of December 5, 1988, designated the particular species of firefly "Poturis Pennsylvania De Geer" as the official state insect.

## State Beverage



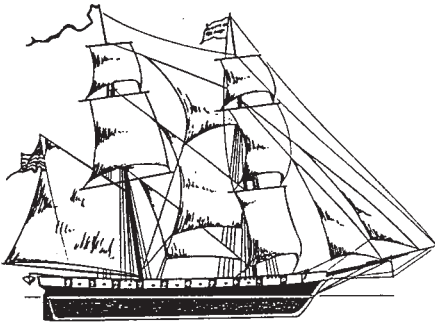
Milk is the official state beverage, as enacted by the General Assembly on April 29, 1982.

## State Tree



The Hemlock is the state tree, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 23, 1931.

## State Ship



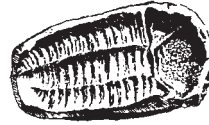
The restored United States Brig Niagara is the Flagship of Pennsylvania, as enacted by the General Assembly on May 26, 1988. The Flagship Niagara, under Commodore Oliver Hazard Perry, was decisive in the Battle of Lake Erie, defeating a British squadron September 10, 1813. Its home port is Erie.

## State Plant



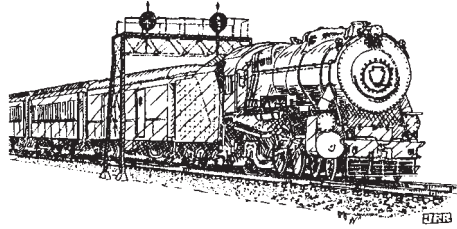
The Pennsylvanian Crownvetch is the official beautification and conservation plant, as enacted by the General Assembly on June 17, 1982.

## State Fossil



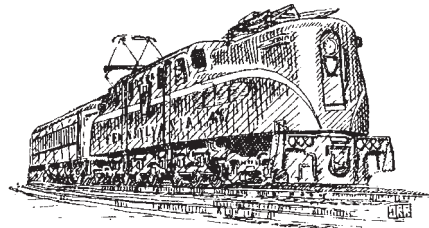
Phacops rana (a small water animal) is the state fossil, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 5, 1988.

## State Steam Locomotive



The Pennsylvania Railroad K4s is the state steam locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. More than four hundred models of this class of locomotive were built between 1914 and 1928. This type of engine served as the main power for Pennsylvania Railroad passenger trains for thirty years. The two surviving K4s locomotives are owned by railroad museums in Strasburg and Altoona.

## State Electric Locomotive



The Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859 is the state electric locomotive, as enacted by the General Assembly on December 18, 1987. Built at Altoona in 1937, this high-speed engine powered regular passenger trains and World War II troop trains, as well as coal, freight, and commuter runs in later years, remaining active until 1979. Restored in 1986, it is on display at the Harrisburg Transportation Center.

# STATE SONG

Enacted by the General Assembly on November 29, 1990, "Pennsylvania" was written and composed by Eddie Khoury and Ronnie Bonner and is the official song for all public purposes.

**PIANO**  
*mf poco a poco cresc.*

**VOICE** (with expression and not fast)

PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Might - y is your  
 PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, PENN-SYL - VA - NIA, Blessed by God's own

*p a tempo*

F Dm<sub>7</sub> Gm<sub>7</sub> A<sub>7</sub> Dm<sub>7</sub> G<sub>7</sub>

name. Sleeped in glo - ry and tra - di - tion, Ob - ject of ac -  
 Birth - place of a might - y na - tion, Key - stone of the

C<sub>7</sub> Gm<sub>7</sub> C<sub>7</sub> F

claim. Where brave men fought the foe of free - dom,  
 land. Where first our coun - try's flag un - fold - ed.

Gm<sub>7</sub> C<sub>7</sub> F Dm<sub>7</sub> Gm<sub>7</sub> A<sub>7</sub>

Ty - ran - ny de - cied, 'Til the bell of in - de -  
 Free - dom to pro - claim, May the voice res - of to -

Dm Dm<sub>7</sub> G<sub>7</sub> C<sub>7</sub>

pend - ence filled the coun - try - side. PENN - SYL -  
 mor - row glo - ri - fy your name. PENN - SYL -

F F<sub>7</sub>

VA - NIA, PENN - SYL - VA - NIA, May your fu - ture  
 VA - NIA, PENN - SYL - VA - NIA, May your fu - ture

D<sub>7</sub> D<sub>7</sub> Gm<sub>7</sub> F Fdim F D<sub>7</sub> D<sub>7</sub>dim

be filled with hon - or ev - er - last - ing  
 he filled with hon - or ev - er - last - ing

F C<sub>7</sub> 1. F C<sub>7</sub> 2. F F<sub>7</sub>

as your his - to - ry. PENN - SYL - ry.  
 as your his - to - ry. PENN - SYL - ry.

*poco rall.*

PENNSYLVANIA (2)

## CAPITOL



The Capitol sits in the middle of a large complex of Commonwealth buildings and represents the seat of state power. Harrisburg has been the capital of Pennsylvania since 1812, by authority of an act of February 21, 1810. Philadelphia and then Lancaster were earlier capital cities. The present Capitol was dedicated in 1906, after an earlier building was destroyed by fire in 1897.

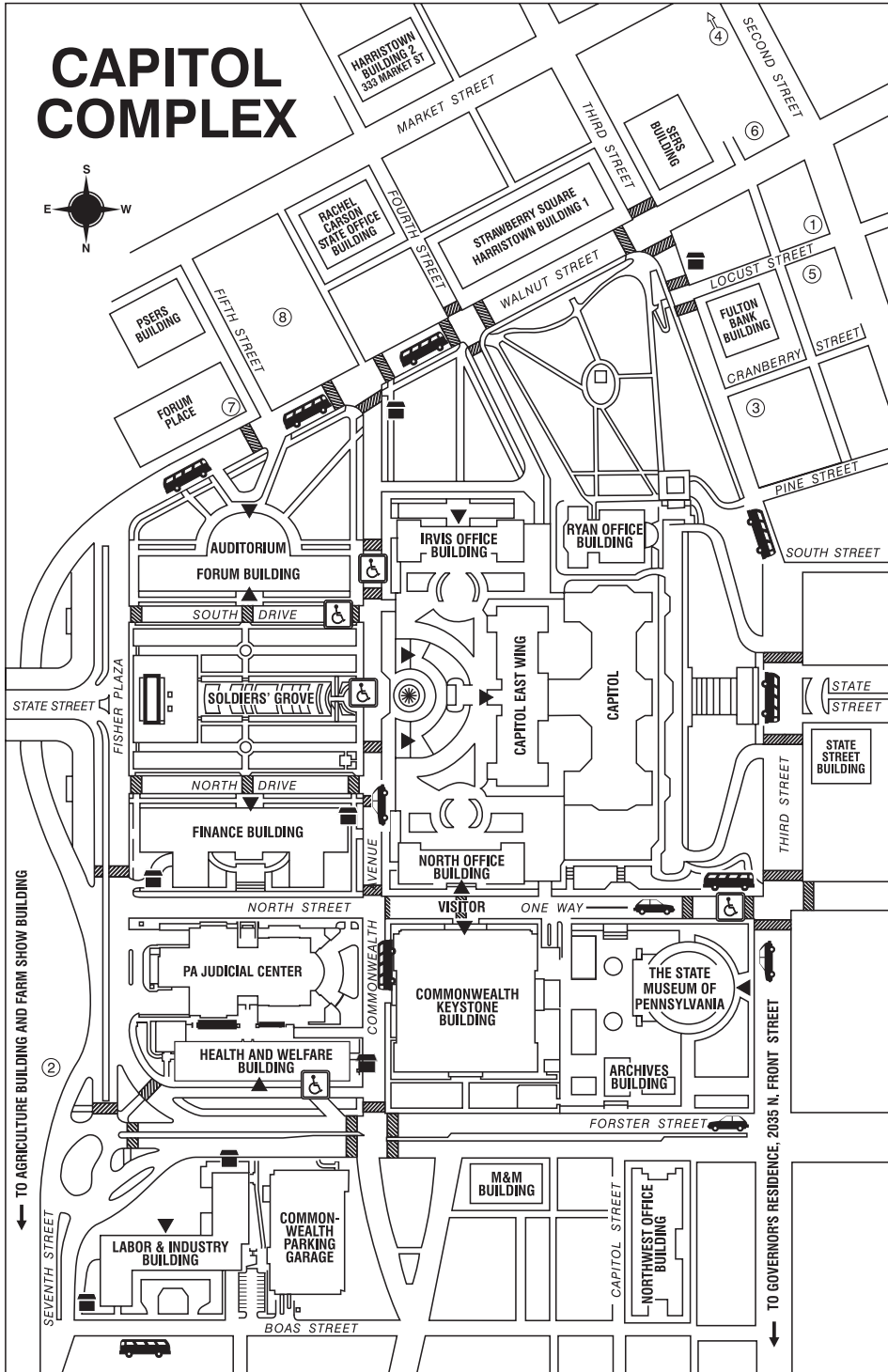
## THE GOVERNOR'S RESIDENCE









Built in 1968, the Governor's Residence is the home of Pennsylvania's first family. Extensively damaged during a flood in 1972, the building and grounds have been restored and refurbished.



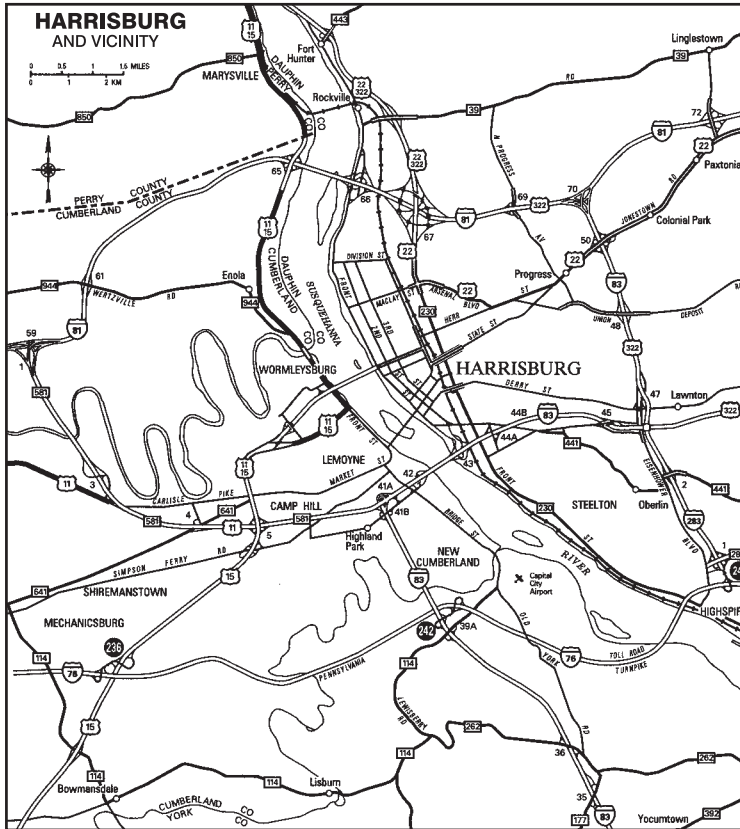
# CAPITOL COMPLEX



-  VISITOR SPACES FOR PERSONS WITH DISABILITIES
-  ON-STREET PARKING
-  BUS STOP
-  PUBLIC ENTRANCES
-  PEDESTRIAN CROSSING AREAS
-  AVAILABLE PARKING
-  BUS SHELTER
-  PENNSYLVANIA WAR VETERANS MEMORIAL FOUNTAIN

# HARRISBURG AND VICINITY

## HARRISBURG AREA MAP/PARKING INFORMATION



### Free and Metered Parking

There are several visitor spaces on Commonwealth Avenue between North Drive and Walnut Street. All Capitol Complex visitors' spaces have a one-hour limit; designated spaces for individuals with disabilities have a two-hour limit.

### Parking Lots and Garages Around the Capitol Complex

*See map on previous page for locations*

**1** Locust Street  
Surface Prkg.

PRK-MOR, Inc.  
Second & Locust Streets  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

**2** Seventh Street Garage  
Harrisburg Parking Authority  
Seventh & Forster Streets  
(Directly off the State Street  
Bridge)  
Telephone: 717/255-3099

**3** Third & Cranberry Sts.  
PRK-MOR, Inc.  
(Across from the Capitol  
Building)  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

**4** Third & Chestnut Sts.  
PRK-MOR, Inc.  
220 Chestnut Street  
(3rd & Chestnut Streets)  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

**5** Locust Street  
Garage  
Harrisburg Parking Authority  
Locust Street  
Telephone: 717/255-3099

**6** Walnut Street  
Garage  
Harrisburg Parking Authority  
Court & Walnut Streets  
Telephone: 717/255-3099

**7** Forum Place  
PRK-MOR, Inc.  
Fifth & Walnut Streets  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

**8** Fifth Street Garage  
Harrisburg Parking Authority  
6-14 N. Fifth Street  
Telephone: 717/236-8283

## PENNSYLVANIA HISTORY

### PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF COLONIZATION

#### PREHISTORIC ORIGINS OF THE ENVIRONMENT

Approximately 12,600 years ago ice glaciers had receded from the area that became Pennsylvania, and about 10,000 years ago (8000 B.C.) a period of warming began in which the rivers and coastlines of Pennsylvania started to take their modern form. The earliest known human remains have been found at the Meadowcroft Rockshelter, thirty miles southwest of Pittsburgh. They are evidence of a food gathering culture in existence probably between 12,000 and 14,000 years ago.

#### THE NATIVE AMERICANS, OUR INDIGENOUS PEOPLE

When first discovered by Europeans, Pennsylvania, like the rest of the continent, was inhabited by groups of people of Mongoloid ancestry long known as American Indians. Today they are proudly designated the Native Americans. The culture reflected their Stone Age background, especially in material arts and crafts. Tools, weapons, and household equipment were made from stone, wood, and bark. Transportation was on foot or by canoe. Houses were made of bark; clothing from the skins of animals. The rudiments of a more complex civilization were at hand in the arts of weaving, pottery, and agriculture, although hunting and food gathering prevailed. Some Indians formed confederacies such as the League of the Five Nations, which was made up of certain New York-Pennsylvania groups of Iroquoian speech. The other large linguistic group in Pennsylvania was the Algonkian, represented by the Delawares (or Lenape), Shawnees, and other tribes.

The **Lenape** or **Delawares**, calling themselves Leni-Lenape or “real men,” originally occupied the basin of the Delaware River and were the most important of several tribes that spoke an Algonkian language. Under the pressure of white settlement, they began to drift westward to the Wyoming Valley, to the Allegheny and, finally, to eastern Ohio. Many of them took the French side in the French and Indian War, joined in Pontiac’s War, and fought on the British side in the Revolutionary War. Afterward, some fled to Ontario and the rest wandered westward. Their descendants now live on reservations in Oklahoma and Ontario. The Munsees were a division of the Delawares who lived on the upper Delaware River, above the Lehigh River.

The **Susquehannocks** were a powerful Iroquoian-speaking tribe who lived along the Susquehanna in Pennsylvania and Maryland. An energetic people living in Algonkian-speaking tribes’ territory, they engaged in many wars. In the end, they fell victim to new diseases brought by European settlers, and to attacks by Marylanders and by the Iroquois, which destroyed them as a nation by 1675. A few descendants were among the Conestoga Indians who were massacred in 1763 in Lancaster County.

The **Shawnees** were an important Algonkian-speaking tribe who came to Pennsylvania from the west in the 1690s, some groups settling on the lower Susquehanna and others with the Munsees near Easton. In the course of time they moved to the Wyoming Valley and the Ohio Valley, where they joined other Shawnees who had gone there directly. They were allies of the French in the French and Indian War and of the British in the Revolution, being almost constantly at war with settlers for forty years preceding the Treaty of Greenville in 1795. After Wayne’s victory at Fallen Timbers (1794), they settled near the Delawares in Indiana, and their descendants now live in Oklahoma.

The **Iroquois Confederacy** of Iroquoian-speaking tribes, at first known as the Five Nations, included the Mohawks, Oneidas, Onondagas, Cayugas, and Senecas. After about 1723, when the Tuscaroras from the South were admitted to the confederacy, it was called the Six Nations. The five original tribes, when first known to Europeans, held much of New York State from Lake Champlain to the Genesee River. From this central position they gradually extended their power. As middlemen in the fur trade with the western Indian nations, as intermediaries skilled in dealing with the whites, and as the largest single group of Native Americans in northeastern America, they gained influence over Indian tribes from Illinois and Lake Michigan to the eastern seaboard. During the colonial wars their alliance or their neutrality was eagerly sought by both the French and the British. The Senecas, the westernmost tribe, established villages on the upper Allegheny in the 1730s. Small groups of Iroquois also scattered westward into Ohio and became known as Mingo. During the Revolution, most of the Six Nations took the British side, but the Oneidas and many Tuscaroras were pro-American. Gen. John Sullivan’s expedition up the Susquehanna River and Gen. Daniel Brodhead’s expedition up the Allegheny River laid waste to their villages and cornfields in 1779 and disrupted their society. Many who had fought for the British moved to Canada after the Revolution, but the rest worked out peaceful relations with the United States under the leadership of such chiefs as Cornplanter. The General Assembly recognized this noted chief by granting him a tract of land on the upper Allegheny in 1791.

**Other Tribes**, which cannot be identified with certainty, occupied western Pennsylvania before the Europeans arrived, but were eliminated by wars and diseases in the seventeenth century, long before the Lenapes, Shawnees, and Senecas began to move there. The Eries, a great Iroquoian-speaking tribe, lived along the south shore of Lake Erie but were wiped out by the Iroquois about 1654. The Mahicans, an Algonkian-speaking tribe related to the Mohegans of Connecticut, lived in the upper Hudson Valley of New York but were driven out by pressure from the Iroquois and from the white settlers, some joining the Lenapes in the Wyoming Valley about 1730 and some settling at Stockbridge, Massachusetts. Two Algonkian-speaking tribes, the Conoys and the Nanticokes, moved northward from Maryland early in the eighteenth century, settling in southern New York, and eventually moved westward with the Delawares, with whom they merged. The Saponis, Siouan-speaking tribes from Virginia and North Carolina, moved northward to seek Iroquois protection and were eventually absorbed into the Cayugas. In the latter part of the eighteenth century there were temporary villages of Wyandots, Chippewas, Mississaugas, and Ottawas in western Pennsylvania.

## EUROPEAN BACKGROUND AND EARLY SETTLEMENTS

The rise of nation-states in Europe coincided with the age of discovery and brought a desire for territorial gains beyond the seas, first by Spain and Portugal and later by England, France, the Netherlands, and Sweden. Wars in southern Germany caused many Germans to migrate eventually to Pennsylvania. The struggle in England between the Crown and Parliament also had a pronounced effect on migration to America. The Reformation led to religious ferment and division, and minorities of various faiths sought refuge in America. Such an impulse brought Quakers, Puritans, and Catholics from England, German Pietists from the Rhineland, Scotch Calvinists via Ireland, and Huguenots from France. Also, great economic changes took place in Europe in the seventeenth century. The old manorial system was breaking down, creating a large class of landless people ready to seek new homes. An increase in commerce and trade led to an accumulation of capital available for colonial ventures. The Swedish and Dutch colonies were financed in this way, and William Penn's colony was also a business enterprise.

**Exploration** – The English based their claims in North America on the discoveries of the Cabots (1497), while the French pointed to the voyage of Verrazano in 1524. The Spanish claim was founded on Columbus' discovery of the West Indies, but there is also evidence that Spanish ships sailed up the coast of North America as early as 1520. It is uncertain, however, that any of these explorers touched land that became Pennsylvania. Captain John Smith journeyed from Virginia up the Susquehanna River in 1608, visiting the Susquehannock Indians. In 1609 Henry Hudson, an Englishman in the Dutch service, sailed the *Half Moon* into Delaware Bay, thus giving the Dutch a claim to the area. In 1610 Captain Samuel Argall of Virginia visited the bay and named it for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. After Hudson's time, the Dutch navigators Cornelis Hendricksen (1616) and Cornelis Jacobsen (1623) explored the Delaware region more thoroughly, and trading posts were established in 1623 and in later years, though not on Pennsylvania soil until 1647.

**The Colony of New Sweden, 1638-1655** – The Swedes were the first to make permanent settlement, beginning with the expedition of 1637-1638, which occupied the site of Wilmington, Delaware. In 1643 Governor Johann Printz of New Sweden established his capital at Tinicum Island within the present limits of Pennsylvania, where there is now a state park bearing his name.

**Dutch Dominion on the Delaware, 1655-1664, and the Duke of York's Rule, 1664-1681** – Trouble broke out between the Swedes and the Dutch, who had trading posts in the region. In 1655 Governor Peter Stuyvesant of New Netherlands seized New Sweden and made it part of the Dutch colony. In 1664 the English seized the Dutch possessions in the name of the Duke of York, the king's brother. Except when it was recaptured by the Dutch in 1673-1674, the Delaware region remained under his jurisdiction until 1681. English laws and civil government were introduced by *The Duke of York's Laws* in 1676.

## THE QUAKER PROVINCE: 1681-1776

## THE FOUNDING OF PENNSYLVANIA

**William Penn and the Quakers** – Penn was born in London on October 24, 1644, the son of Admiral Sir William Penn. Despite high social position and an excellent education, he shocked his upper-class associates by his conversion to the beliefs of the Society of Friends, or Quakers, then a persecuted sect. He used his inherited wealth and rank to benefit and protect his fellow believers. Despite the unpopularity of his religion, he was socially acceptable in the king's court because he was trusted by the Duke of York, later King James II. The origins of the Society of Friends lie in the intense religious ferment of seventeenth century England. George Fox, the son of a Leicestershire weaver, is credited with founding it in 1647, though there was no definite organization before 1668. The Society's rejections of rituals and oaths, its opposition to war, and its simplicity of speech and dress soon attracted attention, usually hostile.

**The Charter** – King Charles II owed William Penn £16,000, money which his late father Admiral Sir Penn had lent him. Seeking a haven in the New World for persecuted Friends, Penn asked the King to grant him land in the territory between Lord Baltimore's province of Maryland and the Duke of York's province of New York. With the Duke's support, Penn's petition was granted. The King signed the Charter of Pennsylvania on March 4, 1681, and it was officially proclaimed on April 2. The King named the new colony in honor of William Penn's father. It was to include the land between the 39th and 42nd degrees of north latitude and from the Delaware River westward for five degrees of longitude. Other provisions assured its people the protection of English laws and, to a certain degree, kept it subject to the government in England. Provincial statutes could be annulled by the King. In 1682 the Duke of York deeded to Penn his claim to the three lower counties on the Delaware, which are now the state of Delaware.

**The New Colony** – In April 1681, Penn made his cousin William Markham deputy governor of the province and sent him to take control. In England, Penn drew up the *First Frame of Government*, his proposed constitution for Pennsylvania. Penn's preface to *First Frame of Government* has become famous as a summation of his governmental ideals. Later, in October 1682, the Proprietor arrived in Pennsylvania on the ship *Welcome*. He visited Philadelphia, just laid out as the capital city, created the three original counties, and summoned a General Assembly to Chester on December 4. This first Assembly united the Delaware counties with Pennsylvania, adopted a naturalization act, and, on December 7, adopted the Great Law, a humanitarian code that became the fundamental basis of Pennsylvania law and which guaranteed liberty of conscience. The second Assembly in 1683 reviewed and amended Penn's First Frame with his cooperation and created the *Second Frame of Government*. By the time of Penn's return to England late in 1684, the foundations of the Quaker Province were well established.

Three hundred years later, William Penn and his wife Hannah Callowhill Penn were made honorary citizens of the United States by act of Congress. On May 8, 1985, they were also granted honorary citizenship by Pennsylvania.

## POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

**Native Americans** – Although William Penn was granted all the land in Pennsylvania by the King, he and his heirs chose not to grant or settle any part of it without first buying the claims of the Native Americans who lived there. In this manner, all of present Pennsylvania except the northwestern third was purchased by 1768. The Commonwealth bought the Six Nations' claims to the remainder of the land in 1784 and 1789, and the claims of the Delawares and Wyandots in 1785. The defeat of the French and Indian war alliance by 1760, the withdrawal of the French, the crushing of Chief Pontiac's Indian alliance in 1764, and the failure of all attempts by Native Americans and colonists to live side by side, led the Native Americans to migrate westward, gradually leaving Pennsylvania.

**English** – Quakers were the dominant English element, although many English settlers were Anglican. The English settled heavily in the southeastern counties, which soon lost frontier characteristics and became the center of a thriving agricultural and commercial society. Philadelphia became the metropolis of the British colonies and a center of intellectual and commercial life.

**Germans** – Thousands of Germans were also attracted to the colony and, by the time of the Revolution, comprised a third of the population. The volume of German immigration increased after 1727, coming largely from the Rhineland. The Pennsylvania Germans settled most heavily in the interior counties of Northampton, Berks, Lancaster, and Lehigh, and in neighboring areas. Their skill and industry transformed this region into a rich farming country, contributing greatly to the expanding prosperity of the province.

**Scotch-Irish** – Another important immigrant group was the Scotch-Irish, who migrated from about 1717 until the Revolution in a series of waves caused by hardships in Ireland. They were primarily frontiersmen, pushing first into the Cumberland Valley region and then farther into central and western Pennsylvania. They, with immigrants from old Scotland, numbered about one-fourth of the population by 1776.

**African Americans** – Despite Quaker opposition to slavery, about 4,000 slaves had been brought to Pennsylvania by 1730, most of them owned by English, Welsh, and Scotch-Irish colonists. The census of 1790 showed that the number of African Americans had increased to about 10,000, of whom about 6,500 had received their freedom. The Pennsylvania Gradual Abolition Act of 1780 was the first emancipation statute in the United States.

**Others** – Many Quakers were Irish and Welsh, and they settled in the area immediately outside of Philadelphia. French Huguenot and Jewish settlers, together with Dutch, Swedes, and other groups, contributed in smaller numbers to the development of colonial Pennsylvania. The mixture of various national groups in the Quaker Province helped to create its broadminded tolerance and cosmopolitan outlook.

## POLITICS

Pennsylvania's political history ran a rocky course during the provincial era. There was a natural conflict between the proprietary and popular elements in the government which began under Penn and grew stronger under his successors. As a result of the English Revolution of 1688 which overthrew King James II, Penn was deprived of his province from 1692 until 1694. A popular party led by David Lloyd demanded greater powers for the Assembly, and in 1696 "Markham's Frame of Government" granted some of these. In December 1699, the Proprietor again visited Pennsylvania and, just before his return to England in 1701, agreed with the Assembly on a revised constitution, the "Charter of Privileges," which remained in effect until 1776. This guaranteed the Assembly full legislative powers and permitted the three Delaware counties to have a separate legislature. It made Penn's earlier assurances of religious liberty absolute and irrevocable.

During the colonial period, William Penn and his heirs were both Proprietors and Governors of Pennsylvania within the British Empire. However, except for the 44 months when William himself resided in Pennsylvania, government affairs were administered here by deputy or lieutenant governors (termed "Governor" within Pennsylvania), who were chosen by the Proprietors and obedient to them. The last two resident lieutenant governors, who were in office from 1763 until the Revolution, were grandsons of William Penn. In 1773, the older grandson, John Penn (the 2nd), became both a Proprietor and the resident executive in Pennsylvania, and he was styled "Governor and Commander in Chief."

William Penn's heirs, who eventually abandoned Quakerism, were often in conflict with the Assembly, which was usually dominated by the Quakers until 1756. One after another, governors defending the proprietors' prerogatives battered themselves against the rock of an Assembly vigilant in the defense of its own rights. The people of the frontier areas contended with the people of the older, southeastern region for more adequate representation in the Assembly and better protection in time of war. Such controversies prepared the people for their part in the Revolution.

## COLONIAL WARS

As part of the British Empire, Pennsylvania was involved in the wars between Great Britain and France for dominance in North America. These wars ended the long period when Pennsylvania was virtually without defense. The government built forts and furnished men and supplies to help defend the empire to which it belonged. The territory claimed for New France included western Pennsylvania. The Longueuil and Celoron expeditions of the French in 1739 and 1749 traversed this region, and French traders competed with Pennsylvanians for Indian trade. The French efforts in 1753 and 1754 to establish control over the upper Ohio Valley led to the last and conclusive colonial war, the French and Indian War (1754-1763). French forts at Erie (Fort Presque Isle), Waterford (Fort LeBoeuf), Pittsburgh (Fort Duquesne), and Franklin (Fort Machault) threatened all the middle colonies. In 1753 George Washington of Virginia failed to persuade the French to leave and in 1754 they defeated his militia company at Fort Necessity. In the ensuing war, General Edward Braddock's British and colonial army was slaughtered on the Monongahela in 1755, but General John Forbes recaptured the site of Pittsburgh in 1758. After the war, the Native Americans rose up against

the British colonies in Pontiac's War, but in August 1763, Colonel Henry Bouquet defeated them at Bushy Run, interrupting the threat to the frontier in this region.

### COLONIAL PENNSYLVANIA'S TENUOUS RELATION TO THE THREE COUNTIES OF DELAWARE

In 1674, for the second time, England captured from the Dutch the area that became the state of Delaware and the Duke of York made an undocumented assertion that it was part of New York, a colony that he was clearly entitled to govern because of charters from the king. The English land on Delaware Bay was organized as three counties: New Castle, Kent, and Sussex. William Penn's Charter from King Charles II made no mention of them, although the Duke completed grants that assumed he could legally convey the area to Penn. In 1682 the Pennsylvania Assembly, which had Delaware representatives, approved an Act of Union that made the Pennsylvania Charter applicable to the three counties, but Delaware leaders resented domination by Pennsylvanians. Pennsylvania's Charter of Privileges of 1701 allowed the union to be dissolved if assemblymen of both colonies agreed to do it. But Delaware leaders refused to acknowledge the Charter of Privileges unless they received as many Assembly seats as the Pennsylvania counties. When the Pennsylvanians would not accept this, Governor Gookin in 1704 convened a separate Assembly for the Delaware counties, which continued to exist until 1776. Delaware and Pennsylvania had separate Assemblies but shared the same governor until 1776, although many Delawareans insisted that the Penn family had no proprietary rights in their counties and that Pennsylvania's governors had authority in Delaware only because they were royal appointees. At the beginning of the American Revolution, the connection of the governorship function was dissolved when both colonies became states.

### ECONOMICS

**Agriculture** – From its beginning, Pennsylvania ranked as a leading agricultural area and produced surpluses for export, adding to its wealth. By the 1750s an exceptionally prosperous farming area had developed in southeastern Pennsylvania. Wheat and corn were the leading crops, though rye, hemp, and flax were also important.

**Manufacturing** – The abundant natural resources of the colony made for early development of industries. Arts and crafts, as well as home manufactures, grew rapidly. Sawmills and gristmills were usually the first to appear, using the power of the numerous streams. Textile products were spun and woven mainly in the home, though factory production was not unknown. Shipbuilding became important on the Delaware. The province gained importance in iron manufacturing, producing pig iron as well as finished products. Printing, publishing, and the related industry of papermaking, as well as tanning, were significant industries. The Pennsylvania long rifle was an adaptation of a German hunting rifle developed in Lancaster County. Its superiority was so well recognized that by 1776 gunsmiths were duplicating it in Virginia, Georgia, North Carolina, and Maryland. The Conestoga wagon was also developed in Lancaster County. Capable of carrying as much as four tons, it was the prototype for the principal vehicle for American westward migration, the prairie schooner.

**Commerce and Transportation** – The rivers were important as early arteries of commerce and were soon supplemented by roads in the southeastern section. By 1776, stagecoach lines reached from Philadelphia into the southcentral region. Trade with the Indians for furs was important in the colonial period. Later, the transport and sale of farm products to Philadelphia and Baltimore, by water and road, formed an important business. Philadelphia became one of the most important centers in the colonies for the conduct of foreign trade and the commercial metropolises of an expanding hinterland.

### SOCIETY AND CULTURE

**Arts and Learning** – Philadelphia was known in colonial times as the "Athens of America" because of its rich cultural life. Because of the liberality of Penn's principles and the freedom of expression that prevailed, the province developed a conspicuous variety and strength in its intellectual and educational institutions and interests. An academy that held its first classes in 1740 became the College of Philadelphia in 1755, and ultimately grew into the University of Pennsylvania. It was the only nondenominational college of the colonial period. The arts and sciences flourished, and the public buildings of Philadelphia were the marvel of the colonies. Many fine old buildings in the Philadelphia area still bear witness to the richness of Pennsylvania's civilization in the eighteenth century. Such men of intellect as Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, John Bartram, and Benjamin West achieved international renown. Newspapers and magazines flourished, as did law and medicine. Pennsylvania can claim America's first hospital, first library, and first insurance company.

**Religion** – Quakers held their first religious meeting at Upland (now Chester) in 1675, and they came to Pennsylvania in great numbers after William Penn received his Charter. Most numerous in the southeastern counties, the Quakers gradually declined in number but retained considerable influence. The Pennsylvania Germans belonged largely to the Lutheran and Reformed churches, but there were also several smaller sects: Mennonites, Amish, German Baptist Brethren or "Dunkers," Schwenkfelders, and Moravians. Although the Lutheran Church was established by the Swedes on Tinicum Island in 1643, it only began its growth to become the largest of the Protestant denominations in Pennsylvania upon the arrival of Henry Melchior Muhlenberg in 1742. The Reformed Church owed its expansion to Michael Schlatter, who arrived in 1746. The Moravians did notable missionary work among the Native Americans. The Church of England held services in Philadelphia as early as 1695. The first Catholic congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1720, and the first chapel was erected in 1733; Pennsylvania had the second largest Catholic population among the colonies. The Scotch brought Presbyterianism; its first congregation was organized in Philadelphia in 1698. Scotch-Irish immigrants swelled its numbers. Methodism began late in the colonial period. St. George's Church, built in Philadelphia in 1769, is the oldest Methodist building in America. There was also a significant Jewish population in colonial Pennsylvania. Its Mikveh Israel Congregation was established in Philadelphia in 1740.

## PENNSYLVANIA'S BORDERS

The southern boundary, especially the famous Mason-Dixon Line dividing Pennsylvania and Maryland, which was surveyed and marked by the English team of Charles Mason and Jeremiah Dixon in 1767 and approved in Britain two years later, ended arguments begun when Charles II had issued Pennsylvania's Charter in 1681. Maryland's Charter of 1632 extended to the Delaware River above Philadelphia, and the boundary description in the Pennsylvania Charter was obscured by ambiguous terms and its creators' limited knowledge of geography. In 1685 King James II determined that Maryland would not have the three counties of Delaware, but it was not until 1732 that Maryland's proprietor agreed that the longitudinal line separating his colony from Pennsylvania would run from a point fifteen miles south of the most southern point in Philadelphia. Within a year he changed his mind, so that lengthy High Court of Chancery proceedings in England and armed clashes between Maryland and Pennsylvania settlers had to occur before a chancery decree in 1760 authorized the final settlement, a refinement of the 1732 bargain. Mason and Dixon were called in when American surveyors were unable to calculate boundary lines that matched the authorized specifications.

The 1681 Charter's provisions for Pennsylvania's western expanse clashed with the land description in Virginia's older charter. From 1773 until the opening of the American Revolution, Virginia's governor, Lord Dunmore, controlled southwestern Pennsylvania as a district of Virginia, and irregular warfare took place between his followers and settlers loyal to Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania's northern boundary was also undetermined, and settlers from Connecticut, organized as the private Susquehanna Company, arguing on the basis of both Connecticut's colonial charter and a questionable land purchase deed made from some Iroquois chiefs in 1754, occupied the Wyoming Valley and had hopes of obtaining much of northern Pennsylvania. Both Pennsylvania and Susquehanna settlers were forced out of the Wyoming area during the French and Indian War and the Native American Insurgency of 1763. At the Treaty of Fort Stanwix (or "Old Purchase") in 1768, Pennsylvania purchased from the Iroquois a vast expanse of the land included within the 1681 Charter. Arguing that this confirmed their 1754 deed, the Connecticut settlers re-entered northeastern Pennsylvania. In 1774, Connecticut's government decided to officially support the Susquehanna Company settlers, and by the beginning of the American Revolution they had defeated the neighboring Pennsylvania settlers in several campaigns known as the Yankee-Pennamite Wars.

Also dating back to an ambiguity in the Charter of 1681, and overlapping with the dispute with Connecticut, was the question of the longitudinal line separating New York and Pennsylvania. On the assumption that Charles II had really meant to give William Penn three full degrees of north-south latitude (about 180 miles), Pennsylvania argued for the 43° parallel, placing the border above the site of Buffalo, N.Y. At about the same time the Mason-Dixon Line became official, Pennsylvania's proprietors yielded to New York and accepted the 42° parallel as the northern border. The intervening controversy with Connecticut and the Revolutionary War delayed surveying and marking the line until 1787.

## THE ERA OF BENJAMIN FRANKLIN, 1727-1790

The career of the versatile genius and popular leader Benjamin Franklin spans Pennsylvania's history from his first appearance in Philadelphia until his death in 1790. He led the way to the establishment of beneficial civic institutions including newspapers and other popular publications, a fire company, a circulating library, a hospital, paper money, and a postal mail system. The persuasiveness of his popular writings imbued the public with common sense, public morality, and optimism. His scientific research explored natural phenomenon, and his inventions enlarged human mastery of the environment. His political leadership was critical to the movement for independent establishment of governments intended to operate for the best interests of humanity. As an outstanding example of an individual rising through his own abilities, Franklin has always been upheld as a model for Americans.

## PENNSYLVANIA ON THE EVE OF THE REVOLUTION

By 1776, the Province of Pennsylvania had become the third largest English colony in America, though next to the last to be founded. Philadelphia had become the largest English-speaking city in the world next to London. There were originally only three counties: Philadelphia, Chester, and Bucks, but by 1773 there were eleven. Westmoreland, the last new county created before the Revolution, was the first county located entirely west of the Allegheny Mountains.

The American Revolution had urban origins, and Philadelphia was a center of ferment. Groups of Philadelphia artisans and mechanics, many loyal to Benjamin Franklin, formed a grassroots revolutionary leadership. Philadelphia had been a center of resistance to the Stamp Act in 1765, and it moved quickly to support Boston in opposition to Britain's Intolerable Acts in 1774.

# FROM INDEPENDENCE TO THE CIVIL WAR: 1776-1861

## PENNSYLVANIA IN THE REVOLUTION

Pennsylvanians may well take pride in the dominant role played by their state in the early development of the national government. At the same time that Pennsylvania was molding its own statehood, it was providing leadership and a meeting place for the people concerned with building a nation.

Philadelphia was the nation's capital during the Revolution, except when the British threat caused the capital to be moved successively to Baltimore, Lancaster, and York. While Congress was sitting in York (October 1777 to June 1778), it approved the Articles of Confederation, the first step toward a national government. After the war, the capital was moved to New York, but from 1790 until the opening of the District of Columbia in 1800, Philadelphia was again the capital. In 1787, the U.S. Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia.

**The Declaration of Independence** – The movement to defend American rights grew into the movement for independence in the meetings of the Continental Congress at Carpenters' Hall and the State House (Independence Hall) in Philadelphia. The spirit of independence ran high, as shown by spontaneous declarations of frontiersmen in the western areas and by the political events that displaced the old provincial government.

**The War for Independence** – Pennsylvania troops took part in almost all the campaigns of the Revolution. A rifle battalion joined in the siege of Boston in August 1775. Other units fought bravely in the ill-fated Canadian campaign of 1776 and in the New York and New Jersey campaigns. The British naturally considered Philadelphia of key importance and, in the summer of 1777, invaded the state. On September 22, they captured the capital. The battles of Brandywine, Germantown, and Whitemarsh were important engagements of this period. Following these battles, Washington went into winter quarters at Valley Forge from December 1777 to June 1778. News of the French alliance, which Benjamin Franklin had helped to negotiate, and a British defeat at Saratoga caused the British to leave Philadelphia in the spring of 1778. Washington's little army emerged from Valley Forge reorganized and drilled for battle. Frontier Pennsylvanians suffered heavily from British and Indian raids until they were answered in 1779 by John Sullivan's and Daniel Brodhead's expeditions against the Six Nations Indians. Pennsylvania soldiers formed a major portion of Washington's army, and such military leaders as Arthur St. Clair, Anthony Wayne, Thomas Mifflin, and Peter Muhlenberg gave valuable service. Pennsylvania also aided in the creation of the Continental navy, with many ships being built or purchased in Philadelphia and manned by Pennsylvania sailors. The Irish-born John Barry became first in a long list of Pennsylvania's naval heroes.

**The Arsenal of Independence** – The products of Pennsylvania farms, factories, and mines were essential to the success of the Revolutionary armies. At Carlisle, a Continental ordnance arsenal turned out cannons, swords, pikes, and muskets. The state actively encouraged the manufacture of gunpowder. Pennsylvania's financial support, both from its government and from individuals, was of great importance. By 1780, the state had contributed more than \$6 million in paper money to the Congress and when the American states had reached financial exhaustion, ninety Philadelphians subscribed a loan of £300,000 in hard cash to supply the army. Later, in 1782, the Bank of North America was chartered to support government fiscal needs. Robert Morris and Haym Salomon were important financial supporters of the Revolution.

## FOUNDING A COMMONWEALTH

**A Pennsylvania Revolution** – Pennsylvania's part in the American Revolution was complicated by political changes within the state, constituting an internal Pennsylvania revolution of which not all patriots approved. The temper of the people outran the conservatism of the Provincial Assembly. Extralegal committees gradually took over the reins of government, and in June 1776 these committees called a state convention to meet on July 15, 1776.

**The Constitution of 1776** – The convention superseded the old government completely, established a Council of Safety to rule in the interim, and drew up the first state constitution, adopted on September 28, 1776. This provided an Assembly of one house and a Supreme Executive Council instead of a governor. The Declaration of Rights section has been copied in subsequent constitutions without significant change.

Many patriot leaders were bitterly opposed to the new Pennsylvania constitution. Led by such men as John Dickinson, James Wilson, Robert Morris, and Frederick Muhlenberg, they carried on a long fight with the Constitutional party, a radical group. Joseph Reed, George Bryan, William Findley, and other radicals governed Pennsylvania until 1790. Their most noteworthy accomplishments were the act in 1780 for the gradual abolition of slavery and an act of 1779 which took ownership of the public lands away from the Penn family (but with compensation in recognition of the services of the founder). The conservatives gradually gained more strength, helped by the Constitutionalists' poor financial administration.

The defeat of a mob of undisciplined militia and poor laborers who attacked James Wilson's private Philadelphia home on October 4, 1779, known as the "Fort Wilson riot," was a turning point because Constitutional radical leaders like the Supreme Executive Council's president, Joseph Reed, repudiated the rioters and thus acknowledged that sound financial policies, rather than mob attacks on businesses and commercial entrepreneurs, were needed to win the revolution and preserve a worthwhile society.

**The Constitution of 1790** – By 1789 the conservatives felt strong enough to rewrite the state constitution, and the Assembly called a convention to meet in November. In the convention, both the conservative majority and the radical minority showed a tendency to compromise and to settle their differences along moderate lines. As a result, the new constitution embodied the best ideas of both parties and was adopted with little objection. It provided for a second legislative house, the State Senate, and for a strong governor with extensive appointing powers. In 1791 the State Supreme Court, in deciding a property dispute, implied that it had the power to dismiss acts of the legislature which it deemed unconstitutional. The court has asserted this important principle of judicial review ever since.

## FOUNDING A NATION

**Pennsylvania and the United States Constitution** – Because of a lack of central power, as well as insurmountable financial difficulties, the Articles of Confederation could no longer bind together the newly independent states. As a result, the Federal Constitutional Convention met in Philadelphia in 1787. The structure that evolved remains the basis of our government today.

The Pennsylvania Assembly sent eight delegates to the Federal Convention. Four of these had been signers of the Declaration of Independence. The delegation included the venerable Benjamin Franklin, whose counsels of moderation on several occasions kept the convention from dissolving; the brilliant lawyer and aristocrat from New York, Gouverneur Morris, who spoke more often than any other member; and the able lawyer James Wilson who, next to Madison of Virginia, was the principal architect of the Constitution. Pennsylvania's delegation supported every move to strengthen the national government and signed



the finished Constitution on September 17. The conservatives in the Pennsylvania Assembly took swift action to call a ratifying convention, which met in Philadelphia on November 21. The Federalists, favoring ratification, elected a majority of delegates and, led by Wilson, made Pennsylvania the second state to ratify, on December 12, 1787. When ratified by nine of the thirteen states on June 21, 1788, the Constitution went into effect.

### POPULATION AND IMMIGRATION

Large areas of the northern and western parts of the state were undistributed or undeveloped in 1790, and many other sections were thinly populated. The state adopted generous land policies, distributed free "Donation Lands" to Revolutionary veterans, and offered other lands at reasonable prices to actual settlers. Conflicting methods of land distribution and the activities of land companies and of unduly optimistic speculators caused much legal confusion. By 1860, with the possible exception of the northern tier counties, population was scattered throughout the state. There was increased urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide swelled because of large numbers of Irish fleeing the potato famine of the late 1840s and Germans fleeing the political turbulence of their homeland about the same time. As a result of the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, the 3,737 African American slave population of 1790 dropped to 64 by 1840, and by 1850 all Pennsylvania African Americans were free unless they were fugitives from the South. The African American community had 6,500 free people in 1790, rising to 57,000 in 1860. Philadelphia was its population and cultural center.

### ACHIEVING FINAL STATE BORDERS

The establishment of a national government during the Revolution helped resolve lingering border controversies. In 1776, Virginia's new constitution accepted the 1681 Pennsylvania Charter's land provisions. An agreement between Pennsylvania and Virginia was signed in Baltimore at the end of 1779, leading to the extension of the Mason-Dixon Line westward to the full five degrees of longitude from the Delaware River promised in the Charter. It was also agreed that Pennsylvania's western border would be a meridian line traced directly north to Lake Erie from the point on the Mason-Dixon Line five degrees west of the Delaware.

The Continental Congress convened a special tribunal at Trenton, N.J. in 1782, which resolved the territorial dispute between Connecticut and Pennsylvania by accepting Pennsylvania's 1681 land entitlement over the claims of Connecticut and the Susquehanna Company. The status of land titles already granted in northeastern Pennsylvania by the Susquehanna Company and Connecticut was not fully resolved until 1809.

The last major acquisition to the state and the only one not foreshadowed by William Penn's Charter of 1681 was the Erie Triangle. Colonial New York, on the basis of treaty arrangements with the Six Nations of the Iroquois, claimed land up to Lake Erie and west of it, into Ohio. In 1780, New York State ceded these claims to the national government to form a national domain. But the western border of New York was unstated until its legislature decided that it would be a meridian drawn south from the most western point of Lake Ontario. The land west of this and south of Lake Erie became the Erie Triangle. When Pennsylvania's 42° parallel border was marked all the way to the lake in 1787, Pennsylvania realized that it had received only four miles of virtually unusable lakefront, so spokesmen convinced Congress to sell the state the Triangle, which had a natural harbor. Congress insisted that the area must be surveyed and Indian claims of ownership satisfied. Working with United States' negotiators, Pennsylvania obtained a surrender deed from the Seneca Chief Cornplanter in 1789, although other Iroquois did not accept Cornplanter's right to sign a deed. In 1791 Pennsylvania again purchased the Triangle from Cornplanter and paid the United States by canceling Revolutionary War debts the national government owed the state. On March 3, 1792, President Washington issued Pennsylvania a deed for the Triangle. This gave Pennsylvania her total present expanse, although Native Americans were again paid to relinquish claims to the Triangle at the Treaty of Canandaigua, N.Y. in November 1794.

### POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS

**Reaction Against the Federalist Party** – From 1790 to 1800, Philadelphia was the capital of the United States. While Washington was president, the state supported the Federalist Party, but grew gradually suspicious of its aristocratic goals. From the beginning, Senator William Maclay of Pennsylvania was an outspoken critic of the party. When Thomas Jefferson organized the Democrat-Republican Party, he had many supporters in Pennsylvania. Thomas Mifflin, Pennsylvania's first governor under the Constitution of 1790, was a moderate who avoided commitment to any party but leaned toward the Jeffersonians. The Whiskey Rebellion in Western Pennsylvania in 1794 hastened the reaction against the Federalists and provided a test of national unity. The insurrection was suppressed by an army assembled at Carlisle and Fort Cumberland and headed by President Washington. Partly as a result, Jefferson drew more votes than Adams in Pennsylvania in the presidential election of 1796. It was a foreboding sign for the Federalists, who were defeated in the national election of 1800.

**Jeffersonian and Jacksonian Democratic Dominance** – In 1799 Mifflin was succeeded by Thomas McKean, a conservative Jeffersonian Democrat-Republican, who governed until 1808. McKean's opposition to measures advocated by the liberal element in his party led to a split in its ranks and an unsuccessful attempt to impeach him. His successor, Simon Snyder of Selinsgrove, represented the liberal wing. Snyder, who served three terms, 1808 to 1817, was the first governor to come from common, non-aristocratic origins. In this period, the state capital was transferred from Philadelphia to Lancaster in 1799 and finally to Harrisburg in 1812. During the War of 1812, Pennsylvanians General Jacob J. Brown and Commodore Stephen Decatur were major military leaders. Born a Quaker in Bucks County, Brown showed the skill to effectively command the headstrong American militia. He successfully defended Sackett's Bay from British invasion in 1813 and commanded the American army that defeated the British at Lundy's Lane in July 1814. Oliver Hazard Perry's fleet, which won the Battle of Lake

Erie on September 10, 1813, prepared the way for defeat of the British and their Indian allies under Chief Tecumseh in the battle of the Thames, twenty-four days later. Perry's fleet was built at Erie by Daniel Dobbins, a native Pennsylvanian. Today, the Historical and Museum Commission has extensively restored Perry's flagship, the *U.S. Brig Niagara*, which may be appreciated by the public when visiting Erie. Pennsylvania militia and volunteers formed a large contingent in the force that defended against a British invasion of the Chesapeake in the summer of 1814. Stephen Girard, Albert Gallatin, and Alexander James Dallas helped organize the nation's war finances, and Gallatin served as a commissioner negotiating the Peace of Ghent. In 1820, a coalition of Federalists and conservative Democrats elected Joseph Hiester governor, whose non-partisan approach reformed government but destroyed his own supporting coalition. The election of 1820 marked the end of the use of caucuses to select candidates and the triumph of the open conventions system. The Family Party Democrats elected the two succeeding governors, John Andrew Shulze (1823-1828) and George Wolf (1829-1834), who launched the progressive but very costly Public Works system of state-built canals. Attitudes toward President Andrew Jackson and his policies, especially that concerning the Second Bank of the United States, altered political alignments in Pennsylvania during this period. In 1834, Governor Wolf signed the Free School Act which alienated many, including Pennsylvania Germans, so that the Democrats lost the next governorship to the Anti-Masonic Joseph Ritner, who also had the support of the Whig Party. In a dramatic speech on April 11, 1835, Representative Thaddeus Stevens persuaded the Assembly not to repeal the Free School Law. But the Assembly's subsequent investigations of Freemasonry's secret activities, instigated by Stevens, proved to be ludicrous, and the Democrat David R. Porter received 5,000 more votes than Ritner in the 1838 election. Ritner's followers claimed fraud, and violence nearly erupted in the "Buckshot War," until several of Ritner's legislative followers bolted and placed Porter in office.

**The Constitution of 1838** – In 1837, a convention was called to revise the state's laws and draft a new constitution. The resulting constitution, in 1838, reduced the governor's appointive power, increased the number of elective offices, and shortened terms of office. The voters were given a greater voice in government and were better protected from abuses of power. However, free African Americans were disenfranchised despite protests from blacks in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia. The burning of Pennsylvania Hall in Philadelphia, a new center intended for holding many reform activities, in the same year showed that the new constitution coincided with an awakened hostility toward abolition and racial equality.

**Shifting Political Tides and the Antislavery Movement** – After the adoption of the new constitution in 1838, six governors followed in succession prior to the Civil War, two of whom were Whigs. State debts incurred for internal improvements, especially the canal system, almost bankrupted the state, until the Public Works were finally sold in 1857. The search for a sound banking and currency policy and the rising political career of James Buchanan dominated this period. It was marred by the tragic religious riots of the Native American Association at Kensington in 1844.

The annexation of Texas and the war with Mexico which ensued in 1846 were generally supported in Pennsylvania. Two Pennsylvania regiments became part of General Winfield Scott's expedition in 1847, taking part in the landing and battle at Vera Cruz in March, the battle of Cerro Gordo, the capture of Pueblo, and the September 13 capture of the citadel of Chapultepec which completed the taking of Mexico City. The number of men serving in the two regiments was 2,415, although far more had tried to volunteer. However, many Pennsylvanians were opposed to expansion of slavery into the territory taken from Mexico. David Wilmot of Bradford County became a national figure in 1846 by his presentation in Congress of the Wilmot Proviso opposing slavery's extension, and his action was supported almost unanimously by the Pennsylvania Assembly.

The Quakers had been the first group to express organized opposition to slavery. Slavery had slowly disappeared in Pennsylvania under the Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, but nationally the issue of slavery became acute after 1820. Many Pennsylvanians were averse to the return of fugitive slaves to their masters. Under an act of 1826, which was passed to restrain this, a Maryland agent was convicted of kidnapping a fugitive in 1837, but the United States Supreme Court declared the act unconstitutional in 1842. The state forbade the use of its jails to detain fugitive African Americans in 1847. The Compromise of 1850, a national program intended to quiet the agitation over slavery, imposed a new Federal Fugitive Slave Law, but citizens in Christiana, Lancaster County, rioted in 1851 to prevent the law from being implemented. Opposition to slavery and the desire for a high tariff led to the birth of the Republican Party in Pennsylvania, first identified by that name in November 1854. A major national party by 1856, much of its national organization was formulated in Pennsylvania.

But the state elections of October 1854 were marked by extremism and bizarre events. In May 1854 Congress passed the Kansas-Nebraska Act which cancelled the national compromise over the extension of slavery, known as the "Missouri Compromise" or "Compromise of 1850," and made the vast Kansas and Nebraska Territories eligible for slavery. The major political parties both split over the issue. Governor William Bigler, a Democrat, sought re-election on his record of opposing the graft involved in the state-owned canal system, but Bigler aligned himself with the shady Simon Cameron, an opponent of slavery, and broke his ties with veteran politician James Buchanan. Meanwhile, the Know-Nothing Party, opponents of Catholicism, sprang up and conducted a secret campaign. They supported the free-soil Whig James Pollock for governor and many of them later drifted into the infant Republican Party. At the root of their rise in Pennsylvania had been their resentment against Bigler's and Buchanan's insistence that President Franklin Pierce appoint the Catholic jurist James Campbell to be the U.S. Postmaster General. As their methods involved secret pledges from both known Whigs and Democrats to oppose Catholicism, the extent of their voting strength and number of members they controlled in the General Assembly was never clear, but Pollock won the governorship.

In 1856, the Pennsylvania Democrat James Buchanan was elected President because of a deadlock over the slavery issue among the other major politicians, and he then announced a policy of non-interference with slavery in the states and popular sovereignty (choice by the electorate) in the federal territories. Because of controversy over the admission of Kansas as a state, Buchanan lost the support of most Northern Democrats, and the resulting disruption within the Democratic Party made possible Abraham Lincoln's election to the Presidency in 1860.

The Civil War followed. The expression "underground railroad" may have originated in Pennsylvania, where numerous citizens aided the escape of slaves to freedom in Canada. Anna Dickinson, Lucretia Mott, Ann Preston, and Jane Swisshelm

were among Pennsylvania women who led the antislavery cause. Thaddeus Stevens was an uncompromising foe of slavery in Congress after he was re-elected to the House of Representatives in 1859. Pennsylvania abolitionist leaders were both African American and white.

**African Americans** – African American leaders included those who made political appeals, like James Forten and Martin R. Delany; Underground Railroad workers Robert Purvis and William Still; publication activist John B. Vashon and his son George; and the organizer of the Christiana Riot of 1851 against fugitive slave hunters, William Parker.

African Americans made several cultural advances during this period. William Whipper organized reading rooms in Philadelphia. In 1794, Rev. Absalom Jones founded St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, and Rev. Richard Allen opened the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, both in Philadelphia. The first African American church in Pittsburgh was founded in 1822 by a congregation of the African Methodist Episcopal (A.M.E.) Church.

**Women** – Courageous individual women worked not only for their own cause but also for other reforms, although the status of the whole female population changed little during this period. Catherine Smith, for example, manufactured musket barrels for the Revolutionary Army, and the mythical battle heroine Molly Pitcher was probably also a Pennsylvanian. Sara Franklin Bache and Ester De Berdt Reed organized a group of 2,200 Pennsylvania women to collect money, buy cloth, and sew clothing for Revolutionary soldiers. Lucretia Mott, a Quaker preacher and teacher, was one of four women to participate at the formation of the American Anti-Slavery Society in Philadelphia in 1833, and became president of the Female Anti-Slavery Society. With Elizabeth Cady Stanton she launched the campaign for women's rights at Seneca Falls New York, in 1848. Jane Grey Swisshelm, abolitionist and advocate of women's rights, used newspapers and lectures. In 1848, she launched her abolitionist paper, *The Saturday Visitor*, which featured antislavery propaganda and women's rights advocacy. Also during that year, her essays influenced the state legislature to grant married women the right to own property.

## ECONOMY

By 1861, the factory system had largely replaced the domestic system of home manufacture, and the foundation of the state's industrial greatness was established. The change was most noticeable after 1840 because of a shift to machinery and factories in the textile industry. By 1860, there were more than two hundred textile mills. Leather making, lumbering, shipbuilding, publishing, and tobacco and paper manufacture also prospered in the 1800s.

Pennsylvania's most outstanding industrial achievements were in iron and steel. Its production of iron was notable even in colonial times, and the charcoal furnaces of the state spread into the Juniata Valley and western regions during the mid-1800s. Foundries, rolling mills, and machine shops became numerous and, by the Civil War, the state rolled about half the nation's iron, aiding the development of railroads. The Baldwin Locomotive Works were established in Philadelphia in 1842, and the Bethlehem Company was organized in 1862. The Cambria Iron Works at Johnstown were established in 1854 and, by the end of the Civil War, were the largest mills in the country. William Kelly, a native of Pittsburgh, is regarded as the true inventor of the Bessemer process of making steel.

Although much importance is given to the discovery of gold in California, the discovery and development of Pennsylvania's mineral and energy resources far overshadowed that event. Cornwall, in Lebanon County, provided iron ore from colonial times, and ore was also found in many other sections of Pennsylvania in which the charcoal iron industry flourished. The use of anthracite coal began on a large scale after 1820 with the organization of important mining companies and acceptance of new ways to use the coal.

**Labor** – After the Revolution, the use of indentured servants sharply declined. The growth of industrial factories up to 1860, however, enlarged the gulf between skilled and unskilled labor, and immigrants were as much downtrodden by this as they had been under indentured servitude. Local, specialized labor unions had brief successes, especially in Philadelphia where, in 1845, a city ordinance placed a ten-hour limit on the laborer's day. In 1827, the country's first city-wide central labor union was formed in Philadelphia. Depression years following the panic of 1837 caused many trade unions to collapse, but the formation of the Iron Molders' union under William H. Sylvis in 1859 signified a renewed spirit within organized labor. The state's mechanics' lien law of 1854 was another victory for the rights of labor.

## TRANSPORTATION

**Roads** – The settlement of new regions of the state was accompanied by provisions for new roads. The original Lancaster Pike connecting Philadelphia with Lancaster was completed in 1794. By 1832, the state led the nation in improved roads, having more than 3,000 miles. The National or Cumberland Road was a major route for western movement before 1850. Between 1811 and 1818 the section of this road in Pennsylvania was built through Somerset, Fayette, and Washington counties. It is now part of U.S. Route 40.

**Waterways** – Most of the state's major cities were built along important river routes. In the 1790s, the state made extensive studies for improving the navigation of all major streams, and canals began to supplement natural waterways. Canals extending the use of the Delaware and Schuylkill rivers were chartered before 1815, and the Lehigh Canal was completed in 1838. The vast system named the State Works of Pennsylvania soon overshadowed privately constructed canals. The system linked the east and the west by 1834, but the expense nearly made the state financially insolvent. The belief that the canals brought economic progress to distant regions, however, seemed to provide ample justification for the high cost.

Although canals declined rapidly with the advent of the railroad, Pennsylvania's ports and waterways remained active. The steamboat originated with experiments by John Fitch of Philadelphia from 1787 to 1790, and Lancaster County native Robert Fulton developed it as a practical medium of transportation on the Ohio, Allegheny, and Monongahela rivers.

**Railroads** – Rail transport began in 1827, operated at first by horse power or cables. The tracks connected anthracite fields with canals or rivers. The Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, completed in 1834 as part of the State Works, was the first ever built by a government. Pennsylvania's first railroad built as a common carrier was the Philadelphia, Germantown, and Norristown Railroad, completed in 1835.

Major railroads chartered in the state included the Philadelphia and Reading (1833) and the Lehigh Valley (1846, reincorporated 1853). However, the most important of all was the Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered April 13, 1846, and completed to Pittsburgh by 1852. It absorbed so many short railroad lines by 1860 that it had nearly a monopoly on rail traffic from Chicago through Pennsylvania. And whereas Pennsylvania had reached its maximum of 954 canal miles by 1840, total railroad trackage grew by 1860 to 2,598 miles. In miles of rail and in total capital invested in railroads, Pennsylvania led all other states on the eve of the Civil War.

## CULTURE

**Education** – The most lasting gift of state government to Pennsylvania's society was the establishment of the public education system. The 1790 constitution told the legislature to provide schools throughout the state capable of providing a free education to children of the poor. But only a paupers' school system was created until passage of the Free Schools Act of 1834. By special legislation state funds had earlier assisted individual schools, and Philadelphia's Central High School was created as a school district by the legislature in 1818, but that was not the comprehensive system intended by the constitution. A state common school fund was created in 1831, but the school system itself was only enacted in 1834 with the compromise provision that any local unit could opt not to have schools. State Senator Samuel Breck of Philadelphia was the architect of the compromise. Initially only 51 percent of all the local governments chose to enter the system. Opposition was so strong that repeal seemed certain in 1835, but Representative Thaddeus Stevens of Adams County spoke so eloquently against repeal that it was defeated. The Common Schools system was at first administered by the Secretary of State, who also held the title of Superintendent of Schools. Gradually more localities opted to have schools; finally an act of 1849 removed local governments' right to opt out. An act of 1854 made major changes, strengthening both the local school districts and the state's powers. School districts received corporation powers and became in effect strong bureaucracies operating side by side with the civil governments of cities, boroughs, and townships. The school districts' boards of directors could choose classroom subjects and text books, were allowed to define grade levels, and could expel disruptive students. County superintendents were also created and appeared at first to be merely inspectors. But in time they became very powerful and were considered to be agents of the state government. They enforced the teaching of six specific, required subjects (called "the branches"), but their power was most obvious in choosing and certifying all the teachers. The 1854 education act also required separate schools for African Americans whenever at least twenty black pupils could be accommodated in a locale. This was repealed in 1881, although many of the segregated schools that had been created continued in later years.

In 1857 the office of Superintendent of Common Schools was separated from the Department of State. A statute that year also authorized creation of normal schools, predecessors of the state teachers' colleges, to train teachers, although they were to be privately owned and only partially funded by the state. The first of these, at Millersville, was chartered in 1855 and accepted under the statutory normal school requirements in 1859. Two dynamic leaders in the pre-Civil War state education movement were Thomas R. Burrowes, who had been Secretary of State under Governor Ritner, and James P. Wickersham, who was Lancaster County's supervisor. Both reached out to schools statewide by publishing educational journals and materials, and they lent their influence to movements to expand state involvement into secondary education, teacher training, and school buildings, as well as extending the number of mandatory annual school attendance days. Public high schools existed at first only in urban communities or areas where special arrangements had been included in school charters. The specialized Farmers' High School, predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University, was opened in rural Centre County in 1855, exclusively for training farmers.

**Science** – The traditions of scientific inquiry established in Pennsylvania by Benjamin Franklin, David Rittenhouse, and the Bartrams continued. The American Philosophical Society was the first of many organizations founded in Philadelphia to encourage science. The Academy of Natural Sciences was founded in 1812 and the Franklin Institute in 1824. The American Association of Geologists, formed in Philadelphia in 1840, later grew into the American Association for the Advancement of Science. The scientific leadership of Pennsylvania was represented by many individuals, a few examples of whom can be mentioned. James Woodhouse (1770-1809) pioneered in chemical analysis, plant chemistry, and the scientific study of industrial processes. Isaac Hayes (1796-1879) of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The Moravian clergyman Lewis David von Schweinitz (1780-1834) made great contributions to botany, discovering more than twelve hundred species of fungi.

**Literature and the Arts** – Charles Brockden Brown of Philadelphia was the first American novelist of distinction and the first to follow a purely literary career. Hugh Henry Brackenridge of Pittsburgh gave the American West its first literary work in his satire *Modern Chivalry*. Philadelphia continued as an important center for printing with J.B. Lippincott taking the lead and, for magazines, with the publication of *The Saturday Evening Post*. Bayard Taylor, who began his literary career before the Civil War, published his most notable work in 1870-71 – the famous translation of Goethe's *Faust*.

In architecture, the red brick construction of southeastern Pennsylvania was supplemented by buildings in the Greek Revival style. The New England influence was strong in the domestic architecture of the northern tier counties. Thomas U. Walter and William Strickland gave Pennsylvania an important place in the architectural history of the early 1800s. Walter designed the Treasury Building and the Capitol dome in Washington. The nation's first institution of art – the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts – was founded in Philadelphia in 1805, although by then such painters as Gilbert Stuart, Benjamin West, and the Peale family had already made Philadelphia famous.

Philadelphia was the theatrical center of America until 1830, a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture, and the birthplace of American opera. William Henry Fry's *Lenora* (1845) was probably the first publicly performed opera by an American composer. Stephen Foster became the songwriter for the nation.

**Religion** – In the years between independence and the Civil War, religion flourished in the Commonwealth. In addition to the growth of religious worship, religious attitudes led to the enlargement of the educational system. In this period, churches threw off European ties and established governing bodies in the United States. In 1789 John Carroll of Maryland became the first Catholic bishop in America, and Pennsylvania's Catholics then looked to that see for guidance. Philadelphia became a separate diocese in 1808, Pittsburgh in 1842, and Erie in 1853. The Russian Prince, Demetrius Augustine Gallitzen, entered the priesthood and served the Catholics of central Pennsylvania's mountain district for thirty years. In 1820 the establishment of a national Lutheran synod was the last of the breaks from Europe by a major Protestant denomination. Some new churches were formed: Jacob Albright formed the Evangelical Association, a Pennsylvania German parallel to Methodism; Richard Allen formed the African Methodist Episcopal Church in 1816; and John Winebrenner founded the Church of God in Harrisburg in 1830. Rabbi Isaac Leeser, whose works laid a foundation for Conservative Judaism in America, performed his ministry, editing, and writing in Philadelphia from 1829 to 1868. Presbyterianism, which was the largest Protestant denomination before 1860, drifted westward and had its stronghold in western Pennsylvania. Quakers, although decreasing in number, led many humanitarian and reform movements. Although anti-Catholic riots occurred at Kensington in 1844, German and Irish immigrants enlarged the number of Catholics in the state.

## THE ERA OF INDUSTRIAL ASCENDANCY: 1861-1945

After 1861 Pennsylvania's influence on national politics diminished gradually, but its industrial complex grew rapidly.

### THE CIVIL WAR

During the Civil War, Pennsylvania played an important role in preserving the Union. Southern forces invaded Pennsylvania three times by way of the Cumberland Valley, a natural highway from Virginia to the North. Pennsylvania shielded the other northeastern states.

Pennsylvania's industrial enterprise and natural resources were essential factors in the economic strength of the northern cause. Its railroad system, iron and steel industry, and agricultural wealth were vital to the war effort. The shipbuilders of Pennsylvania, led by the Cramp Shipyards at Port Richmond, Pettys Island, and Palmer Street, enlarged the Navy and merchant marine and pioneered in building ironclad warships. The Phoenixville Iron Company produced over a thousand Griffen rifled cannon, using a superior rolling process to prevent the barrels from bursting. Heavy artillery was produced in Pittsburgh. Rear Admiral John A. Dahlgren made innovations in ordnance which greatly improved naval fire power. Cavalry units raised in Pennsylvania were widely praised, and by 1863 could stand up in battle to Confederate cavalry. Thomas Scott, as Assistant Secretary of War, directed telegraph and railway services. Engineer Herman Haupt directed railroad movement of troops and was personally commended by President Lincoln, and Philadelphian Montgomery C. Meigs, as the Union's Quartermaster General, was the logistical genius who brought victory. Jay Cooke helped finance the Union cause, and Thaddeus Stevens was an important congressional leader whose efforts made the large appropriations for military operations possible with minimal disruption to the nation's economy. Simon Cameron was the Secretary of War until replaced in January 1862 amid suspicions of his dishonesty. The nationally pre-eminent medical institutions of Philadelphia gave the Union war effort a distinct advantage, and such outstanding doctors as Silas Weir Mitchell advanced knowledge of gunshot wounds and the nervous system.

No man made a greater impression as a state governor during the Civil War than Pennsylvania's Andrew Gregg Curtin. At his first inaugural he denied the right of the South to secede, and throughout the war he was active in support of a national draft. In September 1862, he was the host in Altoona to a conference of northern governors who pledged support to Lincoln's policies.

Nearly 350,000 Pennsylvanians served in the Union forces, including an estimated 8,600 African American volunteers. At the beginning of the war, Lincoln's call for 14 regiments of volunteers was answered by 25 regiments. In May 1861, the Assembly, at Governor Curtin's suggestion, created the Pennsylvania Reserve Corps of 15 regiments enlisted for three years' service. They were mustered into the Army of the Potomac after the first Battle of Bull Run, and thousands of other Pennsylvanians followed them. Camp Curtin at Harrisburg was one of the major troop concentration centers of the war. Admiral David D. Porter opened the Mississippi, and Army leaders from Pennsylvania were numerous and able, including such outstanding officers as George B. McClellan, George G. Meade, John F. Reynolds, Winfield Scott Hancock, John White Geary, and John F. Hartranft.

After the Battle of Antietam in September 1862, General J.E.B. Stewart's Confederate cavalry rode around General George McClellan's Union army and reached Chambersburg on October 10. There they seized supplies and horses, burned a large storehouse, and then withdrew as rapidly as they had come.

In June 1863, General Robert E. Lee turned his 75,000 men northward on a major invasion of Pennsylvania. The state called up reserves and volunteers for emergency duty. At Pittsburgh the citizens fortified the surrounding hills, and at Harrisburg fortifications were thrown up on both sides of the Susquehanna. Confederate forces captured Carlisle and advanced to within three miles of Harrisburg; the bridge at Wrightsville had to be burned to prevent their crossing. These outlying forces were recalled when the Union army under General George G. Meade met Lee's army at Gettysburg. In a bitterly fought engagement on the first three days of July, the Union army threw back the Confederate forces, a major turning point in the struggle to save the Union. Not only was the battle fought on Pennsylvania soil, but nearly a third of General Meade's army was made up of Pennsylvanians. Governor Curtin led the movement to establish the battlefield as a national memorial cemetery.

Eleven regiments and one independent company of the United States Colored Troops (USCT) were raised and trained as Pennsylvania volunteers at Camp William Penn, near Philadelphia, between July 1863 and February 1865. Eight of the regiments saw heavy combat duty, largely in Virginia, South Carolina, and Florida. They served with distinction in the Overland Campaign and the lengthy operations against Richmond and Petersburg. The 43rd Regiment was engaged in Battle of the Crater at Petersburg, July 30, 1864. Although the statistics are incomplete and perhaps not entirely accurate, there is a record of 400 combat deaths from the enlisted ranks of these eight units. About 500 other Pennsylvania African Americans had joined two Massachusetts regiments before the Camp William Penn recruiting system was begun. Twenty-six from this group, who were in the famous 54th Massachusetts Regiment, were killed in the attempt to capture Fort Wagner, July 18, 1863. Sergeant Stephen Swails of the 54th, from Columbia, Lancaster County, was decorated for valor and became the first African American to receive a commission in the Massachusetts regiments. Dr. Martin R. Delany, raised in Chambersburg, who had fostered African nationalism and Pan Africanism while living in Pittsburgh, actively recruited USCT enlistments and was commissioned major in the 104th USCT in South Carolina in 1865.

In 1864, in retaliation for Union raids in Virginia, a Confederate force under General John McCausland advanced to Chambersburg and threatened to burn the town unless a large ransom was paid. The citizens refused, and Chambersburg was burned on July 20, leaving two-thirds of its people homeless and causing damage of almost two million dollars.

### REPUBLICAN DOMINANCE AND DEMOCRATIC ABEYANCE

From the Civil War until 1934 the Republican Party had an advantage over the Democrats. The Democratic reformer Robert E. Pattison served two terms as governor (1883-1886; 1891-1894) because disunity within the Republicans made it possible, but from 1894 until the Great Depression, Republican electoral majorities were seldom challenged. Republican voter superiority tended to empower a single state political manager or boss until 1922, although these individuals always had critics, rivals, and enemies. Three personalities held the position successively: Senator Simon Cameron until 1877; Matthew S. Quay (a senator from 1887 on) from about 1879 until his death in May 1904; and Senator Boies Penrose from 1905 until his death in December 1921. Usually they controlled the state Republican Party in addition to the power they held in the U.S. Senate. They placed their weight behind big business and Pennsylvania's industrial growth, and had little interest in social improvements or government public services. "Prosperity for all" and "the full dinner pail" were the public perceptions that were used to defend bossism. Republican city bosses, especially in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, often rebelled and harassed them. The state bosses manipulated the nominations of most of the Republican gubernatorial candidates, although several governors whom they misjudged or had only grudgingly endorsed crossed them by advancing enlightened, public-spirited reforms. Some of these improvements were so obviously necessary that the state bosses simply did not care to intervene. Progressive legislation was also brought about by inspired legislators willing to face the consequences of reprisals from the bosses and special interests.

The period from 1895 to 1919 saw spirited reform movements in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia, although significant victories were not frequent before 1910. Corruption in city utilities and public service contracts stimulated reform sentiment in both cities, although Pittsburgh's reform arose from the exposure of the wretched living conditions that unbridled industrial growth had spawned. Philadelphia's reform, by contrast, arose to confront exploitation of minorities, dishonest elections, venality in office, and a general disregard for the law.

Although the Democratic Party bore the stigma of past association with pro-slavery advocates and Southern states' rights, those memories gradually receded. Nevertheless, Pennsylvania's Democratic Party had other problems. There was a serious urban-rural internal division, and the Pennsylvania Democrats did not conform to national Democratic party themes of tariff reduction and a soft money system intended to benefit western farmers and debtors. Pennsylvania exhibited little enthusiasm for the Populist movement, which arose in the West and South, and Pennsylvania Democrats regretted their party's amalgamation with the Populists' People's Party in the 1896 presidential election. Furthermore, they did not entirely support the rising demands of industrial labor.

From 1861 to 1883, Republicans held the governorship. Then, a factional split within the Republicans led to the election of the reformed Democrat Robert E. Pattison, and his re-election in 1891. After that, Republicans held the governor's office until 1935. The death of Senator Penrose on the last day of 1921 ended the era of Republican state bosses who sat in Congress.

**The Constitution of 1874** – The fourth constitution of the Commonwealth was partly a result of a nationwide reform movement in the 1870s and partly a result of specific corrections to the previous (1838) constitution. A constitutional amendment in 1850 had made all judgeships of courts of record elective by the voting population, a concession to longstanding criticism of gubernatorial appointments. In 1872 another amendment made the office of State Treasurer also popularly elective, an early expression of the reform sentiment that brought on the state constitutional convention of 1873. The resulting new constitution provided for the popular election of the Auditor General and a new official, the Secretary of Internal Affairs, whose department combined old duties of the Surveyor General with potential power to regulate many areas of the economy. The office of Lieutenant Governor was also created. The head of the public school system received the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction, and the General Assembly was required to provide efficient public education at a cost of no less than one million dollars per year. The Governor's term was lengthened from three to four years, but he could no longer succeed himself. He was empowered to veto individual items within appropriations bills. The General Assembly's powers were limited in several ways. Special and local legislation falling within 26 specified subjects was prohibited, and pre-announcement to the public was required before any legislative vote on local legislation. Also, there was a constitutional debt limit, and a number of other legislative subjects were prohibited. Sessions of the General Assembly were to be held every other year, replacing the annual sessions, and the size of the legislature was doubled on the theory that greater numbers would make it impractical for special interests to buy legislators' votes. The House was increased to two hundred members and the Senate to fifty. Provisions were included to thwart such tricks as the introduction of amendments to bills that contradicted the original purpose of the bill, writing ambiguous appropriations bills,

and habitually sloughing over the required three readings of all bills. Several provisions were directed against the urban political machines: required numbering on all election ballots; the repeal of Philadelphia's unfairly partisan 1869 Registration Act; and halting the exorbitant fees that had been demanded by officials of Philadelphia and Allegheny counties. The 1838 constitution's provision against African American voting, by 1870 already illegal under the Fifteenth Amendment of the U.S. Constitution, was removed from the state constitution. In addition to imposing a state debt ceiling, cities were limited in their freedom to operate under deficit financial arrangements. Also, an important political concept that many believed already existed in the abstract, the "police powers of the state," was specifically mentioned – and thus sanctioned – by a provision that the power of corporations could not abridge the state's police power.

Democratic delegates to the constitutional convention had been nearly as numerous as Republicans, and the constitution guaranteed minority party representation on both the Supreme Court and local election boards. In contrast with the 1838 constitution, which had been only narrowly approved by voters, 70 percent of voters approved the constitution of 1874.

Since the convention and the ratifying vote took place before the end of 1873, the new constitution has often been referred to as the constitution of 1873, but an act of the General Assembly has made "Constitution of 1874" the correct title.

**The Spanish-American War** – By 1895 the island of Cuba was in a state of revolution, its people desiring to break away from Spanish rule. News of harsh methods used to suppress Cuban efforts to achieve independence aroused anger in the United States. When the battleship *U.S.S. Maine* blew up in Havana Harbor in 1898, war became inevitable. Congressman Robert Adams of Philadelphia wrote the resolutions declaring war on Spain and recognizing the independence of Cuba. President McKinley's call for volunteers was answered with enthusiasm throughout the Commonwealth. At the first call for volunteers, 70 percent of the Pennsylvania National Guard came forth, consisting of 592 officers and 10,268 enlisted men. At the second call, 6,370 more were enlisted. Pennsylvania's military leaders included Brigadier General Abraham K. Arnold, Brigadier General James M. Bell, and Major General John R. Brooks, a native of Pottsville, who served as military governor in Cuba and Puerto Rico. Although no Pennsylvania troops fought in Cuba, the 10th Volunteer Regiment was the first American organization to engage in land combat in the Philippine Islands and remained for the Filipino Insurrection. The 4th and 16th Regiments fought in the Puerto Rican campaign.

**A New State Capitol and a Shocking Scandal** – In the closing decades of the nineteenth century the gradual increase in state government services exceeded the office capacity of the original 1822 Capitol Building and surrounding satellite buildings. Governor Hastings had just addressed the legislature on the problem when, unexpectedly, the 1822 building burned down on February 7, 1897. An excellent architectural plan for a new capitol was produced by architect Henry I. Cobb, but skimpy funding resulted in a pathetically inadequate structure that led, in turn, to the best architects refusing to take on another state contract. A talented but inexperienced architect, John M. Huston of Philadelphia, was awarded the contract for a new building to be completed in 1906. The deadline was met and the offices were occupied early in 1907, but Huston's arrogance and multiple administrative bungles led to what was known as the Capitol Graft Scandal. Laws and regulations meant to produce an honest, efficient project went awry. It became clear that the state's competitive purchasing system was flawed. A Capitol Building Board and a Grounds and Building Commission contradicted each other and duplicated each other's authority. Despite safeguards written into the legislation, the Grounds and Building Commission was allowed to cover construction costs and absorb expenses that spilled over the appropriation limits established by the legislature. Also, new government units were created by the General Assembly after the building was in blueprints, and they were promised headquarters space within a building not designed to accommodate them. Unexpectedly, public suspicion that a series of Republican State Treasurers had been dishonest led to a Democrat, William H. Berry, being elected State Treasurer in 1905. He quickly realized the furnishings of his offices in the new Capitol had cost far too much. While he waited to gather evidence, Huston and his contractors rushed millions of dollars of payments through the approval system. Inklings of scandal reached the public before the 1906 general election. Outgoing Governor Pennypacker arranged a lavish building dedication on October 4, at which President Theodore Roosevelt spoke, and then he also organized railroad excursions so the public could tour the beautiful new building. Incoming Governor Edwin S. Stuart fulfilled a campaign promise to authorize a thorough investigation of the building project. Those revelations led to indictments, convictions, and judgments, both criminal and civil, for conspiracy to defraud the state. Although payments directly to public officials were never proven, prison sentences were imposed on Huston, his principal furnishing contractor John Sanderson, one former State Treasurer, and a former Auditor General. An incumbent congressman was also seriously implicated. All verdicts were based on illegal administration of the furnishings contracts, not the building's construction. The total cost of the building and furnishings was about \$12.5 million, and reliable estimates indicate that the state had been overcharged by about \$5 million. By 1911, Huston and Sanderson had made financial restitution of about \$1.5 million.

On the fifth anniversary of the Capitol's dedication, the magnificent symbolic statues at the main entrance, the work of sculptor George Grey Barnard, were unveiled in an inspiring ceremony. At the same time, former Governor Pennypacker published his defense of the entire Capitol project, *The Desecration and Profanation of the Pennsylvania Capitol*. He argued that political restrictions placed on his executive powers by a bumbling legislature were responsible for the state being overcharged. But he insisted that the total cost was not unreasonable in comparison with other major government structures at the time, and that the long future of efficient governance that could be expected to take place in the Capitol's halls fully justified such a high price.

At the Capitol 1906 dedication, President Theodore Roosevelt admired the new edifice but did not comment on the events involved in its creation. Instead, he advertised the new form of social progress he hoped to achieve through political leadership. His remarks epitomized his version of the optimistic goals of the nation's Progressive Movement, a widespread public attitude that flourished between about 1890 and the end of World War I. He vigorously exclaimed:

*The extraordinary industrial changes of the last half a century have produced a totally new set of conditions, under which new evils flourish; and of these new evils new remedies must be devised ... We need to check the*

*forces of greed, to insure just treatment alike of capital and of labor, and of the general public, to prevent any man, rich or poor, from doing or receiving wrong, whether this wrong be one of cunning or of violence. Much can be done by wise legislation and by resolute enforcement of the law. But still more must be done by steady training of the individual citizen, in conscience and character, until he grows to abhor corruption and greed and tyranny and brutality and to prize justice and fair dealing.*

Theodore Roosevelt was always popular in Pennsylvania, and in the presidential election of 1916 he carried a plurality of the state's electorate presumably because they preferred his "Bull Moose" Progressivism over the traditional goals of the Republican Party – which had refused to nominate him – and over the Democratic Party's Progressivism (termed "New Freedom") which was articulated by its candidate, Governor Woodrow Wilson of New Jersey. However, Wilson won the election and became president.

**New State Services** – Although the new constitution was detailed, it allowed flexibility for creation of new agencies. Thus in 1873, even while the new constitution was being discussed, the Insurance Department was established to supervise and regulate insurance companies. Also, the judicial branch of government was soon enlarged by the creation in 1895 of the Superior Court, which soon achieved its intended purpose by relieving an enormous case backlog from the shoulders of the Supreme Court. In the following years, many other agencies were created, sometimes as full-fledged departments and sometimes as boards, bureaus, or commissions, while existing agencies were often altered or abolished. For example, the Board of Public Charities (1869), the Committee on Lunacy (1883), the Mothers' Assistance Fund (1913), and the Prison Labor Commission (1915) were consolidated into the Department of Welfare in 1921. Also, the Factory Inspection Act of 1889 provided a foundation for the Department of Labor and Industry that was created in 1913. Not only did this new agency moderate labor disputes, but it acquired duties under the Mine Safety Act in 1903, Factory Conditions Act of 1905, t Foundry Act of 1911, Fire Drills Law of 1911, Mattress Act of 1913, Women's 54-hour Work Week Law passed in 1913, and the Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915. Also created in 1913 was the Public Service Commission. The state government's work force grew during and immediately following World War I, but the administration of Governor William C. Sproul left his successor, Governor Gifford Pinchot, 139 government agencies with few coordinating links among each one and little central direction. Nonetheless, through his Administrative Code of 1923, Pinchot, in the spirit of the Progressive philosophy, placed the agencies under fifteen departments and three independent commissions, all responsible to him, and he made the governor's budget a mandatory step in preparing the state budget during each regular session of the General Assembly. The Administrative Code also standardized purchasing procedures and civil servants' salaries and duties. Although the Code was criticized, it was re-enacted with amendments in 1929. Although amended periodically after that, it still stands as the state's Administrative Code today. A Fiscal Code enacted in 1927 did still more to systematize bureaucratic methods. It created a separate Department of Revenue so that the collection of money due the state – taxes, fees, and other charges – was centralized.

**The First World War** – Pennsylvania's resources and manpower were of great value to the war effort of 1917-1918. The shipyards of Philadelphia and Chester were decisive in maintaining maritime transport. Pennsylvania's mills and factories provided a large part of the war materials for the nation. The railroad, coal, and steel industries in Pennsylvania may each be said to have reached all-time maximum output under stimulation of wartime demand. Nearly three thousand separate firms held contracts for war supplies of various types. Pennsylvanians subscribed to nearly three billion dollars worth of Liberty and Victory Bonds, and paid well over a billion dollars in federal taxes during the war. Civilian resources were organized through a State Defense Council with local affiliates. Pennsylvania furnished 324,115 men for the United States Army, of whom 226,115 arrived through the Selective Service System and 28,000 through the National Guard. There were 45,927 Pennsylvanians in the Navy and Marine Corps. Pennsylvania's soldiers suffered 10,278 combat deaths and 26,252 of them were wounded. The Pennsylvania units were engaged on the combat lines in France from July to the end of the struggle on November 11. The 28th Division served with distinction; it suffered 3,077 casualties. The Second Battle of the Marne, the Saint Mihiel drive, and the Argonne offensive were the major campaigns in which Pennsylvania troops took part. General Tasker H. Bliss, a native of Lewisburg, was appointed chief of staff of the Army in 1917, and later was made a member of the Supreme War Council and the American Peace Commission. He was succeeded as chief of staff by another Pennsylvania West Point graduate, General Peyton C. March, originally from Easton. Admiral William S. Sims, a Pennsylvania graduate of the U.S. Naval Academy, was in charge of American naval operations.

**War's Turbulent Aftermath (1918-1922)** – Exactly two months before the armistice that ended the combat, a new mutation of influenza virus emerged at Philadelphia Naval Yard when sailors who had just arrived there from Boston fell ill. The city soon experienced the worst ravages in the United States of the unexplained and misunderstood worldwide pandemic. Confusion and panic prevailed, magnified by the impotence of the city government. Coincidentally, Philadelphia patricians led by George Wharton Pepper had recently pushed the Vare bothers' political machine into a corner and had won Senator Penrose to their side. Now the reformers stepped in to set up emergency health services. Still, even medical experts did not understand the disease, and the death toll was only partially contained by isolating the living and promptly burying the dead. Peak mortality occurred the week of October 16 when 4,579 died. By February 1919, the virus had subsided in Philadelphia and moved to the nation's southeast. The incompetence of the city health system and a mistaken belief that neglect of street cleaning had contributed to the pandemic helped to convince the state legislature to approve a new city charter in June 1919. This removed many impractical features and attempted to thwart graft and corruption, although it achieved only some of these goals. The pandemic had raged over the entire state, killing disproportionate numbers in the crowded cities, and striking very hard at people in their years of greatest physical strength, between ages 18 to 45.

A brief depression followed the war's end, as the nation's economy adjusted to its peacetime functions. An unsuccessful steel strike of 1919 was part of the adjustment process. Although the workers were not granted collective bargaining, in 1923 company owners granted an eight-hour day and pay increases. In general, the idealism of Woodrow Wilson's goals of domestic and



international progress lost its popularity, and the nation chose, instead, the administration of President Warren G. Harding which sought to restore "Normalcy." Unfortunately, this was soon marred by corruption and scandal. At the same time, a nationwide fear of militant communism, the "Red Scare," led to a rebirth of the Ku Klux Klan's terrorism, and it spread to Pennsylvania and other northern states.

Senator Penrose's demise on December 31, 1921, left Pennsylvania Republicans with four rivaling factions: The Vare brothers' system in Philadelphia which relied largely on city business, the wealthy Mellon family interests, Joseph Grundy of Bristol and his Pennsylvania Manufacturers Association, and forester-politician Gifford Pinchot, who perpetuated the Theodore Roosevelt "Bull Moose" Progressive spirit. With Grundy's support, Pinchot was elected Governor in 1922, something Penrose would probably have been able to block. Pinchot appealed to women voters, prohibitionists, the farm vote, public utility customers, election reformers, nature lovers, and those who wanted more honest and efficient government operations.

## POPULATION

There was ever increasing urbanization, although rural life remained strong and agriculture involved large numbers of people. The immigrant tide continued after the Civil War and brought about a remarkable change in the composition of the population. While most of the state's pre-1861 population was composed of ethnic groups from northern Europe such as the English, Irish, Scotch-Irish, and Germans, the later period brought increased numbers of Slavic, Italian, Finn, Scandinavian, and Jewish immigrants. At the height of this "new immigration," between 1900 and 1910, the Commonwealth witnessed the largest population increase of any decade in its history. African American migration from the South intensified after 1917, when World War I curtailed European immigration, and again during World War II. By World War II almost five percent of the state's population was African American. In 1940 the Commonwealth was the second largest state in the nation with a population two-thirds that of New York.

## WOMEN

The status of women began to improve by the 1860s. In 1861, the first school for nurses in America opened in Pennsylvania. Pennsylvania played a prominent part in the suffrage movement, and Philadelphia was generally a hotbed of feminist agitation. In 1868, women in Philadelphia organized a Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association. On July 4, 1876, Susan B. Anthony read her famous "Declaration of Rights for Women" at the Washington statue in front of Independence Hall. Well-known Pennsylvania feminists such as Lucretia Mott, Ann Davies, Florence Kelley, Ann Preston, and Emma Guffey Miller were all active in the long battle which culminated in women receiving the right to vote.

The General Assembly approved a women's suffrage amendment to the state constitution in 1913 and again in 1915, but Pennsylvania's male voters rejected the amendment by fifty-five thousand votes. On June 4, 1919, the Nineteenth Amendment to the U.S. Constitution was approved by Congress. Just ten days later, Pennsylvania became the seventh state to ratify it. By August 1920, the amendment became law and women could vote.

Florence Kelley was a Philadelphia-born lawyer and social worker who championed the fight for better working conditions for women and children. For thirty-two years she was the leader of the National Consumers League, which demanded consumer protection as well as improved working conditions. Isabel Darlington was the first female lawyer admitted to practice before the Pennsylvania Supreme and Superior Courts.

Mother M. Katherine Drexel, Philadelphia heiress to part of the Drexel family's banking millions, founded the Sisters of the Blessed Sacrament for Indians and Colored People, worked diligently on their behalf, and gave generous amounts of her fortune to found homes and alleviate suffering among Native Americans and African Americans. She was canonized as St. M. Katherine Drexel by Pope John Paul II in 2000, thirty-five years after her death.

Sarah C.F. Hallowell was active in directing the Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, and was in charge of a newspaper, *The New Century*, published by the Women's Executive Committee and staffed entirely by women who worked as editors, reporters, correspondents, and compositors.

When the ten greatest American painters of all time were exhibited in a special section of the 1933 Chicago Century of Progress Art Exhibition, Mary Cassatt was the only woman represented. Born in Allegheny City, she received her only formal training at the Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts. The Pennsylvania Academy has always regarded her as one of its most important alumnae, granting her its gold medal of honor in 1914.

From 1893 to 1906, Ida Tarbell, from Erie, worked for the publisher S.S. McClure as a feature writer and editor of *McClure's Magazine*. It was during this time that she published her *History of the Standard Oil Company*, a muckraking account which brought her to the forefront of her profession. Marianne Moore, who was educated at Bryn Mawr College and taught at the United States Indian School in Carlisle, was a famous poet and the winner of many international awards.

Because of the Quakers' traditional belief in women's profound intelligence and vast capabilities, Philadelphia had long been a center for female education. The founding of Women's Medical College there in 1850 led to the entrance of women into the medical profession. Hannah E. Myers Longshore was the first female with a medical degree to establish a successful private practice. Beaver College in Jenkintown was the first women's college of higher education in the state. Women were very successful in the teaching profession. Mollie Woods Hare pioneered in teaching the mentally retarded before World War I. In 1887, Ella M. Boyce was made school superintendent of Bradford, the first woman to hold such a position in the United States. Martha Carey Thomas became dean of Bryn Mawr College in 1884, the first woman college dean in the United States, and was president of Bryn Mawr from 1894 to 1922. She was also a leader of the organized social services the college provided for distressed working-class women.

## LABOR

Pennsylvanians played an important role in the development of the labor movement, and the Commonwealth was the site of some of the largest strikes in the history of American labor. William H. Sylvius, from Indiana County, was a founder of the Iron-Molders' International Union, and he later led the National Labor Union in 1868-69. Uriah Stephens of Philadelphia and Terence V. Powderly of Scranton were leaders of the Knights of Labor. Originally organized as a secret society, the Knights emerged publicly in 1881 and were the largest union in the United States until 1886. The organization enrolled workers from almost all occupations, without regard to skills or crafts. Under Terrance V. Powderly, the Knights worked for humanitarian legislation and were reluctant to strike. In 1886 both their failure to win a railroad strike and the nation's hostile mood following Chicago's violent Haymarket Riot caused the Knights to fall apart. In the same year, the American Federation of Labor (AFL) was formed by the amalgamation of many trade unions, an organizing principle just the opposite of the Knights' system.

Although production demands caused by the Civil War favored labor, there was discrimination against Irish miners in northeastern Pennsylvania's anthracite region. In 1862, resistance to the military draft further angered some Irish miners. Several clandestine murders of mine operators and bosses were publicly attributed to an Irish secret society, the Molly Maguires. After the war a union, the Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), developed strength in the anthracite district, but a rival, the Miners' National Association, stole much of its membership in 1874. The WBA was not strong enough to outlast the coal companies in its "Long Strike" of 1875, and railroad magnate Franklin B. Gowen convinced courts that the WBA was associated with the Molly Maguires. Gowen employed a spy, James McParlan, who infiltrated both the union and the Molly Maguires and gave evidence that resulted in the execution of twenty men for the murders. The legal procedures used in these arrests, trials, and convictions have received much criticism, as has Governor Hartranft for failing to consider commuting the execution of the Molly Maguire leader Jack Kehoe. A posthumous pardon was issued for Kehoe by Governor Milton J. Shapp's administration in 1978.

Continued trouble in the anthracite region, reverberating into the expanding bituminous mining region, gave rise to the United Mine Workers (UMW) in 1890. A massacre of protesting Slavic miners in 1897 at the Lattimer Mine was followed by rapid growth of the UMW. At first a union for skilled miners opposed to immigrant mine laborers, under the leadership of John Mitchell it grew to encompass all coal mine workers. The anthracite strike of 1902, in which President Theodore Roosevelt intervened, set the pattern for non-violent arbitration in labor relations. After Mitchell, John L. Lewis led the union for many years and membership spread throughout the bituminous areas. Intervention in the anthracite strikes of the 1920s by Governor Gifford Pinchot brought the eight-hour day but no permanent end to labor discontent; many anthracite customers began to shift to other heating sources at that time. Mine owners as well as some owners of iron and steel plants started using private police units, authorized by Pennsylvania laws, to arrest, harass, and assault laborers who expressed discontent and to protect industrial property. These were known as coal and iron police. Governor Pennypacker's administration took steps to minimize the licensing of these organizations, and in 1929 they were subjected to higher standards of conduct.

The Great Railroad Strike of the summer of 1877 was a national movement, but its climax took place at the Pennsylvania Railroad Company's properties in Pittsburgh. The several unions of skilled railroad workers, the railroad brotherhoods, provoked the strike because of wage cuts, but large groups of citizens unassociated with the railroads took up the strikers' cause. Although federal troops eventually quelled the riots, the unions remained intact. In the similarly bloody Homestead Strike of 1892, however, the Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association was forced to capitulate to the Carnegie Company and its executive, Henry C. Frick. As a result, the steel industry was not effectively unionized until the late 1930s. In 1919, on the tail of World War I's high production accomplishments, workers at steel plants throughout the state struck for the eight-hour day and the right to collective bargaining. In 1923 the major steel companies were shamed into granting the eight-hour workday, but it was not until the late 1930s that most steelworkers were legally organized. Western Pennsylvania was the area for the formation of the Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), which in 1942 became the United Steelworkers of America. Since the labor legislation of President Franklin D. Roosevelt's New Deal in the 1930s, unions have flourished and workers have received fairer treatment. It was a dispute over the right of SWOC to organize workers at the Aliquippa plant of Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation that led in 1936 to the U.S. Supreme Court's decision upholding the constitutionality of the Wagner Labor Relations Act and its agency, the National Labor Relations Board. This was a major advance for the cause of labor. President Roosevelt's federal New Deal was mirrored in miniature by the Pennsylvania Democratic "Little New Deal" between 1937 and 1939, as discussed below.

## INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

**Finance** – In the period from 1865 to the end of the century, Philadelphia gradually ceased to be the competitive rival of New York City in finance, as the Wall Street complex rose to become the titan of world capitalism. Among the factors involved were the geographical superiority of New York harbor, the New York Stock Exchange that standardized its system of operation in 1817, the opening of the Erie Canal in 1819 giving New York access to the hinterland unblocked by the Allegheny Mountains, and the telegraphic ticker tape first put into operation in 1867. The parallel careers of Philadelphia's Anthony J. Drexel and Jay Cooke were part of the shift to Wall Street. Cooke's superior salesmanship enabled him to market most of the bonds that financed the Union's Civil War efforts, but his infatuation with the Northern Pacific Railroad led him into risky debt ventures that in turn produced the Panic of 1873, a national economic depression lasting for six years. Meanwhile, Drexel became the leading strategist for his family's investment banking house in Philadelphia and grew stronger through associates in Paris, London, and San Francisco, while investing more diversely than Cooke and not in western railroads projected into virtually uninhabited spaces. In 1871 Drexel merged with the powerful John Pierpont Morgan of New York City, and Drexel's satellite office in Manhattan became Drexel Morgan's busiest work site. Today it is believed that for the rest of his life the unpretentious Drexel was secretly the guiding genius of the firm until his death in 1893.

**Manufacturing** – The manufacture of iron and steel products was the largest single industry. The lives of Andrew Carnegie, Henry Clay Frick, Charles M. Schwab, Eugene Grace, Henry Phipps Jr., Henry W. Oliver, and other “iron men” of Pennsylvania in large measure tell the story of modern American business. Concentrated for the most part in western Pennsylvania, but with important centers also at Bethlehem, Harrisburg, Lewistown, Carlisle, and Morrisville, Pennsylvania’s steel industry furnished the rails for the nation’s railway empire, the structural steel for its modern cities, and the armament for national defense.

The career of Andrew Carnegie, a Scotch immigrant, coincided with the rise of Pennsylvania’s steel industry. Starting as a telegrapher for the Pennsylvania Railroad, he handled messages for the Army during the Civil War and entered railroad management thereafter. In 1873 he began to build new steel mills. His success in steel went on and on. Carnegie balanced his own success and ability by pledging to pay the world back through benevolent distribution of his wealth. In 1901 he sold Carnegie Steel Corporation to J.P. Morgan’s new giant corporation, U.S. Steel, and spent the rest of his life managing his enormous charitable foundation.

Charles M. Schwab was born in Williamsburg in Blair County and attended St. Francis College. He taught himself metallurgy in a chemistry lab in his own basement and rose to be Carnegie’s managing president. Schwab decided that he preferred to invest his own savings, so he bought Bethlehem Steel Company. He successfully advanced its interests until his death in 1939, making sure that the giant he had helped spawn, U.S. Steel, always had strong competition.

U.S. Steel Corporation was concentrated within a 100-mile radius around Pittsburgh. By sheer size it set industry standards, its ownership spilling over into the coal, coke, limestone, and iron ore industries. By 1900, the steel industry had begun its inevitable migration west of Pennsylvania, but 60 percent of the nation’s production still came from our state. This slipped below 50 percent by 1916, but our steel industry received new life as a result of World War I. In the 1920s the growth of the auto industry gave steel renewed vigor, and World War II revived the industry once again. By that time, the aluminum industry was also growing in western Pennsylvania, where Andrew W. Mellon was the main financier of the giant Alcoa Corporation.

In the nineteenth century, textiles and clothing manufacturing, especially worsteds and silk, grew from a base in Philadelphia, so that the state led the nation in production by 1900. Willingness to invest in new technology and new styles was largely responsible. Philadelphia’s “merchant prince” John Wanamaker led the way in producing ready-made stylish clothing and their retail distribution on a very large scale. By the 1920s, however, competition from the South and overseas made inroads into textile production. In 1900 the state also led the nation in tanning leather.

Food processing grew into a major industry – 1905 was the year of the Hershey Chocolate factory and the incorporation of the H.J. Heinz Company. Henry J. Heinz, known as “The Good Provider,” led a movement for model factories based on the principle that workers deserved clean, pleasant work conditions with some chance for self-improvement. Also, he fought for federal legislation outlawing commercially processed foods that had false labels and harmful chemical adulterations. This culminated in the passage of federal legislation in 1906.

During this period, Pennsylvania dominated the manufacture of railroad equipment. In the twentieth century, electrical equipment manufacture also became prominent. George Westinghouse was a leader in both these fields. His air brake, patented in 1869, revolutionized railroading and was followed by his numerous inventions of signals, switches, and other safety features for trains. His Union Switch and Signal Company was formed in Pittsburgh in 1882, and about that time he turned to improving natural gas transmission and control. Then he turned to improving the nation’s utilization of electricity by perfecting a means for generating large amounts of power in a more practical form, alternating current. Soon this replaced its predecessor, direct current, throughout the nation. Eventually all Westinghouse’s laboratory and manufacturing plants were moved out of Pittsburgh to nearby Turtle Creek Valley.

Representative of America’s “Management Revolution” was the Philadelphia genius Frederick Winslow Taylor, who abandoned a law career because of poor eyesight and worked as a laboring mechanic. He excelled at organizing workshops. Soon he advanced to making improvements in the organization of major corporations like Bethlehem Steel, for which he worked from 1898 to 1901. While there he developed a revolutionary method for producing fine tool steel. He set up his own management consulting company in Philadelphia, becoming America’s first efficiency engineer. His crowning achievement was the publication in 1911 of *Scientific Management*.

Although the period from 1920 until the stock market crash of October 1929 was one of great monetary and material growth, Pennsylvania experienced temporary declines during these years in three basic economic sectors: coal, agriculture, and textiles. Bituminous coal and agriculture yielded to strong competition from states to the west, and the textiles industry lost ground to factories in southern states. Some of this was geographically inevitable as the nation expanded. Pennsylvania’s infant auto industry, however, lost out to Michigan largely due to the daring and initiative of such innovators as Henry Ford.

**Lumber, Petroleum, Natural Gas, and Coal** – Pennsylvania has exercised leadership in the extractive industries of lumber, petroleum, natural gas, and coal. Many of the natural stands of timber were exhausted before conservation concepts were recognized. In the 1860s the state led the nation in lumber production, but by 1900 it had dropped to fourth. During that period, Williamsport’s log boom on the Susquehanna had been the world’s largest lumber pile. Twentieth-century timber conservation planning owes much to Gifford Pinchot, the nation’s first professional forester. Actual replanting of trees and the state’s purchase of land that had been denuded by private lumber enterprisers were programs initiated in the late 1930s and the post-World War II periods.

Following the discovery of oil near Titusville in 1859, the production and marketing of Pennsylvania oil grew. The oil-producing counties extended from Tioga west to Crawford and south to the West Virginia line. By 1891 Warren, Venango, and McKean counties established leadership in production. Once practical methods of transmitting and burning natural gas were developed, Pennsylvania also became a leading producer in that area. John D. Rockefeller’s Standard Oil Company was always foremost in the refining and marketing petroleum. The early lead Pennsylvania achieved in oil made the Keystone State the natural battleground for competing investors. Rockefeller founded Standard Oil in 1868 and, as a result of a freight price rebate

deal with the New York Central Railroad, it grew to be the world's largest refinery by 1870. To overwhelm Pennsylvania's small independent refiners, he engaged in secret agreements with such powerful interests as the Pennsylvania Railroad. He allowed the independent refiners to survive – they finally merged into the Pure Oil Company just before 1900 – as long as they did not undersell Standard Oil. The corporate organizing of refiners in Pennsylvania before 1900 is one reason the state would long continue to be a leading refining area even though the crude oil had to be almost entirely imported. Natural gas, more dangerous to harness for industrial or household use than oil, was also used extensively as soon as ways to transmit it were developed. The plate glass industry got a major boost because gas ignition could so rapidly produce the high temperatures the glass process needed. But in a few years the great abundance of gas subsided.

Anthracite coal was the main fuel used to smelt iron until the 1880s, when the manufacture of coke from bituminous coal was developed to a degree that it replaced anthracite. Coke was used both to smelt iron and to make steel from iron. But production of anthracite continued to increase because it was used for heating and other purposes. The bituminous and coke industries were responsible for the late nineteenth century industrial growth of western Pennsylvania; the iron ore deposits there would not alone have merited such growth. World War I caused two years (1917-1918) of the largest production of both types of coal the state has ever seen. In the 1920s a new coke-making process produced valuable by-products, making the old beehive coke ovens obsolete. The new coke plants were built, in many cases, outside of Pennsylvania. A declining market for coal in the 1920s caused business and labor problems. These increased in the 1930s during the nation's economic depression. Production demands in World War II revived the coal industry for those few years. In its heyday the industry was notorious for its work hazards. Between 1902 and 1920, mine accident deaths occurred on an average of 525 per year.

**Agriculture** – The prosperous farms of the Pennsylvania Germans have always been a bulwark of our agricultural economy. The settlement and development of western and northern Pennsylvania initially occurred because of agriculture. Cereals and livestock continued to be the mainstays of the farmer. The rise of agricultural societies such as the Grange and of county fairs led to improvements in farm methods and machinery. Pennsylvania turned toward a market-oriented approach in the mid-1800s. While the number of farms has declined since 1900, farm production has increased dramatically to meet consumer demands.

After 1880, the pattern of increasing total area farmed in Pennsylvania, which began in the colonial period, ended. Total farm acreage has declined ever since, but this trend has been outweighed by improved farming methods. In 1874 a dairymen's association was formed; in 1876 a State Board of Agriculture was created which was transferred into the Department of Agriculture in 1895. In 1887 the federal government established an agricultural experiment station at the Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, in Centre County (the predecessor of The Pennsylvania State University), and cooperation between the college's faculty and working farmers, so important for improving production, began. In 1895 a State Veterinarian was appointed, who eventually eliminated bovine tuberculosis. The nature of farm products changed because of competition from expanding agriculture in the West, distances from markets, and changing patterns of the American diet. The first statewide farm products show was held in Harrisburg in January 1907. The State Farm Show became an annual event beginning in 1917, and the present Farm Show Building was completed in 1931. The decade of the 1920s was one of adjustment for the state's farm economy. Improvements in food preservation, especially large canning operations and refrigeration, enabled the agricultural abundance of areas all the way to the Pacific to be competitive in the large U.S. eastern cities. Although Pennsylvania's dairy industry declined, it did not fall as much as field crop production. The demand for dairy products and meat refrigeration led to a shift toward livestock and increased pasture areas and away from ground crops. In 1919, Pennsylvania agreed to merge its plan for control of bovine tuberculosis with that proposed by Congress, and in 1923 the General Assembly began appropriating amounts large enough to pay for the widespread cattle testing this required. After a long struggle, in 1935 all cattle in the state were under control for tuberculosis and the results were verified by the U.S. Department of Agriculture in 1936. In June 1936 the State Supreme Court upheld a statute that gave the State Milk Control Commission the power to fix milk prices, and the "Little New Deal" legislation of 1937 gave the Commission power to control the entire milk process. Under stimulation of a federal meat inspection law of 1903, Pennsylvania passed a state inspection law covering meat processes extending from butchering to the retail markets.

## TRANSPORTATION

**Railways** – Pennsylvania pioneered in early rail development. By 1860 railroad mileage had increased to 2,598 miles, and the Reading, Lehigh, and Pennsylvania systems were developing. The Pennsylvania Railroad, chartered in 1846, reached Pittsburgh in 1852. Alexander Cassatt, Thomas Scott, and John A. Roebling, who was the surveyor of the Pennsylvania's route, were leaders in its development. After 1865 Pennsylvania extended its lines to New York, Washington, D.C., Buffalo, Chicago, and St. Louis, becoming one of the great trunk-line railroads of the nation, and developed a network of subsidiary lines within the state. The Reading and Lehigh Valley systems also expanded to become great carriers of freight and important links in the industrial economy of the Middle Atlantic region. Numerous smaller lines were built to serve districts or special purposes. For example, the Bessemer and Lake Erie carried Lake Superior ore to the steel mills of Pittsburgh. All the important trunk lines of the eastern United States passed through Pennsylvania and had subsidiary feeders within the state. At its peak, the Commonwealth had more than 10,000 miles of railroad track. By 1915 the state's railroads had ceased to expand, and after World War I both passenger and freight service were reduced.

**Urban Transit** – Pennsylvania has a long tradition of urban public transport, beginning with horse-drawn cars in Pittsburgh and Philadelphia in the 1850s. The first of many Pittsburgh inclines – two of which operate today – opened in 1870. Philadelphia's first streetcar system began in 1892, and the Market Street Elevated train began operation in 1907. The Market Street Subway, which is still in operation, was one of the first in the nation. Transit use increased steadily in Pennsylvania until the end of World War II.

**Roads** – Although 1,700 state-owned bridges were built before 1900, road building activity had lapsed during the canal and railroad era. It sprang anew with the advent of the automobile. Charles and Frank Duryea experimented with automobiles

in Reading, and on March 24, 1898, Robert Allison of Port Carbon became the first purchaser of an automobile. Between 1903 and 1911 Pennsylvania took the lead in creating a modern road system, establishing a Department of Highways, requiring automobile licenses, and taking over more than 8,000 miles of highway for maintenance and improvement. Operators' license fees, fines for violation of driving regulations, and a gasoline tax swelled the Motor Fund, making the motoring public the chief funder of the system. Most highway construction consisted of improvements to existing routes, including widening, laying hard surfaces, and relocating routes to eliminate sharp curves and grades. Repair garages and filling stations became numerous. The world's first "drive-in gas station" opened in Pittsburgh in 1913. An outstanding road was the Lincoln Highway. Designated in 1913, it connected the state's two largest cities and stretched from New York City to San Francisco. In 1916 the federal government instituted grants to states for highway construction, beginning a great primary highway construction effort which peaked in the 1930s. By 1928 the transcontinental system of U.S.-numbered, through highways was in use in Pennsylvania, and at about the same time an expanded state-numbered system came into being. Governor Gifford Pinchot promised in his 1930 campaign to "get the farmers out of the mud." The following year, the state took over 20,156 miles of township roads and began paving them, using light construction costing less than \$7,000 a mile. As the economic depression deepened, this road-building program became an important means of providing relief work. Special federal programs also benefited the state's highways during the Depression. In 1940 Pennsylvania opened the first high-speed, multi-lane highway in the country, the Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern super-highways throughout the nation. The Turnpike initially connected Pittsburgh and Harrisburg, and was later expanded from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region.

**Aviation** – In 1925 Philadelphia Congressman Clyde Kelly introduced the Airmail Act which set the American aviation industry on the road to progress. In 1927 Governor Pinchot created a State Bureau of Aeronautics. In 1939, All American Aviation, a Pennsylvania company, was licensed to carry mail to 54 communities in Pennsylvania, Ohio, Delaware, and West Virginia. All American entered a period of rapid expansion and became Allegheny Airlines. By the beginning of World War II passenger service was still in its infancy, although the very reliable DC-3 plane had been developed. Hog Island was developed in the late 1930s, with city and federal Works Progress Administration assistance, and it became the Philadelphia International Airport.

## SOCIETY AND CULTURE

Pennsylvania made rapid progress in social and cultural fields by expanding educational and cultural opportunities. Although Philadelphia lost the preeminent position it had earlier enjoyed as a center for new enterprises, the wealth and position of the state as a whole exerted a powerful influence in almost every phase of the nation's social and cultural development.

**Communication, Performing Arts, and the Media** – Philadelphia was the birthplace of many publications and served as the center of publishing in the early national period. By 1840 Pennsylvania was the home of more newspapers than any other state. In the first half of the twentieth century, economic pressures forced many newspapers and magazines into bankruptcy, failure, or consolidation, but all county seats and most manufacturing communities were well served daily by reasonably accurate newspaper service.

Telegraph and telephone spread rapidly after the Civil War. Following Samuel Morse's development of the telegraph in the 1840s, the state was interlaced by a network of telegraph lines. Alexander Graham Bell's telephone was first demonstrated publicly at the Philadelphia Centennial Exhibition in 1876. By the end of the century, the telephone had become universal. Pennsylvanian Daniel Drawbaugh claimed to have invented a working telephone ten years before Bell, but his claim did not hold up in patent litigation.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the development of a major twentieth-century contribution to the dissemination of ideas and information – the radio. The first commercial broadcast station in the world was KDKA in Pittsburgh, which started daily schedule broadcasting on November 2, 1920. The first church service broadcast by radio occurred on KDKA a year later, and the first public address by radio was made by Herbert Hoover at the Duquesne Club in Pittsburgh in 1921. Radio quickly became a fixture in most homes, but lost its dominance in the broadcasting market with the advent of television in the 1950s.

Philadelphia, which had been the theatrical capital of America before 1830, continued to be a leader in music publishing and piano manufacture and was the birthplace of American opera. Edwin Forest, Joseph Jefferson, the Drews, and the Barrymores were important stage actors in the late 1800s and the early 1900s. The first all-motion-picture theater in the world was opened on Smithfield Street in Pittsburgh on June 19, 1905, by John P. Harris and Harry Davis. The term "nickelodeon" was coined there. The Warner brothers, who would become major Hollywood movie producers, began their careers in western Pennsylvania.

**Education** – The major elements of our contemporary education system evolved during this period. The public common schools gained such respect that they received special treatment in the state constitution of 1874. An annual appropriation of \$1,000,000 was guaranteed for education of all children above age six, a figure 24 percent higher than any previous appropriation and an announcement of what a major financial burden schools would be in the future. The system was tightened up: sectarian schools would no longer be supported, school district indebtedness was limited, the state superintendent was renamed Superintendent of Public Instruction, he was exempted from partisan removal, and laws concerning school management and school buildings were required to apply to all school districts. In 1895, compulsory attendance became the law, although resistance and evasion persisted for many years. In the same year, every school district was authorized to operate a public secondary or high school, and in 1903 districts still without high schools had to pay for their resident children to attend a high school in another district. From the late nineteenth century through the first decades of the twentieth century, rivalry between secondary schools that were academies and the high schools was rampant. Academy backers insisted that upper grade education was not intended for all adolescents. Public high schools eventually prevailed. As high school standards improved, many families decided not to pay both academy tuition and school district taxes.

The retreat of academies and growth of public high schools are associated with the rise of the theory that all education in public schools must be useful and practical. This was suggested by William Penn's Frame of Government of 1683: "children ... shall be taught some useful trade or skill, to the end that none may be idle, but the poor may work to live, and the rich, if they become poor, may not want." However, the establishment of vocational curriculum in the public schools began in the late nineteenth century because the indentured apprentice system of teaching trades largely disappeared when huge factories replaced small craft shops. Manual training – later dignified as "industrial arts," which, in turn, has been replaced by "vocational-technical" curriculum – then took its place beside training in farming basics in the public schools. "Domestic Science" was the authorized equivalent for girls. In 1913 the Showalter Act set up a statewide program by establishing Agricultural and Industrial Divisions.

The Schools Code of 1911 was a major compilation of measures which largely prevailed until the alterations created by the Edmonds Act of 1921, the reforms of Superintendent Thomas E. Finegan. The 1911 Code created classifications for school districts, types of high schools, and teaching certificates. Salaries were scaled according to the certification classifications, and the act set up a Board of Education to oversee the school system. It was empowered to purchase the state normal schools, and it opened 13 by 1920. Governor Sproul appointed the New York educator, Dr. Thomas E. Finegan, who reorganized the Department of Public Instruction into ten bureaus and drafted the Edmonds Act. That statute created a State Education Council which consolidated the duties of the Board of Education and the Council of Colleges and Universities. Major changes involved the state agency taking full control of certification and beginning to prescribe minimum curriculum standards in detail, as well as rules for attendance, sanitation, and construction. Equalization between rich and poor districts and urban and rural districts became a policy goal. A degree of resentment arose at the local level. The completion of the Education Building in Harrisburg in 1929 capped this period of progress, and reduction of the number of districts as well as elimination of one-room rural schools were envisioned. However, during the Depression of the 1930s, major funding reductions were necessary which had long-term effects on the quality of teaching and the physical plant. During World War II vocational training for industries essential for the struggle were emphasized, but understaffing and structural deterioration occurred.

**Science and Invention** – Scientific leadership in Pennsylvania was exhibited by many individuals. Isaac Hayes of Philadelphia pioneered in the study of astigmatism and color blindness. The four Rogers brothers of Philadelphia were a remarkable scientific family. James and Robert were noted chemists; William was the state geologist of Virginia and later president of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Henry directed the first geological survey of Pennsylvania. Spencer Baird of Reading was a leader in the natural sciences and the secretary of the Smithsonian Institution. Joseph Saxton of Huntingdon was the father of photography in America.

Pennsylvanians also led in invention and the application of science in industry and daily life. John A. Roebling, who came to America in 1839 and spent most of his active life in Pennsylvania, led in the development of steel wire rope and steel bridges, and his engineering work was carried forward by his son, Washington. William Kelly exhibited leadership in invention. Edward G. Acheson, chemist and inventor, contributed to the development of carborundum as an abrasive and graphite as a lubricant. Henry P. Armsby, director of the Pennsylvania State University Agricultural Experiment Station, was internationally known for his contributions to nutritional science. Edgar Fahs Smith of the University of Pennsylvania was a leading American chemist and helped to found the American Chemical Society. In the field of medicine, the Hahnemann Medical College, Jefferson Medical College, and the University of Pennsylvania Medical School made Philadelphia one of the outstanding medical centers of the nation. Medical colleges were established at the University of Pittsburgh in 1885 and at Temple University in 1901. These institutions made noteworthy contributions to medical science.

John A. Brashear of Pittsburgh was important in the development of astronomical precision instruments, which made great contributions to knowledge. The inventor George Westinghouse, while not a native of the state, spent the greater portion of his life here. The earliest successful experiment of Thomas A. Edison with electric lighting was made in Sunbury. John R. Carson and Dr. Harry Davis of Pittsburgh were notable for contributions to the development of radio. Elihu Thomson, one of the founders of General Electric, continued the Franklin tradition in electrical science. The world's first computer was developed at the University of Pennsylvania. In recent times, the engineering schools of the state's universities and such institutions as the Franklin Institute and the Mellon Institute have placed Pennsylvania in the forefront of modern industrial invention.

### THE GREAT DEPRESSION, "LITTLE NEW DEAL," AND REPUBLICAN RETURN

The stock market collapse of 1929 soon turned into the nation's greatest depression, and Pennsylvania suffered more than other states because of its large industrial labor force. In November 1931, one year after Gifford Pinchot had been returned to the governorship, 24 percent of the state's work force was unemployed. By 1933 unemployment reached 37 percent. Gradual recovery followed until 1937 when there was a second downturn. Only the war-related production demands of the second World War, which began in Europe in 1939, restored vitality to the economy. Combining his trademark progressive solutions with strong advocacy of financial payments to help the destitute and unemployed survive, the Governor struggled with a conservative State Senate that insisted that the old poor relief system was adequate. After the federal New Deal of President Franklin D. Roosevelt appeared in 1933, Governor Pinchot drew most of Pennsylvania's relief funds from that source. He succeeded in placing all relief funds, state and federal, under a State Emergency Relief Board which won praise for honesty and efficiency, but Pinchot's other suggestions for alleviating suffering were largely repudiated by the State Senate and other influential conservatives. Democratic Governor George H. Earle III took office in 1936, but it was not until the Democrats elected a majority in the Senate in 1937 that he achieved most of the goals of his "Little New Deal," policies modeled on Roosevelt's sweeping changes at the federal level. The heaviest state tax burden was shifted from real estate to corporations, and new safeguards stopped individuals from shifting taxable assets out of state. Large federal appropriations were made for schools, bridges, post offices, parks, and dams,

and state officers administered these projects. A "Little Wagner Labor Act" restricted labor injunctions, and outlawed company unions as well as such unfair labor practices as planting spies among the workers and blacklisting workers who supported union activities. A Public Utilities Commission empowered to set utility rates replaced the weak Public Services Commission, as Pinchot had wanted. A "Little Agricultural Adjustment Act" was also imposed. Such state projects as reforestation, soil conservation, flood control, clean streams, and the beginning of the Pennsylvania Turnpike improved circumstances for all citizens and at the same time provided employment. Yet, for reasons that are still debated, Pennsylvania voters elected a conservative Republican, Judge Arthur H. James of Luzerne County, to the governorship in 1938, rather than voting approval of the "Little New Deal." Much admired for his humanity, impeccable honesty, and sympathy for laborers, Governor James, ironically, did not need to attack the innovations provoked by the Depression because the return to full employment, arising from World War II, gradually eliminated the need for many of those state and federal programs.

## THE SECOND WORLD WAR

In June 1945, two months before the end of World War II, 1,171,127 Pennsylvanians were serving or had served in the wartime armed forces. Pennsylvania was second only to New York in the number who served, and it can be said that one out of every seven members of the armed forces was a Pennsylvanian. In June 1945, Pennsylvania placed about 667,000 men and 12,913 women in the Army, 49,926 men and 7,444 women in the Navy, 39,466 men and 1,530 women in the Marine Corps, and 11,669 men and 843 women in the Coast Guard. About four-fifths of the men who entered the Army had been drafted. The chief of staff, General of the Army George C. Marshall, was a native of Uniontown, and the commander of the Army Air Forces was General of the Army Henry H. Arnold, born in Gladwyne. Pennsylvania also had three full generals: Jacob L. Devers, from York, commander of the Sixth Army Group; Joseph T. McNarney, from Emporium, Deputy Allied Commander in the Mediterranean; and Carl Spaatz, from Boyertown, commander of the American Strategic Air Forces in Europe. Lieutenant General Lewis H. Brereton, from Pittsburgh, commanded the First Allied Airborne Army, and Lieutenant General Alexander M. Patch, from Lebanon, commanded the Seventh Army. The Chief of Naval Operations at the outbreak of hostilities was Admiral Harold R. Stark, from Wilkes-Barre, who later became commander of American naval forces in European waters. Admiral Richard S. Edwards, from Philadelphia, was deputy chief of naval operations, and an adopted Philadelphian, Admiral Thomas C. Kinkaid, commanded the Seventh Fleet in the South Pacific.

Altogether, there were 130 generals and admirals from Pennsylvania. More Medals of Honor were awarded to Pennsylvanians than to citizens of any other state. There were 40 military and naval installations in Pennsylvania, including two large camps, Indiantown Gap and Camp Reynolds. All the Army's doctors received training at Carlisle Barracks, and the Navy's photographic reconnaissance pilots were instructed at the Harrisburg Airport. The Philadelphia Navy Yard built two of the world's largest battleships and many lesser vessels. Among a dozen military depots in the state were Mechanicsburg Naval Supply Depot, Middletown Air Depot, Letterkenny Ordnance Depot, Frankford Arsenal, and the Philadelphia Quartermaster Depot.

Pennsylvania's industrial resources made it the "Arsenal of America." Planes, tanks, armored cars, guns, and shells poured out of its factories. Ships were launched in the Delaware and Ohio rivers and on Lake Erie. Steady streams of war goods flowed over its railroads and highways. Pennsylvania oil lubricated the machines of war, and its coal kept the steel mills going. Food from its fields fed war workers and soldiers. In total war production Pennsylvania ranked sixth among the states, in shipbuilding fifth, and in ordnance fourth. It furnished almost one-third of the nation's steel. More money was spent to expand production capacity in Pennsylvania than in any other state. Three hundred Pennsylvania firms were honored with production awards. Pennsylvanians paid over two billion dollars a year in taxes and were second only to New Yorkers in the purchase of war bonds. Under the leadership of the State Council of Defense, more than a million and a half people were organized to protect the state against enemy attack and to aid in the war effort.

## MATURITY: 1945-2013

When World War II finally came to an end on September 2, 1945, adult Pennsylvanians welcomed an end to the dual adversity of economically depressed conditions and wartime sacrifices. The nation entered an era of change that is arguably the most significant since the end of the American Civil War.

### POPULATION

Pennsylvania's population was determined in 2010 by the U.S. Census Bureau to be 12,702,379, a 3.4 percent increase since the 2000 Census which recorded a population of 12,281,071. Pennsylvania had long been the second most populous state, behind New York, but in 1950 it fell to third due to the growth of California. In 1980 Texas also exceeded our population, as did Florida in 1987 and Illinois in 1990. Our present national rank is sixth. In density of population, Pennsylvania ranks eleventh, and in terms of the federal government's definition of metropolitan statistical areas, Pennsylvania is tied with Texas and Illinois for having the fourteenth highest percent of state population residing in metropolitan areas. Women outnumbered men by 51.3 percent, or 330,261 in 2010. Pennsylvania's population has continued to age. The median age was 40.1 years in 2010, up from 38 years in 2000. In 2010, Pennsylvania, with 15.4 percent, had the second oldest state population, behind Florida, with 19 percent, as measured by percentages of population over 65. The Census Bureau's projections for 2020 place Pennsylvania and Vermont in a tied position as having the fourth oldest state population. Further projections show Pennsylvania's population will peak in 2025 at 12,801,945, and then drop to 12,768,184 in 2030. If so, that will be the first decrease in recorded state history. Eighty percent of Pennsylvania's population growth now comes from international immigration, and only 20 percent from the excess of births over deaths within the population already residing here. Since the number of other states' residents migrating

into Pennsylvania each year is less than the number of Pennsylvanians who leave, entrants from other states are not a positive factor in our state's present overall population growth.

Population trends that have been noticeable since 1980 have generally persisted up to the Census Bureau's estimates that were completed to July 1, 2006. In western Pennsylvania, only Butler County experienced robust growth, and only six other western counties have escaped net population decline since 2000. Allegheny County has lost an estimated 58,255 in this six-year period; Pittsburgh lost an estimated 21,744. Estimates for July 1, 2006, show that all the southeastern counties except Philadelphia continued to grow, as did Monroe, Pike, and Wayne. All the other northern tier counties and most of the contiguous counties immediately to the south of them had net population losses except Forest, as did five of the anthracite mining counties: Lackawanna, Luzerne, Schuylkill, Northumberland, and Montour. Philadelphia is estimated to have lost 69,166 residents since the Census of 2000.

**Minorities and Racial Composition** – In 2000 the U.S. Census, for the first time, allowed individuals to classify themselves as belonging to more than one race. Only 1.15 percent of Pennsylvanians chose that option, as compared to 2.4 percent of the nation's population.

The 2010 Census recorded 10.8 percent of Pennsylvania's population to be African American, an increase from 9.97 percent in 2000, less than the national average of 12.69, which increased from 12.3 percent in 2000.

Pennsylvania's Hispanic or Latino population in 2010 was 5.7 percent, up from 3.7 percent in 2000, of the state's total, far less than the Hispanic percentage for the nation, which was 16.3 percent in 2010, up from 12.5 percent in 2000.

There were 25,405 Native Americans and Alaskan natives, or 0.2 percent of the state's population in 2010. In 2010, the Asian racial population was 2.7 percent, or 343,961, up from 1.78 percent in 2000.

**Women** – After World War II, Pennsylvania women continued to add to their record of achievements. Rachel Carson, whose *Silent Spring* (1962) did much to awaken the nation to environmental dangers, was born in Springdale and educated at Chatham College, Pittsburgh. The theories of anthropologist Margaret Mead still today provoke discussion and research in that field of science. Catherine Drinker Bowen's historical and biographical works have received general acclaim. Jean Collins Kerr, dramatist and drama critic, has influenced a generation of cinema and television audiences. Actresses Lizabeth Scott and Grace Kelly were national idols in the 1950s. Hulda Magalhaes of Bucknell University had a remarkable career in biological research and teaching. Kathryn O'Hay Granahan was the first female member of Congress from Philadelphia and the Treasurer of the United States from 1962 to 1966. Hilda Doolittle from Bethlehem, a renowned imagist poet, wrote many of her works between World War II and 1961. Elizabeth Nath Marshall, four times mayor of York, was largely responsible for urban renewal there. The remarkable career of Genevieve Blatt included twelve years as Secretary of Internal Affairs followed by judicial service on the Commonwealth Court. Philadelphian C. Delores Tucker was a renowned civil rights leader who marched in the 1965 protest rally in Selma, Alabama, and was Secretary of the Commonwealth from 1971 to 1977. As the first African American female Secretary of State in the United States, she organized voter registration by mail and worked for lowering the voting age to 18. She later crusaded against violent and sexually explicit musical lyrics.

Currently the public is concerned about the number of women holding office in government. The present General Assembly has forty-five female legislators in both the House and Senate, constituting 17.8 percent of all legislators. The number of women has consistently increased in both houses of the General Assembly since 1975, when only one senator and eight representatives were women. Of the 50 senators today, 8 are women; of the 203 house members, 37 are female. Women presently holding other major elective offices include Supreme Court Justice Debra McCloskey Todd, and ten of the fourteen seated judges of the Superior Court where Kate Ford Elliott is president judge emeritus. On the Commonwealth Court, women hold five of the eight judgeships, and where Rochelle S. Friedman serves as a senior judge. With the election of the late Catherine Baker Knoll in 2003, Pennsylvania joined fifteen other states that have had women lieutenant governors. Allyson Schwartz is a member of Congress. Former First Lady Marjorie O. Rendell is a judge on the United States Court of Appeals for the Third Circuit. Major General Jessica L. Wright's appointment as Adjutant General of Pennsylvania in 2004 marked the first time a woman has held that post. The office of State Treasurer is a major government position which three women have held for much of the last four decades: Grace Sloan, Catherine Baker Knoll, and Barbara Hafer. In 2012, Kathleen G. Kane became the first woman elected to serve as Attorney General of Pennsylvania and the first Democrat elected since it became an elective office in 1980.

In the administration of Governor Tom Corbett, several women hold cabinet positions. They are Carol Aichele, Secretary of the Commonwealth; Sheri Phillips, Secretary of General Services; Beverley Mackereth, Secretary of Public Welfare; Ellen Ferretti, Acting Secretary of Conservation and Natural Resources; I; Julia K. Hearthway, Secretary of Labor and Industry; and Kelly Powell Logan, Secretary of Administration.

In February 1975, the state's Commission for Women was created. Although once eliminated, it was re-established in June 1997. Primarily it is a referral agency for women's interests, and has priorities for such issues as childcare, domestic violence, and women's economic self-sufficiency. The Million Women March of October 24, 1997, brought an estimated one and a half million women, primarily African Americans, together in Philadelphia.

**Health** – Public health is a major concern for the Commonwealth. Pennsylvania's birth rate, after record increases in the 1980s, declined throughout most of the 1990s. The live birth rate for 2008 was 12.0 per 1,000 population, an increase from 11.9 recorded in 2000. This statistic is 17 percent lower than the United States 2008 rate of 14.0. Pennsylvania's 2008 birth rate is the highest since 1999. The rate per thousand women age 15 to 44 was 60.6 births, which ranked fortieth among the states. Since 1980, the percentage of births to older mothers (aged 30+) has increased dramatically. Pennsylvania's 2000 general fertility rate was a remarkable 44 percent lower than the 1960 general fertility rate for the state. In comparing Pennsylvania's birth and fertility rates to United States rates back to 1950, Pennsylvania's rates have been consistently about 16 percent lower, even during the "baby boom" years of 1950 through 1964.



In 2005, Pennsylvania's infant death rate (7.3 per 1,000 infants dying within their first 364 days) was above the national average of 6.9 percent and ranked as the nineteenth highest among the fifty states and the District of Columbia. This was a slight increase (0.2 percent) from 2000. In past decades Pennsylvania's infant death rate had usually been close to the United States' rate.

The state's 2006 crude death rate per 1,000 population was reported by the National Center for Health Statistics to be 10.4, which was the second highest among the states and the District of Columbia. However, when adjusted for age distribution the death rate for Pennsylvania (8.0) was only slightly higher than the national average (7.8) and ranked twenty-first lowest among the states.

The three leading causes of death among Pennsylvania residents—heart disease, cancer, and stroke—have remained the same since 1945. Together they accounted for 56.6 percent of deaths in 2005. Cancer's share of deaths has consistently increased since 1950, while the other two have declined. The death rates for all three leading causes have usually been higher than United States rates, as should be expected given Pennsylvania's aging population. The unadjusted death rates are 24 percent higher than the national average for heart disease, 21 percent higher for cancer, and 37 percent higher for stroke. The death rate from kidney diseases in Pennsylvania is 89 percent higher than the national average. Pennsylvania's death rates for accidents and suicide, which were almost always lower than national rates in the past, have been higher in recent years. However, the state's rates for deaths from HIV infection and homicide have remained lower than national figures. Deaths from chronic lower respiratory diseases, diabetes, and Alzheimer's disease have increased substantially in recent years and are above national averages, while deaths from syphilis and tuberculosis have all but disappeared.

Based on the National Survey on Drug Use and Health for 2005 and 2006, 26.4 percent of Pennsylvanians smoked cigarettes compared to the national average of 25 percent, and 23.1 percent consumed at least five alcoholic drinks during two consecutive hours on one day per month, as compared to the national average of 22.8 percent.

The state's Child Health Insurance Program (CHIP) has greatly benefited uninsured families. Pennsylvania has not only a lower percentage of its total population not covered by health insurance than has the United States, but also a lower percentage of its children not covered. Legislation enacted November 2, 2006, expanded CHIP's financial benefits by allowing families with incomes between 200 and 300 percent of the poverty level (\$40,000 to \$60,000) to obtain CHIP for their children through low monthly premiums. By July 2011, 195,448 children were enrolled for coverage.

Statistics of the American Medical Association for 2006 show that Pennsylvania had the ninth highest number of active medical physicians per 100,000 population among the fifty states, a total of 36,956 doctors. According to the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Pennsylvania had the seventh highest number of nurses per 100,000 population; there was a total of 126,120 nurses. However, there are currently shortages in both those professional categories. The high cost of malpractice insurance and obligations to treat uninsured patients are among the factors leading many medical specialists to leave the state.

The Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) program was enacted in 1984 to assist elderly Pennsylvanians unable to pay for needed medication. Administered by the Department of Aging, it was expanded by PACENET in 2003 so that it now assists more than 250,000 seniors. In 1986 the legislature created the Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council, which has collected and published information about the costs, quality, and accessibility of health services and, on request, investigated particular health problems. It has given valuable advice to people making personal health decisions. The late 1990s had seen the rise of managed medical care, a series of policies intended to reduce costs of health services by streamlining traditional distribution methods. The Office of Health Care Reform was established in 2003 to investigate, plan, and advocate changes in this troubled area.

The last two decades have also seen major innovations in transplanting human organs. Dr. Thomas Earl Starzl pioneered in liver transplant surgery at Pittsburgh's Children's Hospital and Presbyterian-University Hospital, and he became the nation's spokesman for transplant medicine through his autobiographical narrative, *The Puzzle People* (1992).

**Labor** – The entire decade following World War II was a period of frequent labor strife. Fringe benefits for wage earners were points of heated dispute; they had scarcely been dreamed of before 1941. The steel strikes of 1952 and 1959-1960 required the intervention of Presidents Truman and Eisenhower. The outcome in 1960 was a triumph for the Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, which was less favorable to labor's power to bargain than the preceding Wagner Labor Act, although the merger of the AFL and the CIO in 1955 had given organized labor more strength. The recessions of the 1970s prevented expansion of unionization in many manufacturing areas and may have diminished union membership in traditional factory forces as well. Unionization of office workers, however, has gone on, in line with the increasing absorption of workers into the service sector of the economy. Pennsylvania is not considered to be among the right-to-work states that protect workers unwilling to join unions that have recognized collective bargaining powers. In 1970 the Public Employee Law (Act 195) established collective bargaining for teachers and other public workers. During the last two decades, labor unrest has been highly visible in certain occupations such as public school teaching, newspaper work, and hospital nursing. Statistics compiled by the Bureau of National Affairs show that despite increased unionization of public sector workers, unionization has declined overall in the twenty-four years since 1983. In 2002 only 10 percent of Pennsylvania private sector workers were union members, and the percentage of overall union membership had dropped from 27.5 percent in 1983 to 15.7 percent in 2002. By 1996 a worker's compensation reform statute was put in force by the state over strong opposition from labor unions. Both state and federal programs have been created to retrain workers laid off due to technological change. Today, Pennsylvania has the sixth largest state civilian labor force in the nation, standing at 6,327,000, an increase from 6,255,170 workers in April 2007. From 1976 through 1985, Pennsylvania's unemployment rates ran above national rates, but from 1986 through 1990 and in 1994 and 1995 it was below the national average. Since 2000 it has been very close to the national average; for 43 of the last 53 months it has been at or below the national rate. The seasonally adjusted unemployment figures for Pennsylvania were 5,848,100 in June 2010. From August 2004 through April 2007, the number of new jobs created monthly had steadily increased, but in September 2008, the unemployment

rate began to rapidly rise as the nation's economy lapsed into recession. In April 2013, the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics reported that the Commonwealth's unemployment rate stood at 7.6 percent, mirroring the national average of 7.6 percent.

**Veterans** – According to the U.S. Department of Veterans Administration's National Center for Veterans Analysis and Statistics, in 2012 Pennsylvania had a population of 980,529 living veterans, a decrease of 76,524 since 2008 when the state had 1,057,053 living veterans. As of September 30, 2012 there were 202,853 veterans of the Gulf War, 334,411 from the Vietnam era, 131,482 from the Korean Conflict, and 79,299 from World War II. (The total of these components exceeds 980,529 because many veterans served in two wars and some in three.) Wartime soldiers numbered 718,850; peacetime soldiers were 261,679. Female soldiers accounted for a total of 79,489 and males, 901,040.

## INDUSTRY AND COMMERCE

Diversity came to Pennsylvania after World War II as the coal, steel, and railroad industries declined. Ironically, Pennsylvania's earlier domination in industrial development created a major liability in plants and equipment. Its enormous capital investment, past and present, left a complex now less efficient than newer industrial centers elsewhere. In steel, Pennsylvania's integrated mills have been less efficient than the South's mini-mills and the new steel complexes abroad. Pennsylvania's steel production began to contract in 1963, although the nation's output, stimulated by the Vietnam War, rose to its all-time maximum in 1969 of 141 million tons. The national figure then declined until it reached 88.3 million tons in 1985, and did not rise above 100 million tons again until 1994. Across the nation, the new locations and their altered technology increased the output per worker three-fold between 1975 and 1990. In 2008 Pennsylvania produced 6,394,845 net tons of raw steel. Pennsylvania is also a national leader in specialty steel products.

The tremendous consumer power of Pennsylvania is reflected in statistics for 2003 and 2004. Our state was sixth in total retail sales receipts, fifth in the number of retail establishments, and seventh in the number of wholesale establishments. In 2002, Pennsylvania's total state and local government spending was \$86.2 billion, giving the state the rank of sixth among the fifth states and the District of Columbia. Pennsylvania was fourth in state and local government spending for public welfare and sixth in spending for education.

A very important statistical measure of a state's economic vitality is Gross State Product (GSP), the equivalent, for the fifty states and the District of Columbia, of the nation's Gross Domestic Product. In 2012 Pennsylvania's GSP was \$569 billion. Pennsylvania had long been fifth in this category, but was surpassed by Florida in 1990. It has retained sixth position ever since, behind California, Texas, New York, Florida, and Illinois. In seven of the nine components into which GSP is divided, Pennsylvania, in recent years, has been either sixth or seventh in the nation. In the manufacturing component of GSP Pennsylvania is sixth.

## ENERGY RESOURCES

The market for Pennsylvania's coal began to decline at the end of World War II. Oil and natural gas were by then regarded as so much more convenient to use that they replaced anthracite coal for heating buildings. The 1959 Knox Mine disaster in Luzerne County, and resulting investigations and criminal proceedings, revealed the extent of corruption that had gripped the anthracite industry. The disaster and its aftermath brought about an end to deep mining in a large part of the anthracite region. Today, Pennsylvania's anthracite production remains steady, usually amounting to no more than five percent of bituminous tonnage; most anthracite is now produced by surface mining and refuse reprocessing. In 2010, anthracite mines produced 2,239,073 tons, whereas recovery from refuse sites produced 4,223,507 tons of this very valuable fuel. Only 189,899 tons of the mined tonnage came from underground operations at 17 mines, a remarkably small amount when compared with statistics from the early twentieth century. In 2005 there were 697 anthracite miners, but only 128 of them worked underground.

In the 1960s the bituminous market revived because larger amounts were put to use to produce electric power, even though the market for industrial coke was dropping as the steel industry showed signs of decline. Pennsylvania stood at a competitive disadvantage to Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky because of the sulfur content in its bituminous coal and our state's environmental regulations. The period between 1975 and 1995 was not favorable to the Pennsylvania coal industry, with the state's share of national output shrinking from nearly 15 percent to less than 6 percent in 1995. While U.S. production rose 71 percent from 1970 to 1995, Pennsylvania's output dropped by 22 percent. West Virginia and Kentucky lead the Commonwealth by substantial production margins, and Wyoming, in first place, mines more than four and a half times as much coal as Pennsylvania. A large portion of Pennsylvania's production decline has been in the surface mining component of the industry since 1977, the year Congress passed the Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act. Production from the state's surface operations has fallen more than 70 percent since its peak that year.

Mining methods became much more efficient over the course of the twentieth century. Traditional "room and pillar" mines had been improved in the 1940s by conveyor equipment and rotating drums that shredded coal surfaces with dramatic speed, but more significant was the adoption of longwall mining operations for bituminous, beginning in the 1960s. In these arrangements powerful shredders move back and forth along walls sometimes over two miles long, with the machine operators protected by overhead covers made of steel. No coal is wasted to provide supporting pillars because the mined out longwall areas are simply left to collapse, often causing subsidence on surfaces above. Not needing support pillars, longwalling allows mining at much deeper levels, levels where any safe pillars for traditional mining would have had to be so large that little coal could have been produced. Surface subsidence caused by longwalling, however, has drawn criticism. The 1969 Coal Mine Health and Safety Act and the 1971 Federal Clean Air Act initially impacted worker productivity and placed Pennsylvania's coal at a disadvantage by cleanliness standards because of its high sulfur content. The problem was exacerbated by emissions requirements in 1990s Clean Air Act acid rain amendments. Eventually concentration on low sulfur coal veins and improved scrubbing technology restored

Pennsylvania's bituminous competitive status. Beginning in 1997, bituminous underground mines returned to production levels not seen since 1970, so that while surface production continues to be small, the subsurface operations carry the total production to robust levels. In 2009, Pennsylvania again, as it had been for a decade, was the fourth largest producer of bituminous coal, with 60,030,294 tons produced by 343 mining operations. The nation's top three coal-producing states—Wyoming, West Virginia, and Kentucky—continued to dominate U.S. production, accounting for 64 percent of U.S. total production. Pennsylvania accounted for approximately 6.5 percent of the U.S. total. Pennsylvania continues to be virtually the only state producing anthracite and in 2009 mined 6,819,330 tons of hard coal. Of the 66,849,624 million tons of anthracite and bituminous coal Pennsylvania produced in 2009, approximately eight million tons were exported. China is the purchaser of a large portion of the coal sold overseas because its emerging industrial complex has great demands and its extraction of its own abundant coal resources is in a primitive state. Sixty percent of Pennsylvania's coal was produced in 2006 in Greene County, all by underground mining. In recent years from 50 to 55 percent of electricity produced in Pennsylvania has come from coal, and advocates of continued emphasis on coal argue that economic necessities will perpetuate this for decades to come. It is their position that coal can be burned as a clean fuel and that the industry itself can restore mining's damage to landscape and water. In 2006 there were 4,248 employees at Pennsylvania's underground bituminous mines and 1,888 at bituminous surface mines. There were 114 underground anthracite workers and 581 at surface anthracite mines. By 2007, the number of underground bituminous mines had decreased to 39. Far fewer seams for profitable surface mining remain, whereas deep mining has been spurred by the shift to the extremely efficient longwall technology. Geologically, the Pittsburgh Coal Seam underlying several western Pennsylvania counties is ideally suited for longwalls because it has six-to-eight foot seam heights and relatively good roof and floor conditions.

Criticism of the coal industry's optimism emerged in recent years with the recognition that coal poses another hazard to humanity. Highlighted by former Vice President Al Gore's presentation to Congress in March 2007, the validity of the theory that unchecked greenhouse gas emissions will subject humankind to a long future of increasing global warming is finally accepted by a preponderance of scientists. Carbon dioxide emission produced by burning coal has been identified as a major factor in this trend. Complex emission control technology of the "capture and store" type is envisioned for industrial sites that rely on coal fuel, but none is yet in large scale use. Despite the recent concern about global warming, "gasified" coal is being advanced as an alternative energy source to replace the world's shrinking natural gas and oil reserves.

The rescue of nine trapped miners at the Quecreek Mine in Somerset County in July 2002 was a triumph of the human spirit greeted with compassion by the public, but it also underscored the need for uninterrupted, diligent safety oversight at all underground operations. For the first time in the state's long history of mineral extraction, Pennsylvania's mines were free of fatalities in 2010, which is credited to the Commonwealth's Bituminous Coal Mine Safety Act of 2008, the first major revision in a half-century to the Mine Safety Act. Pennsylvania's most recent mine fatalities occurred in the summer of 2009. One person died in a Pennsylvania coal mine in June 2009, while another fatality was reported in July 2009 at an industrial minerals mine.

Pennsylvania's nine nuclear energy plants, located at five plant sites, produced 36 percent of the state's electricity in 2004, and make our state the second most productive state in nuclear generated kilowatt hours, just behind Illinois. Many Americans have objected strongly to nuclear power plants as health hazards and point to the nuclear accident at the Three Mile Island generating station in March 1979. However, the Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Protection as well as the federal government closely regulate all nuclear plants for safety. Four of Pennsylvania's five plant sites have two operating units: Berwick, Beaver Valley at Midland, Limerick, and Peach Bottom. The plant at Three Mile Island near Middletown was built with two units, but following the 1979 accident the core of the damaged unit was removed, leaving it inoperative. The other unit was not damaged and is still producing power. Efforts to establish low-level radiation waste storage areas within Pennsylvania have been defeated in the legislature, and nuclear waste is now shipped to sites in South Carolina, Utah, and a few small toxic dumps elsewhere.

Although once a leader in petroleum production, Pennsylvania now produces little crude oil. Oil producers operate 19,000 wells in Pennsylvania to produce 3.6 million barrels of Pennsylvania Grade crude oil annually. Pennsylvania Grade crude is a superior quality, paraffin-based crude oil that is refined primarily into lubricating base stocks. Lubricants made from Pennsylvania Grade crude oil have been the choice of equipment manufacturers and consumers for more than a century.

The Commonwealth's production of natural gas is significant. Pennsylvania's natural gas producers operate more than 55,000 wells to deliver more than 198 billion cubic feet of gas to market. Pennsylvania produces enough natural gas to satisfy 25 percent of the state's annual demand. Pennsylvania consumes approximately 804 billion cubic feet of natural gas yearly. Pennsylvania ranked sixth in the nation for new gas wells drilled in 2010, with 833 new wells. West Virginia was first with 1,896 new wells.

The discovery of methods to obtain natural gas from the Marcellus Shale subterranean formation that exists beneath all of Pennsylvania, except the southeastern quarter, has produced optimism since early 2008. The formation lies between 2,000 and 6,000 feet underground, and consists of black rock that holds the gas. A new method of extraction, a combination of horizontal drilling and water fracturing, is necessary to release the gas. A well is bored deep down into the shale layer, and then drilling turns outward horizontally within the layer, making L shaped passages up to the surface. Hydraulic fracturing follows, involving injecting a water-based slurry into the well at high pressure, which produces cracks in the rock. The idea is to increase the exposed rock surface in the bore hole, which allows more gas to be collected. It is estimated that the formation could yield enough gas to supply the entire nation for two years: it has an estimated wellhead value of one trillion dollars. Environmental hazards, especially to the water supply, must be overcome, and the formation overlaps into five neighboring states and the Great Lakes, which may lead to jurisdictional rivalries. By 2010, 600 wells had been drilled in Pennsylvania's Marcellus Shale regions. Between December 31, 2010, and June 1, 2013, this number increased by 6,498 and the counties that experienced the greatest number of wells drilled were Warren (703), Bradford (625), and Lycoming (584).

## AGRICULTURE

While the number of farms and the acreage farmed has generally declined over the past sixty years, farm production has increased dramatically due to scientific and technical improvements. In 1950 there were 146,887 farms and their average size was 146 acres. In 2010, there were 63,200 farms and their average size was 123 acres. Nearly 30 percent, or 7,809,244 acres, of the state's land area is committed to farming. Agriculture continues to be fundamental to the state's economy, and benefits from statewide efforts of farm and commodity organizations, agricultural extension services, strong vocational programs, and the Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, all of which keep farmers informed of new developments and assist them in promoting and marketing farm products. In 2010, cash receipts for all crops and livestock products of Pennsylvania farms were \$5.8 billion, and agribusiness and food-related industries were responsible for at least ten times that amount in annual economic activity. The division within the \$4.78 billion was \$1.67 billion cash receipts for all crops, and \$2.97 billion for all livestock and dairy production. As in past years, mushroom cash receipts accounted for half the receipts for all crops. In 2006, Pennsylvania ranked twentieth among the states in total agricultural sector output value, and twentieth in net farm income. The four principal Pennsylvania farm commodities in terms of marketing receipts were dairy products, cattle, agaricus mushrooms, and greenhouse products. Since livestock and dairy products are so profitable for farmers, field crops have dropped in acreage in the past decade. Farmers have converted land previously producing field crops to pasture and to growing livestock fodder. Among field crops, corn remains the strongest because it is the most valuable for feeding livestock. Foods for which the state's record is outstanding include cheese, maple syrup, pretzels, potato chips, sausage, wheat flour, and bakery products. The impact of ethanol and biodiesel fuels is not reflected in the 2006 statistics, the latest presently available, but it should maximize corn production and possibly indirectly reduce soy bean acreage. The state is subsidizing these clean fuel production ventures.

Two federal programs impact on Pennsylvania's farming future. The National Organic Products Act of 1990 as amended, establishes standards under which products may be represented to consumers as organically produced. Also, the Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002 made country-of-origin labeling mandatory for all beef, lamb, pork, fish, perishable agricultural commodities, and peanuts, although labeling of fish and shellfish is still delayed pending further discussions.

## TRANSPORTATION

**Highways** – The Pennsylvania Turnpike, which set the pattern for modern superhighways throughout the nation, was expanded after World War II from the western boundary to the Delaware River, as well as northward into the anthracite region. A far-reaching federal highway act passed in 1956 authorized the federal government to pay 90 percent of the costs of new roads connecting the nation's principal urban centers. More state turnpike miles would probably have been built had it not been for the cost advantage of toll-free interstate highways authorized under this federal legislation of 1956. Taking advantage of federal funds, Pennsylvania built an interstate system that today stretches along 1,751 miles. The most outstanding example of the system is Interstate 80, known as the Keystone Shortway, which is 313 miles long and traverses 15 northern Pennsylvania counties. I-81, linking Wellesley Island (near Fishers Landing), New York, on the Canadian border, and Dandridge Tennessee; of its 854.8 length, 232.6 miles traverse Pennsylvania from north to south.

In 2006 Pennsylvania's 121,292 miles of rural and urban highways ranked tenth among the fifty states. Pennsylvania had 9,894,000 registered motor vehicles, 60 percent of which were automobiles, placing it sixth among the fifty states. Its 8,526,000 licensed drivers were the fifth largest such group among the states, and Pennsylvania was fifth in motorcycle registration (330,000). The number of deaths from traffic accidents in Pennsylvania has dropped from 2,089 in 1980 to 1,525 in 2006, and the state's number of driving fatalities per 100,000 miles driven was 1.4, matching the national average and placing it 28th highest among the fifty states.

**Waterways** – Waterways have always been of major importance to Pennsylvania. The state has three major ports: Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Erie. The Port of Philadelphia complex, encompassing Philadelphia proper and four other cities along the Delaware River, is the largest freshwater port in the world and has the second largest volume of international tonnage in the United States. Pittsburgh, located at the confluence of the Ohio, Monongahela, and Allegheny rivers, has long been a center for barge transportation, especially of coal and limestone. Erie has been a major center for Great Lakes transportation since the mid-nineteenth century.

**Aviation** – Constant expansion of passenger service has been the story of aviation in Pennsylvania since World War II. Today there are sixteen major airports, five of which have been granted international status. Instrument landing systems became standard at airports in all the smaller cities following several Bradford Regional Airport accidents in 1968-1969. In the 1970s, automated radar terminal systems were installed at all the major airports to safely handle the increased volume of traffic. The international airports of Pittsburgh and Philadelphia are among the nation's twenty-nine major aviation terminals, and compete favorably with the others in total numbers of scheduled flights.

The expansion of All American Aviation to Allegheny Airlines, and then to U.S. Air, is typical of progress in the industry. The energy crises beginning in the late 1970s caused reorganization involving commuter lines using smaller craft that operate as feeders from smaller cities to the major airports. Deregulation by the federal government and a trend toward corporate mergers in the 1980s caused further reorganization of the industry.

Two aircraft manufacturers prospered in Pennsylvania during this period. Piper Aircraft Corporation of Lock Haven outdistanced its competitors and produced America's most popular light airplane until the 1970s. Vertol Division of Boeing Corporation, successor to the Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, was located in Delaware County and was a major manufacturer of helicopters.

**Railroads** – Because of its extensive service during World War II, the railroad industry in 1946 was financially sounder than it had been since 1920, but by the end of the 1950s it was losing ground rapidly to the growing trucking industry. Diesel engines

and a few electrified systems replaced the coal-burning locomotives which had been the railroads' pulling units for a century. In 1962 the Pennsylvania Railroad and the New York Central merged as the Penn Central Railroad, but it did not receive federal ICC approval until 1968, after having made extensive reductions in services and divestiture of assets. The new giant was bankrupt in 1970, the same year the federal government created Amtrak, a service system subsidizing passenger service on the major rail lines of the northeastern states. The federal government took control of the major freight lines in 1974 by forming Conrail, which subsidized 80 percent of the freight lines in Pennsylvania. Rail mileage was reduced by eliminating obsolete and unnecessary lines, typically those to now non-productive coal mines. The work force was reduced by a fourth, and commuter service trains, which in 1974 had been made the responsibility of Conrail, were gradually eliminated. In 1981 Conrail finally began to operate profitably, and in 1987 the federal government sold it to private stockholders. Although passenger service to smaller municipalities has been eliminated, faster travel is possible on the remaining routes. Seamless rails, cement ties, and the elimination of grade crossings have made this possible. Pennsylvania literally sits at the open door of rail freight expansion planned by CSX and Norfolk Southern, rail transportation corporations previously concentrated south of Pennsylvania. The two enterprises intend to spend more than \$2.7 billion to enlarge their freight moving capacity through our state. CSX running from the southeastern seaport to the Midwest, and Norfolk Southern from the South to New York ports. Pennsylvania would become the crossroads for three major freight rail companies. Norfolk Southern, CSX, and Canadian Pacific.

## CULTURE

**Computer Revolution** – Pennsylvania is now in the midst of a worldwide cultural leap at least as important as the coming of internal combustion engine transportation early in the twentieth century. In 1946, scientists J. Presper Eckert Jr. and John W. Mauchly of the Moore School of Electrical Engineering at the University of Pennsylvania produced the world's first electronic computer, the ENIAC (Electronic Numerical Integrator And Computer), for the U.S. Army. Its unique feature was that its vacuum tubes performed the operation in place of the mechanical switches used in previous computers. In Philadelphia, the Remington Rand Corporation produced the first commercial computer, the Univac I, in 1951. In 1958, the Univac Division of Sperry Rand Corporation built the first solid-state electronic computer at its Philadelphia laboratory, further advancing electronic data processing. The introduction of real-time computer application in the 1960s meant that computers now did far more than solve complex individual problems, and the microminiaturization trend of the 1970s, following the introduction of silicon chips and integrated circuit design, led to a myriad of applications for the personal computer. Computer-aided design and computer-aided manufacturing (CAD and CAM) were also trends of the 1970s. Startling developments in digital and graphic imaging and scanning capabilities followed, and now the new frontier of voice interaction with computer processes is reaching maturity. The information highway developed from the merging of the Department of Defense's ARPAnet and universities and learned institutions' data banks and internal networks. Local-area and regional-area networks also emerged, and in the 1990s the nation's information highway became part of the World Wide Web. From medical applications to business transactions, from education to almost every function of society, computer-based systems have vastly upgraded the cultural level of Pennsylvanians. The U.S. Department of Commerce's statistics for 2003 showed that Pennsylvania ranked 32nd among the states in the percentage of households with computers (60.2 percent) and 27th in those having Internet access (54.7 percent). Cellular telephones, handheld computer devices, digitalization, and the electronic transaction of numerous forms of commercial activity are becoming commonplace and have significantly transformed Pennsylvania's culture.

**Literature** – Pennsylvania has launched many major writers on the American literary scene who flourished in this period. Pearl S. Buck won both the Nobel and Pulitzer Prizes. Christopher Morley, John O'Hara, Conrad Richter, Mary Roberts Rinehart, James A. Michener, Zane Grey, and John Updike have left indelible imprints. Wallace Stevens and Marianne Moore were poets of renown. Naturalist Rachel Carson grew up in Pittsburgh; her *Silent Spring* was pivotal in launching the modern environmental movement. Edward Abbey was brought up in Indiana County and wrote novels condoning forceful resistance to destruction of the western American desert landscape. Marguerite de Angeli thrilled generations of children with books such as *Thee, Hannah!*

Two works of the 1980s, Annie Dillard's *An American Childhood* and John Edgar Wideman's *Sent for You Yesterday* depict contrasting views of neighborhoods in Pittsburgh. Wideman, a leading African American writer, has also dealt with personalities in Philadelphia's inner city. Another African American, David Bradley, was acclaimed for his historical novel, *The Chaneyville Incident*. Writers popular today, who place their novels in Pennsylvania settings, include Stephen King (*From a Buick 8*); K.C. Constantine whose mysteries in Philadelphia center on an Italian American sleuth; Carrie Bender and Tamara Myers, who use Amish-Mennonite settings; and David Poyer whose Hemlock County cycle deals with the early Pennsylvania oil industry. Lisa Scottolini's detective novels with criminal law themes take place in Philadelphia, as do Neil Albert's Dave Garrett mysteries. Juvenile historical fiction is a growing field, well represented by Gloria Skurzynski's *The Rockbuster* and *Goodbye, Billy Radish*. Robin Moore and Laurie Halse Anderson write for the same audience, intending to show the emerging generation some important historical events in exciting settings. Jennifer Chiaverini's Elm Creek Quilts' novels trace experiences of elderly characters reconciled with the present through the metaphor of producing quilts. Michael Novak's *Guns of Latimer* is a classic historical novel sensitively expressing the horror of an actual massacre of immigrant coal miners, and it carries on the earlier twentieth century tradition of Michael Musmanno's *Black Fury* and Thomas Bell's *Out of This Furnace*. Peter Blair celebrates the tradition of dangerous skilled industrial work with strong implications of class distinctions in his book of poems, *Last Heat*. Poet Jan Beatty, in *Aware in a Strange Landscape* reflects impressions of several generations seeking to escape a world of despair such as Peter Blair portrays. These challenging dangers and pressures arising within society have parallels in the wartime experiences of an African American Pittsburgher in Vietnam, as told in 1997 by Albert French in *Patches of Fire*. Another school of Pennsylvania writers emphasizes Pennsylvania locations that impart a nostalgic beauty and emotional sanctuary from which, under stress and necessity, the native Pennsylvania protagonist must at least temporarily depart. Following this theme have been Maggie

Anderson's poem, *Promised Land: A Sense of Place* and Updike's *The Olinger Stories*. African American dramatist August Wilson of Pittsburgh was awarded two Pulitzer Prizes in Drama for depicting the comic and tragic aspects of the African American experience in the twentieth century.

**Performing Arts and Media** – Among the famous Pennsylvanians who starred in the movies were W.C. Fields, Gene Kelly, Richard Gere, Tom Mix, Jack Palance, and James M. "Jimmy" Stewart. Stewart received the first Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award in 1980. In 1984, Bill Cosby also received this award. From the 1930s until the late 1950s, audiences throughout the country thrilled to the romantic musical drama of two native Pennsylvanians, singers Jeannette MacDonald and Nelson Eddy. Alvin Krause, a noted professor of drama—whose students included Patricia Neal, Charlton Heston, and Jennifer Jones—later established the Bloomsburg Theater Ensemble and managed a theater company in Eagles Mere during summer seasons. In 1980 she was presented the Theodore L. Hazlett Award for Excellence in the Arts for Theatre by Governor Thornburgh.

Beginning about 1976, there was an upsurge in the use of Pennsylvania locales as film settings by major motion picture producers, and many cinema stories touched on past or present human experiences taking place in the state. The "Rocky" series of films began, and in 1977 *Slapshot*, *The Deer Hunter*, and *The Boys from Brazil* displayed contemporary scenery. Since then, numerous popular film—serious and humorous, documentary and imaginatively fantastichave displayed regions of the state, and independent and low-budget producers have joined the traditional Hollywood giants. Set in Philadelphia have been *Jersey Girl*, *Unbreakable*, and the 1993 movie *Philadelphia*. The sensitive interpretation of African American slavery, *Beloved*, was also filmed there, as was the award-winning *The Six Sense*. Both the set and the story for *Championship Season* belong to Scranton. Central Pennsylvania was the scene for *Witness* and *Gettysburg*. A number of films were made in Harrisburg: *Lucky Numbers*, *8 Millimeter*, *The Distinguished Gentleman*, and *Girl, Interrupted*. In western Pennsylvania, *Silence of the Lambs* and *Prince of Pennsylvania* featured areas outside Pittsburgh, whereas *Hoffa*, *Sudden Death*, and *Flash Dance* displayed the city.

In the field of dance, the Pennsylvania Ballet, founded by Barbara Weisberger in 1964, has an international reputation. The Pittsburgh Ballet is also widely acclaimed. Band leaders Fred Waring and Les Brown distinguished themselves in the 1940s and 1950s.

The Curtis Institute in Philadelphia has a worldwide reputation for the advanced study of music. Distinguished singers who were Pennsylvanians by birth or are so remembered by association include Louis Homer, Paul Althouse, Dusolina Giannini, Mario Lanza, Helen Jepson, Perry Como, Bobby Vinton, and Marian Anderson (who received the 1982 Governor's Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award). Leopold Stowkowski rose to fame as the conductor of the Philadelphia Orchestra. Victor Herbert was conductor of the Pittsburgh Symphony during part of his career. Eugene Ormandy, conductor of the world-renowned Philadelphia Orchestra for forty-four years, received the 1980 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts in the field of music. For twenty-five years the Philadelphia Orchestra has been chosen for extended summer performances at the Saratoga Springs, N.Y., Performing Arts Festival. The Pittsburgh Symphony is proud to have had Andre Previn (recipient of the 1983 Hazlett Memorial Award for Excellence in the Arts) as its conductor. Samuel Barber, Peter Mennin, and Charles Wakefield Cadman are among the better-known Pennsylvania symphonic composers.

The television industry grew rapidly beginning in the 1950s, and today Philadelphia is the fourth largest television market in the country and Pittsburgh the eleventh. Both cities have three major network stations, a public broadcasting station, and smaller independent stations. WOED in Pittsburgh pioneered community-sponsored educational television when it began broadcasting in 1954. Fred Rogers, a Latrobe native, was a leader in this movement, carrying a message of moral values intended for children. His popular PBS television series *Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood* used friendliness, empathy, and the world of fantasy to foster healthy mental maturation in an increasingly technical and aggressive environment, and it received national and international acclaim.

Pennsylvania has more than 130 newspapers, including daily, weekly, and Sunday editions, as well as special interest or ethnic newspapers, such as Asian, Latino, and Hispanic. These include the *Pittsburgh Business Times*, *El Menajero*, published in Hazleton; and the *Philadelphia Asian News* and the *Metro Chinese News*, published in Philadelphia.

**Religion** – Pennsylvania's religious composition at the beginning of the twenty-first century can be judged by statistics compiled by the Association of Religion Data Archives, which is located in the Department of Sociology of the College of Liberal Arts at The Pennsylvania State University. The information in detail, including explanations of complexities, is available at [www.theARDA.com](http://www.theARDA.com). The Religion Data Archives breakdown includes: Catholic, 3,503,028; Orthodox, 61,042; Evangelical Protestant, 1,078,477; Mainline Protestant, 1,773,491; Others, 308,065; and Unclaimed, 5,863,939.

The following table lists adherents' figures for the year 2010.

Religious Bodies .....	Adherents
African Methodist Episcopal Church .....	31,195
African Methodist Episcopal Zion Church .....	6,846
Allegheny Wesleyan Methodist Connection .....	2,126
American Baptist Association, The .....	362
American Baptist Churches in the USA .....	138,255
American Carpatho-Russian Orthodox Diocese .....	4,513
Amish Groups, undifferentiated* .....	58,009
Antiochian Orthodox Christian Archdiocese of North America, The .....	6,688
Apostolic Christian Church of America, Inc. ....	76
Apostolic Faith Mission of Portland, OR .....	42
Armenian Apostolic Church of America (Catholicosate of Cilicia) .....	3,000
Armenian Church of North America (Catholicosate of Etchmiadzin) .....	1,050

Assemblies of God .....	106,689
Associate Reformed Presbyterian Church.....	223
Bahá'í .....	1,884
Beachy Amish Mennonite Churches* .....	2,523
Bible Fellowship Church.....	11,892
Brethren Church, The (Ashland, Ohio) .....	1,605
Bruderhof Communities, Inc. ....	434
Buddhism, Mahayana .....	14,285
Buddhism, Theravada .....	3,547
Buddhism, Vajrayana .....	1,530
Bulgarian Eastern Orthodox Diocese of the USA, Canada and Australia.....	80
Catholic Church.....	3,503,028
Christian and Missionary Alliance, The .....	50,899
Christian Church (Disciples of Christ).....	12,968
Christian Churches and Churches of Christ .....	22,658
Christian Methodist Episcopal Church.....	2,603
Christian Reformed Church in North America.....	490
Church of God (Anderson, Indiana).....	12,392
Church of God (Cleveland, Tennessee).....	18,752
Church of God in Christ.....	18,607
Church of God in Christ, Mennonite.....	615
Church of God of Prophecy .....	1,766
Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, The .....	49,794
Church of the Brethren.....	45,418
Church of the Lutheran Brethren of America .....	965
Church of the Nazarene.....	25,986
Church of the United Brethren in Christ.....	4,821
Churches of Christ.....	10,595
Churches of God, General Conference .....	21,059
Community of Christ.....	2,227
Congregational Christian Churches, Additional (not part of any national CCC body).....	374
Congregational Holiness Church.....	84
Conservative Congregational Christian Conference .....	3,063
Conservative Judaism.....	35,412
Conservative Mennonite Conference .....	1,922
Conservative Yearly Meetings of Friends* .....	12
Converge Worldwide/Baptist General Conference.....	3,750
Coptic Orthodox Church.....	1,540
Cumberland Presbyterian Church.....	96
Episcopal Church.....	84,482
Eritrean Orthodox.....	260
Evangelical Congregational Church, The .....	19,146
Evangelical Covenant Church, The .....	1,834
Evangelical Free Church of America, The .....	19,091
Evangelical Friends Church International* .....	290
Evangelical Lutheran Church in America .....	501,974
Evangelical Lutheran Synod .....	22
Evangelical Presbyterian Church.....	6,817
Foursquare Gospel, International Church of the.....	1,448
Free Methodist Church of North America .....	6,288
Friends General Conference and Friends United Meeting, dually aligned meetings* .....	835
Friends General Conference* .....	10,354
Georgian Orthodox Parishes in the United States.....	310
Greek Orthodox Archdiocese of America.....	18,685
Hindu, Indian-American Hindu Temple Assoc.....	25,212
Hindu, Post Renaissance.....	4,556
Hindu, Renaissance.....	36
Hindu, Traditional Temples.....	13,948
Holy Orthodox Church in North America.....	127
International Churches of Christ .....	1,155
International Pentecostal Holiness Church.....	2,271
Lutheran Church--Missouri Synod .....	17,861
Lutheran Congregations in Mission for Christ.....	7,162

Macedonian Orthodox Church: American Diocese.....	50
Malankara Archdiocese of the Syrian Orthodox Church in North America.....	558
Malankara Orthodox Syrian Church .....	2,100
Maranatha Amish Mennonite* .....	409
Mennonite Christian Fellowship*.....	676
Mennonite Church USA.....	34,344
Metropolitan Community Churches, Universal Fellowship of .....	558
Missionary Church, The .....	1,234
Moravian Church in America--Northern Province .....	7,610
Muslim Estimate.....	80,487
National Association of Congregational Christian Churches .....	364
National Association of Free Will Baptists.....	214
National Baptist Convention of America, Inc.....	1,964
National Baptist Convention, USA, Inc. ....	46,489
National Missionary Baptist Convention, Inc. ....	605
Non-denominational.....	384,912
North American Baptist Conference.....	2,752
Old Order River Brethren .....	537
Open Bible Standard Churches, Inc. ....	301
Orthodox Church in America .....	9,430
Orthodox Judaism .....	22,275
Orthodox Presbyterian Church, The .....	3,056
Patriarchal Parishes of the Russian Orthodox Church in the USA.....	1,910
Pentecostal Church of God.....	327
Presbyterian Church (U.S.A.) .....	241,659
Presbyterian Church in America .....	23,331
Progressive National Baptist Convention, Inc.....	6,028
Reconstructionist Judaism .....	5,726
Reform Judaism .....	38,899
Reformed Church in America .....	2,076
Reformed Church in the United States .....	27
Reformed Mennonite Church.....	125
Reformed Presbyterian Church of North America .....	1,532
Romanian Orthodox Archdiocese in Americas .....	600
Russian Orthodox Church Outside of Russia .....	1,162
Salvation Army .....	31,161
Schwenkfelder Church.....	2,695
Serbian Orthodox Church in North America .....	4,359
Seventh Day Baptist General Conference, USA and Canada .....	174
Seventh-day Adventist Church.....	21,391
Southern Baptist Convention .....	60,116
Ukrainian Orthodox Church of the USA.....	4,620
Unaffiliated Conservative Amish Mennonite Church* .....	676
Unitarian Universalist Association of Congregations .....	7,936
United Church of Christ.....	180,248
United Methodist Church, The .....	591,734
United Zion Church .....	721
Vineyard USA.....	2,736
Wesleyan Church, The.....	11,919
Wisconsin Evangelical Lutheran Synod.....	402
Zoroastrian .....	311
TOTALS.....	6,838,440

The population of Pennsylvania was 12,702,379 in 2010; in 2000 it was 12,281,054. The total population changed 3.4%. The adherent totals of the religious groups listed above (6,838,440) included 53.8% of the total population in 2010.

\* In an effort to better match the ASARB standards for adherents, a few religious bodies changed the way their adherents were reported in 2010, including the Catholic Church, Amish groups, Friends groups, Jewish groups, the Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-day Saints, Non-denominational Christian Churches, and the United Methodist Church. This change does not affect any of the data in the newly released 2010 U.S. Religion Census: Religious Congregations & Membership Study. In fact, the data for these groups are now more comparable to that of other bodies than it was in previous decadal reports.



**Education** – School consolidation became a major goal after World War II. By 1968 the number of school districts had been compressed from over 2,000 to 742. Centralization and improved spending produced this desirable result. In the 1970s, programs for exceptional and for disadvantaged students first became available, and the vocational-technical secondary school option assisted many youths in finding career areas. In 1974, Pennsylvania's Human Relations Commission ordered that racial imbalance in public schools be eliminated by the end of the year.

Today, Pennsylvania's basic education system is comprised of 500 school districts, 175 charter schools, 86 career and technology centers and 29 intermediate units. As of 2012-13, the most recent school year for which data is available, Pennsylvania had 1,757,678 students enrolled in public schools.

#### **POLITICAL DEVELOPMENTS: A TWO-PARTY STATE**

The New Deal, the rising influence of labor, and the growing urbanization of the state ended a long period of Republican dominance. In stride with the New Deal, the Democrats fielded a successful gubernatorial candidate in 1934, but the Republicans dominated the next four gubernatorial elections. The Democrats, however, took control of the two major cities, Pittsburgh in 1933 and Philadelphia in 1951, and achieved electoral majorities for the Democratic nominees in seven of the eleven presidential elections from 1936 to 1976. In 1954 and 1958 the Democrats elected George M. Leader and David L. Lawrence successively as governors. They were followed in 1962 by Republican William Warren Scranton, and in 1966 by Republican Raymond P. Shafer. In 1970 the Democrats elected Milton J. Shapp and regained firm control of the legislature for the first time since 1936. Shapp became the first governor eligible to succeed himself under the 1968 Constitution, and he was re-elected in 1974. In 1978 Republican Dick Thornburgh was elected governor. Within two years, the Republicans became the majority party when, in addition to the governorship, they held both U.S. Senate seats, supported President Ronald Reagan's candidacy in 1980, and won majorities in both houses of the state legislature. In 1982 Governor Thornburgh was re-elected, but in 1985 the Democrats became the majority party in the House of Representatives. In 1986 Democrat Robert P. Casey of Scranton, a former State Auditor General, defeated Lieutenant Governor William W. Scranton III for the governorship. In 1990, Governor Casey was re-elected by an overwhelming majority over the Republican candidate, Auditor General Barbara Hafer.

The accidental death of U.S. Senator John Heinz in April 1991 led to the appointment and then overwhelming election victory for the vacant seat by Democrat Harris Wofford, who raised the issue of reform of the nation's health care system. He defeated former Governor Thornburgh. In 1992 Democratic majorities were returned in both houses of the General Assembly for the first time since 1978. On June 14, 1993, Governor Robert P. Casey underwent a heart and liver transplant operation necessitated by a rare disease, familial amyloidosis. He was the first American for whom this operation was performed for that condition. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Singel exercised the powers and performed the duties of governor until Governor Casey returned to work on December 21. In November 1994, U.S. Representative Tom Ridge defeated Lieutenant Governor Singel and third-party candidate Peg Luksik of Johnstown in the gubernatorial election. In 1995 and 1996 the majority in the House of Representatives swung from Democratic to Republican by the shifting of one seat. The November 1996 elections gave Republicans a five-member House majority and they maintained their majority in the state Senate. Governor Ridge was overwhelmingly re-elected over the Democratic candidate, Assemblyman Ivan Iltkin, and two third-party challengers in November 1998. Following the November 2000 election, Republicans held a ten-seat Senate majority and a five-seat majority in the House of Representatives. As a result of congressional reapportionment following the U.S. Census of 2000, Pennsylvania lost two representatives' seats.

On October 5, 2001, as a result of the national crisis following the tragic events of September 11, 2001, Governor Tom Ridge resigned to answer the call of President George W. Bush to serve as the nation's first Director of the Office of Homeland Security. Lieutenant Governor Mark S. Schweiker was then sworn in as Governor and Robert C. Jubelirer, President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, as Lieutenant Governor. In the election of November 2002, the Democratic candidate, Edward G. Rendell, a former mayor of Philadelphia, was elected Governor by 53.5 percent of the vote, defeating the Republican candidate, the incumbent Attorney General Mike Fisher, as well as the Green Party and Liberal Party candidates. Governor Rendell was the first Philadelphian to win the office since 1906. In the November 2006 election, he was re-elected over Republican candidate Lynn Swann, a former Pittsburgh Steelers football star, sports announcer, and a motivational speaker. Swann was the first African American to be nominated for governor of Pennsylvania on a major party ticket. In the same election, incumbent U.S. Senator Rick Santorum, a Republican, was defeated by the Democrat Robert P. Casey, Jr., a former auditor general and state treasurer. Public criticism of a legislative vote to increase the salaries of its own members was in part responsible for many outgoing legislators refusing to run for re-election or being defeated for re-election. The November 2006 elections resulted in a Democratic majority in the House of Representatives for the first time in twelve years, although the new composition was only 102 Democrats to 101 Republicans. The state Senate elections produced a chamber that had a Republican majority of 29 to 21.

As a result of the presidential candidacy of U.S. Senator Barack Obama of Illinois, an unprecedented large increase in Democratic voter registration occurred between the summer of 2008 and the November election, developing at first in and around Philadelphia. Its strength was so overwhelming as to cause comments that the two-party state era had come to an end. By September 2008, the public had already been exposed to an avalanche of presidential campaigning since January, but the emphasis on health care reform, global climate, the wars in Iraq and Afghanistan, and energy and fuel were overshadowed from mid-September forward by a decline of the nation's financial system and an economic descent into recession with all its unwanted consequences. Pennsylvania joined in the overwhelming victory of President Obama. In the General Assembly the election produced a Democratic majority in the House of 104 to 99, but Republicans continued to hold a majority in the Senate of 30 to 20. Senator Joseph B. Scarnati III was elevated to Lieutenant Governor upon the death of Catherine Baker Knoll on November 12, 2008, but he also continued to hold his Senate seat.

Governor Tom Corbett was elected Pennsylvania's forty-sixth governor with 2,160,828 votes, or 54.5 percent of votes cast, on November 2, 2010, defeating Democratic candidate Dan Onorato, who received 1,801,279 votes. Corbett shared the joint ticket with Jim Cawley, Pennsylvania's thirty-second lieutenant governor. In 2008, Corbett had been re-elected Attorney General of Pennsylvania with more than three million votes—more votes than any other Republican candidate in the history of the Keystone State. Governor Corbett and Lieutenant Governor Cawley were inaugurated on January 18, 2011, in Harrisburg.

### **COLD WAR, KOREAN CONFLICT, VIETNAM INVOLVEMENT, AND PERSIAN GULF WAR**

After the end of World War II, the United Nations was established as a parliament of governments in which disputes between nations could be settled peacefully. Nevertheless, the United States and Communist countries started an arms race that led to a "cold war," resulting in several undeclared limited wars. From 1950 to 1953, individual Pennsylvanians were among the many Americans who fought with the South Koreans against the North Koreans and their Communist Chinese allies. Pennsylvania's 28th Infantry Division was one of four National Guard divisions called to active duty during the crisis, being deployed to Germany to help deflect any aggression from Russia or its allies. At home, during the early 1950s, public fears of Communist infiltration reached hysterical levels but then subsided as it became apparent that exaggeration and unfounded fears had been forced on the public by Red-baiters.

Pennsylvanians served their country faithfully during the Korean, Vietnam, and Persian Gulf conflicts. In Korea, Pfc. Melvin L. Brown of Mahaffey, Sfc. William S. Sitman of Bellwood, and Cpl. Clifton T. Speicher of Gray gave their lives in self-sacrificing combat deeds for which they were awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Major General John Huston Church (1892-1953) commanded the 24th Infantry Division in the first year of fighting. Lieutenant General Henry Aurand commanded the U.S. Army-Pacific (which included the Korean operation) from 1949 to 1952. General Lyman L. Lemnitzer, a native of Honesdale, was Chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff during the Cuban Missile Crisis of 1962, which brought about a brief thaw in the Cold War.

In 1964 a conflict developed in Vietnam. American troops fought beside the South Vietnamese against the North Vietnamese and their supporters until 1973, and many Pennsylvanians served and died there. Cpl. Michael J. Crescenz of Philadelphia and Sgt. Glenn H. English, Jr., a native of Altoona, were mortally wounded while performing courageous acts for which they were both awarded the Congressional Medal of Honor. Pfc. William D. Port of Harrisburg, Spec. David C. Dolby of Norristown, and Lt. Walter J. Marm, Jr. of Pittsburgh received the Medal of Honor for conspicuous acts of leadership and personal valor. Major General Charles W. Eifler, a native of Altoona, directed the First Logistical Command in South Vietnam until May 1967. The Vietnam War Memorial in Washington, D.C. includes 1,449 Pennsylvanians among the 58,715 who died as a result of combat. The war was very unpopular in Pennsylvania, as in the rest of the nation, and anti-war protests and rallies drew large crowds. The Cold War ended with a number of climactic events between late 1988 and 1991. The importance of each event has been debated, but the fall of the Berlin Wall in November 1989 has been most deeply embedded in the popular mind.

In 1990 and 1991 Pennsylvania units sent to Saudi Arabia, as part of the international force confronting Iraqi aggression, included the 121st and 131st Transportation Companies of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the 193rd Squadron of the Air National Guard, and the 316th Strategic Hospital Reserve. This conflict has been known as the Persian Gulf War and sometimes as the First Iraq War. On February 25, 1991, 13 members of the 14th Quartermaster Detachment, U.S. Army Reserves, a Greensburg unit, were killed by an Iraqi Scud missile attack.

### **WAR AGAINST TERRORISM, SECOND IRAQ WAR, IRAQ RECONSTRUCTION, AND RESURGENCE OF EL QAEDA IN AFGHANISTAN**

On September 11, 2001, United Airlines Flight 93 scheduled for San Francisco, bearing forty-four passengers and crew, was hijacked by four terrorists of the Muslim extremist terrorist organization al-Qaeda. The airplane crashed into a farm field near Shanksville, Somerset County, killing all on board. On-flight recordings and phone calls suggest passengers heroically struggled with their captors before the crash and sacrificially thwarted al-Qaeda's plan to crash the plane into some sensitive government site in or near the nation's capital. On the same morning, sixty-four Pennsylvanians perished among the estimated 2,752 killed in the destruction of New York City's World Trade Center Towers by two other airliners taken over by al-Qaeda terrorists. A fourth hijacked airliner destroyed large sections of the Pentagon in the nation's capital. Volunteer relief for World Trade Center victims sprang forth from Pennsylvania. Governor Tom Ridge resigned to become director of President Bush's newly created federal Office of Homeland Security, and in November 2002 the federal Department of Homeland Security was created. Ridge went on to head the new department. In the wake of the September 11, 2001, attacks, National Guard and military reserve units within the state were mobilized for domestic security. Some of these forces were soon assigned to the nation's international war against terrorism, which included combat missions in Afghanistan. In 2003, National Guard involvement as peacekeepers in Bosnia ended, but a similar assignment in Kosovo continued into 2004. A second war against Iraq erupted in March 2003, and National Guard and reserve units participated in the invasion of Iraq, known as Operation Iraqi Freedom, and the subsequent period of United States' occupation to stabilize and rebuild that country.

By early 2005, some 8,000 Pennsylvania National Guard members had been deployed in the Global War on Terrorism since September 11, 2001. The First Battalion, 107th Field Artillery was on duty as military police in Iraq from January 2004 until February 2005. Beginning in November 2004, the First Battalion, 103rd Armored Regiment was deployed to Iraq for twelve months, the first time since World War II that a 28th Division combat battalion had operated in a war zone. Later, the 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard was among the first United States units organized around a superb new eight-wheeled combat vehicle, and has seen combat service in Iraq. Today, Pennsylvania's Army National Guard is the largest in the United States, and its Air National Guard is the fourth largest. Recruiting and retention statistics for the 2006 fiscal year were the highest achieved in the last two decades and among the highest in the country. Altogether, the National Guard

has 19,000 members and 2,400 full-time employees. In July 2007, the 111th Fighter Wing of the Air National Guard left its Willow Grove Air Reserve Station for re-deployment in support of ground forces in Iraq, flying A-10 Thunderbolt attack fighters. With the deployment of the 56th Stryker Brigade and 28th Combat Aviation Brigade in early 2009, as well as the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 193rd Special Operations Wing, and 111th Fighter Wing Air National Guard deployments, the Pennsylvania National Guard will have more soldiers and airmen in mobilized status than at any time since World War II.

## GOVERNMENT MODERNIZATION

After the second World War there was a renewed emphasis on reorganizing state government. In 1945 the State Museum and State Archives were placed under the Historical and Museum Commission. In 1947 the Tax Equalization Board was created to review school tax assessments so that the burden of public education would fall evenly on all districts. In 1951 the Council on Civil Defense was created, and in 1978 it became the Emergency Management Agency. In 1955, during the administration of Governor Leader, an Office of Administration was set up within the executive branch. A government reorganization act permitted any governor to transfer functions from one department to another, subject to the approval of the General Assembly. With the accompanying fiscal and appointment reforms of the Leader Administration, the reorganization act was the most important change in state machinery since Governor Pinchot instituted an administrative code in 1923. The Human Relations Commission was established in 1955 to prevent discrimination in employment. In 1966 the Department of Community Affairs was created to deal with matters concerning local governments. The termination in 1968 of the Department of Internal Affairs resulted in four of its bureaus being placed in other agencies.

By a constitutional amendment in 1959, the General Assembly resumed annual sessions but with limitations on actions in the even-numbered years. With bipartisan support, Governor Raymond P. Shafer obtained legislation for a convention which was limited to specific problems of the existing 1874 Constitution. There was agreement that the uniformity clause, which prevents enactment of a graduated income tax, would not be altered. The Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968 revised the 1874 Constitution. A significant provision prohibits the denial to any person of his or her civil rights. The governor and other elective state officers were made eligible to succeed themselves for one additional term. A unified judicial system has been established under the Supreme Court, a Commonwealth Court has been created, and the inferior courts have been modernized. Broad extensions of county and local home rule became possible. In 1971 the voters amended the state constitution to guarantee that equal rights could not be denied because of sex. By an act of Dec. 6, 1972, the State Constitution so amended was declared to be henceforth known and cited as the Constitution of 1968. Sessions of the General Assembly were made two years in length, coinciding with the period of Representatives' terms. The House was fixed at 203 members, and a Legislative Reapportionment Commission was authorized. By dropping the provision for election of the Secretary of Internal Affairs, the breakup of that department was foreshadowed and actually took place later in 1968. Except in certain emergencies, the new constitution limited state borrowing to 175 percent of the average annual revenue raised by taxation. All departments now had to be audited, and the Governor's Office was required to submit a budget annually to the legislature.

In 1970, creations of a Department of Transportation and a Department of Environmental Resources were results of an enlarged concept of the role of state government. Both had broader functions than the departments they replaced, the Highways Department and Forest and Waters. The consolidation of two agencies into the Department of General Services in 1975 was another step in the direction of efficiency. The creation of a Commission for Women by executive order in 1975, and the replacement of the Council on Aging with a Department of Aging in 1978, both followed the trend toward serving population segments that have special needs. As a result of a constitutional amendment in 1978, the Attorney General became an elected official in 1980, and that office became an independent department. The designation Department of Justice was discontinued. Within the executive branch, an Office of General Counsel was formed to continue the old function of an attorney appointed and subordinate to the governor. A further result of the break up of the Department of Justice was the eventual creation in 1984 of a separate Department of Corrections. In 1987 an Office of Inspector General was created, responsible to the governor through the General Counsel, with investigative powers intended to maintain the integrity and efficiency of activities of the executive agencies. In 1980 the Superior Court was expanded from seven to fifteen judges. The establishment of an Ethics Commission in 1978 and an Independent Regulatory Review Commission in 1982 were two of the many measures dealing with particular problems that have surfaced in the governmental process. The augmentation of the Department of Commerce in 1987 by the Economic Development Partnership anticipated a more powerful economic policy. In June 1996, the Departments of Commerce and Community Affairs were merged to form the Department of Community and Economic Development. Under the administration of Governor Tom Ridge, the Department of Environmental Resources was divided into the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources, which operates the state parks and forest, and the Department of Environmental Protection, which enforces laws and regulations concerning other components of the environment. Other changes that occurred during the Ridge administrations include creation of governor's advisory commissions on African American Affairs (1998) and Latino Affairs (1996), re-establishment of the Commission for Women (1997), and formation of the Governor's Growing Greener Council (1998). During its fifteen months in office, the administration of Governor Mark S. Schweiker created Pennsylvania's Office of Homeland Security to coordinate anti-terrorism activities by state agencies. Under the administrations of Governors Ridge, Schweiker, and Rendell, adaptations of Internet communication have gradually increased until now they make a vast amount of useful data easily available to the average citizen, including official forms that can be printed quickly to speed up interacting with many government agencies.

In 2011, the rapidly increasing cost and size of state government, coupled with the Great Recession, caused Governor Corbett to immediately confront a \$4.2 billion budget deficit. Governor Corbett was able to successfully close that deficit and a \$1 billion deficit the following fiscal year without raising taxes. He did this by efficiently cutting the size and cost of state government. In order to ensure a stable budget for the future, Governor Corbett focused on policies that grow private sector employment.

Creating economic opportunity throughout the Commonwealth provides jobs for Pennsylvanians and stable revenue for the future of the state. By the middle of Governor Corbett's first term, Pennsylvania had recovered more than half of the jobs lost during the recession.

---

# CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA



## *Pennsylvania Statistics*

Population in 1860: 2,906,215

### **Military Service**

Army: 360,000 (17% of Union forces)

Navy: 40,000

Militia: 25,000

United States Colored Troops: 8,612 (10.9% of Northern total)

### **Medal of Honor Recipients**

187 (12% of total awarded)

### **Casualties**

Total killed in action: 15,265 (13.9% of Union killed)

Total died of all causes: 33,183 (9.2% of Union deaths)

### **Gettysburg casualties**

Union: 23,055

Confederate: 23,000 (approximate)

Pennsylvanian civilians killed: 1

### **Industry**

Union iron produced in Pennsylvania: 80%

Union anthracite coal produced in Pennsylvania: 100%

Union ironclad ships produced in Pennsylvania: 4

Cannons produced by Fort Pitt Works: 2,000

Cannons produced by Phoenixville Iron Company: 1,000

Bullets produced at Allegheny Arsenal: 40,000 per day

## SECTION 2 – CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA

	Page
PREAMBLE .....	2 - 3
ARTICLE I .....	2 - 3
Declaration of Rights .....	2 - 3
ARTICLE II .....	2 - 5
The Legislature .....	2 - 5
ARTICLE III .....	2 - 7
Legislation .....	2 - 7
ARTICLE IV .....	2 - 10
The Executive .....	2 - 10
ARTICLE V .....	2 - 13
The Judiciary .....	2 - 13
ARTICLE VI .....	2 - 23
Public Officers .....	2 - 23
ARTICLE VII .....	2 - 24
Elections .....	2 - 24
ARTICLE VIII .....	2 - 25
Taxation and Finance .....	2 - 25
ARTICLE IX .....	2 - 29
Local Government .....	2 - 29
ARTICLE X .....	2 - 31
Private Corporations .....	2 - 31
ARTICLE XI .....	2 - 31
Amendments .....	2 - 31
SCHEDULES TO CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA .....	2 - 32
APPENDIX .....	2 - 35

## PREAMBLE

*WE, the people of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, grateful to Almighty God for the blessings of civil and religious liberty, and humbly invoking His guidance, do ordain and establish this Constitution.*

## ARTICLE I DECLARATION OF RIGHTS

That the general, great and essential principles of liberty and free government may be recognized and unalterably established,  
WE DECLARE THAT –

### **Inherent Rights of Mankind**

Section 1. All men are born equally free and independent, and have certain inherent and inalienable rights, among which are those of enjoying and defending life and liberty, of acquiring, possessing and protecting property and reputation, and of pursuing their own happiness.

### **Political Powers**

Section 2. All power is inherent in the people, and all free governments are founded on their authority and instituted for their peace, safety and happiness. For the advancement of these ends they have at all times an inalienable and inalienable right to alter, reform or abolish their government in such manner as they may think proper.

### **Religious Freedom**

Section 3. All men have a natural and inalienable right to worship Almighty God according to the dictates of their own consciences; no man can of right be compelled to attend, erect or support any place of worship, or to maintain any ministry against his consent; no human authority can, in any case whatever, control or interfere with the rights of conscience, and no preference shall ever be given by law to any religious establishments or modes of worship.

### **Religion**

Section 4. No person who acknowledges the being of a God and a future state of rewards and punishments shall, on account of his religious sentiments, be disqualified to hold any office or place of trust or profit under this Commonwealth.

### **Elections**

Section 5. Elections shall be free and equal; and no power, civil or military, shall at any time interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage.

### **Trial by Jury**

Section 6.<sup>1</sup> Trial by jury shall be as heretofore, and the right thereof remain inviolate. The General Assembly may provide, however, by law, that a verdict may be rendered by not less than five-sixths of the jury in any civil case. Furthermore, in criminal cases the Commonwealth shall have the same right to trial by jury as does the accused.

### **Freedom of Press and Speech; Libels**

Section 7. The printing press shall be free to every person who may undertake to examine the proceedings of the Legislature or any branch of government, and no law shall ever be made to restrain the right thereof. The free communication of thoughts and opinions is one of the invaluable rights of man, and every citizen may freely speak, write and print on any subject, being responsible for the abuse of that liberty. No conviction shall be had in any prosecution for the publication of papers relating to the official conduct of officers or men in public capacity, or to any other matter proper for public investigation or information, where the fact that such publication was not maliciously or negligently made shall be established to the satisfaction of the jury; and in all indictments for libels the jury shall have the right to determine the law and the facts, under the direction of the court, as in other cases.

### **Security from Searches and Seizures**

Section 8. The people shall be secure in their persons, houses, papers and possessions from unreasonable searches and seizures, and no warrant to search any place or to seize any person or things shall issue without describing them as nearly as may be, nor without probable cause, supported by oath or affirmation subscribed to by the affiant.

### **Rights of Accused in Criminal Prosecutions**

Section 9.<sup>2</sup> In all criminal prosecutions the accused hath a right to be heard by himself and his counsel, to demand the nature and cause of the accusation against him, to be confronted with the witnesses against him, to have compulsory process for obtaining witnesses in his favor, and, in prosecutions by indictment or information, a speedy public trial by an impartial jury of the vicinage; he cannot be compelled to give evidence against himself, nor can he be deprived of his life, liberty or property, unless by the judgment of his peers or the law of the land. The use of a suppressed voluntary admission or voluntary confession to impeach the credibility of a person may be permitted and shall not be construed as compelling a person to give evidence against himself.

---

*NOTE: All footnotes will appear as endnotes at the end of each Article.*

**Initiation of Criminal Proceedings; Twice in Jeopardy; Eminent Domain**

Section 10.<sup>3</sup> Except as hereinafter provided no person shall, for any indictable offense, be proceeded against criminally by information, except in cases arising in the land or naval forces, or in the militia, when in actual service, in time of war or public danger, or by leave of the court for oppression or misdemeanor in office. Each of the several courts of common pleas may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, provide for the initiation of criminal proceedings therein by information filed in the manner provided by law. No person shall, for the same offense, be twice put in jeopardy of life or limb; nor shall private property be taken or applied to public use, without authority of law and without just compensation being first made or secured.

**Courts to be Open; Suits Against the Commonwealth**

Section 11. All courts shall be open; and every man for an injury done him in his lands, goods, person or reputation shall have remedy by due course of law, and right and justice administered without sale, denial or delay. Suits may be brought against the Commonwealth in such manner, in such courts and in such cases as the Legislature may by law direct.

**Power of Suspending Laws**

Section 12. No power of suspending laws shall be exercised unless by the Legislature or by its authority.

**Bail, Fines and Punishments**

Section 13. Excessive bail shall not be required, nor excessive fines imposed, nor cruel punishments inflicted.

**Prisoners to be Bailable; Habeas Corpus**

Section 14.<sup>4</sup> All prisoners shall be bailable by sufficient sureties, unless for capital offenses or for offenses for which the maximum sentence is life imprisonment or unless no condition or combination of conditions other than imprisonment will reasonably assure the safety of any person and the community when the proof is evident or presumption great; and the privilege of the writ of habeas corpus shall not be suspended, unless when in case of rebellion or invasion the public safety may require it.

**Special Criminal Tribunals**

Section 15. No commission shall issue creating special temporary criminal tribunals to try particular individuals or particular classes of cases.

**Insolvent Debtors**

Section 16. The person of a debtor, where there is not strong presumption of fraud, shall not be continued in prison after delivering up his estate for the benefit of his creditors in such manner as shall be prescribed by law.

**Ex Post Facto Laws; Impairment of Contracts**

Section 17. No ex post facto law, nor any law impairing the obligation of contracts, or making irrevocable any grant of special privileges or immunities, shall be passed.

**Attainder**

Section 18. No person shall be attainted of treason or felony by the Legislature.

**Attainder Limited**

Section 19. No attainder shall work corruption of blood, nor, except during the life of the offender, forfeiture of estate to the Commonwealth.

**Right of Petition**

Section 20. The citizens have a right in a peaceable manner to assemble together for their common good, and to apply to those invested with the powers of government for redress of grievances or other proper purposes, by petition, address or remonstrance.

**Right to Bear Arms**

Section 21. The right of the citizens to bear arms in defense of themselves and the State shall not be questioned.

**Standing Army; Military Subordinate to Civil Power**

Section 22. No standing army shall, in time of peace, be kept up without the consent of the Legislature, and the military shall in all cases and at all times be in strict subordination to the civil power.

**Quartering of Troops**

Section 23. No soldier shall in time of peace be quartered in any house without the consent of the owner, nor in time of war but in a manner to be prescribed by law.

**Titles and Offices**

Section 24. The Legislature shall not grant any title of nobility or hereditary distinction, nor create any office the appointment to which shall be for a longer term than during good behavior.

**Reservation of Powers in People**

Section 25. To guard against transgressions of the high powers which we have delegated, we declare that everything in this article is excepted out of the general powers of government and shall forever remain inviolate.



**No Discrimination by Commonwealth and Its Political Subdivisions**

Section 26. Neither the Commonwealth nor any political subdivision thereof shall deny to any person the enjoyment of any civil right, nor discriminate against any person in the exercise of any civil right.

**Natural Resources and the Public Estate**

Section 27.<sup>5</sup> The people have a right to clean air, pure water, and to the preservation of the natural, scenic, historic and esthetic values of the environment. Pennsylvania's public natural resources are the common property of all the people, including generations yet to come. As trustee of these resources, the Commonwealth shall conserve and maintain them for the benefit of all the people.

**Prohibition Against Denial or Abridgment of Equality of Rights Because of Sex**

Section 28.<sup>6</sup> Equality of rights under the law shall not be denied or abridged in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania because of the sex of the individual.

---

<sup>1</sup> Amended May 18, 1971, and Nov. 3, 1998.

<sup>2</sup> Amended Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 7, 1995, and Nov. 4, 2003.

<sup>3</sup> Amended Nov. 6, 1973.

<sup>4</sup> Amended Nov. 3, 1998.

<sup>5,6</sup> Adopted May 18, 1971.

## ARTICLE II THE LEGISLATURE

**Legislative Power**

Section 1. The legislative power of this Commonwealth shall be vested in a General Assembly, which shall consist of a Senate and a House of Representatives.

**Election of Members; Vacancies**

Section 2. Members of the General Assembly shall be chosen at the general election every second year. Their term of service shall begin on the first day of December next after their election. Whenever a vacancy shall occur in either House, the presiding officer thereof shall issue a writ of election to fill such vacancy for the remainder of the term.

**Terms of Members**

Section 3. Senators shall be elected for the term of four years and Representatives for the term of two years.

**Sessions**

Section 4. The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires.

**Qualifications of Members**

Section 5. Senators shall be at least 25 years of age and Representatives 21 years of age. They shall have been citizens and inhabitants of the State four years, and inhabitants of their respective districts one year next before their election (unless absent on the public business of the United States or of this State), and shall reside in their respective districts during their terms of service.

**Disqualification to Hold Other Office**

Section 6. No Senator or Representative shall, during the time for which he was elected, be appointed to any civil office under this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached. No member of Congress or other person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth to which a salary, fee or perquisite is attached shall be a member of either House during his continuance in office.

**Ineligibility by Criminal Convictions**

Section 7. No person hereafter convicted of embezzlement of public moneys, bribery, perjury or other infamous crime, shall be eligible to the General Assembly, or capable of holding any office of trust or profit in this Commonwealth.

**Compensation**

Section 8. The members of the General Assembly shall receive such salary and mileage for regular and special sessions as shall be fixed by law, and no other compensation whatever, whether for service upon committee or otherwise. No member of either House shall during the term for which he may have been elected, receive any increase of salary, or mileage, under any law passed during such term.

**Election of Officers; Judge of Election and Qualifications of Members**

Section 9. The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as may be necessary, elect one of its members President pro tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor, in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the said office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. The House of Representatives shall elect one of its members as Speaker. Each House shall choose its other officers, and shall judge of the election and qualifications of its members.

**Quorum**

Section 10. A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members.

**Powers of Each House; Expulsion**

Section 11. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitation, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense.

**Journals; Yeas and Nays**

Section 12. Each House shall keep a journal of its proceedings and from time to time publish the same, except such parts as require secrecy, and the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the journal.

**Open Sessions**

Section 13. The sessions of each House and of committees of the whole shall be open, unless when the business is such as ought to be kept secret.

**Adjournments**

Section 14. Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days, nor to any other place than that in which the two Houses shall be sitting.

**Privileges of Members**

Section 15. The members of the General Assembly shall in all cases, except treason, felony, violation of their oath of office, and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance at the sessions of their respective Houses and in going to and returning from the same; and for any speech or debate in either House they shall not be questioned in any other place.

**Legislative Districts**

Section 16. The Commonwealth shall be divided into 50 senatorial and 203 representative districts, which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable. Each senatorial district shall elect one Senator, and each representative district one Representative. Unless absolutely necessary no county, city, incorporated town, borough, township or ward shall be divided in forming either a senatorial or representative district.

**Legislative Reapportionment Commission**

Section 17.<sup>1</sup> (a) In each year following the year of the Federal decennial census, a Legislative Reapportionment Commission shall be constituted for the purpose of reapportioning the Commonwealth. The commission shall act by a majority of its entire membership.

(b) The commission shall consist of five members: four of whom shall be the majority and minority leaders of both the Senate and the House of Representatives, or deputies appointed by each of them, and a chairman selected as hereinafter provided. No later than 60 days following the official reporting of the Federal decennial census as required by Federal law, the four members shall be certified by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives to the elections officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections.

The four members within 45 days after their certification shall select the fifth member, who shall serve as chairman of the commission, and shall immediately certify his name to such elections officer. The chairman shall be a citizen of the Commonwealth other than a local, State or Federal official holding an office to which compensation is attached.

If the four members fail to select the fifth member within the time prescribed, a majority of the entire membership of the Supreme Court within 30 days thereafter shall appoint the chairman as aforesaid and certify his appointment to such elections officer.

Any vacancy in the commission shall be filled within 15 days in the same manner in which such position was originally filled.

(c) No later than 90 days after either the commission has been duly certified or the population data for the Commonwealth as determined by the Federal decennial census are available, whichever is later in time, the commission shall file a preliminary reapportionment plan with such elections officer.

The commission shall have 30 days after filing the preliminary plan to make corrections in the plan.

Any person aggrieved by the preliminary plan shall have the same 30-day period to file exceptions with the commission in

which case the commission shall have 30 days after the date the exceptions were filed to prepare and file with such elections officer a revised reapportionment plan. If no exceptions are filed within 30 days, or if filed and acted upon, the commission's plan shall be final and have the force of law.

(d) Any aggrieved person may file an appeal from the final plan directly to the Supreme Court within 30 days after the filing thereof. If the appellant establishes that the final plan is contrary to law, the Supreme Court shall issue an order remanding the plan to the commission and directing the commission to reapportion the Commonwealth in a manner not inconsistent with such order.

(e) When the Supreme Court has finally decided an appeal or when the last day for filing an appeal has passed with no appeal taken, the reapportionment plan shall have the force of law and the districts therein provided shall be used thereafter in elections to the General Assembly until the next reapportionment as required under this section 17.

(f) Any district which does not include the residence from which a member of the Senate was elected whether or not scheduled for election at the next general election shall elect a Senator at such election.

(g) The General Assembly shall appropriate sufficient funds for the compensation and expenses of members and staff appointed by the commission, and other necessary expenses. The members of the commission shall be entitled to such compensation for their services as the General Assembly from time to time shall determine, but no part thereof shall be paid until a preliminary plan is filed. If a preliminary plan is filed but the commission fails to file a revised or final plan within the time prescribed, the commission members shall forfeit all right to compensation not paid.

(h) If a preliminary, revised or final reapportionment plan is not filed by the commission within the time prescribed by this section, unless the time be extended by the Supreme Court for cause shown, the Supreme Court shall immediately proceed on its own motion to reapportion the Commonwealth.

(i) Any reapportionment plan filed by the commission, or ordered or prepared by the Supreme Court upon the failure of the commission to act, shall be published by the elections officer once in at least one newspaper of general circulation in each senatorial and representative district. The publication shall contain a map of the Commonwealth showing the complete reapportionment of the General Assembly by districts, and a map showing the reapportionment districts in the area normally served by the newspaper in which the publication is made. The publication shall also state the population of the senatorial and representative districts having the smallest and largest population and the percentage variation of such districts from the average population for senatorial and representative districts.

<sup>1</sup> Amended Nov. 3, 1981, and May 15, 2001.

## ARTICLE III LEGISLATION

### A. PROCEDURE

#### Passage of Laws

Section 1. No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.

#### Reference to Committee; Printing

Section 2. No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom.

#### Form of Bills

Section 3. No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof.

#### Consideration of Bills

Section 4. Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least 25% of the members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor.

#### Concurring in Amendments; Conference Committee Reports

Section 5. No amendment to bills by one House shall be concurred in by the other, except by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting for and against recorded upon the journal thereof; and reports of committees of conference shall be adopted in either House only by the vote of a majority of the members elected thereto, taken by yeas and nays, and the names of those voting recorded upon the journals.

#### Revival and Amendment of Laws

Section 6. No law shall be revived, amended, or the provisions thereof extended or conferred, by reference to its title only, but so much thereof as is revived, amended, extended or conferred shall be re-enacted and published at length.

**Notice of Local and Special Bills**

Section 7. No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed.

**Signing of Bills**

Section 8. The presiding officer of each House shall, in the presence of the House over which he presides, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly, after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing; and the fact of signing shall be entered on the journal.

**Action on Concurrent Orders and Resolutions**

Section 9. Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect be approved by him, or being disapproved, shall be repassed by two-thirds of both Houses according to the rules and limitations prescribed in case of a bill.

**Revenue Bills**

Section 10. All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills.

**Appropriation Bills**

Section 11. The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject.

**Legislation Designated by Governor at Special Sessions**

Section 12. When the General Assembly shall be convened in special session, there shall be no legislation upon subjects other than those designated in the proclamation of the Governor calling such session.

**Vote Denied Members with Personal Interest**

Section 13. A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon.

**B. EDUCATION****Public School System**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth.

**Public School Money Not Available to Sectarian Schools**

Section 15. No money raised for the support of the public schools of the Commonwealth shall be appropriated to or used for the support of any sectarian school.

**C. NATIONAL GUARD****National Guard to be Organized and Maintained**

Section 16. The citizens of this Commonwealth shall be armed, organized and disciplined for its defense when and in such manner as may be directed by law. The General Assembly shall provide for maintaining the National Guard by appropriations from the Treasury of the Commonwealth, and may exempt from State military service persons having conscientious scruples against bearing arms.

**D. OTHER LEGISLATION SPECIFICALLY AUTHORIZED****Appointment of Legislative Officers and Employees**

Section 17. The General Assembly shall prescribe by law the number, duties and compensation of the officers and employees of each House, and no payment shall be made from the State Treasury, or be in any way authorized, to any person, except to an acting officer or employee elected or appointed in pursuance of law.

**Compensation Laws Allowed to General Assembly**

Section 18. The General Assembly may enact laws requiring the payment by employers, or employers and employees jointly, of reasonable compensation for injuries to employees arising in the course of their employment, and for occupational diseases of employees, whether or not such injuries or diseases result in death, and regardless of fault of employer or employee, and fixing the basis of ascertainment of such compensation and the maximum and minimum limits thereof, and providing special or general remedies for the collection thereof; but in no other cases shall the General Assembly limit the amount to be recovered for injuries resulting in death, or for injuries to persons or property, and in case of death from such injuries, the right of action shall survive, and the General Assembly shall prescribe for whose benefit such actions shall be prosecuted. No act shall prescribe any

limitations of time within which suits may be brought against corporations for injuries to persons or property, or for other causes different from those fixed by general laws regulating actions against natural persons, and such acts now existing are avoided.

#### **Appropriations for Support of Widows and Orphans of Persons Who Served in the Armed Forces**

Section 19. The General Assembly may make appropriations of money to institutions wherein the widows of persons who served in the armed forces are supported or assisted, or the orphans of persons who served in the armed forces are maintained and educated; but such appropriations shall be applied exclusively to the support of such widows and orphans.

#### **Classification of Municipalities**

Section 20. The Legislature shall have power to classify counties, cities, boroughs, school districts, and townships according to population, and all laws passed relating to each class, and all laws passed relating to, and regulating procedure and proceedings in court with reference to, any class, shall be deemed general legislation within the meaning of this Constitution.

#### **Land Title Registration**

Section 21. Laws may be passed providing for a system of registering, transferring, insuring of and guaranteeing land titles by the State, or by the counties thereof, and for settling and determining adverse or other claims to and interest in lands the titles to which are so registered, transferred, insured, and guaranteed; and for the creation and collection of indemnity funds; and for carrying the system and powers hereby provided for into effect by such existing courts as may be designated by the Legislature. Such laws may provide for continuing the registering, transferring, insuring, and guaranteeing such titles after the first or original registration has been perfected by the court, and provision may be made for raising the necessary funds for expenses and salaries of officers, which shall be paid out of the treasury of the several counties.

#### **State Purchases**

Section 22. The General Assembly shall maintain by law a system of competitive bidding under which all purchases of materials, printing, supplies or other personal property used by the government of this Commonwealth shall so far as practicable be made. The law shall provide that no officer or employee of the Commonwealth shall be in any way interested in any purchase made by the Commonwealth under contract or otherwise.

#### **Change of Venue**

Section 23. The power to change the venue in civil and criminal cases shall be vested in the courts, to be exercised in such manner as shall be provided by law.

#### **Paying Out Public Moneys**

Section 24. No money shall be paid out of the treasury, except on appropriations made by law and on warrant issued by the proper officers; but cash refunds of taxes, licenses, fees and other charges paid or collected, but not legally due, may be paid, as provided by law, without appropriation from the fund into which they were paid on warrant of the proper officer.

#### **Emergency Seats of Government**

Section 25. The General Assembly may provide, by law, during any session, for the continuity of the executive, legislative, and judicial functions of the government of the Commonwealth, and its political subdivisions, and the establishment of emergency seats thereof and any such laws heretofore enacted are validated. Such legislation shall become effective in the event of an attack by an enemy of the United States.

#### **Extra Compensation Prohibited; Claims Against the Commonwealth; Pensions**

Section 26. No bill shall be passed giving any extra compensation to any public officer, servant, employee, agent or contractor, after services shall have been rendered or contract made, nor providing for the payment of any claim against the Commonwealth without previous authority of law: Provided, however, That nothing in this Constitution shall be construed to prohibit the General Assembly from authorizing the increase of retirement allowances or pensions of members of a retirement or pension system now in effect or hereafter legally constituted by the Commonwealth, its political subdivisions, agencies or instrumentalities, after the termination of the services of said member.

#### **Changes in Term of Office or Salary Prohibited**

Section 27. No law shall extend the term of any public officer, or increase or diminish his salary or emoluments, after his election or appointment.

### **E. RESTRICTIONS ON LEGISLATIVE POWER**

#### **Change of Permanent Location of State Capital**

Section 28. No law changing the permanent location of the Capital of the State shall be valid until the same shall have been submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at a general election and ratified and approved by them.

#### **Appropriations for Public Assistance, Military Service, Scholarships**

Section 29. No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denominational and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or

loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology.

#### **Charitable and Educational Appropriations**

Section 30. No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House.

#### **Delegation of Certain Powers Prohibited**

Section 31. The General Assembly shall not delegate to any special commission, private corporation or association, any power to make, supervise or interfere with any municipal improvement, money, property or effects, whether held in trust or otherwise, or to levy taxes or perform any municipal function whatever.

Notwithstanding the foregoing limitation or any other provision of the Constitution, the General Assembly may enact laws which provide that the findings of panels or commissions, selected and acting in accordance with law for the adjustment or settlement of grievances or disputes or for collective bargaining between policemen and firemen and their public employers shall be binding upon all parties and shall constitute a mandate to the head of the political subdivision which is the employer, or to the appropriate officer of the Commonwealth if the Commonwealth is the employer, with respect to matters which can be remedied by administrative action, and to the lawmaking body of such political subdivision or of the Commonwealth, with respect to matters which require legislative action, to take the action necessary to carry out such findings.

#### **Certain Local and Special Laws**

Section 32. The General Assembly shall pass no local or special law in any case which has been or can be provided for by general law and specifically the General Assembly shall not pass any local or special law:

1. Regulating the affairs of counties, cities, townships, wards, boroughs or school districts:
2. Vacating roads, town plats, streets or alleys:
3. Locating or changing county seats, erecting new counties or changing county lines:
4. Erecting new townships or boroughs, changing township lines, borough limits or school districts:
5. Remitting fines, penalties and forfeitures, or refunding moneys legally paid into the treasury:
6. Exempting property from taxation:
7. Regulating labor, trade, mining or manufacturing:
8. Creating corporations, or amending, renewing or extending the charters thereof:

Nor shall the General Assembly indirectly enact any special or local law by the partial repeal of a general law; but laws repealing local or special acts may be passed.

## **ARTICLE IV THE EXECUTIVE**

#### **Executive Department**

Section 1. The Executive Department of this Commonwealth shall consist of a Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Superintendent of Public Instruction and such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.

#### **Duties of Governor; Election Procedure; Tie or Contest**

Section 2. The supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed; he shall be chosen on the day of the general election, by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth, at the places where they shall vote for Representatives. The returns of every election for Governor shall be sealed up and transmitted to the seat of government, directed to the President of the Senate, who shall open and publish them in the presence of the members of both Houses of the General Assembly. The person having the highest number of votes shall be Governor, but if two or more be equal and highest in votes, one of them shall be chosen Governor by the joint vote of the members of both Houses. Contested elections shall be determined by a committee, to be selected from both Houses of the General Assembly, and formed and regulated in such manner as shall be directed by law.

#### **Terms of Office of Governor; Number of Terms**

Section 3. The Governor shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. Except for the Governor who may be in office when this amendment is adopted, he shall be eligible to succeed himself for one additional term.

#### **Lieutenant Governor**

Section 4. A Lieutenant Governor shall be chosen jointly with the Governor by the casting by each voter of a single vote applicable to both offices, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor; he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except the final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence in amendments made by the House of Representatives.

**Attorney General**

Section 4.1.<sup>1</sup> An Attorney General shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth on the day the general election is held for the Auditor General and State Treasurer; he shall hold his office during four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election and shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms; he shall be the chief law officer of the Commonwealth and shall exercise such powers and perform such duties as may be imposed by law.

**Qualifications of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General**

Section 5.<sup>2</sup> No person shall be eligible to the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General except a citizen of the United States, who shall have attained the age of 30 years, and have been seven years next preceding his election an inhabitant of this Commonwealth, unless he shall have been absent on the public business of the United States or of this Commonwealth. No person shall be eligible to the office of Attorney General except a member of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania.

**Disqualification for Offices of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General**

Section 6.<sup>3</sup> No member of Congress or person holding any office (except of attorney-at-law or in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States) under the United States or this Commonwealth shall exercise the office of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General.

**Military Power**

Section 7. The Governor shall be commander-in-chief of the military forces of the Commonwealth, except when they shall be called into actual service of the United States.

**Appointing Power**

Section 8.<sup>4</sup> (a) The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.

(b) The Governor shall fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints by nominating to the Senate a proper person to fill the vacancy within 90 days of the first day of the vacancy and not thereafter. The Senate shall act on each executive nomination within 25 legislative days of its submission. If the Senate has not voted upon a nomination within 15 legislative days following such submission, any five members of the Senate may, in writing, request the presiding officer of the Senate to place the nomination before the entire Senate body whereby the nomination must be voted upon prior to the expiration of five legislative days or 25 legislative days following submission by the Governor, whichever occurs first. If the nomination is made during a recess or after adjournment sine die, the Senate shall act upon it within 25 legislative days after its return or reconvening. If the Senate for any reason fails to act upon a nomination submitted to it within the required 25 legislative days, the nominee shall take office as if the appointment had been consented to by the Senate. The Governor shall in a similar manner fill vacancies in the offices of Auditor General, State Treasurer, justice, judge, justice of the peace and in any other elective office he is authorized to fill. In the case of a vacancy in an elective office, a person shall be elected to the office on the next election day appropriate to the office unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months immediately preceding the election day in which case the election shall be held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

(c) In acting on executive nominations, the Senate shall sit with open doors. The votes shall be taken by yeas and nays and shall be entered on the journal.

**Pardoning Power; Board of Pardons**

Section 9.<sup>5</sup> (a) In all criminal cases except impeachment the Governor shall have power to remit fines and forfeitures, to grant reprieves, commutation of sentences and pardons; but no pardon shall be granted, nor sentence commuted, except on the recommendation in writing of a majority of the Board of Pardons, and, in the case of a sentence of death or life imprisonment, on the unanimous recommendation in writing of the Board of Pardons, after full hearing in open session, upon due public notice. The recommendation, with the reasons therefor at length, shall be delivered to the Governor and a copy thereof shall be kept on file in the office of the Lieutenant Governor in a docket kept for that purpose.

(b) The Board of Pardons shall consist of the Lieutenant Governor who shall be chairman, the Attorney General and three members appointed by the Governor with the consent of a majority of the members elected to the Senate for terms of six years. The three members appointed by the Governor shall be residents of Pennsylvania. One shall be a crime victim, one a corrections expert and the third a doctor of medicine, psychiatrist or psychologist. The board shall keep records of its actions, which shall at all times be open for public inspection.

**Information from Department Officials**

Section 10. The Governor may require information in writing from the officers of the Executive Department, upon any subject relating to the duties of their respective offices.

**Messages to the General Assembly**

Section 11. He shall, from time to time, give to the General Assembly information of the state of the Commonwealth, and recommend to their consideration such measures as he may judge expedient.

**Power to Convene and Adjourn the General Assembly**

Section 12. He may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between

the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper, not exceeding four months. He shall have power to convene the Senate in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of Executive business.

#### **When Lieutenant Governor to Act as Governor**

Section 13. In the case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor shall become Governor for the remainder of the term and in the case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor until the disability is removed.

#### **Vacancy in Office of Lieutenant Governor**

Section 14. In case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify or resignation of the Lieutenant Governor, or in case he should become Governor under section 13 of this article, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Lieutenant Governor for the remainder of the term. In case of the disability of the Lieutenant Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. Should there be no Lieutenant Governor, the President pro tempore of the Senate shall become Governor if a vacancy shall occur in the office of Governor and in case of the disability of the Governor, the powers, duties and emoluments of the office shall devolve upon the President pro tempore of the Senate until the disability is removed. His seat as Senator shall become vacant whenever he shall become Governor and shall be filled by election as any other vacancy in the Senate.

#### **Approval of Bills; Vetoes**

Section 15. Every bill which shall have passed both Houses shall be presented to the Governor; if he approves he shall sign it, but if he shall not approve he shall return it with his objections to the House in which it shall have originated, which House shall enter the objections at large upon their journal, and proceed to re-consider it. If after such re-consideration, two-thirds of all the members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by which likewise it shall be re-considered, and if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House it shall be a law; but in such cases the votes of both Houses shall be determined by yeas and nays, and the names of the members voting for and against the bill shall be entered on the journals of each House, respectively. If any bill shall not be returned by the Governor within ten days after it shall have been presented to him, the same shall be a law in like manner as if he had signed it, unless the General Assembly, by their adjournment, prevent its return, in which case it shall be a law, unless he shall file the same, with his objections, in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth, and give notice thereof by public proclamation within 30 days after such adjournment.

#### **Partial Disapproval of Appropriation Bills**

Section 16. The Governor shall have power to disapprove of any item or items of any bill, making appropriations of money, embracing distinct items, and the part or parts of the bill approved shall be the law, and the item or items of appropriation disapproved shall be void, unless re-passed according to the rules and limitations prescribed for the passage of other bills over the Executive veto.

#### **Contested Elections of Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General; When Succeeded**

Section 17.<sup>6</sup> The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court shall preside upon the trial of any contested election of Governor, Lieutenant Governor or Attorney General and shall decide questions regarding the admissibility of evidence, and shall, upon request of the committee, pronounce his opinion upon other questions of law involved in the trial. The Governor, Lieutenant Governor and Attorney General shall exercise the duties of their respective offices until their successors shall be duly qualified.

#### **Terms of Office of Auditor General and State Treasurer; Number of Terms; Eligibility of State Treasurer to become Auditor General**

Section 18. The terms of the Auditor General and of the State Treasurer shall each be four years from the third Tuesday of January next ensuing his election. They shall be chosen by the qualified electors of the Commonwealth at general elections but shall not be eligible to serve continuously for more than two successive terms. The State Treasurer shall not be eligible to the office of Auditor General until four years after he has been State Treasurer.

#### **State Seal; Commissions**

Section 19. The present Great Seal of Pennsylvania shall be the seal of the State. All commissions shall be in the name and by authority of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, and be sealed with the State seal and signed by the Governor.

<sup>1</sup> *Adopted May 16, 1978.*

<sup>2</sup> *Amended May 16, 1978.*

<sup>3</sup> *Amended May 16, 1978.*

<sup>4</sup> *Amended May 20, 1975, and May 16, 1978.*

<sup>5</sup> *Amended May 20, 1975, and Nov. 4, 1997.*

<sup>6</sup> *Amended May 16, 1978.*



## ARTICLE V THE JUDICIARY

### Unified Judicial System

Section 1. The judicial power of the Commonwealth shall be vested in a unified judicial system consisting of the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, the Commonwealth Court, courts of common pleas, community courts, municipal and traffic courts in the City of Philadelphia, such other courts as may be provided by law and justices of the peace. All courts and justices of the peace and their jurisdiction shall be in this unified judicial system.

### Supreme Court

Section 2. The Supreme Court (a) shall be the highest court of the Commonwealth and in this court shall be reposed the supreme judicial power of the Commonwealth;

(b) shall consist of seven justices, one of whom shall be the Chief Justice; and

(c) shall have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law.

### Superior Court

Section 3.<sup>1</sup> The Superior Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges, which shall be not less than seven judges, and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by this Constitution or by the General Assembly. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

### Commonwealth Court

Section 4. The Commonwealth Court shall be a statewide court, and shall consist of the number of judges and have such jurisdiction as shall be provided by law. One of its judges shall be the president judge.

### Courts of Common Pleas

Section 5. There shall be one court of common pleas for each judicial district (a) having such divisions and consisting of such number of judges as shall be provided by law, one of whom shall be the president judge; and

(b) having unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except as may otherwise be provided by law.

### Community Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court and Traffic Court

Section 6. (a) In any judicial district a majority of the electors voting thereon may approve the establishment or discontinuance of a community court. Where a community court is approved, one community court shall be established; its divisions, number of judges and jurisdiction shall be as provided by law.

(b) The question whether a community court shall be established or discontinued in any judicial district shall be placed upon the ballot in a primary election by petition which shall be in the form prescribed by the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections. The petition shall be filed with that officer and shall be signed by a number of electors equal to 5% of the total votes cast for all candidates for the office occupied by a single official for which the highest number of votes was cast in that judicial district at the last preceding general or municipal election. The manner of signing such petitions, the time of circulating them, the affidavits of the persons circulating them and all other details not contained herein shall be governed by the general laws relating to elections. The question shall not be placed upon the ballot in a judicial district more than once in any five-year period.

(c) In the City of Philadelphia there shall be a municipal court and a traffic court. The number of judges and the jurisdiction of each shall be as provided by law. These courts shall exist so long as a community court has not been established or in the event one has been discontinued under this section.

### Justices of the Peace; Magisterial Districts

Section 7. (a) In any judicial district, other than the City of Philadelphia, where a community court has not been established or where one has been discontinued there shall be one justice of the peace in each magisterial district. The jurisdiction of the justice of the peace shall be as provided by law.

(b) The General Assembly shall by law establish classes of magisterial districts solely on the basis of population and population density and shall fix the salaries to be paid justices of the peace in each class. The number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district shall be established by the Supreme Court or by the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court as required for the efficient administration of justice within each magisterial district.

### Other Courts

Section 8. The General Assembly may establish additional courts or divisions of existing courts, as needed, or abolish any statutory court or division thereof.

### Right of Appeal

Section 9. There shall be a right of appeal in all cases to a court of record from a court not of record; and there shall also be a right of appeal from a court of record or from an administrative agency to a court of record or to an appellate court, the selection of such court to be as provided by law; and there shall be such other rights of appeal as may be provided by law.

### Judicial Administration

Section 10.<sup>2</sup> (a) The Supreme Court shall exercise general supervisory and administrative authority over all the courts and

justices of the peace, including authority to temporarily assign judges and justices of the peace from one court or district to another as it deems appropriate.

(b) The Supreme Court shall appoint a court administrator and may appoint such subordinate administrators and staff as may be necessary and proper for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts and justices of the peace.

(c) The Supreme Court shall have the power to prescribe general rules governing practice, procedure and the conduct of all courts, justices of the peace and all officers serving process or enforcing orders, judgments or decrees of any court or justice of the peace, including the power to provide for assignment and reassignment of classes of actions or classes of appeals among the several courts as the needs of justice shall require, and for admission to the bar and to practice law, and the administration of all courts and supervision of all officers of the Judicial Branch, if such rules are consistent with this Constitution and neither abridge, enlarge nor modify the substantive rights of any litigant, nor affect the right of the General Assembly to determine the jurisdiction of any court or justice of the peace, nor suspend nor alter any statute of limitation or repose. All laws shall be suspended to the extent that they are inconsistent with rules prescribed under these provisions. Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, the General Assembly may by statute provide for the manner of testimony of child victims or child material witnesses in criminal proceedings, including the use of videotaped depositions or testimony by closed-circuit television.

(d) The Chief Justice and president judges of all courts with seven or less judges shall be the justice or judge longest in continuous service on their respective courts; and in the event of his resignation from this position the justice or judge next longest in continuous service shall be the Chief Justice or president judge. The president judges of all other courts shall be selected for five-year terms by the members of their respective courts, except that the president judge of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia shall be appointed by the Governor. A Chief Justice or president judge may resign such position and remain a member of the court. In the event of a tie vote for office of president judge in a court which elects its president judge, the Supreme Court shall appoint as president judge one of the judges receiving the highest number of votes.

(e) Should any two or more justices or judges of the same court assume office at the same time, they shall cast lots forthwith for priority of commission, and certify the results to the Governor who shall issue their commissions accordingly.

#### **Judicial Districts; Boundaries**

Section 11. The number and boundaries of judicial districts shall be changed by the General Assembly only with the advice and consent of the Supreme Court.

#### **Qualifications of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace**

Section 12. (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be citizens of the Commonwealth. Justices and judges, except the judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia, shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court. Justices and judges of statewide courts, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within the Commonwealth. Other judges and justices of the peace, for a period of one year preceding their election or appointment and during their continuance in office, shall reside within their respective districts, except as provided in this article for temporary assignments.

(b) Judges of the traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and justices of the peace shall be members of the bar of the Supreme Court or shall complete a course of training and instruction in the duties of their respective offices and pass an examination prior to assuming office. Such courses and examinations shall be as provided by law.

#### **Election of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace; Vacancies**

Section 13.<sup>3</sup> (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be elected at the municipal election next preceding the commencement of their respective terms of office by the electors of the Commonwealth or the respective districts in which they are to serve.

(b) A vacancy in the office of justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be filled by appointment by the Governor. The appointment shall be with the advice and consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate, except in the case of justices of the peace which shall be by a majority. The person so appointed shall serve for a term ending on the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than ten months after the vacancy occurs or for the remainder of the unexpired term whichever is less, except in the case of persons selected as additional judges to the Superior Court, where the General Assembly may stagger and fix the length of the initial terms of such additional judges by reference to any of the first, second and third municipal elections more than ten months after the additional judges are selected. The manner by which any additional judges are selected shall be provided by this section for the filling of vacancies in judicial offices.

(c) The provisions of section 13(b) shall not apply either in the case of a vacancy to be filled by retention election as provided in section 15(b), or in the case of a vacancy created by failure of a justice or judge to file a declaration for retention election as provided in section 15(b). In the case of a vacancy occurring at the expiration of an appointive term under section 13(b), the vacancy shall be filled by election as provided in section 13(a).

(d) At the primary election in 1969, the electors of the Commonwealth may elect to have the justices and judges of the Supreme, Superior, Commonwealth and all other statewide courts appointed by the Governor from a list of persons qualified for the offices submitted to him by the Judicial Qualifications Commission. If a majority vote of those voting on the question is in favor of this method of appointment, then whenever any vacancy occurs thereafter for any reason in such court, the Governor shall fill the vacancy by appointment in the manner prescribed in this subsection. Such appointment shall not require the consent of the Senate.

(e) Each justice or judge appointed by the Governor under section 13(d) shall hold office for an initial term ending the first Monday of January following the next municipal election more than 24 months following the appointment.

**Judicial Qualifications Commission**

Section 14. (a) Should the method of judicial selection be adopted as provided in section 13(d), there shall be a Judicial Qualifications Commission, composed of four non-lawyer electors appointed by the Governor and three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than four members shall be of the same political party. The members of the commission shall serve for terms of seven years, with one member being selected each year. The commission shall consider all names submitted to it and recommend to the Governor not fewer than ten nor more than 20 of those qualified for each vacancy to be filled.

(b) During his term, no member shall hold a public office or public appointment for which he receives compensation, nor shall he hold office in a political party or political organization.

(c) A vacancy on the commission shall be filled by the appointing authority for the balance of the term.

**Tenure of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace**

Section 15. (a) The regular term of office of justices and judges shall be ten years and the regular term of office for judges of the municipal court and traffic court in the City of Philadelphia and of justices of the peace shall be six years. The tenure of any justice or judge shall not be affected by changes in judicial districts or by reduction in the number of judges.

(b) A justice or judge elected under section 13(a), appointed under section 13(d) or retained under this section 15(b) may file a declaration of candidacy for retention election with the officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections on or before the first Monday of January of the year preceding the year in which his term of office expires. If no declaration is filed, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of the term of office of such justice or judge, to be filled by election under section 13(a) or by appointment under section 13(d) if applicable. If a justice or judge files a declaration, his name shall be submitted to the electors without party designation, on a separate judicial ballot or in a separate column on voting machines, at the municipal election immediately preceding the expiration of the term of office of the justice or judge, to determine only the question whether he shall be retained in office. If a majority is against retention, a vacancy shall exist upon the expiration of his term of office, to be filled by appointment under section 13(b) or under section 13(d) if applicable. If a majority favors retention, the justice or judge shall serve for the regular term of office provided herein, unless sooner removed or retired. At the expiration of each term a justice or judge shall be eligible for retention as provided herein, subject only to the retirement provisions of this article.

**Compensation and Retirement of Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace**

Section 16.<sup>4</sup> (a) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be compensated by the Commonwealth as provided by law. Their compensation shall not be diminished during their terms of office, unless by law applying generally to all salaried officers of the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices, judges and justices of the peace shall be retired on the last day of the calendar year in which they attain the age of 70 years. Former and retired justices, judges and justices of the peace shall receive such compensation as shall be provided by law. Except as provided by law, no salary, retirement benefit or other compensation, present or deferred, shall be paid to any justice, judge or justice of the peace who, under section 18 or under Article VI, is suspended, removed or barred from holding judicial office for conviction of a felony or misconduct in office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute.

(c) A former or retired justice or judge may, with his consent, be assigned by the Supreme Court on temporary judicial service as may be prescribed by rule of the Supreme Court.

**Prohibited Activities**

Section 17. (a) Justices and judges shall devote full time to their judicial duties, and shall not engage in the practice of law, hold office in a political party or political organization, or hold an office or position of profit in the government of the United States, the Commonwealth or any municipal corporation or political subdivision thereof, except in the armed service of the United States or the Commonwealth.

(b) Justices and judges shall not engage in any activity prohibited by law and shall not violate any canon of legal or judicial ethics prescribed by the Supreme Court. Justices of the peace shall be governed by rules or canons which shall be prescribed by the Supreme Court.

(c) No justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be paid or accept for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with his office, any fee, emolument or perquisite other than the salary and expenses provided by law.

(d) No duties shall be imposed by law upon the Supreme Court or any of the justices thereof or the Superior Court or any of the judges thereof, except such as are judicial, nor shall any of them exercise any power of appointment except as provided in this Constitution.

**Suspension, Removal, Discipline and Other Sanctions.**

Section 18.<sup>5</sup> (a) There shall be an independent board within the Judicial Branch, known as the Judicial Conduct Board, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The board shall be composed of 12 members, as follows: two judges, other than senior judges, one from the courts of common pleas and the other from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace who need not be a member of the bar of the Supreme Court, three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and six non-lawyer electors.

(2) The judge from either the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, the justice of the peace, one non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Supreme Court. The judge from the courts of common pleas, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and three non-lawyer electors shall be appointed to the board by the Governor.

(3) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, the members shall serve for terms of four years. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than three of the six members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the member ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the member for the appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered the member ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed. No member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year. The Governor shall convene the board for its first meeting. At that meeting and annually thereafter, the members of the board shall elect a chairperson. The board shall act only with the concurrence of a majority of its members.

(4) No member of the board, during the member's term, may hold office in a political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the board, during the member's term, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(5) The board shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the board for a violation of the rules governing the conduct of members.

(6) The board shall appoint a chief counsel and other staff, prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law, exercise supervisory and administrative authority over all board staff and board functions, establish and promulgate its own rules of procedure, prepare and disseminate an annual report and take other actions as are necessary to ensure its efficient operation. The budget request of the board shall be made by the board as a separate item in the request submitted by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly.

(7) The board shall receive and investigate complaints regarding judicial conduct filed by individuals or initiated by the board; issue subpoenas to compel testimony under oath of witnesses, including the subject of the investigation, and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records relevant to the investigation; determine whether there is probable cause to file formal charges against a justice, judge or justice of the peace for conduct proscribed by this section; and present the case in support of the charges before the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(8) Complaints filed with the board or initiated by the board shall not be public information. Statements, testimony, documents, records or other information or evidence acquired by the board in the conduct of an investigation shall not be public information. A justice, judge or justice of the peace who is the subject of a complaint filed with the board or initiated by the board or of an investigation conducted by the board shall be apprised of the nature and content of the complaint and afforded an opportunity to respond fully to the complaint prior to any probable cause determination by the board. All proceedings of the board shall be confidential except when the subject of the investigation waives confidentiality. If, independent of any action by the board, the fact that an investigation by the board is in progress becomes a matter of public record, the board may, at the direction of the subject of the investigation, issue a statement to confirm that the investigation is in progress, to clarify the procedural aspects of the proceedings, to explain the rights of the subject of the investigation to a fair hearing without prejudice or to provide the response of the subject of the investigation to the complaint. In acting to dismiss a complaint for lack of probable cause to file formal charges, the board may, at its discretion, issue a statement or report to the complainant or to the subject of the complaint, which may contain the identity of the complainant, the identity of the subject of the complaint, the contents and nature of the complaint, the actions taken in the conduct of the investigation and the results and conclusions of the investigation. The board may include with a report a copy of information or evidence acquired in the course of the investigation.

(9) If the board finds probable cause to file formal charges concerning mental or physical disability against a justice, judge or justice of the peace, the board shall so notify the subject of the charges and provide the subject with an opportunity to resign from judicial office or, when appropriate, to enter a rehabilitation program prior to the filing of the formal charges with the Court of Judicial Discipline.

(10) Members of the board and its chief counsel and staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties. No civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated upon the filing of a complaint or other documents with the board or testimony before the board may be maintained against any complainant, witness or counsel.

(b) There shall be a Court of Judicial Discipline, the composition, powers and duties of which shall be as follows:

(1) The court shall be composed of a total of eight members as follows: three judges other than senior judges from the courts of common pleas, the Superior Court or the Commonwealth Court, one justice of the peace, two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and two non-lawyer electors. Two judges, the justice of the peace and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Supreme Court. One judge, the two non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court and one non-lawyer elector shall be appointed to the court by the Governor.

(2) Except for the initial appointees whose terms shall be provided by the schedule to this article, each member shall serve for a term of four years; however, the member, rather than the member's successor, shall continue to participate in any hearing in progress at the end of the member's term. All members must be residents of this Commonwealth. No more than two of the members appointed by the Supreme Court may be registered in the same political party. No more than two of the members appointed by the Governor may be registered in the same political party. Membership of a judge or justice of the peace shall terminate if the judge or justice of the peace ceases to hold the judicial position that qualified the judge or justice of the peace for appointment. Membership shall terminate if a member attains a position that would have rendered that person ineligible for appointment at the time of the appointment. A vacancy on the court shall be filled by the respective appointing authority for the remainder of the term to which the member was appointed in the same manner in which the original appointment occurred. No member of the court may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

(3) The court shall prescribe general rules governing the conduct of members. A member may be removed by the court for a violation of the rules of conduct prescribed by the court. No member, during the member's term of service, may hold office in any political party or political organization. Except for a judicial member, no member of the court, during the member's term of service, may hold a compensated public office or public appointment. All members of the court shall be reimbursed for expenses necessarily incurred in the discharge of their official duties.

(4) The court shall appoint staff and prepare and administer its own budget as provided by law and undertake actions needed to ensure its efficient operation. All actions of the court, including disciplinary action, shall require approval by a majority vote of the members of the court. The budget request of the court shall be made as a separate item in the request by the Supreme Court on behalf of the Judicial Branch to the General Assembly. The court shall adopt rules to govern the conduct of proceedings before the court.

(5) Upon the filing of formal charges with the court by the board, the court shall promptly schedule a hearing or hearings to determine whether a sanction should be imposed against a justice, judge or justice of the peace pursuant to the provisions of this section. The court shall be a court of record, with all the attendant duties and powers appropriate to its function. Formal charges filed with the court shall be a matter of public record. All hearings conducted by the court shall be public proceedings conducted pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and in accordance with the principles of due process and the law of evidence. Parties appearing before the court shall have a right to discovery pursuant to the rules adopted by the court and shall have the right to subpoena witnesses and to compel the production of documents, books, accounts and other records as relevant. The subject of the charges shall be presumed innocent in any proceeding before the court, and the board shall have the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence. All decisions of the court shall be in writing and shall contain findings of fact and conclusions of law. A decision of the court may order removal from office, suspension, censure or other discipline as authorized by this section and as warranted by the record.

(6) Members of the court and the court's staff shall be absolutely immune from suit for all conduct in the course of their official duties, and no civil action or disciplinary complaint predicated on testimony before the court may be maintained against any witness or counsel.

(c) Decisions of the court shall be subject to review as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or justice of the peace shall have the right to appeal to the Supreme Court in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court; a justice shall have the right to appeal to a special tribunal composed of seven judges, other than senior judges, chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the board, in a manner consistent with rules adopted by the Supreme Court. The special tribunal shall hear and decide the appeal in the same manner in which the Supreme Court would hear and decide an appeal from an order of the court.

(2) On appeal, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall review the record of the proceedings of the court as follows: on the law, the scope of review is plenary; on the facts, the scope of review is clearly erroneous; and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful. The Supreme Court or special tribunal may revise or reject an order of the court upon a determination that the order did not sustain this standard of review; otherwise, the Supreme Court or special tribunal shall affirm the order of the court.

(3) An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a judge or justice of the peace may be appealed by the board to the Supreme Court, but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law. An order of the court which dismisses a complaint against a justice of the Supreme Court may be appealed by the board to a special tribunal in accordance with paragraph (1), but the appeal shall be limited to questions of law.

(4) No justice, judge or justice of the peace may participate as a member of the board, the court, a special tribunal or the Supreme Court in any proceeding in which the justice, judge or justice of the peace is a complainant, the subject of a complaint, a party or a witness.

(d) A justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be subject to disciplinary action pursuant to this section as follows:

(1) A justice, judge or justice of the peace may be suspended, removed from office or otherwise disciplined for conviction of a felony; violation of section 17 of this article; misconduct in office; neglect or failure to perform the duties of office or conduct which prejudices the proper administration of justice or brings the judicial office into disrepute, whether or not the conduct occurred while acting in a judicial capacity or is prohibited by law; or conduct in violation of a canon or rule prescribed by the Supreme Court. In the case of a mentally or physically disabled justice, judge or justice of the peace, the court may enter an order of removal from office, retirement, suspension or other limitations on the activities of the justice, judge or justice of the peace as warranted by the record. Upon a final order of the court for suspension without pay or removal, prior to any appeal, the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall be suspended or removed from office; and the salary of the justice, judge or justice of the peace shall cease from the date of the order.

(2) Prior to a hearing, the court may issue an interim order directing the suspension, with or without pay, of any justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom formal charges have been filed with the court by the board or against whom has been filed an indictment or information charging a felony. An interim order under this paragraph shall not be considered a final order from which an appeal may be taken.

(3) A justice, judge or justice of the peace convicted of misbehavior in office by a court, disbarred as a member of the bar of the Supreme Court or removed under this section shall forfeit automatically his judicial office and thereafter be ineligible for judicial office.

(4) A justice, judge or justice of the peace who files for nomination for or election to any public office other than a judicial office shall forfeit automatically his judicial office.

(5) This section is in addition to and not in substitution for the provisions for impeachment for misbehavior in office contained in Article VI. No justice, judge or justice of the peace against whom impeachment proceedings are pending in the Senate shall exercise any of the duties of office until acquittal.

#### SCHEDULE TO JUDICIARY ARTICLE

This schedule is a part of this judiciary article, and it is intended that the provisions contained herein shall have the same force and effect as those contained in the numbered sections of the article.

This article and schedule, unless otherwise stated herein, shall become effective on January 1, 1969. In this schedule where the word “now” appears it speaks from the date of adoption of this schedule; where the word “present” appears it speaks from the effective date hereof.

#### COURTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA AND ALLEGHENY COUNTY

##### The Supreme Court

Section 1. The Supreme Court shall exercise all the powers and, until otherwise provided by law, jurisdiction now vested in the present Supreme Court and, until otherwise provided by law, the accused in all cases of felonious homicide shall have the right of appeal to the Supreme Court.

##### The Superior Court

Section 2. Until otherwise provided by law, the Superior Court shall exercise all the jurisdiction now vested in the present Superior Court. The present terms of all judges of the Superior Court which would otherwise expire on the first Monday of January in an odd-numbered year shall be extended to expire in the even-numbered year next following.

##### Commonwealth Court

Section 3. The Commonwealth Court shall come into existence on January 1, 1970. Notwithstanding anything to the contrary in this article, the General Assembly shall stagger the initial terms of judges of the Commonwealth Court.

##### The Courts of Common Pleas

Section 4. Until otherwise provided by law, the several courts of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction now vested in the present courts of common pleas. The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, and orphans' courts are abolished and the several courts of common pleas shall also exercise the jurisdiction of these courts. Orphans' courts in judicial districts having separate orphans' courts shall become orphans' court divisions of the courts of common pleas and the court of common pleas in those judicial districts shall exercise the jurisdiction presently exercised by the separate orphans' courts through their respective orphans' court division.

##### Orphans' Court Judges

Section 5. In those judicial districts having separate orphans' courts, the present judges thereof shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and the present president judge shall become the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term without diminution in salary.

##### Courts of Common Pleas in Multi-County Judicial Districts

Section 6. Courts of common pleas in multi-county judicial districts are abolished as separate courts and are hereby constituted as branches of the single court of common pleas established under this article in each such judicial district.

##### Community Courts

Section 7. In a judicial district which establishes a community court, a person serving as a justice of the peace at such time:

- (a) May complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law, and
- (b) Upon completion of his term, his office is abolished and no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by a justice of the peace shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

#### JUSTICES, JUDGES AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE

##### Justices, Judges and Justices of the Peace

Section 8. Notwithstanding any provision in the article, a present justice, judge or justice of the peace may complete his term of office.

##### Associate Judges

Section 9. The office of associate judge not learned in the law is abolished, but a present associate judge may complete his term.

##### Retention Election of Present Justices and Judges

Section 10. A present judge who was originally elected to office and seeks retention in the 1969 municipal election and is otherwise eligible may file his declaration of candidacy by February 1, 1969.

**Selection of President Judges**

Section 11.<sup>6</sup> (a) Except in the City of Philadelphia, section 10(d) of the article shall become effective upon the expiration of the term of the present president judge, or upon earlier vacancy.

(b) Notwithstanding section 10(d) of the article the president judge of the Superior Court shall be the judge longest in continuous service on such court if such judge was a member of such court on the first Monday of January 1977. If no such judge exists or is willing to serve as president judge the president judge shall be selected as provided by this article.

**MAGISTRATES, ALDERMEN AND JUSTICES OF THE PEACE AND  
MAGISTERIAL DISTRICTS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA**

**Magistrates, Aldermen and Justices of the Peace**

Section 12. An alderman, justice of the peace or magistrate:

(a) May complete his term, exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the method of compensation provided by law prior to the adoption of this article;

(b) Shall be deemed to have taken and passed the examination required by this article for justices of the peace if he has completed one full term of office before creation of a magisterial district, and

(c) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished.

(d) Except for officers completing their terms, after the first Monday in January, 1970, no judicial function of the kind heretofore exercised by these officers, by mayors and like officers in municipalities shall be exercised by any officer other than the one justice of the peace elected or appointed to serve in that magisterial district.

**Magisterial Districts**

Section 13. So that the provisions of this article regarding the establishment of magisterial districts and the instruction and examination of justices of the peace may be self-executing, until otherwise provided by law in a manner agreeable to this article, the following provisions shall be in force:

(a) The Supreme Court or the courts of common pleas under the direction of the Supreme Court shall fix the number and boundaries of magisterial districts of each class within each judicial district by January 1, 1969, and these magisterial districts, except where a community court has been adopted, shall come into existence on January 1, 1970, the justices of the peace thereof to be elected at the municipal election in 1969. These justices of the peace shall retain no fine, costs or any other sum that shall be delivered into their hands for the performance of any judicial duty or for any service connected with their offices, but shall remit the same to the Commonwealth, county, municipal subdivision, school district or otherwise as may be provided by law.

(b) Classes of magisterial districts.

(i) Magisterial districts of the first class shall have a population density of more than 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of not less than 65,000 persons.

(ii) Magisterial districts of the second class shall have a population density of between 1,000 and 5,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 20,000 persons and 65,000 persons.

(iii) Magisterial districts of the third class shall have a population density of between 200 and 1,000 persons per square mile and a population of between 12,000 persons and 20,000 persons.

(iv) Magisterial districts of the fourth class shall have a population density of between 70 and 200 persons per square mile and a population of between 7,500 persons and 12,000 persons.

(v) Magisterial districts of the fifth class shall have a population density of under 70 persons per square mile and a population of between 4,000 persons and 7,500 persons.

(c) Salaries of justices of the peace. The salaries of the justices of the peace shall be as follows:

(i) In first class magisterial districts, \$12,000 per year,

(ii) In second class magisterial districts, \$10,000 per year,

(iii) In third class magisterial districts, \$8,000 per year,

(iv) In fourth and fifth class magisterial districts, \$5,000 per year.

(v) The salaries here fixed shall be paid by the State Treasurer and for such payment this article and schedule shall be sufficient warrant.

(d) Course of training, instruction and examination. The course of training and instruction and examination in civil and criminal law and procedure for a justice of the peace shall be devised by the Department of Public Instruction, and it shall administer this course and examination to insure that justices of the peace are competent to perform their duties.

**Magisterial Districts**

Section 14. Effective immediately upon establishment of magisterial districts and until otherwise prescribed the civil and criminal procedural rules relating to venue shall apply to magisterial districts; all proceedings before aldermen, magistrates and justices of the peace shall be brought in and only in a magisterial district in which occurs an event which would give rise to venue in a court of record; the court of common pleas upon its own motion or on application at any stage of proceedings shall transfer any proceeding in any magisterial district to the justice of the peace for the magisterial district in which proper venue lies.

**PROTHONOTARIES AND CLERKS OTHER THAN IN THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA**

**Prothonotaries, Clerks of Courts, Clerks of Orphans' Courts**

Section 15. Until otherwise provided by law, the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts shall become the offices of prothonotary and clerk of courts of the court of common pleas of the judicial district, and in multi-county judicial districts of their

county's branch of the court of common pleas, and the clerk of the orphans' court in a judicial district now having a separate orphans' court shall become the clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas, and these officers shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore. In judicial districts where the clerk of the orphans' court is not the register of wills, he shall continue to perform the duties of the office and to maintain and be responsible for the records, books and dockets as heretofore until otherwise provided by law.

#### THE CITY OF PHILADELPHIA

##### Courts and Judges

Section 16. Until otherwise provided by law: (a) the court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, orphans' court division and family court division.

(b) The judges of the court of common pleas shall become judges of the trial division of the court of common pleas provided for in this article and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(c) The judges of the county court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(d) The judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(e) As designated by the Governor, 22 of the present magistrates shall become judges of the municipal court and six shall become judges of the traffic court, and their tenure shall not otherwise be affected.

(f) One of the judges of the court of common pleas shall be president judge and he shall be selected in the manner provided in section 10(d) of this article. He shall be the administrative head of the court and shall supervise the court's judicial business.

(g) Each division of the court of common pleas shall be presided over by an administrative judge, who shall be one of its judges and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the administrative judges. The president judge shall have the power to assign judges from each division to each other division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court.

(h) Until all members of the municipal court are members of the bar of the Supreme Court, the president judge of the court of common pleas shall appoint one of the judges of the municipal court as president judge for a five-year term or at the pleasure of the president judge of the court of common pleas. The president judge of the municipal court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms and shall be the administrative head of that court and shall supervise the judicial business of the court. He shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations and make all judicial assignments. The president judge of the court of common pleas may assign temporarily judges of the municipal court who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court to the court of common pleas when required to expedite the business of the court.

(i) The Governor shall appoint one of the judges of the traffic court as president judge for a term of five years or at the pleasure of the Governor. The president judge of the traffic court shall be eligible to succeed himself as president judge for any number of terms, shall be the executive and administrative head of the traffic court, and shall supervise the judicial business of the court, shall promulgate all administrative rules and regulations, and shall make all judicial assignments.

(j) The exercise of all supervisory and administrative powers detailed in this section 16 shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative control of the Supreme Court.

(k) The prothonotary shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(l) The clerk of quarter sessions shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the trial division of the court of common pleas and for the municipal court.

(m) That officer serving as clerk to the county court shall continue to exercise the duties of that office for the family division of the court of common pleas.

(n) The register of wills shall serve ex officio as clerk of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas.

(o) The court of common pleas shall have unlimited original jurisdiction in all cases except those cases assigned by this schedule to the municipal court and to the traffic court. The court of common pleas shall have all the jurisdiction now vested in the court of common pleas, the court of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, courts of quarter sessions of the peace, orphans' court, and county court. Jurisdiction in all of the foregoing cases shall be exercised through the trial division of the court of common pleas except in those cases which are assigned by this schedule to the orphans' court and family court divisions of the court of common pleas. The court of common pleas through the trial division shall also hear and determine appeals from the municipal court and traffic court.

(p) The court of common pleas through the orphans' court division shall exercise the jurisdiction heretofore exercised by the orphans' court.

(q) The court of common pleas through the family court division of the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Domestic Relations: desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: dependent, delinquent and neglected children and children under 18 years of age, suffering from epilepsy, nervous or mental defects, incorrigible, runaway and disorderly minors 18 to 20 years of age and preliminary hearings in criminal cases where the victim is a juvenile.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.



(r) The municipal court shall have jurisdiction in the following matters:

(i) Committing magistrates' jurisdiction in all criminal matters.

(ii) All summary offenses, except those under the motor vehicle laws.

(iii) All criminal offenses for which no prison term may be imposed or which are punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than two years, and indictable offenses under the motor vehicle laws for which no prison term may be imposed or punishable by a term of imprisonment of not more than three years. In these cases, the defendant shall have no right of trial by jury in that court, but he shall have the right of appeal for trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas. Until there are a sufficient number of judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court serving in the municipal court to handle such matters, the trial division of the court of common pleas shall have concurrent jurisdiction over such matters, the assignment of cases to the respective courts to be determined by rule prescribed by the president judge of the court of common pleas.

(iv) Matters arising under The Landlord and Tenant Act of 1951.

(v) All civil claims involving less than \$500. In these cases, the parties shall have no right of trial by jury in that court but shall have the right of appeal for a trial de novo including the right to trial by jury to the trial division of the court of common pleas, it being the purpose of this subsection to establish an expeditious small claims procedure whereby it shall not be necessary for the litigants to obtain counsel. This limited grant of civil jurisdiction shall be co-extensive with the civil jurisdiction of the trial division of the court of common pleas.

(vi) As commissioners to preside at arraignments, fix and accept bail, issue warrants and perform duties of a similar nature.

The grant of jurisdiction under clauses (iii) and (v) of this subsection may be exercised only by those judges who are members of the bar of the Supreme Court.

(s) The traffic court shall have exclusive jurisdiction of all summary offenses under the motor vehicle laws.

(t) The courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery, quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court and the ten separate courts of common pleas are abolished and their jurisdiction and powers shall be exercised by the court of common pleas provided for in this article through the divisions established by this schedule.

(u) The office of magistrate, the board of magistrates and the present traffic court are abolished.

(v) Those judges appointed to the municipal court in accordance with subsection (e) of this section who are not members of the bar of the Supreme Court shall be eligible to complete their present terms and to be elected to and serve for one additional term, but not thereafter.

(w) The causes, proceedings, books, dockets and records of the abolished courts shall become those of the court or division thereof to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings or matters concerned has been transferred, and that court or division thereof shall determine and conclude such proceedings as if it had assumed jurisdiction in the first instance.

(x) The present president judges of the abolished courts and chief magistrate shall continue to receive the compensation to which they are now entitled as president judges and chief magistrate until the end of their present terms as president judges and chief magistrate respectively.

(y) The offices of prothonotary and register of wills in the City of Philadelphia shall no longer be considered constitutional offices under this article, but their powers and functions shall continue as at present until these offices are covered in the Home Rule Charter by a referendum in the manner provided by law.

(z) If a community court is established in the City of Philadelphia, a person serving as a judge of the municipal or traffic court at that time:

(i) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (v) of this section, may complete his term exercising the jurisdiction provided by law and with the compensation provided by law; and

(ii) At the completion of his term, his office is abolished and no jurisdiction of the kind exercised by those officers immediately after the effective date of this article and schedule shall thereafter be exercised other than by the community court.

## ALLEGHENY COUNTY

### Courts

Section 17. Until otherwise provided by law:

(a) The court of common pleas shall consist of a trial division, an orphans' court division and a family court division; the courts of oyer and terminer and general jail delivery and quarter sessions of the peace, the county court, the orphans' court, and the juvenile court are abolished and their present jurisdiction shall be exercised by the court of common pleas. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas and, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, the court of common pleas shall exercise the jurisdiction of the present court of common pleas and the present county court through the trial division. Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the jurisdiction of the present orphans' court, except as otherwise provided in this schedule, shall be exercised by the court of common pleas through the orphans' court division.

(b) Until otherwise provided by rule of the court of common pleas, the court of common pleas shall exercise jurisdiction in the following matters through the family court division:

(i) Domestic Relations: Desertion or nonsupport of wives, children and indigent parents, including children born out of wedlock; proceedings, including habeas corpus, for custody of children; divorce and annulment and property matters relating thereto.

(ii) Juvenile Matters: All matters now within the jurisdiction of the juvenile court.

(iii) Adoptions and Delayed Birth Certificates.

**Judges**

Section 18. Until otherwise provided by law, the present judges of the court of common pleas shall continue to act as the judges of that court: the present judges of the county court shall become judges of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the orphans' court shall become judges of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas; the present judges of the juvenile court shall become judges of the family court division of the court of common pleas.

**President Judges**

Section 19. The present president judge of the court of common pleas may complete his term as president judge; the present president judge of the orphans' court shall be the president judge of the orphans' court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, and the present president judge of the county court shall be the president judge of the family court division of the court of common pleas for the remainder of his term as president judge, all these without diminution of salary as president judge. The president judge of the trial division shall be selected pursuant to section 20 of this schedule.

**President Judges; Court Divisions**

Section 20. Until otherwise provided by law, the trial division, the orphans' court division and the family court division of the court of common pleas shall each be presided over by a president judge, who shall be one of the judges of such division and shall be elected for a term of five years by a majority vote of the judges of that division. He shall assist the president judge of the court of common pleas in supervising the judicial business of the court and shall be responsible to him. Subject to the foregoing, the judges of the court of common pleas shall prescribe rules defining the duties of the president judges. The president judge of the court of common pleas shall have the power to assign judges from one division to another division of the court when required to expedite the business of the court. The exercise of these supervisory and administrative powers, however, shall be subject to the supervisory and administrative powers of the Supreme Court.

**THE CITY OF PITTSBURGH****Inferior Courts**

Section 21. Upon the establishment of magisterial districts pursuant to this article and schedule, and unless otherwise provided by law, the police magistrates, including those serving in the traffic court, the housing court and the city court shall continue as at present. Such magistrates shall be part of the unified judicial system and shall be subject to the general supervisory and administrative authority of the Supreme Court. Such magistrates shall be subject to the provisions of this article and schedule regarding educational requirements and prohibited activities of justices of the peace.

**CAUSES, PROCEEDINGS, BOOKS AND RECORDS****Causes, Proceedings, Books and Records**

Section 22. All causes and proceedings pending in any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall be determined and concluded by the court to which jurisdiction of the proceedings has been transferred under this schedule and all books, dockets and records of any abolished court or office of the justice of the peace shall become those of the court to which, under this schedule, jurisdiction of the proceedings concerned has been transferred.

**COMMISSION AND BOARD****Judicial Qualifications Commission**

Section 23. The selection of the first members of the Judicial Qualifications Commission provided for in section 14(a) of this article shall be made as follows: The Governor shall appoint the four non-lawyer members for terms of, respectively, one year, three years, five years and seven years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party. The Supreme Court shall appoint the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania for terms, respectively, of two years, four years and six years, no more than two of whom shall be members of the same political party.

**Judicial Discipline**

Section 24.<sup>7</sup> (a) The members of the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board shall vacate their offices 90 days after the adoption of the amendment to section 18 of this article, and all proceedings pending before the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and all records shall be transferred to the Judicial Conduct Board for further proceedings.

(b) Of the members initially appointed to the Judicial Conduct Board, the judge appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a two-year term. Of the three non-judge members of the bar of the Supreme Court initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, the next appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term, and the non-judge member of the bar of the Supreme Court appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a one-year term. Of the six non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the first appointed by the Governor and the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the next appointed by the Governor and the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

(c) Of the three judges initially appointed to the Court of Judicial Discipline, the first appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a four-year term, the next appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a three-year term, and the judge appointed by the Governor shall serve a two-year term. The justice of the peace initially appointed shall serve a one-year term. Of the non-judge members of the bar initially appointed, the first appointed shall serve a four-year term, and the next appointed shall serve a

three-year term. Of the two non-lawyer electors initially appointed, the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Governor shall serve a three-year term, and the non-lawyer elector appointed by the Supreme Court shall serve a two-year term.

## GENERAL PROVISIONS

### Dispensing with Trial by Jury

Section 25. Until otherwise provided by law, the parties, by agreement filed, may in any civil case dispense with trial by jury, and submit the decision of such case to the court having jurisdiction thereof, and such court shall hear and determine the same; and the judgment thereon shall be subject to writ of error as in other cases.

### Writs of Certiorari

Section 26. Unless and until changed by rule of the Supreme Court, in addition to the right of appeal under section 9 of this article, the judges of the courts of common pleas, within their respective judicial districts, shall have power to issue writs of certiorari to the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia, justices of the peace and inferior courts not of record and to cause their proceedings to be brought before them, and right and justice to be done.

### Judicial Districts

Section 27. Until changed in accordance with section 11 of this article, the number and boundaries of judicial districts shall remain as at present.

### Referendum

Section 28. The officer of the Commonwealth who under law shall have supervision over elections shall cause the question provided for in section 13(d) of this article to be placed on the ballot in the 1969 primary election throughout the Commonwealth.

### Persons Specially Admitted by Local Rules

Section 29. Any person now specially admitted to practice may continue to practice in the court of common pleas or in that division of the court of common pleas and the municipal court in the City of Philadelphia which substantially includes the practice for which such person was previously specially admitted.

<sup>1</sup> Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

<sup>2</sup> Amended Nov. 4, 2003.

<sup>3</sup> Amended May 20, 1975, May 16, 1978, and Nov. 6, 1979.

<sup>4</sup> Amended May 18, 1993, and May 15, 2001.

<sup>5</sup> Amended May 18, 1993.

<sup>6</sup> Amended Nov. 6, 1979.

<sup>7</sup> Amended May 18, 1993.

## ARTICLE VI PUBLIC OFFICERS

### Selection of Officers Not Otherwise Provided for in Constitution

Section 1. All officers, whose selection is not provided for in this Constitution, shall be elected or appointed as may be directed by law.

### Incompatible Offices

Section 2. No member of Congress from this State, nor any person holding or exercising any office or appointment of trust or profit under the United States, shall at the same time hold or exercise any office in this State to which a salary, fees or perquisites shall be attached. The General Assembly may by law declare what offices are incompatible.

### Oath of Office

Section 3. Senators, Representatives and all judicial, State and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

"I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity."

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the House to which he shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his office.

### Power of Impeachment

Section 4. The House of Representatives shall have the sole power of impeachment.

### Trial of Impeachments

Section 5. All impeachments shall be tried by the Senate. When sitting for that purpose the Senators shall be upon oath or affirmation. No person shall be convicted without the concurrence of two-thirds of the members present.

**Officers Liable to Impeachment**

Section 6. The Governor and all other civil officers shall be liable to impeachment for any misbehavior in office, but judgment in such cases shall not extend further than to removal from office and disqualification to hold any office of trust or profit under this Commonwealth. The person accused, whether convicted or acquitted, shall nevertheless be liable to indictment, trial, judgment and punishment according to law.

**Removal of Civil Officers**

Section 7. All civil officers shall hold their offices on the condition that they behave themselves well while in office, and shall be removed on conviction of misbehavior in office or of any infamous crime. Appointed civil officers, other than judges of the courts of record, may be removed at the pleasure of the power by which they shall have been appointed. All civil officers elected by the people, except the Governor, the Lieutenant Governor, members of the General Assembly and judges of the courts of record, shall be removed by the Governor for reasonable cause, after due notice and full hearing, on the address of two-thirds of the Senate.

## ARTICLE VII ELECTIONS

**Qualifications of Electors**

Section 1.<sup>1</sup> Every citizen 21 years of age, possessing the following qualifications, shall be entitled to vote at all elections subject, however, to such laws requiring and regulating the registration of electors as the General Assembly may enact.

1. He or she shall have been a citizen of the United States at least one month.
2. He or she shall have resided in the State 90 days immediately preceding the election.

3. He or she shall have resided in the election district where he or she shall offer to vote at least 60 days immediately preceding the election, except that if qualified to vote in an election district prior to removal of residence, he or she may, if a resident of Pennsylvania, vote in the election district from which he or she removed his or her residence within 60 days preceding the election.

**General Election Day**

Section 2. The general election shall be held biennially on the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each even-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such election shall always be held in an even-numbered year.

**Municipal Election Day; Offices to be Filled on Election Days**

Section 3. All judges elected by the electors of the State at large may be elected at either a general or municipal election, as circumstances may require. All elections for judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and for county, city, ward, borough, and township officers, for regular terms of service, shall be held on the municipal election day; namely, the Tuesday next following the first Monday of November in each odd-numbered year, but the General Assembly may by law fix a different day, two-thirds of all the members of each House consenting thereto: Provided, That such elections shall be held in an odd-numbered year: Provided further, That all judges for the courts of the several judicial districts holding office at the present time, whose terms of office may end in an odd-numbered year, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January in the next succeeding even-numbered year.

**Method of Elections; Secrecy in Voting**

Section 4. All elections by the citizens shall be by ballot or by such other method as may be prescribed by law: Provided, That secrecy in voting be preserved.

**Electors Privileged from Arrest**

Section 5. Electors shall in all cases except treason, felony and breach or surety of the peace, be privileged from arrest during their attendance on elections and in going to and returning therefrom.

**Election and Registration Laws**

Section 6. All laws regulating the holding of elections by the citizens, or for the registration of electors, shall be uniform throughout the State, except that laws regulating and requiring the registration of electors may be enacted to apply to cities only, provided that such laws be uniform for cities of the same class, and except further, that the General Assembly shall by general law, permit the use of voting machines, or other mechanical devices for registering or recording and computing the vote, at all elections or primaries, in any county, city, borough, incorporated town or township of the Commonwealth, at the option of the electors of such county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, without being obliged to require the use of such voting machines or mechanical devices in any other county, city, borough, incorporated town or township, under such regulations with reference thereto as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe. The General Assembly may, from time to time, prescribe the number and duties of election officers in any political subdivision of the Commonwealth in which voting machines or other mechanical devices authorized by this section may be used.

**Bribery of Electors**

Section 7. Any person who shall give, or promise or offer to give, to an elector, any money, reward or other valuable

consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, or who shall give or promise to give such consideration to any other person or party for such elector's vote or for the withholding thereof, and any elector who shall receive or agree to receive, for himself or for another, any money, reward or other valuable consideration for his vote at an election, or for withholding the same, shall thereby forfeit the right to vote at such election, and any elector whose right to vote shall be challenged for such cause before the election officers, shall be required to swear or affirm that the matter of the challenge is untrue before his vote shall be received.

#### **Witnesses in Contested Elections**

Section 8. In trials of contested elections and in proceedings for the investigation of elections, no person shall be permitted to withhold his testimony upon the ground that it may criminate himself or subject him to public infamy; but such testimony shall not afterwards be used against him in any judicial proceedings except for perjury in giving such testimony.

#### **Fixing Election Districts**

Section 9. Townships and wards of cities or boroughs shall form or be divided into election districts of compact and contiguous territory and their boundaries fixed and changed in such manner as may be provided by law.

#### **Viva Voce Elections**

Section 10. All elections by persons in a representative capacity shall be viva voce or by automatic recording device publicly indicating how each person voted.

#### **Election Officers**

Section 11. District election boards shall consist of a judge and two inspectors, who shall be chosen at municipal elections for such terms as may be provided by law. Each elector shall have the right to vote for the judge and one inspector, and each inspector shall appoint one clerk. The first election board for any new district shall be selected, and vacancies in election boards filled, as shall be provided by law. Election officers shall be privileged from arrest upon days of election, and while engaged in making up and transmitting returns, except upon warrant of a court of record or judge thereof, for an election fraud, for felony, or for wanton breach of the peace. In cities they may claim exemption from jury duty during their terms of service.

#### **Disqualifications for Service as Election Officer**

Section 12. No persons shall be qualified to serve as an election officer who shall hold, or shall within two months have held any office, appointment or employment in or under the government of the United States, or of this State, or of any city, or county, or of any municipal board, commission or trust in any city, save only notaries public and persons in the National Guard or in a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States; nor shall any election officer be eligible to any civil office to be filled at an election at which he shall serve, save only to such subordinate municipal or local offices, below the grade of city or county offices, as shall be designated by general law.

#### **Contested Elections**

Section 13. The trial and determination of contested elections of electors of President and Vice-President, members of the General Assembly, and of all public officers, whether State, judicial, municipal or local, and contests involving questions submitted to the electors at any election shall be by the courts of law, or by one or more of the law judges thereof. The General Assembly shall, by general law, designate the courts and judges by whom the several classes of election contests shall be tried, and regulate the manner of trial and all matters incident thereto; but no such law assigning jurisdiction, or regulating its exercise, shall apply to any contest arising out of an election held before its passage.

#### **Absentee Voting**

Section 14.<sup>2</sup> The Legislature shall, by general law, provide a manner in which, and the time and place at which, qualified electors who may, on the occurrence of any election, be absent from the municipality of their residence, because their duties, occupation or business require them to be elsewhere or who, on the occurrence of any election, are unable to attend at their proper polling places because of illness or physical disability or who will not attend a polling place because of the observance of a religious holiday or who cannot vote because of election day duties, in the case of a county employee, may vote, and for the return and canvass of their votes in the election district in which they respectively reside.

(b) For purposes of this section, "municipality" means a city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which may be created by the General Assembly.

<sup>1</sup> *Editor's Note: Under 1971 statutory amendment, the voting age in Pennsylvania is now 18 years of age. 25 P.S. § 2811.*

<sup>2</sup> *Amended Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.*

## **ARTICLE VIII TAXATION AND FINANCE**

#### **Uniformity of Taxation**

Section 1. All taxes shall be uniform, upon the same class of subjects, within the territorial limits of the authority levying the tax, and shall be levied and collected under general laws.

### Exemptions and Special Provisions

Section 2.<sup>1</sup> (a) The General Assembly may by law exempt from taxation:

- (i) Actual places of regularly stated religious worship;
- (ii) Actual places of burial, when used or held by a person or organization deriving no private or corporate profit therefrom and no substantial part of whose activity consists of selling personal property in connection therewith;
- (iii) That portion of public property which is actually and regularly used for public purposes;
- (iv) That portion of the property owned and occupied by any branch, post or camp of honorably discharged servicemen or servicewomen which is actually and regularly used for benevolent, charitable or patriotic purposes; and
- (v) Institutions of purely public charity, but in the case of any real property tax exemptions only that portion of real property of such institution which is actually and regularly used for the purposes of the institution.

(b) The General Assembly may, by law:

(i) Establish standards and qualifications for private forest reserves, agricultural reserves, and land actively devoted to agricultural use, and make special provision for the taxation thereof;

(ii) Establish as a class or classes of subjects of taxation the property or privileges of persons who, because of age, disability, infirmity or poverty are determined to be in need of tax exemption or of special tax provisions, and for any such class or classes, uniform standards and qualifications. The Commonwealth, or any other taxing authority, may adopt or employ such class or classes and standards and qualifications, and except as herein provided may impose taxes, grant exemptions, or make special tax provisions in accordance therewith. No exemption or special provision shall be made under this clause with respect to taxes upon the sale or use of personal property, and no exemption from any tax upon real property shall be granted by the General Assembly under this clause unless the General Assembly shall provide for the reimbursement of local taxing authorities by or through the Commonwealth for revenue losses occasioned by such exemption;

(iii) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities may make uniform special tax provisions applicable to a taxpayer for a limited period of time to encourage improvement of deteriorating property or areas by an individual, association or corporation, or to encourage industrial development by a non-profit corporation; and

(iv) Make special tax provisions on any increase in value of real estate resulting from residential construction. Such special tax provisions shall be applicable for a period not to exceed two years.

(v) Establish standards and qualifications by which local taxing authorities in counties of the first and second class may make uniform special real property tax provisions applicable to taxpayers who are longtime owner-occupants as shall be defined by the General Assembly of residences in areas where real property values have risen markedly as a consequence of the refurbishing or renovating of other deteriorating residences or the construction of new residences.

(vi) Authorize local taxing authorities to exclude from taxation an amount based on the assessed value of homestead property. The exclusions authorized by this clause shall not exceed one-half of the median assessed value of all homestead property within a local taxing jurisdiction. A local taxing authority may not increase the millage rate of its tax on real property to pay for these exclusions.

(c) Citizens and residents of this Commonwealth, who served in any war or armed conflict in which the United States was engaged and were honorably discharged or released under honorable circumstances from active service, shall be exempt from the payment of all real property taxes upon the residence occupied by the said citizens and residents of this Commonwealth imposed by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or any of its political subdivisions if, as a result of military service, they are blind, paraplegic or double or quadruple amputees or have a service-connected disability declared by the United States Veterans Administration or its successor to be a total or 100% permanent disability, and if the State Veterans' Commission determines that such persons are in need of the tax exemptions granted herein. This exemption shall be extended to the unmarried surviving spouse upon the death of an eligible veteran provided that the State Veterans' Commission determines that such person is in need of the exemption.

### Reciprocal Exemptions

Section 3. Taxation laws may grant exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of other States which grant similar exemptions or rebates to residents, or estates of residents, of Pennsylvania.

### Public Utilities

Section 4. The real property of public utilities is subject to real estate taxes imposed by local taxing authorities. Payment to the Commonwealth of gross receipts taxes or other special taxes in replacement of gross receipts taxes by a public utility and the distribution by the Commonwealth to the local taxing authorities of the amount as herein provided shall, however, be in lieu of local taxes upon its real property which is used or useful in furnishing its public utility service. The amount raised annually by such gross receipts or other special taxes shall not be less than the gross amount of real estate taxes which the local taxing authorities could have imposed upon such real property but for the exemption herein provided. This gross amount shall be determined in the manner provided by law. An amount equivalent to such real estate taxes shall be distributed annually among all local taxing authorities in the proportion which the total tax receipts of each local taxing authority bear to the total tax receipts of all local taxing authorities, or in such other equitable proportions as may be provided by law.

Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, any law which presently subjects real property of public utilities to local real estate taxation by local taxing authorities shall remain in full force and effect.

### Exemption from Taxation Restricted

Section 5. All laws exempting property from taxation, other than the property above enumerated, shall be void.

**Taxation of Corporations**

Section 6. The power to tax corporations and corporate property shall not be surrendered or suspended by any contract or grant to which the Commonwealth shall be a party.

**Commonwealth Indebtedness**

Section 7. (a) No debt shall be incurred by or on behalf of the Commonwealth except by law and in accordance with the provisions of this section.

(1) Debt may be incurred without limit to suppress insurrection, rehabilitate areas affected by man-made or natural disaster, or to implement unissued authority approved by the electors prior to the adoption of this article.

(2) The Governor, State Treasurer and Auditor General, acting jointly, may (i) issue tax anticipation notes having a maturity within the fiscal year of issue and payable exclusively from revenues received in the same fiscal year, and (ii) incur debt for the purpose of refunding other debt, if such refunding debt matures within the term of the original debt.

(3) Debt may be incurred without limit for purposes specifically itemized in the law authorizing such debt, if the question whether the debt shall be incurred has been submitted to the electors and approved by a majority of those voting on the question.

(4) Debt may be incurred without the approval of the electors for capital projects specifically itemized in a capital budget, if such debt will not cause the amount of all net debt outstanding to exceed one and three-quarters times the average of the annual tax revenues deposited in the previous five fiscal years as certified by the Auditor General. For the purposes of this subsection, debt outstanding shall not include debt incurred under clauses (1) and (2) (i), or debt incurred under clause (2) (ii) if the original debt would not be so considered, or debt incurred under subsection (3) unless the General Assembly shall so provide in the law authorizing such debt.

(b) All debt incurred for capital projects shall mature within a period not to exceed the estimated useful life of the projects as stated in the authorizing law, and when so stated shall be conclusive. All debt, except indebtedness permitted by clause (2) (i), shall be amortized in substantial and regular amounts, the first of which shall be due prior to the expiration of a period equal to one-tenth the term of the debt.

(c) As used in this section, debt shall mean the issued and outstanding obligations of the Commonwealth and shall include obligations of its agencies or authorities to the extent they are to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable directly or indirectly from revenues of the Commonwealth. Debt shall not include either (1) that portion of obligations to be repaid from charges made to the public for the use of the capital projects financed, as determined by the Auditor General, or (2) obligations to be repaid from lease rentals or other charges payable by a school district or other local taxing authority, or (3) obligations to be repaid by agencies or authorities created for the joint benefit of the Commonwealth and one or more other State governments.

(d) If sufficient funds are not appropriated for the timely payment of the interest upon and installments of principal of all debt, the State Treasurer shall set apart from the first revenues thereafter received applicable to the appropriate fund a sum sufficient to pay such interest and installments of principal, and shall so apply the money so set apart. The State Treasurer may be required to set aside and apply such revenues at the suit of any holder of Commonwealth obligations.

**Commonwealth Credit Not to be Pledged**

Section 8. The credit of the Commonwealth shall not be pledged or loaned to any individual, company, corporation or association nor shall the Commonwealth become a joint owner or stockholder in any company, corporation or association.

**Municipal Debt Not to be Assumed by Commonwealth**

Section 9. The Commonwealth shall not assume the debt, or any part thereof, of any county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government unless such debt shall have been incurred to enable the Commonwealth to suppress insurrection or to assist the Commonwealth in the discharge of any portion of its present indebtedness.

**Audit**

Section 10. The financial affairs of any entity funded or financially aided by the Commonwealth, and all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, instrumentalities, authorities and institutions of the Commonwealth, shall be subject to audits made in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards.

Any Commonwealth officer whose approval is necessary for any transaction relative to the financial affairs of the Commonwealth shall not be charged with the function of auditing that transaction after its occurrence.

**Gasoline Taxes and Motor License Fees Restricted**

Section 11.<sup>2</sup> (a) All proceeds from gasoline and other motor fuel excise taxes, motor vehicle registration fees and license taxes, operators' license fees and other excise taxes imposed on products used in motor transportation after providing therefrom for (a) cost of administration and collection, (b) payment of obligations incurred in the construction and reconstruction of public highways and bridges shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof; and used solely for construction, reconstruction, maintenance and repair of and safety on public highways and bridges and costs and expenses incident thereto, and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose, except that loans may be made by the State from the proceeds of such taxes and fees for a single period not exceeding eight months, but no such loan shall be made within the period of one year from any preceding loan, and every loan made in any fiscal year shall be repayable within one month after the beginning of the next fiscal year.

(b) All proceeds from aviation fuel excise taxes, after providing therefrom for the cost of administration and collection, shall be appropriated by the General Assembly to agencies of the State or political subdivisions thereof and used solely for: the purchase, construction, reconstruction, operation and maintenance of airports and other air navigation facilities; aircraft accident

investigation; the operation, maintenance and other costs of aircraft owned or leased by the Commonwealth; any other purpose reasonably related to air navigation including but not limited to the reimbursement of airport property owners for property tax expenditures; and costs and expenses incident thereto and for the payment of obligations incurred for such purposes, and shall not be diverted by transfer or otherwise to any other purpose.

### **Governor's Budgets and Financial Plan**

Section 12. Annually, at the times set by law, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly:

(a) A balanced operating budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail (i) proposed expenditures classified by department or agency and by program and (ii) estimated revenues from all sources. If estimated revenues and available surplus are less than proposed expenditures, the Governor shall recommend specific additional sources of revenue sufficient to pay the deficiency and the estimated revenue to be derived from each source;

(b) A capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year setting forth in detail proposed expenditures to be financed from the proceeds of obligations of the Commonwealth or of its agencies or authorities or from operating funds; and

(c) A financial plan for not less than the next succeeding five fiscal years, which plan shall include for each such fiscal year:

(i) Projected operating expenditures classified by department or agency and by program, in reasonable detail, and estimated revenues, by major categories, from existing and additional sources, and

(ii) Projected expenditures for capital projects specifically itemized by purpose, and the proposed sources of financing each.

### **Appropriations**

Section 13. (a) Operating budget appropriations made by the General Assembly shall not exceed the actual and estimated revenues and surplus available in the same fiscal year.

(b) The General Assembly shall adopt a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year.

### **Surplus**

Section 14. All surplus of operating funds at the end of the fiscal year shall be appropriated during the ensuing fiscal year by the General Assembly.

### **Project "70"**

Section 15. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create debt and to issue bonds to the amount of \$70,000,000 for the acquisition of land for State parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, and for participation by the Commonwealth with political subdivisions in the acquisition of land for parks, reservoirs and other conservation and recreation and historical preservation purposes, subject to such conditions and limitations as the General Assembly may prescribe.

### **Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund**

Section 16. In addition to the purposes stated in Article VIII, section 7 of this Constitution, the Commonwealth may be authorized by law to create a debt and issue bonds in the amount of \$500,000,000 for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund to be used for the conservation and reclamation of land and water resources of the Commonwealth, including the elimination of acid mine drainage, sewage, and other pollution from the streams of the Commonwealth, the provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction of sewage treatment plants, the restoration of abandoned strip-mined areas, the control and extinguishment of surface and underground mine fires, the alleviation and prevention of subsidence resulting from mining operations, and the acquisition of additional lands and the reclamation and development of park and recreational lands acquired pursuant to the authority of Article VIII, section 15 of this Constitution, subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe.

### **Special Emergency Legislation**

Section 17.<sup>3</sup> (a) Notwithstanding any provisions of this Constitution to the contrary, the General Assembly shall have the authority to enact laws providing for tax rebates, credits, exemptions, grants-in-aid, State supplementations, or otherwise provide special provisions for individuals, corporations, associations or nonprofit institutions, including nonpublic schools (whether sectarian or nonsectarian) in order to alleviate the danger, damage, suffering or hardship faced by such individuals, corporations, associations, institutions or nonpublic schools as a result of Great Storms or Floods of September 1971, of June 1972, or of 1974, or of 1975 or of 1976.

(b) Notwithstanding the provisions of Article III, section 29 subsequent to a Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in any part of this Commonwealth, the General Assembly shall have the authority by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each House to make appropriations limited to moneys required for Federal emergency or major disaster relief. This subsection may apply retroactively to any Presidential declaration of an emergency or of a major disaster in 1976 or 1977.

<sup>1</sup> Amended May 15, 1973, Nov. 8, 1977, Nov. 6, 1984, Nov. 5, 1985, and Nov. 4, 1997.

<sup>2</sup> Amended Nov. 3, 1981.

<sup>3</sup> Adopted Nov. 7, 1972, amended Nov. 4, 1975, and Nov. 8, 1977.



## ARTICLE IX LOCAL GOVERNMENT

### Local Government

Section 1. The General Assembly shall provide by general law for local government within the Commonwealth. Such general law shall be uniform as to all classes of local government regarding procedural matters.

### Home Rule

Section 2. Municipalities shall have the right and power to frame and adopt home rule charters. Adoption, amendment or repeal of a home rule charter shall be by referendum. The General Assembly shall provide the procedure by which a home rule charter may be framed and its adoption, amendment or repeal presented to the electors. If the General Assembly does not so provide, a home rule charter or a procedure for framing and presenting a home rule charter may be presented to the electors by initiative or by the governing body of the municipality. A municipality which has a home rule charter may exercise any power or perform any function not denied by this Constitution, by its home rule charter or by the General Assembly at any time.

### Optional Plans

Section 3. Municipalities shall have the right and power to adopt optional forms of government as provided by law. The General Assembly shall provide optional forms of government for all municipalities. An optional form of government shall be presented to the electors by initiative, by the governing body of the municipality, or by the General Assembly. Adoption or repeal of an optional form of government shall be by referendum.

### County Government

Section 4. County officers shall consist of commissioners, controllers or auditors, district attorneys, public defenders, treasurers, sheriffs, registers of wills, recorders of deeds, prothonotaries, clerks of the courts, and such others as may from time to time be provided by law.

County officers, except for public defenders who shall be appointed as shall be provided by law, shall be elected at the municipal elections and shall hold their offices for the term of four years, beginning on the first Monday of January next after their election, and until their successors shall be duly qualified; all vacancies shall be filled in such a manner as may be provided by law.

County officers shall be paid only by salary as provided by law for services performed for the county or any other governmental unit. Fees incidental to the conduct of any county office shall be payable directly to the county or the Commonwealth, or as otherwise provided by law.

Three county commissioners shall be elected in each county. In the election of these officers each qualified elector shall vote for no more than two persons, and the three persons receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected.

Provisions for county government in this section shall apply to every county except a county which has adopted a home rule charter or an optional form of government. One of the optional forms of county government provided by law shall include the provisions of this section.

### Intergovernmental Cooperation

Section 5. A municipality by act of its governing body may, or upon being required by initiative and referendum in the area affected shall, cooperate or agree in the exercise of any function, power or responsibility with, or delegate or transfer any function, power or responsibility to, one or more other governmental units including other municipalities or districts, the Federal government, any other state or its governmental units, or any newly created governmental unit.

### Area Government

Section 6. The General Assembly shall provide for the establishment and dissolution of government of areas involving two or more municipalities or parts thereof.

### Area-wide Powers

Section 7. The General Assembly may grant powers to area governments or to municipalities within a given geographical area in which there exists intergovernmental cooperation or area government and designate the classes of municipalities subject to such legislation.

### Consolidation, Merger or Boundary Change

Section 8. Uniform Legislation.—The General Assembly shall, within two years following the adoption of this article, enact uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger or change of the boundaries of municipalities.

Initiative.—The electors of any municipality shall have the right, by initiative and referendum, to consolidate, merge and change boundaries by a majority vote of those voting thereon in each municipality, without the approval of any governing body.

Study.—The General Assembly shall designate an agency of the Commonwealth to study consolidation, merger and boundary changes, advise municipalities on all problems which might be connected therewith, and initiate local referendum.

Legislative Power.—Nothing herein shall prohibit or prevent the General Assembly from providing additional methods for consolidation, merger or change of boundaries.

### Appropriation for Public Purposes

Section 9. The General Assembly shall not authorize any municipality or incorporated district to become a stockholder in any company, association or corporation, or to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association,

institution or individual. The General Assembly may provide standards by which municipalities or school districts may give financial assistance or lease property to public service, industrial or commercial enterprises if it shall find that such assistance or leasing is necessary to the health, safety or welfare of the Commonwealth or any municipality or school district. Existing authority of any municipality or incorporated district to obtain or appropriate money for, or to loan its credit to, any corporation, association, institution or individual, is preserved.

#### **Local Government Debt**

Section 10. Subject only to the restrictions imposed by this section, the General Assembly shall prescribe the debt limits of all units of local government including municipalities and school districts. For such purposes, the debt limit base shall be a percentage of the total revenue, as defined by the General Assembly, of the unit of local government computed over a specific period immediately preceding the year of borrowing. The debt limit to be prescribed in every such case shall exclude all indebtedness (1) for any project to the extent that it is self-liquidating or self-supporting or which has heretofore been defined as self-liquidating or self-supporting, or (2) which has been approved by referendum held in such manner as shall be provided by law. The provisions of this paragraph shall not apply to the City or County of Philadelphia.

Any unit of local government, including municipalities and school districts, incurring any indebtedness, shall at or before the time of so doing adopt a covenant, which shall be binding upon it so long as any such indebtedness shall remain unpaid, to make payments out of its sinking fund or any other of its revenues or funds at such time and in such annual amounts specified in such covenant as shall be sufficient for the payment of the interest thereon and the principal thereof when due.

#### **Local Reapportionment**

Section 11. Within the year following that in which the Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law, and at such other times as the governing body of any municipality shall deem necessary, each municipality having a governing body not entirely elected at large shall be reapportioned, by its governing body or as shall otherwise be provided by uniform law, into districts which shall be composed of compact and contiguous territory as nearly equal in population as practicable, for the purpose of describing the districts for those not elected at large.

#### **Philadelphia Debt**

Section 12. The debt of the City of Philadelphia may be increased in such amount that the total debt of said city shall not exceed 13½% of the average of the annual assessed valuations of the taxable realty therein, during the ten years immediately preceding the year in which such increase is made, but said city shall not increase its indebtedness to an amount exceeding 3% upon such average assessed valuation of realty, without the consent of the electors thereof at a public election held in such manner as shall be provided by law.

In ascertaining the debt-incurring capacity of the City of Philadelphia at any time, there shall be deducted from the debt of said city so much of such debt as shall have been incurred, or is about to be incurred, and the proceeds thereof expended, or about to be expended, upon any public improvement, or in construction, purchase or condemnation of any public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, if such public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, whether separately, or in connection with any other public improvement or public utility, or part thereof, or facility therefor, may reasonably be expected to yield revenue in excess of operating expenses sufficient to pay the interest and sinking fund charges thereon. The method of determining such amount, so to be deducted, shall be as now prescribed, or which may hereafter be prescribed by law.

In incurring indebtedness for any purpose the City of Philadelphia may issue its obligations maturing not later than 50 years from the date thereof, with provision for a sinking fund to be in equal or graded annual or other periodical installments. Where any indebtedness shall be or shall have been incurred by said City of Philadelphia for the purpose of the construction or improvement of public works or utilities of any character, from which income or revenue is to be derived by said city, or for the reclamation of land to be used in the construction of wharves or docks owned or to be owned by said city, such obligations may be in an amount sufficient to provide for, and may include the amount of the interest and sinking fund charges accruing and which may accrue thereon throughout the period of construction, and until the expiration of one year after the completion of the work for which said indebtedness shall have been incurred.

No debt shall be incurred by, or on behalf of, the County of Philadelphia.

#### **Abolition of County Offices in Philadelphia**

Section 13. (a) In Philadelphia all county offices are hereby abolished, and the city shall henceforth perform all functions of county government within its area through officers selected in such manner as may be provided by law.

(b) Local and special laws, regulating the affairs of the City of Philadelphia and creating offices or prescribing the powers and duties of officers of the City of Philadelphia, shall be valid notwithstanding the provisions of section 32 of Article III of this Constitution.

(c) All laws applicable to the County of Philadelphia shall apply to the City of Philadelphia.

(d) The City of Philadelphia shall have, assume and take over all powers, property, obligations and indebtedness of the County of Philadelphia.

(e) The provisions of section 2 of this article shall apply with full force and effect to the functions of the county government hereafter to be performed by the city government.

(f) Upon adoption of this amendment all county officers shall become officers of the City of Philadelphia, and until the General Assembly shall otherwise provide, shall continue to perform their duties and be elected, appointed, compensated and organized in such manner as may be provided by the provisions of this Constitution and the laws of the Commonwealth in effect at the time this amendment becomes effective, but such officers serving when this amendment becomes effective shall be permitted to complete their terms.

**Definitions**

Section 14. As used in this article, the following words shall have the following meanings:

"Municipality" means a county, city, borough, incorporated town, township or any similar general purpose unit of government which shall hereafter be created by the General Assembly.

"Initiative" means the filing with the applicable election officials at least 90 days prior to the next primary or general election of a petition containing a proposal for referendum signed by electors comprising 5% of the number of electors voting for the office of Governor in the last gubernatorial general election in each municipality or area affected. The applicable election official shall place the proposal on the ballot in a manner fairly representing the content of the petition for decision by referendum at said election. Initiative on a similar question shall not be submitted more often than once in five years. No enabling law shall be required for initiative.

"Referendum" means approval of a question placed on the ballot, by initiative or otherwise, by a majority vote of the electors voting thereon.

## ARTICLE X PRIVATE CORPORATIONS

**Certain Unused Charters Void**

Section 1. The charters and privileges granted prior to 1874 to private corporations which had not been organized in good faith and commenced business prior to 1874 shall be void.

**Certain Charters to be Subject to the Constitution**

Section 2. Private corporations which have accepted or accept the Constitution of this Commonwealth or the benefits of any law passed by the General Assembly after 1873 governing the affairs of corporations shall hold their charters subject to the provisions of the Constitution of this Commonwealth.

**Revocation, Amendment and Repeal of Charters and Corporation Laws**

Section 3. All charters of private corporations and all present and future common or statutory law with respect to the formation or regulation of private corporations or prescribing powers, rights, duties or liabilities of private corporations or their officers, directors or shareholders may be revoked, amended or repealed.

**Compensation for Property Taken by Corporations Under Right of Eminent Domain**

Section 4. Municipal and other corporations invested with the privilege of taking private property for public use shall make just compensation for property taken, injured or destroyed by the construction or enlargement of their works, highways or improvements and compensation shall be paid or secured before the taking, injury or destruction.

## ARTICLE XI AMENDMENTS

**Proposal of Amendments by the General Assembly and Their Adoption**

Section 1. Amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives; and if the same shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be entered on their journals with the yeas and nays taken thereon, and the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same to be published three months before the next general election, in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers shall be published; and if, in the General Assembly next afterwards chosen, such proposed amendment or amendments shall be agreed to by a majority of the members elected to each House, the Secretary of the Commonwealth shall cause the same again to be published in the manner aforesaid; and such proposed amendment or amendments shall be submitted to the qualified electors of the State in such manner, and at such time at least three months after being so agreed to by the two Houses, as the General Assembly shall prescribe; and, if such amendment or amendments shall be approved by a majority of those voting thereon, such amendment or amendments shall become a part of the Constitution; but no amendment or amendments shall be submitted oftener than once in five years. When two or more amendments shall be submitted they shall be voted upon separately.

(a) In the event a major emergency threatens or is about to threaten the Commonwealth and if the safety or welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment of this Constitution, such amendments to this Constitution may be proposed in the Senate or House of Representatives at any regular or special session of the General Assembly, and if agreed to by at least two-thirds of the members elected to each House, a proposed amendment shall be entered on the journal of each House with the yeas and nays taken thereon and the official in charge of statewide elections shall promptly publish such proposed amendment in at least two newspapers in every county in which such newspapers are published. Such amendment shall then be submitted to the qualified electors of the Commonwealth in such manner, and at such time, at least one month after being agreed to by both Houses as the General Assembly prescribes.

(b) If an emergency amendment is approved by a majority of the qualified electors voting thereon, it shall become part of this Constitution. When two or more emergency amendments are submitted they shall be voted on separately.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

**SCHEDULES TO  
CONSTITUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA**

**Schedule**

1. Adopted with the Constitution
2. Amendments of November 2, 1909

**SCHEDULE NO. 1  
(ADOPTED WITH THE CONSTITUTION)**

**Adoption.** The provisions of Schedule No. 1 were adopted December 16, 1873, 1874 P.L. 3, effective January 1, 1874.

**Partial Repeal of Schedule.** See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 1.

That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared, that:

**When to Take Effect**

Section 1. This Constitution shall take effect on the first day of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, for all purposes not otherwise provided for therein.

**Former Laws Remain in Force**

Section 2. All laws in force in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution not inconsistent therewith, and all rights, actions, prosecutions and contracts shall continue as if this Constitution had not been adopted.

**Election of Senators**

Section 3. At the general election in the years one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four and one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, Senators shall be elected in all districts where there shall be vacancies. Those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four shall serve for two years, and those elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five shall serve for one year. Senators now elected and those whose terms are unexpired shall represent the districts in which they reside until the end of the terms for which they were elected.

Section 4. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, Senators shall be elected from even-numbered districts to serve for two years, and from odd-numbered districts to serve for four years.

**Election of Governor**

Section 5. The first election of Governor under this Constitution shall be at the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, when a Governor shall be elected for three years; and the term of the Governor elected in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-eight and of those thereafter elected shall be for four years, according to the provisions of this Constitution.

**Election of Lieutenant Governor**

Section 6. At the general election in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-four, a Lieutenant Governor shall be elected according to the provisions of this Constitution.

**Secretary of Internal Affairs**

Section 7. The Secretary of Internal Affairs shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution; and, when the said officer shall be duly elected and qualified, the office of Surveyor General shall be abolished. The Surveyor General in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of the term for which he was elected.

**Superintendent of Public Instruction**

Section 8. When the Superintendent of Public Instruction shall be duly qualified the office of Superintendent of Common Schools shall cease.

**Eligibility of Present Officers**

Section 9. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be construed to render any person now holding any State office for a first official term ineligible for re-election at the end of such term.

**Judges of Supreme Court**

Section 10. The judges of the Supreme Court in office when this Constitution shall take effect shall continue until their commissions severally expire. Two judges in addition to the number now composing the said court shall be elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution.

**Courts of Record**

Section 11. All courts of record and all existing courts which are not specified in this Constitution shall continue in existence until the first day of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, without abridgment of their present

jurisdiction, but no longer. The court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin is hereby abolished, and all causes and proceedings pending therein in the county of Schuylkill shall be tried and disposed of in the courts of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace of said county.

#### **Register's Courts Abolished**

Section 12. The register's courts now in existence shall be abolished on the first day of January next succeeding the adoption of this Constitution.

#### **Judicial Districts**

Section 13. The General Assembly shall, at the next session after the adoption of this Constitution, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution. The judges in commission when such designation shall be made shall continue during their unexpired terms judges of the new districts in which they reside; but, when there shall be two judges residing in the same district, the president judge shall elect to which district he shall be assigned, and the additional law judge shall be assigned to the other district.

#### **Decennial Adjustment of Judicial Districts**

Section 14. The General Assembly shall, at the next succeeding session after each decennial census and not oftener, designate the several judicial districts as required by this Constitution.

#### **Judges in Commission**

Section 15. Judges learned in the law of any court of record holding commissions in force at the adoption of this Constitution shall hold their respective offices until the expiration of the terms for which they were commissioned, and until their successors shall be duly qualified. The Governor shall commission the president judge of the court of first criminal jurisdiction for the counties of Schuylkill, Lebanon and Dauphin as a judge of the court of common pleas of Schuylkill county, for the unexpired term of his office.

#### **President Judges; Casting Lots; Associate Judges**

Section 16. After the expiration of the term of any president judge of any court of common pleas, in commission at the adoption of this Constitution, the judge of such court learned in the law and oldest in commission shall be the president judge thereof; and when two or more judges are elected at the same time in any judicial district they shall decide by lot which shall be president judge; but when the president judge of a court shall be re-elected he shall continue to be president judge of that court. Associate judges not learned in the law, elected after the adoption of this Constitution, shall be commissioned to hold their offices for the term of five years from the first day of January next after their election.

#### **Compensation of Judges**

Section 17. The General Assembly, at the first session after the adoption of this Constitution, shall fix and determine the compensation of the judges of the Supreme Court and of the judges of the several judicial districts of the Commonwealth; and the provisions of the fifteenth section of the article on Legislation shall not be deemed inconsistent herewith. Nothing contained in this Constitution shall be held to reduce the compensation now paid to any law judge of this Commonwealth now in commission.

#### **Courts of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties; Organization in Philadelphia**

Section 18. The courts of common pleas in the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall be composed of the present judges of the district court and court of common pleas of said counties until their offices shall severally end, and of such other judges as may from time to time be selected. For the purpose of first organization in Philadelphia the judges of the court number one shall be Judges Allison, Pierce and Paxson; of the court number two, Judges Hare, Mitchell and one other judge to be elected; of the court number three, Judges Ludlow, Finletter and Lynd; and of the court number four, Judges Thayer, Briggs and one other judge to be elected. The judge first named shall be the president judge of said courts respectively, and thereafter the president judge shall be the judge oldest in commission; but any president judge, re-elected in the same court or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof. The additional judges for courts numbers two and four shall be voted for and elected at the first general election after the adoption of this Constitution, in the same manner as the two additional judges of the Supreme Court, and they shall decide by lot to which court they shall belong. Their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of January, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

#### **Organization of Courts in Allegheny County**

Section 19. In the county of Allegheny, for the purpose of first organization under this Constitution, the judges of the court of common pleas, at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, shall be the judges of the court number one, and the judges of the district court, at the same date, shall be the judges of the common pleas number two. The president judges of the common pleas and district court shall be president judge of said courts number one and two, respectively, until their offices shall end; and thereafter the judge oldest in commission shall be president judge; but any president judge re-elected in the same court, or district, shall continue to be president judge thereof.

#### **When Re-Organization of Courts to Take Effect**

Section 20. The organization of the courts of common pleas under this Constitution for the counties of Philadelphia and Allegheny shall take effect on the first Monday of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and existing courts in said counties shall continue with their present powers and jurisdiction until that date, but no new suits shall be instituted in the courts of nisi prius after the adoption of this Constitution.

**Causes Pending in Philadelphia; Transfer of Records**

Section 21. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of nisi prius, court of common pleas, and district court in Philadelphia shall be tried and disposed of in the court of common pleas. The records and dockets of said courts shall be transferred to the prothonotary's office of said county.

**Causes Pending in Allegheny County**

Section 22. The causes and proceedings pending in the court of common pleas in the county of Allegheny shall be tried and disposed of in the court number one; and the causes and proceedings pending in the district court shall be tried and disposed of in the court number two.

**Prothonotary of Philadelphia County**

Section 23. The prothonotary of the court of common pleas of Philadelphia shall be first appointed by the judges of said court on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, and the present prothonotary of the district court in said county shall be the prothonotary of the said court of common pleas until said date when his commission shall expire, and the present clerk of the court of oyer and terminer and quarter sessions of the peace in Philadelphia shall be the clerk of such court until the expiration of his present commission on the first Monday of December, in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

**Aldermen**

Section 24. In cities containing over fifty thousand inhabitants, except Philadelphia, all aldermen in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall continue in office until the expiration of their commissions, and at the election for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five one alderman shall be elected in each ward as provided in this Constitution.

**Magistrates in Philadelphia**

Section 25. In Philadelphia magistrates in lieu of aldermen shall be chosen, as required in this Constitution, at the election in said city for city and ward officers in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five; their term of office shall commence on the first Monday of April succeeding their election. The terms of office of aldermen in said city holding or entitled to commissions at the time of the adoption of this Constitution shall not be affected thereby.

**Term of Present Officers**

Section 26. All persons in office in this Commonwealth at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, and at the first election under it, shall hold their respective offices until the term for which they have been elected or appointed shall expire, and until their successors shall be duly qualified, unless otherwise provided in this Constitution.

**Oath of Office**

Section 27. The seventh article of this Constitution prescribing an oath of office shall take effect on and after the first day of January, one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five.

**County Commissioners and Auditors**

Section 28. The terms of office of county commissioners and county auditors, chosen prior to the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-five, which shall not have expired before the first Monday of January in the year one thousand eight hundred and seventy-six, shall expire on that day.

**Compensation of Present Officers**

Section 29. All State, county, city, ward, borough and township officers in office at the time of the adoption of this Constitution, whose compensation is not provided for by salaries alone, shall continue to receive the compensation allowed them by law until the expiration of their respective terms of office.

**Renewal of Oath of Office**

Section 30. All State and judicial officers heretofore elected, sworn, affirmed, or in office when this Constitution shall take effect, shall severally, within one month after such adoption, take and subscribe an oath, or affirmation, to support this Constitution.

**Enforcing Legislation**

Section 31. The General Assembly at its first session, or as soon as may be after the adoption of this Constitution, shall pass such laws as may be necessary to carry the same into full force and effect.

**An Ordinance Declared Valid**

Section 32. The ordinance passed by this Convention, entitled "An ordinance for submitting the amended Constitution of Pennsylvania to a vote of the electors thereof," shall be held to be valid for all the purposes thereof.

**City Commissioners of Philadelphia**

Section 33. The words "county commissioners," wherever used in this Constitution and in any ordinance accompanying the same, shall be held to include the commissioners for the city of Philadelphia.

SCHEDULE NO. 2  
(AMENDMENTS OF NOVEMBER 2, 1909)

**Adoption.** The provisions of Schedule No. 2 were adopted November 2, 1909, P.L. 948, J.R.1.

**Partial Repeal of Schedule.** See section 2 of Proposal No. 7 of 1968 in the appendix to the Constitution for provisions relating to the partial repeal of Schedule No. 2.

**Adjustments of Terms of Public Officers**

Section 1. That no inconvenience may arise from the changes in the Constitution of the Commonwealth, and in order to carry the same into complete operation, it is hereby declared that—

In the case of officers elected by the people, all terms of office fixed by act of Assembly at an odd number of years shall each be lengthened one year, but the Legislature may change the length of the term, provided the terms for which such officers are elected shall always be for an even number of years.

The above extension of official terms shall not affect officers elected at the general election of one thousand nine hundred and eight; nor any city, ward, borough, township, or election division officers, whose terms of office, under existing law, end in the year one thousand nine hundred and ten.

In the year one thousand nine hundred and ten the municipal election shall be held on the third Tuesday of February as heretofore; but all officers chosen at that election to an office the regular term of which is two years, and also all election officers and assessors chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven. All officers chosen at that election to offices the term of which is now four years, or is made four years by the operation of these amendments or this schedule, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and thirteen. All justices of the peace, magistrates, and aldermen, chosen at that election, shall serve until the first Monday of December in the year one thousand nine hundred and fifteen. After the year nineteen hundred and ten, and until the Legislature shall otherwise provide, all terms of city, ward, borough, township, and election division officers shall begin on the first Monday of December in an odd-numbered year.

All city, ward, borough, and township officers holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of December of that year.

All judges of the courts for the several judicial districts, and also all county officers, holding office at the date of the approval of these amendments, whose terms of office may end in the year one thousand nine hundred and eleven, shall continue to hold their offices until the first Monday of January, one thousand nine hundred and twelve.

**APPENDIX**

**Supplementary Provisions of Constitutional Amendments**

1967, MAY 16, P.L. 1044, J.R.4

**Schedule. Terms of State Treasurer and Auditor General**

That no inconvenience may arise from changes in Article IV of the Constitution of this Commonwealth, it is hereby declared that the State Treasurer and Auditor General first elected after this amended article becomes effective shall serve terms beginning the first Tuesday in May next following their election and expiring four years from the third Tuesday in January next ensuing their election.

**Explanatory Note.** Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 18 and made other changes in Article IV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.1

**Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment**

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 1 amended and consolidated sections 16 and 17 into section 16 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.3, PROP. NO.2

**Schedule. Effective Date of Amendment**

The foregoing amendment to Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania if approved by the electorate voting on April 23, 1968, shall become effective the year following that in which the next Federal decennial census is officially reported as required by Federal law.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 2 amended and renumbered section 18 to section 17 of Article II.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.5, PROP. NO.3

**Repeals**

Section 4. Effective when the last bonds have been issued under their authority, sections 24 and 25 of Article VIII of the Constitution of Pennsylvania are hereby repealed.

**References in Text.** Sections 24 and 25 were renumbered sections 15 and 16, respectively, of Article VIII by Proposal No. 5 of 1968.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.7, PROP. NO.4

**Effective Date of Amendments**

Section 3. The following schedule is adopted: Sections 10, 12, 13 and 14 of Article VIII shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.9, PROP. NO.5

**Effective Date of Amendments**

Section 4. Sections 1 and 2 shall take effect as soon as possible, but no later than July 1, 1970. Section 4 shall take effect July 1, 1970, unless the General Assembly earlier provides enabling legislation in accordance therewith.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 5 amended section 1, added sections 2 and 4 and renumbered or amended other sections of Article VIII.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.11, PROP. NO.6

**Effective Date and Interpretation of Amendments**

Section 3. This new article and the repeal of existing sections shall take effect on the date of approval by the electorate, except that the following sections shall take effect on the effective date of legislation adopted pursuant to the sections or the date indicated below, whichever shall first occur.

The first, third and fourth paragraphs of section 8 shall take effect two years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1, the fourth sentence of section 2, all of section 3, the third paragraph of section 4, and the first paragraph of section 10 shall take effect four years after the effective date. The second sentence of section 1 and the first paragraph of section 8 on Uniform Legislation shall be construed so as to be consistent with the jurisdiction of this Convention.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 6 added present Article IX and repealed sections in Articles VIII, XIII, XIV and XV.

1968, APRIL 23, P.L.APP.16, PROP. NO.7

**Repeals**

Section 2. Article V of the Constitution of Pennsylvania is repealed in its entirety, and those provisions of Schedules No. 1 and No. 2 are repealed to the extent they are inconsistent with this article and attached schedule.

**Explanatory Note.** Proposal No. 7 added present Article V.

1972, NOVEMBER 7, 1ST SP.SESS., P.L.1970, J.R.1

**Preamble**

Section 1. Millions of Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of the most disastrous flood in the history of the Commonwealth. This flood has left devastation in its wake. Thousands of people have been left homeless and countless industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities have been damaged or destroyed.

It is imperative that the victims of this disaster immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth.

In addition, many Pennsylvanians suffered greatly as a result of the Great Storm or Flood of September, 1971.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the flood, but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended by adding a new section to read:

\*\*\*

**Explanatory Note.** Joint Resolution No.1 added section 17 of Article VIII.



1975, NOVEMBER 4, P.L. 622, J.R.2

**Preamble**

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of great storms or floods in the last few years. The great storms or floods of 1974 and 1975 are additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters immediately receive the fullest possible aid from both the public and private sectors in order to clean up and rebuild the affected areas of the Commonwealth and that persons in the Commonwealth be eligible for the maximum available aid from the government of the United States.

The General Assembly desires to alleviate such storm or economic deprivation caused by the floods but is limited in its efforts by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires prompt amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

The following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions contained in subsections (a) and (b) of section 1 of the eleventh article thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania be amended to read:

\*\*\*

1977, NOVEMBER 8, P.L. 362, J.R.2

**Preamble**

Section 1. Many Pennsylvanians have suffered greatly from the ravages of Great Storms and Floods in recent years. The Great Storms or Floods of 1974, 1975, 1976 and 1977 were additional major disasters causing loss of life and great damage and destruction to property of individuals, industrial and commercial establishments and public facilities.

It is imperative that the victims of these disasters receive the fullest possible aid from both the Federal Government and the Commonwealth in order to accomplish a speedy recovery.

The Congress of the United States, through enactment of the Disaster Relief Act of 1974, Public Law 93-288, has authorized the making of certain disaster relief grants. The General Assembly wishes to make such Federal disaster relief grants, or other grants made available from Federal programs hereafter enacted, available to eligible individuals and families in order to alleviate the deprivation caused by storms or floods which have occurred in the past and seeks to address those emergencies of future years. However, the General Assembly is limited by rigid restrictions in the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The safety and welfare of the Commonwealth requires the prompt amendment to the Constitution to aid those already inflicted by the Great Storms of 1976 or 1977 and any future emergency that may strike Commonwealth citizens.

Therefore, the following amendment to the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is proposed in accordance with the emergency provisions of Article XI thereof:

That section 17 of Article VIII be amended to read:

\*\*\*

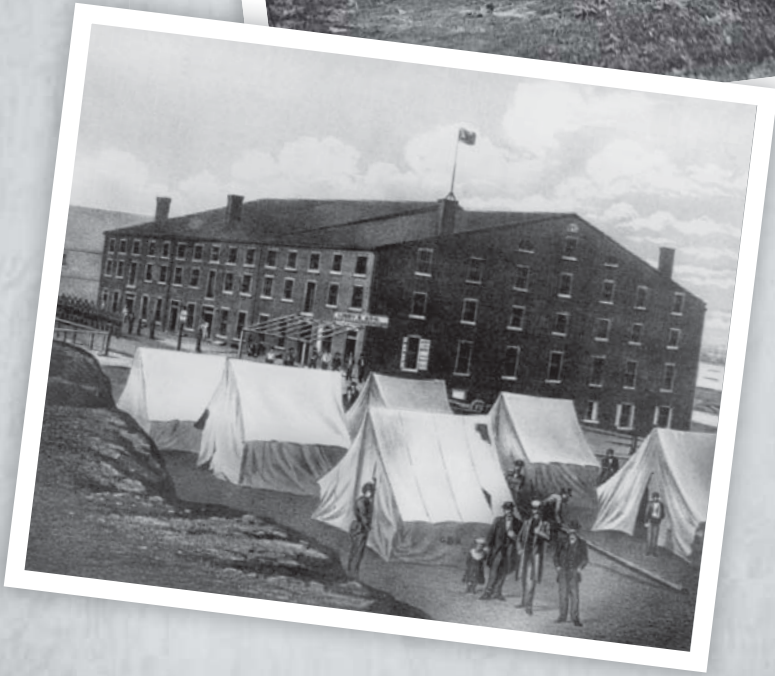
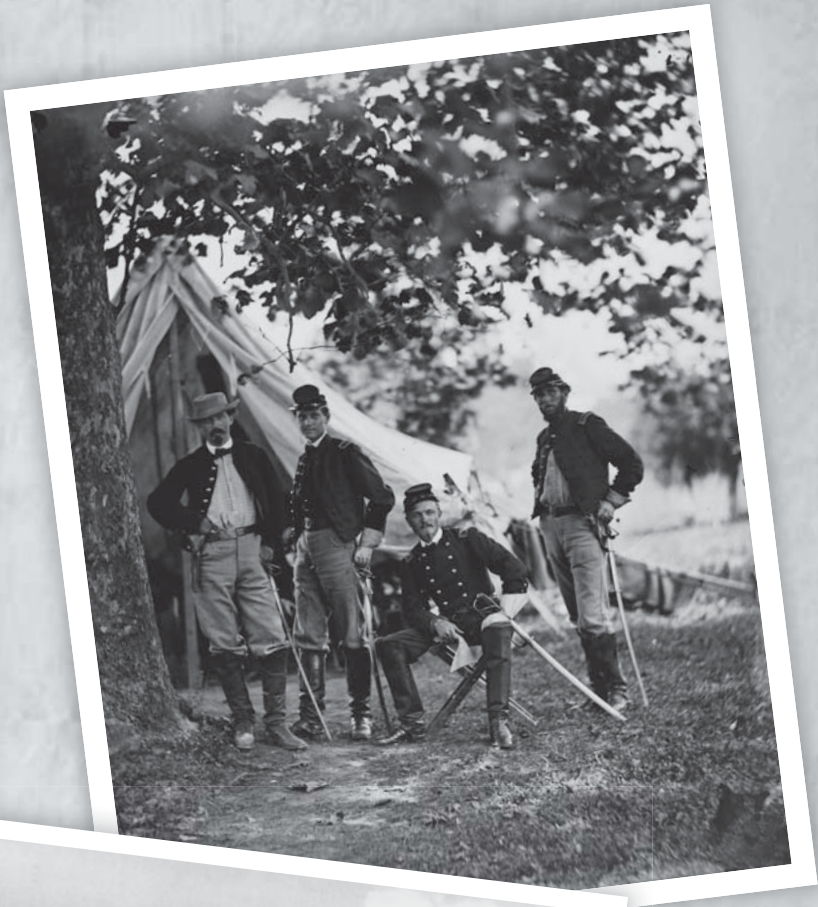
1978, MAY 16, 1977 P.L. 365, J.R.4

**Vacancy in Existing Office of Attorney General.**

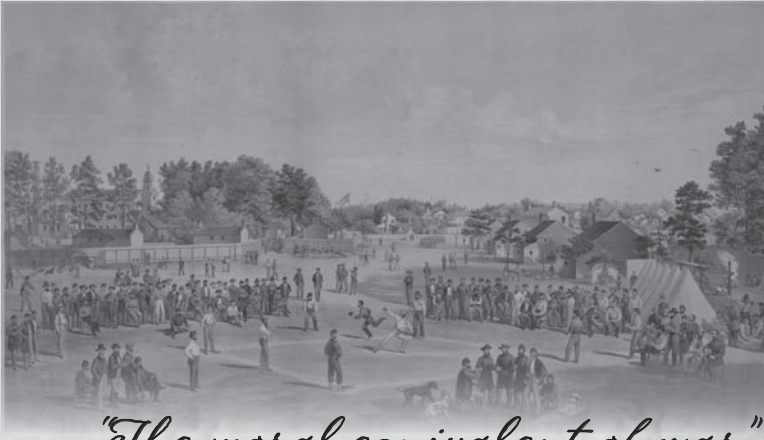
Section 2. Upon approval of this amendment by the electors, there shall be a vacancy in the office of Attorney General which shall be filled as provided herein.

**Explanatory Note.** Joint Resolution No. 4 added section 4.1 and amended sections 5, 6, 8 and 17 of Article IV.

---



# GENERAL ASSEMBLY



*"The moral equivalent of war"*

The war defined both the generation who experienced it and their children, much in the way that the Great Depression and World War II did 80 years later.

For many veterans, finding an equivalent purpose was difficult. Those who had been too young to fight or were born later tried to live up to the example set by their fathers' generation. For some, service in the Spanish-American War or in expanding America's colonial empire filled the need.

Another manifestation may have been the late 19th century growth in college athletics. The war boosted the growth of new sports like football and baseball as colleges sought to give young men a defining, non-combat experience that stressed struggle, camaraderie, and teamwork, or "the moral equivalent of war," as William James called it.

A popular camp game, baseball was introduced to new areas by returning soldiers. To some extent, then, the experience of a Penn State or Pittsburgh football game—or even the Steelers, Eagles, Pirates, or Phillies—is a reminder of the Civil War.

**SECTION 3 – GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

	Page
<b>LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE</b> .....	3 - 3
<b>SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY</b> .....	3 - 7
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SENATE</b> .....	3 - 8
Senate Officers .....	3 - 8
Alphabetical List of Senators .....	3 - 9
Biographies of the Officers of the Senate .....	3 - 12
President Pro Tempore .....	3 - 12
Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate .....	3 - 13
Chief Clerk of the Senate .....	3 - 13
Biographies of Members of the Senate.....	3 - 14
Senatorial District Maps .....	3 - 27
Senate Legislative Districts.....	3 - 32
Standing Committees of the Senate .....	3 - 37
Senate Standing Committee Assignments.....	3 - 39
Rules of the Senate .....	3 - 42
Index to Rules of the Senate.....	3 - 56
Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate.....	3 - 60
Decisions of the Senate on Points of Order.....	3 - 65
Index to Decisions of the Senate.....	3 - 99
<b>PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES</b> .....	3 - 105
Officers and Executive Staff.....	3 - 105
Alphabetical List of Representatives .....	3 - 106
Biographies of the Officers of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 113
Speaker of the House.....	3 - 113
Chief Clerk of the House .....	3 - 114
Comptroller.....	3 - 114
Parliamentarian .....	3 - 114
Biographies of Members of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 115
House of Representatives District Maps.....	3 - 166
House of Representatives Legislative Districts.....	3 - 171
Legislative Districts by County .....	3 - 184
Standing Committees of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 188
House Standing Committee Assignments.....	3 - 192
Rules of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 199
Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 221
Index to Rules of the House of Representatives .....	3 - 223
Decisions of the House of Representatives on Points of Order.....	3 - 227
Index to Decisions of the House of Representatives.....	3 - 253
<b>STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE – 2011-2012</b> .....	3 - 257
<b>LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES</b> .....	3 - 258
<b>LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU</b> .....	3 - 259
<b>PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION</b> .....	3 - 260
<b>PAST AND PRESENT</b> .....	3 - 261
Members of the Senate Since 1950.....	3 - 261
Members of the House of Representatives Since 1975.....	3 - 265
Presidents Pro Tempore of the Senate Since 1875 .....	3 - 273
Senate Floor Leaders Since 1950 .....	3 - 275
Secretaries of the Senate Since 1950 .....	3 - 276
Chief Clerks of the Senate Since 1950 .....	3 - 276
Speakers of the Provincial Assembly – 1682-1790.....	3 - 276
Speakers of the House of Representatives Since 1791 .....	3 - 277
House Floor Leaders Since 1950 .....	3 - 278
Parliamentarians of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 279
Secretaries of the House of Representatives – 1943-1980 .....	3 - 279
Chief Clerks of the House of Representatives Since 1950.....	3 - 279
Comptrollers of the House of Representatives Since 1950 .....	3 - 279
Political Division of the General Assembly Since 1906.....	3 - 280
Special Sessions of the General Assembly Since 1791 .....	3 - 283
Length of Legislative Sessions Since 1776 .....	3 - 287

## LEGISLATIVE PRACTICE AND PROCEDURE

### Time of Meeting

The General Assembly convenes annually on the first Tuesday of January at 12 o'clock Noon.\*

### Officers of the Preceding Session Who Are Authorized to Be Present at the Organization of the Legislature.

The Lieutenant Governor, who by the Constitution is made President of the Senate, presides at the opening of the Senate.

### Organization of the Senate

Convening in Odd-Numbered Years.

At twelve o'clock noon on the first Tuesday in January in each odd-numbered year, the twenty-five Senators whose terms of office have not expired and the twenty-five Senators-elect, together with the returning officers of the Senate, assemble in the Senate Chamber and are called to order by the President of the Senate (the Lieutenant Governor), in the following form: "This being the day fixed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, the Senate will come to order."

After prayer by the Chaplain, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or his/her designee, being introduced by the Sergeant-at-Arms, presents to the Senate the returns of the election for Senators held at the previous November election. The Clerk proceeds to open and read the returns as presented, after which the newly elected Senators present themselves in front of the Clerk's desk for the administration of the oath of office. The oath is administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law. The next proceeding is the election of the President pro tempore. Nominations are made and the President announces the nominations for said office. The Clerk proceeds with the election by calling the roll. The President announces the result of the vote and declares who has been elected; a committee of three Senators is appointed to escort the President pro tempore-elect to the Rostrum for the administration of the oath of office. The Senate then proceeds with the election and administration of the oath of office to the Secretary/Parliamentarian and Chief Clerk of the Senate.

The next order of business is the appointment of committees on the part of the Senate to notify the House of Representatives and the Governor that the Senate is organized in Regular Session and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

### Organization of the House

The members elected and returned together with the returning officers of the House of Representatives, meet in the Hall of the House of Representatives, at twelve noon on the first Tuesday of January in each odd-numbered year. When that time arrives the Chief Clerk arises and says, "This being the day appointed by the Constitution for the meeting of the General Assembly, and there appearing to be present a sufficient number of elected members to constitute a quorum, the House will come to order."

Following the Invocation, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, or his/her designee, presents himself at the bar of the House, and says, "Mr. Chief Clerk, I have the honor to

present the returns of the election of members of the House of Representatives for the several cities and counties of this Commonwealth, agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution and laws relating to the elections of this Commonwealth."

When the returns are all read, the roll of the members is taken to establish the presence of a quorum. The oath of office is then administered by a Justice of the Supreme Court or a judge of another court learned in the law.

A resolution is then presented by a member, "that the members present do now, in conformity with the ninth section of the second article of the Constitution, proceed to the election of a Speaker." If any one candidate receives a majority of all the votes cast, he is declared elected Speaker. Committees on the part of the House are then appointed to notify the Senate and the Governor that the House is organized and ready to proceed with the business of the session.

### The General Powers and Duties of the President of the Senate and the Speaker of the House

There are certain duties pertaining to the offices of President and Speaker which are not necessary to be specified by rule, being so obviously proper and right as to be indisputable.

1. Calls the legislative body to order at the time fixed for the meeting, and ascertains the presence of a quorum.
2. Announces the business and lays it before the body, in the order in which it is to be acted upon.
3. States and puts to a vote all questions which are regularly moved and announces the result.
4. Recognizes members entitled to the floor.
5. Receives any propositions made by members and puts them to the legislative body and declares the determination of the body.
6. Decides all questions of order, subject to an appeal to the legislative body.
7. Preserves order and decorum in debate and at all other times.
8. Restrains members when engaged in debate within the rules of order.
9. Is representative of the body itself, in its powers, its proceedings and its dignity.
10. Under the rules, has the general direction of the Chamber.
11. Receives and announces to the legislative body all messages from other branches of the government, and also any other appropriate communications.
12. Gives notices and signs in the presence of the body all bills and joint resolutions.
13. When a legislative body is engaged in its judicial function, it is the duty of the presiding officers to conduct the proceedings, to put questions to parties and witnesses, and to pronounce the sentence or judgment.
14. When the legislative body is engaged in any of its high administrative functions, or in matters of state or ceremony, as for example, when a member or other person is to be reprimanded or thanked, the

\* See Article II, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

- presiding officer is the mouthpiece and organ of the body.
15. Has general charge and supervision of the legislative chamber, galleries, committee, caucus, and conference rooms.
  16. The President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House are always members, and may present petitions, memorials, and remonstrances sent to them. They possess the right to vote as other members, on all questions before the body, and may leave the chair and address the body on any question. The Lieutenant Governor is the President of the Senate and votes only when there is a tie on any question except in those instances where the Constitution requires the vote of "a majority of the members elected" to decide a question.

### Bill Introduced

All bills introduced in the Senate and House of Representatives must be presented in quadruplicate. Before presenting a bill, it is the duty of the member to sign his/her name to each copy.

#### FORM OF INDORSEMENT ON BILL COVER:

(Senate or H.R. No.)

Title of the Bill.

Name of the member.

Date.

Senators may introduce bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall number the bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions, and notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing. Every bill, joint resolution, and resolution introduced by a Senator shall be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee within 14 calendar days. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall deliver the bills, joint resolutions, and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred.

To expedite the business of the House of Representatives, a member who desires to introduce a bill, first endorses the same as described above and then deposits the original copy together with the three copies properly endorsed, with the Chief Clerk. At the close of each day the Chief Clerk presents all the bills that have been left in his custody during the day to the Speaker for reference by him to appropriate committees.

### Resolutions

In general, the parliamentary meaning of "resolution" is the written expression of the will of the Senate or House in regard to any subject before it, either public or private; as, for example, that the use of the hall be granted for a particular purpose; that the Senate or House will adjourn at a particular time; that certain departments of the government be required to furnish statements, et cetera. If information is desired from any of the departments, or from the Executive, the resolution assumes the form of a request, as for example: "Resolved, That the Auditor General be requested to furnish the Senate or House with a statement," et cetera.

This however, is but an expression of will; the Senate or House, by the resolution doing nothing more than declaring it to be its will that the Auditor General furnish the statement.

When a member is desirous of bringing before the Sen-

ate or House any proposition for its determination, the member presents it in the form of a written resolution, and as soon as the President announces that "original resolutions are now in order in the Senate," the member rises and says, "Mr. President, I offer the following resolution." The President then says, "The Senator from \_\_\_\_\_ County offers the following resolution. The resolution will be read by the Clerk."

As soon as it has been read by the Clerk, if it be a resolution that can be considered without reference to committee, it is voted on immediately.

In the Senate, resolutions on the following subjects, after being read, are referred to an appropriate committee without debate (unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct), and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over for one day for consideration, after which they may be called up under their appropriate order of business, viz: All Senate and House concurrent resolutions (excepting resolutions in reference to adjournments and those recalling bills from Governor, which are regarded as privileged); resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the rules; and resolutions giving rise to debate (except such as relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, to the business of the day on which offered, and to adjournment or taking a recess).

In the House, all resolutions (except those privileged under the Rules) are introduced by members filing them with the Chief Clerk. They are then referred to appropriate committees by the Speaker. When a resolution is reported from committee and placed on the Calendar, it may be called up for consideration under the regular order of business for resolutions. The only resolutions which are considered privileged and receive the immediate consideration of the House are those:

Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.

Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.

Originated by the Committee on Rules.

Providing for a joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.

Placing bills negated by committees on the calendar.

Adjournment or recess.

Noncontroversial Resolutions. (Rule 35)

Concurrent resolutions are those on which the consideration of both Senate and House is required.

Joint resolutions, which amend the Constitution, being in the nature of bills, cannot be submitted to the House under the head of original resolutions. They are deposited with the Chief Clerk, who presents them to the Speaker for reference to committees, after which they follow the same procedure as bills under the Rules of the House, except they are not presented to the Governor.

### Action on Bills by Standing Committees

When a bill has been referred to a standing committee, the committee as soon as it has completed its consideration makes a report of the result of its deliberations to the House and this report varies according to the circumstances.

Suppose, for example, a bill has been, in the usual course of business, referred to the appropriate committee. Should the committee agree to report the bill affirmatively, it would assign it to the Chairman to be reported, endorsing thereon his name, the name of the committee and the words "as committed." In case the committee made amendments, he would then endorse on the bill the words "as amended."

### Amending Bills in Committee

Whenever a committee to whom a bill has been referred for their consideration makes amendments to it, they are prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau.

### Action on Bills in the Senate and House

When a bill is reported from committee in the Senate or House it is reprinted if it is amended. Bills are read for the first time in the Senate and House on the day they are reported from committee.

When the order of business "Bills on Second Consideration" is reached in the Senate, bills are called up for consideration by the President, and are subject to amendment and debate.

The next step is the transcribing of the bill, and the President says, "This bill has now been considered a second time, and agreed to." The bill being thus agreed to is placed on the calendar of bills on third consideration.

Bills on second consideration in the House must be called up by a sponsor.

When a bill is reached on third consideration, the President or Speaker says, "This bill has now been considered a third time; the question is on agreeing to the bill a third time." If agreed to, the next question is on its final passage, when the President or Speaker says, "This bill has been considered on three different days, and agreed to, the question is now on its final passage. Agreeable to the provisions of the Constitution the yeas and nays will be taken on the final passage of the bill." If the bill passes, an order follows, of course, which should always be stated by the Speaker in the case of House bills, "The Clerk will present the same to the Senate for concurrence"; in the case of Senate bills without amendment, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendment"; in case of Senate bills with amendments, "The Clerk will return the same to the Senate with information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with amendments, in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

When a bill is on third consideration, it is subject to amendment in the same manner as on second consideration. However, in the House only technical amendments are permitted on third.

### Forms of Messages from One Body to the Other

When the Clerk has but one bill to take from the House to the Senate for concurrence the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, Bill No. 1, entitled 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

If there be two or more bills, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

If there be in connection with bills for concurrence, Senate bills, without amendment, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same without amendments."

If the Senate bills have amendments, the form is:

"The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented for concurrence, bills numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"No. 2. 'An act relative to insurance companies.'"

"He also returned bills from the Senate, numbered and entitled as follows:

"No. 20. 'An act relative to brokers.'"

"No. 21. 'An act relative to banks.'"

"With information that the House of Representatives has passed the same with an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

But suppose the Senate has passed a bill from the House, No. 1, for example, with amendments, and the House has concurred in them, the following would be added to the above message:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

Should the House non-concur in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill then the information is the same, except that the word non-concurred is used instead of concurred.

If the House, however, concurs in the Senate amendments with an amendment, the information in the message is:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendments made by the Senate to the bill from the House of Representatives, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

"With an amendment (or amendments) in which the concurrence of the Senate is requested."

Suppose again, that the House of Representatives concur in the amendments made by the Senate to amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, the information would be:

"He also informed the Senate that the House of Representatives has concurred in the amendment made by the Senate to the amendments made by the House of Representatives to bill from the House, entitled:

"No. 1. 'An act for the protection of laborers.'"

And if the House should non-concur, then the message varies accordingly.

If, in these cases, the House or Senate should recede, insist, or adhere to any amendments made by them, respectively, to a bill then the form used is precisely the same as those already given, except the words recede, insist, or adhere, are used, as the case may be.

If the House insists, then follows the appointment of the Committee of Conference and the information to be given is:

"He informed the Senate that the House of Representatives insists upon its amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate, to bill No. 1, entitled (here, state the title) and has appointed Messrs. A., B., and C., a Committee of Conference, to confer with a similar committee of the Senate, if the Senate should appoint such committee, on the subject of the differ-

ences existing between the two houses on said bill.”

If the Senate should have already appointed a committee then the words used, instead of “if the Senate should appoint a committee,” change the form to suit the circumstances.

If the House should pass a resolution, which requires the concurrence of the Senate, the form of the message is:

“The Clerk of the House of Representatives (being introduced) presented the following extract from the Journal of the House of Representatives”:

(Here follows the resolution, with the date of its passage.)

The same form is used by the Clerk of the Senate using the word “Senate,” instead of “House of Representatives,” et cetera.

**Certificates Attached to Bills Passed Over Veto, and to Bills Held Ten Days**

The following forms are used when a bill becomes law, in any of the modes prescribed by the Constitution, other than by the approval of the Governor.

When a bill has not been returned by the Governor within ten days after it has been presented to him for his approval, the following certificate is attached, which the clerks of the Senate and House of Representatives both sign, the clerk of the body in which the bill originated signing first, and they send the bill to the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

“We do certify that the bill (here insert title) was presented to the Governor on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, two thousand and \_\_\_\_\_, and was not returned within ten days after it has been presented to him; wherefore it has, agreeable to the Constitution of this Commonwealth, become a law in like manner as if he had signed it.

“We do certify that the bill, entitled (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the House of Representatives on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, two thousand and \_\_\_\_\_, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the House.

- “Speaker of the House of Representatives.
- “Chief Clerk of the House.
- “Harrisburg (date).”

“We do certify that the bill (here insert title), which has been disapproved by the Governor, and returned with his objections to the House of Representatives (or Senate), in which it originated, was passed by two-thirds of all the members elected to the Senate on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, two thousand and \_\_\_\_\_, and the foregoing is the act so passed by the Senate.

- “President of the Senate.
- “Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate.
- “Harrisburg (date).”

The Speaker and Chief Clerk of the House, the body in which the bill originated, sign the first certificate; the President and the Secretary/Parliamentarian of the Senate sign the second.

**Oath of Public Officers**

Senators, Representatives, and all judicial, State, and county officers shall, before entering on the duties of their

respective offices, take and subscribe the following oath or affirmation before a person authorized to administer oaths.

“I do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of this Commonwealth and that I will discharge the duties of my office with fidelity.”

The oath or affirmation shall be administered to a member of the Senate or to a member of the House of Representatives in the hall of the house to which he/she shall have been elected.

Any person refusing to take the oath or affirmation shall forfeit his/her office.

**Counting the Vote for State Elective Officers**

When the General Assembly meets after an election for Governor and Lieutenant Governor or Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Attorney General, the two bodies, by a resolution, fix the time and place for opening and publishing the returns of the election. The time is usually the day the General Assembly convenes; the Senate and House of Representatives meet in Joint Session in the Hall of the House of Representatives. Each body appoints a Teller to compute the votes.

A committee from the House of Representatives escorts the President and members of the Senate to the Hall of the House of Representatives, and the President of the Senate, or in his absence, the President Pro Tempore, takes the chair of the Speaker of the House, and after order is restored, says, “This being the day and hour agreed upon for opening and publishing the returns of the election for Governor (held on Tuesday next following the first Monday in November last), the clerk will read the returns from the several counties of this Commonwealth.” The clerk reads the returns and the Tellers take note of the number of votes until the returns from all the counties are read. A computation is made and the results are announced by the President of the Senate. The Certificate of Election is signed by the President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives and attested by the Tellers as follows: FORM OF CERTIFICATE OF ELECTION OF STATE OFFICERS:

“We, the President of the Senate and Speaker of the House of Representatives of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, do certify that the President of the Senate, did on the \_\_\_\_\_ day of \_\_\_\_\_, A.D., two thousand \_\_\_\_\_, in the Hall of the House of Representatives at the State Capitol, open the returns of the election for Governor of this Commonwealth, and publish the same in the presence of both houses of the General Assembly, conformably to the provisions of the Constitution and law of said Commonwealth, and upon counting the votes by a Teller appointed on the part of each house it appeared that \_\_\_\_\_ had the highest number of votes; whereupon \_\_\_\_\_ was declared to have been duly elected Governor of the Commonwealth. “In testimony whereof, we have hereunto set our hands and affixed our seals the day and year above written.

- “ \_\_\_\_\_ (Seal)
- “ \_\_\_\_\_ (Seal)
- “ \_\_\_\_\_ (Seal)
- “ \_\_\_\_\_ (Seal)”

**Disposition of Certificate**

This certificate is to be deposited in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and a duplicate, signed by the



President of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and attested by the Tellers, transmitted to the Governor-elect.

#### **Inauguration of Governor and Lieutenant Governor**

The oath of office is administered to the Governor in the presence of the General Assembly and officers of the

Commonwealth by a person authorized to administer oaths (usually the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court) on the third Tuesday of January following his election.

The Lieutenant Governor takes the oath of office on the same day in the presence of the Senate in the Senate Chamber prior to the inauguration of the Governor.

## **SALARIES OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY**

### **SENATE**

#### **Salaries**

Members of the Senate receive a salary in the amount of \$83,801 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Senator shall receive mileage at the rate of 56.5 cents per mile circular between the Senator's home and the State Capitol for each week a Senator was in actual attendance at the Session.

No other compensation shall be allowed.

#### **Officers**

The Senate shall at the beginning and close of each Regular Session elect one of its members President Pro Tempore.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Senate shall at the beginning of each regular biennial session elect the following officers, who shall serve for two years or until their successors are elected and qualified unless sooner removed by a majority vote of all the members of the Senate: one Secretary and one Chief Clerk.

In addition, the President of the Senate (Lieutenant Governor), President Pro Tempore, Secretary, Chief Clerk, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader each appoint their office personnel as provided by act of the General Assembly.

### **HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES**

#### **Salaries**

Members of the House of Representatives receive a salary in the amount of \$83,801.88 per annum.

In addition to the above, each Member shall receive mileage at the rate of .20 cents per mile circular between the Member's home and the State Capitol for each week a Member was in actual attendance at the Session.

#### **Officers**

At the beginning of each Regular Session in odd-numbered years, the House of Representatives elects one of its members Speaker as provided by the Constitution. The Speaker appoints a Parliamentarian and determines the salary.

Those members elected or appointed to leadership positions receive additional compensation as provided for in the "Public Official Compensation Law," Act No. 39 of 1983, as amended.

The Bipartisan Management Committee is responsible for the overall administration of the House. It consists of the Speaker as Chairman, the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the Majority Whip, and the Minority Whip. The Committee appoints necessary staff. A Chief Clerk and a Comptroller are selected by the Bipartisan Management Committee subject to confirmation and removal solely on the affirmative vote of two-thirds of the Members of the House of Representatives in office at the time of any such vote. All the foregoing officers are compensated in the amounts determined by the Committee. Other employees necessary to perform the work of the House are selected by appropriate appointing authorities and compensated in amounts determined by such authorities.

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL  
**PENNSYLVANIA SENATE**

**SENATE OFFICERS**  
 2013-2014 SESSION

JIM CAWLEY  
*President*

JOE SCARNATI  
*President Pro Tempore*

**MAJORITY OFFICERS**

DOMINIC PILEGGI  
*Majority Floor Leader*

PATRICK M. BROWNE  
*Majority Whip*

MICHAEL L. WAUGH  
*Majority Caucus Chair*

ROBERT D. ROBBINS  
*Majority Caucus Secretary*

JAKE CORMAN  
*Majority Appropriations Committee Chair*

JOHN R. GORDNER  
*Majority Caucus Administrator*

EDWIN B. ERICKSON  
*Majority Policy Committee Chair*

MEGAN TOTINO CONSEDINE  
*Secretary-Parliamentarian*

W. RUSSELL FABER  
*Chief Clerk*

**MINORITY OFFICERS**

JAY COSTA  
*Minority Floor Leader*

ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS  
*Minority Whip*

RICHARD A. KASUNIC  
*Minority Caucus Chair*

CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE  
*Minority Caucus Secretary*

VINCENT J. HUGHES  
*Minority Appropriations Committee Chair*

JIM FERLO  
*Minority Appropriations Committee Vice-Chair*

WAYNE D. FONTANA  
*Minority Caucus Administrator*

LISA M. BOSCOLA  
*Minority Policy Committee Chair*

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF SENATORS

Name	Dist.	Seat No.	Term Expires Nov. 30	Mailing Address	County of Residence	Occupation	Previous Legislative Service
ALLOWAY, II, RICHARD L.	(R)	35	2016	37 South Main Street, Suite 200, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
ARGALL, DAVID G.	(R)	31	2016	One West Centre Street, P.O. Box 150, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator/College Instructor	H.R. 1985-Mar. 17, 2009; Sen. Mar. 17, 2009-2012
BAKER, LISA	(R)	45	2014	22 Dallas Shopping Center, Dallas 18612	Luzerne	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2012
BLAKE, JOHN P.	(D)	50	2014	Oppenheim Building, 409 Lackawanna Avenue, Suite 210, Scranton 18503	Lackawanna	Legislator	Sen. 2011-2012
BOSCOLA, LISAM.	(D)	38	2014	559 Main Street, Suite 270, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	State Senator	H.R. 1995-1998; Sen. 1999-2012
BREWSTER, JAMES R.	(D)	49	2016	One Monroeville Center, Suite 350, 3824 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. Nov. 17, 2010-2012
BROWNE, PATRICK M.	(R)	11	2014	702 Hamilton Street, Allentown 18101	Lehigh	Legislator/CPA/Attorney	H.R. 1995-May 3, 2005; Sen. May 3, 2005-2012
BRUBAKER, MIKE	(R)	34	2014	301 East Main Street, Litz 17543	Lancaster	Agronomist/CEO	Sen. 2007-2012
CORMAN, JAKE	(R)	13	2014	236 Match Factory Place, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	Sen. 1999-2012
COSTA, JAY	(D)	10	2016	1501 Ardmore Boulevard, Pitsburgh 15221	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. May 13, 1996-2012
DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.	(D)	28	2016	One North Church Street, West Chester 19380	Chester	State Senator	Sen. June 19, 2006-2012
EICHELBERGER, JR., JOHN H.	(R)	30	2014	309 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Insurance Agent/Broker	Sen. 2007-2012
ERICKSON, EDWIN B.	(R)	32	2014	5037 Township Line Road, Drexel Hill 19026	Delaware	State Senator	Sen. Apr. 23, 2001-2012
FARNESE, JR., LAWRENCE M.	(D)	7	2016	1802 South Broad Street, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
FERLO, JIM.	(D)	38	2014	3519 Butler Street, Pitsburgh 15201	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2012
FOLMER, MIKE	(R)	4	2014	400 South 8th Street, 101 Municipal Building, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	State Senator	Sen. 2007-2012
FONTANA, WAYNE D.	(D)	27	2014	932 Brookline Boulevard, Pitsburgh 15226	Allegheny	State Senator	Sen. June 14, 2005-2012
GORDNER, JOHN R.	(R)	14	2016	603 West Main Street, Bloomsburg 17815	Columbia	State Senator	H.R. 1993-Nov. 24, 2003; Sen. Nov. 24, 2003-2012
GREENLEAF, STEWART J.	(R)	12	2014	711 York Road, Willow Grove 19090	Montgomery	Attorney	H.R. 1977-1978; Sen. 1979-2012
HUGHES, VINCENT J.	(D)	20	2016	4950 Parkside Avenue, Suite 300, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1987-Nov. 21, 1994; Sen. Nov. 21, 1994-2012
HUTCHINSON, SCOTT E.	(R)	33	2016	302 Seneca Street, Oil City 16301	Venango	State Senator	H.R. 1993-2012; Sen. Jan. 1, 2013

<b>Name</b>	<b>Dist.</b>	<b>Seat No.</b>	<b>Term Expires Nov. 30</b>	<b>Mailing Address</b>	<b>County of Residence</b>	<b>Occupation</b>	<b>Previous Legislative Service</b>
KASUNIC, RICHARD A.	(D) 32	48	2014	1192 University Drive, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	H.R. 1983-1994; Sen. 1995-2012
KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.	(D) 3	47	2016	1701 West Lehigh Avenue, Suite 104, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	Social Worker	H.R. 1987-1988; Sen. Nov. 18, 1996-2012
LEACH, DAYLIN B.	(D) 17	30	2016	601 South Henderson Road, Suite 208, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	State Senator	H.R. 2003-2008; Sen. 2009-2012
McLHINNEY, JR., CHARLES T.	(R) 10	25	2014	22 South Main Street, Suite 220, Doylestown 18901	Bucks	State Senator	H.R. Feb. 1998-2006; Sen. 2007-2012
MENSCH, BOB	(R) 24	23	2014	404 Main Street, Suite A, Pennsburg 18073	Montgomery	Legislator	H.R. 2007-Oct. 19, 2009; Sen. Oct. 19, 2009-2012
PILEGGI, DOMINIC	(R) 9	1	2016	100 Evergreen Drive, Suite 113, Glen Mills 19342	Delaware	Attorney/State Senator	Sen. Oct. 16, 2002-2012
RAFFERTY, JR., JOHN C.	(R) 44	6	2014	3818 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	State Senator	Sen. 2003-2012
ROBBINS, ROBERT D.	(R) 50	41	2014	259 Main Street, Greenville 16125-2054	Mercer	State Senator	H.R. 1983-1990; Sen. 1991-2012
SCARNATI, III, JOSEPH B.	(R) 25	2	2016	410 Main Street, Brockway 15824	Jefferson	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2012
SCHWANK, JUDITH L.	(D) 11	9	2016	1940 North 13th Street, Suite 232, Reading 19604	Berks	Legislator	Sen. Apr. 5, 2011-2012
SMITH, MATT	(D) 37	26	2016	319 Castle Shannon Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15234	Allegheny	Attorney/Legislator	H.R. 2007-2012; Sen. Jan. 1, 2013
SMUCKER, LLOYD K.	(R) 13	21	2016	123 North Prince Street, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
SOLOBAY, TIMOTHY J.	(D) 46	46	2014	Canonsburg Borough Building, 68 East Pike Street, Canonsburg 15317	Washington	State Senator	H.R. 1999-2010; Sen. 2011-2012
STACK, MICHAEL J.	(D) 5	37	2016	12361 Academy Road, Philadelphia 19154-1927	Philadelphia	Attorney/State Senator	Sen. 2001-2012
TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.	(D) 2	39	2014	1061 Bridge Street, Philadelphia 19124	Philadelphia	State Senator	Sen. 1995-2012
TEPLITZ, ROB	(D) 15	29	2016	916B Park Plaza, North River Road, Halifax 17032	Dauphin	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 1, 2013
TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.	(R) 6	15	2014	3207 Street Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator/ Funeral Director	H.R. 1991-1994; Sen. 1995-2012
VANCE, PATRICIA H.	(R) 31	24	2016	3806 Market Street, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	State Senator	H.R. 1991-2004; Sen. 2005-2012
VOGEL, JR., ELDERA.	(R) 47	43	2016	488 Adams Street, Rochester 15074	Beaver	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
VULAKOVICH, RANDY	(R) 40	22	2014	1407 Mt. Royal Boulevard, Glenshaw 15116	Allegheny	State Senator	H.R. 2007-Aug. 29, 2012; Sen. Aug. 29, 2012
WARD, KIM L.	(R) 39	5	2016	1075 South Main Street, Suite 116 Westmoreland Crossroads Plaza, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012

WASHINGTON, LEANNAM.	(D)	4	17	2014	1555-D Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	H.R. Nov. 22, 1993- June 14, 2005; Sen. June 14, 2005-2012
WAUGH, MICHAEL L.	(R)	28	42	2014	218 North George Street, York 17401	York	State Senator	H.R. 1993-1998; Sen. 1999-2012
WHITE, DONALD C.	(R)	41	12	2016	618 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	State Senator	Sen. 2001-2012
WILEY, SEAN	(D)	49	36	2016	1314 Griswold Plaza, Suite 100, Erie 16501	Erie	State Senator	Sen. Jan. 1, 2013
WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.	(D)	8	18	2014	2901 Island Avenue, Suite 100, Philadelphia 19153	Philadelphia	State Senator	H.R. 1989-1998; Sen. 1999-2012
WOZNIAK, JOHN N.	(D)	35	40	2016	2307 Bedford Street, Johnstown 15904	Cambria	State Senator	H.R. 1981-1996; Sen. 1997-2012
YAW, GENE	(R)	23	44	2016	330 Pine Street, Suite 204, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	State Senator	Sen. 2009-2012
YUDICHAK, JOHN T.	(D)	14	8	2014	1701 Wyoming Avenue, Exeter 18643	Luzerne	Legislator	H.R. 1999-2010; Sen. 2011-2012

RECAPITULATION

Republicans.....27  
 Democrats .....23  
 Total .....50

## BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE SENATE

## PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE



**JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III**  
 25th District  
 Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson,  
 McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part)  
 Counties

Senate President Pro Tempore Joe Scarnati is currently serving his 4th term in the Pennsylvania Senate. As President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Joe holds the third-highest constitutional office in the state. He was born and raised in Brockway, Pennsylvania and represents the 25th Senatorial District, which includes Cameron, Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and portions of Clearfield and Warren Counties.

Joe grew up understanding that business and industry are vital to our state's economy and its future. After graduating from Penn State University at DuBois, Joe became a third-generation business owner in the Brockway area. He has carried on the lifelong tradition of working to better his community through involvement and civic leadership, serving on both the Brockway Borough Council and the Jefferson County Development Council. He is also a member of the St. Tobias Roman Catholic Church in Brockway. Working in the private sector for 20 years prior to coming to Harrisburg and serving as a local official have given him a unique perspective on how government can work more effectively to help job-creators, working families, and communities.

Since being elected to office, Joe has been a leader in reforming the way business is conducted in Harrisburg, and he remains committed to making the institution more open and accessible to the citizens of the Commonwealth. As Senate President Pro Tempore, Joe serves as an ex-officio member of each of the 22 Senate Committees. He has been a committed leader in addressing numerous important fiscal and conservative issues within the state.

In his 12 years as a State Senator, Joe has served as a rank and file member of the Senate, as a member of the Senate leadership, and currently as Senate President Pro Tempore—a position that he was elected

to by the full Senate. In November 2008, with the passing of Catherine Baker Knoll, Joe became Pennsylvania's 31st Lieutenant Governor. He served the remainder of Lieutenant Governor Knoll's term, which ended January 18, 2011.

Joe enjoys spending time in his hometown of Brockway and working outdoors. He is the father of three children, Lisa, Kelly, and Michael.

## SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN OF THE SENATE



MEGAN TOTINO CONSEDINE

Megan Totino Consedine, daughter of Joseph A., M.D. and the late Mary D. Totino; Archmere Acad., 1987; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), Eng., Sigma Tau Delta, 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1994; Duke Univ., Strategic Ldrshp. for Exec. in State Govt., 2000; mem.: Amer. Soc. of Leg. Clerks & Sec., Mason's Manual Comm. of Natl. Conf. of State Legis., Pa. Bar Assn.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of the Navy; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov. Office of Gen. Cnsl.; spec. asst. to Governor; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; awds.: NAVSUP WSS Spec. Act Awd.-2011, NAVICP NATO Sea Sparrow Perf.-Based Logistics Contract Team Commander's Awd.-2009; elected Secretary of the Senate June 27, 2012; 2 children.

## CHIEF CLERK OF THE SENATE



W. RUSSELL FABER

W. Russell Faber, born in Harrisburg, son of Elizabeth and the late Fred S. Faber Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.B.A.), *magna cum laude*; lic. CPA in Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs; past pres.: Capital Area Late Start; frmr. bd. mem.: Hbg. State Hosp.; frmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Comm., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; frmr. Senate Chief Clerk; frmr. dir.: House Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; reelected Chief Clerk Feb. 9, 1993, serving 12th consecutive term; married Andrea.

## BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE SENATE

**RICHARD ALLOWAY II****33rd District****Adams, Franklin, and York (part) Counties**

Richard Alloway II (R), born in 1968, in Chambersburg, son of Richard and Sandra Alloway; Chambersburg Area Sr. H.S., 1986; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; fmr. magisterial dist. justice; fmr. own.: Madison Settlement Svcs.; atty.: Alloway Law Office; fmr. mem.: Franklin Co. Area Dev. Corp., Downtown Chambersburg; mem.: NRA, Hamilton Twp. Ruritan Club, Franklin Co. Farm Bur., Pleasant Hall Fire Co., Trinity Luth. Ch.; fmr. pres.: Green Twp./Lurgan Twp. Lions Clubs, Mercersburg Sportsmans; fmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Falling Spring Chap.-Trout Unltd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; v-chair: Law & Justice Comm.; married Shannon.

**DAVID G. ARGALL****29th District****Berks (part), Carbon (part), Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), Northampton (part), and Schuylkill Counties**

David G. Argall (R), born in 1958, son of Arthur J. and Miriam Argall; Tamaqua Area H.S., 1976; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./intl. studies, 1980; Penn State Univ.-Hbg. (M.A.), Amer. studies, 1993, (Ph.D.), pub. adm., 2006; part-time instr.: Penn State Univ.; mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Partners of NE Pa. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Pa. Econ. Dev. Assn., Pa. Downtown Ctr., Pa. Wildlife Fed., Schuylkill River Greenway; deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv., 1996, 2000; Pa. House of Representatives, 1984-2009, Maj. Caucus Chair, 2001-02, Appropriations Chair, 2002-04, Whip, 2005-08; awds.: Natl. Fed. of Indep. Bus. Guard. of Small Bus., Amer. Conserv. Union Defender of Liberty; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Mar. 3, 2009; caucus mem.: Aviation, Local & Sch. Prop. Tax Relief; chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; v-chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; married Beth; 2 children.

**ELISABETH (LISA) J. BAKER****20th District****Luzerne (part), Monroe (part), Pike, Susquehanna (part), Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Elisabeth (Lisa) J. Baker (R), born in 1961, in Abington, daughter of the late Edward W. II and Martha C. Jones; Dallas H.S., 1979; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt. adm., 1983; fmr. research analyst; Sen. Robert Jubelirer; fmr. chief of staff: Sen. Charles Lemmond; fmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off., Gov. Tom Ridge; fmr. dep. chief of staff: Gov. Tom Ridge, Gov. Mark Schweiker; fmr. exec. dir.: Blue Ribbon Found.; awds.: Amer. Heart Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2012, Shippensburg Univ. Disting. Alumnus Awd.-2012, Natl. Guard Assn. Patrick Henry Awd.-2010, Gtr. Wilkes-Barre Chamber Athena Awd.-2008, Pa. War Vets. Cncl. Outst. Svc. Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; married Gary; 1 child.

**JOHN P. BLAKE****22nd District****Lackawanna, Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

John P. Blake (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late John V. and Theresa M. Blake; Val. View H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1983; Marywood Coll. (M.S.W.), 1987; Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt., exec. educ. pub. mgmt., 1998; Univ. of Scranton (M.B.A.), fin., 2001; fmr. v-pres.: PNC Bank; fmr. dir.: NE Reg. Off. of the Gov.; fmr. acting sec./exec. dep. sec.: DCED; fmr. exec. dir.: Lackawanna Co. Redev. Auth.; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Finance Comm.; married Louise; 2 children.



**LISA M. BOSCOLA**

Minority Policy Committee Chair – 18th District

Lehigh (part) and Northampton (part) Counties

Lisa M. Boscola (D), born in 1962, in Bethlehem, daughter of Anna A. and the late Richard J. Stofko; Freedom H.S., 1980; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1984, (M.A.), 1985; dep. ct. adm.: Northampton Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frm. v-pres.: Bethlehem Area Bus. Women's Assn.; mem.: Gr. Lehigh Val. C of C, Assn. of Amer. Univ. Women, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women, League of Women Voters; disting. grad.: Colonial-Northampton Alliance for Pub. Schs.; awds.: East Stroudsburg Univ. Leg. Fellow-2000, Slovak-Amer. Disting. Young Woman, Bethlehem YWCA Pub. Svc. of the Yr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1995-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; married Edward.

**JIM BREWSTER**

45th District

Allegheny (part) and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Jim Brewster (D), born in 1948; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ.; frm. fraud investigator/v-pres.: Mellon Bank; frm. cnclman./mayor: City of McKeesport; bd. mem.: Conv. Visitors Bur. of Gr. Monroeville, Soldiers & Sailors Mem. Hall & Mus. Trust, Long Run Child. Learning Ctr., Port Auth. of Allegheny Co.; chair: McKeesport Housing Auth., McKeesport Dem. Comm.; awds.: Pa. Mayor's Assn. Mayor of the Yr.-2010, McKeesport Optimist Club Friend of Youth-2010, McKeesport Area Sch. Dist. Hall of Fame-2009, McKeesport Athletic Hall of Fame-2009; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; married Linda; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**PATRICK M. BROWNE**

Majority Whip – 16th District

Lehigh (part), Monroe (part), and Northampton (part) Counties

Patrick M. Browne (R), born in 1963, in Allentown; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1982; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.B.A.), bus. adm./acct., 1986; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; CPA; atty.: lic. to pract. in Pa.; frm. tax mgr./CPA: Coopers & Lybrand, Phila.; sr. assoc.: Price Waterhouse, N.Y.; mem.: Pub. Emp. Ret. Comm., Pub. Sch. Emp. Ret. Bd., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., Leg. Audit Adv. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1994-2005; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election April 5, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; v-chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ. (co-chair); married Heather.

**MIKE BRUBAKER**

36th District

Chester (part) and Lancaster (part) Counties

Mike Brubaker (R), born in Lancaster, son of William and Mary Alice Brubaker; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1976; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), Agronomy, 1981; frm. pres.: The Brubaker Corp.; frm. bd. mem.: Lancaster C of C; frm. mem.: PA Parks & Forest Foundation Bd., State Planning Bd., Lanc. Co. Agric. Preserv. Bd., Pa. State Grange, Pa. Energy Adv. Bd.; mem.: Chesapeake Bay Comm., Sigma Chi Frat., State Agric. & Rural Ldrs. Bd., Phila. Soc. for the Prom. of Agric. (PSPA), NRA, Cooper Hill Sportsmen's Club, Lanc. Co. Career & Tech. Found. Bd., Kentucky Col.; found. mem.: Ephrata Area Educ. Found.; past chair: Warwick Twp. Bd. of Supv., Lanc. Co. Twp. Supv. Assn.; hon. mem.: FFA; awds.: Manheim Twp. H.S. Dist. Alum.-2009, Lanc. C of C Small Bus. Person of the Yr., NAICC Natl. Spkr. of the Yr., NFIB Guard. of Bus.-2007-10; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: BIGS, Biotech/Life

Sci., Bipartisan Leg. Energy (co-chair), Hunger (co-chair), Intl. Commerce (chair), Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; chair: Finance Comm.; v-chair: State Govt. Comm.; co-chair: Cncl. of State Govts., Intl. Comm.; married Cindy; 3 children.

**JAKE CORMAN**

Majority Appropriations Chair – 34th District

Centre (part), Juniata, Mifflin (part), Perry, and Union (part) Counties

Jake Corman (R), born in 1964, in Bellefonte, son of J. Doyle and Rebecca Corman; Bellefonte Area H.S.; Pa. Coll. of Tech. (A.S.), communications; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), journ.; mem.: Faith UM Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; married Kelli; 3 children.

**JAY COSTA**

Minority Leader – 43rd District

Allegheny (part) County

Jay Costa (D), born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay Costa; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), 1977; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1979; Allegheny Co. Police Tng. Acad., 1985; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. reg. of wills: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct., W. Dist. of Pa.; bd. mem.: Univ. of Pgh., Cath. Charities Free Health Care Clinic, Pgh. Ballet Theater, Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr., Three Rivers Wet Weather, Pgh. CLO, Duquesne Univ. Alum. Assn., Duquesne Univ. Law Alum. Assn., Carnegie Libr. of Pgh., Forest Hills Commun. Dev. Corp.; bd. mem./treas.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 13, 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; Min. Caucus Chair, 2005-08; elected Min. Leader 2010; min. chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; frmr. min. chair: Appropriations Comm.; married Roxanne; 3 children.

**ANDREW E. DINNIMAN**

19th District

Chester (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties

Andrew E. Dinniman (D), born in 1944, son of the late Harold and Edith Dinniman; Amity Reg. H.S.; Univ. of Ct. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1966; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), hist., 1969; Penn State Univ. (Ed.D.), hist./phil. of higher educ., 1978; frmr. teacher: Prince George Commun. Coll.; frmr. prof.: W. Chester Univ.; frmr. comm.: Chester Co.; frmr. mem.: Chester Co. Conserv. Dist., Dem. Natl. Comm., Downingtown Area Sch. Bd.; hon. mem.: Chester Co. Retired & Senior Vol. Prog.; mem.: Jt. Leg. Conserv. Comm., Educ. Comm. of the States, Pa. State Bd. of Educ., PHEFA, SPSBA, Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth.; awds.: Temple Univ. Coll. of Educ. Inst. of Disabilities Support in Disability Policy Awd.-2013, Acquired Brain Injury Network of Pa. Legis. Awd.-2013, U.S. Humane Soc. Pa. Chap. Humane Sen. of the Yr.-2013, Pa. Bio State Pub. Official of the Yr.-2013, Chester Co. Detachment of Marine Corps League Disting. Citizen Awd.-2012, ARC of Pa. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, French & Pickering Creeks Conserv. Trust Sam & Eleanor Morris Conserv. Awd.-2012, Cong. Medal of Honor Soc. Pres. Awd.-2011, YMCA Legis. Champ. Awd.-2011, Chapel of Four Chaplains Leg. of Honor-2011, Thorncroft Equest. Ctr. Commitment to Conserv.-2011; Sen. Andrew Dinniman Awd. given annually; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Educ. Comm.; married Margo; 1 child.

**JOHN H. EICHELBERGER JR.**

30th District

Bedford, Blair, Fulton, Huntingdon, and Mifflin (part) Counties

John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R), born in 1958, in Altoona, son of Faye M. and the late John H. Eichelberger Sr.; Central H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; frmr. comm.: Blair Co.; pres.: Complete Ins. Svcs., Inc.; bd. mem.: Blair Co. Hab. for Hum., Day One of Gtr. Altoona; mem.: First Ch. of the Brethren, Portage Lodge No. 220 F&AM, Youth Forestry Camp #3 Bur. of Juv. Just. Svcs., Gov.'s Adv. Comm. on Prob., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Amer. Conserv. Union Defender of Liberty-2012, Pa. for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2010, Penn State-Altoona Alum. Achiev.-2009, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2007-12, Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa. Friends of Co. Govt.-2007, Central H.S. Disting. Alum.-2007, PACD's Co. Comm. Disting. Dir. of Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Biotech./Life Sci., Bus. & Jobs, Economy, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Jt. House & Sen. Pa. Fairs, Pro-Life, Reform, Sportsmen's; chair: Local Govt. Comm.; v-chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; married Charlotte; 1 child.

**EDWIN B. ERICKSON**

Majority Policy Committee Chair – 26th District

Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties

Edwin B. Erickson (R), born in 1938, in Philadelphia, son of Edwin B. II and Ruth Erickson; Haverford H.S., 1956; Albright Coll. (B.S.), 1960; Bryn Mawr Coll. (Ph.D.), biochemistry, 1969; educator, coll. prof.; exec. dir.: Del. Co. Cncl., Del. Co. Reg. Adm., EPA; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Apr. 23, 2001, serving 3rd consecutive term; v-chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; married Katherine J.; 1 child.

**LAWRENCE M. FARNESE JR.**

1st District

Philadelphia (part) County

Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D), born in 1968, in Philadelphia, son of Lawrence M. and Madeline Farnese; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1990; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1994; bd. mem.: PSERS, PHEAA, Hist. Soc. of Pa., Casa Farnese; mem.: Pa. Housing Adv. Comm.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Communications & Tech. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bi-Cameral Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, LGBT Equality, Women's Health.

**JIM FERLO**

38th District

Allegheny (part), Armstrong (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties

Jim Ferlo (D), born in 1951, in Rome, N.Y., son of the late Thomas Henry and Isabella Ferlo; frmr. mem.: Pgh. City Cncl.; mem.: FLAG, ARTEZ, VIP, Amer. Pub. Gardens Assn., Allegheny Cemetery & Allegheny-Kiski Val. Hist. Soc., Alle-Kiski Coalition, Strongland/Allegheny Val. C of C, Amer. Pub. Health Assn., Casino Theatre Renovation Found., Coalition to Counter Hate Crimes, Firearms Owners Against Crime, Highland Park Comm. Club, Hyde Park Museum Hist. Rm., Lawrenceville United, Lawrenceville Moose #581, Preserv. Pgh., Roaring Run Watershed, Sierra Club, Sons of Italy, Victorian Vandergrift Museum & Hist. Soc.; life mem.: NAACP; co-chair: Pgh. Green Govt. Task Force; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Preserv. Pa., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; v-pres.: Pgh. Green Innovators; treas.: Urban Redev. Auth. of Pgh.; awds.: Coalition of Vet. Advocates, Preserv. Pgh., Allegheny Co. Safe Kids Coalition, Coalition of Black Trade Unionists, Pgh. Commun. Svc., Pa. Legal Svc.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; min. chair: Law & Justice Comm.; min. v-chair: Approp. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bi-Cameral Arts & Culture, LGBT Equality, 3rd Class Cities.

**MICHAEL J. FOLMER**

48th District

Berks (part), Chester (part), Dauphin (part), Lancaster (part), and Lebanon Counties

Michael J. Folmer (R), born in 1956, in Lebanon, son of Ferne A. and the late Frederick J. Folmer; Lebanon H.S., 1974; Grace Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1978; wholesale sales: Henise Tire Svc.; own./oper.: Folmer Fruit Co.; frmr. mem.: Lebanon City Cncl.; ex-officio mem.: Pa. Bd. of Educ., PHEAA, SPSBA, PHEFA; co-fndr./past pres.: Constitutional Org. of Liberty (COOL); elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Educ. Comm.; v-chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; mem.: Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: ProLife; married Sheila; 2 children; 7 grandchildren.

**WAYNE D. FONTANA****Minority Caucus Administrator – 42nd District****Allegheny (part) County**

Wayne D. Fontana (D), born in Pittsburgh; South Hills Cath. H.S., 1968; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.A.), bus., 1971; frmr. sales mgr.: Howard Hanna Real Estate Svcs.; mem.: Realtors Assn., Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Lions Club, Redevelop. Auth. of Allegheny Co.; trustee: Point Park Univ.; v-chair: PHEAA; chair: Sports & Exh. Auth. of Pgh. & Allegheny Co.; exec. comm.: Pgh. Hispanic Develop. Corp.; frmr. cncl. mem.: Allegheny Co.; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; married Francine; 3 children, 5 grandchildren.

**JOHN R. GORDNER****Majority Caucus Administrator – 27th District****Columbia, Dauphin (part), Luzerne (part), Montour,  
Northumberland, and Snyder Counties**

John R. Gordner (R), born in 1962, in Berwick, son of Carl L. and Shirley Gordner; Berwick Area H.S., 1979; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; atty.; mem.: Columbia Co. Bar Assn., Berwick Jaycees (past pres.), Berwick Area United Way (past fund drive chair), Gr. Berwick Chap. Amer. Red Cross (past v-pres.), Columbia Co. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Columbia-Montour Cncl. BSA, Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Economics Pa., Team PA Found.; awds.: NFIB Guard. of Small Bus., PASR Leg. of the Yr., SBDC Leg. Advocate of the Yr., Adam Smith Ldrshp.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1992-2003; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 4, 2003, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; v-chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; married Lori; 2 children.

**STEWART J. GREENLEAF****12th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Stewart J. Greenleaf (R), born in 1939, in Upper Moreland Twp., son of the late Stewart W. and Belford Greenleaf; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1961; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1966; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; bd. mem.: SEPTA, Mun. Police Officers' Educ. & Tng. Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1977-78; elected to Pa. Senate 1978, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm.; v-chair: Intergovt. Operations Comm.; married Cecilia "Kelly."

**VINCENT J. HUGHES****Minority Appropriations Chair – 7th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

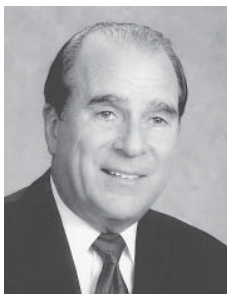
Vincent J. Hughes (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of James and Ann Hughes; att. Temple Univ.; Cheyney Univ., hon. Doct., 1997; bd. mem.: SERS, PHEAA, Cheyney Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Mt. Carmel Baptist Ch. Bd. of Trustees; awds.: Phila. Unemployment Proj., Black AIDS Inst., Delta Sigma Theta Sorority, Pa. Bapt. State Conv., num. other awds.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-94; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Nov. 21, 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Approp. Comm.; married Sheryl L. Ralph; 4 children.

**SCOTT E. HUTCHINSON**

21st District

**Butler (part), Clarion, Erie (part), Forest, Venango, and Warren (part) Counties**

Scott E. Hutchinson (R), born in 1961, in Oil City, son of Daria E. and the late Jonathan H. Hutchinson; Oil City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Fin. (B.S.), econ., 1983; attd. Univ. of Pgh.-Titusville, Thiel Coll.; frmr. chief dep. treas.: Venango Co.; frmr. mem.: DPW Venango Co. Bd. of Assistance, Oil City Area Sch. Bd.; mem.: St. Joseph Ch., Venango Area/Franklin Area C of C, NRA, Friends of Drake Well, Venango Co. Hist. Soc.; awds.: Citizens Against Higher Taxes Taxpayer Hero, NFIB Guardian of Small Bus.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1992-2012; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; chair: Intergovt. Operations Comm., Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm.; v-chair: Finance Comm.; married Mary Beth; 3 children.

**RICHARD A. KASUNIC**

Minority Caucus Chair – 32nd District

**Fayette, Somerset (part), Washington (part), and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Richard A. Kasunic (D), born in 1947, in Dunbar, son of the late Walter A. and Gertrude Kasunic; Dunbar Twp. H.S., 1964; Robert Morris Jr. Coll. (A.A.), bus. adm.; Youngstown St. Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Natl. Guard; mem.: Fay-Penn Econ. Dev. Cncl., Penn State Univ.-Fayette Adv. Bd., Fayette Co. Local Emerg. Planning Comm., Continental 1 Assn., NRA, St. Aloysius Ch.; bd. mem.: W. Pa./W. Va. Chap.-Leukemia & Lymphoma Soc., Amer. Cancer Soc. Relay for Life, PENNVEST, Fayette Co. Commun. Action Agency; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; mem.: Jt. Legis. Air & Water Pollution Control & Conserv. Comm., State Trans. Adv. Comm., Pa. Athl. Oversight Comm., Pa. Hardwoods Dev. Cncl., Legis. Data Proc. Comm.; 1 child.

**SHIRLEY M. KITCHEN**

3rd District

**Philadelphia (part) County**

Shirley M. Kitchen (D), born in 1946, in Augusta, Ga., daughter of Ferman and Ruth Few; Phila. Pub. Sch. Sys.; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svc.; Temple Univ., cert. in child care, behavior mod., econ. dev.; social worker; bd. mem.: Phila. Dem. Exec. Comm., Allegheny West Found.; mem./ex officio: N. Central Empowerment Zone; mem.: Geriatric and Seriously Ill Inmates Adv. Comm., Task Force for Working Families, Green Ribbon Comm., Operation Stand Down Adv. Comm., NAACP; panelist: Accessible Cost Effective Publicly Funded Health Care Panel; 20th Ward leader; co-sponsor/fndr.: N. Philly Dazzling Diamonds; chair: Phila. Sen. Deleg.; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad.; hon. chair: AIDS Educ. Mth.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1987-88; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 5th consecutive term; min. chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Leg. Black; 5 children.

**DAYLIN LEACH**

17th District

**Delaware (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Daylin Leach (D), born in 1961, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci.; Univ. of Houston Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1983; atty.; adj. prof.: Cedar Crest, Muhlenberg Coll.; frmr. mem.: Allentown Zoning Bd.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Young Dem.; bd. mem.: Bryn Mawr Film Inst.; mem.: C of C, Lower Merion Conservancy, Phila. World Affairs Cncl.; awds.: GVF Trans. Leg. Ldrshp.-2011, Lower Merion Educ. Assn. Friend of Educ.-2011, Humane Soc. Humane Leg.-2008, Harvard JFK Sch. of Govt. Exec. Tng. Prog. Scholarship, Ctr. for Policy Alternatives Flemming Fellowship; Pa. House of Representatives, 2002-08; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Judiciary Comm.; mem.: Policy Comm., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; caucus mem.: Autism, Hunger; married Jennifer Mirak; 2 children.

**CHARLES T. McILHINNEY JR.****10th District****Bucks (part) and Montgomery (part) Counties**

Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R), born in 1967, son of Charles Sr. and Keren McIlhinney Putman; La Salle Coll. H.S., 1985; Bryant Univ. (B.A.), fin., 1989; hon. deg.: Dela. Vall. Coll.; state committeeman, Bucks Co.; Rep. committeeman; Doylestown Bor. Cncl.; frndg. mem.: John J. McIlhinney AOH Div. 3; mem.: Kiwanis, Bucks Co. Farm Bur., Rep. America, Penn Environ., Heritage Conservancy; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-2006; elected to Pa. Senate 2006, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Law & Justice Comm.; v-chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**ROBERT MENSCH****24th District****Bucks (part), Lehigh (part), Montgomery (part), and Northampton (part) Counties**

Robert Mensch (R), born in 1945, in Pennsburg, son of Anna and the late William Mensch; Upper Perkiomen H.S.; Val. Forge Mil. Coll. (A.B.), bus., 1965; U.S. Army Eng.; frmr. br. sys. mgr.: AT&T; frmr. SLS dir./gen. mgr.: Arbros Communications; mem.: Unami Water Shed, Red Hill Band; frmr. twp. supv./chair: Marlborough Twp.; Pa. House of Representatives 2007-09; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 19, 2009; chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; v-chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; married JoAnn; 2 children.

**DOMINIC PILEGGI****Majority Leader – 9th District****Chester (part) and Delaware (part) Counties**

Dominic Pileggi (R), born in 1957, in Chester, son of Francis and the late Mary Pileggi; Archmere Acad., 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1979; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. mayor: City of Chester; mem.: U.S. Global Ldrshp. Coalition Pa. Adv. Comm., State Leg. Ldrs. Found., Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Politics Bd. of Fellows, Ethel Sergeant Clark Smith Found. Adv. Comm., Del. Co. Ind. Dev. Corp., Chester Waterfront Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Geo. Lindsay Found.; bd. of trustees: St. Joseph's Univ.; awds.: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind. Citizen of the Yr.-2012, Del. Co. C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2012, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2012, Black Alliance for Educ. Options Elected Officials Awd.-2012, PathwaysPA Awd. for Support of Disadvantaged Families-2012, Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official of the Yr.-2011, Neumann Univ. Pres. Humanitarian Awd.-2011, Pa. Freedom of Info. Coalition

Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Oct. 1, 2002, serving 4th consecutive term; elected Maj. Leader 2006; chair: Rules & Exec. Nom. Comm.; ex-officio mem.: Appropriations Comm.; married Diana; 3 children.

**JOHN C. RAFFERTY JR.****44th District****Berks (part), Chester (part), and Montgomery (part) Counties**

John C. Rafferty Jr. (R), born in 1953, in Norristown, son of the late John Sr. and Rita B. Rafferty; Methacton H.S., 1971; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), hist./politics, 1975; Beaver Coll. (M.A.), hist./Eng., 1984; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; mem.: Soc. of the Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Brehon Law Soc., Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Perkiomen Val. Watershed Assn., Phila. Emerald Soc., Chester Co. Emerald Soc.; awds.: PTHA Legis. of the Yr.-2012-13, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2011-2012, FOP Excell. in Pub. Svc.-2010, Pa. Orthopaedic Soc. Leg. of the Yr.-2008, The Arc of Montg. Co. Leg. of the Yr.-2006, TriCounty Area C of C Leg. of the Yr. for Econ. Dev.-2005, Nall. Assn. of Ind. Bus. Taxpayer Hero Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2002, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Trans. Comm.; v-chair: Judiciary Comm.

**ROBERT D. ROBBINS**

Majority Caucus Secretary – 50th District

Butler (part), Crawford, Lawrence (part), and Mercer Counties

Robert D. Robbins (R), born in 1944, in Greenville, son of the late Leo and Twila Robbins; Greenville Sr. H.S., 1962; U.S. Military Acad. at West Point (B.S.), 1966; grad. work, E. Stroudsburg Univ.; Geneva Coll., teaching cert., 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Inf., 2 tours of duty, Vietnam; instr.: U.S. Army Ranger Sch.; Soldier's Medal for Heroism, Combat Infantry Badge, Bronze Star Medal for Valor; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW, AmVETS, Mercer Co. Vietnam Vets, Mercer Co. Voitura 846, ALEC, French Creek Cncl., BSA, Moose, Eagles 803, Elks, Stony Pt. Grange, Adelpic Lodge #424 F&AM; awds.: Pa. Chap.-Natl. Wrestling Hall of Fame Outst. Pennsylvanian-2001; Pa. House of Representatives, 1983-90; elected to Pa. Senate 1990, serving 6th consecutive term; Maj. Policy Chair, 1997-2000; Maj. Caucus Sec., 2001-pres.; v-chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; married Cynthia Ann.

**JOSEPH B. SCARNATI III**

President Pro Tempore – 25th District

Cameron, Clearfield (part), Elk, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, and Warren (part) Counties

(See President Pro Tempore page 3-12)

**JUDITH L. SCHWANK**

11th District

Berks (part) County

Judith L. Schwank (D), born in Pittsburgh, daughter of Margaret and the late Bernard Levine; Taylor Alderdice H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S., M.Ed.), agric. educ., doct. studies-adult educ.; frmr. teacher: Brownstown Area, Bethlehem Area Vo-Tech Sch.; frmr. hort. agent/dir.: Penn State Coop. Ext.-Berks Co.; frmr. pres./CEO: 10,000 Friends of Pa.; frmr. dean, Agric. & Environ. Sci.: Del. Val. Coll.; frmr. comm./chair: Berks Co. Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.: Salvation Army-Reading, PSU-Berks Adv. Cncl.; mem.: NE Adm. Cncl. Sustainable Agric. Research & Educ. Prog.; awds.: Pa. League of Cities & Munic. Outst. Pub. Svc.-2010, Berks Commun. TV Gene L. Shirk Commun. Bldr. Awd.-2010, Pa. Parks & Rec. Found. Pres. Awd.-2009, Reading-Berks Assn. of Realtors Grow w/Berks Awd.-2008, PennAg Dem. Jefferson Awd.-2008; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election 2011, serving 2nd consecutive term; min. chair: Agric. &

Rural Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Aviation, Bi-Cameral Arts & Culture, Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Govt. Reform, Jt. Sen. & House Pa. Fairs, LGBT Equality, Local & Sch. Prop. Tax (co-chair), Lupus, Third-Class Cities, Women's Health (co-chair); married James; 3 children.

**MATTHEW H. SMITH**

37th District

Allegheny (part) and Washington (part) Counties

Matthew H. Smith (D), born in 1972, in Bethel Park, son of Janice and the late James Smith; Bethel Park H.S., 1991; Rollins Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1995; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1999; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Airport Auth., Women & Girls Found., Pgh. Botanic Garden, Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr.; awds.: Outreach Teen & Fam. Svcs. Gala Honoree-2012, Amer. Inst. of Architects (AIA) Pa. Govt. Awd.-2011, Pgh. Mag. & P.U.M.P. 40 Under 40 Winner-2010, Pgh. Youth Philharmonic Orch. Patron of the Arts Awd.-2010, Allegheny Co. Libr. Assn. State Elected Official of the Yr. Awd.-2007; Pa. House of Representatives, 2007-12; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; min. chair: State Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Military Install. Protection; married Eileen; 3 children.

**LLOYD K. SMUCKER**

13th District

Lancaster (part) and York (part) Counties

Lloyd K. Smucker (R), born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of the late Daniel and Arie Smucker; Lancaster Mennonite H.S., 1981; frmr. bus. consultant; frmr. pres./own.: Smucker Co.; frmr. supvr.: W. Lampeter Twp.; frmr. mem.: W. Lampeter Twp. Planning Comm.; frmr. chair: Lampeter-Strasburg YMCA Capital Comm.; bd. mem.: Pa. Workforce Investment, Ind. Resource Ctr., Commun. Svc. Adv. Bd.; mem.: Rep. State Comm., NRA, Lancaster Rotary South, Zion Luth. Ch. (past cncl. chair), Ind. Resource Ctr. Strategic Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008; chair: State Govt. Comm.; v-chair: Educ. Comm.; married Cynthia; 3 children.

**TIMOTHY J. SOLOBAY****46th District**

**Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), Greene, Washington (part),  
and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Timothy J. Solobay (D), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, son of Joseph and Amelia (stepmother) Solobay and the late Elsie Solobay; Canon-McMillan H.S., 1974; Wash. Hosp. Sch. of Radiologic Tech., 1976; Calif. Coastal Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1990; frmr. state constable; frmr. radiographer: Canonsburg Hosp.; frmr. supvr., CAT/MRI Depts.: Wash. Hosp.; CPR/AED instructor: Amer. Heart Assn.; EMT; asst. chief/35-yr. mem./frmr. chief: Canonsburg VFD; bd. mem.: Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, SW Pa. Area Agy. on Aging, Three Rivers Regatta, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Canonsburg Elks, Tall Cedars, Syria Shriners; 33rd Deg. Mason; adv. bd. mem.: W. Area Career & Tech. Ctr., Calif. Univ. of Pa. Soc. Work, Mon Val. Career & Tech. Ctr.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1998-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis, Aviation, Bi-Partisan Bi-Cameral Natural Gas Vehicle (co-chair), Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Econ. Bus. & Jobs, Fire and Emerg. Svcs. (co-chair), Hunger, Jt. House & Sen. Lupus (co-chair), Jt. House & Sen. Pa. Fair, Local & Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Manufacturing, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pa. Animal Prot., Pa. Bi-Partisan Legis. Energy, Pa. League of Cities & Munic. (PLCM), PLCM Core Commun. Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, State-Related Univ., Women's Health; married Karen; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**MICHAEL J. STACK****5th District**

**Philadelphia (part) County**

Michael J. Stack (D), La Salle Coll. H.S.; La Salle Univ., 1987; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1992; capt.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard, JAG Corps; frmr. exec. dep. dir.: Pa. Catastrophic Loss Fund; mem.: Phila. Bd. of City Trusts, Pa./Md. Bar Assns., Chilean & Amer. C of C of Gr. Phila., Officer Daniel Boyle Div. 88 of AOH, St. Katharine Drexel K of C, Shaare Shamayim Men's Club, Somerton Civic Assn., Friends of Pennypack Park; fellow: Pa. Ldrshp. Acad. at the Fells Inst. of Govt.; co-chair: Phila. Vet. Ct. Adv. Comm.; bd. of trustees: Temple Univ.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; married Tonya.

**CHRISTINE M. TARTAGLIONE****Minority Caucus Secretary – 2nd District**

**Philadelphia (part) County**

Christine M. Tartaglione (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Eugene M. and Margaret M. Tartaglione; alt. St. Basil Acad.; Peirce Coll., *maxima cum laude*, 1980; frmr. rep.: United Food & Commercial Workers' Union, Local 1776; sr. exec. asst.: State Treas. Catherine Baker Knoll's Office; asst.: City Cnclwoman. Joan Krajewski's Office; bd. mem.: Magee Rehab. Hosp., Temple Univ. Health Sys. Episcopal Hosp., PATH (People Action to Help), Buoniconti Fund to Cure Paralysis, Inc.; mem.: Empowerment Zone Bd., PenJerDel (Rebuild the Del. Val.) Steering Comm., Ecumenical Hospitalier Order of St. John Knights of Malta, Impact Svcs. Corp., Pres. Adv. Cncl. of the Amer. St. Corridor Bus. Assn.; frmr. chair: Dem. State Comm.; awds.: PIBH Nettie Mann Achiev. Awd. Legis. of the Yr., PIBH Legis. of the Yr. Awd.-2012, Phila. Fire Co. Partnership Awd.-2011, John O'Donnell Friend of Frankford Boys Club, Ret. Police, Firemen & Prison Guard Assn. of Phila. & Phila. Area Proj. on Occup. Safety & Health (PHILAPOSH) Woman of the Yr., Kennedy Found. JFK Mem. Awd., Phila. Firefighters' Union Local 22 Firefighters Friend, Columbus Civic Assn. Achiev. Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; 1st Dem. woman elected to Sen. Caucus Ldrshp.; min. chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.

**ROBERT F. TEPLITZ****15th District**

**Dauphin (part) and York (part) Counties**

Robert F. Teplitz (D), born in 1970, in Miami, Fl., son of Judith R. and the late Alan F. Teplitz; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1988; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, govt., 1992; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, pub. law, 1995; frmr. chief cnsl./policy dir.: Pa. Dept. of the Aud. Gen.; frmr. exec. asst./cnsl.: Pa. Senate; frmr. assoc.-Litig. Dept.: McNees, Wallace, & Nurick LLC; awds.: Phi Beta Kappa, Charles A. Dana Scholar, Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., Arthur King Kunkel Prize, Amer. Cancer Soc. Rookie of the Yr. Awd., Natl. MS Soc. Ldrshp. Awd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; found./co-chair: Govt. Reform Caucus; min. chair: Local Gov. Comm.; caucus mem.: Act 47, Autism, Bicycle, Commun. Colleges, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equal., Life Sciences, Mfg., Sportsmen's, State Tax Equal. Bd., Third Class Cities, Women's Health; married Randi; 2 children.



**ROBERT M. TOMLINSON****6th District****Bucks (part) County**

Robert M. Tomlinson (R), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of the late J. Maurice and Florence Tomlinson; Bensalem H.S., 1964; W. Chester St. Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Miami Dade, mortuary sci., 1971; fun. dir.; frmr. mem.: Bensalem Sch. Bd.; mem.: Bensalem Rotary, Lower Bucks Co. C of C, Bensalem Rep. Party, Bensalem Hist. Soc., Friends of Bolton Mansion, Pennsbury Manor Soc., Wash. Crossing Found., Friends of the Silver Lake Nature Ctr., W. Chester Hall of Fame, YWCA Adv. Cncl., W. Chester Univ. Sturzbecker Found. Hall of Fame; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Del. Val. Vets.' Home Adv. Bd.; bd. of trustees: W. Chester Univ.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1991-94; elected to Pa. Senate 1994, serving 5th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Prot. & Prof. Licensure Comm.; v-chair: Appropriations Comm.; 2 children.

**PATRICIA H. VANCE****31st District****Cumberland and York (part) Counties**

Patricia H. Vance (R), born in Williamsport, daughter of Frederick B. and Mary Huston; William Penn H.S.; Hbg. Hosp. Sch. of Nursing; frmr. recorder of deeds: Cumberland Co.; bd. mem.: Stabler Found., Caring Place; mem.: Orrstown Bank Citizens Adv. Bd., St. James Presb. Ch.; awds.: Asian Indian Amer. of Cent. Pa. Outst. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2010, Hbg. Reg. Chamber & CREDC Govt. Ldr. of the Yr.-2007, Pa. Coalition Against Dom. Viol. 30 Women Making A Diff. in Dom. Viol., Cncl. for Pub. Educ. Friend of Pub. Educ. Awd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1990-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2004, serving 3rd consecutive term; chair: Pub. Health & Welfare Comm.; v-chair: Communications & Tech. Comm.; 1 child.

**ELDER A. VOGEL JR.****47th District****Allegheny (part), Beaver (part), and Lawrence (part) Counties**

Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R), born in 1956, in New Brighton, son of Elder A. and June E. Vogel; Freedom Area H.S., 1974; dairy farmer; frmr. supv.: New Sewickley Twp.; mem.: Beaver Co./Lawrence Co. C of C, Big Knob Antique Tractor & Equip. Assn., NRA, Pa. Civil Air Pat., Pa./Beaver/Lawrence Farm Bur., Pa. Holstein Assn., Penn State-Beaver Co. Coop. Ext. Bd.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; v-chair: Local Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Bio-Life Science, Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Manufacturing, Third-Class Cities.

**RANDY VULAKOVICH****40th District****Allegheny (part) and Butler (part) Counties**

Randy Vulakovich (R), born in 1950, in Pittsburgh; N. Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ.; frmr. sgt.: Shaler Twp. Police Dept.; mem.: FOP #91; Excell. in Legis. Achiev. Awd.-2012; Pa. House of Representatives, 2006-12; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election Aug. 7, 2012; chair: Communications & Tech. Comm.; married Bobbie; 2 children.

**KIM L. WARD****39th District****Westmoreland (part) County**

Kim Ward (R), born in 1956, in Canonsburg, daughter of Joanna and the late Roger Renko; Chartiers-Houston H.S., 1974; att.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., respiratory therapy, 1979, Univ. of Pgh.; Middle Tenn. St. Univ., econ.; frmr. respiratory therapist: Allegheny Gen. Hosp.; frmr. supv.: Hempfield Twp.; frmr. comm.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. dir.: Gov. Mark Schweiker's SW Reg. Office; bd. mem.: Pa. Child. Trust Fund; fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm., Rep. Party Ldrshp. Comm., Latrobe Prof. Women's Bus. Assn., Women's Ldrshp. Cncl., NRA, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Our Lady of Grace RC Ch.; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Commun., Econ. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; v-chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.; married Thomas, M.D.; 3 children.

**LeANNA M. WASHINGTON****4th District****Montgomery (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

LeAnna M. Washington (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, daughter of LeAnna Brown; W. Phila. H.S.; Lincoln Univ. (M.A.), human svcs.; Flemming Fellows Ldrshp. Inst., JFK Sch. of Govt., Harvard Univ., 2002; hon. Doct.: Arcadia Univ., Luth. Theol. Sem.; frmr. mgr.: Phila. Parking Auth. Emp. Assist. Prog.; bd. mem.: Pa. Child. Trust Fund; mem.: Gov. Health Care Adv. Panel, Child. Health Adv. Cncl., Intra-Govt. Cncl. on Long-Term Care, Phila. Chap. NAACP Exec. Bd., Natl. Museum of African Amer. Hist. Task Force, Alpha Kappa Alpha, Teenshop Inc., NW Action Pol. Alliance, Agape Outreach Ministries, Lincoln Univ. Alum. Assn., Gaudenzia E. Reg. Adv. Bd.; awds.: Ruby Awd., Delta Sigma Theta Sor. Quaker City Alum. Chap. Soc. Action Awd. in Pol. Awareness & Invol., Sigma Gamma Rho Sor. Alpha Eta Sigma Phila. Alum. Chap. Golden Rose Awd., Civic Ldr. Awd. for Women Against Abuse, Office of Lt. Gov. Drum Maj. Soc. for Justice-2005, Women Leg. Lobby Pacesetter Awd.-2005; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-2005; v-chair: Pa. Leg. Black Caucus; elected to Pa. Senate in a special election May 17, 2005, serving 3rd consecutive term; min. chair: Aging & Youth Comm.; 3 children.

**MICHAEL L. WAUGH****Majority Caucus Chair – 28th District****York (part) County**

Michael L. Waugh (R), born in 1955, in York, son of William E. and Lucille Waugh; Chambersburg Area H.S., 1974; alt. Penn State Univ.-York; Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. gen. contr.; frmr. supv.: Shrewsbury Twp.; frmr. asst. fire chief: Shrewsbury Vol. Fire Co.; mem.: FFA, York Co. Trans. Coalition, York Co. Farm Bur., Hopewell Fish & Game Comm., F&AM-Shrewsbury Lodge #423, York Co. Fire Chiefs & Firefighters Assn., NRA, Pa. Farmland Preservation, United Ch. of Christ, York Co. Agric. Bus. Cncl., Pa. Percheron Assn., Pa. Draft Horse & Mule Assn., Rep. Club of York Co., Rep. Club of S. York Co., Chesapeake Bay Comm., Farm Show Comm.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1993-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; v-chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; married Wanda; 1 child.

**DON WHITE****41st District****Armstrong (part), Butler (part), Clearfield (part), Indiana, and Westmoreland (part) Counties**

Don White (R), born in 1950, son of the late A.B. III and Norma White; Indiana Area H.S., 1968; Juniata Coll., 1968-72; frmrly. U.S. Army; past pres.: Jaycees; mem.: Optimist Club, Indiana Co./Armstrong Co. C of C, NRA, Armstrong/Indiana Co. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. Senate 2000, serving 4th consecutive term; chair: Banking & Ins. Comm.; v-chair: Transp. Comm.; married Sarah "Anne"; 2 children (1 dec.).

**SEAN D. WILEY****49th District****Erie (part) County**

Sean D. Wiley (D), born in 1971, in Erie, son of David and Anna Wiley; Fairview H.S.; DeVry Univ. (B.S.), bus. oper., 1993; frmr. dir. of admin.: Erie Co.; frmr. dir. of found.: St. Vincent Health Sys.; elected to Pa. Senate 2012; min. chair: Intergovt. Operations Comm.; caucus mem.: Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Hunger, Manufacturing, Third-Class Cities, Women's Health; married Stacey; 3 children.

**ANTHONY H. WILLIAMS****Minority Whip – 8th District****Delaware (part) and Philadelphia (part) Counties**

Anthony H. Williams (D), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Sen. Hardy Williams and Carole Williams-Green; Franklin & Marshall Coll., 1979; frmr. corp. exec. & entrepreneur; v-chair: Phila. Dem. United Ward Ldrs. of Color; ldr.: 3rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; co-fndr.: Diversified Apprenticeship Prog. 2000; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl./Phila. Black Alliance for Educ. Options, SEPTA, Temple Univ., W. Phila. YMCA; bd. mem.: Pa. Cncl. on the Arts; emeritus bd. mem.: African Amer. Museum of Phila.; hon. adv. bd. mem.: Phila. Holocaust Remembrance Found.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1989-98; elected to Pa. Senate 1998, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Arts & Culture, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Life Sciences, Women's Health; mem.: Dem. Policy & Legis. Data Processing Comm., Comm. on Ethics & Official Conduct, Jt. State Govt. Comm.; married Shari A., 2 children.

**JOHN N. WOZNIAK****35th District****Cambria, Centre (part), Clearfield (part), Clinton, and Somerset (part) Counties**

John N. Wozniak (D), born in 1956, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of the late John and Ann Wozniak; Johnstown H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), econ., 1978; mem.: Plumbers & Pipefitters Local 354, Johnstown Area Reg. Industries, Gr. Johnstown/Clearfield Co. C of C., Cambria Co. Commun. Action Cncl., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Christ the Saviour Cathedral; bd. mem.: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1980-96; elected to Pa. Senate 1996, serving 4th consecutive term; min. chair: Transp. Comm.; married Vanessa; 2 children.

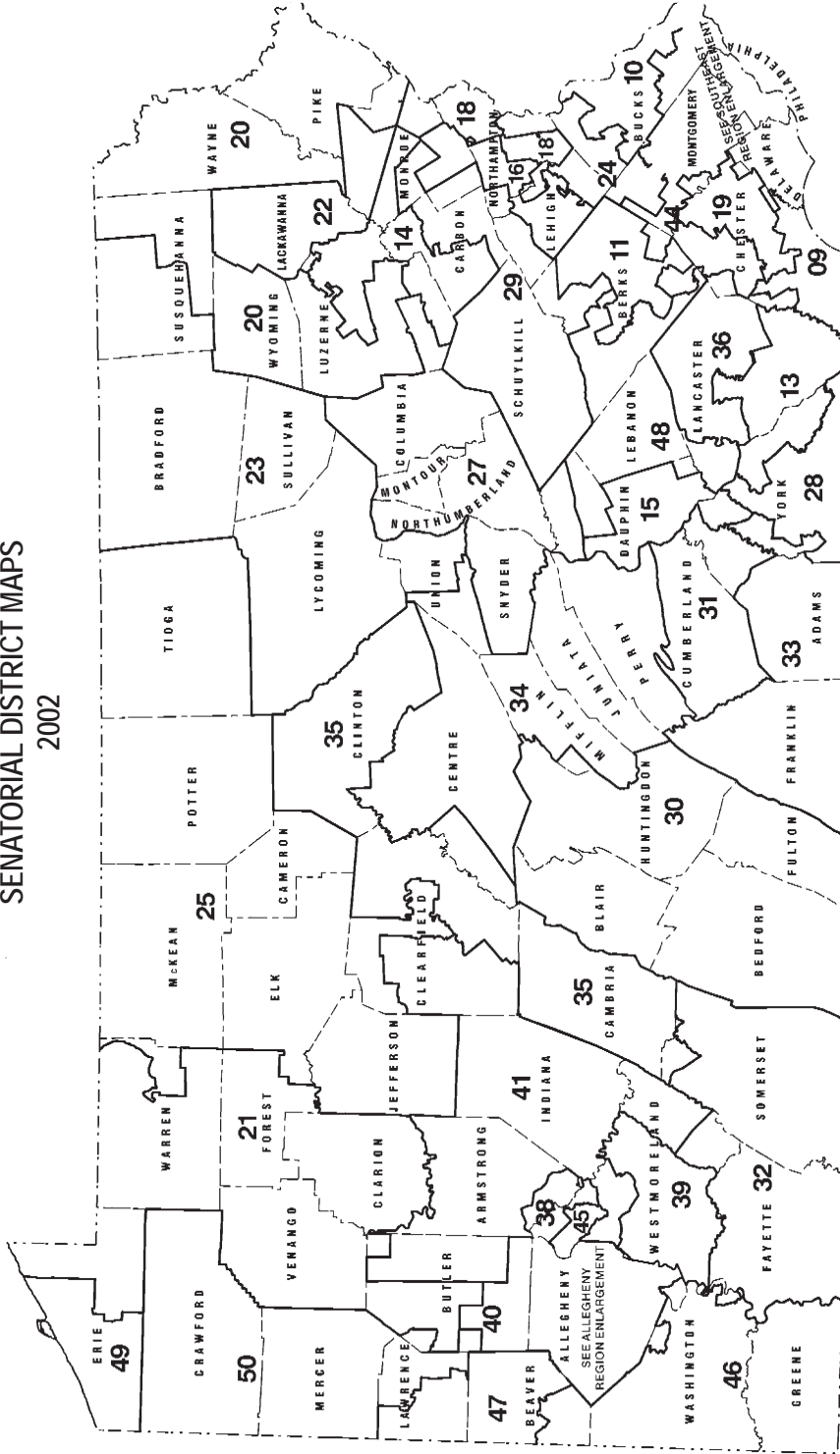
**E. EUGENE YAW****23rd District****Bradford, Lycoming, Sullivan, Susquehanna (part), and Union (part) Counties**

E. Eugene Yaw (R), born in 1943, in Williamsport, son of Harriet I. and the late Emerson A. Yaw; Montoursville H.S.; att. Bucknell Univ.; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1970; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; 1st lt., U.S. Army; atty.: McCormick Law Firm; chair: Ctr. for Rural Pa.; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Assn. for Justice; bd. mem.: Lycoming Law Assn.; awds.: Central Pa. State of Israel Bonds Unity Awd.-2012, CAPP Comm. Part Awd.-2011, Lycoming Coll. Alum. of the Yr.-2011, Susq. Cncl. BSA Disting. Citizen of the Yr.-2010, Lycoming Co. Disting. Svc.-2006, Co. Sol. of the Yr.-2004; elected to Pa. Senate 2008, serving 2nd consecutive term; chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; v-chair: Urban Affairs & Housing Comm.; married Ann Pepperman; 2 children.

**JOHN T. YUDICHAK****14th District****Carbon (part), Luzerne (part), and Monroe (part) Counties**

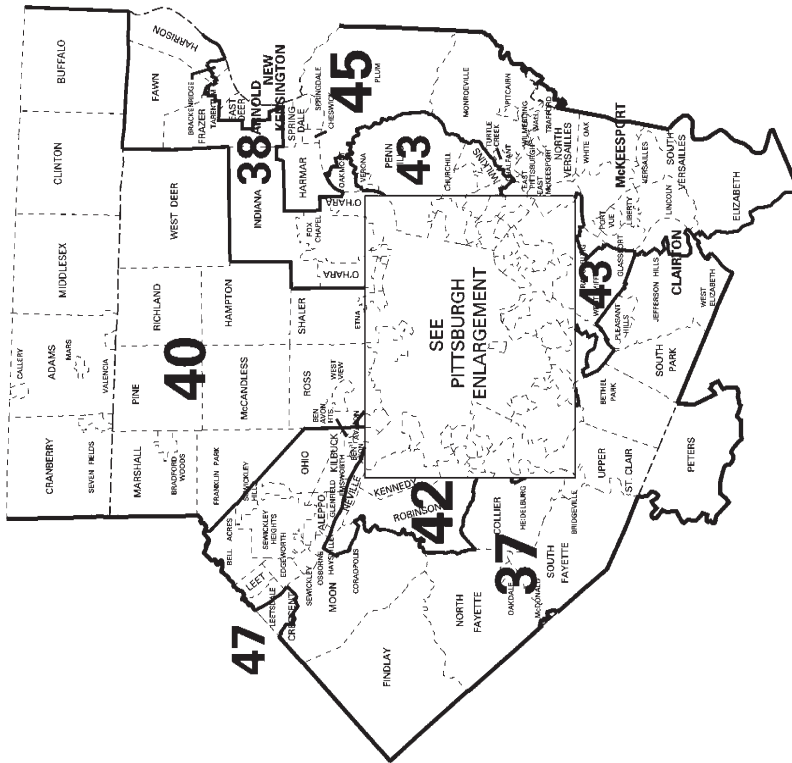
John T. Yudichak (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of Joseph and the late Sarah Yudichak; Nanticoke H.S., 1988; Wyoming Seminary Prep Sch., 1989; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1993, (M.A.), Amer. studies, 2004; frmr. dir. of Dev.: Osterhort Free Libr.; fndr.: Yudichak Light-house Fund; chair: Wild Resource Conserv. Bd.; bd. mem.: Luzerne Found.; mem.: Newport Twp. Lions Club, Larksville Post Sons of the Amer. Legion, Plymouth K of C, PASSHE Bd. of Govs., Environ. Quality Bd.; Pa. House of Representatives, 1999-2010; elected to Pa. Senate 2010; min. chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Local & Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, State-Related Univ., Third-Class Cities; married Heather, Esq.; 4 children.

SENATORIAL DISTRICT MAPS  
2002



LEGEND

- 36 — DISTRICT BOUNDARY & NUMBER
- - - COUNTY LINE
- · - · - STATE LINE



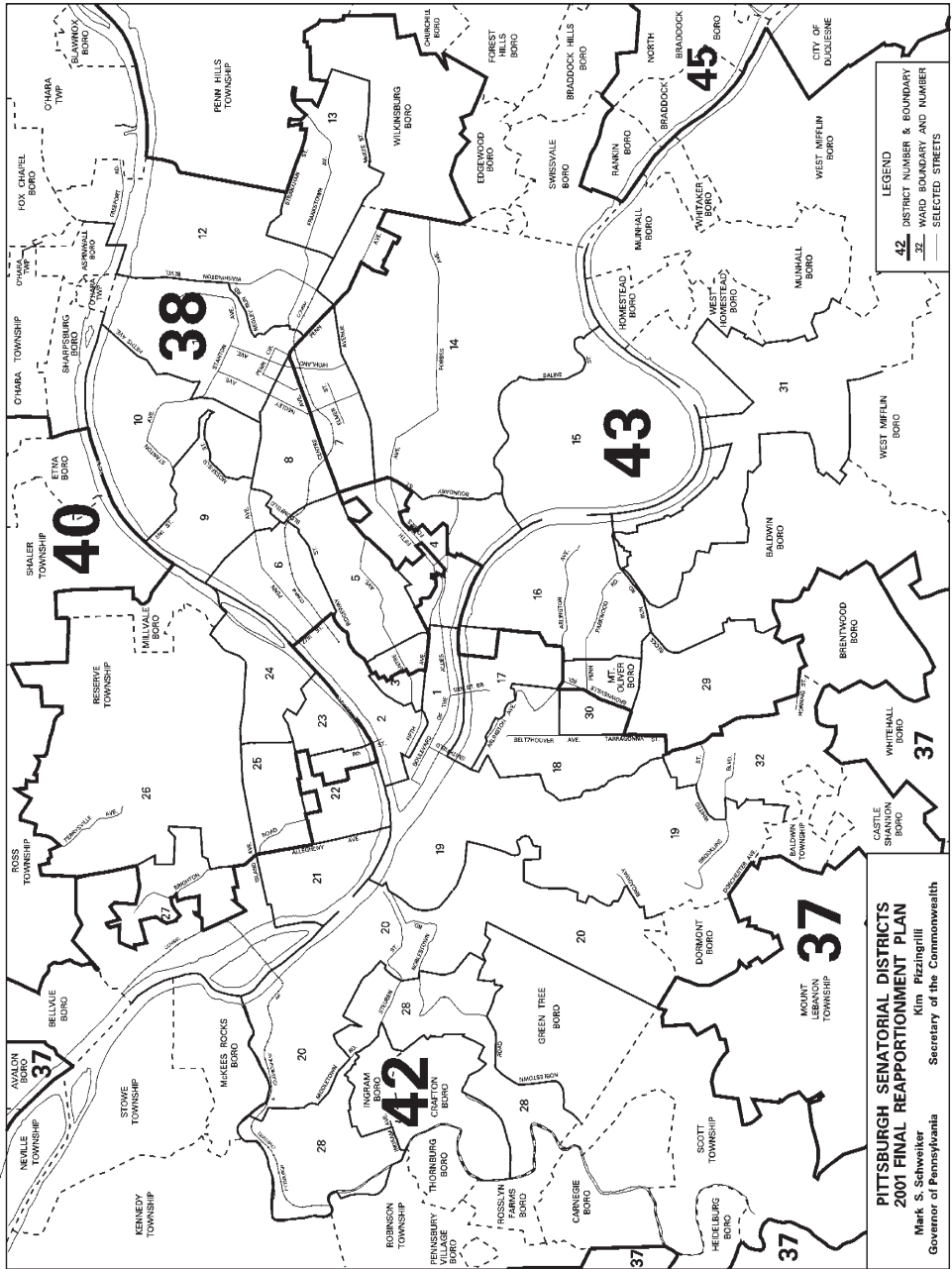
**ALLEGHENY REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS  
2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN**

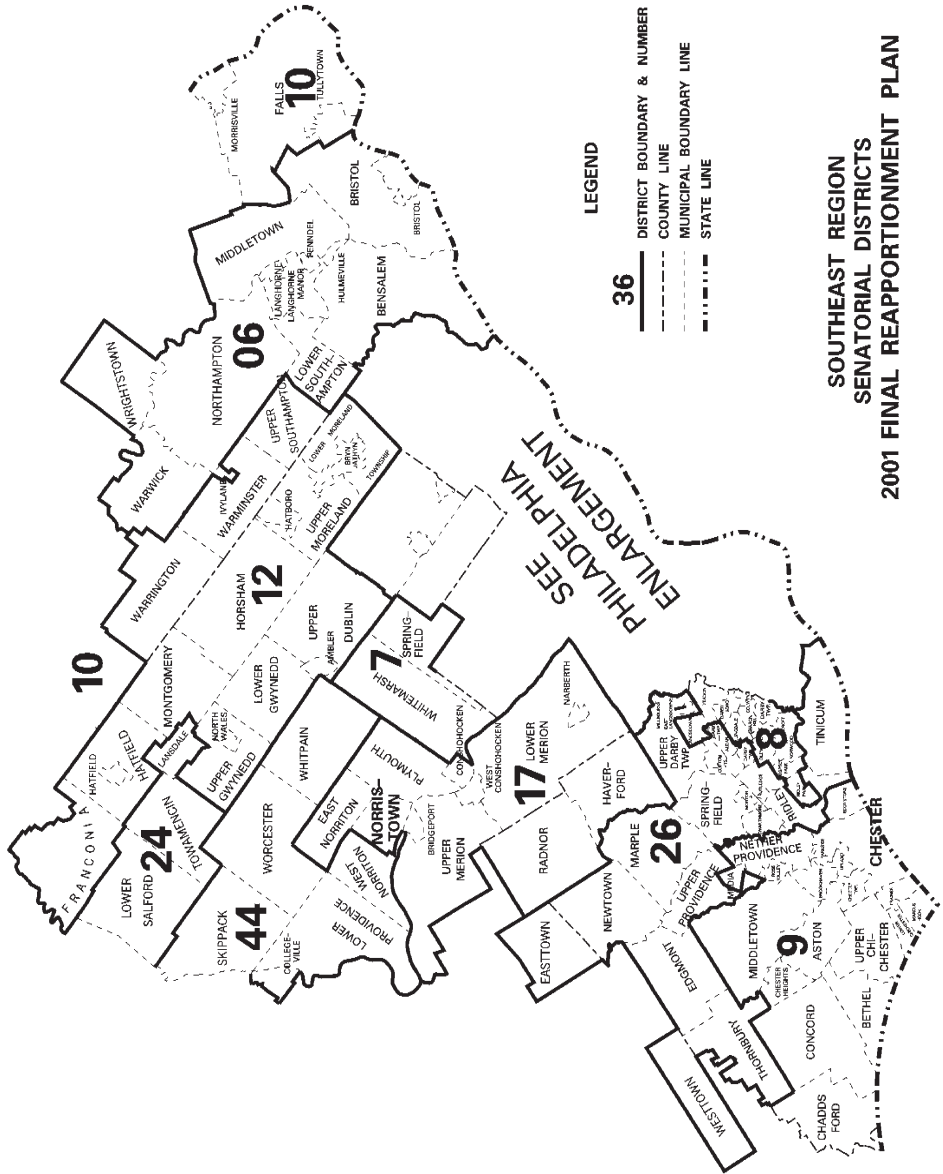
**LEGEND**

**43** DISTRICT BOUNDARY AND NUMBER

--- COUNTY LINE

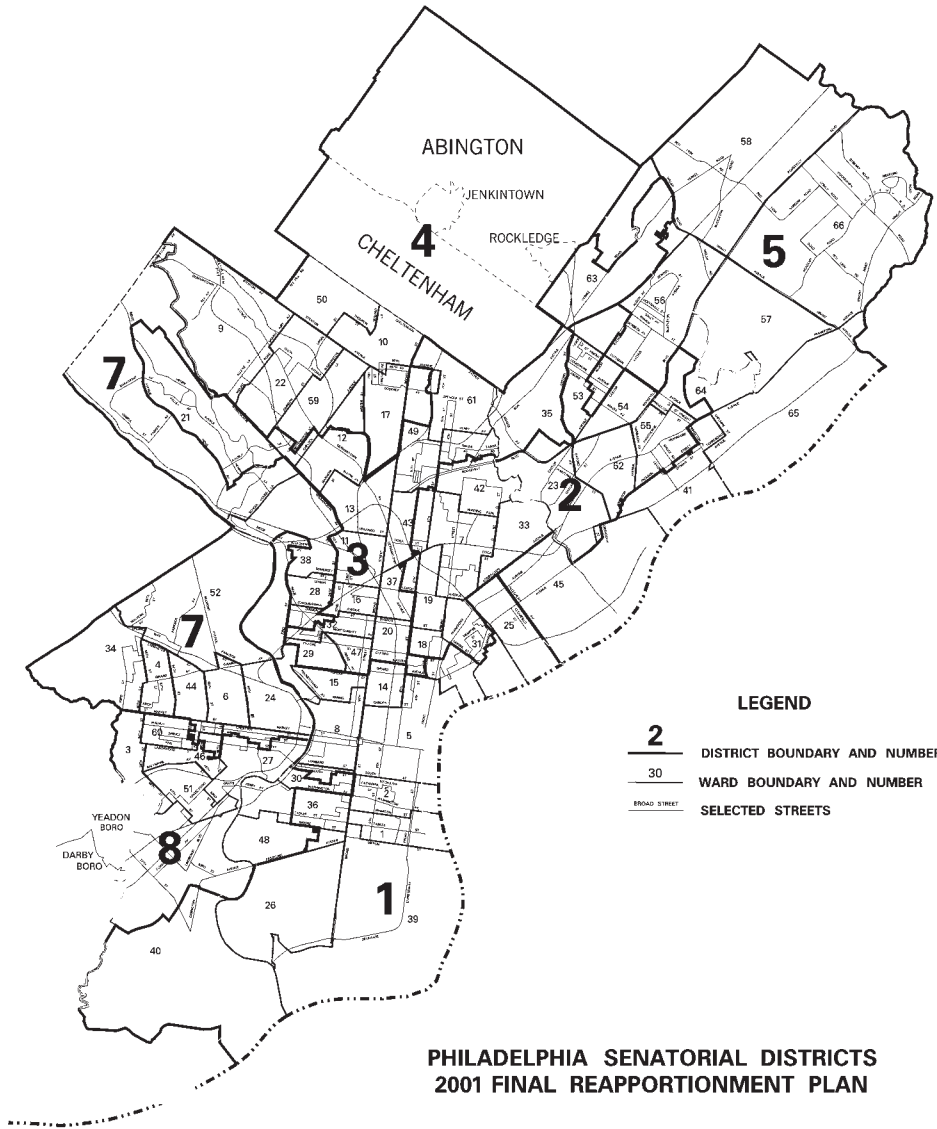
--- MUNICIPAL BOUNDARY LINE





SOUTHEAST REGION  
 SENATORIAL DISTRICTS  
 2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN





**PHILADELPHIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS  
2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN**

## SENATE LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

*Terms in the odd-numbered districts expire November 30, 2016*

*Terms in the even-numbered districts expire November 30, 2014*

**Dist. 01 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05, 08, 14, 15, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25, 26, 29 [PART, Division 10], 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15 and 16], 31 [PART, Division 07], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 29, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 38 [PART, Division 09], 39, 40 [PART, Divisions 30, 38 and 40] and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 12, 13, 14, 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 247,597. **Lawrence M. Farnese Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 02 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 18 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 13, 15, 16 and 17], 19, 23, 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33, 35 [PART, Divisions 23, 24 and 26], 37 [PART, Divisions 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 22 and 23], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 11, 12, 15, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 54, 55, 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09], 62 and 64 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18]). Total population: 248,639. **Christine M. Tartaglione (D)**

**Dist. 03 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13, 16, 18 [PART, Divisions 09 and 14], 20, 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 31, 32, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42 and 43], 29 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 30 and 31], 35 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31 and 32], 37 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 42 [PART, Divisions 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 24 and 25], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47, 49 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20], 61 and 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19 and 20]). Total population: 249,048. **Shirley M. Kitchen (D)**

**Dist. 04 MONTGOMERY** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington and Cheltenham and the BOROUGHS of Jenkintown and Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09, 10, 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17, 22, 49 [PART, Divisions 07, 08, 16, 20, 24 and 25], 50 and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 248,769. **LeAnna M. Washington (D)**

**Dist. 05 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 45, 53 [PART, Divisions 06, 08, 10, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29,

30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57, 58, 63 [PART, Divisions 07, 18, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 64 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 15], 65 and 66). Total population: 248,579. **Michael J. Stack, III (D)**

**Dist. 06 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bensalem, Bristol, Lower Southampton, Middletown, Northampton, Warwick and Wrightstown and the BOROUGHS of Bristol, Hulmeville, Ivyland, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennel. Total population: 248,208. **Robert M. Tomlinson (R)**

**Dist. 07 MONTGOMERY** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Springfield and Whitemarsh and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04, 06, 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 29, 33, 34, 35, 36, 44 and 45], 24, 27 [PART, Divisions 03, 06, 11, 13 and 18], 28, 32 [PART, Divisions 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29], 34, 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 44, 46 [PART, Divisions 18, 19, 22 and 23], 52 and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 08, 12 and 23]). Total population: 249,228. **Vincent J. Hughes (D)**

**Dist. 08 DELAWARE** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, Folcroft, Glenolden, Lansdowne, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Sharon Hill and Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 17], 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 30, 32 and 33], 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 39, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 47, 48, 49, 50 and 51], 46 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 20 and 21], 48 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22 and 23], 51 and 60 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 249,252. **Anthony H. Williams (D)**

**Dist. 09 CHESTER** and **DELAWARE** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, Kennett, London Britain, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New Garden, New London, Penn, Pennsburg, Pocopson, Sadsbury, Thornbury, Upper Oxford and West Nottingham and the BOROUGHS of Avondale, Kennett Square, Oxford, Parkesburg and West Grove and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Chester, Concord, Lower Chichester, Middletown, Nether Providence and Upper Chichester and the BOROUGHS of Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Media, Parkside, Rose Valley, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 248,998. **Dominic Pileggi (R)**

**Dist. 10 BUCKS** and **MONTGOMERY** Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedmin-

ster, Bridgeton, Buckingham, Doylestown, Falls, Haycock, Hilltown, Lower Makefield, New Britain, Newtown, Plumstead, Solebury, Tinicum, Upper Makefield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHS of Chalfont, Doylestown, Dublin, Morrisville, New Britain, New Hope, Newtown, Perkasie, Sellersville, Silverdale, Telford (Bucks County Portion), Tullytown and Yardley and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 248,041. **Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 11 BERKS County.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the CITY of Reading and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru, District, Earl, Exeter, Greenwich, Hereford, Longswamp, Lower Alsace, Maxatawny, Muhlenberg, Oley, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, Union and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Kutztown, Laureldale, Leesport, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Mohnton, Mount Penn, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Topton and West Reading. Total population: 249,148. **Judith L. Schwank (D)**

**Dist. 12 BUCKS and MONTGOMERY Counties.** Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Southampton, Warminster and Warrington and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia, Hatfield, Horsham, Lower Gwynedd, Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Upper Dublin, Upper Gwynedd and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHS of Ambler, Bryn Athyn, Hatboro, Hatfield and North Wales. Total population: 247,153 **Stewart J. Greenleaf (R)**

**Dist. 13 LANCASTER and YORK Counties.** Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the CITY of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Pequea, Providence, Sadsbury, Strasburg and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg, Millersville, Quarryville and Strasburg and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, Hellam, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHS of East Prospect, Hallam, Wrightsville and Yorkana. Total population: 248,444. **Lloyd K. Smucker (R)**

**Dist. 14 CARBON, LUZERNE and MONROE Counties.** Part of CARBON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Mahoning and Packer and the BOROUGHS of Beaver Meadows, East Side, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehigh, Nesquehoning, Summit Hill, Weatherly and Weissport; Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the CITIES of Hazleton, Nanticoke, Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Bear Creek, Buck, Foster, Hanover, Hazle, Jenkins, Newport, Pittston, Plains, Plymouth and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGHS of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Edwardsville, Exeter, Freeland, Hughestown, Jeddo, Laffin, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Plymouth, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville and Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Pocono and Tobyhanna. Total population: 248,641. **John T. Yudichak (D)**

**Dist. 15 DAUPHIN and YORK Counties.** Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the CITY of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Hanover, Halifax, Londonderry, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Middle Paxton, Reed, South

Hanover, Susquehanna, Swatara and West Hanover and the BOROUGHS of Dauphin, Halifax, Highspire, Hummelstown, Middletown, Paxtang, Penbrook, Royaltown and Steelton and Part of YORK County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago and Newberry and the BOROUGHS of Goldsboro, Lewisberry and York Haven. Total population: 248,628. **Rob Teplitz (D)**

**Dist. 16 LEHIGH, MONROE and NORTHAMPTON Counties.** Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Lowhill, North Whitehall, South Whitehall, Upper Macungie and Weisenberg and the BOROUGH of Alburts; Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnut Hill, Hamilton and Ross and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover and Moore and the BOROUGHS of Bath, Chapman and Wind Gap. Total population: 247,199. **Patrick M. Browne (R)**

**Dist. 17 DELAWARE and MONTGOMERY Counties.** Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford and Radnor and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton, Lower Merion, Plymouth and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeport, Conshohocken, Narberth, Norristown and West Conshohocken. Total population: 244,266. **Daylin B. Leach (D)**

**Dist. 18 LEHIGH, MONROE and NORTHAMPTON Counties.** Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover and Whitehall and the BOROUGHS of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill; Part of MONROE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Smithfield and Stroud and the BOROUGHS of Delaware Water Gap, East Stroudsburg and Stroudsburg and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County portion) and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem, Lower Mount Bethel, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Plainfield, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Hellertown, Nazareth, North Catasauqua, Northampton, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto and Stockertown. Total population: 247,193. **Lisa M. Boscola (D)**

**Dist. 19 CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlesstown, East Bradford, East Caln, East Coventry, East Fallowfield, East Goshen, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Newlin, Schuylkill, Tredyffrin, Uwchlan, West Bradford, West Goshen, West Marlborough, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGHS of Downingtown, Malvern, Modena, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Providence and the BOROUGH of Trappe. Total population: 249,165. **Andrew E. Dinniman (D)**

**Dist. 20 LUZERNE, MONROE, PIKE, SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING Counties.** Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fairview, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Union and Wright and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Dallas, Forty Fort, Harveys Lake, Kingston, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park, Pringle, Shickshinny

and White Haven; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Middle Smithfield and Price; All of **PIKE** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ararat, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Oakland, Springville and Thompson and the **BOROUGHS** of Forest City, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale; All of **WAYNE** County and All of **WYOMING** County. Total population: 249,148. **Elisabeth J. Baker (R)**

**Dist. 21 BUTLER, CLARION, ERIE, FOREST, VENANGO and WARREN** Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Butler and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Brady, Butler, Center, Cherry, Clay, Franklin, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Slippery Rock and the **BOROUGHS** of Harrisville, Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, West Liberty and West Sunbury; All of **CLARION** County; Part of **ERIE** County consisting of the **CITY** of Corry and the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Concord, Greenfield, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango, Waterford and Wayne and the **BOROUGHS** of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Waterford and Wattsburg; All of **FOREST** County; All of **VENANGO** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brokenstraw, Cherry Grove, Columbus, Conewango, Deerfield, Eldred, Elk, Farmington, Freehold, Glade, Limestone, Pine Grove, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Sheffield, Southwest, Spring Creek, Sugar Grove, Triumph and Watson and the **BOROUGHS** of Bear Lake, Sugar Grove, Tidoute and Youngsville. Total population: 240,891. **Scott E. Hutchinson (R)**

**Dist. 22 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE and MONROE** Counties. All of **LACKAWANNA** County; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **BOROUGHS** of Avoca, Dupont and Duryea and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett, Coolbaugh and Paradise and the **BOROUGH** of Mount Pocono. Total population: 247,997. **John P. Blake (D)**

**Dist. 23 BRADFORD, LYCOMING, SULLIVAN, SUSQUEHANNA and UNION** Counties. All of **BRADFORD** County; All of **LYCOMING** County; All of **SULLIVAN** County; Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Chocout, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Great Bend, Jessup, Liberty, Middletown, New Milford, Rush and Silver Lake and the **BOROUGHS** of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Little Meadows, Montrose and New Milford and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, East Buffalo, Gregg, Kelly, Union, West Buffalo and White Deer and the **BOROUGHS** of Lewisburg and Mifflinburg. Total population: 249,180. **Gene Yaw (R)**

**Dist. 24 BUCKS, LEHIGH, MONTGOMERY and NORTHAMPTON** Counties. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Durham, East Rockhill, Milford, Nockamixon, Richland and Springfield and the **BOROUGHS** of Quakertown, Richlandtown, Riegelsville and Trumbauersville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury, Upper Milford and Upper Saucon and the **BOROUGHS** of Coopersburg, Emmaus and Macungie; Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, New Hanover, Salford, Towamencin, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the **BOROUGHS** of East Greenville, Green Lane, Lansdale, Pennsburg and Red Hill and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the **CITY**

of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Palmer and Williams and the **BOROUGHS** of Glendon, Tatamy, West Easton and Wilson. Total population: 248,684. **Robert Mensch (R)**

**Dist. 25 CAMERON, CLEARFIELD, ELK, JEFFERSON, McKEAN, POTTER, TIOGA and WARREN** Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the **CITY** of DuBois and the TOWNSHIPS of Bradford, Huston, Lawrence and Sandy and the **BOROUGH** of Clearfield; All of **ELK** County; All of **JEFFERSON** County; All of **McKEAN** County; All of **POTTER** County; All of **TIOGA** County and Part of **WARREN** County consisting of the **CITY** of Warren and the TOWNSHIP of Mead and the **BOROUGH** of Clarendon. Total population: 243,633. **Joe Scarnati (R)**

**Dist. 26 CHESTER and DELAWARE** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Easttown and Westtown and Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Edgmont, Marple, Newtown, Ridley, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum, Upper Darby and Upper Providence and the **BOROUGHS** of Aldan, Clifton Heights, East Lansdowne, Millbourne, Morton, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 248,834. **Edwin B. Erickson (R)**

**Dist. 27 COLUMBIA, DAUPHIN, LUZERNE, MONTOUR, NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER** Counties. All of **COLUMBIA** County; Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wiconisco and Williams and the **BOROUGHS** of Berrysburg, Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow and Williamstown; Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Creek, Butler and Sugarloaf and the **BOROUGH** of Conyngham; All of **MONTOUR** County; All of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County and All of **SNYDER** County. Total population: 248,044. **John R. Gordner (R)**

**Dist. 28 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the **CITY** of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, East Hopewell, East Manchester, Fawn, Hopewell, Jackson, Manchester, Manheim, North Codorus, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Penn, Shrewsbury, Spring Garden, Springfield, West Manchester, West Manheim, Windsor and York and the **BOROUGHS** of Cross Roads, Dallastown, Delta, Fawn Grove, Felton, Glen Rock, Hanover, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, Manchester, Mount Wolf, New Freedom, New Salem, North York, Railroad, Red Lion, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury, Spring Grove, Stewartstown, West York, Windsor, Winterstown and Yoe. Total population: 247,335. **Michael L. Waugh (R)**

**Dist. 29 BERKS, CARBON, LEHIGH, MONROE, NORTHAMPTON and SCHUYLKILL** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Maiden creek, Perry, Tilden and Windsor and the **BOROUGHS** of Hamburg and Shoemakersville; Part of **CARBON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Penn Forest and Towamensing and the **BOROUGHS** of Bowmanstown, Palmerton and Parryville; Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lynn and Washington and the **BOROUGH** of Slatington; Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Eldred, Jackson, Polk and Tunkhannock; Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lehigh and the **BOROUGH** of Walnutport and All of **SCHUYLKILL** County. Total population: 248,744. **David G. Argall (R)**

**Dist. 30 BEDFORD, BLAIR, FULTON, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN** Counties. All of **BEDFORD** County; All of

**BLAIR** County; All of **FULTON** County; All of **HUNTINGDON** County and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Menno. Total population: 240,738. **John H. Eichelberger Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 31 CUMBERLAND** and **YORK** Counties. All of **CUMBERLAND** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Dillsburg, Franklintown and Wellsville. Total population: 249,126. **Patricia H. Vance (R)**

**Dist. 32 FAYETTE, SOMERSET, WASHINGTON** and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. All of **FAYETTE** County; Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner, Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHS of Addison, Berlin, Boswell, Callimont, Casselman, Central City, Confluence, Garrett, Hooversville, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Stoystown, Ursina and Wellersburg; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the BOROUGHS of Allenport, California, Charleroi, Coal Center, Dunlevy, Elco, Roscoe, Speers and Stockdale and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook and Donegal and the BOROUGHS of Donegal and Scottdale. Total population: 239,536. **Richard A. Kasunic (D)**

**Dist. 33 ADAMS, FRANKLIN** and **YORK** Counties. All of **ADAMS** County; All of **FRANKLIN** County and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg and Paradise and the BOROUGH of Dover. Total population: 247,064. **Richard L. Alloway II (R)**

**Dist. 34 CENTRE, JUNIATA, MIFFLIN, PERRY** and **UNION** Counties. Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, College, Curtin, Ferguson, Gregg, Haines, Halfmoon, Harris, Howard, Huston, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Patton, Penn, Potter, Snow Shoe, Spring, Taylor, Union, Walker and Worth and the BOROUGHS of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Howard, Milesburg, Millheim, Port Matilda, Snow Shoe, State College and Unionville; All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh, Bratton, Brown, Decatur, Derry, Granville, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Burnham, Juniata Terrace, Kistler, Lewistown, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton; All of **PERRY** County and Part of **UNION** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hartley, Lewis and Limestone and the BOROUGHS of Hartleton and New Berlin. Total population: 245,733. **Jake Corman (R)**

**Dist. 35 CAMBRIA, CENTRE, CLEARFIELD, CLINTON** and **SOMERSET** Counties. All of **CAMBRIA** County; Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Rush and the BOROUGHS of Philipsburg and South Philipsburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bigler, Boggs, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Gulich, Karthaus, Knox, Morris and Woodward and the BOROUGHS of Brisbin, Chester Hill, Coalport, Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Osceola Mills, Ramey and Wallacetown; All of **CLINTON** County and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Conemaugh and the BOROUGHS of Benson, Paint and Windber. Total population: 239,507. **John N. Wozniak (D)**

**Dist. 36 CHESTER** and **LANCASTER** Counties. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Honey Brook, West Fallowfield and West Sadsbury and the BOROUGHS of Atglen and Honey Brook and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Clay, Earl, East Cocalico, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Leacock, Paradise, Penn, Rapho, Salisbury, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Cocalico, West Earl and West Hempfield and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Christiana, Columbia, Denver, Ephrata, Lititz, Manheim, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 249,156. **Mike Brubaker (R)**

**Dist. 37 ALLEGHENY** and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier, Findlay, Kilbuck, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Ohio, South Fayette, South Park and Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGHS of Avalon, Bell Acres, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Edgeworth, Emsworth, Glenfield, Haysville, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, Oakdale, Osborne, Pleasant Hills, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills and Whitehall and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 242,532. **Matt Smith (D)**

**Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY, ARMSTRONG** and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 04 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06, 09 and 18], 05, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13 and 14], 22 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04], 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Fawn, Frazer, Harrison, Indiana, O'Hara and Reserve and the BOROUGHS of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, Millvale, Oakmont, Sharpsburg and Wilkinsburg; Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Gilpin, Kiskiminetas and Parks and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Freeport, Leechburg and North Apollo and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny and Bell and the BOROUGHS of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift and West Leechburg. Total population: 239,484. **Jim Ferlo (D)**

**Dist. 39 WESTMORELAND** County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Derry, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Derry, Hunker, Irwin, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Alexandria, New Stanton, North Belle Vernon, North Irwin, Penn, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood. Total population: 239,482. **Kim L. Ward (R)**

**Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY** and **BUTLER** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hampton, Marshall, McCandless, Pine, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the BOROUGHS of Bradford Woods, Etna, Franklin Park and West View and Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Buffalo, Clinton, Connoquenessing, Cranberry, Forward, Jackson, Middlesex and Penn and the BOROUGHS of Calvary, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Seven Fields, Valencia and Zelenople. Total population: 240,022. **Randy Vulakovich (R)**

**Dist. 41 ARMSTRONG, BUTLER, CLEARFIELD, INDIANA and WESTMORELAND Counties.** Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Boggs, Bradys Bend, Burrell, Cadogan, Cowanshannock, East Franklin, Hovey, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Manor, North Buffalo, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Rayburn, Redbank, South Bend, South Buffalo, Sugarcreek, Valley, Washington, Wayne and West Franklin and the **BOROUGH**S of Applewood, Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Kittanning, Manorville, Parker City, Rural Valley, South Bethlehem, West Kittanning and Worthington; Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clearfield, Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Jefferson, Oakland, Parker, Summit, Venango, Washington and Winfield and the **BOROUGH**S of Bruin, Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview, Karns City, Petrolia and Saxonburg; Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bell, Bloom, Brady, Burnside, Chest, Ferguson, Greenwood, Jordan, Penn, Pike, Pine and Union and the **BOROUGH**S of Burnside, Curwensville, Grampian, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Troutville and Westover; All of **INDIANA** County and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Fairfield, Ligonier, Loyalhanna, Salem and St. Clair and the **BOROUGH**S of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont, Export, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Murrys ville, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 239,571. **Don White (R)**

**Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 04], 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 19], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 12 and 13], 28, 30 and 32) and the TOWNSHIPS of Baldwin, Kennedy, Neville, Robinson, Scott and Stowe and the **BOROUGH**S of Bellevue, Brentwood, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Green Tree, Heidelberg, Ingram, McKees Rocks, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 239,499. **Wayne D. Fontana (D)**

**Dist. 43 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 02, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 07, 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 15, 16, 17 [PART, Division 04], 29 and 31) and the TOWNSHIPS of Penn Hills and Wilkins and the **BOROUGH**S of Baldwin, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, Edgewood, Forest Hills, Homestead, Mount Oliver, Munhall, Swissvale, Verona, West Homestead, West Mifflin and Whitaker. Total population: 243,119. **Jay Costa (D)**

**Dist. 44 BERKS, CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties.** Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Douglass and Robeson and the **BOROUGH** of New Morgan; Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Coatesville and the TOWNSHIPS of Caln, East Brandywine, East Nantmeal, North Coventry, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Brandywine, West Caln and West Nantmeal and the **BOROUGH** of South Coatesville and Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, Perkiomen, Skippack, Upper Pottsgrove, West Norriton, West Pottsgrove, Whitpain and Worcester and the **BOROUGH**S of Collegetown, Pottstown, Royersford and

Schwenksville. Total population: 248,583. **John C. Rafferty Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND Counties.** Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Clairton, Duquesne and McKeesport and the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Elizabeth, Harmar, North Versailles, South Versailles and Springdale and the **BOROUGH**S of Brackenridge, Braddock, Cheswick, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Glassport, Liberty, Lincoln, Monroeville, North Braddock, Pitcairn, Plum, Port Vue, Rankin, Springdale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Versailles, Wall, White Oak and Wilmerding and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Upper Burrell and Washington and the **BOROUGH** of Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 241,891. **James R. Brewster (D)**

**Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER, GREENE, WASHINGTON and WESTMORELAND Counties.** Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Forward and the **BOROUGH**S of Elizabeth, McDonald (Allegheny County portion) and West Elizabeth; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Greene, Hanover, Independence and Raccoon and the **BOROUGH**S of Frankfort Springs and Hookstown; All of **GREENE** County; Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Monongahela and Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Carroll, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Bethlehem, East Finley, Fallowfield, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the **BOROUGH**S of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Centerville, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Donora, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Long Branch, Marianna, McDonald, Midway, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Twilight, West Alexander, West Brownsville and West Middletown and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **CITY** of Monessen. Total population: 239,516. **Timothy J. Solobay (D)**

**Dist. 47 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties.** Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Crescent; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the **CITIES** of Aliquippa and Beaver Falls and the TOWNSHIPS of Brighton, Center, Chippewa, Darlington, Daugherty, Franklin, Harmony, Hopewell, Marion, New Sewickley, North Sewickley, Patterson, Potter, Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver, Vanport and White and the **BOROUGH**S of Ambridge, Baden, Beaver, Big Beaver, Bridgewater, Conway, Darlington, East Rochester, Eastvale, Economy, Fallston, Freedom, Georgetown, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, Monaca, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Patterson Heights, Rochester, Shippingport, South Heights and West Mayfield and Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the **CITY** of New Castle and the TOWNSHIPS of Little Beaver, Mahoning, North Beaver, Pulaski, Shenango, Taylor, Union and Wayne and the **BOROUGH**S of Bessemer, Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 239,845. **Elder A. Vogel Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 48 BERKS, CHESTER, DAUPHIN, LANCASTER and LEBANON Counties.** Part of **BERKS** County consist-

ing of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Centre, Heidelberg, Jefferson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, South Heidelberg, Spring, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown, Centerport, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn, Womelsdorf, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills; Part of CHESTER County consisting of the BOROUGH of Elverson; Part of DAUPHIN County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Jackson, Jefferson, Rush and Wayne; Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, Mount Joy and West Donegal and the BOROUGHS of Elizabethtown and Marietta and All of LEBANON County. Total population: 247,560. **Michael Folmer (R)**

**Dist. 49 ERIE County.** Part of ERIE County consisting

of the CITY of Erie and the TOWNSHIPS of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Franklin, Girard, Greene, Harborcreek, Lawrence Park, McKean, Millcreek, Springfield, Summit and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Albion, Cranesville, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City, McKean, Platea and Wesleyville. Total population: 240,094. **Sean Wiley (D)**

**Dist. 50 BUTLER, CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER Counties.** Part of BUTLER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster and Worth; All of CRAWFORD County; Part of LAWRENCE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hickory, Neshannock, Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Slippery Rock, Washington and Wilmington and the BOROUGHS of New Wilmington and Volant and All of MERCER County. Total population: 240,310. **Robert D. Robbins (R)**

**Population of all districts: 12,281,054**

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE SENATE

### 2013-2014 SESSION

(As of April 16, 2013)

#### AGING & YOUTH (10)

MENSCH, *Majority Chair*  
WARD, *Majority Vice Chair*  
WASHINGTON, *Minority Chair*  
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Argall	Stack	Vulakovich
Baker	Vogel	Yudichak
Schwank		

#### AGRICULTURE & RURAL AFFAIRS (10)

VOGEL, *Majority Chair*  
WAUGH, *Majority Vice Chair*  
SCHWANK, *Minority Chair*  
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Argall	Kitchen	Solobay
Brubaker	Robbins	Yaw
Dinniman		

#### APPROPRIATIONS (23)

CORMAN, *Majority Chair*  
TOMLINSON, *Majority Vice Chair*  
HUGHES, *Minority Chair*  
FERLO, *Minority Vice Chair*  
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*  
PILEGGI, *ex-officio*  
COSTA, *ex-officio*

Argall	Mensch	Vogel
Baker	Rafferty	Vulakovich
Blake	Schwank	Washington
Brubaker	Smucker	Waugh
Farnese	Solobay	Wozniak
Gordner	Vance	Yudichak
Greenleaf		

#### BANKING & INSURANCE (13)

WHITE, *Majority Chair*  
EICHELBERGER, *Majority Vice Chair*  
STACK, *Minority Chair*  
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Boscola	Corman	Vance
Brewster	Farnese	Ward
Browne	Rafferty	Williams
Brubaker		

#### COMMUNICATIONS & TECHNOLOGY (10)

VULAKOVICH, *Majority Chair*  
VANCE, *Majority Vice Chair*  
FARNESE, *Minority Chair*  
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Dinniman	Folmer	Stack
Eichelberger	Mensch	Wiley
Erickson		

#### COMMUNITY, ECONOMIC & RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT (13)

WARD, *Majority Chair*  
ARGALL, *Majority Vice Chair*  
FONTANA, *Minority Chair*  
SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Blake	Smith	Waugh
Brewster	Tomlinson	White
Browne	Vulakovich	Wiley
Gordner		

**CONSUMER PROTECTION & PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE (13)**

TOMLINSON, *Majority Chair*  
 GORDNER, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 BOSCOLA, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Alloway	Greenleaf	Smith
Baker	Leach	Solobay
Erickson	Rafferty	Vance
Ferlo		

**EDUCATION (10)**

FOLMER, *Majority Chair*  
 SMUCKER, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 DINNIMAN, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Browne	Leach	Tomlinson
Corman	Teplitz	Williams
Greenleaf		

**ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES & ENERGY (10)**

YAW, *Majority Chair*  
 ERICKSON, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 YUDICHAK, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Dinniman	Leach	Ward
Ferlo	Vogel	White
Hutchinson		

**FINANCE (10)**

BRUBAKER, *Majority Chair*  
 HUTCHINSON, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 BLAKE, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Browne	Smith	Vance
Eichelberger	Teplitz	Wozniak
Greenleaf		

**GAME & FISHERIES (10)**

ALLOWAY, *Majority Chair*  
 MCLHINNEY, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 KASUNIC, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Baker	Brubaker	Robbins
Boscola	Corman	Smith
Brewster		

**INTERGOVERNMENTAL OPERATIONS (10)**

HUTCHINSON, *Majority Chair*  
 GREENLEAF, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 WILEY, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Argall	Mensch	Teplitz
Folmer	Smucker	Wozniak
Hughes		

**JUDICIARY (13)**

GREENLEAF, *Majority Chair*  
 RAFFERTY, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 LEACH, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Alloway	Fontana	Stack
Boscola	Gordner	Vulakovich
Eichelberger	Pileggi	Yaw
Farnese		

**LABOR & INDUSTRY (10)**

GORDNER, *Majority Chair*  
 FOLMER, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 TARTAGLIONE, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Blake	McIlhinney	Wiley
Browne	Smucker	Yaw
Kasunic		

**LAW & JUSTICE (10)**

MCLHINNEY, *Majority Chair*  
 ALLOWAY, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 FERLO, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Erickson	Tartaglione	Williams
Fontana	White	Yaw
Rafferty		

**LOCAL GOVERNMENT (10)**

EICHELBERGER, *Majority Chair*  
 VOGEL, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 TEPLITZ, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Blake	Smucker	Waugh
Hutchinson	Stack	Yudichak
Robbins		

**PUBLIC HEALTH & WELFARE (10)**

VANCE, *Majority Chair*  
 MENSCH, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 KITCHEN, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Baker	Schwank	Ward
Erickson	Teplitz	Wiley
Hutchinson		

**RULES & EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS (16)**

PILEGGI, *Majority Chair*  
 BROWNE, *Majority Vice Chair*  
 COSTA, *Minority Chair*  
 SCARNATI, *ex-officio*

Alloway	Hughes	Tartaglione
Boscola	Kasunic	Ward
Corman	McIlhinney	Williams
Erickson	Robbins	Yaw
Folmer		



<b>STATE GOVERNMENT (10)</b>			<b>URBAN AFFAIRS &amp; HOUSING (10)</b>		
SMUCKER, <i>Majority Chair</i>			ARGALL, <i>Majority Chair</i>		
BRUBAKER, <i>Majority Vice Chair</i>			YAW, <i>Majority Vice Chair</i>		
SMITH, <i>Minority Chair</i>			BREWSTER, <i>Minority Chair</i>		
SCARNATI, <i>ex-officio</i>			SCARNATI, <i>ex-officio</i>		
Corman	McIlhinney	Williams	Folmer	Robbins	Washington
Dinniman	White	Yudichak	Fontana	Vogel	Waugh
Folmer			Kitchen		
<b>TRANSPORTATION (13)</b>			<b>VETERANS AFFAIRS &amp; EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS (10)</b>		
RAFFERTY, <i>Majority Chair</i>			BAKER, <i>Majority Chair</i>		
WHITE, <i>Majority Vice Chair</i>			ROBBINS, <i>Majority Vice Chair</i>		
WOZNIAK, <i>Minority Chair</i>			SOLOBAY, <i>Minority Chair</i>		
SCARNATI, <i>ex-officio</i>			SCARNATI, <i>ex-officio</i>		
Alloway	Kasunic	Solobay	Hutchinson	Schwank	Washington
Brewster	Kitchen	Tomlinson	Kitchen	Tomlinson	Waugh
Eichelberger	McIlhinney	Vulakovich	Mensch		
Gordner					

## SENATE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS

### 2013-2014 SESSION

(As of April 16, 2013)

#### ALLOWAY II, RICHARD L.

Game & Fisheries, *Chair*  
Law & Justice, *Vice Chair*  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Judiciary  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
Transportation

#### ARGALL, DAVID G.

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Chair*  
Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development, *Vice Chair*  
Aging & Youth  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Intergovernmental Operations

#### BAKER, ELISABETH J.

Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness, *Chair*  
Aging & Youth  
Appropriations  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Game & Fisheries  
Public Health & Welfare

#### BLAKE, JOHN P.

Finance, *Minority Chair*  
Appropriations  
Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development  
Labor & Industry  
Local Government

#### BOSCOLA, LISA M.

Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure, *Minority Chair*  
Banking & Insurance  
Game & Fisheries  
Judiciary  
Rules & Executive Nominations

#### BREWSTER, JAMES R.

Urban Affairs & Housing, *Minority Chair*  
Banking & Insurance  
Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development  
Game & Fisheries  
Transportation

#### BROWNE, PATRICK M.

Rules & Executive Nominations,  
*Vice Chair*  
Banking & Insurance  
Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development  
Education  
Finance  
Labor & Industry

#### BRUBAKER, MIKE

Finance, *Chair*  
State Government, *Vice Chair*  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Banking & Insurance  
Game & Fisheries

#### CORMAN, JAKE

Appropriations, *Chair*  
Banking & Insurance  
Education  
Game & Fisheries  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
State Government

#### COSTA, JAY

Rules & Executive Nominations,  
*Minority Chair*  
Appropriations, *ex-officio*

#### DINNIMAN, ANDREW E.

Education, *Minority Chair*  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
Communications & Technology  
Environmental Resources &  
Energy  
State Government

#### EICHELBERGER JR., JOHN H.

Local Government, *Chair*  
Banking & Insurance, *Vice Chair*  
Communications & Technology  
Finance  
Judiciary  
Transportation

**ERICKSON, EDWIN B.**

Environmental Resources &  
Energy, *Vice Chair*  
Communications & Technology  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Law & Justice  
Public Health & Welfare  
Rules & Executive Nominations

**FARNESE JR., LAWRENCE M.**

Communications & Technology,  
*Minority Chair*  
Appropriations  
Banking & Insurance  
Judiciary

**FERLO, JIM**

Law & Justice, *Minority Chair*  
Appropriations, *Minority Vice Chair*  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Environmental Resources &  
Energy

**FOLMER, MICHAEL**

Education, *Chair*  
Labor & Industry, *Vice Chair*  
Communications & Technology  
Intergovernmental Operations  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
State Government  
Urban Affairs & Housing

**FONTANA, WAYNE D.**

Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development,  
*Minority Chair*  
Judiciary  
Law & Justice  
Urban Affairs & Housing

**GORDNER, JOHN R.**

Labor & Industry, *Chair*  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure, *Vice Chair*  
Appropriations  
Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development  
Judiciary  
Transportation

**GREENLEAF, STEWART J.**

Judiciary, *Chair*  
Intergovernmental Operations,  
*Vice Chair*  
Appropriations  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Education  
Finance

**HUGHES, VINCENT J.**

Appropriations, *Minority Chair*  
Intergovernmental Operations  
Rules & Executive Nominations

**HUTCHINSON, SCOTT E.**

Intergovernmental Operations,  
*Chair*  
Finance, *Vice Chair*  
Environmental Resources &  
Energy  
Local Government  
Public Health & Welfare  
Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness

**KASUNIC, RICHARD A.**

Game & Fisheries, *Minority Chair*  
Labor & Industry  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
Transportation

**KITCHEN, SHIRLEY M.**

Public Health & Welfare, *Minority Chair*  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
Transportation  
Urban Affairs & Housing  
Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness

**LEACH, DAYLIN B.**

Judiciary, *Minority Chair*  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Education  
Environmental Resources &  
Energy

**McILHINNEY JR., CHARLES T.**

Law & Justice, *Chair*  
Game & Fisheries, *Vice Chair*  
Labor & Industry  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
State Government  
Transportation

**MENSCH, ROBERT**

Aging & Youth, *Chair*  
Public Health & Welfare, *Vice Chair*  
*Chair*  
Appropriations  
Communications & Technology  
Intergovernmental Operations  
Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness

**PILEGGI, DOMINIC**

Rules & Executive Nominations,  
*Chair*  
Appropriations, *ex-officio*  
Judiciary

**RAFFERTY JR., JOHN C.**

Transportation, *Chair*  
Judiciary, *Vice Chair*  
Appropriations  
Banking & Insurance  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Law & Justice

**ROBBINS, ROBERT D.**

Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness, *Vice Chair*  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
Game & Fisheries  
Local Government  
Rules & Executive Nominations  
Urban Affairs & Housing

**SCARNATI, JOE**

President Pro Tempore and  
Member ex-officio of all Standing  
Committees

**SCHWANK, JUDITH L.**

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Minority Chair*  
*Chair*  
Aging & Youth  
Appropriations  
Public Health & Welfare  
Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness

**SMITH, MATT**

State Government, *Minority Chair*  
Community, Economic &  
Recreational Development  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Finance  
Game & Fisheries

**SMUCKER, LLOYD K.**

State Government, *Chair*  
Education, *Vice Chair*  
Appropriations  
Intergovernmental Operations  
Labor & Industry  
Local Government

**SOLOBAY, TIMOTHY J.**

Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness, *Minority Chair*  
Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Consumer Protection &  
Professional Licensure  
Transportation

**STACK III, MICHAEL J.**

Banking & Insurance, *Minority Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Communications & Technology  
 Judiciary  
 Local Government

**TARTAGLIONE, CHRISTINE M.**

Labor & Industry, *Minority Chair*  
 Law & Justice  
 Rules & Executive Nominations

**TEPLITZ, ROB**

Local Government, *Minority Chair*  
 Education  
 Finance  
 Intergovernmental Operations  
 Public Health & Welfare

**TOMLINSON, ROBERT M.**

Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure, *Chair*  
 Appropriations, *Vice Chair*  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Education  
 Transportation  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**VANCE, PATRICIA H.**

Public Health & Welfare, *Chair*  
 Communications & Technology,  
*Vice Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Banking & Insurance  
 Consumer Protection &  
 Professional Licensure  
 Finance

**VOGEL JR., ELDER A.**

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Chair*  
 Local Government, *Vice Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Appropriations  
 Environmental Resources &  
 Energy  
 Urban Affairs & Housing

**VULAKOVICH, RANDY**

Communications & Technology,  
*Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Appropriations  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Judiciary  
 Transportation

**WARD, KIM L.**

Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development,  
*Chair*  
 Aging & Youth, *Vice Chair*  
 Banking & Insurance  
 Environmental Resources &  
 Energy  
 Public Health & Welfare  
 Rules & Executive Nominations

**WASHINGTON, LEANNA M.**

Aging & Youth, *Minority Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Urban Affairs & Housing  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**WAUGH, MICHAEL L.**

Agriculture & Rural Affairs, *Vice Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Local Government  
 Urban Affairs & Housing  
 Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
 Preparedness

**WHITE, DON**

Banking & Insurance, *Chair*  
 Transportation, *Vice Chair*  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Environmental Resources &  
 Energy  
 Law & Justice  
 State Government

**WILEY, SEAN**

Intergovernmental Operations,  
*Minority Chair*  
 Communications & Technology  
 Community, Economic &  
 Recreational Development  
 Labor & Industry  
 Public Health & Welfare

**WILLIAMS, ANTHONY H.**

Banking & Insurance  
 Education  
 Law & Justice  
 Rules & Executive Nominations  
 State Government

**WOZNIAK, JOHN N.**

Transportation, *Minority Chair*  
 Appropriations  
 Finance  
 Intergovernmental Operations

**YAW, GENE**

Environmental Resources &  
 Energy, *Chair*  
 Urban Affairs & Housing, *Vice Chair*  
 Agriculture & Rural Affairs  
 Judiciary  
 Labor & Industry  
 Law & Justice  
 Rules & Executive Nominations

**YUDICHAK, JOHN T.**

Environmental Resources &  
 Energy, *Minority Chair*  
 Aging & Youth  
 Appropriations  
 Local Government  
 State Government

## RULES OF THE SENATE 2013-2014 SESSION

### Rule 1. Sessions.

(a) **Regular and special.**—The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected. It shall meet at 12 o'clock noon on the first Tuesday of January each year. Special sessions shall be called by the Governor on petition of a majority of the Members elected to each House or may be called by the Governor whenever in his opinion the public interest requires. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 4*)

(b) **Weekly.**—The Senate shall convene its weekly sessions on Monday, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.

### Rule 2. President.

The Lieutenant Governor shall be President of the Senate. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 4*)

### Rule 3. Duties of the President.

The President shall:

(1) Take the chair on every legislative day at the hour to which the Senate stands recessed, immediately call the Senators to order, and proceed with the Order of Business of the Senate.

(2) While in session have general direction of the Senate Chamber. It shall be the President's duty to preserve order and decorum, and, in case of disturbance or disorderly conduct in the Chamber or galleries, may cause the same to be cleared. When in the President's opinion there arises a case of extreme disturbance or emergency the President shall, with the concurrence of the President Pro Tempore, the Majority and Minority Leaders, recess the Senate. Such recess shall not extend beyond the limitation imposed by Article 2, Section 14 of the Constitution.

(3) During debate, prevent personal references or questions as to motive, and confine Senators, in debate, to the question.

(4) Decide, when two or more Senators arise, who shall be first to speak.

(5) In the presence of the Senate, within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, sign all bills and joint resolutions which have passed both Houses after their titles have been read.

(6) Sign resolutions, orders, writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate. The signature shall be attested by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, or, if absent, by the Chief Clerk; and the fact of signing shall be entered in the Journal.

(7) Decide all points of order, subject to appeal, giving, however, any Member called to order the right to extenuate or justify. Debate shall not be permitted unless there be an appeal from a decision of the President in which event the President shall submit the question to the whole Senate for decision. The President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision. Questions of order submitted to the Senate may be debated.

### Rule 4. President Pro Tempore.

(a) **Election.**—The Senate shall, at the beginning and close of each regular session and at such other times as

may be necessary, elect one of its Members President Pro Tempore, who shall perform the duties of the Lieutenant Governor in any case of absence or disability of that officer, and whenever the office of Lieutenant Governor shall be vacant. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 9*)

(b) **Voting.**—The vote of a majority of the Members voting shall be required to elect a President Pro Tempore. Except at the beginning and close of each regular session, the Senate shall only elect a President Pro Tempore when the office has become vacant and the vote of the majority of the Members elected shall be required to vacate the office of a seated President Pro Tempore.

### Rule 5. Duties of President Pro Tempore.

(a) **Mandatory.**—The President Pro Tempore shall:

(1) Appoint the Chair, Vice-Chair and members of the Standing Committees of the Senate as soon after the election of the President Pro Tempore as possible.

(2) Appoint members to special committees whenever authorized.

(3) Fill all vacancies occurring in standing and special committees.

(4) Refer to the appropriate standing committee, every bill and joint resolution which may be introduced in the Senate or received from the House of Representatives.

(5) Appoint and have under the President Pro Tempore's direction such Senate employees as are authorized by law.

(6) Vote last on all questions when occupying the Chair.

(b) **Discretionary.**—The President Pro Tempore may name any Senator to preside in the absence of the President, or if both the President and President Pro Tempore are absent the Majority Leader, or the Majority Leader's designee, shall preside. The Majority Leader, during such time, shall be vested with all powers of the President. This authority shall not extend beyond a day's recess.

### Rule 6. Duties of the Secretary-Parliamentarian.

(a) **Election.**—At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and at other times as may be necessary, the Senate shall elect a Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate.

(b) **General duties.**—The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall:

(1) Assist the presiding officer in conducting the business of the session.

(2) Act in the capacity of Parliamentarian.

(c) **Specific duties.**—The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore:

(1) Direct the following functions:

(i) Amending bills in the Senate.

(ii) Preparing and publishing the Senate Calendar.

(iii) Publication of the Senate History.

(iv) Numbering Senate bills as they are introduced and causing them to be distributed to the chair of the committee to which they are referred and receiving a receipt for same.

(v) Printing of bills.

(2) Keep a record of the Senate action on a bill on a special record sheet attached to the bill after it has been reported from committee.

(3) Keep a record of all leaves granted by the Senate by compiling the leave requests submitted by a member and transmitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian by the respective floor leaders. These records shall be retained only for the duration of the two-year legislative session. Further, these records shall be available for public inspection upon request.

(4) Transmit all bills, joint resolutions, concurrent resolutions and other communications to the House of Representatives within one legislative day of final passage or adoption, and each shall be accompanied by a message stating the title to the measure being transmitted and requesting concurrence of the House, as required.

(5) Attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate; certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

(6) Supervise the Senate Library, assist Senators by making reference material available to them and perform any duties assigned to the Senate Librarian by any statute.

(7) Supervise the Chief Sergeant-at-Arms, the Senate Bill Room, the Senate Print Shop, the Official Reporter's Office and the Senate Page Service.

(8) The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post each roll call vote taken in the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate immediately, but in no case later than 24 hours after the vote. Each roll call vote shall be posted in a manner which clearly identifies the bill, resolution or other subject of the vote.

(9) The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall post the Legislative Journal of the Senate on the Internet website maintained by the Senate upon approval of the Journal or within 45 calendar days of each session day, whichever is earlier. If the Secretary-Parliamentarian posts the Legislative Journal on the Internet website prior to Senate approval, the copy shall be marked "Official Reporter's Document."

#### Rule 7. Duties of the Chief Clerk.

(a) **Election.**—At the beginning of each regular session convening in an odd-numbered year and whenever necessary, the Senate shall elect a Chief Clerk of the Senate.

(b) **Duties.**—The Chief Clerk shall be the chief fiscal officer of the Senate and shall perform those duties prescribed in section 2.4 of the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law. In addition, the Chief Clerk, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, shall perform those powers and duties prescribed in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate. In the absence of the Secretary-Parliamentarian, the Chief Clerk shall, subject to the direction of the President Pro Tempore, attest all writs, warrants and subpoenas issued by order of the Senate and shall certify as to the passage of Senate Bills and the approval of executive nominations.

#### Rule 8. Duties of the Sergeant-at-Arms.

The Chief Sergeant-at-Arms shall:

(1) Be constantly in attendance during the sessions of the Senate except when absent in discharging other duties.

(2) Have charge of and direct the work of the Assistant Sergeants-at-Arms.

(3) Serve all subpoenas and warrants issued by the Senate or any duly authorized officer or committee.

(4) Maintain order, at the direction of the presiding officer, in the Senate Chamber and adjoining rooms.

(5) See that no person, except those authorized to do so, disturbs or interferes with the desk or its contents of any Senator or officer.

(6) Exclude from the floor all persons not entitled to the privilege of the same.

(7) Have charge of all entrances to the Chamber during the sessions of the Senate and shall see that the doors are properly attended.

(8) Announce, upon recognition by the presiding officer, all important communications and committees.

(9) Escort the Senate to all Joint meetings with the mace.

(10) Escort the Senate to attend funeral services of members, former members of the Senate or other dignitaries with the mace.

#### Rule 9. Order of Business.

(a) **General rule.**—The Order of Business to be observed in taking up business shall be as follows:

- First – Call to Order.
- Second – Prayer by the Chaplain and Pledge of Allegiance.
- Third – Reading of Communications.
- Fourth – Receiving reports of committees.
- Fifth – Asking of leaves of absence. No Senator shall absent himself without leave of the Senate, first obtained, unless prevented from attendance by sickness, or other sufficient cause.
- Sixth – Approval of Journals of preceding session days.
- Seventh – Offering of original resolutions.
- Eighth – Introduction of Guests.
- Ninth – Consideration of the Calendar. Any bill or resolution on the Calendar not finally acted upon within ten legislative days shall be removed from the Calendar and laid on the table, unless the Senate shall otherwise direct.
- Tenth – Consideration of Executive Nominations.
- Eleventh – Unfinished Business. Reports of Committees. Unanimous consent resolutions. Congratulatory and condolence resolutions.
- Twelfth – First consideration of bills reported from committee, which, at this time, shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.
- Thirteenth – Announcements by the Secretary-Parliamentarian.
- Fourteenth – Introduction of Petitions and Remonstrances.
- Fifteenth – Recess.

(b) **Special order of business.**—Any subject may, by a vote of a majority of the Members present, be made a special order; and when the time so fixed for its consideration arrives, the presiding officer shall lay it before the Senate.

#### Rule 10. Order and decorum.

(a) **Recognition.**—Any Senator who desires to speak or deliver any matter to the Senate shall rise and respectfully address the presiding officer as "Mr. President" or "Madam

President," and on being recognized, may address the Senate at a microphone located on the floor of the chamber.

(b) **Avoiding personal references.**—Any Senator addressing the Senate shall confine remarks to the question under debate, avoiding personal references or questions as to motive.

(c) **Speaking out of order.**—If any Senator transgresses the Rules of the Senate, in speaking or otherwise, the presiding officer may, or any Senator may through the presiding officer, call that Senator to order.

(d) **Speaking more than twice.**—No Senator shall speak more than twice on one question without leave of the Senate.

(e) **Decorum.**—When a Senator is speaking, no other person shall pass between the Senator and the presiding officer.

(f) **Order and privilege.**—No Senator speaking shall be interrupted except by a call to order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question, without the consent of the Senator speaking, and no Senator shall speak on a question after it is put to a vote.

(g) **Questions of order.**—The presiding officer shall decide all questions of order, subject to appeal by any member. No debate shall be allowed on questions of order, unless there is an appeal. A second point of order on the same general subject, but not the same point, is not in order while an appeal is pending, but when the first appeal is decided, laid on the table or otherwise disposed of, the second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal. While an appeal is pending, no other business is in order. It is within the discretion of the presiding officer as to whether to vacate the chair on an appeal.

(h) **Question when interrupted.**—A question regularly before the Senate can be interrupted only by a call for the previous question, for amendment, postponement, to lay on the table, commitment, recess or adjournment sine die.

(i) **Use of tobacco products.**—No tobacco products, including cigarettes, cigars, pipes and chewing tobacco shall be used in the Senate Chamber or in Senate Committee Rooms.

(j) **Cell phones.**—In the Senate Chamber, cell phones and similar portable communication devices shall be set to silent mode.

### Rule 11. Motions.

(a) **Putting a motion.**—When a motion is made, it shall, before debate, be stated by the presiding officer. Every motion made to the Senate and entertained by the presiding officer shall be entered in the Journal with the name of the Senator making it. A motion may be withdrawn by the Senator making it before amendment, postponement, an order to lay on the table, or decision.

(b) **Precedence of motions.**—Motions shall take precedence in the following order:

- (1) Adjourn sine die.
- (2) Recess.
- (3) Previous question.
- (4) Recess temporarily within the same session day.
- (5) Questions of privilege of the Senate.
- (6) Orders of the day.
- (7) Lay on the table.
- (8) Limit, close or extend limit on debate.
- (9) Postpone.
- (10) Commit or recommit.

(11) Amend.

(12) Main motion.

(c) **Non-debatable motions.**—Non-debatable motions are:

- (1) Adjourn sine die.
- (2) Recess.
- (3) Recess temporarily within the same session day.
- (4) Previous question.
- (5) Lay on table.
- (6) Orders of the day.
- (7) Limit, close or extend limit on debate.

(d) **Motions which permit limited debate.**—

(1) On the motion to postpone, the question of postponement is open to debate, but the main question is not.

(2) The motion to commit or recommit to committee is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate.

(3) The motion to amend is debatable on the amendments only and does not open the main question to debate.

(e) **Seconding motions.**—All motions except for the previous question, which shall be seconded by not less than four Senators, may be made without a second.

(f) **Recessing and convening.**—

(1) A motion to recess shall always be in order, except when on the call for the previous question, the main question shall have been ordered to be now put, or when a Member has the floor and shall be decided without debate.

(2) A motion to recess, adopted and not having a reconvening time, the Senate will meet the following day at 10:00 a.m.

(3) The Senate shall not convene earlier than 8:00 a.m. unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to convene earlier than 8:00 a.m.

(4) The Senate shall not recess later than 11:00 p.m. each session day unless the Senate adopts a motion that sets forth the need to recess later than 11:00 p.m.

(g) **Motion for previous question.**—Pending the consideration of any question before the Senate, a Senator may call for the previous question, and if seconded by four Senators, the President shall submit the question: "Shall the main question now be put?" If a majority vote is in favor of it, the main question shall be ordered, the effect of which shall cut off all further amendments and debate, and bring the Senate to a direct vote first upon the pending amendments and motions, if there be any, then upon the main proposition. The previous question may be ordered on any pending amendment or motion before the Senate.

(h) **Motion to lay on table.**—The motion to lay on the table is not debatable and the effect of the adoption of this motion is to place on the table the pending question and everything adhering to it. Questions laid on the table remain there for the entire session unless taken up before the session closes.

(i) **Motion to take from table.**—A motion to take from the table, a bill or other subject, is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was tabled. It shall be decided without debate or amendment.

(j) **Reconsideration.**—

(1) When a question has once been made and carried in the affirmative or negative, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof. When the Senate has been equally divided on a question, or a bill shall have failed

to pass, by reason of not having received the number of votes required by the Constitution, it shall be in order to move the reconsideration thereof.

(2) Provided, however, that no motion for the reconsideration of any vote shall be in order after a bill, resolution, report, amendment or motion upon which the vote was taken shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate.

(3) Provided, further, that no motion for reconsideration shall be in order unless made on the same day on which the vote was taken, or within the next five days of voting session of the Senate thereafter.

(4) A motion to reconsider the same question a third time is not in order.

(5) When a bill, resolution, report, amendment, order, or communication, upon which a vote has been taken, shall have gone out of the possession of the Senate and been sent to the House of Representatives or to the Governor, the motion to reconsider shall not be in order until a resolution has been passed to request the House or Governor to return the same and the same shall have been returned to the possession of the Senate.

#### Rule 12. Bills.

##### (a) Passage of bills.—

(1) No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 1*)

(2) No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. If a bill has been amended after being reported by the Appropriations Committee and if the amendment may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the Appropriations Committee shall make a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment available to the Senators.

(b) **Reference and printing.**—No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members and returned therefrom. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 2*)

(c) **Form of bills.**—No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 3*)

(d) **Consideration of bills.**—Every bill shall be considered on three different days in each House. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer of either House by at least twenty-five per cent of the Members elected to that House, any bill shall be read at length in that House. No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the Members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 4*)

(e) **Local and special bills.**—No local or special bill shall be passed unless notice of the intention to apply therefor shall have been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be effected may be situated, which notice shall be

at least thirty days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner to be provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published, shall be exhibited in the General Assembly, before such act shall be passed. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 7*)

(f) **Revenue bills.**—All bills for raising revenue shall originate in the House of Representatives, but the Senate may propose amendments as in other bills. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 10*)

##### (g) **Appropriation bills.**—

(1) The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 11*)

(2) No appropriation shall be made for charitable, educational or benevolent purposes to any person or community nor to any denomination and sectarian institution, corporation or association: Provided, That appropriations may be made for pensions or gratuities for military service and to blind persons 21 years of age and upwards and for assistance to mothers having dependent children and to aged persons without adequate means of support and in the form of scholarship grants or loans for higher educational purposes to residents of the Commonwealth enrolled in institutions of higher learning except that no scholarship, grants or loans for higher educational purposes shall be given to persons enrolled in a theological seminary or school of theology. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 29*)

(h) **Charitable and educational appropriations.**—No appropriation shall be made to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, other than normal schools established by law for the professional training of teachers for the public schools of the State, except by a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to each House. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 30*)

##### (i) **Land transfer legislation.**—

(1) No bills granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee of the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chair of the Reporting Committee, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall be filed within 60 days after a request is made for same and contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

(2) No amendment granting or conveying Commonwealth land or taking title thereto shall be considered by the Senate unless there has been filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian and the Chair of the committee reporting the bill, a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its

valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, the senatorial district or districts in which the land is located and a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the departments involved favor the transfer which is the subject of the amendment under consideration. The sponsor of the amendment may request the memorandum from the Department of General Services.

(j) **Consideration – second regular session.**—All bills, joint resolutions, resolutions, concurrent resolutions, or other matters pending before the Senate upon the recess of a first regular session convening in an odd-numbered year shall maintain their status and be pending before a second regular session convening in an even-numbered year but not beyond adjournment sine die or November 30 of such year, whichever first occurs.

(k) **Introduction.**—All bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate. A sponsor may be added after a bill has been printed but the addition of sponsors shall not require that the bill be reprinted. All bills shall be examined by the Legislative Reference Bureau for correctness as to form and shall be imprinted with the stamp of the Bureau before being filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian for introduction.

(l) **Character of bills to be introduced.**—No Member shall introduce, nor shall any committee report any bill for the action of the Senate, proposing to legislate upon any of the subjects prohibited by Article III, section 32 of the Constitution.

(m) **Printing of amended bills.**—

(1) All bills reported or re-reported from committee, if amended by the committee, and all bills on the Calendar, if amended by the Senate, shall be reprinted and a new printer's number assigned thereto before any action is taken thereon.

(2) No bill or joint resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of the committee report.

(n) **First consideration.**—Bills on first consideration shall not be subject to amendment, debate or a vote thereon.

(o) **Second consideration.**—Bills on second consideration may be subject to amendment, debate and a vote thereon.

(p) **Third consideration and final passage.**—

(1) The following apply:

(i) Bills on third consideration may be amended and are subject to debate. Bills on final passage may not be amended but are open to debate. The vote on final passage shall be taken by a roll call. The names of the Senators voting for and against shall be recorded, entered in the Journal and posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate. No bill shall be declared passed unless a majority of all Senators elected to the Senate shall be recorded as voting for the same.

(ii) No bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or any political subdivision shall be given third consideration on the Calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee and a fiscal note attached thereto.

(iii) In obtaining the information required by these Rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Budget Office and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(iv) No bills appropriating money for charitable or benevolent purposes shall be considered finally until after the general appropriation bill shall have been reported from committee.

(2) The following apply:

(i) It shall not be in order, by suspension of this Rule or otherwise, to consider a bill on final passage unless it is printed, together with amendments, if any, and made available to the Senators.

(ii) No bill or joint resolution amended on third consideration shall be voted on final passage until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the amendment.

(q) **Pre-filing of bills, joint resolutions and resolutions.**—Any Senator or Senator-elect may file bills, joint resolutions and resolutions with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate commencing on December 15 of each even-numbered year. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions and shall have them available for distribution. Upon the naming of the committees of the Senate at the convening of a First Regular Session, the President Pro Tempore shall refer all prefiled measures to the proper committee within 14 calendar days.

(r) **Normal filing of bills, joint resolutions and resolutions.**—Senators may introduce bills, joint resolutions and resolutions by filing the same with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall number the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions and shall notify the President Pro Tempore of the fact of such filing.

(s) **Referral to committee by President Pro Tempore.**—Every bill, joint resolution and resolution introduced by a Senator or received from the House of Representatives shall be referred by the President Pro Tempore to the appropriate committee within 14 calendar days. Upon referral, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall deliver the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions to the committees to which they have been referred. The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall have the bills, joint resolutions and resolutions available for distribution.

### Rule 13. Amendments.

(a) **When in order.**—

(1) Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and on third consideration. No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill. Any Member, upon request, must be furnished a copy of a proposed amendment and be given a reasonable opportunity to consider same before being required to vote thereon.

(2) Amendments offered on the floor shall be read by the clerk and stated by the presiding officer to the Senate before being acted upon. Amendments shall be presented with at least four typewritten copies obtained through the Legislative Reference Bureau, which shall have the Spon-



sor identified. No amendment may be considered by the Senate until the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate has posted the amendment on the Internet website maintained by the Senate.

(3) Amendments to bills or other main motions or questions before the Senate may be tabled. When an amendment proposed to any bill or other main motion or question before the Senate is laid on the table, it shall not carry with it or prejudice the bill, main motion or question. A motion to take an amendment from the table shall only be in order if the bill or other main motion or question remains before the Senate for decision. The motion to take an amendment from the table is not debatable and shall have the same precedence as the motion to amend.

(b) **Amendments reconsidering – revert to prior print.**– Amendments adopted or defeated may not be again considered without reconsidering the vote by which said amendments were adopted or defeated, unless a majority vote of the Senators present shall decide to revert to a prior printer's number. If such a motion is made to a bill on third consideration and carried it shall not be in order to vote on the final passage of said bill until a copy of the reverted printer's number is made available to the Senators.

(c) **Concurrence in House amendments.**–

(1) The following apply:

(i) No amendments to bills by the House shall be concurred in by the Senate, except by the vote of a majority of the Members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

(ii) If a bill on concurrence contains an amendment which may require the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or cause a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision, the bill may not be voted finally until a fiscal note reflecting the impact of the amendment is made available to the Senators.

(2) The following apply:

(i) Any bill or resolution containing House amendments which is returned to the Senate shall be referred to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations immediately upon the reading of the communication by the clerk. The consideration of any bill or resolution containing House amendments may include the amendment of House amendments only by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations.

The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or resolutions amended by the House shall not be taken until said bills or resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and have been placed on the desks of the Senators and particularly referred to on their calendars.

(ii) Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to House amendments in the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Secretary-Parliamentarian. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Secretary-Parliamentarian shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority

Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided in this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

#### **Rule 14. Committees.**

(a) **Standing committees.**–

(1) There shall be the following permanent Standing Committees, the Chair, the Vice-Chair and members thereof to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore as soon as possible after the election of the President Pro Tempore in sessions convening in odd-numbered years or such other times as may be necessary. The composition of each Standing Committee shall reasonably reflect the caucus composition of the Senate membership.

Aging and Youth – 10 members

Agriculture and Rural Affairs – 10 members

Appropriations – 23 members

Banking and Insurance – 13 members

Communications and Technology – 10 members

Community, Economic and Recreational Development – 13 members

Consumer Protection and Professional Licensure – 13 members

Education – 10 members

Environmental Resources and Energy – 10 members

Finance – 10 members

Game and Fisheries – 10 members

Intergovernmental Operations – 10 members

Judiciary – 13 members

Labor and Industry – 10 members

Law and Justice – 10 members

Local Government – 10 members

Public Health and Welfare – 10 members

Rules and Executive Nominations – 16 members

State Government – 10 members

Transportation – 13 members

Urban Affairs and Housing – 10 members

Veterans' Affairs and Emergency Preparedness – 10 members

#### **Subcommittees**

(2) Each standing committee or the chair thereof may appoint, from time to time, a subcommittee to study or investigate a matter falling within the jurisdiction of the standing committee or to consider a bill or resolution referred to it. A Subcommittee may hold public hearings only with the prior permission of its standing committee. Subcommittees shall be regulated by the Senate Rules of Procedure and shall be in existence for only that time necessary to complete their assignments and report to their standing committees.

(b) **Members-ex-officio.**–

(1) The President Pro Tempore shall be an ex-officio voting Member of all standing committees and any subcommittees that may be established and shall not be included in the number of committee members herein provided. However, the President Pro Tempore shall not be an ex-officio Member of the Committee on Ethics and Official Conduct.

(2) The Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall each be an ex-officio member of the Committee on Appropriations and shall not be included in the number of members of the committee provided herein.

(3) The Majority Leader shall serve as Chair of the

Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations and the Minority Leader shall serve as the Minority Chair.

(c) **Committees' function between sessions.**—Standing committees shall exist and function both during and between sessions. Such power shall not extend beyond November 30th of any even-numbered year.

(d) **Powers and responsibilities.**—Standing committees are authorized:

(1) To maintain a continuous review of the work of the Commonwealth agencies concerned with their subject areas and the performance of the functions of government within each such subject area, and for this purpose to request reports from time to time, in such form as the standing committee shall designate, concerning the operation of any Commonwealth agency and presenting any proposal or recommendation such agency may have with regard to existing laws or proposed legislation in its subject area. The standing committee is authorized to require public officials and employees and private individuals to appear before the standing committee for the purpose of submitting information to it.

(2) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee is empowered with the right and authority to inspect and investigate the books, records, papers, documents, data, operation, and physical plant of any public agency in this Commonwealth.

(3) In order to carry out its duties, each standing committee may issue subpoenas, subpoenas duces tecum and other necessary process to compel the attendance of witnesses and the production of any books, letters or other documentary evidence desired by the committee. The chair may administer oaths and affirmations in the manner prescribed by law to witnesses who shall appear before the committee to testify.

(e) **Notice of meetings.**—

(1) The following apply:

(i) The chair of a committee, or, in the absence of the chair, the vice-chair, with the approval of the chair, shall provide each member of the committee with written notice of committee meetings, which shall include the date, time and location of the meeting and the number of each bill, resolution or other matter which may be considered. During session, notice of meetings of standing committees shall be published daily. Notice shall be delivered by the chair to the Secretary-Parliamentarian's office in writing by the end of the session on the day preceding its intended publication.

(ii) Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority plus one of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the Senate and the same posted by the Secretary-Parliamentarian in the Senate. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, any such meeting shall comply with all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings.

(iii) When the majority plus one of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such commit-

tee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Should the chair refuse such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority plus one vote of the entire membership to which the committee is entitled.

(2) A committee meeting, or hearing for which notice has not been published as provided in section 6(a), may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given during session.

(f) **Bills recommitted.**—Any bill or resolution reported by any standing committee without prior notice having been given as required by these Rules shall be recommitted to the committee reporting the same.

(g) **Public meetings or hearings.**—

(1) The following apply:

(i) The chair of a standing committee may hold hearings open to the public and in doing so shall make a public announcement in writing prior to the date of the hearing of the date and time, the location and the subject matter of the hearing.

(ii) The chair of a standing committee shall have the power to designate whether or not a meeting of the committee for the purpose of transacting committee business shall be open to the public or shall be held in executive session and therefore closed to the public, but no matters may be considered in executive session for which an open meeting is required under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings).

(2) All standing committees may have their hearings reported and transcribed if payment for such service is being made from committee funds. If payment is expected to be made from a source other than committee funds, approval must be first obtained from the President Pro Tempore.

(h) **Quorum of committee.**—A committee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that committee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole committee shall be required to report any bill, resolution or other matter to the floor for action by the whole Senate.

(i) **Quorum of subcommittee.**—A subcommittee is actually assembled only when a quorum constituting a majority of the members of that subcommittee is present in person. A majority of the quorum of the whole subcommittee shall be required to report any bill, resolution or other matter to the committee.

(j) **Discharging committees.**—

(1) No standing committee shall be discharged from consideration of any bill, resolution or other matter within ten legislative days of its reference to committee without the unanimous consent of the Senate or after such ten-day period except by majority vote of all members elected to the Senate.

(2) Such discharge shall be by resolution which shall lie over one day for consideration upon introduction and which may be considered under the Order of Business and Resolutions on the Calendar.

**Rule 15. Committee officers.**

(a) **Chair-ex-officio.**—The Chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio a member of each subcommittee that may be established as part of the standing committee,

with the right to attend meetings of the subcommittee and vote on any matter before the subcommittee.

(b) **Calling committee to order.**—The Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall call the committee to order at the hour provided by these Rules. Upon the appearance of a quorum, the committee shall proceed with the order of business. Any member of the committee may question the existence of a quorum.

(c) **Chair control of the committee room.**—The Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall preserve order and decorum and shall have general control of the committee room. In case of a disturbance or disorderly conduct in the committee room, the Chair, or, if authorized by the Chair, the Vice-Chair may cause the same to be cleared. The use of cell phones and similar portable communication devices within any Senate committee room by other than members of the Senate or their staffs is strictly prohibited.

(d) **Chair's authority to sign documents and decide questions of order.**—The Chair shall sign all notices, vouchers, subpoenas or reports required or permitted by these Rules. The Chair shall decide all questions of order relative to parliamentary procedure, subject to an appeal by any member of the committee.

(e) **Vote of Chair, Vice-Chair.**—The Chair and Vice-Chair shall vote on all matters before such committee provided that the name of the Chair shall be called last.

(f) **Performance of duties by Vice-Chair.**—Upon the death of the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall perform the duties of the office until and unless the President Pro Tempore shall appoint a successor. Upon and during disability, or incapacity of the Chair, the Vice-Chair shall perform the Chair's duties.

(g) **Chair's duty to report.**—The Chair shall report any bill to the floor of the Senate not later than the second legislative day after the committee's vote to report it.

#### Rule 16. Committee members.

Members, attendance and voting shall be as follows:

(1) Every member of a committee shall be in attendance during each of its meetings, unless excused or necessarily prevented, and shall vote on each question, except that no member of a committee shall be required or permitted to vote on any questions immediately concerning that member's direct personal, private or pecuniary interest.

(2) The Chair may excuse any Senator for just cause from attendance during the meetings of the committee for any stated period.

(3) Any member of a committee who is otherwise engaged in legislative duties may have the member's vote recorded on bills, resolutions or other matters pending before the committee by communicating in writing to the Chair the inability to attend and the manner in which the member desires to be voted on bills, resolutions or other matters pending before the committee.

#### Rule 17. Committee voting.

Taking the vote shall be as follows:

(1) The Chair shall announce the results of all votes to report a bill or resolution or a vote regarding an executive nomination. All votes shall be open to the public and shall be posted on the Internet website maintained by the Senate within 24 hours.

(2) In all cases where the committee vote shall be equally divided, the question falls.

#### Rule 18. Motions in committees.

All motions made in committee shall be governed and take the same precedence as those set forth in these Rules.

#### Rule 19. Conference Committees.

(a) **Composition.**—The President Pro Tempore shall appoint three Senators to comprise a Committee of Conference. Two shall be from the majority party and one from the minority party.

(b) **Deliberations.**—The deliberations of the committee shall be confined to the subject of difference between the two Houses, unless both Houses shall direct a free conference.

##### (c) Report of Conference Committee.—

(1) The report of a Committee of Conference shall be prepared in triplicate by the Legislative Reference Bureau and shall be signed by the members or a majority of the members of each committee comprising the Committee of Conference. Every report of a Committee of Conference shall be printed together with the bill as amended by the committee, made available to the Senators and shall be particularly referred to on their calendars before action shall be taken on such report. No report of a Committee of Conference may be adopted by the Senate until at least six hours have elapsed from the time of adoption of the report by the Committee of Conference.

(2) A report of a Committee of Conference which requires the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of a political subdivision or causes a loss of revenue to the Commonwealth or a political subdivision shall have a fiscal note attached before the report is finally adopted by the Senate.

(d) **Adoption of Conference Committee report.**—Reports of committees of conference shall be adopted only by the vote of a majority of the members elected to the Senate, taken by yeas and nays. (*Const. Art. 3, Sec. 5*)

#### Rule 20. Voting.

(a) **Sensors must be present.**—Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless the Senator is on leave, is duly excused or is unavoidably prevented from attending session. The refusal of any Senator to vote as provided by this Rule shall be deemed a contempt of the Senate.

(b) **Voting required.**—Except as may be otherwise provided by this Rule, no Senator shall be permitted to vote on any question unless the Senator is present in the Senate Chamber at the time the roll is being called, or prior to the announcement of the vote, unless the following applies:

(1) **Capitol leave.**—A Senator who is performing a legislative duty in the Harrisburg area, which is defined in the Financial Operating Rules of the Senate as within Dauphin County or otherwise within a 10-mile radius of the Capitol, may, upon request during session, be granted a Capitol Leave by the Senate and may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the Capitol Leave must be given in writing by the Senator. The Capitol Leave request shall be communicated to the Senator's respective floor whip for transmission to the Senator's respective floor leader prior to the beginning of a roll call vote. All written Capitol Leave requests shall be transmitted by the respective floor leaders to the Secretary-Parliamentarian

of the Senate for retention in accordance with Rule 6(c)(3) within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(2) **Legislative leave.**—A Senator who is performing a legislative duty outside of the Harrisburg area may, upon request during session, be granted a Legislative Leave by the Senate and may be voted by the Senator's respective floor leader. A specific reason for the Legislative Leave must be given in writing by the Senator. The Legislative Leave request shall be communicated to the Senator's respective floor whip for transmission to the respective floor leader prior to the beginning of a roll call vote. All written Legislative Leave requests shall be transmitted by the respective floor leaders to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate for retention in accordance with Rule 6(c)(3) within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(3) **Military leave.**—A Senator who is on active duty or in training with a reserve component of the armed forces of the United States or the Pennsylvania National Guard or Air National Guard may be granted a military leave. A Senator requesting military leave shall submit a leave request to the Senator's respective floor leader who shall transmit the request to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate on behalf of the Senator requesting leave within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(4) **Personal leave.**—A Senator who is absent for any purpose other than those set forth in these Rules may be granted a personal leave. A Senator on personal leave shall not be voted on any question before the Senate or on any question before any committee of the Senate. A Senator requesting personal leave shall submit a leave request to the Senator's respective floor leader who shall transmit the request to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate on behalf of the Senator requesting leave within 24 hours of the conclusion of the legislative day in which leave was requested.

(c) **Excused from voting.**—

(1) A Senator desiring to be excused from voting due to a direct, personal, private or pecuniary interest in any question or bill proposed or pending before the Senate, shall seek a ruling from the presiding officer.

(2) Senators who seek a ruling on whether they have a direct, personal, private or pecuniary interest in any question or bill proposed or pending before the Senate shall, after the Senator is recognized by the presiding officer, make a brief statement of the reasons for making the request and ask the presiding officer to decide whether or not the Senator must vote. The question shall be decided by the presiding officer without debate.

(d) **Changing vote.**—No Senator may vote or change a vote after the result is announced by the Chair. Before the announcement of the final result, however, a Senator may change a vote, or may vote, if previously absent from the Chamber. Should a Senator be erroneously recorded on any vote, the Senator may at any time, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement to that effect which shall be entered in the Journal. Similarly, should the Senator be absent when a vote is taken on any question, the Senator may later, with the permission of the Senate, make a statement for entry upon the Journal, indicating how the Senator would have voted had the Senator been present when the roll was

taken and the reasons therefor shall be submitted in writing or delivered orally not to exceed five minutes.

(e) **Persons allowed at desk during roll call.**—No Senator or other person, except the Majority or Minority Leader or other persons designated by them, shall be permitted at the Reading Clerk's desk during the recording, counting or verification of a roll call vote.

(f) **Two-thirds vote.**—When bills or other matters which require a two-thirds vote are under consideration, the concurrence of two-thirds of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question and on any question short of the final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

(g) **Majority vote defined.**—A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn and seated.

(h) **Majority vote.**—When bills or other matters which require a vote of the majority of Senators elected are under consideration, the concurrence of a majority of all the Senators elected shall not be requisite to decide any question or amendment short of the final question; and, on any question short of a final one, a majority of Senators voting shall be sufficient to pass the same.

(i) **Announcement of vote.**—Upon completion of a roll call vote or a voice vote the result shall be announced immediately unless the Majority or Minority Leader requests a delay.

(j) **Explanation of vote.**—Any Senator may, with the consent of the Senate, make an explanation of a vote on any question and have the explanation printed in the Journal.

(k) **Tie vote.**—In the case of a tie vote, the President of the Senate may cast a vote to break the tie so long as by doing so it does not violate any provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. In the event there is a tie vote on a question requiring a constitutional majority, the question falls.

(l) **Verifying vote.**—Any Senator may demand a verification of a vote immediately upon the completion of a roll call or after the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer. In verifying a vote, the Clerk shall first read the affirmative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the affirmative roll call, the Clerk shall proceed with the reading of the negative roll at which time any additions or corrections shall be made. Upon the completion and verification of the negative roll call, the roll call shall be declared verified. It shall not be in order for a Senator to change a vote after the verified roll call is announced. A demand for a verification shall not be in order when all Senators vote one way. The demand for a verification of a vote is not debatable.

(m) **Voice vote.**—Unless otherwise ordered or demanded, a voice vote may be taken. Any Senator who doubts the accuracy of a voice vote may demand a roll call vote. Such request must be made immediately upon the announcement of the vote by the presiding officer and shall not be in order after other business has intervened. The demand for a verification of a voice vote shall not be in order.

#### Rule 21. Correspondents.

(a) **Admission to Senate Press Gallery.**—Admission to the Senate Press Gallery shall be limited to members in good standing of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and to other members of the press as determined by the President Pro Tempore. Seating shall be available on a first-come-first-served basis.

**(b) Photographs in Senate Chamber.–**

(1) Photographers may be authorized by the President Pro Tempore to take still photographs in the Senate.

(2) No still photographs shall be taken in the Senate during sessions without prior notice to the Senators. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session during which the still photographs are scheduled to be taken.

**(c) Order and decorum of press.–**

(1) Persons seated in the Senate Press Gallery shall be dressed appropriately and shall, at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the Senate.

(2) Persons seated in the Senate Press Gallery shall not walk onto the floor of the Senate nor approach the rostrum or the clerk's desk during session or while being at ease.

**Rule 22. Radio and television.**

**(a) Filming, videotaping, televising and broadcasting.–**Filming, videotaping, televising or broadcasting of Senate sessions shall be permitted as provided in these Rules.

**(b) Broadcasting session.–**Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station or television station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated audio-visual system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

**Rule 23. Video feed and audio feed.****(a) Responsibilities of the Chief Clerk.–**

(1) The Chief Clerk of the Senate, in consultation with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, shall provide a video feed and an audio feed of Senate floor activity.

(2) The Chief Clerk of the Senate shall be responsible for the acquisition, installation and maintenance of equipment required to provide the video feed and the audio feed, and for the continued development and operation of the feeds, including the hiring of the necessary personnel.

(3) All equipment required to produce the video feed and audio feed shall be operated by Senate personnel. Nothing in any contract entered into by the Office of the Chief Clerk regarding installation or maintenance of equipment shall permit any control over the video cameras and microphones in the Senate Chamber to be exercised by anyone but the appropriate Senate officers and employees.

**(b) Sessions provided free of charge.–**

(1) Continuous broadcast of Senate sessions shall be provided free of charge to any licensed television station, radio station or cable television outlet and shall further be available through the Senate's website.

(2) The Senate Committee on Management Operations may authorize providing the video feed and audio feed free of charge to other entities.

**(c) Funding.–**Funding for the implementation and operation of the broadcasting system shall be provided through Senate appropriations as designated by the President Pro Tempore.

**(d) Scope of video and audio feeds.–**

(1) The video feed and audio feed shall provide a complete, unedited record of what is said on the floor of the Senate and shall be free from commentary.

(2) To the extent possible, only the presiding officer and the persons actually speaking shall be covered by the video cameras and microphones.

(3) During roll call votes and other votes, the video cameras shall be focused on the presiding officer or the appropriate clerks until the announcement of the vote tabulation by the presiding officer.

(4) During recesses of the Senate or when the Senate is at ease, the video feed and audio feed shall be turned off.

**(e) Restrictions on video and audio feeds.–**

(1) The video feed and audio feed, and any television or radio coverage thereof, shall not be made available or used for political or campaign purposes, whether in paid political advertisements or otherwise. Use of the video feed and audio feed shall be subject to all Federal and State laws relating to elections and campaign practices.

(2) The video feed and audio feed, and any television or radio coverage thereof, shall not be used in any commercial advertisement.

(3) Any live coverage of the Senate shall be without and presented without any commercial sponsorship, except when it is part of a bona fide news program or public affairs program.

(4) The President Pro Tempore or any other presiding officer shall be prohibited from ordering, without consent of the Senate, that any segment of a floor session not be broadcast or recorded.

(5) Except as provided in this paragraph, the President Pro Tempore, any other presiding officer and any Senator, officer or employee of the Senate shall be prohibited from editing any portion of the video feed and audio feed described in this Rule. A Senator may post a video clip or audio clip of Senate session on an Internet website or provide a video clip or audio clip of Senate session for any television broadcast as long as the clip exclusively features the Senator who is posting or providing the clip.

**(f) Other recording prohibited.–**

(1) Except as provided in this Rule, any recording, filming, videotaping, broadcasting or distribution of any session of the Senate, or any part thereof, in any form whatsoever is prohibited.

(2) Nothing in this Rule shall be construed to prohibit any licensed radio station from broadcasting a session from the Senate or any part thereof provided that the signal originates from the Senate-operated sound system which transmits Senate session activity to the offices in the Main Capitol and environs.

**(g) Violations.–**Any violation of this Rule shall be dealt with as directed by the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations.

**(h) Official record.–**The video feed and audio feed provided by the Senate shall not constitute an official record of Senate actions. The official record of Senate actions shall be contained in the Journals prepared by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate and approved by the Senate.

**Rule 24. Who privileged to the floor of the Senate.**

**(a) Admission during session.–**With the exception of the Senate Gallery and the Senate Press Gallery, no person shall be admitted within the Senate Chamber during Senate sessions, unless invited by the President Pro Tempore or the Majority or Minority Leaders. During session, authorized staff with access to the Senate Chamber shall be limited and shall

be restricted to the area immediately adjacent to the Majority and Minority Leaders' desks. Advice to Senators during debate shall be allowed only when the Senator is using the microphones at the leaders' desks.

(b) **Rear entrance closed during session.**—No person or persons shall, during a session, be permitted to enter through the front or rear door of the Senate Chamber nor be present in the rooms immediately to the rear of the Senate Chamber except for Senators, officers and employees expressly authorized.

(c) **Telephone facilities.**—No person or persons other than Senators or their staff shall, at any time, be permitted to use the telephone facilities in or adjacent to the Senate Chamber.

#### Rule 25. Rules.

(a) **Force and effect.**—These Rules shall be in full force and effect until altered, changed, amended or repealed as provided herein.

(b) **Dispensing with Rules.**—The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to suspend any Rule.

(c) **Voting for altering, changing or amending rules.**—The consent of a majority of the Senators elected shall be necessary to alter, change or amend these Rules.

(d) **Alteration, change or amendment of rules by resolution.**—All alterations, changes or amendments to Senate Rules shall be by resolution which shall not be considered unless first referred to and reported from the Rules Committee.

#### Rule 26. Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure to govern Senate.

The Rules of Parliamentary Practice comprised in Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure shall govern the Senate in all cases to which they are applicable, and in which they are not inconsistent with the Standing Rules, Prior Decisions and Orders of the Senate.

#### Rule 27. Quorum.

(a) **Majority constitutes a quorum.**—A majority of Senators elected shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day, and compel the attendance of absent members. (*Const. Art. 2, Sec. 10*)

(b) **When less than a quorum is present.**—When, upon a call, which may be demanded by not less than four Senators, it is found that less than a quorum is present, it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to order the doors of the Senate to be closed, and to direct the clerk to call the roll of the Senate and note the absentees after which the names of the absentees shall be again called. A Senator whose absence is not excused, or an insufficient excuse is made, may by order of a majority of the Senators present be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms, or assistant sergeants-at-arms appointed for the purpose. Any unexcused Senator shall be brought before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator, unless excused by a majority of the Senators present, shall be publicly reprimanded by the presiding officer for neglect of duty.

(c) **When less than a quorum vote but present.**—When less than a quorum vote upon any subject under the consideration of the Senate, not less than four Senators may demand a call of the Senate, when it shall be the duty of the presiding officer to order the doors of the Senate to be closed and the roll of the Senators to be called. If it is ascertained that a

quorum is present, either by answering to their names, or by their presence in the Senate, the presiding officer shall again order the yeas and nays; and, if any Senator present refuses to vote, the name or names of such Senator shall be entered on the Journal as "Present but not voting." Such refusal to vote shall be deemed a contempt; and, unless purged, the presiding officer shall direct the Sergeant-at-Arms to bring the Senator before the bar of the Senate, where the Senator shall be publicly reprimanded by the presiding officer.

#### Rule 28. Executive nominations.

##### (a) Presentation and reference.—

(1) All nominations by the Governor or the Attorney General shall be submitted to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. All nominees shall file the financial statements required pursuant to 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure) with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate. Copies of the nominations and financial statements shall be furnished by the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate to the Majority and Minority Caucus Secretaries or their designees.

(2) Nominations shall, after being read, without a motion, be referred by the presiding officer to the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. After having been reported by the committee, the final question on every nomination shall be: "Will the Senate advise and consent to this nomination?"

(3) The Chair of the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall designate an appropriate standing committee of the Senate to conduct a public hearing for nominees that have Statewide jurisdiction and to which salaries are attached. The Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations shall refer those nominees to the designated committee for the purpose of holding a public hearing to scrutinize the qualifications of nominees and to report back its recommendations. Public hearings may be held for nominees for any other office.

(b) **Information concerning nominations.**—All information, communication or remarks made by a Senator when acting upon nominations in committee, concerning the character or qualifications of the person nominated, may be kept confidential. If, however, charges shall be made against a person nominated, the committee may, in its discretion, notify the nominee, but the name of the person making such charges shall not be disclosed.

(c) **Consideration.**—When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee; and on the motion being agreed to, the nomination or nominations shall be considered until finally disposed of, unless the same shall be postponed by a majority of the Senate.

(d) **Executive session.**—When in executive session, no communication shall be received from the Governor, unless it be relative to the nomination under consideration, nor from the House of Representatives, nor shall any other business.

(e) **Reconsideration.**—When a nomination is confirmed or rejected by the Senate, any Senator may move for a reconsideration on the same day on which the vote was taken, or on either of the next two days of voting session of the Senate; but if a notification of the confirmation or rejection of a nomination shall have been sent to the Governor before the

expiration of the time within which a motion to reconsider may be made, the motion to reconsider shall be accompanied by a motion to request the Governor to return such notification to the Senate. A motion to reconsider the vote on a nomination may be laid on the table without prejudice to the nomination.

#### **Rule 29. Resolutions.**

(a) **Introduction.**—All resolutions, Senate and concurrent, shall be introduced by presenting four copies of the Resolution, with the sponsor identified, to the presiding officer.

(b) **Consideration.**—The following resolutions, after being read, shall be referred to an appropriate committee without debate unless by unanimous consent the Senate shall otherwise direct and, if favorably reported by the committee, shall lie over one day for consideration, after which they may be called up as, of course, under their appropriate order of business:

(1) All Senate and House concurrent resolutions, excepting resolutions in reference to adjournment sine die, recesses and those recalling bills from the Governor, which shall be regarded as privileged.

(2) Resolutions containing calls for information from the heads of departments, or to alter the Rules.

(3) Resolutions giving rise to debate, except those that relate to the disposition of matters immediately before the Senate, those that relate to the business of the day on which they were offered, and those that relate to adjournment sine die or a recess.

(c) **Printing in Senate History.**—

(1) Congratulatory and condolence resolutions shall be given to the Secretary-Parliamentarian and shall be considered under the order of unfinished business in the daily order of business.

(2) All resolutions shall be adopted by a majority vote of the Senators present except as specifically provided for in these Rules.

(d) **Joint Resolutions.**—

(1) Joint Resolutions shall be limited to constitutional amendments and shall be adopted by a vote of a majority of the Senators elected to the Senate.

(2) A Joint Resolution when passed by both Houses shall not be transmitted to the Governor for approval or disapproval but shall be filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth in accordance with Article XI, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

#### **Rule 30. General access to the Senate Floor prohibited.**

The Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall cause the doors to the Senate Floor to be closed to all persons except those who are entitled to access under the Rules of the Senate. On days when the Senate is not in session, access to the Senate Floor by any person not connected with the Senate is prohibited. Other than the Senator, no person shall be permitted to occupy the seat of a Senator at any time.

#### **Rule 31. Veto.**

(a) **Passing over veto.**—When any bill is not approved by the Governor, he shall return it with his objection to the House in which such bill originated. Thereupon such House shall enter the objections upon their Journal and proceed to reconsider it. If after such reconsideration, two-thirds of all the Members elected to that House shall agree to pass the bill, it shall be sent with the objections to the other House by

which likewise it shall be reconsidered, and, if approved by two-thirds of all the members elected to that House, it shall become a law. (*Const. Art. 4, Sec. 15*)

(b) **Consideration during second regular session.**—A bill vetoed in a first regular session and not finally acted upon may be brought up for consideration in a second regular session.

#### **Rule 32. Division of a question.**

Any Senator may call for a division of a question by the Senate if the question includes points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition. The motion to strike out and insert is indivisible.

#### **Rule 33. Coordination with other Senate Rules.**

Any use of Senate resources or time shall be governed by the Financial Operating Rules and the Ethical Conduct Rules of the Senate.

#### **Rule 34. Committee on Ethics.**

(a) **Composition.**—In addition to the committees created by Rule 14, there shall be a Senate Committee on Ethics which shall be composed of six members appointed by the President Pro Tempore. Three members shall be of the Majority Party and three members shall be of the Minority Party. The Minority Party members will be appointed on the recommendation of the Minority Leader.

(b) **Organization.**—The Senate Committee on Ethics shall be organized as follows:

(1) The President Pro Tempore shall appoint one of the Majority Party members as Chair and, on the recommendation of the Minority Leader, one of the Minority Party members as Vice-Chair. A quorum for this committee shall be four members and the committee shall have such duties, powers, procedure and jurisdiction as are prescribed and authorized in this Rule.

(2) The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a meeting, a majority of the committee may call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader of the Senate setting forth the time and place for such meeting. A meeting commenced in this manner shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice.

(3) Except as provided in subsection (j), all meetings of the committee shall be open to the public and notice of such meetings shall be given as generally provided in these rules for the convening of committees.

(4) The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this Rule.

(c) **Receipt of complaint.**—The committee shall receive complaints against any Senator alleging unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator. Any complaint filed with the committee shall:

(1) be submitted in writing;

(2) be sworn or affirmed by the person filing the complaint; and

(3) detail the alleged unethical conduct in question and

specify the Rule, statute or constitutional provision allegedly violated.

(d) **Review of complaint.**—Upon receipt of a complaint that conforms with all the requirements of this Rule, the Senate Committee on Ethics shall review the complaint and determine whether or not a preliminary investigation is warranted within 30 days of receiving the complaint. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. A frivolous or de minimis complaint may be dismissed by a majority of the members of the committee, with prejudice. The chair shall notify the complainant and the subject Senator of the disposition of a dismissed complaint.

(e) **Disposition of complaints.**—If it is determined by a majority of the members of the Senate Committee on Ethics that an ethical conduct violation may have occurred, the Senator against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, the Senator may file a written answer to the complaint with the committee. If no answer is filed, the complaint shall be deemed denied by the subject Senator. The lack of an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true. The lack of an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the members of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

(f) **Preliminary investigation.**—The committee shall have 30 days from the date that receipt of the answer to the complaint is to be provided to complete its preliminary investigation. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. The committee may employ an independent counsel to conduct a preliminary investigation. Upon conclusion of the preliminary investigation, by vote of a majority of the members of the committee, the committee shall determine whether to proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings. In the event that the committee vote is equally divided, the question falls. If the committee does not decide to proceed to a formal investigation, the Chair shall notify the complainant and the subject Senator of the disposition of the complaint and shall summarize the committee's rationale for its conclusion.

(g) **Confidentiality.**—Prior to the commencement of a formal investigation, the fact that a preliminary investigation is being conducted or is to be conducted shall be confidential information. If, however, the filing of a complaint or a preliminary investigation is made public by the complainant, the committee may publicly confirm the receipt of a complaint.

(h) **Indictment.**—When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the ethical conduct of a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator, the Senate Ethics Committee shall not initiate any new investigation, and shall suspend any ongoing investigation, initiated pursuant to this Rule until the subject matter of the indictment that relates to the Senator's alleged unethical conduct is resolved.

(i) **Alternative procedure.**—In addition to action on formal complaints as provided in subsection (c), a majority of the members of the Senate Committee on Ethics may initiate a preliminary investigation of suspected unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision

governing the ethical conduct of a Senator. If it is determined by a majority of the members of the committee that a violation may have occurred, the Senator in question shall be notified in writing of the alleged unethical conduct in question and the Rule, statute or constitutional provision allegedly violated. Within 15 days of the receipt of this information, the Senator may file a written answer with the committee. The lack of an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true. The lack of an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the members of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint. The committee shall have 30 days from the date that receipt of the answer to the complaint is to be provided to complete its preliminary investigation. For good cause, a majority of the members of the committee may vote to grant an additional 30 days to complete the committee's review. Upon conclusion of the preliminary investigation, by vote of a majority of the members of the committee, the committee shall determine whether to proceed with a formal investigation, which may include hearings. In the event that the committee vote is equally divided, the question falls.

(j) **Closed session.**—The committee shall conduct its preliminary investigations, hearings and meetings related to a specific investigation or a specific Senator in closed session unless the Senator subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she wants such meetings or hearings to be held publicly. In the event that the Senator in question makes such a request, the committee shall furnish the Senator with a public meeting or hearing.

(k) **Formal investigation.**—In the event that the Senate Committee on Ethics shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of alleged unethical conduct by a Senator, the committee may employ an independent counsel to conduct a formal investigation. The committee and any independent counsel employed by the committee shall comply with the following procedural requirements at all stages of the investigation:

(1) The Chair of the Senate Committee on Ethics may continue any hearing for reasonable cause. Upon the vote of a majority of the members of the committee, or upon the request of the Senator subject to investigation, the Chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The Chair of the committee may administer oaths or affirmations, examine and receive evidence, or rule on any objections raised during the course of a hearing.

(2) All testimony, documents, records, data, statements or information received by the committee in the course of any preliminary or formal investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public meetings or hearings or in a report to the Senate.

(3) All constitutional rights of any Senator under investigation shall be preserved, and the Senator shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face the accuser and be represented by counsel.

(4) An oath or affirmation shall be executed in writing before any member of the committee, any independent counsel employed by the committee to conduct a preliminary or formal investigation, or any employee of the Senate related to the investigation may have access to information that is confidential under the rules of the com-



mittee as follows:

"I do solemnly swear or affirm that I will not disclose, to any person or entity outside of the Senate Ethics Committee, any information received in the course of my service with the committee, except as authorized by the committee or in accordance with the Rules of the Senate."

Copies of the executed oath or affirmation shall be provided to the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate as part of the records of the Senate. Any Senator or other person who violates the confidentiality requirements of this subsection shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another Senator, counsel or employee of the Senate appointed in like manner as the person's original appointment or selection.

(l) **Report.**—No report regarding unethical conduct by a Senator shall be made to the Senate unless a majority of the members of the Senate Ethics Committee determine that a finding of unethical conduct in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator has occurred. No finding of unethical conduct by a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator adopted by the Senate Committee on Ethics shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the members of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. A report adopted by the committee that contains findings of unethical conduct by a Senator in violation of a Senate Rule, statute or constitutional provision governing the ethical conduct of a Senator shall not be filed with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate or released to the public until at least seven days after a copy of the report is sent by certified mail to the Senator under investigation.

(m) **Distribution of report.**—After the expiration of the seven-day notice requirement contained in subsection (l), the Senate Ethics Committee shall file its report with the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate, who shall cause a copy of the report of the committee to be distributed to the members of the Senate. The report of the Senate Ethics Committee shall be placed on the Senate Calendar and shall be acted on by the Senate within ten legislative days of the adoption of a temporary rule setting forth rules of procedure for the orderly disposition of the report by the full Senate. A vote by a majority of the members elected to the Senate shall be necessary to adopt each finding set forth in the Ethics Committee Report.

(n) **Sanction.**—Should the full Senate vote to adopt an unethical conduct finding against a Senator as set forth in the Ethics Committee Report, that Senator may be subject to sanction by the full Senate. A sanction may include any of the following depending on the circumstances of the violation:

- (1) a warning;
- (2) a written reprimand;
- (3) restitution for damages; or
- (4) any other sanction provided for under the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania or the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

(o) **Advisory opinion.**—The Senate Committee on Ethics, at the request of a Senator or officer who has an ethical question or concern regarding the Senate Rules individually or in conjunction with others, may issue an advisory opinion seeking to clarify the ethical requirements of the Senate Rules. These advisory opinions, with such deletions and changes as shall be necessary to protect the identity of the

persons involved or seeking them, may be published and shall be distributed to all members, officers and employees of the Senate. No action regarding unethical conduct may be taken against a Senator, officer or employee, who has relied on a written advisory opinion, whether directly addressed to that person or not, which is reasonably construed as being applicable to the conduct in question.

(p) **Committee member under investigation.**—In the event that a member of the Senate Ethics Committee shall be under investigation, that Senator shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as the Senator's original appointment.

(q) **Costs and expenses.**—Whenever the committee shall employ independent counsel to conduct a preliminary or formal investigation or shall incur other expenses pursuant to its duties under this rule, payment of costs of such independent counsel or other expenses incurred by the committee pursuant to this Rule shall be paid by the Chief Clerk upon submission of vouchers and necessary documentation. The vouchers shall be signed by both the chair and vice-chair of the committee. Included in such allowable expense items shall be travel and per diem for the members of the committee. The Chief Clerk shall pay such expenses out of funds appropriated to the Chief Clerk for incidental expenses.

#### **Rule 35. Status of members indicted or convicted of a crime.**

(a) **Status generally.**—When an indictment is returned against a member of the Senate, and the gravamen of the indictment is directly related to the Senator's conduct as a committee chair, ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership, the Senator shall be relieved of such committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Senator, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

(b) **Restoration.**—If, during the same legislative session, the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the Senator is not guilty of the offense alleged, the Senator shall immediately be restored to the committee chairmanship, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position retroactively from which that Senator was suspended.

(c) **Resolution of expulsion.**—Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, a plea or admission of guilt or plea of nolo contendere of a crime by a member of the Senate, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Senator, and upon imposition of sentence, the Secretary-Parliamentarian of the Senate shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under session, which shall appear on the Calendar on the next legislative session day following an imposition of sentence based upon a determination of guilt or a plea of nolo contendere.

#### **Rule 36. Status of officers or employees indicted or convicted of a crime.**

(a) **Suspension.**—Whenever any officer or employee of the Senate is indicted or otherwise charged before a court of record with the commission of a felony or a misdemeanor, the gravamen of which relates to the officer's or employee's conduct or status as an officer or employee of the Commonwealth or the disposition of public funds, such employee shall immediately be suspended without pay and benefits by the Chief Clerk. After a finding or a verdict of guilt by a judge or

a jury, plea or admission of guilt, or plea of nolo contendere, and upon imposition of sentence, the employment shall be terminated.

(b) **Termination of suspension.**—If the indictment is quashed, or the court finds that the officer or employee is not guilty of the offense alleged, the suspension without pay shall be terminated, and the officer or employee shall receive compensation for the period of time during which the officer or employee was suspended which compensation shall be reduced by the amount of any compensation said officer or employee earned from other employment during the period of suspension.

(c) **Appeal.**—If the officer or employee or the supervising Senator of such employee disagrees with the decision of the Chief Clerk as to whether an indictment for particular conduct shall be a crime requiring suspension or dismissal, the officer or employee in question or the supervising Senator may appeal the suspension to the Committee on Ethics, which shall determine whether the conduct charged is an offense requiring suspension. Whenever an appeal of a suspension shall be taken to the committee, the suspension shall remain effective pending a decision by the committee.

**Rule 37. Affiliation with nonprofit entities.**

(a) **Requirements.**—In order for a Senator or a Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, to be affiliated with a nonprofit entity, that nonprofit entity must meet all of the following:

- (1) Have a formally established board of directors with at least four members that is fully accountable for the nonprofit entity's overall operation.
- (2) Have a written set of bylaws or rules, approved by its board of directors, which establishes its composition and governance process.
- (3) Require official action of the board of directors to be approved and executed in a manner consistent with its bylaws or rules.
- (4) Not receive grant funding directly from the Commonwealth that comprises its sole source of operational funding.

(b) **Prohibitions.**—A Senator or Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employ-

ee, who is affiliated with a nonprofit entity, may not do any of the following with regard to a nonprofit entity with which that Senator or Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, is affiliated:

- (1) Exercise sole and unilateral control of a final action of the nonprofit entity regarding allocation or disbursement of grant funding that the nonprofit entity receives directly from the Commonwealth.
- (2) Direct a Senate employee to staff or provide services to the nonprofit entity as a condition of employment.
- (3) Direct the personnel or other resources of the nonprofit entity for the benefit of a Senator's campaign.
- (4) Commingle funds from a Senate district office allowance or any other Senate expense account with the funds of the nonprofit entity with the knowledge and intent that those funds are to be used for the direct reimbursement of expenses incurred by that nonprofit entity.
- (5) Maintain a Senate district office within or contiguous to the same office as the nonprofit entity.

(c) **Applicability.**—A Senator or a Senate employee, including a family member of that Senator or Senate employee, shall not be subject to the requirements of this Rule if the affiliated nonprofit entity receives no grant funding directly from the Commonwealth.

(d) **Training.**—To assure compliance with this Rule by Senators and Senate employees, appropriate training measures shall be implemented by the Senate. Training shall be provided annually for all Senators and Senate employees.

(e) **Definitions.**—As used in this Rule, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

- "Affiliated." Serving:
  - (1) as an officer of a nonprofit entity;
  - (2) on the board of directors of a nonprofit entity;
  - (3) as a paid employee of a nonprofit entity; or
  - (4) as a contractor of a nonprofit entity.
- "Family member." A spouse or child.
- "Nonprofit entity." An entity that is qualified by the Internal Revenue Service as meeting the requirements of section 501(c) of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 (Public Law 99-514, 26 U.S.C. § 501(c)).

**INDEX TO RULES OF THE SENATE**

– A –

**AMENDMENTS:**

- Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee ..... 13(c)(2)(i)
- Senate amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering ..... 13(c)(2)(ii)
- Concurrence in House amendments ..... 13(c)(1)(i)
- Fiscal note prior to final vote, certain instances ..... 13(c)(1)(ii)
- Floor amendments, post on Senate Internet website prior to considering ..... 13(a)(2)
- Germaneness ..... 13(a)(1)
- Read by clerk before action ..... 13(a)(2)

**Rule**

- Reconsidering ..... 13(b)
- Revert to prior print ..... 13(b)
- Table ..... 13(a)(3)
- When in order ..... 13(a)(1)
- AUDIO FEED AND VIDEO FEED:** ..... 23

– B –

**BILLS:**

- Amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee ..... 13(c)(2)(i)
- Amended on third consideration, requires six hours before final passage vote ..... 12(p)(2)(ii)
- Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering ..... 13(c)(2)(ii)

Rule	Rule		
Appropriation.....	12(g)(1)(2)	Excused from.....	16(2)
Character of bills to be introduced.....	12(f)	Vote recorded when absent.....	16(3)
Charitable, benevolent.....	12(p)(1)(iv)	Motions.....	18
Charitable, educational.....	12(h)	Notice of meetings.....	14(e)(1)(f), (ii), (iii)
Charitable, education, benevolent.....	12(g)(2)	During Session, holding.....	14(e)(2)
Consideration.....	12(d)	Filing of.....	14(g)(1)(f)
Consideration, Second Regular Session.....	12(j)	Officers.....	15
Filing		Alternate, temporary.....	15(f)
Normal.....	12(r)	Calling to order.....	15(b)
Pre-filing.....	12(q)	Chair	
Final passage.....	12(p)(1)(i)	Control of committee room, cellular	
Amended bills, fiscal note, certain		phones or disruptive devices.....	15(c)
instances.....	12(a)(2)	Duty to report.....	15(g)
Amended on third consideration, wait		Ex-officio member of subcommittees.....	15(a)
six hours before voting.....	12(p)(2)(ii)	Sign notices, etc.....	15(d)
Printing of.....	12(p)(2)(f)	Decide questions of order.....	15(d)
First Consideration.....	12(n)	Vice Chair.....	15(f)
Form.....	12(c)	Duties.....	15(f)
Introduction.....	12(k)	Vote.....	15(e)
Land Transfer Legislation.....	12(i)(1), (2)	Powers and responsibilities.....	14(d)(1), (2)
Local and special.....	12(e)	Subpoenas.....	14(d)(3)
Passage.....	12(a)(1)	President Pro Tempore, ex-officio member.....	14(b)(i)
Pre-filing.....	12(a)	Public meetings or hearings.....	14(g)(1)(f), (ii)
Referral.....	12(s)	Reported and transcribed, payment.....	14(g)(2)
Printing, amended.....	12(m)(1)	Quorum.....	14(h)
Reference and printing.....	12(b)	Recommitted bills.....	14(f)
Reference to committee by President		Senate Internet website, post committee votes.....	17(1)
Pro Tempore.....	5(a)(4), 12(s)	Standing.....	14(a)(1)
Revenue.....	12(f)	Subcommittees.....	14(a)(2)
Second consideration.....	12(o)	Voting.....	17
Sponsors, may be added.....	12(k)	Taking of vote.....	17(1)
Third consideration, amended, wait six		Votes, post on Senate Internet website.....	17(1)
hours before vote on final passage.....	12(p)(2)(ii)	<b>CONCURRENCE IN HOUSE AMENDMENTS:</b>	
Third consideration and final passage.....	12(p)(1)(f)	Amendments to House amendments, file	
Third consideration, fiscal note, certain		with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to	
instances.....	12(p)(1)(ii)	offering.....	13(c)(2)(ii)
<b>- C -</b>		Bills, resolutions amended by House, refer	
<b>CHIEF CLERK:</b>		to Rules & Executive Nominations.....	13(c)(2)(f)
Duties.....	7(b)	Vote on concurrence, fiscal note, certain	
Election.....	7(a)	instances.....	13(c)(1)(ii)
<b>COMMITTEES:</b>		<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:</b>	
Appropriations, Majority and Minority		Appointment.....	19(a)
Leader, ex-officio members.....	14(b)(1)	Report.....	19(c)(1)
Appropriations, use services of Budget		Adoption.....	19(d)
Committee or State Agencies when		Final vote, fiscal note, certain instances.....	19(c)(2)
necessary.....	12(p)(1)(iii)	Final vote, six hours after Conferees	
Bills, reference by President Pro Tempore.....	5(a)(4)	adopt report.....	19(c)(1)
Counsel, employing.....	34(f)	Scope.....	19(b)
Discharging.....	14(j)(1), (2)	<b>COORDINATION WITH OTHER SENATE RULES:</b>	
Ethics Committee.....	34	Use of any Senate resources or time, governed	
Creating.....	34(a)	by Financial Operating Rules and the Ethical	
Membership.....	34(a)	Conduct Rules of the Senate.....	33
Powers and duties.....	34(b)(1)	<b>CORRESPONDENTS:</b>	
Functions between Sessions.....	14(c)	Admission to Press Gallery.....	21(a)
Internet website, Senate, post committee		Order and decorum of Press.....	21(c)(1), (2)
votes on.....	17(1)	Pennsylvania Legislative	
Joint resolutions, reference by President		Correspondents Association.....	21(a)
Pro Tempore.....	5(a)(4)	Photographs during Session.....	21(b)(1), (2)
Members.....	16	<b>CRIMES:</b>	
Attendance, voting.....	16(1)	Officers and employees	
		Indicted or convicted, status.....	36(a)

	<b>Rule</b>
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation .....	36(b)
Suspension or dismissal, appeal.....	36(c)
<b>Senators</b>	
Indicted or convicted, status.....	35(a)
Not guilty of alleged offense .....	35(b)
Resolution to expel.....	35(c)
 <b>- E -</b>	
<b>EMPLOYEES:</b>	
Crime	
Indicted or convicted of, status.....	36(a)
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation .....	36(b)
Suspension, dismissal, appeal.....	36(c)
<b>ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE SENATE:</b>	
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed by Financial Operating Rules .....	33
<b>ETHICS COMMITTEE:</b>	
Creating.....	34(a)
Membership .....	34(a)
Powers and duties .....	34(b)(1)
<b>EXECUTIVE NOMINATIONS:</b>	
Consideration.....	28(c)
Executive Session .....	28(d)
Information concerning.....	28(b)
Presentation and reference .....	28(a)(1), (2), (3)
Reconsideration.....	28(e)
Votes, committee, post on Senate Internet website.....	17(1)
Votes, Executive Session, post on Senate Internet website .....	6(c)(8)
 <b>- F -</b>	
<b>FINANCIAL OPERATING RULES OF THE SENATE:</b>	
Use of any Senate resources or time, governed by Ethical Conduct Rules .....	33
<b>FLOOR:</b>	
Admittance.....	24(a)
Cell Phones.....	10(j)
Rear entrance .....	24(b)
Smoking, prohibited .....	10(f)
Telephone facilities.....	24(c)
Walking between Chair and person speaking.....	10(e)
 <b>- G -</b>	
<b>GERMANENESS:</b>	
Amendments.....	13(a)(1)
 <b>- J -</b>	
<b>JOINT RESOLUTIONS:</b> .....29(d)(1), (2)	
Reference to committee .....	5(a)(4)
 <b>- L -</b>	
<b>LEAVES:</b>	
Capitol, defined.....	20(b)(1)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain .....	6(c)(3)
Legislative, defined.....	20(b)(2)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain .....	6(c)(3)

	<b>Rule</b>
Military, defined.....	20(b)(3)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain .....	6(c)(3)
Personal, defined.....	20(b)(4)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain .....	6(c)(3)
 <b>- M -</b>	
<b>MASON'S MANUAL:</b> ..... 26	
<b>MOTIONS:</b>	
Convene daily session.....	11(f)(3)
Lay on table .....	11(h)
Limited debate .....	11(d)
Amend.....	11(d)(3)
Commit or recommit .....	11(d)(2)
Postpone.....	11(d)(1)
Made in committees.....	18
Non-debatable .....	11(c)
Precedence.....	11(b)
Previous question .....	11(g)
Putting .....	11(a)
Recess .....	11(f)(1), (4)
Reconsideration.....	11(j)(1)
Reconvene.....	11(f)(1), (2), (3), (4)
Seconding .....	11(e)
Take from table .....	11(f)
 <b>- N -</b>	
<b>NONPROFIT ENTITIES:</b> ..... 26	
Applicability.....	37(c)
Definitions .....	37(e)
Prohibitions .....	37(b)
Requirements.....	37(a)
Training .....	37(d)
 <b>- O -</b>	
<b>OFFICERS:</b>	
Crime	
Indicted or convicted of, status.....	36(a)
Not guilty of alleged offense, compensation .....	36(b)
Suspension or dismissal, appeal.....	36(c)
Chief Clerk .....	7
Secretary-Parliamentarian.....	6
<b>OFFICIAL RECORD:</b> ..... 23(h)	
<b>ORDER AND DECORUM:</b>	
Session	
Cell phones.....	10(j)
Decorum .....	10(e)
Interruption of speaker, prohibited, exception .....	10(c)
Order and privilege .....	10(f)
Personal references, avoiding.....	10(b)
Question when interrupted .....	10(h)
Questions of order .....	10(g)
Recognition.....	10(a)
Smoking in Senate Chamber, prohibited .....	10(i)
Speaking more than twice .....	10(d)
Speaking out of order .....	10(c)
Walking across floor between Chair and person speaking, prohibited .....	10(e)

	Rule
<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS:</b>	
Regular.....	9(a)
Special .....	9(b)

– P –

<b>PARLIAMENTARIAN:</b>	
Amendments, Floor, post on Senate Internet website before considering .....	13(a)(2)
Amendments to House amendments, file with, prior to offering .....	13(c)(2)(ii)
Assist presiding officer during Session.....	6(b)(1)
Duties, functions .....	6(b)
Election .....	6(a)
Journal, post on Senate Internet website.....	6(c)(9)
Session roll call votes, post on Senate Internet website .....	6(c)(8)

**PRESIDENT OF THE SENATE:**

<b>Bills</b>	
Signature on passage.....	3(5)
Convene daily session .....	3(1)
Debate, conduct of.....	3(3)
Duties, general.....	3
Order and decorum, preserve .....	3(2)
<b>Points of order</b>	
Decide.....	3(7)
Constitutional, decision by Senate .....	3(7)
Presiding officer .....	2
<b>Signature</b>	
Bills, joint resolutions .....	3(5)
Orders, resolutions, warrants, writs, subpoenas ordered by Senate.....	3(6)
Speak first, decide who.....	3(4)

**PRESIDENT PRO TEMPORE:**

Bills, refer to committee .....	5(a)(4)
<b>Committees</b>	
<b>Appointment</b>	
Chairmen, vice chairmen.....	5(a)(1)
Bills, joint resolutions, reference to.....	5(a)(4)
Ex-officio member .....	15(a)
Special .....	5(a)(2)
Standing.....	5(a)(1)
Vacancies, fill .....	5(a)(3)
<b>Duties</b> .....	5
<b>Election</b> .....	4
Employees, direction of .....	5(a)(5)
Joint resolutions, refer to committee.....	5(a)(4)
Presides and duties, absence of President.....	5
Presiding officer, temporary, appoint .....	5(b)
Vote last when occupying Chair .....	5(a)(6)

**PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER:**

Revert.....	13(b)
-------------	-------

– Q –

**QUESTION:**

Division of.....	32
------------------	----

**QUORUM:**

Less than present .....	27(b)
Less than vote.....	27(c)
Majority constitutes .....	27(a)

– R –

<b>RADIO AND TELEVISION:</b> .....	22
Video Feed and Audio Feed .....	23

**RECONSIDERATION:**

Executive Nominations .....	28(e)
General .....	11(j)

**RECORDS:**

Official .....	23(h)
----------------	-------

**RESOLUTIONS:**

Adoption .....	29(c)(2)
Amended by House, refer to Rules & Executive Nominations Committee .....	13(c)(2)(i)
Amendments to House amendments, file with Secretary-Parliamentarian prior to offering .....	13(c)(2)(ii)
Condolence.....	29(c)(1)
Congratulatory .....	29(c)(1)
Consideration.....	29(b)
Alter rules.....	29(b)(2)
Concurrent .....	29(b)(1)
Containing calls from department heads .....	29(b)(2)
Debate, giving rise to .....	29(b)(3)
Introduction .....	29(a)
Joint.....	29(d)(1), (2)

**RULES:**

Alter, amend, change.....	25(c)
Resolution .....	25(d)
Vote.....	25(c)
<b>Coordination with other Senate Rules: Financial Operating Rules &amp; Ethical Conduct Rules govern use of all Senate resources or time .....</b>	<b>33</b>
Dispensing .....	25(b)
Effective .....	25(a)

– S –

**SECRETARY-PARLIAMENTARIAN:**

Amendments, Floor, post on Senate Internet website before considering .....	13(a)(2)
Amendments to House amendments, file with, prior to offering.....	13(c)(2)(ii)
Assist presiding officer during session .....	6(b)(1)
Duties, functions .....	6(b)
Election .....	6(a)
Leave requests; keep a record of leaves granted to Senators on Capitol, Legislative, Military and Personal Leave.....	6(c)(3)
Legislative Journal, post on Senate Internet website .....	6(c)(9)
Parliamentarian, act in capacity of.....	6(b)(2)
Session roll call votes, post on Senate Internet website .....	6(c)(8)
Subpoenas, warrants, writs issued by order of the Senate, attest.....	6(c)(5)

**SENATE CHAMBER:**

Admittance to.....	24(a)
Cell phones .....	10(j)
Rear entrance .....	24(b)
Smoking, prohibited .....	10(i)
Telephone facilities.....	24(c)

**SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:**

Duties .....	8
--------------	---

Rule	Rule
<b>SESSIONS:</b>	
Regular and Special .....	1(a)
Weekly .....	1(b)
<b>SMOKING:</b>	
Senate Chamber, prohibited .....	10(i)
<b>SUBPOENAS:</b>	
Issued by order of the Senate	
President, sign .....	3(6)
Standing Committees, issue.....	14(d)(3)
Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest.....	6(c)(5)
Sergeant-at-Arms, serve .....	8
- T -	
<b>TELEVISION AND RADIO:</b> .....	22
Video Feed and Audio Feed.....	23
- V -	
<b>VETO:</b>	
Consideration in second session.....	31(b)
Passing over .....	31(a)
<b>VIDEO FEED AND AUDIO FEED:</b> .....	23
<b>VOTING:</b>	
Announcement.....	20(i)
Changing.....	20(d)
Committee Chair, post votes on Senate	
Internet website .....	17(1)
Excused .....	20(c)(1)
Explanation .....	20(f)
Leave	
Capitol, defined.....	20(b)(1)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain.....	6(c)(3)
Legislative, defined.....	20(b)(2)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain.....	6(c)(3)
Military, defined.....	20(b)(3)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain.....	6(c)(3)
Personal, defined.....	20(b)(4)
Requests for, Secretary-Parliamentarian, maintain.....	6(c)(3)
Majority, defined.....	20(g)
Majority, vote .....	20(h)
Must be present and vote.....	20(a)
Personal or private interest.....	20(c)(2)
Persons allowed at Desk.....	20(e)
Present in Senate Chamber .....	20(a)
President permitted, certain cases .....	20(k)
President Pro Tempore votes last when occupying chair.....	5(a)(6)
Session roll call votes, post on Senate Internet website .....	6(c)(8)
Tie .....	20(k)
Two-thirds.....	20(f)
Verifying .....	20(l)
Voice .....	20(m)
- W -	
<b>WARRANTS:</b>	
Issued by order of the Senate	
President, sign .....	3(6)
Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest.....	6(c)(5)
Sergeant-at-Arms, serve .....	8
<b>WRITS:</b>	
Issued by order of the Senate	
President, sign.....	3(6)
Secretary-Parliamentarian, attest.....	6(c)(5)
Sergeant-at-Arms, serve .....	8

## ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE SENATE 2013-2014 SESSION

### Rule 1. Preliminary provisions.

As used in these rules, the following words and phrases shall have the meanings given to them in this rule unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

**Campaign activity.** An activity on behalf of a political party, candidate, political committee or campaign, which is intended to advance the interests of a specific party, candidate, political committee or campaign for elective office, including any of the following:

- (1) Organizing a campaign meeting, campaign rally or other campaign event, including a fund-raiser where campaign contributions are solicited or received.
- (2) Preparing or completing responses to candidate questionnaires that are intended solely for campaign use.
- (3) Preparing a campaign finance report.
- (4) Conducting background research on a candidate.
- (5) Preparing or conducting a campaign poll.
- (6) Preparing, circulating or filing a candidate nominating petition or papers.
- (7) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing a le-

gal challenge to a nominating petition.

(8) Preparing, distributing or mailing any campaign literature, campaign signs or other campaign material, including television and radio ads, website construction, e-mails, facsimiles and robocalls, on behalf of any candidate for elective office.

(9) Managing a campaign for elective office.

(10) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing any documents in any recount, challenge or contest of any election.

(11) Posting campaign-related information on a website, including social media websites such as Facebook and Twitter.

**Campaign contribution.** A monetary or in-kind contribution made to an electoral candidate campaign.

**De minimis.** An economic consequence which has an insignificant effect.

**Newsletter.** A printed document more than one page in length that addresses more than one subject and is printed in quantities of 25,000 copies or more.

**Official mailing lists.** Any list containing individuals, companies or vendors, including names, addresses, telephone numbers or e-mail addresses that are procured, compiled, maintained or produced with Senate funds.

**Own time.** A Senate employee's time that is distinct from Senate work time and includes all leave.

**Senate employee.** A person employed by the Senate, including the Chief Clerk and the Secretary of the Senate.

**Senate employee in a supervisory position.** A Senate employee who has a general supervisory role within: a caucus; an individual Senator's office; or a Senate services office.

**Senate office.** All Senate offices and Senate conference or meeting rooms located in the Capitol complex or any similar space contained within a district office.

**Senate resources.** Senate-owned or Senate-leased equipment including telephones, computer hardware or software, copiers, scanners, fax machines, file cabinets or other office furniture, cell phones, personal digital assistants or similar electronic devices and office supplies.

**Senate work time.** Publicly paid work time consisting in the aggregate of 75 hours every two weeks for full-time employees and a lesser amount of publicly paid hours every two weeks for part-time employees.

**Senator.** A person elected to serve in the Pennsylvania Senate from each of the fifty Senatorial districts.

## Rule 2. Practice.

(a) **Work time.**—No campaign activity may be conducted by a Senate employee on Senate work time. The following shall apply:

(1) Senate employees are permitted to engage in campaign activities on their own time, as volunteers or for pay.

(2) Senate employees may work irregular hours often depending upon the time the Senate is in session. As a result, a staffer's own time can occur during what may be considered "normal" business hours.

(3) Sick leave, family and medical leave, work-related disability leave, parental leave, short-term disability leave, civil leave or military leave cannot be requested by a Senate employee to perform campaign activities.

(4) No Senate employee may be allowed any amount of Senate work time for time spent doing campaign activities.

(5) Senate employees, with the permission of their employing Senator, may reduce their Senate hours with a commensurate reduction in pay (and benefits, as required) to perform campaign activities. These arrangements must be memorialized in writing and filed with the Chief Clerk.

(6) Any Senate employee who has reduced his or her Senate hours to perform campaign activities shall keep a daily written log outlining Senate hours and related work responsibilities.

(b) **Office and resources.**—No campaign activity may be conducted by a Senator or a Senate employee in a Senate office or with Senate resources.

(1) De minimis campaign activities may be unavoidable for a Senator or Senate employee in the course of their official duties. Examples include the following:

(i) In responding to inquiries from the public, a Senator or a Senate employee may need to address

questions that relate to a Senator's or other person's campaign for elective office or a related legislative record.

(ii) Scheduling assistance and information from the Senator or a Senate employee may be requested by campaign staff to ensure that no conflict occurs among the Senator's campaign schedule, official schedule and personal schedule.

(iii) Engaging in political conversation in the natural course of personal communication.

(2) Unsolicited campaign-related communication on a personally owned cell phone, personal digital assistant or similar electronic device may occur on a de minimis basis in a Senate office but may not interfere with Senate work time.

(3) A Senator's official State website shall not contain a link to his or her campaign website. A Senator's principal campaign website shall not contain a link to his or her official State website. A Senate employee who is on Senate work time and using Senate resources may post legislative materials, media advisories, news releases and announcements on social media websites such as Facebook and Twitter even if campaign-related information also exists on such a website. A Senate employee who is on his or her own time and using personal resources may post material involving or referring to campaign activity on a social media website.

(c) **Contributions.**—The solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions on Senate work time or with Senate resources is prohibited.

(1) Solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions in a Senate office or with Senate resources is prohibited at any and all times.

(2) If an unsolicited contribution is sent to a Senate office through the mail or in an unidentifiable form, the employee who receives it shall turn it over to the campaign and notify the donor that campaign contributions should not be received at a Senate office within no more than seven days.

(3) No Senate employee may serve as an officer on a campaign committee or a campaign finance committee on behalf of any Senator, Senate candidate or Senate caucus.

(4) A Senate employee may help plan and may provide assistance at a campaign event on his or her own time.

(d) **Employees.**—No Senate employee may be required to perform any campaign activity or make any campaign contribution.

(1) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require a Senate employee to perform any campaign activity on Senate work time or on the employee's own time as a condition of employment.

(2) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require any Senate employee to make a campaign contribution as a condition of employment.

(3) A Senate employee who agrees or offers to participate in any campaign activity on his or her own time or who makes a campaign contribution may not do so in consideration of receiving any additional Senate compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjust-

ment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit.

(4) A Senate employee who declines to participate in a campaign activity or to make a campaign contribution shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.

(e) **Newsletters.**—No Senate-funded newsletter may be printed or distributed within 60 days of the primary or general election for any Senate member running for the office of Senate or any other elective office.

(1) This subsection shall apply to newsletters printed by the Senate or by an outside vendor paid for with public funds.

(2) The Chief Clerk of the Senate may not authorize the reimbursement or payment of any moneys expended for print, distribution or postage incurred after the 60-day deadline.

(3) Senators running for the office of the Senate or any other elective office shall submit to the Secretary of the Senate a final proof copy of any newsletters no less than 90 days prior to a primary or general election.

(f) **Official Senate mailing lists.**—Official Senate mailing lists shall be used solely for legislative purposes.

(1) Official Senate mailing lists shall not be provided to any candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee or used for any campaign purpose.

(2) Senate computers shall not be used to create, store or maintain any mailing list that identifies the listed individuals as campaign volunteers or contributors to any candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee.

(3) No list may be developed by a Senator or a Senate employee for the purpose of monitoring or tracking campaign activity or campaign contributions of any Senate employee.

(4) Mailing lists may be purchased at fair market value from a private source with Senate funds if the lists are used solely for legislative purposes. A mailing list that is so acquired may not be used or redirected in the same or a modified form for campaign purposes.

(g) **Nonwork-related tasks.**—No Senate employee may be required to perform any nonwork-related task.

(1) No Senator, no Senate employee acting on the Senator's behalf and no Senate employee in a supervisory position may require a Senate employee to perform tasks unrelated to the Senate employee's official duties as a condition of employment.

(2) An employee who agrees or offers to perform a task unrelated to that person's official duties on his or her own time may not do so in consideration of receiving any additional State Senate compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other public benefit.

(3) An employee who refuses to perform a task unrelated to that person's official duties cannot be sanctioned for that refusal.

### Rule 3. Enforcement.

(a) **Standardized process.**—There shall be a standardized process for reporting any alleged violation of these rules.

(1) A Senator or an employee who becomes aware of a violation of these rules should report the violation to any

of the following:

(i) A Senator.

(ii) The President Pro Tempore, or an appropriate designee.

(iii) The Majority Leader of the Senate, or an appropriate designee.

(iv) The Minority Leader of the Senate, or an appropriate designee.

(v) The employee's supervisor.

(vi) The Secretary of the Senate.

(2) A verbal report by an employee is acceptable but must be followed up with a written statement that includes the date, time and place, names of possible witnesses and the nature of the ethical conduct violation. The written statement must be signed by the employee.

(3) Upon receipt of the written statement pursuant to paragraph (2), the person to whom the violation is reported as provided in paragraph (1) shall forward a copy of the written statement within five business days to the Secretary of the Senate or the Chief Clerk if the alleged violation involves the Secretary of the Senate or a person in the Secretary of the Senate's Office.

(4) A report of a possible violation of these rules must be filed within one year of the alleged conduct.

(b) **Inquiry.**—An inquiry and review of all properly submitted reports regarding an alleged violation of these rules shall be conducted.

(1) The Secretary of the Senate shall conduct a preliminary inquiry of any written statement forwarded under subsection (a)(3). The subject of the report shall be notified within five business days by the Secretary of the Senate that a written statement has been forwarded to the Secretary's office under subsection (a)(3). The Secretary of the Senate shall also notify the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader within five business days that a written statement has been forwarded to the Secretary's office under subsection (a)(3). The Secretary of the Senate shall have 14 business days from the date of those notifications to complete a preliminary inquiry and determine whether there is more than a de minimis violation of these rules and whether there is a satisfactory basis for the initiation of a formal investigation and shall report that recommendation to the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. If the Secretary of the Senate or a person in the Secretary of the Senate's office is the subject of an alleged violation, the responsibilities under this subsection shall be performed by the Chief Clerk of the Senate.

(2) After receiving a recommendation from the Secretary of the Senate under paragraph (1) that a formal investigation is warranted, if the subject is a Senator, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall proceed to refer the report to the Senate Committee on Ethics for an investigation by that committee in accordance with Rule 34 of the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. The provisions of Rule 34 of the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania shall exclusively govern and apply in their entirety to any further proceeding involving a Senator under this rule.

(3) After receiving a recommendation from the Secretary of the Senate under paragraph (1) that a formal investigation is warranted, if the subject is a Senate employee, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the



Minority Leader shall proceed to obtain the services of an independent third party to conduct a formal investigation. Upon completion of the investigation, a report shall be prepared containing findings of fact and a conclusion as to whether a violation of these rules has occurred.

(4) After reviewing the findings of fact and the conclusion contained in the report prepared pursuant to paragraph (3) regarding a Senate employee, the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall issue a final determination by unanimous vote regarding all of the following:

- (i) Whether a violation of these rules by a Senate employee has occurred.
- (ii) Whether a sanction regarding that violation by a Senate employee is warranted.
- (iii) If a sanction is deemed warranted, the type of sanction that should be imposed.
- (iv) When and how the sanction should be imposed.

(5) During the course of an investigation of a Senate employee by the independent third party designated pursuant to paragraph (3), the subject shall have the opportunity to be heard, to present evidence, to cross-examine witnesses and to be represented by counsel.

(6) Prior to the issuance of a final determination under paragraph (4), the subject shall have an opportunity to submit a written presentation prepared by either the subject or the subject's counsel.

(7) All proceedings under this rule shall be confidential unless otherwise waived in writing by the subject of the proceeding.

(8) If the President Pro Tempore, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader is the subject of a report, is a witness or if for any reason is unavailable, the duties of the member shall be performed by the Senate Whip of the respective caucus.

(9) Retaliation against any Senate employee who files a written statement in good faith under subsection (a)(3) or who testifies in good faith regarding an alleged violation of these rules is prohibited.

(c) **Disciplinary action.**—A violation of these rules may subject a Senate employee to disciplinary action that, depending on the circumstances of the violation, may include any of the following:

- (1) A warning.
- (2) A written reprimand.
- (3) A permanent disciplinary action noted in the personnel record.
- (4) Restitution for damages.
- (5) Suspension of employment.
- (6) Termination of employment.

(d) **Sanction.**—A violation of these rules may subject a Senator to sanction by the full Senate and, depending on the circumstances of the violation, may include any of the following:

- (1) A warning.
- (2) A written reprimand.
- (3) Restitution for damages.
- (4) Any other sanction provided for under the Rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania or the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

#### Rule 4. Filing of financial interest statement.

(a) **Compliance.**—Compliance with the financial interest statement requirements and all other requirements under the Public Official and Employee Ethics Act, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure), shall be mandatory for all Senators and Senate employees who meet the criteria set forth in subsection (d) or (e).

(b) **Time.**—Financial interest statements covering the previous calendar year must be filed by May 1 of each year for every Senator and those Senate employees who make purchasing decisions or other official decisions or provide input that can influence a purchase or official decision.

(c) **Location.**—Senators must file their financial interest statements with the Secretary of the Senate, the Ethics Commission and any governmental agency, authority, board or commission on which they serve. Affected Senate employees must file their financial interest statements with the Secretary of the Senate.

(d) **Required filing for official nonministerial action.**—Filing a financial interest statement shall be required for employees who are responsible for taking or recommending official nonministerial action concerning any of the following:

- (1) Contracting or procurement.
- (2) Administering or monitoring grants or subsidies.
- (3) Planning or zoning.
- (4) Inspecting, licensing, regulating or auditing any person.

(5) Any other activity where the official or recommended official action has an economic impact of more than a de minimis nature on the interests of any person. For most employees on a Senator's staff or in a caucus office, this category would be most applicable, since recommending "official action" to a Senator as part of job responsibilities triggers the duty to file a financial interest statement. Official action would relate to a Senator's lawmaking duties especially as that relates to legislation and confirmations.

(e) **Required filing for recommendations.**—A financial interest statement must be filed if a Senate employee's responsibility includes making a recommendation to a Senator as to any of the following:

- (1) Advice regarding how to vote on the Floor or in Committee.
- (2) The potential consideration of bills, resolutions, amendments to bills or resolutions or nominations in Committee.
- (3) The drafting and preparation of legislation or resolutions, and any amendments to bills or resolutions, including advice on decisions regarding bill or resolution sponsorships.

(f) **Applicability.**—The requirement to file a financial interest statement shall apply to executive directors, counsels or any Senate employee responsible for a Committee and to Senate chiefs of staff. Executive, administrative and legislative assistants may be subject to the filing requirements depending on the nature and scope of the individual's employment responsibilities.

(g) **Personal point of view.**—A Senate employee who does nothing more than occasionally share a personal point of view with a Senator is not required to file a financial interest statement. In most cases, a Senate employee with job responsibilities not directly related to the actual lawmaking process, such as correspondence or scheduling, does not need to file a financial interest statement.

(h) **District office.**—A Senate employee assigned to a district office shall be subject to the same filing requirements as a Harrisburg-based Senate employee depending on the nature of that individual's employment responsibilities.

**Rule 5. Training.**

To assure compliance with these rules and other laws related to ethical behavior by Senators and Senate employees, appropriate training measures shall be implemented by the

Senate. Training shall be provided annually for all Senators and Senate employees on various topics, which shall include, but are not limited to, all of the following:

- (1) These rules.
  - (2) The Public Official and Employee Ethics Act, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 11 (relating to ethics standards and financial disclosure).
  - (3) 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure).
-

## DECISIONS OF THE SENATE ON POINTS OF ORDER

### SECTION 1 ADJOURNMENT

#### “From Day to Day” by Less Than a Quorum Means from Day to Day as Fixed by the Orders

1 (a). The Senate having fixed an order for sessions, on Tuesdays and Fridays only, on a motion to adjourn, less than a quorum voting, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that under the Constitution it was only competent for less than quorum to adjourn from day to day. The President decided that the phrase “from day to day” signified from day to day as fixed in the regular order of the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided the resolution carried, and adjourned the Senate until Friday morning next at eleven o'clock. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 157.*)

#### Senate May Adjourn for Three Days, Exclusive of Sunday

1 (b). The question having been raised on the change of time of the convening of the Senate, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that the Senate may at its pleasure adjourn for any period within three days, Sunday not being regarded as a legislative day. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

#### Adjournment to a Definite Time Is Debatable

1 (c). The point of order was raised that the motion to adjourn is not debatable. The President ruled that a motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 5389-5390.*)

#### Two Succeeding Motions Out of Order

1 (d). Mr. Rosenfeld made a motion to adjourn immediately after a previous motion to adjourn was defeated.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the motion out of order because of a lack of intervening business between the two motions. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

#### Motion to Adjourn Not Debatable

1 (e). A point of order being raised that a motion to adjourn was not debatable, the Chair (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler), upheld the motion and ruled that a motion to adjourn was not debatable. (*Legislative Journal, March 10, 1949, p. 1188.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1199, 1200, 1201.*)

#### Adjournment, Sine Die, Needs House Concurrence

1 (g). On December 31, 1973 the Senate adopted a resolution (not concurrent) to adjourn sine die. The next Regular Session was to convene at 12:00 o'clock noon the next day (January 1, 1974). The resolution was adopted and the Senate adjourned sine die.

After adjournment the Governor made approximately 680 appointments in accordance with Article 4, Section 8 (b) of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

In January, Senators Frame, Tilghman, and Wood instituted quo warranto action in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of certain of these appointees to hold office since the House of Representatives did not concur in the adjournment sine die. The plaintiffs also petitioned the Supreme Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter. Their petition was granted by the Supreme Court on February 22, 1974. The

Majority Opinion was handed down on October 25, 1974 and is as follows: (*Senate Journal, 1973, page 1292*):

#### Opinion of the Court

Roberts, J. Filed: October 25, 1974

We are presented with challenges to the validity of certain appointments made by the Governor without the consent of the Senate. We hold that, because the appointments were not made “during the recess of the Senate,” they are invalid.

At 2:30 p.m. on December 31, 1973, the Pennsylvania Senate voted to adjourn its 1973 session. The adjournment resolution, adopted by a vote of 24-22, purported to adjourn the Senate sine die. The resolution did not contemplate, provide for, or receive the consent of the House of Representatives. In fact, the House met and conducted business on December 31 and the morning of January 1, 1974. At noon that day, the one hundred fifty-seventh General Assembly expired and the one hundred fifty-eighth was mandated to begin.

Several hours after the adjournment of the Senate, the Governor, pursuant to article IV, section 8 (b) of the Constitution, made approximately 680 appointments, including defendants Grace Hatch as a member of the Civil Service Commission, Robert E. Sutherland as a member of the Pennsylvania Game Commission, Peter Elish as a member of the Milk Marketing Board, and Egidio Cerilli as a member of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission.

In January, 1974, plaintiffs, three members of the Senate, instituted these actions in quo warranto in the Commonwealth Court to test the rights of the named defendants to hold the offices to which they had been appointed on December 31. Plaintiffs also petitioned this Court to assume plenary jurisdiction of the matter: we granted their petition on February 6, 1974, and heard argument on April 22, 1974.

This controversy depends for its resolution on the construction of article IV, section 8 of our Constitution, which in pertinent part provides:

“(a) The Governor shall appoint an Attorney General, a Superintendent of Public Instruction, and such other officers as he shall be authorized by law to appoint. The appointment of the Attorney General, the Superintendent of Public Instruction, and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds of the members elected to the Senate.”

“(b) Except as may now or hereafter be otherwise provided in this Constitution as to appellate and other judges, he may, during the recess of the Senate, fill vacancies happening in offices to which he appoints by granting commissions expiring at the end of its session...If the vacancy happens during the session of the Senate except as otherwise provided in this Constitution, he shall nominate to the Senate, before its final adjournment, a proper person to fill the vacancy.”

The procedure established by section 8 (a) is the submission of appointments to the Senate for the consent of two-thirds of its members. Section 8 (b) creates an exception to that general rule, exempting certain appointments from the requirement of senatorial confirmation. The Governor, it is provided, may fill vacancies in offices to which he appoints without submitting the appointments to the Senate by grant-

ing temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” If the Senate is not in recess when the appointments are made, the general requirement of senatorial confirmation is applicable. That requirement is suspended only during “the recess of the Senate.” Thus, the validity of an unconfirmed appointment depends on whether the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions was triggered by “the recess of the Senate.”

The phrase “recess of the Senate” in this context does not include an interruption or break following a daily meeting. If it did, the Governor would have a choice in the appointment procedure he could utilize. Obviously, unless the Senate undertook 24-hour sittings, there would be a “recess of the Senate” for at least some period of time every day of the year when unconfirmed appointments could be made.

The relationship of the temporary appointment power and the permanent appointment power indicates, however, that the Governor is not to have that option. It is clear that the draftsmen preferred appointments be made by gubernatorial nomination-senatorial consent for traditional checks-and-balances purposes. However, public necessity might require a position be filled after the Senate had terminated its session, when the constitutionally preferred procedure could not be followed. To provide an appointment process for occasions when the preferred procedure is thus inadequate, the Constitution permits the Governor to issue temporary commissions “during the recess of the Senate.” The exception was designed for use only when the preferred procedure could not be employed. It follows that “recess of the Senate” must be limited to those periods of time when the Senate is unable to consent to appointments.

Inability to consent does not result from a break between one day’s session and the next. Neither does it result from a Friday-to-Monday interruption. Indeed, we are unable to say that any interruption during a session of the Senate renders the Senate unable to consent to appointments. Therefore, we conclude that “recess of the Senate” refers only to the final sine die adjournment at the end of the session.

This conclusion is consistent with our cases dealing with recess appointments. In *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 313 A.2d 237 (1973), the majority referred to the “final adjournment of the Senate” as the trigger which activates the temporary appointment power. In *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 493, 281 A.2d 57, 61 (1971) (Opinion in Support of the Per Curiam Order), three Justices, in comparing article IV, section 8 and article V, section 13, concluded that “recess of the Senate” and “sine die adjournment of the Senate” differed editorially only and not in substance and interpreted both to mean final adjournment. *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 10, 272 A.2d 900, 905 (1971), also recognized final adjournment as the circumstance which suspended the senatorial-confirmation requirement.

Therefore, only if the Senate had finally adjourned on the afternoon of December 31, 1973, a “recess of the Senate” existed which activated the Governor’s power to issue temporary commissions and the appointments of defendants are valid. If the Senate had not finally adjourned, the requirement of senatorial confirmation was not suspended by a “recess of the Senate” and the appointments are invalid. Thus, the narrow question for decision is whether the Senate’s unilateral adjournment on December 31 was a final adjournment.

We hold that the Senate’s attempt to adjourn sine die failed because of the absence of consent by the House of

Representatives. Our holding rests on a conclusion that the Constitution prohibits either house from adjourning sine die without the consent of the other.

The entire constitutional scheme is clearly predicated on the assumption that adjournment may not be a unilateral act on the part of one of the houses of the General Assembly. Article III, section 9 provides:

“Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on the question of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor...”

Article IV, section 12 states:

“(The Governor) may, on extraordinary occasions, convene the General Assembly, and in case of disagreement between the two Houses, with respect to the time of adjournment, adjourn them to such time as he shall think proper...”

The exclusion of adjournment resolutions from article III, section 9 and the provision for adjournment by the Governor in article IV, section 12 would be utterly superfluous if the Constitution did not contemplate that adjournment of a house of the General Assembly required the consent of the other house.

The reason of policy for this requirement is not difficult to discern. Because each house is powerless to enact legislation alone, each has a strong interest in insuring that bills passed by it are considered by the other house. The greatest threat to this interest is the possibility that the other house might adjourn, thus disabling itself from the consideration of bills. Protection against this possibility is provided each house by the Constitution in the form of a power to refuse to consent to the adjournment of the other house.

An exception to the consent requirement demonstrates that protection of each house’s interest in the consideration of its bills by the other is its underlying policy. Article II, section 14 states:

“Neither House shall, without the consent of the other, adjourn for more than three days...”

The draftsmen foresaw that protection of the interest of each house in having its bills considered by the other, if unqualified, would be gained at the expense of flexibility in the administration of the legislative calendar. Accordingly, the Constitution provides an exception to the consent requirement for adjournments of less than four days. This exception clearly reflects the perception that adjournments of less than four days present a minimal threat to each house’s interest in the consideration by the other of its bills.

Defendants argue that the Senate’s adjournment in this case was effective despite the absence of the consent of the House of Representatives under article II, section 14 because its duration was not more than three days. We disagree. Sine die adjournments are vastly different from the short recesses envisioned by article II, section 14 in two important respects. First, article II, section 14, as pointed out above, was designed to provide flexibility in the legislative calendar. However, sine die adjournments are unrelated to flexibility in the calendar, representing as they do the end of the legislative calendar for the session. Because the purpose of the exception to the consent requirement would not be served by its application to sine die adjournments, we conclude that the Constitution does not intend its application. Hence, section 14 does not expand the power of the Governor to make unconfirmed appointments.

Second, at the time the consent exception was inserted into the Constitution, a sine die adjournment by one house posed a far more drastic threat to the interests of the other than a short recess contemplated by Article II, Section 14. Recesses of less than four days pose a minimal danger that one house will so absent itself as to disable it from consideration of legislation. However, at the time the consent requirement and the three-day exception were inserted in the Constitution, a sine die adjournment represented the greatest threat to the interests of the other house. This was so because unenacted bills pending at the end of a session expired, requiring reintroduction and repassage of the bill in the originating house in order to obtain consideration by the other house. The absence of one house prevented legislation initiated by the other from ever being enacted into law. Accordingly, in contrast to a three-day intra-session recess, a sine die adjournment by one house was the ultimate threat to the interest in having the bills of the other enacted.

It is true that, since the constitutional amendment of 1967, a sine die adjournment at the end of a session does not terminate all then-pending business. Article II, Section 4 now provides that "The General Assembly shall be a continuing body during the term for which its Representatives are elected." But there is no evidence that suggests that the change in article II, section 4 was intended to affect the consent requirement or the inapplicability of the three-day exception.

Nothing in our prior cases dealing with the recess appointment power of the Governor suggests that that power is triggered by a unilateral adjournment of the Senate. In fact, a conclusion that a unilateral adjournment is sufficient would be an unwarranted and constitutionally impermissible extension of our decisions. In those cases, it is clear that the respective recesses of the Senate had been consented to by the House of Representatives; see *Stroup v. Kapleau*, 455 Pa. 171, 173, 313 A.2d 237, 238 (1973); *Creamer v. Twelve Common Pleas Judges*, 443 Pa. 484, 500-501 n. \*, 281 A.2d 57, 65 n.4 (1971) (Opinion Supporting in Part and Opposing in Part the Per Curiam Order); *Ritenour v. Peirce*, 442 Pa. 1, 4 n.5, 272 A.2d 900, 902 n.5 (1971). Our discussion in *Stroup* at 183, 313 A.2d at 243, assumed that House consent was in fact necessary for final adjournment of the Senate.

In summary, we hold that the consent of the House of Representatives is a prerequisite for a valid final adjournment of the Senate. Since it was not obtained in this instance, there was no "recess of the Senate" within the meaning of article IV, section 8. Therefore, the recess appointment power under section 8 (b) was not operative. Because defendants' appointments were not submitted to the Senate for its consent as required by section 8 (a), their appointments are invalid.

Judgments of quo warranto are entered, declaring the defendants are unlawfully holding the offices which they occupy and they are accordingly ousted and excluded therefrom.

#### **Delaying Adjournment Pending Signing of Bills in Order**

1 (h). The Senate agreed to a motion providing for the Senate to adjourn upon the completion of signing bills by the presiding officer which have been transmitted from the House. The motion carried by a 28-19 vote.

Senator Bell raised a point of order that this motion was out of order in that the Chair could not sign bills after the Senate has adjourned.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion was in order as it was a decision of the whole Senate.

Senator Bell appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair (*Senate Journal, July 24, 1975, pages 727-729.*) (See also: *Senate Journal, Dec. 14, 1983, p. 1539.*)

#### **Motion to Adjourn Out of Order During Executive Session without a Motion for Executive Session to Rise**

1 (i). The President ruled that a motion to adjourn was out of order without a prior motion that executive session do now rise. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 436.*)

#### **Motion to Adjourn May Not Interrupt Speaker**

1 (j). The President held that a motion to adjourn is out of order if it interrupts a speaker. A speaker may be interrupted only by a call of order, a question of privilege, or a call for the previous question. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1935.*)

#### **Revision or Amendment of Sine Die Adjournment Resolution Possible but Must Have Concurrence of the House**

1 (k). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, the President held that under the currently adopted adjournment sine die resolution, the session terminates at the exact time indicated. The President went on to decide that any revision or amendatory resolution would require the concurrence of the House of Representatives. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2233-4.*)

#### **Motion to Adjourn Takes Precedence Over Motion for Previous Question**

1 (l). A motion for the previous question was followed by a motion to adjourn. The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Mellow, decided that under Rule XIII, Section 8, a motion to adjourn is always in order except when the motion for the previous question had been voted on in the affirmative. There had been no vote on the motion for the previous question; so, the motion to adjourn was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2243.*)

### **SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS**

#### **Amendment on Third Reading by Unanimous Consent Only**

2 (b). Senator Dent, having offered amendments to Senate Bill No. 23, which was on the third reading calendar, Senator Tallman objected.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the objection and ruled that under Rule 17 of the Senate Rules, the amendments could not be considered on third reading in the face of the objection of a Senator. Rule 17 provides "No amendments shall be permitted to a bill on third reading except by unanimous consent." (*Legislative Journal, February 9, 1943, pp. 273 and 274.*)

#### **To Title in Order, When Concurring in House Amendments**

2 (c). The Speaker decided that, in concurring in amendments made by the House of Representatives, it was in order for the Senate to amend the title to correspond with the amendments made by the House of Representatives.

(*Senate Journal, 1861, p. 254.*) (See also *Senate Journals, 1874, p. 692, and 1889, p. 364.*)

#### Cannot Be Made to Bills That Will Change Original Purpose

2 (g). The President pro tempore decided that the bill was so amended as to repeal the whole act of 1868, and then to extend it to the whole State, and was so altered in its passage as to be changed from its original purpose, and therefore is unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.*) (See also *Senate Journal, 1974, page 1310.*) (See also *Senate Journal, 1974, page 1465.*)

#### Not Germane to Resolution, Out of Order

2 (h). The President decided it out of order to amend a resolution to print the report of the Pennsylvania State College, by adding a provision for the appointment of a committee to investigate its accounts. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 202.*)

The President pro tempore (Mr. Penrose in the Chair) was of the opinion that the original resolution of the Senator from Lebanon pertained to a question of law or jurisdiction, whilst the substitute or amendment of the Senator from Bucks raised a question of fact. He therefore decided the point of order raised by the Senator from Lebanon to be well taken and that the amendment of the Senator from Bucks was not germane and therefore not in order. (*Senate Journal, Extra Session, 1891, p. 624.*)

#### Can Be Made to Resolution Regulating Senate Business

2 (i). A resolution fixing an afternoon session for certain business pending an amendment was offered fixing a session at a different time, on which the President ruled that the purpose of both the resolution and the proposed amendment being to regulate the business of the Senate, the amendment was germane, and therefore ruled the point of order to be not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 1014.*)

#### Senate Can Re-insert Matter Stricken Out in Committee of the Whole

2 (j). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order "that the motion of the Senator from Delaware (Mr. Cooper) was not in order, as it proposed to insert in the bill a provision just stricken out in the Committee of the Whole." Decided not well taken. Decision sustained by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 625.*)

#### Bills on Concurring in House Amendments to Be Noted on Senate Calendar

2 (k). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that the Senate Rules provide bills amended in the House shall not be considered until properly noted on the Senate Calendar. The President decided the point of order well taken and ordered the amended bills noted in the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 1993.*)

#### To Amend Senate Bill Returned from House with Amendments, When in Order

2 (l). Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that, as the question before the Senate was on concurring in the amendments made by the House of Representatives to said bill, and the amendment proposed by Mr. Hughes, not being an amendment to the amendments made by the House, the

motion was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.*)

#### House Amendments to Senate Bill

2 (n). Mr. Ealy raised the point of order that in considering amendments made by the House to a Senate bill, the Senate had to consider them as a whole and could not separate them and act upon them in this manner.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken and ruled that the Senate must either concur or nonconcur in the bill as amended by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 12, 1941, p. 2083.*)

#### Germane to Original Purpose of Bill, Defined

2 (o). Senator Weiner questioned the germaneness of amendments offered by Senator Scott. The bill (House Bill 1082, Printer's No. 1199) being amended was an amendment of the Election Code providing for the opening and closing of polls. Senator Scott's amendments proposed to include in the bill provisions relating to the resident requirement of watchers. Senator Seyler asked for a ruling by the Chair. After a conference with the Presiding Officer and the leadership, Senator Seyler withdrew his request and Senator Weiner moved the amendments be laid on the table pending an opinion from the Attorney General.

#### OPINION

JUNE 19, 1961

#### Constitutionality of Proposed Amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199

Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

In 82 C.J.S., Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

A Constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting it, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character in another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere de-

tails through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 A.L.R., in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"III Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

"a. Immaterial changes, 424.

"b. Extension of scope, 426.

"c. Limitation of scope, 428.

"d. Changes in time, 428.

"e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.

"f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of *Black Hawk Consol. Mines Co. v. Gallegos*, 191 P. 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

"See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied.)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S. W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend. *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S. W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the State Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loflin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied.)

It may well be argued that since the purpose of House Bill No. 1082 was to amend the Election Code that any other amendment included in the bill concerning elections was but an extension of the scope of the original amendment.

The initial amendment in the bill regulated the time for opening and closing polls. The Election Code provides for the appointment of watchers and also provides they may, with certain exceptions, be present during the time when the polls are open as well as closed. The second amendment was well within the subject of the original amendment and was certainly germane to the general subject of elections in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

It is, therefore, the opinion of the writer that the proposed amendment to House Bill No. 1082, Printer's No. 1199, as proposed by Senator Scott is not in violation of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

/s/Harrington Adams  
Deputy Attorney General  
/s/ Anne X. Alpern  
Attorney General

(*Legislative Journal*, June 13, 1961, p. 2250-52. *Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1961, p. 2399.)

#### House Amendments to Senate Bill – Procedure of House Not to Be Questioned – Germaneness

2 (p). The Senate had under consideration the amendments placed in Senate Bill 1400 by the House. The Senate passed the bill which amended the Administrative Code by providing for the Commissioner of Corrections to deputize certain individuals. The House amended the bill by adding the provision which restricted powers of certain departments, boards, and commissions.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that the amendments were not germane to the original subject in that it had nothing to do with school children.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"...the Chair would like to quote for the record the Rule, which is Rule XV, covering amendments, when in order.

"Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration. No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original purpose of the bill. Any member upon request...' and so on.

"It would be the ruling of the Chair that the gentleman's point of order is not well taken and the bill is in order for two reasons:

"First, it is an amendment to the Administrative Code, and it has been the history of this Chair to broadly rule that so long as the amendments are in their proper context within the statutory structure of the Commonwealth, they will be accepted and considered; and secondly, the fact of the matter is that this Senate is not now considering an amendment, we are considering a bill on concurrence in House amendments, and it would be improper for me, as the presiding officer of this Chamber, to rule the amendment out of order.

"The gentleman's point is not well taken and it is the ruling of the Chair that from that point of order the bill is, indeed, in proper form."

Senator Coppersmith then raised a second point of order that the House Journal showed that the bill was passed by the House without, as the Constitution requires that, all amendments made to a bill must be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken on the bill. The bill was passed by the House without the amendments being printed in the bill but rather copies of the amendments were made available to the Members. He also referred to a letter from the Speaker regarding the Constitutional duties of the Senate regarding the passage of bills.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken and gave his reasons as follows:

"First, as it relates to his suggestion that I consider the letter sent to me earlier by the Speaker of the House, I can understand the position of the Speaker of the House and, frankly, although the issue has never been drawn in this House, I share his concern about the propriety of accepting a bill on final passage that may not have met what I would consider to be the constitutional requirements. However, when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in proper, final constitutional order from the House of Representatives, it should be accepted and acted upon without regard to any action that may have taken place in the House prior to final passage. To have this Senate look behind the final action of the House of Representatives would set, I think, a dangerous precedent which could disrupt the long established and, I believe, desperately needed independence of each House of this Legislature.

"I would like to quote to you from *Jefferson's Manual* which warns in part: 'It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other House, or the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independence, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses.'

"The United States Congress invokes that concept so vigorously that it prohibits the insertion of quotes from the record and specific votes from the other Chamber. We have not been that rigid in our interpretation of the debate that goes on on this floor, but I do believe that we should maintain the independence of each House. Our duty is to judge the merits of each issue, not the parliamentary conduct of the other House. For that reason it would be the ruling of this Chair that the bill is in order as it came from the House and, further, that the Senate cannot take exception nor stand in judgment of actions taken by the House prior to final passage of a bill."

The decision of the Chair was appealed during which the question arose as to what Constitutional responsibility the Senate had in regards to any House procedure.

The following occurred:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair would like to point out to the Members that the ruling was very carefully explained and did say that when a piece of legislation reaches this Chamber in final, proper constitutional order, which presumes a great deal of things, the ruling goes to the question of, essentially, whether or not this Chamber should go behind the final action of the House which, when we get it, we presume is constitutional and decide whether their actions were indeed proper.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, you indicated that this Body would presume that the other Body passed the bill in constitutional form. Is not that a rebuttable presumption if the House Journal indicates that it was not in proper form? Would that not be proper evidence?

The PRESIDENT. My response to that, Senator, would be that, first of all, I do not think this Body should stand in judgment of the actions of the House in that regard. That is the thin line that I do not think this Senate should transgress, as to whether or not they should decide whether the actions of the House are constitutional or not on those kinds of issues as they relate particularly to the House Rules.

In my ruling I have tried to avoid discussing the actual question, satisfied that when the bill reached here, it reached here in proper constitutional form. I do not think this is the time nor the place in which to stand in judgment of the House action which got it here.

Senator REIBMAN. Mr. President, I am a little puzzled. You said that we would not stand in judgment of the House Rules, but this is not a question of the House Rules, this is a question of constitutionality. The Constitution very plainly says that the amendments must be in print. The House Journal, which is the best evidence, says that it is not. I think that we cannot be a party to an unconstitutional action. If the House does it, I do not think we have to concur in an unconstitutional action.

The PRESIDENT. Senator, in an effort to be responsive to what you are saying, I will get into some of the questions involved here.

The House Rules do require, as does the Constitution, that the "... amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members..."

It has been, as is my understanding, the ruling of the House that the printing of the amendments, in the same form that we take it from the Legislative Reference Bureau in the seven copies, meets that constitutional requirement. That has been the traditional decision of the House and, frankly, the decision of this Senate from time to time, and I do not think we should be deciding whether or not the House is correct in making that kind of interpretation of their own Rules.

The decision of the Chair was sustained by the Senate (43-5) (*Senate Journal 1974, p. 2525.*)

#### **Appropriation to Harrisburg for Fire Protection of State Buildings – Amendments to Extend to Other Municipalities in Order**

2 (q). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 191 which appropriated money to the City of Harrisburg for fire protection to the State buildings in Harrisburg. Senator Murphy offered an amendment to extend coverage to all communities requesting an appropriation for protection of State buildings in their areas.

A point of order was raised by Senator Bell that the amendments were not germane to the subject matter in the bill.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:

"The gentleman raises a point of order as to whether or not the amendments are germane, and it is the ruling of the Chair that the amendments are in order and are germane.

"Our Rules state that: 'No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill.'

"The original intent of the bill is to provide funds for the City of Harrisburg for the purpose of fire protection and, as the Chair interprets the amendments, the intent is closely allied to that because they extend that protection to all other cities, boroughs and townships, limiting it to fire protection, and thereby follows generally the intent of the original bill." (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1838.*)

#### **To Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Not in Order**

2 (r). The Senate had under consideration the concurrence in House amendments to Senate Bill 737. Senator Coppersmith offered amendments to the House amendments. Senator Bell asked the Chair to rule whether or not the amendments were in order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated:



"From the standpoint of presenting amendments on the question of their precedence over a motion to concur in the amendments, they are in order, Senator, and that is why Senator Coppersmith was proper in presenting the amendment at that time.

"The question you raise is one that, as long as I have been in the Senate and in all of my research, has never really been decided by this Body, and that is the question of whether or not this Body wants to begin now the practice of amending House amendments to a Senate bill, and I take it that is the point you raise...In line with a long-standing practice in legislative bodies and in line with a practice that has been used in this Senate before, it would be the position of the Chair that this matter should not be decided by the Chair, but, rather, submitted to the Body for its advice on this issue. I would like to take just a moment as the Presiding Officer to explain to you precisely what is at issue and what is involved:

"Senator Bell calls to the attention of the Members Senate Rule XV which covers amendments and reads:

'Amendments shall be in order when a bill is reported or re-reported from committee, on second consideration and by unanimous consent on third consideration.'

"The question which the Chair intends to submit, without ruling, to the Members is whether or not Senator Coppersmith's amendment to House amendments is in order at this time. This question is fully debatable."

After considerable debate Senator Stauffer raised a parliamentary inquiry asking if the Senate Rules were silent on this situation, would *Mason's Manual* prevail.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"It would be my position that where the Rules are totally silent Mason's and/or Jefferson's would prevail. The point which is at issue here, as I understand it, is that the Rules are not silent. The Rule clearly states when an amendment is in order, and the Body could determine that to be the exclusive time at which an amendment could be received. Technically, the Rules are not totally silent, but as a direct answer to your question, where the Rules are silent we refer to Mason's and/or Jefferson's.

"Senator, it is the Chair's position that our Rule is not specifically clear to cover you, and that is the reason for the Chair's action. Under a procedure in *Mason's Legislative Manual* which reads, 'A point of order is decided by the presiding officer without debate unless in doubtful cases he submits the question to the body for advice or decision.'

"It is my judgment that that Rule is not so clear as to permit the Chair to make a ruling that can be challenged, and for that reason I chose the course of submitting it to the full Body."

Senator Frame raised objection to have the Senate decide this question. He stated that he thought it was the Chair's responsibility to make a ruling.

In answer to Senator Frame the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, replied:

"Senator Frame, the Chair would like to point out to you that I would much prefer to do things in a democratic manner, rather than in a dictatorial, heavyhanded manner. When these issues come up that are so closely divided, it is my preference to submit the matter to the full Body and let you Senators decide how you wish to rule your Chamber, rather than my trying to superimpose my own personal judgment on you.

"I am surprised that anyone would question that – my

decision to ask the Senate for advice in this matter seems like a very orderly, sensible, democratic thing to do. It surprises me that anyone would be concerned about my choosing that course. The Rules are made by the Senators collectively. It is my job to interpret them and, when they are clear, I do my best to interpret them subject to appeal. In an issue such as this, which is of such profound importance to this Senate, I have chosen the course of submitting them to the Senate and asking for its advice on the matter."

The Senate decided the amendments were out of order (1-45) (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1496*) (*Senate Journal, July 18, 1977, p. 67*). The Senate reversed this decision on October 19, 1977 (*Senate Journal, October 19, 1977, p. 98*).

#### **Appropriation Bills, Additional Subject, Prohibited**

2 (s). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 394 which appropriated moneys to the Land and Water Development Fund when Senator Ewing offered an amendment that provided that a finding by the Department of Community Affairs that exclusionary zoning or development policies exist in a political subdivision shall not serve as a basis for denial of requests for grants-in-aid made pursuant to this act.

Senator Lamb raised the point of order that the amendment was in violation of Senate Rule XV which provides that:

"No amendment shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill"

and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Art. III, Sec. 11 which provides that:

"The general appropriation bill shall embrace nothing but appropriations for the executive, legislative, and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, for the public debt and for public schools. All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the following debate took place on the appeal:

Senator STROUP. Mr. President and Members of the Senate, the interpretation being placed upon Rule XV.1 by the Chair is, in my considered opinion, extremely restrictive and certainly in derogation of the intent of the Rule as adopted by this Body. The major purpose of the Rule was to implement Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, which reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

That portion of the Rule itself, relative to that which we are now considering the interpretation, reads as follows:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which" – and notice the word – "destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

In considering the interpretation of the Rule in the light of the Constitution which was the guide in the adoption of the Rule by this Body, one must consider the language, and I quote, "which destroys the general sense of the original bill." So, one must ask one's self this question, and the query is: Does the amendment offered by Senator Ewing in any

way destroy the original purpose of the bill? The answer to that query must in all logic be that the amendment offered in no way destroys the appropriation or the amount of the appropriation. That section of the bill remains untouched and the appropriation remains the same. It is not taken out, it is not destroyed.

Mr. President, the second portion of the Rule which one must consider is the language, and I am quoting, "or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill." The query then is: Is it not appropriate to prescribe the procedure by which funds in appropriation bills shall be expended? To limit this Body in its effort to further direct expenditure of appropriation moneys is entirely contrary to the purpose of Article III, Section 1, and the intention of the Rule as it was adopted. The intention of the rule was to make it impossible to destroy a bill that came out on the floor, or was in committee, in which you took the whole portion of the bill out, gutted it and left only the frame of the original bill and portions of the title, perhaps. That was the intention of this Rule. That is what we are trying to do to follow the Constitution.

Now, Mr. President, a further query might be asked and I am quoting: "Is the method of expenditure of the funds closely allied to the original purpose of the bill?" Again, I submit to you in all logic, and I think in common sense, too, the method of procedure by which funds may be expended is not only appropriate and closely allied, but is entirely germane to the appropriation of funds.

The Chair has further called our attention to Article III, Section 11, and the forepart of the first sentence of that particular part of the Constitution deals with general appropriation bills. We do not have a general appropriation bill before us, but I read with pertinency the relevant portion which the Chair interprets as follows: "All other appropriations shall be made by separate bills, each embracing but one subject."

So we rest, I believe the Chair rests, the entire decision upon this particular item, one subject.

Here we get into a semantic situation of reference and modification and language, and I maintain that the words "one subject" refer to one subject of appropriations, and nothing more. Therefore, I maintain that the appeal from the Chair should be sustained by this Body and I further say to you that to continue this type of restrictive and very limited interpretation is placing a halter around the neck of the Members of this Body. Such was not the intent of the adoption of the Rule.

Senator LAMB. Mr. President, I believe and feel that the Chair has correctly interpreted Rule XV and the Constitution and I would ask the Members on this side to sustain the ruling of the Chair.

Senator BELL. Mr. President, it is a well-known interpretation of the constitutional law processes that we may interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, you do not piece-meal it; and to interpret the Constitution as an entire piece of cloth, let me refer to Article VIII, Section 16, which deals with the \$500 million for a Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund. I understand this pertains to this bill.

The Constitution reads that this money and I will now go into Section 16: "...The provision of State financial assistance to political subdivisions and municipal authorities of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the construction" – and then it goes through a series of things and it ends, – "subject to such conditions and liabilities as the General Assembly may prescribe."

Mr. President, this clearly is a condition that is being sought to be inserted into this bill.

Senator ROVNER. Mr. President, I rise to agree with my colleagues, Senator Ewing, Senator Stroup, and Senator Bell, and feel that what we are doing here today is going to frustrate the legislative processes of Pennsylvania, because it is certainly unfair that just because the majority disagrees with something it will not be considered.

I know last year, for instance, many people in this room wanted no-fault insurance. They knew they could not pass no-fault insurance through the committee system, but yet it was the proper thing to do because the people of Pennsylvania wanted to hear a debate on no-fault insurance at that time. Mr. President, even though you should not have the Rule, it is certainly germane for the Majority to begin consideration and have discussions and, whenever the Majority disagrees with something the Minority wants to do, not to accept that amendment, I say that is a sorry day for the people of Pennsylvania.

Therefore, Mr. President, I hope the Members today will appeal the ruling of the Chair so that we can at least consider Senator Ewing's amendment.

The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 422.*)

#### **Appropriation Bill – Stop Gap to General Appropriation Bill – Constitutional**

2 (). The Senate had under consideration HB 1147 which the Senate had amended. The House of Representatives passed the bill providing for the paying of the general costs of government from June 30, 1973 to August 1, 1973. This was due to the failure of the General Assembly enacting a General Appropriation Bill for the 1973-74 fiscal period. The Senate Appropriations Committee amended the bill making it a General Appropriation Bill.

A point of order was raised by Senator Stroup that the amendments changed the original purpose of the bill and were unconstitutional and in violation of Senate Rules.

Senator STROUP. Mr. President, my point of order is, first, the question of the violation of the Rules of this Senate that is now before us in consideration of House Bill No. 1147, and, secondly, the question of the constitutionality of the consideration by this Senate of House Bill No. 1147 as it has been altered by the Appropriations Committee at Printer's No. 1488.

May I submit to you, first of all, Mr. President, and to you my colleagues, that the Rules of this Senate are very specifically set forth as we adopted them in this Body only several months ago. The Rules to which I refer are based on the Constitution of Pennsylvania and that is the reason they were inserted in our Rules in this Body.

The first Rule is Section 1, subsection (b) of Article XIV of the Rules of this Body, which reads specifically as follows:

"No alteration or amendment shall be considered which is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Then if I may, I refer you to Rule No. XV, which reads as follows, and I quote the pertinent part of that Rule:

"No amendments shall be received by the presiding officer or considered by the Senate which destroys the general sense of the original bill, or is not appropriate and closely allied to the original purpose of the bill."

Now such, beyond any question of effective contravention, are the Rules of this Body...Article III, Section 1, of the Constitution of 1968 – and some of you in this Body were mem-

bers of that Constitutional Convention – states as follows:

“No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose.”

It cannot be more clearly stated in the Constitution and the Rules that we adopted are based on the Constitution, that particular segment of the Constitution which we inserted in our Rules.

Mr. President, the subject and the purpose of House Bill No. 1147, Printer’s No. 1391, which I now consider with you as it passed the House was clearly expressed in the title of the bill as follows – that title is now stricken from the bill which is before us right now read as follows:

“Making an appropriation to the State Treasurer for the purpose of paying salaries and wages of State officers and employees and other ordinary and general expenses in the interim between June 30, 1973 and August 1, 1973, and for the payment of bills incurred and remaining unpaid at the close of the fiscal year ending June 30, 1973.”

That was for a period of one month. That is House Bill No. 1147 and its title as it came to us from the other Body.

However, mind you, the Senate Appropriations Committee has totally altered House Bill No. 1147 as it passed the other Body. It has entirely deleted the title of that bill and in its stead has rewritten the title of a new bill and you can see it in front of you as follows:

“To provide for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth, the public debt and for public schools for the fiscal year July 1, 1973 to June 30, 1974 ...”

This is a complete alteration and change. Making House Bill No. 1147 a General Appropriations bill is the effect of the complete change of the bill which came from the House, contrary to our Rules and contrary to our Constitution.

Now, very clearly, the purpose of House Bill No. 1147 as it was passed by the House was to appropriate – we all know this – \$100 million to the State Treasurer for the purpose of salaries and wages of employees and other ordinary expenses just for a thirty-day period. Moreover, no legislative purpose is expressed by the original bill. House Bill No. 1147, to appropriate funds for either the public debt or for public schools, or for the expenses of the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial Departments of the Commonwealth for the entire fiscal year.

I submit to you, Mr. President and my colleagues, the altered purpose expressed in its substituted title is to provide for the public debt, for the public schools, and the expenses of the three branches of government for an entire year.

Further, the bill as it has been amended by the Appropriations Committee contains an appropriation in excess of \$630 million for public assistance and medical assistance programs, a purpose which was expressly prohibited in House Bill No. 1147 as it came from the other Body. I ask you to look at the bill and you will see it there. It is impossible, I submit, in all considered opinion to conceive a more flagrant alteration of a bill in its passage through either House in the General Assembly or one that more obviously contravenes Article III, Section 1, of our Constitution, or of the Rules of this Body based on that Constitution. Now, any contention that this bill in its altered form does not change its original purpose is just beyond the bounds of common reason and utterly at variance with all the facts which are before us. Palpably, my colleagues, the Committee has altered this bill in

violation of both the Constitution and the Rules of the Senate, there is no question about that that one can raise effectively whatsoever. It has increased the original appropriation of the bill from \$100 million to more than \$3.5 billion. It has appropriated money for other purposes. Patently, the bill now before us is not either appropriate to or closely allied to the original purpose of the bill as required by the Rules of the Senate and by our Constitution.

Now may I submit to you in case you are of the opinion, some of you, that we in this Body when we take our oath of office should not consider constitutionality. May I consider with you the Supreme Court decision in 85 Pa. 401 at page 412 in 1877, which upon being Shepherdized, has never been changed. This is the law of this Commonwealth, Mr. President. It is the law of the Commonwealth, my colleagues. This is what the Court said and it still stands unchanged:

“In regard to the passage of the law and the alleged disregard of the forms of legislation required by the constitution, we think the subject is not within the pale of judicial inquiry. So far as the duty and the conscience of the members of the legislature are involved the law is mandatory. They are bound by their oaths to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, and any intentional disregard is a breach of duty and a violation of their oaths.”

Mr. President, I feel very strongly about this situation here tonight, and I feel if we have rules and regulations and if we have a Constitution, it is our duty and our obligation to adhere to it. We must rise up and consider it, or else we are in utter disregard of the Rules we write and adopt based upon the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

There is no question that House Bill No. 1147 has been changed and completely altered and gutted, which is in violation of Article XIV, Section 1 (b), of the Rules of the Senate and Article XV.

Now, may I express the considered opinion, Mr. President, that the Chair might be consistent in its rulings with similar points of order on this identical question as submitted to the Chair previously in this Session.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments were in order and in doing so stated:

The PRESIDENT. The Chair understands Senator Stroup’s presentation to be made in the form of asking for a ruling on the propriety of considering House Bill No. 1147 as it relates to the constitutional points raised by Senator Stroup and to the points connected with our Rules.

The constitutional points the Senator stated are clear and the Rules are clear. The Chair wishes to point out that in the opinion of this Presiding Officer the original purpose of House Bill No. 1147 was to fund on an interim basis the ordinary and general expenses of government for a thirty-one day period, and it is a reasonable exercise of legislative authority for the Senate to so amend this bill to include the funding of general government for the full year. It deals specifically with government expenses.

The gentleman referred to Senate Bill No. 765, which brings up an entirely different question where a Senate bill, which was intended to replace checks for the State Treasurer, was changed considerably to cover two subjects, which is specifically prohibited in any kind of bill except a General Appropriations bill, and transmitted to this Senate.

The question before us is the propriety of House Bill No. 1147, and it is the ruling of this Chair that the action taken by the Appropriations Committee was in order and the bill

is properly before the Senate on constitutional grounds and is within the Rules of the Senate because it deals specifically with funding the general and ordinary expenses of the government.

Senator Ewing appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 753*)

#### **Not Germane – Changing Resolution of Censure to Expulsion**

2 (u). The Senate was considering a resolution of censure when Senator Andrews presented amendments changing it to a resolution of expulsion.

The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments out of order because they were not germane in that they changed the original purpose of the resolution.

Senator Andrews appealed the ruling of the Chair and the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 22, 1975, pages 274-275.*)

#### **Germane – Changing Amendment to Constitution**

2 (v). The Senate was considering Senate Bill 982 amending the Constitution relating to confirmation proceedings and the president judge of the Superior Court. Senator Nolan offered amendments striking out the title and text of said bill and inserting provisions to amend the Constitution to provide for the election of an Attorney General. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the amendments destroyed the original purpose of the bill and were, therefore, out of order, being in violation of the Constitution and Senate Rules. The decision was appealed and after much debate, the Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, October 11, 1977, p. 905.*)

#### **Amendments to Amended Bill Not Yet Reprinted Which Gut Bill and Insert New Language Not in Order**

2 (w). The President, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, held that after amendments have been adopted to any particular bill, another amendment which purports to gut the entire bill or insert totally new language is out of order until the bill is printed and the amendment could be drawn to that new printer's number. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1377.*)

#### **Secondary Amendments Not Germane to Main Amendment Are Out of Order**

2 (x). On point of order, Senator Kelley objected to amendments made to an amendment. He stated that they were not germane to the main amendment and operated to change the main amendment. The President decided the amendments were germane and in order. On appeal, the Senate (22-28) did not sustain the decision of the Chair, and the amendments were found not germane and out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1397-9.*)

#### **Members Entitled to Copies of Amendments When Being Discussed**

2 (y). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Holl, decided that the members are entitled to copies of the amendments which are being discussed. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1635.*)

#### **Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Amendments on the Senate Floor**

2 (z). Amendments were offered to a bill on the floor of the Senate. These amendments authorized the transfer of Commonwealth land. Senator Mellow raised a point of order that the amendments were out of order under Senate Rule XIV Section 8.1. The President held that the amendments were in order because the rule does not speak to amendments offered on the floor – it only applied to bills being reported from committee. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1784-5.*)

#### **Amendments to House Amendments in Order if: Senate Rule XV Is Suspended; They Amend the Amendments; and They Are Germane to the Bill**

2 (bb). There was a motion to suspend Senate Rule XV for the purpose of amending House amendments to a bill which was before the Senate on concurrence in those amendments. The President, responding to parliamentary inquiries, held: Any amendment subsequent to the suspension of Rule XV would be in order as long as it amends the amendments and not the original bill, and as long as the amendments are germane to the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 280-1.*)

#### **Amendment of Senate Resolution Must Be Germane to the Resolution**

2 (cc). A Member offered an amendment altering Senate Rule XXIV to a Senate Resolution providing for a special judicial study committee. Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the amendment as not being germane. The President ruled the amendment was not in order because it was not germane to the resolution, and the rules require that any amendment to any proposition before the body be germane. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 780.*)

#### **Amendment Can Be Withdrawn by Maker Before Action Is Taken**

2 (dd). An amendment to a bill was offered by Senator Street. During debate on the amendment, Senator Street withdrew his amendment. On point of order from Senator Williams, the Presiding Officer (Robert J. Kusse) decided that an amendment may be withdrawn at any time prior to action on the amendment; therefore, Senator Street's withdrawal was permitted. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2235.*)

#### **Amendment Which Adds a Bill Calling for a Non-Binding Referendum to a Joint Resolution Providing for a Constitutional Amendment Is Out of Order**

2 (ee). The President pro tempore decided that an amendment which would add a bill calling for a non-binding referendum to a joint resolution providing for a constitutional amendment was incompatible, not germane, and out of order. On appeal, the Senate (26-22) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 2648-50.*)

### **SECTION 3 APPEALS**

#### **Chairman May Vacate Chair on an Appeal from a Decision**

3 (a). Mr. Walker raised the question that on an appeal from a decision of the Chair, the Presiding Officer must vacate the Chair and permit a Member of the Senate to preside.

The Presiding Officer ruled that he may vacate the

Chair and that it is within the discretion of the Chair to decide whether he shall step down. (*Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6188.*)

#### SECTION 4 BILLS

##### Consideration of, in Numerical Order

4 (a). The Senate decided that when bills on first reading are the pending order, it was not in order to proceed to the consideration of a bill not first in numerical order, without dispensing with the orders of the day. (*Senate Journal, 1845, pp. 160-70.*)

##### Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Introduce and Consider Similar Ones During the Same Session

4 (c). The President decided that it was not in order to consider a certain bill, as one containing similar provisions had been voted down at the present session of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 855.*)

##### Negated by the Senate, Not in Order to Consider Bill of Similar Character from the House During the Same Session

4 (d). The President decided that it is not in order to introduce into the Senate from the House of Representatives, or consider a bill which is in substance, in nature, or intent and purpose the same as a Senate Bill which has been defeated in the Senate during the present session. An appeal was taken. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 834.*)

##### House Bill Negated by Senate – Not in Order for Senate to Consider Bill of Similar Import from House at Same Session

4 (e). The Senate decided that it was not in order to consider a House bill similar in character to a House bill which has been negated by the Senate at same session. (*Senate Journal, 1907, pp. 2116, 2636.*)

##### Unanimous Consent Required to Have Bill Go Over in Order

4 (g). Mr. Harris submitted the point of order that a request for a bill to go over in its order required unanimous consent. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 4695.*)

##### Showing No Evidence of Consideration by Committee, Can Be Considered by Senate 115 if According to the Records Regularly Reported

4 (h). Mr. Govin submitted the point of order that there was no evidence of marks on the bill to indicate that it had been regularly considered and reported from committee, and therefore should not have been placed upon the calendar for consideration by the Senate. Whereupon, the President decided that as the absence of marks and date of reporting the bill on the back thereof did not vitiate the fact that, according to the record, the bill had been regularly reported, therefore, the point of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1066.*)

##### When Amendments Can Be Made to – What in Order on Final Passage of

4 (i). The Speaker decided that a bill having been reported, it can be amended only when upon its second or third reading, and that, upon the final passage of a bill, nothing is in order but discussion upon it, and the final vote upon it by yeas and nays, as required by the Constitution, except privileged questions, such as motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 192.*)

##### Regularly Before the Senate, Can Be Disposed of by a Simple Majority

4 (j). The Speaker decided that when a bill was regularly before the Senate, a simple majority could make such a disposition of it as they saw proper. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 722.*)

##### Passed Both Houses, but Not Sent to the Governor Cannot Be Taken Up

4 (k). Mr. White submitted the point of order that a bill having passed the Senate, been sent to the House and returned from that body as having been therein passed without amendment, it is not in order for the Senate to take up the bill and amend it further. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. Bills which have passed both Houses and have not been sent to the Governor cannot be taken up again and acted on. (*Senate Journal, 1874, p. 908.*)

##### Sent to Printer, Cannot Be Considered Until Returned to the Senate – Error by Printer in Not Properly Showing Amendments, Prevents Consideration of

4 (l). The President pro tempore decided that a bill having been sent to the printer to be printed, it was not in possession of the Senate, and therefore it was not in order to consider it under the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 477.*)

In order to consider bill amended by the Senate which amendments were stricken out by the House and are not shown in bill when returned to Senate by error of printer in omitting brackets. Appeals from decisions of the Chair that the bill cannot be considered in a committee of conference because it was not the bill that was sent to the House, through error made by the printer. A vote on appeal was decision of Chair sustained that decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1923, pp. 4294, 4295.*)

##### Motion to Recommit, for Amending to Change Character of, Not in Order

4 (m). The President decided that a motion to recommit a bill to a committee, with instruction to the committee to amend the said so as to change its character was not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 357.*)

##### Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Recommit, Postpone or Reconsider

4 (n). The President decided that the merits of a bill were not debatable on a motion to recommit (*Legislative Journal, 1933, pp. 5644, 3036, 3572, 4213, 6275*) nor on a motion to postpone (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 2133*) nor on a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill passed second reading. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4128.*) (*Legislative Journal, pp. 1843, 3190, 5714.*) (*Legislative Journal, February 28, 1949, pp. 756, 757, 758.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 3123.*)

##### Negated by Committee Similar One Can Be Acted on by Senate

4 (o). The President decided that it was competent for the Senate to consider a bill similar to one which had previously been reported with a negative recommendation, if the said bill had not been acted upon by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1886, p. 906.*)

#### General, Local, and Special – Class Legislation

4 (p). The Senate having under consideration "An act to secure the operatives and laborers engaged in and about coal mines and manufactories of iron and steel the payment of their wages at regular intervals and in lawful money of the United States," the President pro tempore decided that the Constitution prohibits legislation of a local or special character regulating labor, trade, mining, or manufacturing. A general law is one that applies to all persons. A local law is one that operates with a limited territory. A special law is one that is not confined in its operation by territory, but is limited to a particular class, sect, trade, or interest. Under the Constitution, the Legislature has not the power to make arbitrary distinctions in order to escape the prohibition of the fundamental law, but the subject must have some natural or necessary quality to constitute a class. This view is sustained by Sedgwick on statutes, and a decision by Judge Folgar, in 4 Heard, New York Report. The bill before us proposes to legislate for a particular and special body to operate in particular localities. Overruled by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1879, pp. 667, 695.*)

#### After Reconsideration of Vote on, Can Be Acted on Only When Reached in Their Regular Order, Unless Regular Order Is Dispensed with

4 (q). The vote negating a bill on final passage having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered until the order of "bills on final passage" was reached, except by two-thirds vote. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 599.*)

A bill on third reading, and the vote by which it passed second reading having been reconsidered, the President pro tempore decided that the bill could not be considered on second reading until that was reached, except by suspending the orders. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 613.*)

#### Objection to Consideration of, Reconsidered Must Be Made at the Proper Time

4 (r). The order of business being bills on third reading, the President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the chair), was of the opinion that the objection of the Senator from Elk (Mr. Hall) was raised too late, and the ruling of 1879, cited by him, did not apply, the Senate having already reconsidered the several votes by which the bill had passed second reading, and the bill being already under consideration, worked a suspension of the orders. He therefore decided the point of order to that effect submitted by the Senator from Venango (Mr. Lee) to be well taken. (*Senate Journal 1883, p. 554.*)

#### Amending Laws, Must Recite in Full the Part to Be Amended

4 (s). The Senate decided that a bill proposing to amend an act, failing to recite the section in full intended to be amended conflicted with Section 6, Article III of the Constitution, and was there, not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 620.*)

#### Raising Revenue, Must Originate in the House

4 (t). A point of order was submitted to Mr. Lee that the amendment of the Senator from Delaware is not in order, because it adds a proviso to the bill which virtually makes it a bill for raising revenue, and all bills for raising revenue, by the Constitution, must originate in the House of Representatives, and the amendment is not germane and changes the purpose of the bill. Decided well taken by Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 711.*)

#### Appropriating Money for the Erection of Monuments Does Not Require a Two-thirds Vote

4 (v). Mr. Stober raised the point of order that the bill under consideration appropriated money for the erection of a monument and required a two-thirds vote. The President decided the point of order not well taken, as this was an appropriation for the erection of a monument and not to a charitable institution of the State. (*Senate Journal, 1903, p. 825.*)

#### Objections to Consideration of, Must Be Raised at the Proper Time

4 (w). A bill being under consideration, Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that the bill, as amended, was not properly on the calendar, as contemplated by the rules, it having been imperfectly printed, and the bill could, therefore, not be considered at this time. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 635.*)

#### Merits of, Not Debatable on Motion to Suspend Rule for Purpose of Discharging Committee

4 (x). A point of order was raised that a motion to suspend the rules for the purpose of discharging a committee from a particular bill, is not debatable, and if debatable the particular reason for the consideration of a particular bill is not debatable. The debate can be only upon the reason for the suspension of the rule and not upon the merits of a bill. The chair ruled that the question to suspend the rules is debatable, but that the question can be debated only insofar as the reason for the discharge of the committee may be essential. Therefore, the merits of the bill cannot be discussed on a motion to suspend the rules. (*Senate Journal, 1919, pp. 2763-64.*)

#### Merits of, Debatable on Motion to Postpone Consideration of, to a Fixed Time

4 (y). Mr. McNeil submitted the point of order that it was not in order to discuss the merits of the main question on a motion to postpone the consideration of the same until a definite time. The President pro tempore decided that the merits of the main question could be incidentally discussed on a motion to postpone to a day fixed, and the point of order was, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1885, p. 664.*)

#### Merits of Other Bill Not Debatable

4 (z). The President decided that the merits of another bill not under consideration were not debatable, but that the remarks had to be limited to the bill under discussion and related subjects. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5859.*)

#### Constitutionality of, to Be Determined by the Senate

4 (aa). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President pro tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality

of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair; by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

#### **Postponed Cannot Be Called Up the Same Day It Was Proposed**

4 (bb). Mr. Freed asked if he could call up a bill just placed on the Postponed Calendar.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled a bill placed on the Postponed Calendar could not be called up until it properly appeared on the Calendar. (*Legislative Journal, June 26, 1951, p. 348.*)

#### **Carrying Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee**

4 (cc). Mr. Seyler raised the question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether it was customary that any bill which carried an appropriation is referred to the Appropriations Committee before final passage.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that this was done in some instances but not in all. Therefore it might be termed customary rather than mandatory. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 451.*)

#### **Over in Order – Reason for Motion Debatable**

4 (dd). Mr. Seyler raised the point of information if it was in order to debate a motion to put a bill over in order.

The Presiding Officer ruled the reason for the motion is debatable. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 1251.*) (*See also Mason's Manual, sec. 494, p. 332.*) (*Senate Journal, 1971, p. 372.*)

#### **Re-reported from Committee as Amended – Must Appear on Calendar Two Days**

4 (ee). Senate Bill 851 was re-reported from committee as amended and was called up for consideration the next day.

Senator Coppersmith raised the point of order that since it had not appeared on the Calendar for two days it could not be considered.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken and quoted Senate Rule 13, Section 13 as follows:

"Any bill or resolution re-reported from committee as amended shall not be finally considered until it has appeared on the Senate Calendar for two legislative days." (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1128.*)

#### **Over in Order – Precedence Over Reverting to Prior Printer's No.**

4 (ff). Senator Hager moved to have House Bill 406 reverted to a prior printer's no. Senator Smith, after some debate, moved that the bill go over in its order. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to have the bill go over in its order took precedence over the motion to revert. (*Senate Journal, November 14, 1978, p. 1097.*)

#### **Appropriation – Preferred and Nonpreferred – What Determines**

4 (gg). The Senate was considering several appropriation bills under the headings of "Preferred" and "Nonpreferred." Senator Kelley raised a point of parliamentary inquiry

as to what or who determines whether a bill is preferred or nonpreferred. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, stated that the Constitution of Pennsylvania by providing any appropriation to any charitable or educational institution not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth would need a two-thirds vote of the Senate and as such would be under the category of nonpreferred appropriation. All others, such as State department, boards, and commissions and the like would need only a majority vote of the elected Senators and would, therefore, be under the category of preferred. The Secretary of the Senate when preparing the calendar decides, under these provisions, which are preferred and nonpreferred. (*Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1146.*)

#### **Bills Transferring Existing Appropriations Need Not Be Referred to Appropriations Committee Before Third Consideration**

4 (hh). Senator Stauffer inquired whether a bill needed to be referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note under Senate Rule XIV, Section 16(b). The President held that it did not require such a note because the funds were being transferred from an existing appropriation and the bill merely added the authority to act. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 756.*)

#### **Bills Other Than General Appropriation Bill Shall Embrace but One Subject**

4 (ii). An amendment was offered adding appropriations for higher education assistance to a bill which called for appropriations for a special election. Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order that the amendment violated the Senate Rules. The President held that this bill was clearly not a general appropriations bill (which can contain more than one subject), and that under Rule XIV, Section 7(a), the bill could contain only one subject. Thus the amendment was out of order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (25-20). (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 258-9.*)

#### **If Tabled, Bill Will Not Appear on Calendar**

4 (jj). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, the President held that if a bill was tabled it would not appear on the calendar, but that a motion to bring it from the table can be entertained at any time. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 661-2.*)

#### **Land Transfer Legislation Rules Not Applicable to Bill Where Title to Lands Rested with Borough**

4 (kk). Senator Kelley, by point of order, objected to the consideration of a bill, stating that it violated the land transfer legislation provisions of the Senate Rules (Rule XIV, Section 8.1). The President held that the Senator's point was not well-taken because the title to the land in the bill was held by the Borough, not the Commonwealth, notwithstanding the fact that Commonwealth bond money was used in the acquisition of the land. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2068.*)

#### **Appropriation Bill Is Preferred if Made to State-Owned Entity – Non-preferred if Made to Entity Not State-Owned**

4 (ll). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln regarding the status of a bill appropriating money for Cheyney State Hospital, the President held the bill became a "Preferred" appropriations bill rather than a "non-preferred" because the appropriation was to a state-owned entity. The

President continued to state that if the appropriation is to some entity which is not owned by the state, then it must be non-preferred. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2748.*)

#### **Bills Requiring Expenditure of Funds May Not Be Given Third Consideration Until Referred to Appropriations Committee**

4 (mm). In answering a series of parliamentary inquiries, the President held that no bill which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision shall be given Third Consideration reading on the calendar until it has been referred to the Appropriations Committee, and a fiscal note attached. The President noted that a motion to suspend this rule would be in order, however. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 42-5.*)

#### **Bills Requiring Expenditure of Commonwealth Funds Must Be Referred to Committee on Appropriations**

4 (nn). On point of order raised by Senator Lewis questioning whether a certain bill requiring an expense of state or municipal funds should be referred to the Appropriations Committee, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the Senate Rules provide that where an expenditure of Commonwealth funds is required, the bill must be rereferred to the Committee on Appropriations. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1429.*)

### **SECTION 5 CALL OF THE HOUSE**

#### **Is the Order When a Motion to Adjourn Fails, and Less Than a Quorum Vote**

5 (a). Mr. Gordon submitted the following point of order, viz.: "I raised the point of order that upon the motion to adjourn, fourteen Senators having voted 'no' and eleven Senators having voted 'aye'; the motion to adjourn is therefore lost, and the question disposed of, and that, therefore, the Senate may proceed to consider other business, as under the ruling of the Chair, it is not necessary that quorum vote upon the motion to adjourn, and that a call of the Senate, as directed in the thirty-sixth rule, is not necessary, as that rule clearly only contemplates subjects before the Senate upon which it was necessary that a quorum vote, in order that the subject might be disposed of, as that rule directs that when a call of the Senate is made and a quorum disclosed to be present, the yeas and nays should be again taken upon the question on which the absence of a quorum was directed. In this case that rule would not apply as if the call showed a quorum present, the yeas and nays could not be again taken, for the original question – the motion to adjourn – is disposed of." The President decided that the motion to adjourn was lost, a majority having voted "no"; but less than a quorum having voted, nothing was in order but a call of the House. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 162.*)

#### **Chair May Take Judicial Notice a Quorum Is Not Present**

5 (b). Mr. Law raised the point of order the Chair should not rule he took judicial notice a quorum was not present as no member from the floor had suggested the absence of a quorum. The President ruled he can take judicial notice to the fact a quorum was not present. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5389.*)

#### **Senate Has No Power to Enforce Presence of Senators**

#### **if There Is a Quorum Present**

5 (c). Twenty Senators walked out of the chamber at the beginning of a roll call vote to protest the ruling of the President (upheld on appeal) that a constitutional majority consisted of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Gekas, the President held there were no provisions in the Rules to enforce the presence of Senators if there is a quorum present. The President noted such powers did exist if a quorum would not be present. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 113.*)

### **SECTION 6 CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING**

#### **Senate May Change by Majority Vote**

6 (a). The question having been raised, it was ruled by the presiding officer that the Senate may by a majority vote change the time for convening after the weekly adjournment from that set forth in concurrent adjournment resolution previously adopted by both Houses. (*Legislative Journal, March 4, 1919, pp. 1199, 1200.*)

### **SECTION 7 COMMITTEES**

#### **Powers of, Over Bills**

7 (a). The Speaker decided that the committee to whom a bill had been referred had full power over the same, except that it could not change the title or subject thereof. (*Senate Journal, 1857, p. 842.*)

Mr. Flinn submitted the point of order, that after a bill has been reported by a standing committee and passed any reading in the Senate and recommitted to a standing committee that such committee has not the power to report such bill with a negative recommendation, because the Senate as a body had acted favorably upon the bill by passing it on a reading, and a part of the Senate, as represented by a standing committee, cannot negative that which the whole Senate has approved by passing through a reading, and that any such bill so reported negatively by any standing committee should be placed upon the calendar for the consideration of the Senate in regular order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1899, p. 1933.*)

#### **Report of a Bill by a Minority of a Standing Committee in Order Only by Consent of Majority**

7 (b). Mr. Greer submitted the point of order that a minority of a standing committee cannot make a report from such committee (of a bill) without the consent of a majority thereof. The President decided that the point of order, as a general proposition was well taken; but the bill having been reported, and ordered to be printed and placed upon the calendar, the point of order is submitted too late. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1030.*)

#### **Motion to Recommit, Only, Debatable**

7 (c). Mr. Henry I. Wilson raised the point of order that the merits of a bill which a Senator had moved to recommit could not be discussed.

The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was well taken, and that, upon a motion to recommit, the subject matter of the bill may not be discussed. (*Legislative Journal, April 8, 1941, p. 1223.*)

#### **Reference Cannot Bind Committee**



7 (d). Mr. Thomas B. Wilson raised the point of order that a motion referring a bill to a committee could not carry with it binding instructions to the committee to report the bill out. The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) declared the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 24, 1941, p. 413.*)

#### Report Objected to Not in Order

7 (e). Mr. Holland objected to the reporting of a bill from Committee.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 5, 1951, p. 5872.*)

#### Meeting During Session – Not Announced at Beginning – Suspension of Rule

7 (f). Senator Lamb asked for a recess of the Senate to hold an immediate meeting of the Finance Committee.

Senator raised the point of order that since Senate Rule 16, Section 7, required that "A committee meeting may be held during a session only if approval is granted by the Majority and Minority Leaders and if notice of the bills to be considered is given at the beginning of session," and since no notice was given the meeting could not be held.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order well taken.

Senator Lamb then made a motion to suspend Rule 16, Section 7. The motion carried. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1158.*)

#### Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings

7 (g). Senator Ross reported several Executive Nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli, dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33.3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455.*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court and the Commonwealth Court handed down decisions stating that "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' " *Consumers Ed. and Protective Assn. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

#### After Committee Action, No Time Limit Compels Chairman to Report Bill to Floor

7 (h). Senator Zemprelli inquired how long a committee chairman had to report a bill back to the floor of the Senate

after the committee had authorized the report. The President pro tempore found that the Rules of the Senate are silent on the subject and that there is no secondary authority which states any such time limit; thus, the chair would not speculate on any time limit. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1663.*)

### SECTION 8 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE (RESERVED)

### SECTION 9 COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE – REPORTS

#### Conference Committee Reports to Be Noted on Calendar

9 (a). Mr. Buckman raised the point of order that under Rule 21 of the Senate the Conference Committee report cannot be voted upon unless it is noted on the calendar. The President ruled Conference Committee reports would be noted on the calendar in the future. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 3435.*)

#### Senate Can Instruct

9 (b). The Speaker decided that it was not in order for the Senate to instruct a committee of conference. The Senate reversed the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1868, pp. 430-431.*)

#### Power of, Over Whole Bill

9 (d). The Speaker decided that, in a committee of conference, on the appropriation bill, the difference between the two Houses on said bill extended to the whole bill, and not to any particular parts of it, although both may have separately voted for some parts of it. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1873, p. 1056.*)

Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the committee of conference in amending the bill in certain particulars concerning which no difference existed between the two Houses, exceeded the authority conferred upon it, in violation of joint rule three, which says that a committee of conference "shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, resolution or order, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses." The Senate decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 75.*)

#### Report of Disagreement of, Discharges

9 (e). The question being propounded to the Chair, viz.: Does the report of a committee of conference on its final disagreement operate as a discharge of the committee without further action of the Senate? Decided in the affirmative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 48.*)

#### Being Dissolved, Not Subject to Instruction

9 (f). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the committee of conference on the part of the Senate had been dissolved, the resolution was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 55.*)

#### Motion to Appoint, Once Negatived, Not Again in Order without Reconsideration

9 (g). And the question being, Will the Senate agree to the first division, viz.: "That a committee of conference on

Congressional apportionment be appointed?" Mr. McCracken submitted the point of order that the Senate has refused to appoint a committee of conference; and that it is proposed by this resolution to do something that the Senate has already refused to do without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

#### **Power of Senate Over – Motion to Return Bill to House While Considering Conference Report, Out of Order, Reports of, Not Amendable**

9 (h). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that the resolution contains a proposition in violation of the established method of legislation, in that it authorizes a conference committee to consider a bill which has not been presented or considered at this session (extraordinary), in violation of the joint rule three, which expressly says that a committee of conference shall not have power or control over any part of a bill, except such parts upon which a difference exists between the two Houses, and therefore it is not in order. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 61.*)

The conference committee having amended the bill in part, a motion was made to return the bill to the House of Representatives. The point of order was raised that the motion is out of order as there is nothing before the Senate but the adoption or rejection of conference report, and the Senate in consideration of such report cannot go beyond an inquiry into the regularity of the proceedings of either House during the passage of the bill, and that when a bill is in committee of conference, it is not in the custody of either House and neither House has the right or authority to transmit the bill back to the other House for any purpose. The President of the Senate ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 12, 1923, p. 4678.*)

Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that the report of a conference committee was not amendable. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, extra session, 1933, p. 997.*)

#### **Discharge of Committee**

9 (i). Senate members of a conference committee of the House and Senate appointed to consider a Congressional Reapportionment Bill, having stated to the Senate, in reply to questions that the committee had not been able to agree, Senator Coleman raised the point of order that "the conferees appointed by the President pro tempore on the part of the Senate to consider Senate Bill No. 507, having made their report to the Senate Body that they are hopelessly deadlocked, that the committee is automatically discharged and that the bill is in the physical possession of the Senate and the question recurs on the adoption of the amendments inserted by the House." The Chair (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled that the point of order was not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, July 12, 1941, p. 5500.*)

#### **Conference Report Rejected by Senate – Status**

9 (j). A parliamentary inquiry was raised by Senator R.D. Fleming as to whether a rejection of the Conference Report on Senate Bill 30 by the Senate would constitute the killing of the bill. The Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, stated that if the report was rejected, the question would immedi-

ately recur on the concurrence in the amendments placed in the bill by the House. (*Senate Journal, June 20, 1971, p. 1501.*) (Also *Senate Journal, 1973, p. 847.*)

#### **Committee of Conference Did Not Exceed Authority Under Senate Rule XXI**

9 (k). On a point of order raised by Senator Bell, the President, being in doubt, put the question before the Senate as to whether a Report of the Committee of Conference violated Senate Rule XXI, Section 2 (Conference Committee exceeding its authority). The Senate (30-19) decided the report did not violate the Rule. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 2245-6.*)

### **SECTION 10 CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS**

#### **Constitutionality of Bills to Be Determined by the Senate**

10 (a). Mr. McDonald submitted the point of order "that the bill was not in order for the reason that it was contrary to Article III, Section 6, of the Constitution." The President Pro Tempore decided that as the question of the constitutionality of the bill is a matter which will be decided by the Senate in the consideration and final disposition of the bill, it is not in the province of the Chair, by decision, as to the constitutionality of the bill, to assume the duty and power properly vested in the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 209.*)

10 (b). Mr. Weiner submitted the point of order that "the bill was not in order for the reason that it was in violation of Article III, Section 14 of the Constitution." The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, page 242:

"It is not the duty of the Presiding Officer to rule upon any question which is not presented in the course of proceedings. It is not his right to rule upon the constitutionality or legal effect or expediency of a proposed bill, as that authority belongs to the House."

#### **Declaring a Seat Vacant on Constitutional Point of Order – Not in Order**

10 (c). Upon the completion of a roll call, Senator Ewing raised a Constitutional Point of Order that Senator Frank Mazzei, having been convicted of an infamous crime, is no longer a Member of the Senate pursuant to Art. 2, Sec. 7 and Art. 6, Sec. 7 of the Constitution and should not be recorded as voting.

After much debate the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled the point of order not well taken because it would in effect expel Senator Mazzei by a simple majority vote instead of the two-thirds required by the Constitution.

Senator appealed the decision of the Chair and after much debate the Senate sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, April 21, 1975, pages 252-258.*)

#### **Points of Order to Be Determined by Senate**

10 (d). The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, voted in the affirmative on motion for the previous question (see TIE VOTE, 36(e)). Senator Nolan raised a Constitutional Point of Order that he, the President, could not vote, and asked for a ruling by the Chair. The President ruled that on a Constitutional Point of Order the Chair must submit the question to the Senate for decision. Senator Nolan, after much debate, withdrew his point of order. (*Senate Journal,*

*August 10, 1977, p. 822.)* (Compilers note: See Senate Rule 3, Sec. 1h.)

**Senate May Act on Nominations Submitted by Former Governor When Those Nominations Have Been Recalled by the Current Governor**

10 (e). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Hager that consideration of nominations submitted by Governor Shapp before he left office, but recalled by Governor Thornburgh, violated Article IV, Section 8 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (23-26) held that the point of order was not well-taken, and consideration of the nominees was thus constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 153.*)

**Bill Dealing with Three Separate Areas of Appropriation Was Constitutional**

10 (f). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Kelley, that a bill which dealt with: one, general appropriation; two, the Motor License Fund; and three, federal augmentation monies; violated Article III, Section 11 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania (providing what general appropriations bills shall embrace). The Senate (5-44) held the point of order not well-taken, and thus the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 195-6.*)

**Senate Amendment Which Would Raise Revenue Not Unconstitutional**

10 (g). A constitutional point of order was raised by Senator Early that proposed amendments to a Senate bill to charge fees on the purchase and use of studded snow tires were unconstitutional under Article III, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which provides that all bills raising revenue shall originate in the House. The Senate (3-46) decided that the point of order was not well-taken, thereby declaring the amendments constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 200-1.*)

**Bill Not Violative of Impairment of Contracts Provision**

10 (h). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that the bill under consideration was unconstitutional because it violated Article I, Section 17 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania by impairing the obligations of contracts already existing. The Senate (23-25) decided the point was not well-taken and that the bill did not violate the Constitution. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 432-3.*)

**Partial Passage Meets Requirement That Proposed Constitutional Amendment Be Passed by Two Consecutive General Assemblies**

10 (i). Senator Lewis inquired whether if the next session of the General Assembly were to pass only part of a proposed constitutional amendment, that part would then meet the "approval of two consecutive sessions" requirement. The President decided that passage of a portion the second time would meet this requirement of passage by two consecutive assemblies as to that portion. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1911-2.*)

**Bills Shall Not Be so Altered or Amended as to Change Their Original Purpose**

10 (j). Senator Hager raised a constitutional point of order stating that certain amendments, which reinstate the function that the bill's original purpose was to eliminate, alter

the original intention of the bill thus violating Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Senate (25-23) held that the amendment altered the original purpose and was thus unconstitutional. However, the vote on the constitutional point of order was later reconsidered (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 605*) and the point was withdrawn. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 559-61.*)

**Constitutional Point of Order Shall Be Submitted to the Senate for Decision**

10 (k). On a point of order, Senator Zemprelli asked whether the chair can rule on constitutionality. The President held that the Rules of the Senate state that the President shall submit points of order involving the constitutionality of any matter to the Senate for decision, thus the proper place for decision is with the members of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1397.*)

**No Bill Shall Be Altered so as to Change Its Original Purpose**

10 (l). Senator Stauffer raised a constitutional point of order stating that amendments providing a salary increase for the District Attorney in Philadelphia, when made to a bill dealing with the depth of graves under the Vital Statistics Law, is violative of Article III, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania which states no bill shall be altered to change its original purpose. The Senate (25-22) sustained the point of order and decided the amendments unconstitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1397-8.*)

**Not Unconstitutional for Senator to Vote on Executive Nomination When Corporation He Was Associated with Is Undergoing Federal Investigation**

10 (m). Senator Fumo raised a constitutional point of order stating that Article III, Section 13 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, providing that members shall not vote on matters which a member has a personal or private interest in, makes it unconstitutional for a particular Senator to vote on the executive nomination of a Secretary of Labor and Industry. At the time, a corporation which a Senator had been associated with was undergoing federal investigation for misuse of federal grant funds. The Senate (21-27) did not sustain the point of order, so the member could vote on the matter. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 1648-55.*)

**Bill Not Unconstitutional Based on Equal Protection and Equal Application of Law**

10 (n). Senator Williams raised a constitutional point of order that a bill (S.B. 661) was unconstitutional based on equal protection and unequal application of a law because of provisions requiring suspensions of Liquor Control Board agents who plead the Fifth Amendment after having been given immunity to testify. The Senate (23-26) decided that the Senator's point was not well-taken and that the bill was constitutional. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 799-801.*)

**Not in Order to Raise Possible Constitutional Violation of the House**

10 (o). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, decided that each house of the General Assembly determines constitutionality for itself, and the Senate must accept a bill as it comes from the House. Therefore, a constitutional point of order in the Senate would

not be allowed if it raised a violation by the House of the constitutional prohibition that no bill be amended to change its original purpose. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2661.*)

## SECTION 11 DEBATE

### Inflammatory and Derogatory Remarks May Be Expunged

11 (a). The point of order having been raised on a motion to expunge remarks from the record, the President ruled that the motion was in order, and that it was the prerogative of the Senate to expunge inflammatory and derogatory remarks from the record. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 1417.*)

### Speaking More Than Twice on a Bill

11 (b). The President decided that a point of order that a Senator might not speak more than twice on the same subject was well taken, but recognized the Senator to allow an interrogation. (*Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 5639.*)

### Discussion on Motion Limited – Appeal from Ruling Can Be Withdrawn

11 (c). Senator Watkins raised the point of order that Senator Holland could not, during consideration of a request that a bill go over in order, discuss other matters on a question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, sustained the point of order.

Senator Holland and three other Senators joined in an appeal from the decision of the Chair and then requested permission to withdraw the appeal.

The Chair, President pro tempore Ely, decided, when objection was raised to the withdrawal, that the appeal could be withdrawn. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1943, pp. 1766 and 1767.*)

### Order of Debate on Bills

11 (d). On a question of order raised by Senator Watkins, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that a Senator could not under a question of personal privilege debate a bill that had already gone over in order, unless by consent of the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, April 6, 1943, pp. 1940, 1941 and 1942.*)

### Bill on Second Reading

11 (e). On a question of order raised by Senator Seyler as to whether a bill was debatable on second reading, the Chair, Lieutenant Governor Roy Furman, ruled, in effect, that on second reading the matter of consideration of amendments was the principal subject of discussion. However, in this discussion, it would be only natural and proper to digress at times, and discuss the entire section of the bill. This same procedure could continue until all sections of the bill were amended and approved.

Finally, when the question is put, "Will the Senate agree to and pass the bill on second reading" or "second reading as amended," it is proper then to discuss the entire bill. This can be done by any Senator or Senators who are given recognition by the Chair.

A roll call vote may also be demanded as to each section and/or the entire bill. (*Legislative Journal, 1957, p. 321.*) (*Also Senate Journal, 1973, p. 932.*)

### Not in Order After Bill Has Passed Second Reading

11 (f). Senate Bills 1, 2, and 3 had just passed second reading when Senators Weiner and Sesler rose to debate and interrogate certain Senators regarding the bills. Senator Berger raised the point of order that since the bills had passed second reading and were being prepared for third reading, that they were not properly before the Senate for debate. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled the point of order well taken stating that the bills were not subject to debate, the bills having passed second reading. Senator Weiner then asked the Chair whether asking a Member of the Senate what a particular measure means to him as a sponsor is debating the bill. The Chair then quoted from *Mason's Manual* "Questions addressed to Members must relate only to a question before the body." As the gentleman is aware, there is no question before the body at this time. (*Senate Journal Special Session of 1964, pages 50-51.*)

### Breach of Order to Discuss Actions by House or Its Members

11 (g). During debate on House Bill 1447, the Chair, Lt. Gov. Ernest P. Kline, ruled that Senator Duffield could discuss the bill as he pleased, but could not include in his remarks personal references nor intemperate remarks about what happened in the House. It is not in the dignity of the Senate for a Senator to berate what happened in the House on any measure. (*Senate Journal, August 12, 1972, p. 758.*)

### Debate Proper on Motion – Not About Individuals

11 (h). The President, ruling on a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, held that the Rules of the Senate require that Senators debate the motion, not individuals. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1152.*)

### Motives of Senator Not Subject to Debate

11 (i). The President decided Senator Bell's point of order, that a Senator's motives are not subject to debate, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1685.*)

### No Provisions in the Rules for Yielding the Floor

11 (j). The President, after an attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was made by Senator Mellow, recognized another member and stated that there are no provisions in the Rules allowing for yielding. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1927.*)

### Motion to Limit Debate to a Definite Time May Later Be Extended by Motion or Unanimous Consent

11 (k). After a motion to limit debate to a definite hour had been made, the President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Smith, held that if the motion to limit debate should carry, the time set forth may be extended either by unanimous consent or by the adoption of a motion to that effect, and that it would be in order for a Senator to offer a motion for extension of that time. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1928.*)

### Member May Yield, but He May Not Yield to Other Members

11 (l). Senator Fumo raised a point of order that a motion made by Senator Hager was out of order because Senator Mellow still retained the floor even though his attempt to yield the floor to another Senator was not allowed. The President reiterated that it was not in order for a Senator to yield specifically to another Senator. He also stated that he judged Senator Mellow was yielding the floor, and therefore recogni-

tion of Senator Hager and the making of a new motion was in order. The decision of the Chair was upheld on appeal (31-9). (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1928-31.*)

#### **No Senator Shall Speak More Than Once on a Question if It Prevents Another Who Has Not Yet Spoken**

11 (m). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Mellow, the President decided that under Senate Rule VII: No Senator shall speak more than once on one question to the prevention of another who has not yet spoken and is desirous to speak, nor more than twice without the leave of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 67.*)

#### **Senator May Speak More Than Twice on Same Question with Leave of the Senate**

11 (n). Senator Street raised a point of order asking that a Senator who has already spoken twice on an issue be refrained from further debate (Rule 12, Section 3). The President decided that if the member has the leave of the Senate, he may speak more than twice. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 587.*)

#### **Not in Order to Play Audio Tape**

11 (o). Senator Jubelirer objected, by point of order, to an attempt by a member to play an audio tape during the debate on the adoption of a conference committee report. The President decided that the point of order was well-taken, and the use of the tape-recorded voice was out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1662.*)

#### **No Member May Speak More Than Twice on an Issue**

11 (p). Senator Street rose to a point of order to object to a member who had spoken more than twice on an issue. The President pro tempore ruled the member out of order for having spoken more than twice without the consent of the Senate. On appeal, the Senate (26-24) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 1752.*)

#### **Comments About Qualifications, Personal Attributes, Motives, Actions, or Characters of Members Are Always Out of Order**

11 (q). A Member continued to speak after he had been called out of order, and the Chair then turned off the Member's microphone. Under Petitions and Remonstrances, the Member, expressing his dissatisfaction with the Chair, was repeatedly called out of order by the Chair and by other members on the grounds that comments about the qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members are always out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1982, pp. 2415-20.*)

#### **Quotations of Leaders of the House Out of Order**

11 (r). During debate on a motion to revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Zemprelli rose and inquired about the Chair's decision that certain conversations that took place with the leadership of the House were outside the scope of proper debate. The President pro tempore held that based on the Senate Rules and the rules of debate, quotations of leaders of another body are not germane to the debate and are out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1983, pp. 308-9.*)

## **SECTION 12 DILATORY MOTIONS**

### **Rule Against Dilatory Motions**

12 (a). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lincoln, regarding frivolous motions, the President held that any regular parliamentary motion when improperly used for the purpose of delaying or obstructing business is a dilatory motion, but the Chair noted that he felt the rereferral motion in question was not dilatory. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1920.*)

## **SECTION 13 DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE**

### **Request for Discharge by a Member of the Committee Is Not a Prerequisite for Motion to Discharge**

13 (a). In response to a parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, the President held that Rule XVI, § 6(c), pertains only to the request for discharge by a member of the committee, and Rule XVI, § 17, the rule of discharge of a committee does not imply Rule XVI, § 6(c), as a prerequisite to a discharge motion on the floor of the Senate. Thus the discharge motion on the floor of the Senate was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1357.*)

## **SECTION 14 DIVISION OF THE QUESTION**

### **When Not Divisible**

14 (a). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the question was not divisible, for the reason that if the first proposition was defeated the remaining proposition would be incomplete. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 696.*)

Mr. Wallace called for a division of the question, so that a vote could be had upon each of the several sections offered as an amendment to the bill. The President decided that the question was not divisible, because the amendment would be incomplete unless adopted as a whole. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1225.*)

### **When Divisible**

14 (b). Mr. Gordon called for a division of the question (on a resolution to appoint a conference committee, and instruct the same); so that a separate vote could be had upon each of the two propositions contained there. Mr. Adams submitted the point of order, that the resolution could not be divided without destroying the sense, and the call for a division of the question was, therefore, not in order. The President decided the resolution could be divided without destroying the sense, and the point of order, therefore, not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

### **When a Part of a Divisible Question Cannot Be Considered**

14 (c). And the question being: "Will the Senate agree to theseconddivision?"Mr.McCrackensubmittedthepointoforder that the first division of the question having been ruled out of order, the second division is incomplete and unintelligible, and, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 56.*)

### **Final Passage – Not Divisible**

14 (d). The Senate was considering House Bill No. 247 on final passage when Senator Nolan rose to divide the question. The Presiding Officer, Senator Kelley, ruled that the

question could not be divided on the basis of the constitutional requirement that bills contain only one subject. To be divisible a question must have more than one subject and include points so distinct and separate that, one of them being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition.

The decision was appealed and the Senate sustained the Presiding Officer. (*Senate Journal, November 14, 1977, p. 1071.*) (*Also Senate Journal, April 18, 1977, p. 223.*)

#### **Division Matter of Right as to Multiple Executive Nominations**

14 (e). The President held Senator Kelley's point of order, that the question of multiple executive nominations can be divided by request as a matter of right, was well-taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 60.*)

#### **Unanimous Consent Not Required for Division of the Question**

14 (f). Senator Zemprelli inquired whether there is a requirement of unanimous consent in order to divide the question. The President decided that the Rules of the Senate (Rule XXXIV) state that any Senator may call for division of the question in certain cases, so it does not require unanimous consent in such instances. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 1107.*)

#### **Question of Concurrence in House Amendments Divisible**

14 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Fisher, held that the question of concurrence in House Amendments is divisible. Thus, the Senate could divide the amendments, concur in part and nonconcur in part, then return the bill to the House with the amendments concurred in part and nonconcurred in part. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2662.*)

### **SECTION 15**

#### **EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS AND NOMINATIONS**

##### **Committee on Executive Nominations Not Subject to Senate Rule Regarding Notice of Meetings**

15 (b). Senator Ross reported several Executive nominations from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. Senator Romanelli rose to a point of order that since the meeting was not held in compliance with the Senate Rule regarding "Notice of Meetings," the report was, therefore, not in order.

The Presiding Officer, Senator Zemprelli, ruled the point of order not well taken in as much as the rule referred to by Senator Romanelli dealt with the consideration of bills only. During debate mention was made that the report may also violate the Sunshine Law (1974, P.L. 486, No. 175). The Chair ruled that the Sunshine Law did not apply to the consideration of Executive Nominations.

Senator Romanelli appealed the decision of the Chair. The Senate sustained the decision (33-3). (*Senate Journal, April 19, 1978, p. 455*) (Compilers note: The Pennsylvania Supreme Court handed down decisions stating the "Committee of State Senate which was meeting to consider executive nominations was not conducting a meeting 'where bills are considered' nor was it conducting a hearing 'where testimony was taken,' so that the meeting did not come within notice requirements of the Sunshine Law, even though the committee was an 'agency' and was, when it decided to refer the nomination to the Senate floor, taking 'formal action.' " *Con-*

*sumers Ed. and Protective Ass'n. Intern. Inc. v. Nolan*, 346 A2d 871, 21 Pa. Cmwlth. 566, 1975, affirmed 368 A2d 675, 470 Pa. 372.)

##### **Unanimous Consent for Consideration Not Needed on Day After Reported from Committee**

15 (c). Senator Ross called up for consideration several nominations which were reported from committee the day before. A Senator raised the point of order that under Senate Rules, these nominations needed the unanimous consent of the Senate in order to be considered. The Presiding Officer, Senator Scanlon, ruled the point not well taken. He quoted Senate Rule 30, Sec. 3: "When the consideration of executive nominations is reached in the order of business, a Senator may make a motion to go into executive session for the purpose of confirming the nominations which have been reported from committee at a previous session and, if unanimous consent be given, also those which may be reported on the same day the motion is made." Since these nominations were reported on a previous Session day, they do not need unanimous consent. (*Senate Journal, November 15, 1978, p. 1116.*)

##### **Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Debatable**

15 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Zemprelli, the President held that a motion to return nominations to the Governor per his recall request was debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 128-9.*)

##### **Debate on Executive Nominations Must Be Confined to Nominee in Question**

15 (e). The President, on repeated responses to points of order, decided that comments about persons other than the nominee during debate of executive nominations were out of order, and held that remarks must be confined to the nominee in question and relevant to his nomination. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1573-81.*)

##### **Recall Messages Need Not Lie on the Table Before Action on Them**

15 (f). Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the immediate action being taken on recall messages reported from the Committee on Rules and Executive Nominations. The President pro tempore held there is nothing in the rules or practice of the Senate which requires that the recalls must lie on the table before action on them is taken. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 335.*)

##### **Unanimous Consent Required for Consideration of Executive Nominations Only if Considered on the Same Day They Are Reported from Committee**

15 (g). The President pro tempore, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that unanimous consent is required for consideration of executive nominations only if the nominees are considered the same day they are reported from committee. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

### **SECTION 16 EXECUTIVE SESSION**

##### **Five Day Rule Not Applicable in Executive Session**

16 (c). The Senate being in executive session, Mr. Humes

submitted the point of order that as more than five days had elapsed since the vote was had, under Rule 16 of the Senate, a motion to reconsider is not now in order. The President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, as the sixteenth rule, governing the Senate in regular session has not been applied to the Senate in executive session. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1056.*)

#### **Unanimous Consent for Consideration Must Be Made at Proper Time**

16 (d). Mr. Fleming asked and obtained unanimous consent for immediate consideration of the nominations reported from committee and read by the clerk. The motion to go into Executive Session was made and carried.

When the first nominee was called up for consideration, Mr. Weiner rose to a point of order and quoted a part of Senate Rule 38 which states, "...Which question (Shall the Senate advise and consent to this nomination) shall not be put on the day on which the nomination or nominations are reported from committee, unless by unanimous consent..." Mr. Weiner stated that Mr. Fleming should have asked unanimous consent for the immediate consideration just prior to the time when the first nominee was called up for consideration.

Mr. Berger then rose and stated that just prior to going into Executive Session Mr. Fleming had asked and obtained unanimous consent to consider the names reported from committee at today's session, and the unanimous consent was given and not objected to.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order well taken and ruled that at the time when Senator Fleming asked for unanimous consent for the immediate consideration of nominations made by the Governor and reported from committee at today's session, there was a general consent given. Later on after we did go into Executive Session, and the nominees were brought up in individual order, the first one being Mr. McGlinchey, the Chair is of the opinion that unanimous consent again must be granted under the rules. The rules specifically say that the Chair ask that unanimous consent be given for the consideration of this nomination. Because there has been no unanimous consent given at this time for the consideration of this nomination, the Chair feels the point of order taken by Senator Weiner to be well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, pp. 5162-5164.*)

#### **Executive Session Not Required for Motion to Return Nominations to the Governor Per Recall Request**

16 (e). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo ruled that past precedence has been established whereby the Senate does not have to be in executive session to return nominations to the Governor. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 128.*)

#### **Motion to Rise from Executive Session Out of Order When Combined with Another Motion**

16 (f). The President, on a point of order, held that it is not in order to have a motion for the executive session to rise together with a motion allowing for a nomination to come before the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 439.*)

### **SECTION 17 EXTRAORDINARY SESSION (RESERVED)**

### **SECTION 18 INDEFINITE POSTPONEMENT**

#### **Motion for, Not Capable of Amendment**

18 (b). The President decided that a motion to postpone, indefinitely, being already in its simplest form, is not capable of amendment. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 868.*)

#### **Does Not Preclude Debate Upon the Original Subject**

18 (c). The President ruled that the motion to postpone indefinitely does not preclude debate upon the original subject. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 788.*)

#### **Motion for, of Motion to Reconsider Limitation of Debate in Rule 16 Does Not Apply to**

18 (d). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the spirit of the rule prohibiting a Senator from speaking longer than five minutes on a motion to reconsider, requires the rule to be applied likewise to a motion to postpone indefinitely such motion to reconsider. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

### **SECTION 19 INTERROGATION**

#### **Question Out of Order as It Questions Motives of Member**

19 (a). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order objecting to a query asked of a member in interrogation because the question went to the motives of the member. The President pro tempore held that the point of order was well-taken and asked that the question be restated. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 41.*)

### **SECTION 20 LAY ON THE TABLE**

#### **Not Debatable**

20 (a). The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, decided that it was not in order to debate the motion to lay on the table. The Chair quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 335, p. 235, the following:

"It is a matter of importance to a body that consideration of a question may be put over to a later date without debate or delay. To permit debate on the motion to lay on the table would defeat this purpose. This motion is not debatable." (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5162.*)

#### **Motion in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Provision of Discharge Petition**

20 (b). An executive nomination was before the Senate on the fifth and final day of the five-day period of a discharge petition, and a motion to lay the nomination on the table was made. On a point of order, the President decided that the discharge petition was still in force and ruled that the motion was out of order. The decision of the Chair was appealed and the Senate (22-26) voted not to sustain the decision of the Chair; thus the motion was in order and the nomination was laid on the table. (Two legislative days later, the nomination was taken from the table and returned to the Governor per his recall request. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 465.*) (*Senate Journal, 1979, pp. 434-8.*)

### **Motion to Lay on the Table Out of Order Once Bill Has Gone Over in Its Order**

20 (c). Senator Kelley objected by point of order to a motion to lay a bill on the table after a motion for the bill to go over in its order had passed. The Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) held that the point of order was well-taken – the bill had been put over in order and was no longer before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 1359.*)

### **SECTION 21 LEAVES OF ABSENCE**

#### **Leaves of Absence Granted Last for Entire Legislative Day**

21 (a). Senator Zemprelli raised a point of order that under Rule 22, Section 4, debate of legislative leaves already granted was not permitted. The President decided that a return to the order of business of Leaves of Absence was in order, but that those legislative leaves granted on that legislative day were still in effect for the entire day. (*Senate Journal, 1980, pp. 1781-2.*)

#### **Senator on Legislative Leave Eligible to Be Voted on Resolution**

21 (b). Senator Kelley rose to a point of order, stating that the name of a Senator on legislative leave should not be called during the roll call on a resolution because Rule XXXI, Section 7 says “all members present” vote on a resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the use of the word “present” in Rule XXXI, Section 7, is consistent with the provisions for legislative leave in Rule XXVII, Section 1(a), and the Senator on legislative leave is eligible to be voted on the resolution. (*Senate Journal, 1984, pp. 1870-1.*)

### **SECTION 22 LEGISLATIVE DAY**

#### **Ends When Senate Adjourns**

22 (a). Mr. Dent raised the question that since the official time was after midnight the Senate could not act on the calendar for the previous day.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a legislative day ends when the Senate adjourns for that day. (*Legislative Journal, December 13, 1951, p. 6187.*) (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 5225.*)

### **SECTION 23 MAJORITY IS PREVAILING SIDE**

#### **Motion to Reconsider Made by Prevailing Side**

23 (a). The following point of order made by the Senator from Fayette, Mr. Cavalcante:

“That under Rule 38 of the Senate which requires two members who voted with majority to make the motion to reconsider a vote on confirmation of executive nominations, the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, having voted in the negative could not make the motion.”

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, President of the Senate, ruled the point of order not well taken; and stated:

“In this case there were 26 votes for confirmation and 20 votes against confirmation which was 8 votes less than the constitutional majority required.

“The question to be determined is:

“What construction is to be given to the word “majority” as used in rule 38?”

“*Jefferson’s Manual*, edition of the 76th Congress, page 374, Section 813, says:

“The provision of the rule that the motion may be made “by any member of the majority”; is construed to mean any member of the prevailing side either in the case of a tie vote or in the case of a two-thirds vote.”

“In *Hind’s Precedents*, Vol. 11, page 1133, paragraph 1650, there appears the following:

“Where a two-thirds vote is required, a member of the prevailing side may move to reconsider, even though he may be one of an actual minority. A majority is required to reconsider a vote taken under conditions requiring two-thirds for an affirmative action.”

“*Mason’s Manual of Legislative Procedure*, page 111, Sec. 87, reads:

“The general parliamentary law requires that a motion to reconsider is made only by a member who voted on the prevailing side of the question.”

“Reading further; this authority says:

“In practice, the motion to reconsider is often made by a member who first voted upon the losing side but who changed his vote to the prevailing side before the announcement of the vote, in order to qualify to move to reconsider.”

“It is clear to the Chair, after a careful examination of the question, that the motion to reconsider must be made by two members who were on the prevailing side – which is a majority within the meaning of the rule.

“Rule 38 does not say a majority of the votes cast – it requires any two Senators voting with the majority.

“It is plain that those who voted in the negative defeated the confirmation, and were in the majority on the question. This has been the interpretation in the Congress of the United States (which rules are identical in this respect with ours) and in all Legislative Bodies; therefore the Senator from Tioga, Mr. Owlett, and the Senator from Blair, Mr. Mallery, were qualified to make the motion to reconsider, both having voted in the negative.” (*Legislative Journal, 1939, p. 1266.*)

### **SECTION 24 MOTIONS**

#### **Order of Disposal**

24 (a). Mr. Dent inquired whether or not his colleague was in order to make another motion while one he has just made is pending.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the gentleman out of order. (*Legislative Journal, November 27, 1951, p. 5779.*)

### **SECTION 25 ORDER OF BUSINESS**

#### **Comments Not in Order Under the Reading of Bills in Place**

25 (a). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President decided comments concerning bills were not in order under the Reading of Bills in Place. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 222.*)

### **SECTION 26 ORDERS OF THE DAY**

#### **A Single Objection Prevents Suspension of, at a Special Session or a Special Purpose**

26 (a). The President pro tempore decided that at a



single session, for a special purpose, a single objection would prevent the suspension of the orders. (*Senate Journal, 1875, pp. 460, 589.*)

The President decided that at a special session for a special purpose, a motion cannot be considered without the unanimous consent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1875, p. 586.*)

#### **Motion to Extend Session Pending Consideration of Bills Not in Order**

26 (b). Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that a motion to extend session was not in order, pending the consideration of a bill. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 664.*)

#### **Suspended by Special Order**

26 (e). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order, that, as the order for the offering of original resolutions was not completed, the special order fixed by the Senate for half past eleven o'clock was not in order. Decided not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.*)

Mr. Hughes, then submitted the point of order that, as the resolution was still pending and undisposed of, its consideration could not be interrupted by other business. Decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 780.*)

#### **Take Precedence of Call for the Previous Question**

26 (f). The Chair having decided the call for the previous question in order, and an appeal taken, and the question being, "Shall the decision of the Chair stand as the judgment of the Senate?" The hour of one o'clock having arrived, and the orders of the day being called for the President was about to adjourn the Senate, when Mr. Hall submitted the point of order that the orders of the day cannot be called pending a call for the previous question. The President decided the point of order not well taken and adjourned the Senate. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

### **SECTION 27 OVER IN ORDER**

#### **Once Bill Has Gone Over in Order, Decision Must Be Reconsidered Not Merely Reversed**

27 (a). Senator Kelley made a parliamentary inquiry that once a bill is gone over in its order, this decision is not reversible by the Chair, but rather must be reconsidered by the Senate. The President proceeded to a vote on the reconsideration of the decision to go over the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1879, pp. 1098-9.*)

#### **If Motion to Go Over in Order Made on Tenth Day, Bill Is Automatically Recommitted to Committee from Which It Emanated**

27 (b). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Kelley, regarding the status of a bill under consideration, the President pro tempore stated that when a bill goes over on the tenth day it has appeared on the calendar it is automatically recommitted to the committee from which it emanated. (*Senate Journal, 1882, p. 1691.*)

#### **Debate on Motion for Bill Over in Order Confined to Whether or Not Bill Should Go Over That Day**

27 (c). Senator Jubelirer raised a point of order objecting to the debate on a motion for a bill to go over in its order.

The President held the Senator's point well-taken and stated that debate should be confined to the limited area of whether or not the bill should go over in order that day. (*Senate Journal, 1882, p. 2286.*)

#### **Motion to Go Over in Order Debatable Only as to Postponement**

27 (d). Upon inquiry from Senator Greenleaf, the President pro tempore held that the motion for a bill to go over in its order was debatable only insofar as the postponement of the issue is concerned; the issue is not debatable on the merits of the legislation. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1000.*)

#### **Motion for Whole Calendar to Go Over in Order Not Divisible**

27 (e). On parliamentary inquiry from Senators Lloyd and Zemprelli, the President decided that when the motion is to go over the entire calendar, there is no question which can be divided, and the motion to divide the question so as to except a certain bill would not be on order. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1066.*)

### **SECTION 28 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE**

#### **Definition of**

28 (a). Mr. Fleming raised the point of order as to the nature of the question of personal privilege.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled that questions of personal privilege are questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of Members of the Senate in their representative capacity. They must relate to a person as a Member of the Senate or relate to charges against his character which would, if true, incapacitate him for membership of entitlement to the floor. (*Legislative Journal, 1899, p. 2059.*)

### **SECTION 29 POINTS OF ORDER**

#### **Cannot Be Raised Upon Another Pending Point of Order**

29 (a). The President pro tempore decided that a point of order could not be raised upon another point of order pending before the Senate for consideration. (*Senate Journal, 1876, p. 884.*)

#### **Can Be Raised at Any Stage of a Bill**

29 (b). The President decided that a point of order can be submitted at any stage of a bill, and was always in order. (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 389.*)

#### **Cannot Be Raised Upon a Question After Other Business Has Intervened**

29 (c). The President pro tempore decided that as a recess had been taken (a motion to that effect having been made and carried in the meanwhile), and as the Senate had come together after the recess had expired it was then too late for a point of order to be raised upon the resolution which had been passed previous to the recess. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 487.*)

#### **Point of Order Not Debatable**

29 (d). A point of order having been ruled upon by the

presiding officer, is not debatable. Exceptions to the ruling may be taken only by appeal. (*Legislative Journal, March 14, 1949, pp. 1200, 1201.*)

#### Chair Does Not Have to Give Reasons for Ruling

29 (e). The President concurred in a point of order raised by Senator Bell stating that the Chair does not have to give reasons for the Chair's ruling on a point of order. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 327.*)

### SECTION 30 PREVIOUS QUESTION

#### Call for, Can Be Renewed Same Day

30 (a). The Senate decided that the previous question, having been called on the pending question of a bill and not sustained, could be called again on the same day. (*Senate Journal, 1884, p. 690.*)

#### Call for in Order While a Senator Is Speaking

30 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted a point of order that, as the Senator from Philadelphia (Mr. Adams) had the floor, the call for the previous question could not be recognized by the Chair at that time. The President decided the point of order not well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 172.*)

#### Call for Prevents Member from Speaking Twice

30 (e). Senator Weiner raised the point of order that since some Members had not spoken twice on a bill as provided under Senate Rules (Senate Rule 4) they should be entitled to continue debate even though the call for the previous question had been adopted. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Raymond P. Shafer, ruled that since the call for the previous question had been carried, debate is closed.

#### Motion Undebatable

30 (f). A motion for the previous question was made by Senator Duffield and others on an amendment offered by Senator Nolan. Senator Nolan attempted to debate the motion. Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order the motion was undebatable. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion undebatable. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819*) (Compilers note: see *Mason's Manual*, sec. 349, p. 244.)

#### Motion for Adjournment or Recess Takes Precedence

30 (g). While a motion for the previous question was pending, Senator Hager rose to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion to adjourn would take precedence over the motion for the previous question. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 819.*) (Compilers note: see Senate Rule 13.2.)

#### On Amendments – Order of Consideration After Adoption of Motion

30 (h). Senator Nolan had offered amendments to House Bill 1349. After much debate, Senator Duffield and others moved the previous question. Senator Kelley and others raised point of order as to what procedure would be followed upon adoption of the motion. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that all debate would

cease and the Senate would vote first on the amendments, and then without debate vote immediately on the passage of the bill. He quoted from Senate Rule 13.9. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 820.*) (*Senate Journal, November 16, 1977, p. 1128.*)

#### Reconsideration – Not in Order

30 (i). Senator Hager moved to have the vote on the motion for the previous question on House Bill 1349 reconsidered. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the motion out of order, quoting a portion of *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 352.2, p. 246, "The previous question may not be reconsidered." (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

#### Motion to Reconsider Not in Order – Dilatory

30 (j). On appeal from the decision of the Chair, the President presiding, the Senate (31-9) sustained the Chair's decision that the motion for the previous question may not be reconsidered, and that such a reconsideration motion is a dilatory motion improperly delaying or obstructing business. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1930.*)

#### Motion Not Debatable

30 (k). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that on the basis of Rule XIII, Section 3 of the Senate Rules, the motion for the previous question is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 832.*)

### SECTION 31 QUESTIONS OF PRIVILEGE

#### Do Not Take Precedence of Special Orders

31 (a). During the consideration of the resolution – (Resolved, As the sense of the Senate, that the ruling of the temporary President on the appeal taken from the decision of the President of the Senate on the point of order raised by the Senator from Delaware that amendments inserted on the second reading could not be stricken out on the third reading of House Bill No. 289, known as the repeal of the recorder's act of 1878, was an error, a tie vote having been cast, and the proceedings subsequent to the decision of the President of the Senate be corrected upon the Journal and rescinded) – the hour fixed for a special order having arrived. Mr. Reyburn then submitted the point of order that the question before the Senate was one of the highest privilege, and as such its consideration was in order until finally decided. The President submitted the point of order to the Senate for its decision. Decided in the negative by the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1883, pp. 779, 780, 787.*)

#### Do Not Take Precedence Over Roll Call

31 (b). Mr. Lane interrupted a roll call by rising on question of personal privilege.

The Presiding Officer ruled the question of personal privilege does not take precedence over the roll call and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

### SECTION 32 QUORUM

#### Senators Announcing "Pairs" to Be Counted in Making Up

32 (a). Mr. Lee submitted the point of order that those members of the Senate who responded to the call of the yeas

and nays just taken by stating as a reason for not voting that they were paired with absent Senators, are to be counted to ascertain whether there was a quorum present when the vote was taken. The President pro tempore decided the point of order well taken and the resolution agreed to. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 143.*)

#### **Senators Announcing "Pairs" and Signing Appeal to Be Counted in Making Up**

32 (b). An appeal having been taken from the foregoing decision, and the yeas and nays called and the five Senators who signed the appeal declining to vote, Mr. Reyburn (acting President pro tempore), decided that with twenty-three Senators voting the two Senators recorded as present and paired, and the records on the question, a quorum was present, and the question was decided in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 145; appeal from decision of the Chair, p. 145.*)

The Acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) directed the clerk to call the names of the Senators who signed the appeal from the decision of the Chair, viz.: Messrs. Gordon, Kennedy, Biddis, Ross, and Hess, and make a record of the same; which was done. And the acting President pro tempore (Mr. Reyburn) decided that with the Senators voting, the Senators present and paired, and the record on the question, a quorum was present, and the question determined in the affirmative. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 146.*)

### **SECTION 33 RECESS**

#### **Amending Motion for**

33 (a). The President decided it not in order to amend a motion "that the Senate take a recess" by adding thereto an amendment fixing the order of business when again convened. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 574.*)

A motion "that the Senate take a recess until eleven o'clock," having been amended by adding thereto "and that the Senate then proceed to the consideration of House Bill No. 162," the President decided that the Senate having under consideration bills on third reading, and the bill proposed to be considered after the recess, being on second reading, it would require a two-thirds vote to pass the resolution. An appeal was taken, and the decision reversed. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 576.*)

#### **Motion for, Not in Order After Motion to Adjourn Has Been Defeated, and Vote Shows a Quorum Voting**

33 (b). A call for the previous question having been made on the first division of a motion to fix an afternoon session for the consideration of a certain bill, and less than a quorum voting thereon, a motion was made to adjourn and negatived, the vote showing more than a quorum present. A motion was then made to take a recess until tomorrow morning when Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that as the vote on the motion to adjourn, just taken, demonstrated the presence of a quorum of the Senate, the motion just made was not in order, and that the question recurred upon the first division of the question now pending. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1885, p. 334.*)

#### **Motion Not Debatable**

33 (c). Mr. Lane rose to debate the motion to recess.

The Presiding Officer ruled the motion to recess is not debatable and the gentleman was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 10, 1951, p. 5963.*)

#### **Motion to Recess Takes Precedence Over Motion to Reconsider**

33 (d). On a point of order raised by Senator Hager, the President determined that a motion for recess takes precedence over a motion to reconsider. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 623.*)

#### **Motion Amendable Only as to Length of Recess – Such Amendment Is Not Debatable**

33 (e). On points of order from Senators Lloyd and Mel-low, the President pro tempore held that the motion to recess was amendable only as to the length of recess and that any motion to amend the length of the time for the recess would not be debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

#### **Motion Not Debatable**

33 (f). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Lloyd, the President pro tempore held that, under the Rules of the Senate and *Mason's Manual*, a motion to recess is not debatable. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2240.*)

### **SECTION 34 RECOMMITMENT**

#### **Bill May Be Recommitted Any Time Before Final Action**

34 (a). The question having been raised as to the entertainment of a motion to recommit a bill, which through a printer's error, was not before the Senate in its proper form, the presiding officer (Lieutenant Governor Daniel B. Strickler) ruled that a bill may properly be recommitted for the purpose of amendment regardless of the condition of the bill as long as there is not final action on the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 13, 1949, p. 312.*)

#### **Motion to Recommit Subject to Reconsideration**

34 (b). On a point of order raised by Senator Copper-smith, the President decided that a motion to recommit a bill was subject to reconsideration. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 672.*)

#### **Debate on Motion to Recommit Cannot Go into Merits of Question**

34 (c). The President concurred, in a parliamentary inquiry, that during debate of a motion to recommit, getting into the substance or merits of the bill is not proper. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 932.*)

#### **Motion to Recommit Debatable but Not on Merits of Bill**

34 (d). Following a motion to rerefer a bill to committee, a point of order was raised by Senator Scanlon, and the President ruled that the motion to rerefer was open to debate, but not to debate on the bill itself. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1470.*)

#### **Motion to Recommit Takes Precedence Over the Motion to Adopt**

34 (e). The Presiding Officer, upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Coppersmith, held that a motion to recommit was actually made and that the motion to recommit takes precedence over the motion to adopt. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1686.*)

**Choice of Committees in Rereferral**

34 (f). A motion was made to rerefer a bill to a different committee than to which it was originally referred. On a point of order raised by Senator Romanelli, the President decided that the Senate has the power to rerefer a bill to any committee it pleases. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1921.*)

**Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited to Reasons for Recommittal**

34 (g). The President, on a point of order raised by Senator Fumo, reminded the speaker that debate on the motion to rerefer is limited to the reasons for rereferral and that debate on the substance of the bill was out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1964.*)

**Motion to Recommit Debatable as to the Propriety of Reference, but Not as to the Main Question**

34 (h). On several points of order raised by Senator Jubelirer, the President held that the motion to commit or recommit is debatable as to the propriety of the reference, but the main question is not open to debate. However, the President found that the urgency of the bill being discussed is germane to the propriety of the reference. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 1010-1.*)

**If Bill Recommitted, Amendments Pending Go with the Bill**

34 (i). On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Jubelirer, the President ruled that if a bill were to go back to committee on rereferral, the amendments offered to the bill, but not yet adopted, would go back to the committee with the bill. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2779.*)

**Debate on Motion to Recommit Limited Solely to the Appropriateness of the Recommittal**

34 (j). Senator Jubelirer objected to the debate on a motion to recommit, stating that when a member suggests that anyone who votes for the motion will deny him an opportunity to offer an amendment, that member is out of order. The President found the point of order well-taken and ruled that the Senator should confine his comments solely to the appropriateness of the recommittal. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 765.*)

**Executive Nomination Not Subject to Recommittal Until Taken from the Table**

34 (k). A motion was made to take a nomination from the table. Then, prior to a vote, the motion to recommit the nomination was made. On point of order from Senator Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (William J. Moore) decided that the nomination could not be subject to a motion for recommittal until it had been removed from the table. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1974.*)

### SECTION 35 RECONSIDERATION

**Not in Order After Five Legislative Days**

35 (d). Mr. Cooper submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote was had by which the amendment was agreed to, under the provisions of the sixteenth rule of the Senate, the motion was not now in order. Decided well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 737.*)

**Of Final Vote on Bill, Must Be Made within Five Legislative Days**

35 (f). A motion having been made to reconsider final vote on bill. Mr. Grady submitted the point of order that, as five legislative days had elapsed since the vote on final passage of the bill by the Senate, the resolution is not in order. The President decided that point of order well taken, and ruled the motion out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1241.*)

**Motion for, on Second Reading Having Been Made and Lost, Not in Order a Second Time**

35 (h). The bill being on third reading and a motion to reconsider the vote by which it passed second reading having been made and lost, Mr. Shapiro submitted the point of order that a motion to reconsider again was not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken and ruled the motion out of order. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 6129.*)

**Necessary When Instructing a Conference Committee to Do That Which the Senate Has Already Refused to Do**

35 (i). Mr. Hughes submitted the point of order that it is proposed by the resolution instructing a conference committee to do something that the Senate has already refused to do, without reconsidering the previous action of the Senate, and is, therefore, not in order. The President decided the point of order well taken, and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 62.*)

**A Motion for, Always in Order**

35 (j). An objection having been made to the motion for the reconsideration of the vote by which a resolution was defeated, the President decided that a motion to reconsider is always in order. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1891, p. 404.*)

**Motion for, Opens Main Question to Debate**

35 (k). Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that under the motion to reconsider only that motion was debatable.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 471, p. 322, the following:

"...When the question to be reconsidered is debatable, the entire question is opened to debate by the motion to reconsider."

**Motion for Reconsideration in Order on Final Day of Five-Day Discharge Petition**

35 (l). On the final day of a five-day requirement of a discharge petition, an executive nomination was defeated. A motion to reconsider was made, and on point of order, the President held that the motion to reconsider was in order on the fifth day of the discharge petition. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 434.*)

**Motion for Reconsideration Permitted Twice**

35 (m). After a second, consecutive reconsideration motion was made, Senator Coppersmith raised a point of order, and the President ruled that (under Rule 12, Section 12) a second reconsideration motion was in order. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 644.*)

**Motion to Reconsider Executive Nominations Need Not Occur While in Executive Session but Senate Must Still Maintain Custody**

35 (n). Senator Romanelli inquired whether a vote

approving executive nominations can be reconsidered after executive session rises. The President decided that the motion to reconsider can be made at any time, and that the motion need not be made in Executive Session. The President added that in order to reconsider the matter, it must still be in the custody of the Senate, and he noted that nominations approved would leave Senate custody when they are sent to the Governor. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 61.*)

#### **Any Action of the Senate, Positive or Negative, Can Be Reconsidered**

35 (o). Senator Reibman inquired whether reconsideration can be asked for when a question is determined in the affirmative. The President pro tempore decided that any action of the Senate, positive or negative, may be reconsidered. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 502.*)

#### **Bill Does Not Have to Be on Desks of Senators for Reconsideration Motion**

35 (p). Senator Snyder rose to a point of order to object to the motion to reconsider a bill because the bill was not "on the desks" of the Senators. The President decided the motion to reconsider is in order without the bill being "on the desks," but that the motion to finally pass the bill would not be in order without the bill being on the desks. (*Senate Journal, 1981, p. 609.*)

#### **Motion for Reconsideration Not in Order While the Senate Is at Ease**

35 (q). Senator Lloyd rose to a point of order to object to his not being recognized on the floor for the purposes of offering a reconsideration motion. The President decided that the gentleman was not recognized because: the Majority Leader had asked for the Senate to be at ease; the President had put the Senate at ease; and it is not proper to recognize a member when the Senate is at ease. (*Senate Journal, 1982, p. 2088.*)

### **SECTION 36 RESOLUTIONS**

#### **Merits of Resolution Not to Be Debated When Presented**

36 (c). The point of order was raised by Mr. Huffman that it is a violation of the rules of the Senate for a debate to be presented by a Senator offering a resolution. President decided point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 129.*)

#### **Discharge Resolution Is Not a Privileged Resolution**

36 (d). Mr. Dent raised the question as to whether or not a discharge resolution was a privileged resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that it is not and quoted from Section 400 of *Jefferson's Manual* the following:

"The motion to discharge a committee from the consideration of an ordinary legislative proposition is not privileged." (*Legislative Journal, May 7, 1951, p. 1873.*)

#### **Discharge Resolution, Vote on, Not a Vote for or Against a Bill**

36 (e). Mr. Van Sant inquired as to whether a vote on a discharge resolution constitutes a vote for or against a bill. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John Morgan Davis, ruled

that the vote is to decide whether or not to discharge the committee from further consideration of the bill. The vote is on the resolution only, not the merits of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, 1959, p. 4174.*)

#### **Discharge Resolution Not Debatable**

36 (f). The question was raised as to debate on a discharge resolution. The Presiding officer quoted the following from Section 491, p. 329, of *Mason's Manual*:

"It is not in order to discuss the merits of a bill upon a motion to discharge a committee or withdraw a bill from committee. Debate in such cases must be confined strictly to the purpose of the motion, for if this were not true, the merits of any question could be forced under discussion merely by such a motion." (*Senate Journal, June 21, 1977, p. 494.*)

### **SECTION 37 RESOLUTIONS CONCURRENT**

#### **Necessary to Provide for Printing of Report of an Investigating Committee – Cannot Be Considered Until Referred to Proper Committee**

37 (a). Mr. Gobin submitted to the point of order, that a concurrent resolution is necessary to provide for the printing proposed in the resolution, and a concurrent resolution, which originated in the Senate, of the same character, having been defeated in the House, the resolution is not in order. The President pro tempore decided that the resolution was not in order. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 860.*)

A concurrent resolution creating a commission to be known as a commission to investigate the disbursement of the Commonwealth, having been introduced the President decided that under Rule 39 of the Senate, it must be referred to an appropriate committee before consideration by the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1913, p. 4522.*)

#### **From House Recalling a House Bill Which Is on Second Reading Calendar Out of Order**

37 (b). A resolution having been presented to the Senate recalling a House Bill, Mr. Lyon submitted the point of order, that said bill having been regularly presented to the Senate as having passed the House of Representatives, committed to the proper Senate committee, considered by the same and reported to the Senate, and having passed first reading and now being on second reading calendar, the position of the bill is such that the request of the House contained in the resolution could not be complied with under the rules of the Senate. Whereupon, the President of the Senate decided the point of order well taken and ruled the resolution out of order. (*Senate Journal, 1893, p. 1136. See also Legislative Journal, 1921, p. 1295.*)

### **SECTION 38 REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER**

#### **Debate on Motion Confined to the Amendments Involved**

38 (a). During debate of a motion that a bill on third consideration revert to a prior printer's number, Senator Jubelirer rose to a point of order to object to the debate as being out of order. The President held the point well-taken because debate on the motion to revert to a prior printer's number should be confined to the amendments involved. (*Senate Journal, 1983, p. 323.*)

### SECTION 39 ROLL CALL

#### Verification Cannot Be Asked for After Vote Announced

39 (a.) Mr. Reed submitted the point of order that after the roll call was announced by the Chair it was too late to ask the verification of the roll. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, 1933, p. 5640.*) (See also *Legislative Journal, 1937, pp. 397, 398.*)

#### Announcement of Roll Call Cannot Be Delayed for a Day

39 (b.) A roll call having been completed and the announcement thereof being next in order, Senator Dent requested the results be postponed until the following day to allow Senator Barr, who was absent, to register his opposition to the bill.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the only order of business in order is the announcement of the roll call and the request is out of order. (*Legislative Journal, December 17, 1951, p. 6294.*)

#### Suspension of Rules – Motion – Not to Interrupt

39 (c.) The clerk was calling the roll on House Bill 1349 when Senator Hager rose and moved to suspend the rules in regards to the previous question. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled the gentleman out of order. Once a roll call has begun, it cannot be interrupted even by a motion to adjourn. (*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 824.*)

#### Members of Senate Not Supposed to Be Near Tally Desk During Tabulation of Roll Call

39 (d.) On a point of order raised by Senator Kelley, the President decided it well-taken that the Rules of the Senate provide that members are not supposed to be near the tally desk when the roll call is being tabulated. (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 645.*)

#### Does Not Officially Begin Until It Is Responded to

39 (e.) Senator Zemprelli rose to a point of order to object to the Chair's entertaining of business once the roll has been called for. The President stated that the rule is that the roll call does not officially begin until it has been responded to; thus the roll call had not yet begun. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 1731.*)

#### Did Not Begin Because No Response Given to First Name Called

39 (f.) The President pro tempore, on point of order from Senator Zemprelli, held that a roll call had not begun because there had been no response to the first name called; thus, it was not improper to recognize a Senator for debate at that point. (*Senate Journal, 1984, p. 2498.*)

### SECTION 40 SENATORS

#### Before Qualification, Cannot Present Papers

40 (a.) The Speaker decided that it was not in order for a Senator-elect to present a paper to the Senate before he was qualified. (*Senate Journal, 1866, p. 6.*)

The Speaker decided that it was not in order to receive a paper from persons elected as Senators previous to their being qualified. The Senate sustained the decision. (*Senate Journal, 1867, p. 6.*)

#### Constitutional Order in Organization of Senate

40 (b.) Senator Barr, at the meeting for the organization of the Senate, and after the Senators-elect from the even-numbered districts had been declared elected but prior to the roll call, asked leave to present a resolution.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis, ruled that the resolution was out of order and stated:

"Motions at this time are out of order because of the lack of a quorum as provided in Section 10, Article 2, of the Constitution, which reads as follows:

"A majority of each House shall constitute a quorum."

"Until the oath of office has been administered to the Senators whose election has just been certified to the Senate by the Secretary of the Commonwealth, the required quorum of twenty-six (26) members is lacking.

"In the absence of a quorum, the only thing before the Senate is the administering of the oath of office to the certified newly elected Senators and the calling of the roll to ascertain if a quorum is present."

(*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1943, pages 3 and 4.*)

#### May Vote on Question Affecting Seat of

40 (c.) The Speaker decided that an amendment, directing that the name of a Senator, whose seat was contested, be omitted in calling the yeas and nays on the resolution before the Senate relating to the right of such Senator to a seat in that body, was not in order. An appeal was taken and laid on the table. (*Senate Journal, 1871, p. 125.*)

A question of order was raised that a Senator should not vote upon a question affecting his seat in the Senate. The Speaker submitted the question to the Senate, and it was decided that the question of order was not well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1871, p. 127.*)

#### Formal Resignation of, Necessary to Preclude Their Voting

40 (d.) The yeas and nays having been called and taken, before the result was announced, Mr. Gordon submitted the point of order that the two Senators from Allegheny (Messrs. Arnold and Upperman) having resigned their seats, were not entitled to a vote, and their vote should not be counted in ascertaining the result of the pending question. The President pro tempore (Mr. MacFarlane in the Chair) decided the point of order not well taken, the Senate having no official knowledge of the resignation of the Senators named. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1883, p. 209.*)

### SECTION 41 SPECIAL ORDERS

#### Debate Limited

41 (a.) Mr. Walker raised the question that if a bill is made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock and another bill is made a special order of business at 3:00 o'clock, are the proceedings, although unfinished, stopped at the termination of the time allotted to the bill which was made a special order of business at 2:45 o'clock when the Senate clock shows the hour of 3:00 o'clock.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled they very definitely would be. (*Legislative Journal, September 25, 1951, p. 5356.*)

#### Privilege of

41 (b.) Mr. Weiner raised the point of order that the mo-

tion to make Executive Nominations a Special Order of Business immediately, while the Senate was under the Order of Business of Original Resolutions was out of order.

The Presiding Officer decided the point of order not well taken, and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Sec. 264, p. 203, the following:

"The purpose of a special order is to expedite important business and set a definite time for its consideration, which gives such a special order privilege over other pending business. Whenever the making of a special order sets aside the general rules regarding the order of business it requires the same vote as would be required to specifically suspend the rules."

The Chair is of the opinion that the motion made by Senator Fleming is in order at this time.

An appeal was taken and the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal*, 1959, p. 5226.)

#### SECTION 42 SPECIAL SESSION

##### For a Special Purpose Being Fixed, a Two-thirds Vote Not Necessary to Pass Resolution for General Business

42 (a). A special session of the Senate being already fixed for the afternoon, for taking the vote on United States Senator, the President decided that two-thirds vote was necessary to pass a resolution – "That when the Senate adjourns this A.M., it will be to meet at three o'clock this P.M." An appeal was taken and the decision reversed by the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1877, p. 521.)

#### SECTION 43 SUSPENSION OF THE RULES

##### Motion to Suspend Not Debatable

43 (b). Senator Frame made a motion to suspend Senate Rule 15 so that the Senate could immediately consider the concurrence of amendments placed by the House in Senate Bill No. 765 without it appearing on the calendar. A question arose as to whether the motion to suspend a rule was debatable. The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled it was not and quoted from *Mason's Manual*, Section 283(6), page 214:

"A motion to suspend the Rules may not be amended, debated, laid on the table, referred to committee, postponed, nor have any other subsidiary motion applied to it." (*Legislative Journal*, 1973, p. 741.) (*Also Senate Journal*, June 20, 1978, p. 665.)

##### Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill Is in Order

43 (c). The President, on inquiry from Senator Zemprelli, held that precedent and the Rules of the Senate indicated that a motion to suspend the rules to allow amendment of House amendments made to a Senate bill was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 1522-3.)

##### Motion to Suspend Rules, Not in Order for Amendment of Conference Committee Report

43 (d). Upon a motion to suspend the rules for the purposes of amending a report of a committee of conference, the President held that the motion to suspend the rules is not in

order due to the fact that the motion to adopt the report of the committee of conference is a privileged motion and privileged motions take precedence over motions to suspend the rules. On appeal, the Senate (28-22) sustained the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, pp. 1672-4.)

##### Motion to Suspend Rules Not in Order for Amendment of Bill on Concurrence in House Amendments

43 (e). Senator Bodack moved to suspend the rules in order to offer amendments to a bill on concurrence in House amendments. The President decided the motion was not in order because it was the intention of the Senator to amend the bill rather than the amendments placed in the bill by the House of Representatives. On appeal, the Senate (25-23) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 2503.)

##### Motion to Suspend Rules Not Debatable

43 (f). The President, on parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lloyd, held that it is not in order to speak on the motion to suspend the rules because it is a non-debatable motion. (*Senate Journal*, 1983, p. 832.)

##### Motion to Suspend Rules to Amend House Amendments to Senate Bill in Order Before Amendments Are Presented

43 (g). A motion to suspend the rules to amend House amendments to a Senate bill was made. Senator Bell raised a point of order, stating that the motion is out of order because the maker had not first presented the amendments. The President held the motion to suspend the rules was in order. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1585.)

##### Motion Not Debatable

43 (h). Senator Kelley inquired if the motion to suspend the rules was debatable in light of the difference between the list of non-debatable motions in the Senate Rules (Rule XIII, Section 3), the rule in *Mason's Manual*, and the constructive principle, *Expressio Unius Est Exclusio Alterius* (the expression of one thing is the exclusion of the other). The President pro tempore held the motion was non-debatable based on Rule XXVIII (adopting *Mason's Manual* as authority) and on established precedent of the Senate. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1861.)

#### SECTION 44 TAKE FROM THE TABLE

##### Motion to Take from the Table Not Debatable

44 (a). The Presiding Officer, in response to a point of order raised by Senator Hager, held that the motion to take from the table is not subject to debate. (*Senate Journal*, 1980, p. 1718.)

##### Motion to Take from the Table a Report of a Committee of Conference on a House Bill Not in Order

44 (b). The Senate received the report of a committee of conference on a House bill. On a motion to take the report from the table, the President held the motion out of order stating that the House is in possession of the bill, and the Senate cannot act on the bill until the intentions of the House are communicated. (*Senate Journal*, 1982, p. 1772.)

## SECTION 45 TIE VOTE

### On Appeal Sustains Decisions of the President

45 (a). An appeal having been taken from the decision of the President of the Senate, and the vote of the Senate on the question of sustaining the decision, resulted in a tie, the President directed that a decision of the Chair on a point of order stands until reversed by a majority vote of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1877, p. 163.*)

Chair Obligated to Break Tie Vote 45 (b). Mr. Shapiro raised the point of order that a majority of those present had not voted on the motion to go into Committee of the Whole and that the Chair therefore is not entitled to a vote. The President disagreed with Mr. Shapiro as the Senate was not voting in Committee of the Whole. The President, however, ruled that under the Constitution the Chair is obligated to break a tie vote whether there is a constitutional majority or not. (*Legislative Journal, 1937, p. 5949.*)

### President Not Entitled to Vote to Break Tie on Final Passage of Bill

45 (c). The President is not entitled to cast a deciding vote in case of a tie where it means the passage of a bill. The Constitution requires a majority vote of the members elected to the Senate. (*Legislative Journal, April 28, 1949, p. 4808.*)

### Previous Question – President May Vote

45 (d). The vote on a motion for the previous question resulted in a tie. The President cast his vote in the affirmative. Senator Nolan rose to a point of information as to what authority permitted the Chair to vote. The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that he was permitted to vote in accordance with provisions of Article IV, Section 4 of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which is titled,

“Lieutenant Governor

...he shall be President of the Senate. As such, he may vote in case of a tie on any question except final passage of a bill or joint resolution, the adoption of a conference report or the concurrence of amendments made by the House of Representatives”

(*Senate Journal, August 10, 1977, p. 822.*)

## SECTION 46 UNANIMOUS CONSENT

### Movant Can Inquire as to Reason for Objection to Unanimous Consent, but Member Need Not Reply

46 (a). Senator Loeper objected to unanimous consent for a request to take nominations from the table. The President held that the member who requested unanimous consent may inquire as to the reasons for the Senator’s objection, but it is not incumbent upon the objecting Member to give an answer. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 2211.*)

## SECTION 47 VOTE

### Cannot Be Recorded After Result Is Announced by the Chair

47 (a). The yeas and nays having been called on the passage of a resolution the names of Senators voting for and against it having been read by the clerk, the result announced by the President pro tempore, a Senator demanded that his

vote, which he alleged had been cast but not recorded, should be recorded and counted. The President pro tempore decided that the Senator should have corrected the vote after it was read by the clerk, and before announced by the President pro tempore, and it could not be recorded and counted now. (*Senate Journal, 1878, p. 615.*)

### Can Be Changed on a Misapprehension of the Question

47 (c). The yeas and nays having been taken, and before the list of those voting had been read by the clerk, and the result announced by the Chair, two Senators asked leave to change their votes from the affirmative to the negative, whereupon the President pro tempore inquired of them whether they had voted under a misapprehension. Upon a point of order being raised, the Senate decided that the proper question to put to each of the two Senators is “Has the Senator voted under a misapprehension of the question?” (*Senate Journal, 1879, p. 948.*)

### Change of Vote by Reason of Misapprehension Only

47 (d). Senator Crowe having requested permission to change his vote from “aye” to “no” upon a pending bill, Senator Shapiro raised the point of order that no Senator has a right to change his vote unless he states that he voted under a misapprehension.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor John C. Bell, ruled that the point of order was well taken and that, under Senate Decision No. 123, in the State Manual, a Senator cannot change his vote without stating that he voted under a misapprehension. (*Legislative Journal, March 23, 1943, p. 1957.*)

### Of Twenty-Six Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (e). The President decided that the constitutional requirements relative to the final passage of a bill is intended to apply to the whole number of Senators provided for by the Constitution, which would be fifty, and that the number required to be recorded in favor of a bill upon its final passage is a majority of the whole number of Senators elected, which would be twenty-six. (*Senate Journal, 1881, p. 479.*)

### Too Late to Correct on Bill After Other Business Has Intervened

47 (f). Mr. Grady rose to a question of privilege and made the statement that the vote on House Bill No. 35, as taken, was incorrect; that the vote of Mr. Moyer, in the affirmative had not been recorded, and if recorded, the bill would have received twenty-six affirmative votes, and would have passed the Senate. He then, upon leave given, moved that the vote be again taken on said bill. Mr. Merrick raised the point of order that the motion of Mr. Grady was not in order, the vote having been already taken and the result of said bill announced, and that other business had intervened. The Chair decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, 1897, p. 1799.*)

### Right to Change Vote

47 (g). After the verification of a roll call, but before announcement of the vote, Senator Geltz requested that his vote be changed from “aye” to “no.” Senator Shapiro objected, raising the point of order that “since the Chair has already verified the negative vote and declared it to stand, there can be no change in the vote” and suggested that



"nothing is in order until the vote has been counted and there is nothing before the Chair except an announcement of the vote. Anything else that comes up now, after the vote has been verified, is out of order."

The President (Lieutenant Governor Samuel S. Lewis) ruled the point of order was not well taken and stated that "in the absence of a Senate Rule or a joint House and Senate Rule governing the question, the Chair, under Rule 34 of the Senate, quotes from the House Rules and Manual of the 76th Congress, Rule 15, Paragraph 766, page 349:

"Before the result of a vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by the Chair, but not thereafter, a member may change his vote."

The Chair also quoted from page 193, *Roberts Rules of Order*:

"A member has the right to change his vote, up to the time the vote is finally announced." (*Legislative Journal, May 10, 1941, pp. 2438 and 2449.*)

#### Misapprehension on Confirmation

47 (h). Mr. Barr raised the question as to whether a member can vote under a misapprehension on the confirmation of a cabinet member.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled that a member may change his vote any time before it is announced. (*Legislative Journal, February 19, 1951, p. 363.*)

#### Senator Must Vote if Present

47 (i). Mr. Walker raised the point of order that since Senator Kephart was in his seat and had not voted when his name was called, he was obliged to vote under the rules of the Senate.

The Chair, Lieutenant Governor Lloyd H. Wood, ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, December 4, 1951, p. 5855.*)

#### Senator Must Vote on Confirmation if Present

47 (j). Senator Barr asked if he was required to vote on a confirmation.

The Presiding Officer ruled that a Senator must vote if present. (*Legislative Journal, December 21, 1951, p. 6747.*)

#### Vote "Present" Allowed on Nomination of President Pro Tempore

47 (k). On a roll call vote on amendments, Senator Bell voted "present." The Lieutenant Governor (John Morgan Davis) stated the vote of "present" is not considered a vote in the Senate. Senator Bell then referred to a vote of "present" by Senator Anthony J. DiSilvestro on a roll call vote on the election of Senator DiSilvestro as President Pro Tempore. The Lieutenant Governor ruled that this vote was entirely in order for the simple reason that Senator DiSilvestro did not wish to vote for himself (there being no other candidates for the office) and also the vote would have meant an increase in salary. On that basis, naturally, he was accorded the privilege of not voting for or against himself. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1961, p. 354.*)

#### Twenty-five ELECTED Senators in the Affirmative Necessary to Pass a Bill Finally

47 (l). On a roll call vote on HB 1152 the Chair announced it had passed by a vote of 25-20. A Constitutional Point of Order was raised that the bill needed 26 affirmative

votes for passage. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, submitted the following to the Senate for its determination:

"In accordance with Article III, Section 4 of the Constitution, the last sentence reads, in part as follows:

"...no bill shall become law, unless on its final passage the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House be recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

"In view of the fact that no Senator has been elected from the Twenty-eighth Senatorial District and that this Senate, since convening this Session, has never had more than forty-nine Members elected, therefore, a majority of the "members elected," as that term is used in the Constitution, shall be, at the present time, twenty-five Members.

"The Chair wants to explain that those voting "aye" shall vote that twenty-five votes are all that are necessary under the present makeup of this Senate. Those voting "nay," shall vote that twenty-six votes are necessary." A majority of all the Senators having voted "aye" the question was decided in the affirmative and the point of order was sustained.

Immediately upon the announcement of the vote an appeal was taken by Senator Sesler on the President's announcement that the bill had passed the Senate. The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the appeal out of order because the Chair had made no ruling, the Senate itself decided that the bill had passed.

Senator Sesler then raised a point of order that a constitutional majority did not exist in the passage of House Bill No. 1152 as only 25 affirmative votes were recorded and verified and that the bill, having failed to receive the constitutional majority (26), had failed.

The President, Raymond J. Broderick, ruled the point of order not well taken as this question had already been decided by the Senate.

Senator Sesler then appealed from the Statement of the Chair in which he stated "...the "aye" votes having been 25 and the "nay" votes having been 20, this bill will be returned to the House of Representatives with the information that the Senate has passed the bill without amendment."

On the question of the appeal the Chair was sustained. (*Senate Journal 1967, page 775.*) (*Senate Journal 1968, page 472.*)

#### Constitutional Majority – Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated

47 (m). Senator Scales submitted his resignation to the Senate. After reading the letter of resignation, the President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, made the following statement:

"The Chair wishes to advise the Members that with the resignation of Senator Scales and the vacancies presently existing in the Senate, and, inasmuch as only forty-eight Senators are presently serving, it is the opinion of this Chair that under the Constitution, particularly Article III, Section 4, which reads, in part, "...No bill shall become a law, unless on its final passage the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the journal, and a majority of the members elected to each House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor."

Under the Rules of the Senate, particularly under Rule XXII, "Voting," subsection 8, "A majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected living,

sworn, and seated," it is the opinion of this Chair that the current constitutional majority for final passage of legislation in this Senate is twenty-five.

That opinion is given for the purpose of notice. If the issue is ever raised, certainly an appeal would be in order." (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 1457.*)

#### **Personal Interest – Bank Stock Ownership – Rate of Interest Bill**

47 (n). The Senate had under consideration Senate Bill 262 which regulated the rate of interest. Several Senators raised the question as to whether they should vote since they held bank stock.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that it would be the ruling of the Chair that the holders of bank stock would be members of a class and, under the rules of the Senate and are entitled to vote and are compelled to vote under the rules of the Senate. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 841.*)

#### **Personal Interest – No-fault Insurance – Attorneys and Those Engaged in Insurance Business – Permitted to Vote**

47 (o). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1973 pertaining to no-fault insurance. Senator Kelley raised the point of order that since he was a practicing attorney and may or may not be affected by the results of his vote, would he be permitted to vote under the conflict of interest provisions of the rules and constitution.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that as an attorney he was a member of a class of attorneys, and, therefore, as a Senator, he would have the right to vote, since it would not be a conflict of interest. The same ruling, for the general information of the members, would also apply to those who may be engaged in the insurance business. (*Senate Journal, 1974, p. 2210.*)

#### **Personal Interest – Appropriation Bill – Member of Board of Trustees**

47 (p). The Senate had under consideration House Bill 1012 which appropriated money to the Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine in Philadelphia.

Senator Rovner raised a parliamentary inquiry as to whether he could vote on this bill since he was a Member of the Board of Trustees of this College.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, ruled that he would be one of a class of trustees and, thereby, not only eligible to vote, but is required to vote or give an explanation as to why you do not vote. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1242.*)

#### **Absent – Statement of Vote if Present**

47 (q). Senator Zemprelli was absent from the Senate attending a committee meeting. Several roll calls were voted and he was not recorded. A question was raised as to how he may be recorded.

The President, Lieutenant Governor Ernest P. Kline, stated that under the Rules of the Senate if he was not on the floor at the time the roll calls were taken he may state his reasons for his absence and how he would have voted had he been on the floor. This would become part of the record. (*Senate Journal, 1973, p. 1121.*)

#### **Absent Member Cannot Abstain from Voting**

47 (r). Senator Zemprelli, voting for an absent Senator, entered the vote of abstention. On parliamentary inquiry from Senator Andrews, the President ruled that the absent Senator may not abstain from voting. The absent Member's vote was changed to "not voting." (*Senate Journal, 1979, p. 866.*)

#### **Member May Leave the Floor Once He Has Voted Even Though Tally Not Complete**

47 (s). In interpreting Rule XXII after an inquiry from Senator Lincoln, the President decided that once a Senator has voted, being physically present for the vote, the member may leave the floor before final tally and announcement of the vote. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1400.*)

#### **Refusal to Vote Deemed a Contempt**

47 (t). Upon parliamentary inquiry from Senator Lewis, the President, quoting Senate Rule XXII, decided that the refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct, personal, or pecuniary interest. But, he went on to state that the Senate would then have the power to: (1) vote the nonvoting Member in contempt; (2) hold a hearing on the issue; or (3) overlook the issue entirely. (*Senate Journal, 1980, p. 1937.*)

#### **Constitutional Majority Consists of Senators Elected, Living, Sworn, and Seated**

47 (u). The President ruled that a constitutional majority of the Senate needed for confirming executive nominations was "a majority of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated." Senator Zemprelli objected and appealed this decision of the Chair, claiming that the Constitution of Pennsylvania and statutory provisions stated that a constitutional majority consisted of "members elected." The Senate (25-20) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal, 1981, pp. 95-107.*)

Several Senators, invoking the original jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S.A. Section 721 (c) (Purdon 1981), then initiated a quo warranto action to oust eighteen nominated and confirmed state officials from their positions because they claimed the officials were not properly confirmed by a "constitutional majority" of the Senate. O'BRIEN, C.J. delivered the opinion of the court:

The events giving rise to this action, which are not in dispute, took place on the Senate floor during the 1981 Session of the 165th General Assembly. Governor Thornburgh nominated Respondent Daniels by a letter to the Senate dated December 24, 1980. Initially, the nomination was tabled, but it was reconsidered on January 27, 1981, when a vote was taken. The affirmative votes of a majority of the members elected to the Senate were required to confirm her appointment under 71 P.S. Section 67.1(d) (4) (Purdon Supp. 1981). The nomination received 25 "yeas" and 22 "nays," and the President of the Senate, finding that a constitutional majority had been obtained, ruled the appointment confirmed.

Respondent Zemprelli objected to the Chair's ruling, arguing that the constitutional majority should be computed on the basis of the total number of members "elected" to the Senate rather than on the number then in office, 48, and that consequently the affirmative vote of 25 Senators was insufficient to seat Respondent Daniels. The President based his ruling on Senate Rule XXII, subparagraph 8, 104 PA. Code

Section 11.22 (j), which provides “(a) majority of the Senators elected shall mean a majority of the Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated.” Since 25 constituted a majority of the 48 Senators then in office, the President ruled that Respondent Daniels’ nomination had achieved the majority vote mandated by Article IV, Section 8(a) of the Pennsylvania Constitution. That section provides:

“The Governor shall appoint a Secretary of Education and such other officers as he shall be authorized to appoint. The appointment of the Secretary of Education and of such other officers as may be specified by law, shall be subject to the consent of two-thirds or a majority of the members elected to the Senate as is specified by law.”

Petitioner Zemprelli appealed the Chair’s ruling and, after debate, the Senate sustained it by a vote of 25 to 22. Zemprelli’s subsequent motion for reconsideration of the nomination was defeated. This quo warranto action ensued.

It is evident from the foregoing that the entire controversy before us turns on a single question of constitutional interpretation, namely the meaning of the phrase “a majority of the members elected to the Senate” in the context of Article IV, Section 8. Before we may engage in such interpretation, however, we must first determine whether petitioners have standing to maintain this action. If we answer in the affirmative, we must then decide whether the dispute before this Court presents a “political question” not amenable to judicial review.

(The Court found that the petitioners had alleged sufficient interest in the outcome of the action and thus had standing to bring it before the Court. The Court then concluded that the petitioner’s claim was not a non-justiciable political question and proceeded to decide the substantive issue.)

This Court has announced clear guidelines to aid in the interpretation of constitutional provisions. In *Commonwealth ex rel. Paulinski v. Issac*, 483 Pa. 467, 397 A.2d 760 (1979), we stated:

“Constitutional provisions are not to be read in a strained or technical manner. Rather, they must be given the ordinary, natural interpretation the ratifying voter would give them. *Commonwealth v. Harmon*, 469 Pa. 490, 366 A.2d 895 (1976); *Beradocco v. Colden*, 469 Pa. 452, 366 A.2d 574 (1976).

“Where, as here, we must decide between two interpretations of a constitutional provision, we must favor a natural reading which avoids contradictions and difficulties in implementation, which completely conforms to the intent of the framers and which reflects the views of the ratifying voter.”

*Id.* at 475, 477, 397 A.2d at 765, 766. We believe the reading petitioners would impose upon Article IX, Section 8(a) enjoys none of the characteristics of such an interpretation.

Petitioners contend that the phrase “a majority of the members elected to the Senate” means a majority computed on the basis of the total number of Senators elected at a given time, whether or not such Senators are, in the words of Senate Rule XXII-8, “living, sworn, {or} seated.” Hence, in the instant action, they would have us rule that Respondent Daniels was put into office by less than a constitutional majority, and should be ousted, because 50 Senators were “elected,” and her nomination received only 25 affirmative votes. Petitioners appear to be relying on the common or natural meaning of the word “elected” and the meaning of

“member” as it is used elsewhere in the Constitution to arrive at this interpretation, disregarding the phrase as a whole and in the context of Article IV, Section 8.

In our view, to compute a majority based on a number greater than the total voting group, even where, as here, the potential for ambiguity may exist, would be irrational. The purpose of Article IV, Section 8(a) in requiring a majority of “members elected” would appear to ensure that the entire body of the Senate participates in the executive appointment confirmation process, rather than just a quorum. Thus, if in the instant situation the two persons not in office at the time of the vote on Respondent Daniels’ nomination were instead merely absent, petitioners’ method of computing a majority would have been correct. To include among the number of individuals charged with the responsibility of reviewing the qualifications of the Governor’s nominees, Senators-elect or former Senators, neither entitled to vote in the Senate, would in no way enhance the ability of the Senate to advise and consent. What it would do, however, is cause Article IV, Section 8(a) to require greater than a majority vote whenever there was a vacancy in the Senate. This would place a proportionately greater burden on the executive branch when a vacancy or vacancies exist in the Senate, which could in turn encourage needless delay in filling appointive positions.

Additionally, under petitioners’ interpretation, the number of “members elected” could be greater than the total number of Senators provided for in the Constitution. For example, both defeated incumbents and the successful candidates who have not yet replaced them in office would be “members elected.” The same would presumably be true of Senators who die or resign and those elected to fill their seats. Both petitioners posit “doomsday” hypotheticals in which 25 of 50 Senators are killed in a disaster. While under respondents’ interpretation of the phrase in question, a lesser number of Senators could override the Governor’s veto than were originally required to pass the voted bill, under the same circumstances, the Senate would be incapable of taking any action requiring the vote of a majority of all members if petitioners’ interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) were followed. The latter consequence is by far less desirable.

Petitioners’ only support in Pennsylvania case law for their position appears to be the *Marshall Impeachment Case*, 363 Pa. 326, 69 A.2d 619 (1949), wherein petitioners find language of this court they assert is controlling in the instant action. In *Marshall*, President Judge Brown of the Philadelphia County Court of Common Pleas, on whose opinion we affirmed the trial court decision per curiam, stated:

“Rule 4 of the Rules of Council, Manual of the City of Philadelphia for 1949, page 14, provides: ‘a quorum shall consist of a majority of the members elected to council.’ This number is twelve, and it governs even where variance exists in the Council membership of twenty-two. It also constitutes a majority of such membership. Therefore, it seems that twelve councilmen must concur in finding the accused guilty...”

*Id.* at 345, A.2d at 629. (emphasis added). We do not consider that decision relevant to the instant action. First, the language quoted was entirely unnecessary to the determination of the case, and, in fact, all 22 councilmen were seated at the time the opinion was written. Secondly, and most importantly, a Rule of Philadelphia City Council, not the Pennsylvania Constitution, is discussed. Finally, it is impossible to

determine from the reported opinion whether this rule is being construed or whether, as is just as likely, the actual practice of the City Council is merely being described.

Petitioners find additional support in several decisions of the courts of other states, most notably, an advisory opinion of the Delaware Supreme Court, *Opinion of the Justices*, 251 A.2d 827 (Del. Sup. 1969). There the court was asked to determine whether a constitutional provision stating that “a majority of all the members elected to each House shall constitute a quorum to do business” (emphasis added), meant the majority as prescribed by law, regardless of whether vacancies have occurred. *Id.* Answering in the affirmative, the court used language which indicates that the Delaware Constitution has been interpreted along the lines urged upon us by petitioners. In light of the above discussion, however, we decline to follow such an interpretation.

Moreover, on the whole respondents’ interpretation of the phrase “majority of the members elected” finds considerable support in the published decisions of American courts construing that phrase or portions thereof. See e.g., *State ex rel. Pickrell v. Myers*, 89 Ariz. 167, 359 P.2d 757 (1961); *State v. Penta*, 127 N.J. Super. 201, 316 A.2d 733 (1974); *Bailey v. Greer*, 63 Tenn. App. 13, 468 S.W.2d 327, 336 (1971); *Osburn v. Staley*, 5 W.Va. 95, 13 Am. Rep. 640 (1871); *State Bank of Drummond v. Nuesse*, 108 N.W.2d 283, 285, 13 Wis.2d 74 (1960). But see *Satterlee v. San Francisco*, 23 Cal. 214 (1863); *Smiley v. Commonwealth ex rel. Kerr*, 116 Va. 979, 83 S.E. 406 (1914).

We therefore adopt the interpretation of Article IV, Section 8(a) placed upon it by the Senate in its Rule XXII-8, and hold that “a majority of the members elected to the Senate” as employed in that subsection means “a majority of the members elected, living, sworn, and seated.” Accordingly, the appointments of Respondent Daniels and of the other nominees confirmed by a vote of 25 Senators are upheld as valid under the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The relief requested by petitioners is denied and their Petition for Review dismissed.

*Zemprelli v. Daniels*, 496 Pa. 247, 436 A.2d 1166 (1981) (footnotes omitted)

#### Vote of “Present” Not Allowed

47 (v). Two Senators voted “present” in protest. The President decided Senate Rule XXII, Section 3 required a “yea” vote or a “nay” vote only, and a vote of “present” is invalid. On appeal, the Senate (29-16) upheld the decision of the Chair. (*Senate Journal*, 1981, pp. 169-71.)

#### Duty to Vote on Executive Nominations Imposed by Rules and the Constitution of Pennsylvania

47 (w). Several Senators instituted a quo warranto action challenging the right of certain nominated and confirmed state officials to hold office. The nominations were submitted to the Senate after the constitutionally mandated ninety-day period. See, *Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 47 Pa. Commw. 43, 407 A.2d 102 (1979) (*Zemprelli I*); Pa. Const. Art. IV, Section 8 (b). The Senate, by roll-call vote, confirmed the nominations, and the nominees took office. During the vote in the Senate, the petitioning Senators protested the nominations, and voted not to confirm respondent officials. The respondents objected to the complaint in the form of a demurrer, challenging the Senator’s standing to maintain the action. The respondents contended that the only alleged injury was

to their right to vote, and having exercised that right, they have suffered no injury.

In relevant part, the Court, CRUMLISH, P.J., held:

Under Section 8 of Article IV, each state Senator has a constitutional duty to vote on executive nominations for appointive offices. *Will V. Beal*, 26 Pa. Commonwealth Ct. 298, 262 A.2d 876 (1976). This constitutional duty is implicit in the Article IV, Section 8 mandate that “(t)he Senate shall act on each executive nomination...” A duty to vote on executive nominations is also imposed by the rules of the Senate of Pennsylvania. Senate Rule XXII, Section 3, provides as follows:

Every Senator shall be present within the Senate Chamber during the sessions of the Senate, unless duly excused or necessarily prevented, and shall be recorded as voting on each question stated from the Chair which requires a roll call vote unless excused by the Senate. The refusal of any Senator to vote shall be deemed a contempt unless he be excused by the Senate or unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in connection with the pending question.

104 Pa. Code Section 11.22(c). (Emphasis added.) This duty is unqualified and, hence, must be performed regardless of whether the nominations were, as alleged, unconstitutionally submitted. A refusal to act, as indicated above, invites a citation for contempt. Thus a state Senator is compelled to participate in roll-call votes on executive nominations, no matter how justifiably he may contest the constitutionality of the nomination or the vote necessitated thereby. Thus, we disagree with the respondent’s assertion that the exercise of the vote extinguishes these Senators’ legal interest in this controversy. A compulsion to vote on executive nominations conveys upon these individual Senators an interest greater than, and distinguishable from, the general citizenry of this Commonwealth...The Senators have standing; thus, respondents’ objection is overruled.

*Zemprelli v. Thornburgh*, 73 Pa. Commw. 101, 457 A.2d 1326, 1329-30 (1983) (footnotes omitted).

#### Proper for Senators Not Standing for Reelection to Vote on Issue of Eligibility of Senatorial Candidate

47 (x). The Senate was considering a resolution declaring a candidate for Senator ineligible because of failure to meet residency requirements. Senator Lewis raised a point of order that certain Senators not standing for reelection would not be present in the new session and as such were not eligible to vote on the resolution. The Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) decided that the Senators in question were duly elected and qualified, and if present, were qualified to vote on the issue. (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1867.)

#### If Senator Present He Must Vote and Vote Only “Yea” or “Nay”

47 (y). On points of order from Senators Rocks and Zemprelli, the Presiding Officer (D. Michael Fisher) held that under Rule XXII, Section 3, if the Senator is present on the floor, he must vote unless excused, and each member must be recorded “Yea” or “Nay” – not “Present.” (*Senate Journal*, 1984, p. 1875.)

**SECTION 48  
YEAS AND NAYS**

**Call of, Out of Order, When Senators Demanding Same Decline to Vote**

48 (a). On the completion of the call of the yeas and nays, and before the result was announced by the Chair, it appearing that less than a quorum had voted, the President pro tempore ruled the call out of order, because the Senators requiring the same had not voted. (*Senate Journal, 1883, p. 1228.*)

**Call of, Cannot Be Interrupted After First Senator's Name Is Called**

48 (b). Mr. Humes submitted the point of order that the motion was not in order at this time, the Chair having ordered the call of the yeas and nays, and the clerk having called the name of Mr. Adams. The President decided the point of order well taken. (*Senate Journal, extra session, 1882, p. 174.*)

**INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE SENATE**

Section		Section
– A –		
<b>ADJOURNMENT</b> “from day to day” by less than a quorum, when it means.....	1(a)	
to adjourn to a definite time is debatable.....	1(c)	
two-thirds vote not necessary to change time of daily.....	1(a)	
may be for three days.....	1(b)	
motion to adjourn not debatable.....	1(e)	
two succeeding motions out of order.....	1(d)	
sine die, needs House concurrence.....	1(g)	
delaying, pending signing of bills, in order.....	1(h)	
previous question, takes precedence over motion for.....	30(g)	
motion out of order before executive session rises.....	1(i)	
motion may not interrupt speaker.....	1(j)	
revision of sine die adjournment resolution possible with House concurrence.....	1(k)	
motion takes precedence over motion for the previous question.....	1(l)	
<b>AMENDMENT</b> (See Bills) bills on concurring in House amendments to be noted on Senate Calendar.....	2(k)	
to title in order when concurring in House amendments.....	2(c)	
can be considered only as a whole, and not separately.....	2(n)	
cannot be made to bills that will change original purpose.....	2(g)	
not germane to resolution out of order.....	2(h)	
can be made to resolution regulating Senate business.....	2(i)	
affecting an increase of the revenues are not germane to other bills.....	4(t)	
made in committee of the whole, striking out matter, Senate can reinsert.....	2(j)	
to amend Senate bill requires simple majority.....	4(j)	
amendments on third reading, require unanimous consent.....	2(b)	
germane to original purpose of bill.....	2(o)	
House amendments to Senate Bill, procedure in House not to be questioned, germaneness.....	2(p)	
appropriation to Harrisburg for fire protection State buildings, amendments to extend to other municipalities in order.....	2(q)	
amend House amendments to Senate Bill, not in order.....	2(r)	
appropriation bills, additional subjects, prohibited.....	2(s)	
		appropriation bill, stop gap to general appropriation bill, constitutional..... 2(t)
		changing resolution of censure to expulsion, not germane..... 2(u)
		constitution, changing amendment to, germane..... 2(v)
		major amendments to amended bill not yet reprinted not in order..... 2(w)
		secondary amendments must be germane to main amendment..... 2(x)
		members entitled to copies of amendments being discussed..... 2(y)
		land transfer legislation rules not applicable to floor amendments..... 2(z)
		to House amendments in order..... 2(bb)
		of Senate resolution must be germane to resolution..... 2(cc)
		can be withdrawn by maker before action..... 2(dd)
		Senate amendment that would raise revenue not unconstitutional..... 10(g)
		of constitution, partial passage meets passage by consecutive assemblies requirement..... 10(i)
		which adds bill to joint resolution out of order..... 2(ee)
		if bill recommitted, amendments pending go with bill..... 34(i)
		motion to suspend rules to amend House amendments to Senate bill in order..... 43(c)
		motion to suspend rules not in order for amendment of bill on concurrence in House amendments..... 43(e)
		<b>APPEALS</b> , Chairman may vacate chair on an appeal from a decision..... 3(a)
		<b>APPROPRIATIONS</b> , bills, making for the erection of a monument, do not require a two-thirds vote..... 4(v)
		bills carrying appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee..... 4(cc)
		bills transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee..... 4(hh)
		bills can contain more than one subject..... 4(ii)
		bill preferred if to state-owned entity – non-preferred if to non-state-owned..... 4(ll)
		bill dealing with three separate areas of appropriations constitutional..... 10(f)
– B –		
		<b>BILLS</b> (See Amendments)
		amendments to, must be germane to original purpose..... 2(o)

	Section
appropriation, bills carrying, need not be referred to Appropriations Committee .....	4(cc)
consideration of, in numerical order .....	4(a)
debate on second reading .....	11(e)
error by printer, prevents consideration of .....	4(l)
negated by the Senate, not in order to introduce and consider similar bill .....	4(c)
negated by the Senate not in order to consider bill of similar character from the House .....	4(d)
House amendments, concurrence in, to be noted on Senate calendar .....	2(k)
House, negated by Senate, not in order for Senate to consider bill of similar import from House at same session .....	4(e)
unanimous consent required to have bills go over in order .....	4(g)
passed by Houses, and not sent to the Governor, cannot be taken up .....	4(k)
sent to printer, cannot be considered until returned to Senate .....	4(l)
motion to recommit, for amendment to change character of, not in order .....	4(m)
motion to reconsider on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again .....	35(h)
merits of bill not debatable on motion to recommit, postpone, or reconsider .....	4(n)
negated by committee, similar one can be acted on by Senate .....	4(o)
cannot be amended to change original purpose .....	2(g)
general, local, special class legislation .....	4(p)
after reconsideration of vote, must be acted on when reached in order .....	4(q)
amending laws must recite in full the part to be amended .....	4(s)
objection to reconsideration of, must be made at the proper time .....	4(r)
raising revenue must originate in the House .....	4(t)
appropriating money for the erection of a monument does not require a two-thirds vote .....	4(v)
minority of a standing committee cannot make a report on .....	7(b)
amendments to amended Senate bills from House, when in order .....	2(l)
final vote on, cannot be reconsidered after five legislative days .....	35(f)
objections to consideration of must be raised at proper time .....	4(w)
merits of, debatable on motion to postpone consideration of, to fixed time .....	4(y)
merits of other bills not debatable .....	4(z)
constitutionality of, to be determined by the Senate .....	4(aa), 10(b)
if regularly reported can be considered by Senate .....	4(h)
which have passed House and are on second reading in Senate resolution recalling, out of order .....	37(b)
too late to correct vote on, after other business has intervened .....	47(f)
merits of, not debatable, on motion to suspend rule, for purpose of discharging committee .....	4(x)

	Section
postponed, cannot be called up the same day it was proposed .....	4(bb)
over in order, reason for, debatable .....	4(dd)
rereported from committee as amended, must appear on calendar two days .....	4(ee)
over in order, takes precedence over motion to revert .....	4(ff)
appropriation – preferred and nonpreferred – what determines .....	4(gg)
once amended further major amendment not in order until reprinted .....	2(w)
transferring existing appropriations need not be referred to Appropriations Committee .....	4(hh)
other than general appropriations bill must embrace only one subject .....	4(ii)
if tabled will not appear on calendar .....	4(jj)
land transfer legislation rules not applicable to bill where title to lands rested with borough .....	4(kk)
requiring expenditure of funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee .....	4(mm)
requiring expenditure of Commonwealth funds must be referred to Appropriations Committee .....	4(nn)
shall not be so altered or amended as to change their original purpose .....	10(j)
if motion to go over made on tenth day, bill automatically recommitted to committee .....	27(b)
do not have to be on desks of senators for reconsideration motion .....	35(p)

– C –

<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE</b> is in order when a motion to adjourn fails and less than a quorum vote .....	5(a)
Senate has no power to enforce presence of Senators if quorum present .....	5(c)
<b>CHANGE OF TIME FOR CONVENING</b> , Senate may by majority vote .....	6(a)
<b>COMMITTEES</b> , powers of, over bills .....	7(a)
minority report of standing, on a bill when in order .....	7(b)
motion to recommit, only debatable .....	7(c)
bills regularly reported from, can be considered by Senate .....	7(a)
reference cannot bind committee .....	7(d)
report, objected to, not in order .....	7(e)
meetings during session, not announced at beginning, suspension of rules .....	7(f)
Executive Nominations, not subject to notice of meetings; Sunshine Law .....	7(g)
after committee action, no time limit compels chairman to report bill .....	7(h)
choice of committees in rereferral .....	34(f)
Senate can reinsert matter stricken out in .....	2(j)
<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE</b> , (Reserved)	
<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEE</b> , Senate can instruct .....	9(b)
report of, to be noted on calendar .....	9(a)
power of, over whole bill .....	9(d)
report of disagreement of, discharges .....	9(e)
being dissolved not subject to instruction .....	9(f)
motion to appoint, once negated, when again in order .....	9(g)

Section	Section		
motion to return bill, not considering report of, out of order.....	9(h)	Senator may speak more than twice on same question with leave of Senate .....	11(n)
power of Senate over .....	9(h)	not in order to play audio tape .....	11(o)
reports of, not amendable.....	9(h)	no member may speak more than twice without consent of Senate.....	11(p)
deadlocked committee not to be discharged automatically.....	9(i)	comments about qualifications, personal attributes, motives, actions, or characters of members out of order.....	11(q)
report, rejected, status .....	9(j)	quotations of leaders of House out of order .....	11(r)
did not exceed authority under rule XXI .....	9(k)	on executive nominations, must be confined to nominee in question .....	15(e)
motion to suspend rules not in order for amendment of conference committee report.....	43(d)	comments not in order under the reading of bills in place.....	25(a)
motion to take from table a report of a conference committee on a House bill not in order.....	44(b)	<b>DECISION OF PRESIDENT, prevailing side of the majority .....</b>	23(a)
<b>CONSTITUTIONALITY OF BILLS, to be determined by the Senate .....</b>	4(aa),10(a)(b)	tie vote on appeal sustains .....	45(a)
bill dealing with three separate areas of appropriations constitutional.....	10(f)	tie vote on appeal reverses .....	45(c)
bill not violative of impairment of contracts provision.....	10(h)	appeal from decision of Chair can be withdrawn .....	11(c)
bills shall not be so altered or amended to change their original purpose .....	10(j)	<b>DILATORY MOTIONS, rule against .....</b>	12(a)
no bill shall be altered so as to change its original purpose .....	10(l)	<b>DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE, request for discharge by committee member not prerequisite for discharge motion.....</b>	13(a)
bill not unconstitutional based on equal application and protection of law .....	10(n)	<b>DIVISION OF THE QUESTION, when not divisible.....</b>	14(a)
<b>CONSTITUTIONAL POINTS OF ORDER, expelling Senator, out of order.....</b>	10(c)	when divisible.....	14(b)
to be decided by Senate.....	10(a)(b)(d)	when a part is divisible cannot be considered.....	14(c)
Senate may act on nominations submitted by former governor .....	10(e)	final passage, not divisible.....	14(d)
Senate amendment which would raise revenue not unconstitutional.....	10(g)	matter of right as to executive nominations.....	14(e)
partial passage meets two consecutive assemblies passage requirement .....	10(f)	unanimous consent not required for.....	14(f)
shall be submitted to the Senate for decision .....	10(k)	motion for whole calendar to go over in order not divisible .....	27(e)
not unconstitutional for Senator to vote while company undergoing investigation.....	10(m)	question of concurrence in House amendments divisible .....	14(g)
not in order to raise possible constitutional violation of the house .....	10(o)	<b>- E -</b>	
<b>- D -</b>		<b>EXECUTIVE COMMUNICATIONS &amp; NOMINATIONS,</b>	
<b>DEBATE, bill on second reading.....</b>	11(e)	committee on Executive Nominations not subject to notice of meetings: Sunshine law .....	15(b)
expunging inflammatory and derogatory remarks.....	11(a)	consideration, unanimous consent not needed for, if reported at previous session .....	15(c)
merits of resolution not to be debated when presenting .....	36(c)	Senate may act on nominations submitted by former governor .....	10(e)
motion to adjourn to a definite time is debatable.....	1(c)	division of question matter of right with multiple executive nominations.....	14(e)
speak more than twice.....	11(b)	motion to return nominations to Governor debatable.....	15(d)
consent of Senate to discuss bill that has gone over in order.....	11(d)	debate on executive nominations confined to nominee in question .....	15(e)
discussion of motion to go over in order, limited to motion .....	11(c)	recall messages need not lie on the table before action on them .....	15(f)
not in order after bill has passed second reading .....	11(f)	executive session not required to return nominations to Governor .....	16(e)
not in order to discuss House action or Members.....	11(g)	motion to table nomination in order of final day of discharge petition.....	20(b)
adjournment motion may not interrupt speaker .....	1(j)	unanimous consent required for consideration only if on same day reported from committee.....	15(g)
proper on motion, not about individuals .....	11(h)	executive nomination not subject to recommittal until taken from the table .....	34(k)
motives of Senator not subject to .....	11(i)	motion to reconsider executive nomination need not occur in executive session .....	35(n)
no provisions in rules for yielding floor .....	11(j)	<b>EXECUTIVE SESSION, motion to reconsider may be made by prevailing side.....</b>	23(a)
motion to limit to a definite time may be extended....	11(k)		
member may yield, but not to other members .....	11(l)		
no Senator shall speak more than once on a question to the prevention of another.....	11(m)		

Section	Section
unanimous consent for consideration must be made at proper time ..... 16(d)	a single objection prevents suspension of, at special session for special purpose..... 26(a)
vote in, can be reconsidered after five days..... 16(c)	motion to extend session pending consideration of a bill not in order ..... 26(b)
adjournment motion out of order during ..... 1(f)	suspended by special ..... 26(e)
not required for motion to return nominations to Governor ..... 16(e)	take precedence of call for the previous question ..... 26(f)
motion to rise from, out of order when combined with another motion ..... 16(f)	<b>OVER IN ORDER</b> , once gone over, decision must be reconsidered not reversed..... 27(a)
motion to reconsider executive nominations need not occur in ..... 35(n)	if motion made on tenth day, bill automatically recommitted to committee ..... 27(b)
<b>EXTRAORDINARY SESSIONS</b> , (Reserved)	debate on motion confined to whether or not bill should go over that day ..... 27(c)
<b>- F -</b>	motion debatable only as to postponement ..... 27(d)
<b>FINAL PASSAGE OF BILLS</b> , a bill may never be divided on final passage..... 14(f)	motion for whole calendar to go over in order not divisible ..... 27(e)
<b>- H -</b>	once gone over in order, motion to lay bill on table not in order ..... 20(c)
<b>HOUSE</b> , action by, not in order to discuss ..... 11(g)	<b>- P -</b>
concurrency of, needed for revision of sine die adjournment resolution ..... 1(k)	<b>PERSONAL PRIVILEGE</b> , definition of ..... 28(a)
quotations of leaders of, not in order in debate ..... 11(f)	<b>POINTS OF ORDER</b> , cannot be raised upon another pending point of order ..... 29(a)
not in order to raise constitutional violation of ..... 10(o)	can be raised at any stage of a bill, cannot be raised upon a question ..... 29(b)
motion for, not capable of amendment..... 18(b)	after other business has intervened ..... 29(c)
does not preclude debate upon the original subject..... 18(c)	motion to reconsider may be made and seconded by Senators who voted with the prevailing side even though that side be the negative ..... 23(a)
of motion to reconsider, limitation of debate in ..... 18(d)	not debatable ..... 29(d)
<b>- I -</b>	constitutional, decided by Senate..... 10(a)(b)
<b>INTERROGATION</b> , question out of order as it questions motives of member ..... 19(a)	Chair does not have to give reason for ruling ..... 29(e)
<b>- J -</b>	<b>POSTPONEMENT</b> , motion for, to a time fixed, subject to limited debate on merits of bills ..... 4(y)
<b>JUDICIAL NOTICE</b> , when a quorum is not present, Chair may take..... 5(b)	<b>PREVIOUS QUESTION</b> , call for, can be renewed the same day ..... 30(a)
<b>- L -</b>	call for, in order while a Senator is speaking ..... 30(d)
<b>LAY ON TABLE</b> , not debatable..... 20(a)	call for superseded by order of the day ..... 26(f)
once tabled, bill will not appear on calendar ..... 4(ji)	call for prevents Member from speaking twice..... 30(e)
recall messages need not lie on table before action on them ..... 15(f)	undebatable ..... 30(f)
motion in order on final day of discharge petition..... 20(b)	adjourn or recess, motions take precedence ..... 30(g)
motion out of order once bill has gone over in its order ..... 20(c)	amendments and final passage, order of consideration ..... 30(h)
<b>LEAVES OF ABSENCE</b> once granted, last for entire day ..... 21(a)	reconsideration, not permitted ..... 30(i)
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution ..... 21(b)	roll call, interruption by motion, not in order ..... 39(c)
<b>LEGISLATIVE DAY</b> , ends when Senate adjourns ..... 22(a)	tie vote, President entitled to vote ..... 45(d)
<b>- M -</b>	motion to adjourn takes precedence over ..... 1(l)
<b>MOTIONS</b> , order of disposal ..... 24(a)	motion to reconsider not in order, dilatory ..... 30(j)
<b>- O -</b>	motion not debatable ..... 30(k)
<b>ORDER OF BUSINESS</b> , comments not in order under reading of bills in place..... 25(a)	<b>- Q -</b>
<b>ORDERS OF THE DAY</b> , dispensing with, in considering bills not in numerical order ..... 4(a)	<b>QUESTIONS</b> , do not take precedence of special orders..... 31(a)
	do not take precedence over roll call ..... 31(b)
	<b>QUORUM</b> , Chair takes judicial notice a quorum is not present..... 5(b)
	Senators announcing "pairs" to be counted in making up ..... 32(a)
	Senators announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be counted in making up ..... 32(b)



	Section
adjournment by less than, from "day to day"	
means from day to day as fixed by the orders .....	1(a)
when less than, vote on a motion to adjourn and majority of those vote in negative, call of the House in order .....	5(a)
if present, Senate has no power to enforce presence of Senators .....	5(c)
<b>- R -</b>	
<b>RECESS</b> , amending motion for .....	33(a)
motion for, not in order after motion to adjourn has been defeated .....	33(b)
previous question, takes precedence over motion for .....	30(g)
motion takes precedence over motion to reconsider .....	33(d)
motion amendable only as to length of recess .....	33(e)
motion not debatable .....	33(c)(f)
<b>RECOMMIT</b> , motion to, for amending bill to change character of, not in order .....	4(m)
<b>RECOMMITMENT</b> , any time before final action .....	34(a)
motion subject to reconsideration .....	34(b)
debate on motion cannot go into merits of question .....	34(c)
motion debatable but not on merits of bill .....	34(d)
motion takes precedence over motion to adopt .....	34(e)
choice of committees in rereferral .....	34(f)
debate on motion limited to reasons for recommittal .....	34(g)
motion debatable only as to propriety of the reference .....	34(h)
if bill recommitted amendments pending go with bill .....	34(i)
debate limited solely to appropriateness of recommittal .....	34(j)
executive nomination not subject to recommittal until taken from table .....	34(k)
<b>RECONSIDERATION</b> of a bill on second reading having been made and lost, not in order to reconsider again .....	35(h)
not in order after five legislative days .....	35(d)
motion for, may be made by Senators voting with the prevailing side .....	23(a)
"five days rule" not applicable in executive session .....	16(c)
of final vote on bill must be made within five legislative days .....	35(f)
necessary when instructing a conference committee to do that which the Senate has refused to do .....	35(i)
a motion for, always in order .....	35(j)
motion for opens main question to debate .....	35(k)
previous question, not permitted .....	30(f)
once bill has gone over in order, decision must be reconsidered not reversed .....	27(a)
motion in order on final day of discharge petition .....	35(l)
motion permitted twice .....	35(m)
motion to reconsider executive nominations need not occur in executive session .....	35(n)
any action of Senate, positive or negative, can be reconsidered .....	35(o)

	Section
bill does not have to be on desks of Senators for reconsideration motion .....	35(p)
motion not in order while Senate is at ease .....	35(q)
<b>RESOLUTIONS</b> , concurrent, from House recalling House bill on second reading out of order .....	37(b)
cannot be considered until referred to proper committee .....	37(a)
merits of, not to be debated on presenting .....	36(c)
discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or against a bill .....	36(e)
concurrent, necessary to provide for printing of report of an investigating committee .....	37(a)
discharge, resolution not a privileged resolution .....	36(d)
discharge resolution, vote on, not a vote for or against a bill .....	36(e)
discharge resolution, not debatable .....	36(f)
amendment of resolution must be germane .....	2(cc)
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution .....	21(b)
<b>REVERSION TO PRIOR PRINTER'S NUMBER</b> , debate on motion confined to amendments involved .....	38(a)
<b>ROLL CALL</b> , verification of, when too late .....	39(a)
announcement of cannot be delayed for a day .....	39(b)
interruption, motion to suspend rules, not permitted .....	39(c)
did not begin because no response given to first name called .....	39(f)
members of Senate not supposed to be near tally desk during .....	39(d)
does not officially begin until responded to .....	39(e)
<b>- S -</b>	
<b>SENATORS</b> , before qualification cannot present paper .....	40(a)
may vote on question affecting seat of .....	40(c)
announcing "pair" to be counted in making up quorum .....	32(a)
announcing "pairs" and signing appeal to be counted in making up a quorum .....	32(b)
formal resignation of, necessary to preclude their voting .....	40(d)
quorum must be established before business can be transacted .....	40(b)
<b>SPECIAL ORDERS</b> , supersede regular orders .....	26(f)
do not take precedence of special orders .....	31(a)
debate limited .....	41(a)
privilege of .....	41(b)
<b>SPECIAL SESSION</b> , for special purpose, unanimous consent necessary to consider other business .....	26(a)
for a special purpose being fixed, a two-thirds vote not necessary to pass resolution for general business .....	42(a)
<b>SUSPENSION OF ORDERS</b> , a single objection prevents, at special session for special purpose .....	26(a)
<b>SUSPENSION OF RULES</b> , on motion to suspend, for purpose of discharging committee, merits of bill not debatable .....	4(x)
motion to suspend, not debatable .....	43(b)

	Section
suspension, motion for, not to interrupt roll call .....	39(c)
motion in order to amend House amendments to Senate bill .....	43(c)
motion not in order for amendment of conference committee report .....	43(d)
motion not in order for amendment of bill on concurrence in House amendments .....	43(e)
motion not debatable .....	43(h)(f)
motion in order to amend House amendments to Senate bill before amendments are presented .....	43(g)
 - T -	
<b>TAKE FROM TABLE</b> , motion not debatable .....	44(a)
motion to take from table report of committee of conference on a House bill not in order .....	44(b)
<b>TIE VOTE</b> , Chair obligated to break .....	45(b)
on appeal, sustains decision of Chair .....	45(a)
President not entitled to break on passage of bills .....	45(c)
 - U -	
<b>UNANIMOUS CONSENT</b> , not required for division of the question .....	14(f)
required for consideration of executive nominations only if same day reported from committee .....	15(g)
movant can inquire as to reason for objection to .....	46(a)
 - V -	
<b>VOTE</b> , cannot be recorded after result is announced by Chair .....	47(a)
can be changed, on a misapprehension of the question .....	47(c)
member may change vote until result of vote has been finally and conclusively pronounced by Chair, but not thereafter .....	47(g)
of twenty-six Senators in the affirmative necessary to pass a bill finally .....	47(e)
too late to correct, on bill after other business has intervened .....	47(f)

	Section
change of vote by reason of misapprehension only .....	47(d)
misapprehension on confirmation .....	47(h)
Senator must vote if present .....	47(i)
Senator must vote on confirmation if present .....	47(j)
"present" allowed on nomination of President pro tempore .....	47(k)
"elected and seated" shall determine constitutional majority .....	47(l)
constitutional majority, Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated .....	47(m)
personal interest, bank stock ownership, rate of interest bill .....	47(n)
personal interest, no-fault insurance, attorneys and brokers, permitted to vote .....	47(o)
personal interest, appropriation bill, member of board of trustees .....	47(p)
absent, statement of vote if present .....	47(q)
not unconstitutional for Senator to vote when corporation he was associated with is undergoing investigation .....	10(m)
Senator on legislative leave eligible to be voted on resolution .....	21(b)
absent member cannot abstain from voting .....	47(r)
member may leave floor once he has voted .....	47(s)
refusal to vote deemed contempt .....	47(t)
constitutional majority consists of Senators elected, living, sworn, and seated .....	47(u)
vote of "present" not allowed .....	47(v)
duty to vote on executive nominations imposed by rules and constitution .....	47(w)
proper for Senators not standing for reelection to vote on eligibility of senatorial candidate .....	47(x)
if Senator present, he must vote and vote only "yea" or "nay" .....	47(y)
 - Y -	
<b>YEAS AND NAYS</b> , call of not in order, when Senators demanding same decline to vote .....	48(a)
call of, cannot be interrupted after first Senator's name is called .....	48(b)

**PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES****OFFICERS AND EXECUTIVE STAFF  
2013-2014 SESSION****SPEAKER**

Samuel H. Smith

**CHIEF CLERK**

Anthony Frank Barbush

**HOUSE COMPTROLLER**

Alexis A. Brown

**PARLIAMENTARIAN**

Clancy Myer

**MAJORITY LEADER**

Mike Turzai

**MAJORITY WHIP**

Stanley A. Saylor

**MAJORITY CAUCUS CHAIR**

Sandra Major

**MAJORITY CAUCUS SECRETARY**

Mike Vereb

**MAJORITY POLICY CHAIR**

Dave Reed

**MAJORITY CAUCUS ADMINISTRATOR**

Richard R. Stevenson

**MAJORITY APPROPRIATIONS CHAIR**

William F. Adolph Jr.

**DEMOCRATIC LEADER**

Frank Dermody

**DEMOCRATIC WHIP**

Michael K. Hanna

**DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS CHAIR**

Dan Frankel

**DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS SECRETARY**

Ronald G. Waters

**DEMOCRATIC POLICY CHAIR**

P. Michael Sturla

**DEMOCRATIC CAUCUS ADMINISTRATOR**

Neal P. Goodman

**DEMOCRATIC APPROPRIATIONS CHAIR**

Joseph F. Markosek

**ASSISTANT CHIEF CLERK**

Jodie L. Bowman

**ASSISTANT CHIEF CLERK**

Dawn M. Reese

## ALPHABETICAL LIST OF REPRESENTATIVES

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
ADOLPH, William F., Jr.	(R)	165	13	920 W. Sproul Road, Springfield 19064	Delaware	Public Accountant/Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
AUMENT, Ryan P.	(R)	41	67	2938 Columbia Avenue, Suite 501, Lancaster 17603	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BAKER, Matthew E.	(R)	68	55	74 Main Street, Wellsboro 16901	Tioga	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
BARBIN, Bryan	(D)	71	54	413 Main Street, Johnstown 15901	Cambria	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BARRAR, Stephen	(R)	160	64	1 Beaver Valley Road, 1st Floor, Chadds Ford 19317	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BENWINGHOFF, Kerry A.	(R)	171	38	140 West High Street, Bellefonte 16823	Centre	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
BISHOP, Louise Williams	(D)	192	128	1991 N. 63rd Street, Philadelphia 19151	Philadelphia	Legislator/Radio Personality	HR 1989-pres.
BIZZARRO, Ryan A.	(D)	3	188	1101 Peninsula Drive, Suite 209, Erie 16505	Erie	Business Development	
BLOOM, Stephen	(R)	199	121	1227 Rltner Highway, Carlisle 17013	Cumberland	Business Lawyer	HR 2011-pres.
BOBACK, Karen	(R)	117	35	5929 Main Road, Hunlock Creek 18621	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BOYLE, Brendan F.	(D)	170	129	14230 Bustleton Avenue, Philadelphia 19116	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BOYLE, Kevin J.	(D)	172	131	7518 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BRADFORD, Matthew D.	(D)	70	77	1846 Markley Street, Norristown 19401	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BRIGGS, Tim	(D)	149	74	554 Shoemaker Road, Suite 149, King of Prussia 19406	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BROOKS, Michele	(R)	17	142	3 Greenville Plaza, West Hadley Road, Greenville 16125	Mercer	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
BROWN, Rosemary M.	(R)	189	180	696 Seven Bridges Road, East Stroudsburg 18301	Monroe	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BROWN, Vanessa Lowery	(D)	190	168	1435 North 52nd Street, Philadelphia 19131	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
BROWNLEE, Michelle F.	(D)	195	182	2839 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19130	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
BURNS, Frank	(D)	72	170	535 Fairfield Avenue, Johnstown 15906	Cambria	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
CALTAGIRONE, Thomas R.	(D)	127	208	645 Penn Street, 5th Floor, Reading 19601	Berks	Legislator	HR 1977-pres.
CARROLL, Mike	(D)	118	73	42 Center Street, Hughestown 18640	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
CAUSER, Martin T.	(R)	67	108	78 Main Street, Bradford 16701	McKean	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
CHRISTIANA, Jim	(R)	15	69	3468 Brodhead Road, Suite 9, Monaca 15061	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
CLAY, James Jr.	(D)	179	167	4915 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19107	Philadelphia	Legislator	
CLYMER, Paul I.	(R)	145	3	311 North 7th Street, Perkasie 18944	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
COHEN, Mark B.	(D)	202	10	6001 North 5th Street, Philadelphia 19120	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 10, 1974-pres.
CONKLIN, H. Scott	(D)	77	187	301 South Allen Street, State College 16801	Centre	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
CORBIN, Becky	(R)	155	34	315 Gordon Drive, Exton 19341	Chester	Legislative Aide	
COSTA, Dom	(D)	21	133	6808 Greenwood Street, Suite 2, Pilttsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
COSTA, Paul	(D)	34	205	519 Penn Avenue, Turtle Creek 15145	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.

COX, Jim	(R)	129	39	2909 Windmill Road, Suite 7, Sinking Spring 19008	Berks	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
CRUZ, Angel	(D)	180	164	3503 North B Street, Unit 7, Philadelphia 19134	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
CULVER, Lynda Schlegel	(R)	108	179	106 Arch Street, Sunbury 17801	Northumberland	Office Administrator	HR 2011-pres.
CUTLER, Bryan	(R)	100	68	33G Friendly Drive, Quarryville 17566	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
DALEY, Mary Jo	(D)	148	8	815 Fayette Street, Suite 200, Conshohocken 19428	Montgomery		
DALEY, Peter J., II	(D)	49	7	657 McKean Avenue, Donora 15033	Washington	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DAVIDSON, Margo	(D)	164	110	1500 Garrett Road, Suite 2D, Upper Darby 19082	Delaware	Consultant/Non-Profit Founder	HR 2011-pres.
DAVIS, Tina M.	(D)	141	111	3611 Green Lane, Levittown 19057	Bucks	Owner Trucking Business	HR 2011-pres.
DAY, Gary	(R)	187	176	Northwest Centre Suite 302, 6299 Slate Route 309, New Tripoli 18066	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DEAN, Madeleine	(D)	153	75	1175 Old York Road, Abington 19001	Montgomery	Professor	HR May 8, 2012-pres.
DEASY, Daniel J.	(D)	27	171	436 South Main Street, Pitsburgh 15220	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DeLUSSIO, Pamela A.	(D)	194	147	6511 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia 19128	Philadelphia	Consultant	HR 2011-pres.
DeLOZIER, Sheryl M.	(R)	88	139	2929 Gettysburg Road, Suite 6, Camp Hill 17011	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
DeLUCA, Anthony M.	(D)	32	136	7205 Saltsburg Road, Pitsburgh 15235	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
DENLINGER, Gordon	(R)	99	87	390 East Main Street, Ephrata 17522	Lancaster	Controller/CPA	HR April 7, 2003-pres.
DERMODY, Frank	(D)	33	12	1331 Freeport Road, Cheswick 15024	Allegheny	Attorney	HR 1991-pres.
DIGIROLAMO, Gene	(R)	18	6	2424 Bristol Road, Bensalem 19020	Bucks	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
DONATUCCI, Maria P.	(D)	185	183	2115 Oregon Avenue, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR Feb. 15, 2011-pres.
DUNBAR, George	(R)	56	144	2090 Harrison Avenue, Suite 4, Jeannette 15644	Westmoreland	Controller	HR 2011-pres.
ELLIS, Brian L.	(R)	11	59	6 Chesapeake Place, Suite 200, Lyndora 16045	Butler	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
EMRICK, Joe	(R)	137	107	5 Mt. Bethel Plaza, Mt. Bethel 18343	Northampton	Teacher	HR 2011-pres.
ENGLISH, Harold A.	(R)	30	160	4290 William Flinn Highway, Suite 200, Allison Park 15101	Allegheny	Attorney	
EVANKOVICH, Eli	(R)	54	143	5648 William Penn Highway, Export 15632	Westmoreland	Financial Analyst	HR 2011-pres.
EVANS, Dwight	(D)	203	79	7174 Ogontz Avenue, Philadelphia 19138	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1981-pres.
EVERETT, Garth D.	(R)	84	15	Penn Hills Plaza, 21 Kristi Road, Suite 2, Muncy 17756	Lycoming	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
FABRIZIO, Florindo J.	(D)	2	190	1216 West 26th Street, Erie 16508	Erie	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
FARINA, Frank	(D)	115	95	423 Main Street, Eynon 18403	Lackawanna		
FARRY, Frank A.	(R)	142	23	370 East Maple Avenue, Suite 102, Langhorne 19047	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
FEЕ, Mindy	(R)	37	90	47 Market Square, Mannheim 17545	Lancaster	Sales Executive	
FLECK, Mike	(R)	81	37	301 Penn Street, Huntingdon 16652	Huntingdon	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
FLYNN, Marty	(D)	113	93	409 North Main Street, Scranton 18504	Lackawanna	Contractor	
FRANKEL, Dan B.	(D)	23	82	2345 Murray Avenue, Pitsburgh 15217	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
FREEMAN, Robert L.	(D)	136	130	215 Northampton Street, Easton 18042	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1983-94, HR 1999-pres.
GABLER, Matt	(R)	75	157	Dubois Area Plaza, Suite 10, 1221 East Dubois Avenue, Dubois 15801	Clearfield	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
GAINNEY, Ed	(D)	24	134	715 North Highland Avenue, Pittsburgh 15206	Allegheny	Community Development	
GALLOWAY, John T.	(D)	140	114	8610 New Falls Road, Levittown 19054	Bucks	Certified Global Project Manager	HR 2007-pres.
GERGELY, Marc J.	(D)	35	169	1540 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GIBBONS, Jaret	(D)	10	48	309 Fifth Street, Ellwood City 16117	Lawrence	Attorney/Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
GILLEN, Mark M.	(R)	128	66	29 Village Center Drive, Suite A-7, Reading 19607	Berks	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
GILLESPIE, Keith J.	(R)	47	101	4188 Lincoln Highway, York 17406	York	Paramedic/Hospital Administrator	HR 2003-pres.
GINGRICH, Maureen A.	(R)	101	119	445 West Penn Avenue, Cleona 17042	Lebanon	Legislator/Market Research Consultant	HR 2003-pres.
GODSHALL, Robert W.	(R)	53	194	1702 Cowpath Road, Hatfield 19440	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
GOODMAN, Neal P.	(D)	123	27	39 West Centre Street, Mahanoy City 17948	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
GREINER, Keith J.	(R)	43	89	852 Village Road, P.O. Box 268, Lampeter 17537	Lancaster	Certified Public Accountant	
GRELL, Glen R.	(R)	87	140	5521 Carlisle Pike, Suite 2-D, Mechanicsburg 17050	Cumberland	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
GROVE, Seth M.	(R)	196	122	1954 Carlisle Road, York 17408	York	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
HACKETT, Joseph T.	(R)	161	44	1300 East MacDade Boulevard, Office 1, Folsom 19033	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
HAGGERTY, Kevin	(D)	112	72	1414 Monroe Avenue, Dunmore 18509	Lackawanna		
HAHN, Marcia M.	(R)	138	162	354 West Mooresstown Road, Nazareth 18064	Northampton	Legislator	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
HALUSKA, Gary	(D)	73	100	323 Mellon Avenue, Suite 1, Patton 16668	Cambria	Business Owner	HR 1995-pres.
HANNA, Michael K., Sr.	(D)	76	11	29 Bellefonte Avenue, Lock Haven 17745	Clinton	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
HARHAI, R. Ted	(D)	58	76	1200 Maronda Way, Suite 401, Monessen 15062	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR Feb. 3, 1998-pres.
HARHART, Julie	(R)	183	145	2030 Center Street, Northampton 18067	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
HARKINS, Patrick J.	(D)	1	189	460 East 26th Street, Erie 16504	Erie	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
HARPER, Kate	(R)	61	191	1515 DeKalb Pike, Suite 106, Blue Bell 19422	Montgomery	Legislator/Lawyer	HR 2001-pres.
HARRIS, C. Adam	(R)	82	86	4230 William Penn Highway, Budget Inn Offices, Millfintown 17059	Juniata	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
HARRIS, Jordan A.	(D)	186	148	1310 Point Breeze Avenue, Philadelphia 19145	Philadelphia	Educator/Legislator	
HEFFLEY, Doyle	(R)	122	178	110 North Third Street, 2nd Floor, Lehighton 18235	Carbon	Trucking Consultant	HR 2011-pres.
HELM, Susan C.	(R)	104	36	2090 Lingiestown Road, Suite 100, Harrisburg 17110	Dauphin	Real Estate Broker	HR 2007-pres.
HENNESSEY, Tim	(R)	26	83	1038 East Lincoln Highway, Coatesville 19320	Chester	Legislator/Attorney	HR 1993-pres.

H.ESS, Dick L.	(R)	78	57	133 South Richard Street, Bedford 15522	Bedford	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
HICKERNELL, David S.	(R)	98	91	222 South Market Street, Suite 103, Elizabethtown 17022	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
JAMES, R. Lee	(R)	64	125	3220 State Route 257, Suite 8, Seneca 16346	Venango	Financial Consultant	
KAMPF, Warren	(R)	157	62	42 East Lancaster Avenue, Unit A, Paoli 19301	Chester	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
KAUFFMAN, Rob W.	(R)	89	120	166 South Main Street, Chambersburg 17201	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KAVULICH, Sid Michaels	(D)	114	43	802 South Main Street, Taylor 18517	Lackawanna	Communications Specialist	HR 2011-pres.
KELLER, Fred	(R)	85	84	343 Chestnut Street, Suite 1, Millinburg 17844	Snyder	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
KELLER, Mark K.	(R)	86	138	18 West Main Street, P.O. Box 9, New Bloomfield 17068	Perry	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
KELLER, William F.	(D)	184	201	1531 South 2nd Street, Philadelphia 19147	Philadelphia	Longshoreman	HR 1993-pres.
KILLION, Thomas H.	(R)	168	43	4641 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square 19073	Delaware	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
KIM, Patty	(D)	103	113	8 South Front Street, Steelton 17113	Dauphin	City Council Member	
KINSEY, Stephen	(D)	201	149	5537 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Legislator	
KIRKLAND, Thaddeus	(D)	159	186	29 East Fifth Street, Chester 19013	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
KNOWLES, Jerry	(R)	124	32	237 West Broad Street, Tamaqua 18252	Schuylkill	Legislator	HR June 8, 2009-pres
KORTZ, William C., II	(D)	38	151	751 Pittsburgh-McKeesport Boulevard, Dravosburg 15034	Allegheny	Operating Mgr. of U.S. Steel Corp.	HR 2007-pres.
KOTIK, Nick	(D)	45	154	1350 Fifth Avenue, Coraopolis 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
KRIEGER, Tim	(R)	57	159	101 Ehalt Street, Greensburg 15601	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
KUJA, Deberah	(D)	52	29	1251 University Drive, Dunbar 15431	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
LAWRENCE, John A.	(R)	13	4	1 Commerce Boulevard, Suite 200, West Grove 19390	Chester	Financial Professional	HR 2011-pres.
LONGIETTI, Mark	(D)	7	98	2213 Shenango Valley Freeway, 2E, Hermitage 16148	Mercer	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
LUCAS, Gregory S.	(D)	5	124	161 West Erie Street, P.O. Box 455, Linesville 16424	Erie	Teacher	
MacKENZIE, Ryan E.	(R)	134	19	1245 Chestnut Street, Unit #5, Emmaus 18049	Lehigh	Legislator	HR May 8, 2012-pres.
MAHER, John A.	(R)	40	195	2547 Washington Road, 711 Summerfield Commons, Upper St. Clair 15241	Allegheny	Legislator/CPA	HR Sept. 22, 1997-pres.
MAHONEY, Tim	(D)	51	206	66A Lebanon Avenue, Uniontown 15401	Fayette	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MAJOR, Sandra	(R)	111	16	16501 State Route 706, Suite 2, Montrose 18801	Susquehanna	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
MALONEY, David M., Sr.	(R)	130	40	46 East Philadelphia Avenue, Boyertown 19512	Berks	Carpentry Contractor	HR 2011-pres.
MARKOSEK, Joseph F.	(D)	25	30	4232 Northern Pike, Monroeville 15146	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 1983-pres.
MARSHALL, Jim	(R)	14	197	1122 Seventh Avenue, Beaver Falls 15010	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MARSICO, Ronald S.	(R)	105	137	4401 Lingletown Road, Suite B, Harrisburg 17112	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
MASSER, Kurt A.	(R)	107	177	239 Mill Street, Suite 1, Danville 17821	Northumberland	Self-Employed	HR 2011-pres.

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
MATZIE, Robert F.	(D)	16	153	1240 Merchant Street, Ambridge 15003	Beaver	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
McCARTER, Stephen	(R)	154	50	215 South Easton Road, Glenside 19038	Montgomery	Retired Teacher	
McGEEHAN, Michael P.	(D)	173	200	7201 Frankford Avenue, Philadelphia 19136	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
McGINNIS, John D.	(R)	79	102	1331 12th Avenue, Suite 104, Altoona 16601	Blair	State Legislator	
McNEILL, Daniel	(D)	133	52	7 West Fourth Street, Bethlehem 18015	Lehigh	Retired	
MENTZER, Steven C.	(R)	97	88	1555 Highlands Drive, Suite 110, Lititz 17543	Lancaster	Legislator	
METCALFE, Daryl D.	(R)	12	109	2525 Rochester Road, Suite 201, Municipal Building, Cranberry Township 16066	Butler	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
METZGAR, Carl Walker	(R)	69	158	301 Georgian Place, Somerset 15501	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MICCARELLI, Nick	(R)	162	41	605 East Chester Pike, Ridley Park 19078	Delaware	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MICOZZIE, Nicholas A.	(R)	163	42	6 South Springfield Road, Clifton Heights 19018	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1979-pres.
MILLARD, David R.	(R)	109	155	904-B Orange Street, Berwick 18603	Columbia	Legislator	HR Feb. 9, 2004-pres.
MILLER, Daniel	(D)	42	135	650 Washington Road, Suite 102, Mt. Lebanon 15228	Allegheny	Attorney	
MILLER, Ronald E.	(R)	93	58	6872 Susquehanna Trail South, Jacobus 17407	York	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
MILNE, Duane	(R)	167	18	70 West Lancaster Avenue, Suite B, Malvern 19355	Chester	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MIRABITO, Rick	(D)	83	49	800 West Fourth Street, Suite G-02, Williamsport 17701	Lycoming	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
MIRANDA, J.P.	(D)	197	166	2243 West Allegheny Avenue, Philadelphia 19132	Philadelphia	State Representative	
MOLCHANY, Erin	(D)	22	116	900 Brookline Boulevard, Pittsburgh 15226	Allegheny	Non-Profit Executive	
MOUL, Dan	(R)	91	104	30 West Middle Street, Gettysburg 17325	Adams	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
MULLERY, Gerald J.	(D)	119	96	156 South Market Street, Nanticoke 18634	Luzerne	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
MUNDY, Phyllis	(D)	120	80	400 Third Avenue, Park Office Building, Suite 113, Kingston 18704	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
MURF, Thomas P.	(R)	152	192	19 South York Road, Halboro 19040	Montgomery	Legislator/Educator	HR 2007-pres.
MUSTIO, T. Mark	(R)	44	196	1009 Beaver Grade Road, Suite 220, Moon Township 15108	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 30, 2003-pres.
NEILSON, Ed	(D)	169	112	3294 Red Lion Road, Suite 3, Philadelphia 19114	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR May 8, 2012-pres.
NEUMAN, Brandon P.	(D)	48	26	1825 Washington Road, Suite C, Washington 15301	Washington	Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
O'BRIEN, Michael H.	(D)	175	204	610 North Second Street, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ONELL, Bernard T.	(R)	29	5	755 York Road, Suite 105, Warminster 18974	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
OBERLANDER, Donna	(R)	63	105	160 South Second Avenue, Suite C, Clarion 16214	Clarion	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
PAINTER, Mark	(D)	146	51	600 Heritage Drive, Suite 102, Saratoga 19464	Montgomery	Attorney	
PARKER, Cherelle L.	(D)	200	150	1536 East Wadsworth Avenue, Philadelphia 19150	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.



PASHINSKI, Eddie Day	(D)	121	92	152 South Pennsylvania Avenue, Wilkes-Barre 18702	Luzerne	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
PAYNE, John D.	(R)	106	193	250 West Chocolate Avenue, Hershey 17033	Dauphin	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
PEIFER, Michael	(R)	139	199	32 Commercial Street, Honesdale 18341	Pike	Certified Public Accountant	HR 2007-pres.
PETRARCA, Joseph A.	(D)	55	97	239 Longfellow Street, Vandergrift 15690	Westmoreland	Attorney	HR 1995-pres.
PETRI, Scott A.	(R)	178	22	998 Second Street Pike, Richboro 18954	Bucks	Lawyer	HR 2003-pres.
PICKETT, Tina	(R)	110	31	321 Main Street, Towanda 18848	Bradford	Restaurant & Hotel Owner	HR 2001-pres.
PYLE, Jeffrey P.	(R)	60	60	409 Ford Street, Ford City 16226	Armstrong	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
QUINN, Marguerite	(R)	143	17	1032 North Easton Road, Doylestown 18902-1055	Bucks	Realtor	HR 2007-pres.
RAPP, Kathy L.	(R)	65	127	404 Market Street, Warren 16365	Warren	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
RAVENSTAHL, Adam	(D)	20	152	3689 California Avenue, Pittsburgh 15212	Allegheny	Legislator	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
READSHAW, Harry A.	(D)	36	172	1917 Brownsville Road, Pittsburgh 15210	Allegheny	Legislator/Funeral Director	HR 1995-pres.
REED, Dave	(R)	62	14	550 Philadelphia Street, Indiana 15701	Indiana	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
REESE, Mike	(R)	59	141	2230 Mount Pleasant Road, Mount Pleasant 15666	Westmoreland	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
REGAN, Mike	(R)	92	103	1 East Harrisburg Street, Dillsburg 17019	York	Retired U.S. Marshall	
ROAE, Brad	(R)	6	126	109 South Washington Street, Titusville 16354	Crawford	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROCK, Todd	(R)	90	65	20 East Sixth Street, Suite 203, Waynesboro 17268	Franklin	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
ROEBUCK, James R., Jr.	(D)	188	203	4712 Baltimore Avenue, Philadelphia 19143	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 3, 1985-pres.
ROSS, Chris	(R)	158	63	P.O. Box 835, Unionville 19375	Chester	Legislator	HR 1997-pres.
ROZZI, Mark	(D)	126	53	4933 Kutztown Road, Temple 19560	Berks	Small Business Owner	
SABATINA, John P., Jr.	(D)	174	202	8100 Castor Avenue, Philadelphia 19152	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR April 3, 2006-pres.
SACCONE, Rick	(R)	39	161	1002 Old Hickory Lane, Jefferson Hills 15025	Allegheny	Professor	HR 2011-pres.
SAINATO, Chris	(D)	9	99	20 South Mercer Street, Z-Penn Building, New Castle 16101	Lawrence	Legislator	HR 1995-pres.
SAMUELSON, Steve	(D)	135	132	104 East Broad Street, Bethlehem 18018	Northampton	Legislator	HR 1999-pres.
SANKEY, Thomas R. III	(R)	74	70	315 East Market Street, Suite B, Clearfield 16830	Clearfield	Contractor	
SANTARSIERO, Steven J.	(D)	31	81	19 EastAfton Avenue, Yardley 19067	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
SAYLOR, Stanley E.	(R)	94	2	15 South Main Street, 2nd Floor, Red Lion 17356	York	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
SCAVELLO, Mario M.	(R)	176	181	31 Pocono Boulevard, Mt. Pocono 18344	Monroe	Legislator	HR May 6, 2002-pres.
SCHLOSSBERG, Michael H.	(D)	132	94	2030 West Tilghman Street, Suite 100, Allentown 18104	Lehigh	Vice President-Member Relations	
SCHREIBER, Kevin	(D)	95	72	York City Government Services Building, 101 South George Street, York 17401	York	Economic & Community Development Director	
SIMMONS, Justin J.	(R)	131	20	21 North Main Street, Unit 9, Coopersburg 18036	Lehigh	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
SIMS, Brian K.	(D)	182	184	21 South 12th Street, Suite 182, Philadelphia 19107	Philadelphia	Attorney	

Name	Party	Dist.	Seat No.	Mailing Address	Home County	Occupation	Previous Service
SMITH, Samuel H.	(R)	66	24	109 Indiana Street, Suite 3, Punxsutawney 15767	Jefferson	Legislator	HR 1987-pres.
SNYDER, Pam	(D)	50	25	104 South Market Street, Suite 101, Carmichaels 15320	Greene	State Representative	
SOMNEY, Curtis G.	(R)	4	123	4457 Buffalo Road, Erie 16510	Erie	Legislator	HR 2005-pres.
STEPHENS, Todd	(R)	151	175	515 Stump Road, North Wales 19454	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2011-pres.
STERN, Jerry A.	(R)	80	56	324 Allegheny Street, Hollidaysburg 16648	Blair	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
STEVENSON, Richard R.	(R)	8	163	234 West Pine Street, Grove City 16127	Mercer	Legislator/Real Estate Appraiser	HR 2001-pres.
STURLA, P. Michael	(D)	96	78	150 East King Street, Suite B, Lancaster 17602	Lancaster	Legislator	HR 1991-pres.
SWANGER, RoseMarie	(R)	102	156	2232 Lebanon Valley Mall, Unit F3, Lebanon 17042	Lebanon	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
TALLMAN, Will	(R)	193	61	282 West King Street, 1st Floor, Abbottstown 17301	Adams	Legislator	HR 2009-pres.
TAYLOR, John J.	(R)	177	198	4725 Richmond Street, Philadelphia 19137	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1985-pres.
THOMAS, W. Curtis	(D)	181	146	530 West Girard Avenue, Philadelphia 19123	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR 1989-pres.
TOBASH, Mike	(R)	125	85	988 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven 17972	Schuylkill	Insurance Agency Owner	HR 2011-pres.
TOEPEL, Marcy	(R)	147	174	80 Gravel Hill Pike, Unit A, Red Hill 18076	Montgomery	Legislator/Attorney	HR June 9, 2010-pres.
TOOHIL, Tarah	(R)	116	33	1 West Broad Street, Suite 100, Hazleton 18201	Luzerne	Legislator/Attorney	HR 2011-pres.
TRUITT, Dan	(R)	156	106	1450 East Boot Road, Suite 100-D, West Chester 19380	Chester	Industrial Controls Engineer	HR 2011-pres.
TURZAI, Mike	(R)	28	1	125 Hillvue Lane, 1st Floor, Pittsburgh 15237	Allegheny	State Representative	HR July 12, 2001-pres.
VEREB, Mike	(R)	150	173	3950 Germantown Pike, Collegeville 19426	Montgomery	Legislator	HR 2007-pres.
VITALI, Greg	(D)	166	207	1001 East Darby Road, Havertown 19083	Delaware	Legislator	HR 1993-pres.
WATERS, Ronald G.	(D)	191	28	6027 Ludlow Street, Unit A, Philadelphia 19139	Philadelphia	Legislator	HR June 7, 1999-pres.
WATSON, Katharine M.	(R)	144	21	1214 Easton Road, Suite G-2, Warrington 18976	Bucks	Legislator	HR 2001-pres.
WHEATLEY, Jake, Jr.	(D)	19	118	2015-2017 Center Avenue, Pittsburgh 15219	Allegheny	Legislator	HR 2003-pres.
WHITE, Jesse	(D)	46	115	3855 Millers Run Road, P.O. Box 285, Cecil 15321	Washington	Attorney	HR 2007-pres.
YOUNGBLOOD, Rosita C.	(D)	198	165	310 West Chelton Avenue, Philadelphia 19144	Philadelphia	State Representative	HR April 19, 1994-pres.

**RECAPITULATION**

Democrats .....	111
Republicans .....	92
Vacancy .....	0
Total .....	203

## BIOGRAPHIES OF THE OFFICERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

## SPEAKER OF THE HOUSE



**SAMUEL H. SMITH**  
66th District

Jefferson, Indiana, and Armstrong Counties

Speaker Samuel H. Smith is currently serving his 14th term in the Pennsylvania House as one of its most tenured members. Sam began serving as Speaker of the House in 2011 and was elected to a second term in this position in January 2013.

In his capacity as Speaker, Sam presides over House sessions, maintains order on the House floor and protects the parliamentary rights of members during voting sessions. In addition, the Speaker appoints committee chairmen, assigns bills to committees, and signs all passed bills and joint resolutions.

Prior to becoming Speaker, Sam served as a member of House leadership for 10 years. In 2000 his colleagues elected him Majority Whip, and from 2003 to 2010, Sam served as the leader of the Republican Caucus.

First elected in 1986, Sam has never lost sight of the issues important to rural citizens and continues to be a strong advocate for this group of hard-working Pennsylvanians. He was born and raised in Punxsutawney and represents all of Jefferson County and portions of Indiana and Armstrong Counties. Sam is the only House Speaker born and raised in Jefferson County. He graduated from Punxsutawney High School and later earned a bachelor's degree in advertising from Penn State University. He succeeded his father, L. Eugene "Snuffy" Smith, who represented the 66th Legislative District from 1963 to 1985.

As a legislator, Sam has focused on advancing issues important to his constituents, including job creation and retention. He is active in several community improvement organizations, including the Jefferson County Development Council and Route 119 Improvement

Committee. He has been a board member of the Jefferson & Clarion Counties Community Action, Inc. Agency since 1988. He has been honored by Hunger-Free Pennsylvania as one of the original sponsors of the State Food Purchase Program, one of the state's most important tools in the fight against hunger. He also received the Pennsylvania Academy of Ophthalmology's "Community Service Award" that is presented to an individual who makes a significant contribution to promoting quality medical eye care.

An advocate of quality education, Sam is the author of legislation creating Accountability Block Grants which have assisted school districts across the Commonwealth. With an eye toward providing quality educational opportunities for students in rural areas, he serves on the Indiana University of Pennsylvania Council of Trustees and the Punxsutawney College Trust. He received the 2012 "Elected Official of the Year Award" from the Pennsylvania Library Association for his consistent advocacy on behalf of millions of Pennsylvanians who rely on the books, computers, programs, and the expertise available in our libraries.

Sam is also well known for his leadership on conservation issues. He played a key role in securing major funding to clean up streams, improve local water and sewer services, and reclaim abandoned mines through the "Growing Greener" initiative that he authored. He currently serves as a member of the Western Pennsylvania Conservancy and the Mining and Reclamation Advisory Board.

Sam is a lifelong member of the First United Methodist Church of Punxsutawney. He and his wife, Donna, have two children, Alexandra and Zach.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

## CHIEF CLERK OF THE HOUSE

**ANTHONY FRANK BARBUSH**

Anthony Frank Barbush, born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Jeannette F. Magaro Barbush and the late Raymond Frank Barbush; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1975; HACC; frmr. page; frmr. flr. dir./rules comm. dir.; House Maj. Ldr.; frmr. special asst.: Speaker of the House; frmr. leg. dir.: Lieut. Gov.; frmr. adm. asst.: Senate Min. Ldr.; frmr. exec. dir.: Senate Min. Comm. on Banking & Ins.; frmr. priv. pract. consultant; elected Chief Clerk, Pa. House of Representatives, Aug. 5, 2009.

## COMPTROLLER

**ALEXIS A. BROWN**

Alexis A. Brown, born in 1956, in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Alexander A. and Joanne Barr; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1974; HACC; frmr. data analyst: Leg. Data Proc. Ctr.; frmr. asst. personnel supv.: Office of the House Chief Clerk; frmr. mgmt. systems dir.: Bipartisan Mgmt. Comm.; mem.: Amer. Payroll Assn.; elected Comptroller, Pa. House of Representatives, Oct. 20, 1997.

## PARLIAMENTARIAN

**CLANCY M. MYER**

Clancy M. Myer; Ephrata H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Univ. of Va. JAG Sch., 1974; JAG Corps; frmr. legal cnsl.: Dem. Caucus; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. Parliamentarian, Pa. House of Representatives 1978, 1983-2007, 2011; married Anne-Marie.

## BIOGRAPHIES OF MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**WILLIAM F. ADOLPH JR.**

Majority Appropriations Chair – 165th District

Delaware County

William F. Adolph Jr. (R), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of William F. and Marie Adolph; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1967; Christian Brothers Coll. (B.A.), 1971; pub. acct.; mem.: Pa. Natl. Soc. of Pub. Accts.; frmr. pres.: Springfield Twp. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Springfield Athletic Assn.; frmr. youth football coach: Springfield Youth Club, St. Francis CYO; chair: PHEAA Bd. of Dir.; awds.: Cardinal O'Hara H.S. Hall of Fame Leg. of the Yr.-2008, 06, 04, 02, 00, 1998, 96, 94, 92; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecutive term; married Deborah L.; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

**RYAN P. AUMENT**

41st District

Lancaster County

Ryan P. Aument (R), born in 1976, in Lancaster, son of David and Wanda Aument; Solanco H.S., 1993; The Citadel (B.S.), educ., 1999; capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. prod. supvr.: ICI Paints; frmr. leg. staff: Pa. House of Reps., frmr. clerk of cts.: Lanc. Co.; frmr. mem.: Rep. Comm. of Lanc. Co., Quarryville Boro. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Kate; 2 children.

**MATTHEW E. BAKER**

68th District

Bradford and Tioga Counties

Matthew E. Baker (R), son of Clair and Pearl Baker; Cowanesque Val. H.S., 1974; Corning Commun. Coll. (A.A.S.), 1979; Elmira Coll. (B.S.), honors scholar, 1988; att. Mansfield Univ., (hon. Doct.), pub. svc., 2010; frmr. dist. leg. aide: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: PASSHE Bd. of Govs., First Bapt. Ch. of Wellsboro, Wellsboro Rotary Club; awds.: Pa. Off. of Rural Health Ldrshp. Rural Health Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Amer. Conserv. Union Def. of Liberty Awd.-2012, Natl. Multiple Sclerosis Cent. Pa. Chap. Outst. Legis. of the Yr.-2010, Friend of Penn State Legis. of the Yr.-2009, Pa. Podiatric Med. Soc. Awd.-2009, Pa. Pub. Policy Coalition Ernestine Wms. Advocacy Awd.-2005, Pa. Acad. of Fam. Phys. Friend of Fam. Medicine-2003, Pa. Pub. Health Assn. Pub. Health Excell. Awd.-2002, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; maj. chair: Health Comm.; caucus mem.: Diabetes, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Lupus, Rural, Tax Reform; married Brenda.

**BRYAN BARBIN**

71st District

Cambria County

Bryan Barbin (D), born in 1957, in Johnstown, son of William and Anne Barbin; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. dep. atty. gen. for Tax & Fin.: Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth., Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd.; life mem.: NRA, K of C, Daisytown Sportmen's Club, Gir. Johnstown C of C; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pro-Life (co-chair), Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Tammy; 4 children.

**STEPHEN E. BARRAR****160th District****Chester and Delaware Counties**

Stephen E. Barrar (R), born in 1954, in Darby, son of the late Charles and Anna Hartney; Interboro H.S., 1972; U.S. Navy; frmr. own.: retail garden ctr.; mem.: Del. Co. C of C, Chichester Bus. Assn.; hon. mem.: Military Order of the Purple Heart; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Autism, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief.

**KERRY A. BENNINGHOFF****171st District****Centre and Mifflin Counties**

Kerry A. Benninghoff (R), born in 1962, in Lebanon, son of John and Gloria Benninghoff; State College Area H.S., 1979; att. Penn State Univ.; carpenter; certified co. coroner; frmr. coroner; Centre Co.; adm. & clinical: Centre Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Faith UM Ch., Bellefont Kiwanis, Jaycees, Pa. State Coroners Assn.; frmr. mem.: Easter Seals; charter mem.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Finance Comm.; caucus mem.: Cancer (chair), Life Sci., Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; 5 children.

**LOUISE WILLIAMS BISHOP****192nd District****Philadelphia County**

Louise Williams Bishop (D), born in Cairo, Ga., daughter of Elijah and the late Sarah M. Williams; W. Phila. H.S.; comm./radio broadcasting deg., Amer. Found. of Dramatic Arts; La Salle Univ. (hon. deg.); Monrovia Coll. (hon. Doct.), humanities; Eastern Univ. (Doct. of Laws Degree Honoris Causa); Bapt. evangelist minister, radio host, gospel prog.: "The Louise Williams Show;" mem.: Phila. Cong., Natl. Pol. Cong. of Black Women, Bapt. Ministers Conf., Natl. Assn. of Women Clergy, Natl. Order of Women Legis., SFA Human Serv. Comm., Natl. Conf. of State Legis., Afro-Amer. Hist. & Cult. Museum, Field Ctr. for Child. Pol. Adv. Bd.; awds.: African-Amer. Women Achiev. Awd., City Cncl. Citation, Mayor's Cncl. on Youth Opport. Outst. Citizen Awd., T.A. Edison Home & Sch. Assn. Commun. Awd., Phila. Trib. Achiev. Awd., Woman Preacher of the Yr., num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecutive term; min. chair: Child. & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; 4 children.

**RYAN BIZZARRO****3rd District****Erie County**

Ryan Bizzarro (D), born in 1985, in Erie, son of Joseph and Denise Bizzarro; McDowell H.S., 2004; Edinboro Univ. (A.A., B.A.), crim. just./pol. sci., 2008; Gannon Univ. (M.P.A.), 2010; frmr. bus. dev.: Erie Co. Conv. Ctr. Auth.; frmr. behavioral spec.: McKinley Elem. Sch.; frmr. victim witness coord./adv.: Erie Co. Dist. Atty. Off. Crime Victims' Ctr.; frmr. co-chair: Young Erie Prof. Civic Engage. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Erie Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; hon. bd. mem.: Big Bro./Big Sisters of NW Pa.; mem.: Erie Co. Truancy Task Force, Erie Elks Lodge #67, Erie Maennerchor Club, Erie Club, SONS of Lake Erie; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.

**STEPHEN BLOOM**

199th District

**Cumberland County**

Stephen Bloom (R), born in 1961, in Manhasset, N.Y.; Penncrest H.S., 1979; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), agric. econ. & rural soc., 1983; Penn State Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; mem.: Woolsack Hon. Soc.; frmr. bus. lawyer: Irwin & McKnight; frmr. adj. instr.: Messiah Coll. Dept. of Mgmt. & Bus.; auth.: *The Believer's Guide to Legal Issues*, *They've Crossed the Line: A Patriot's Guide to Religious Freedom*; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Liberty, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pro-Life, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Values Action Team; married Sharon; 3 children.

**KAREN PASSARELLA BOBACK**

117th District

**Luzerne, Wyoming, and Columbia Counties**

Karen Passarella Boback (R), born in 1951, in Scranton, daughter of the late Michael and Irene Passarella; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1969; Misericordia Univ. (B.S.), cum laude, elem./spec. educ., 1973; Marywood Univ. (M.S.), cnslr./elem. educ., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (Ph.D.), org. ldrshp., 1985; Misericordia Univ. (addtl. deg. beyond Ph.D.), educ./tech., 2000; frmr. educ.: Tunkhannock Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. grad./undergrad. adj. prof.: Misericordia Univ., Wilkes Univ.; frmr. Inspect. Of Elections: Harveys Lake Bor.; past. pres.: Gr. Fed. of Women's Clubs-Harveys Lake, Back Mtn. Mem. Libr. Bd.; Eucharistic minister/lector: Our Lady of Victory Ch.; mem.: Delta Kappa Gamma-Alpha Rho, Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre, Dallas Rotary, Harveys Lake Lions, Dallas Kiwanis, Amer. Leg. Ladies Aux. Post 967; PA Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs; awds.: Paul Harris Fellow-2013, Tunkhannock Bus. & Prof. Women's Woman of the Yr.-2009, Misericordia Univ.

Mother Mary Catharine McGann Alum. Achiev.-2009, Times-Ldr. Weekender Readers' Choice Best Local Politician-2008, Dallas Post Best of the Back Mtn. Elected Official-2008, Pa. Fed. Dog Clubs Best of Breed Legis.-2008, Delta Kappa Gamma Women of Distinc. Album-2007, Harveys Lake Bor. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Misericordia Univ. Excell. in Educ.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ladies of the House, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Sportsmen's (sec.), Veterans; married Bernard Jr.; 2 children.

**BRENDAN F. BOYLE**

170th District

**Philadelphia County**

Brendan F. Boyle (D), born in 1977, in Philadelphia, son of Francis and Eileen Boyle; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1995; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), govt., 1999, Hesburgh Prog. in Pub. Svc.; Harvard Univ. Kennedy Sch. of Govt. (M.P.P.), 2005; frmr. consult.: U.S. Dept. of Defense incl. Naval Sea Sys. Command and Military Sealift Command; adj. prof. pub. policy.; Drexel Univ.; Aspen Inst. Rodel Fellow; awds.: Commu. Coll. of Phila. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2010, PAMPA Commun. Svc. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Jennifer.

**KEVIN J. BOYLE**

172nd District

**Philadelphia County**

Kevin J. Boyle (D), born in 1980, in Philadelphia, son of Francis and Eileen Boyle; Cardinal Dougherty H.S., 1998; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), with honors, pol. sci., 2002; Harvard Univ. (M.Ed.), educ., 2005; frmr. pol. analyst: Alliance for Child. & Fam.; frmr. leg. dir.: Phila. City Cncl.; mem.: AOH, Fox Chase Homeowners Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Adults w/Intellectual Disab., Autism, Early Child., Irish-Amer., Phila. Deleg.; married Caitlyn.

**MATTHEW D. BRADFORD****70th District****Montgomery County**

Matthew D. Bradford (D), born in 1975, in Media, son of J. David and Marguerite Bradford; Downingtown Area Sr. H.S., 1994; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./hist., 1997; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Renee; 3 children.

**TIMOTHY P. BRIGGS****149th District****Montgomery County**

Timothy P. Briggs (D), born in 1970, in Norristown, son of Terese and the late Joseph Briggs; Crystal Lake South H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1992; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2004; assoc.: Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin; frmr. sr. advr.: Cong. Joe Hoeffel; bd. mem.: Val. Forge Conv. & Visitors' Bur., James A. Finnegan Fellow. Found.; ex-officio bd. mem.: Gr. Val. Forge Transp. Auth.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Robyn; 4 children.

**MICHELE BROOKS****17th District****Crawford, Mercer, and Lawrence Counties**

Michele Brooks (R), born in 1964, in Greenville, daughter of Donald and Barbara Valesky; Jamestown Area H.S.; Anne Anstine Excell. in Pub. Svc., 2003; frmr. mem./v-chair: Mercer Co. Comm.; mem.: Civil Air Patrol-State Leg. Squad., Mercer Co. Rep. Party, Rotary; bd. mem./past pres.: N. Mercer Co. United Way; v-pres.: Jamestown Future Found.; frmr. mem.: Jamestown Bor. Cncl., Jamestown Bor. Mun. Auth.; NFIB Guard. of Small Bus. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Cancer, Coal, Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Intellectual Disabilities, Intl. Commerce (chair), Manufacturing, Lupus, Multiple Sclerosis, NW, Pa. Fair, Rural, 2nd Amend., Sportsmen's, Steel; married Guy; 2 children.

**ROSEMARY M. BROWN****189th District****Monroe and Pike Counties**

Rosemary M. Brown (R), born in 1970, in Bronx, N.Y., daughter of Ken and Marlene Maula; E. Stroudsburg H.S., 1988; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), communications, 1992; hosp. sales/cardiology/primary care: Hoffman La-Roche; ophthalmology sales spec.: Vistakon Pharmaceuticals; bd. mem.: Joey's Eagles; mem.: Monroe/Pike Co. Rep. Women; E. Stroudsburg Univ. Legis. Fellow 2013-14; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; co-dep. chair/mem.: Maj. Policy Comm.; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Cancer, Career & Tech. Edu.; Early Child. Educ., East Central, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Govt. Reform, Intell. Disabil., Local Tax Reform, Lupus, Prayer, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Veteran's, YMCA; married Joseph; 3 children.





VANESSA LOWERY BROWN

190th District

## Philadelphia County

Vanessa Lowery Brown (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Clifton and Edith Lowery; att. Howard Univ., Commun. Coll. of Phila.; frmr. rep.: Natl. Camp. for Jobs & Income Support; frmr. commun. outreach spec.; frmr. commun. organizer: Parent Vol. Prog., W. Phila. Coalition; chair: Weed & Seed Commun. Policing Comm.; judge of elections/committeewoman: Phila. 44th Ward; block capt.; block capt.: Phila. More Beautiful Comm.; mem.: CHIP Adv. Bd.; awds.: Young Haitian Prof. for Philanthropy-2010, Women in Partnership w/God Good Samaritan Awd.-2009, Commun. Coll. of Phila. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2009, New Choices New Options Shiny Star of the Yr.-2009, NOW Outst. Commun. Svc.-2008, Dwelling Place Worship Ctr. Destiny Maker-2007, Univ. of Pa. MLK Commun. Svc.-2005, Million Woman March Assn. Activist of the Yr.-2004, Phila. Oper. Town Watch Honor-2004; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; founder/caucus chair: Urban Sustainability; caucus chair: Pa. Legis. Black; 1 child.

2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; founder/caucus chair: Urban Sustainability; caucus chair: Pa. Legis. Black; 1 child.



MICHELLE F. BROWNLEE

195th District

## Philadelphia County

Michelle F. Brownlee (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jean and the late Shelley Geiger; Acad. for Career Educ., 1974; Berean Inst., paralegal, 1996; att. Temple Univ., bus.; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. House of Reps.; missionary: Celestial Word Ministries; mem.: Women in Govt.; ward chair: 29th Ward Dem. Comm.; "Help A Child Keep A Smile" Grands as Parents, Inc. Awd.-2011; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Hunger, Pa. Legis. Black; married John; 3 children, 4 step-children.



FRANK BURNS

72nd District

## Cambria and Somerset Counties

Frank Burns (D), born in 1975, in Johnstown, son of Agnes and the late William Burns; Bishop McCort H.S., 1994; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), mgmt./mktg., 1999; frmr. dental consult.: Den-Mat; frmr. supv.: E. Taylor Twp.; mem.: Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term.



THOMAS R. CALTAGIRONE

127th District

## Berks County

Thomas R. Caltagirone (D), born in 1942, in Reading, son of the late Raymond and Stella Caltagirone; Reading H.S., 1961; Reading Bus. Inst., 1962; Frederick Coll. (B.A.), 1967; Temple Univ. (M.A. courses), 1970; 1st pres.: Reading Model Cities Neigh. Cncl.; mem.: civic, svc., social, frat. orgs., Holy Rosary Ch.; awds.: Reading Vol. Crime Watch Inc.-2003, Pa. Auto Dealers Assn.-2002, PA Bankers Assn.-2002, Reading Area Commun. Coll.-2000, num. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1976, serving 19th consecutive term; min. chair: Judiciary Comm.; 5 children; 13 grandchildren; 2 great-grandchildren.

**MICHAEL B. CARROLL****118th District****Luzerne and Monroe Counties**

Michael B. Carroll (D), born in 1962, son of Michael E. and Jean Carroll; Pittston Area H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scranton, lib. studies; frmr. asst. leg. liaison: PennDOT; frmr. asst. dir.: Reg. Equipment Ctr.; frmr. chief of staff: Rep. John Yudichak; frmr. dist. dir.: Cong. Paul Kanjorski; mem.: Pittston Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, W. End Rotary Club, St. Mary's Ch., AOH, W. End Kiwanis, W. Pocono Lions Club; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Gr. Pittston C of C; leg. fellow: E. Stroudsburg Univ., 2010-11; Minsi Trail Cncl.-BSA Disting. Citizen Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Kelly; 3 children.

**MARTIN T. CAUSER****67th District****Cameron, McKean, and Potter Counties**

Martin T. Causer (R), born in 1973, in Coudersport, son of Thomas and Sandra Causer; Port Allegany H.S., 1991; Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1996; frmr. mem.: Annin Twp. Bd. of Supv.; frmr. police officer: Port Allegany Bor.; frmr. 911 dispatcher: McKean Co.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd., Bradford/Coudersport Area C of C, Port Allegany Area Econ. Dev. Corp., NRA, McKean Co. Rep. Comm., Bradford Rotary, Port Area Ambulance Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; 3 children.

**JIM CHRISTIANA****15th District****Beaver County**

Jim Christiana (R), born in 1983, in Pittsburgh, son of Jim Christiana and Kathy Eckelberger; Beaver Area H.S., 2002; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2006; frmr. sales consult.: Bobby Rahal Auto. Grp.; frmr. mem.: Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Penn State-Beaver Adv. Bd., Beaver Co. YMCA Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Agric., Cigar, Commun. Coll., Gas & Oil, Ital.-Amer., Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Steel, YMCA.

**JAMES CLAY JR.****179th District****Philadelphia County**

James "Scoot" Clay (D), born in Frankford, son of the Rev. James Clay Sr. and the late Francis Clay; Frankford H.S.; frmly: Phila. Park. Auth., 1st Jud. Dist.; frmr. aux. comm. person: 23rd Dem. Exec. Comm.; frmr. basketbl. coach: NE Boys/Girls Club, PAL, Salva Army; basketbl. coach: Deni Playground; mem.: 2nd Bapt. Ch Van Minis.; bd. mem.: Deni Playground Adv. Cncl.; married Shakeya; 4 children.



**PAUL IRVIN CLYMER** 145th District  
Bucks County

Paul Irvin Clymer (R), born in Sellersville, son of the late Franklin S. and Anna Clymer; Pennridge H.S.; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.A.); frmly. U.S. Army; frmr. credit mgr.: Lankenau Hosp.; mem.: Paletown Rod & Gun Club, Hartzell Crouthamel Post #240, Haycock Hist. Soc., Faith Bapt. Ch.; awds.: Common Cause of Pa. Champion of Good Govt. Awd., Pa. Newspaper Assn. Freedom of Information Awd., Pa. Family Inst. Power of One Awd., NAACP Foot Soldier for Justice Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 17th consecutive term; chair: Cap. Preserv. Comm., Educ. Comm.



**MARK B. COHEN** 202nd District  
Philadelphia County

Mark B. Cohen (D), born in 1949, in New York City, son of David and Florence Cohen; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Lebanon Val. Coll. (M.B.A.), 2000; frmr. Cong. intern; frmr. staff mem.: num. pol. cmpgns.; frmr. treas.: Natl. Labor Caucus of St. Leg.; frmr. reg. v-pres.: Natl. Assn. of Jewish Leg.; frmr. chair: Cent. Pa. Ind. Rel. Res. Assn.; mem.: Dem. State Comm., Pa. Cncl. on the Arts, num. pol., govt., legal, civic, educ., svc. orgs., Congregations of Shaare Shamayim, Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; adm. to pract.: Pa./Fed. Cts.; 1st v-chair: 53rd Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; 32nd deg. mason-Vaux-Ivanhoe Lodge No. 384; num. awds., cert. of apprec.; auth.: U.S. Supreme Ct. Amicus Brief Supporting Diversity in Higher Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1974, serving 21st consecutive term; elected Dem. Caucus Chair Jan. 1990-Nov. 1992, Nov. 1994-2010; chair Labor Rela Comm. 1983-1990; min. chair: Human Svcs., Comm. 2011-12; elected Dem. Maj. Whip Nov. 1992; min. chair: State Govt. Comm.; married Mona; 1 child.



**H. SCOTT CONKLIN** 77th District  
Centre County

H. Scott Conklin (D), born in 1958, in Philipsburg, son of Shirley and the late Robert Conklin; Philipsburg-Osceola H.S., 1977; Clearfield Co. Vo-Tech Sch., carpentry, 1977; pres.: Scott Conklin's Builders; frmr. Centre Co. Comm.; mem.: AmVETS, VFW, Elks, CBICC, Pomona Grange, SAL; Housing Alliance of Pa. Innovation Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alternative Energy, Alzheimers, Antique & Classic Car, Autism, Blue-Green, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Lupus, NW, Sportsmen's, Veterans; married Terri; 1 child.



**BECKY CORBIN** 155th District  
Chester County

Becky Corbin (R), born in 1952, in Altoona, daughter of the late Tom and Helen Pringle; Westmont Hilltop H.S., 1970; Chatham Univ. (B.S.), chemistry, 1974; frmr. comm.: Brandywine Reg. Police; frmr. chem.: Va. Bur. of Forensic Sci.; frmr. legis. aide: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. aud.: E. Brandywine Twp.; frmr. mem.: E. Brandywine Zoning Hearing Bd.; bd. mem.: Downingtown Thorndale C of C, Brandywine Vall. YMCA; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Commun. Coll., House Life Sci., YMCA; married Michael; 2 children.

**DOMINIC J. COSTA****21st District****Allegheny County**

Dominic J. Costa (D), born in 1951, in Pittsburgh, son of Albert and Lois Costa; Penn Hills H.S., 1970; Mon-Yough Plumbing Apprentice Prog. (master plumber), 1975; Allegheny Co. Police Acad., 1977; frmr. patrolman/cmdr./chief of police: City of Pgh. Bur. of Police; frmr. pub. safety dir.: Penn Hills; chair: St. Raphael Parish Apostolate Comm.; pres.: Morningside Area Commun. Cncl.; mem.: Morningside VFW, Penn Hills NAACP, Pgh. Parks Conserv., Amen Corner, Allegheny Co. Sheriff's Reserve, Sons of Italy Lodge 2746, Moose Lodge 581, Allegheny Co. Rifle Club, P. Chiefs of Police Assn.; awds.: NLEMF Living Legend/Officer of the Month-2004, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, White House Commun. Agency Cert. of Apprec.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Darlene; 3 children.

**PAUL COSTA****34th District****Allegheny County**

Paul Costa (D), born in 1959, in Pittsburgh, son of Louise and the late Jay A. Costa Sr.; Taylor Allerdice H.S., 1978; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co. (A.S.), gen. studies, 1988; Point Park Coll. (B.S.), acctg., 1994; att. Local Govt. Acad., 1995-96; frmr. asst. dep. prothonotary: Allegheny Co.; frmr. supv.: ARAMARK; frmr. comm./pres.: Wilkins Twp.; trustee: Point Park Univ.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Film Office, Carnegie Sci. Ctr., E. Area Adult Svcs.; bd. fellow: Univ. of Pgh. Inst. of Pol.; mem.: Richard Caligiuri Lodge I.S.D.A., Ital.-Amer. Citizens Club, St. Colman Parish; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Liquor Control Comm.; married Kathleen; 3 children.

**JIM COX****129th District****Berks County**

Jim Cox (R), born in 1969, in Chicago, IL, son of Jim and Billie Cox; Marquette Manor Bapt. Acad., 1987; Pensacola Christ. Coll. (B.A.), pre-law, 1992; Regent Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Pro-Life, Rural Health, Veterans; married Kelly, 5 children.

**ANGEL CRUZ****180th District****Philadelphia County**

Angel Cruz (D), born in 1965, NE Cath. H.S., 1985; att. Temple Univ.; frmr. city cnclman. aide; 7th Ward ldr.: City of Phila.; mem.: U.S. Hispanic Ldrshp., Natl. Assn. of Latino Elected Officials; 1st Latino asst. sec.: Phila. City Comm., Dem. Party; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; min. chair: Human Svcs. Comm.

**LYNDA SCHLEGEL CULVER****108th District****Northumberland and Snyder Counties**

Lynda Schlegel Culver (R), born in 1969, in Sunbury, daughter of Charles and Elaine Schlegel; Shikellamy Sch. Dist., 1987; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1991; frmr. dist. off. mgr.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Early Learning Invest. Comm., Susq. Val./Cent. PA C of C, Soroptomist Intl., Sunbury Revitalization, Susq. Val. Reg Econ.; Soroptomist Intl. awd.; frmr. Pa. State Committeeperson; Rep. Committeeperson: Northumberland Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Liberty, Pro-Life; married Thomas; 1 child.

**BRYAN DEAN CUTLER****100th District****Lancaster County**

Bryan Dean Cutler (R), born in 1975, in Lancaster, son of the late Gary and Joyce Cutler; Solanco H.S., 1993; Lanc. Gen. Sch. of Radiology (cert. of radiologic tech.), 1995; Lebanon Val. Coll. (B.S.), healthcare adm., minor-bus., *summa cum laude*, 2001; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2006; x-ray tech.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp. and others; mgr., Supp. Svcs.: Lanc. Gen. Hosp.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Wrightsdale Bapt. Ch., Reg. Plan. Comm., Drumore Twp. Emerg. Mgmt. Team; frmr. mem.: Drumore Planning Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Motorsports, Sportsmen's; married Jennifer; 3 children.

**MARY JO DALEY****148th District****Montgomery County**

Mary Jo Daley (D), born in 1949, in Philadelphia, daughter of Francis X. and Mary B. Daley; Arch. Prendergast H.S., 1967; Gwynedd Mercy Coll. (A.S.), med. sec. sci., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.B.A.), *cum laude*, bus. admin., 1987, (M.P.A.), 2001; frmr. mem.: Narberth Bor. Cncl.; frmr. research admin/admin. & fin. mgr./fin. & admin. officer: Univ. of Pa.; mem.: League of Women Voters, ACLU, Lower Merion Conserv., Narberth Civic Assn.; bd. mem.: New Horizons Sr. Ctr.; Pa. State Bor. Assn. Cecil K. Leberknight Awd.-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Cancer, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Women's Health; married Robert B. Winkelman; 3 children.

**PETER J. DALEY II****49th District****Fayette and Washington Counties**

Peter J. Daley II (D), born in 1950, in Brownsville, son of Peter and Gladys Daley; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), soc. studies, 1972, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1975; att. Robert Morris Coll.; Univ. of Pa., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. mayor: Calif. Bor.; mem.: Monongahela Val. Bd. of Realtors, Natl. Realtors Assn., Sons of Italy, Lions Intl.; awds.: Pa. Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Champ. of Small Bus.-2010, PLNA Green Indus. Advoc.-2009, Pa. Dept. of Ag. Investing in Our Future Awd.-2006-07, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Disting. Alumni Awd.-2005, Mon Val. Chap. NAACP Disting. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 16th consecutive term; min. chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Masonic, SW.

**MARGO L. DAVIDSON****164th District****Delaware County**

Margo L. Davidson (D), born in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), communications; frmr. broadcast journ.; frmr. mktg. & communication consult.; non-profit found.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Mfg., SE Deleg., Women's Dem. (chair); married Robert; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

**TINA M. DAVIS****141st District****Bucks County**

Tina M. Davis (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, daughter of Celeste and the late Harry Veneri; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1978; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), honors, comp. sci., 1983; frmr. assoc broker; Coldwell Banker; frmr. cncl. mem.: Bristol Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Govt. Reform, Intl. Commerce, Ladies of the House, PASAFE, Sportsmen's; married Jim; 3 children.

**GARY DAY****187th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Gary Day (R), born in Baltimore, Md., son of William J. and Margaret (Sandy) J. Day; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., min. bus.; frmr. dir., Mktg. & HR-Service Electric Cablevision; frmr. exec. asst. to the mayor; City of Allentown; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA; found. mem.: Lehigh Val. Sportsfest; frmr. exec. dir.: Allentown Advancement Team; frmr. mem.: Allentown Econ. Dev. Corp. Exec. Comm.; youth sports coach; mem.: Heidelberg Game Protective Assn., NRA, Ontelaunee Rod & Gun Club, Greenleaf Lodge 561; life mem.: Germansville Goodwill Fire Co., Upper Lehigh Lions, St. Joseph the Worker Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Susan; 3 children.

**MADELEINE DEAN****153rd District****Montgomery County**

Madeleine Dean (D), born in 1959, born in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Robert and Mary Dean; Abington H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng./educ., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. asst. prof.: La Salle Univ.; frmr. twp. comm.: Abington Ward 7; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 24, 2012; caucus mem.: Govt. Reform, PA SAFE, SE, Women's, Women's Health; married Patrick J. Cunnane; 3 children.

**DANIEL J. DEASY**

27th District

**Allegheny County**

Daniel J. Deasy (D), born in 1966, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Daniel and Ruth Deasy; Bishop Canevin H.S., 1984; att. Univ. of Pgh., bus.; frmr. foreman/cnclman.: City of Pgh.; chair: Pgh. Water & Sewage Auth.; bd. mem.: Bish. Canevin H.S., The Early Learning Inst.; v-chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Animal, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Pro-Life, Veterans; married Kelly; 4 children.

**PAMELA A. DeLISSIO**

194th District

**Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Pamela A. DeLissio (D), born in 1956, in Bristol; Arch. Ryan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), hlth. plan. & adm., 1978; frmr. adm.: Roxborough Home for Women; frmr. pres.: Kearsley Retirement Commun.; CEO: PA Online; Pa. Best 50 Women in Bus. Awd.-2005; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; partic.: US Army War Coll. Command. Natl. Secur. Prog., State Legis. Ldrs. Found. Emerg. Ldrs. Prog., Cncl. of State Govt. Henry Toll Fellow. Prog.; caucus mem.: Agric., Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, PA SAFE.

**SHERYL McVITTY DELOZIER**

88th District

**Cumberland County**

Sheryl McVitty DeLozier (R), born in Mt. Vernon, N.Y., daughter of Judy and the late Arthur McVitty; W. Chester East H.S., 1985; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), pol. sci./dom. govt., 1989; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), mgmt./bus. adm., 1994; frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov.'s Off.; frmr. dir.: Gov.'s Off. of Pub. Liaison; frmr. advisor to the comm.: PUC; mem.: Messiah Coll. Pres.'s Ldrshp. Cncl., W. Shore/Mechanicsburg C of C, Mech. Women in Bus., New Cumberland Women's Club, Mechanicsburg Rotary; hon. bd. mem.: BSA New Birth Freedom Cncl.; bd. mem.: Dom. Viol. Svcs. of Cumb. & Perry Co., Bethany Towers; 1st v-pres.: Cumberland Co. Fed. of Rep. Women; Jr. Achiev. teacher: St. Stephen's Cath.; awds.: United Way Commun. Hero, Hbg. Area YWCA Vol. of the Yr., *Central Pa. Bus. Journal* 40 under 40 Bus. & Commun. Ldrs., Hbg. Area YWCA Women of Excell.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Christopher; 2 children.

**ANTHONY M. DeLUCA**

32nd District

**Allegheny County**

Anthony M. DeLuca (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Lawrence and Catherine DeLuca; Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; frmr. cnclman./dep. mayor: Penn Hills; frmr. mem.: Govt. Study Comm.; mem.: ISDA, Elks, Moose, Eagles; bd. mem.: PENNVEST, SPSBA, PHEFA; awds.: Gateway Publications Readers' Choice Best Pub. Official in E. Suburbs-2005, 2001, 1998, Pa. AFL-CIO Sr. Citizen's Awd., Penn Hills Vol. Firemen Assn. Devoted Efforts Awd., YMCA Chairman's Awd., Child Safety Prog. Cert. of Apprec., Pa. Fed. of Museums & Hist. Org. Pres. Awd., Ital. Amer. War Vet. Man of the Yr. in Govt., Verona Fire Dept. Ded. Svc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: Ins. Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis & Osteoporosis, Autism, Cancer, Children's, Coal, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Steel; married Constance; 4 children.

**GORDON RAY DENLINGER****99th District****Lancaster County**

Gordon Ray Denlinger (R), born in 1963, in Ephrata, son of Harold and Gladys Denlinger; High Point Bapt. Acad., 1981; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), acct., 1985; asst. controller: Newell Rubbermaid Graco Child. Prod. Div.; frmr. controller: Sharp Shopper Inc.; CPA; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs; mem./elder: Zellenreich Reformed Ch.; frmr. treas.: Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. chair: E. Lanc. Co. Rep. Comm.; found. chair: Values Action Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election March 18, 2003, serving 6th consecutive term; married Carolyn; 4 children.

**FRANK DERMODY****Minority Leader – 33rd District****Allegheny County**

Frank Dermody (D), born in 1951, in Scranton, son of the late Frank and Bessie Dermody; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Indiana Univ. Sch. of Law-Bloomington (J.D.), 1982; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. dist. justice; mem.: Dist. Atty. Assn., Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Oakmont Lions Club; frmr. teacher: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; faculty mem.: Pa. Bar Inst. for Cont. Legal Educ.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; elected Maj. Caucus Sec. Jan. 2007; elected Maj. Whip Dec. 2009; elected Min. Leader Jan. 2011; min. chair: Rules Comm.; married Debra; 2 children.

**GENE D. DIGIROLAMO****18th District****Bucks County**

Gene D. DiGirolamo (R), born in 1950, son of Helen and the late Gene DiGirolamo; Bish. Egan H.S., 1968; att. Del. Val. Coll., Holy Fam. Coll.; frmr. aud.: Bensalem Twp.; mem./past chair: Bensalem Drug & Alcohol Cncl.; mem.: Army Reserves; chair: PIAA Oversight Comm.; Bucks Co. Drug & Alcohol Comm. Prevention Vol. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; chair: Human Svcs. Comm.; married Donna; 4 children; 4 grandchildren.

**MARIA P. DONATUCCI****185th District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Maria P. Donatucci (D), born in Philadelphia, daughter of Phil "Jaye" and the late Jean Patermo; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1972; att. Phila. Coll. of Art, Phila. Commun. Coll., Pierce Jr. Coll., Temple Univ.; Phila. Redev. Auth.; frmr. adjudicator/suprv.: Bur. of Adm. Adjudication; founding mem.: Colon Cancer Alliance; Melvin Jones Fellowship Awd.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 1, 2011, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Amer.-Ital., Arthritis, Blue-Green, Cancer, Career & Tech. Educ., Commun. Coll., Cultural & Arts, Energy, Info. & Tech. Informal, Intl. Commerce, Ladies of the House, Lupus, Natural Gas Vehicle; mem.: Phila. Deleg.; sec.: SE Deleg.; dep. whip: Dem. Caucus; married frmr. Rep. Robert C. Donatucci (deceased); 2 children.



**GEORGE DUNBAR****56th District****Westmoreland County**

George Dunbar (R), born in 1960, in Pittsburgh, son of John and the late Elizabeth Dunbar; Taylor Allerdice H.S., 1976; Robert Morris Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1993; frmr. controller: RYCO, Inc.; frmr. comm.: Penn Twp.; mem.: PICPA, ABC; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Liberty, Pro-Life, Reform; married Sandra; 4 children.

**BRIAN ELLIS****11th District****Butler County**

Brian L. Ellis (R), born in 1969, in Butler, son of James and Diane Cicco Ellis; Butler H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), communications; mem.: Moraine Trails Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd., Butler Co. Comm. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Panel, Butler AM Rotary, NFIB; frmr. adv.: YMCA Youth & Govt. Prog.; bd. of trustees: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr., Butler Co. Commun. Coll.; bd. mem.: Big Brother/Big Sisters, Pa. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Gas & Oil (chair), Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Monica; 2 children.

**JOE EMRICK****137th District****Northampton County**

Joe Emrick (R); Bangor H.S.; Lycoming Coll. (B.S.), hist./sec. educ.; Kutztown Univ. (M.S.), educ.; frmr. teacher: Stroudsburg/Pleasant Val./Lower Moreland Sch. Dist.; frmr. comm.: Salisbury Twp.; frmr. chair: Upper Nazareth Twp. Bd. of Suprv.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm.; mem.: Cornerstone E-Free Ch.; Lower Moreland Sch. Dist. Excell. in Educ. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Christine; 2 children.

**HAROLD A. ENGLISH****30th District****Allegheny County**

Harold A. English (R); born in 1962, in Takoma Park, Md., son of Alden and Martha English; Magruder H.S., 1980; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), 1984; Univ. of Balt. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. lt. col.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve; owner: H.A. English & Assoc. P.C.; past pres.: Rotary; awds.: C of C Businessman of the Yr.-2009, Hampton Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Susan; 2 children.

**ELI EVANKOVICH****54th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

Eli Evankovich (R), born in 1982, in Murrysville, son of Carl and Mary Ann Evankovich; Franklin Reg. H.S., 2000; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), fin./gen. mgmt., *magna cum laude*, 2005; frmr. sr. analyst: U.S. Steel Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Early Child. Educ., Manufacturing (chair), Steel; married Heather; 3 children.

**DWIGHT EVANS****203rd District****Philadelphia County**

Dwight Evans (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jean and the late Henry Evans; Germantown H.S., 1971; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.A.); La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1975; hon. Doct.: Lincoln Univ.; co-chair: NCSL Hunger Partnership; bd. mem.: Phila. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Concerned Black Men, Black Alliance for Educ. Options (found. mem.: Natl./Phila. Chap.); mem.: Triumph Bapt. Ch., Natl. Adv. Comm. for Ldrshp. for Healthy Commun., NCSL Inaugural Kevin B. Harrington Awd. for Excell. in Dem. Educ. Awd. Selection Comm., NCSL/Annie E. Casey Partnership on Fam. Econ. Success, First Lady Michele Obama's Partnership for a Healthier Amer. Taskforce, NCSL's Natl. Ctr. on Educ. Fin. Adv. Panel; fndr.: Ogontz Ave. Revitalization Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Fox Chase Cancer Ctr., Natl. Assessment Governing Bd., Children's Scholarship Fund; chair emeritus: Multicultural Affairs Cong.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Phila. Most Influential-2011, MANNA Nourish Awd.-2010, Susan G. Komen for the Cure Siani Lee Commun. Adv.-2010, Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ. Friend of Educ.-2010, Educ. Policy & Ldrshp. Ctr. Awd.-2009, PA State Alliance of YMCA Leg. Champ. Awd.-2009, Most Worshipful Prince Hall Grand Lodge F&AM of PA-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1980, serving 16th consecutive term.

**GARTH D. EVERETT****84th District****Lycoming County**

Garth D. Everett (R), born in 1954, in Montoursville, son of Maxine and the late David Everett; Montoursville Area H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; LTC: USAF; frmr. atty.; mem.: NRA, VFW, Amer. Legion, Oregon E. Running Club, 1st UM Ch.; bd. mem.: River Val. Reg. YMCA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children, 2 grandchildren.

**FLORINDO J. FABRIZIO****2nd District****Erie County**

Florindo J. "Flo" Fabrizio (D), born in 1944, in Erie, son of the late Nicola and Ida Fabrizio; Strong Vincent H.S., 1962; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts & sci., 1966; Edinboro State Univ. (M.Ed.), counseling, 1969; att. Nova Univ., doct. studies; frmr. clerk/clerk of elections: Erie Co.; frmr. econ. instructor: Amer. Inst. of Banking; frmr. bd. mem./v-pres.: Erie Maennerchor Club; frmr. v-chair: City of Erie Gaming Study Comm.; frmr. pres.: Saints & Sinners of N. Amer.; frmr. sec.: Pleasant Ridge Manor Bd. of Trustees; frmr. mem.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa., Erie Co. Welfare Comm.; mem.: BPOE Lodge #67, LaNuova Aurora Soc., S. End Benefit Assn., Roadhouse Theater Productions, Sacred Heart & St. Paul RC Ch., Gannon Univ. Physician Asst. Prog. Adv. Bd., Morosky Coll. Health Professions & Sci. Adv. Cncl.; bd. mem.: Martin Luther King Ctr.; charter mem.: Erie Museum Auth.; dir. of research/evaluation: Erie Model Cities Prog.; v-pres.: Erie Wolves Club; sec.: Natl. Assn. of Wolves; faculty: Erie Bus. Ctr.; awds.: Guiseppi Mazzini Civic Assn. Man of the Year-2009, Pa. Chap. NASW Leg. of the Year-2008, Bob Connor Jr. Achiev. Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Erie Legends Elected Offic. Best Perform. Awd.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; min chair: Health Comm.; married Victoria B; 1 child, 2 stepchildren.

**FRANK FARINA**

115th District

**Lackawanna and Wayne Counties**

Frank Farina (D), born in 1976, in Scranton, son of Richard and Ann Marie Scopellitti; Valley View H.S., 1994; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1999; found./pres: Farina Landscaping Inc.; mem.: Fam. of St. Anthony, St. Ubaldo Soc., NRA, Grtr. Scranton Area C of C, Archbald/Eynon Lions Club, Lone Pine Hunting Club; mem./sponsor: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Karla; 3 children.

**FRANK ANTHONY FARRY III**

142nd District

**Bucks County**

Frank Anthony Farry III (R), born in 1972, in Abington, son of Frank Jr. and Sandra Joan Farry; Neshaminy H.S., 1990; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. of Bus. (B.S.), econ., 1995; Rutgers Univ. (M.S.), pub. policy, 1998; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; frmr. asst. twp. mgr.: Middletown Twp.; mem./fire chief: Langhorne-Middletown Fire Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Autism, Career & Tech. Educ., Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs.

**MELINDA FEE**

37th District

**Lancaster County**

Melinda Fee (R), born in Lancaster, daughter of Tom and Jean Gates; Manheim Cent. H.S.; Millersville Univ., econ.; frmly.: Trans. Amer. Off. Furn.; mem.: Manheim Rep. Comm., NRA, Manheim Cent. Sch. Dist. Booster Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Agric., Govt. Reform, Pa. Fair; married Tom (dec.); 3 children..

**MICHAEL E. FLECK**

81st District

**Blair, Huntingdon, and Mifflin Counties**

Michael E. Fleck (R), born in 1973, son of Shirley and the late Eugene Fleck; S. Huntingdon Co. H.S., 1991; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), hist., 1995; Ship. Univ., M.A.-level courses, hist.; Ldrshp. Huntingdon Co., 2004; frmr. dist. exec.: BSA; bd. mem.: Huntingdon Co. United Way; mem.: Huntingdon Co. Rep. Comm., Heritage Bapt. Ch., Juniata River Val. C of C & Visitors' Bur., Juniata Val. Cncl.-BSA Exec. Bd., Pa. Workforce Dev. Bd.; frmr. sch. bd. mem.: S. Huntingdon Co. Sch. Dist.; frmr. mem.: Huntingdon Co. Libr. Sys. Bd. of Trustees, Huntingdon Co. Career & Tech. Jt. Operat. Comm., Huntingdon Rotary Club, Families and Comm. Together Collaborative Exec. Bd.; charter mem.: Huntingdon Co. Young Prof.; awds: SEIU Healthcare Pa. Thomas Zuber Mem. Awd.-2012, St. Francis Small Bus. Dev. Ctr. Richard Crawford Awd.-2011, Jr. Achiev. of W. Pa. Bob O'Connor Ldrshp. Awd.-2008, Monaken Lodge-BSA Vigil Honor-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term.

**MARTY FLYNN****113th District****Lackawanna County**

Marty Flynn (D), born in Scranton, son of Martin and Virginia Flynn; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1994; Marywood Univ. (B.A.), legal studies, 2000; fmr. educator/prog. coord.: Lackawanna Co. Prison; fmr. chair: Prison Misconduct Bd.; fmr. mixed martial arts fighter/prof. boxer; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.

**DAN B. FRANKEL****Minority Caucus Chair – 23rd District****Allegheny County**

Dan B. Frankel (D), born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Rebeca Frankel; Pennington Sch., 1974; Kenyon Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1978; Kennedy Sch. of Govt. Cert. Prog. for Sr. Execs. in State & Local Govt., 2000; ins. broker; mem.: Pgh. Parks Conserv., Jewish Fam. & Child. Svcs., W. Pa. Conserv., Magee Women's Research Inst. & Found.; bd. mem.: Carnegie Libr.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Dem. Deleg.; awds.: ACLU Marjorie H. Matson Vigilant Def. of Civil Liberties Awd.-2008, JCC Rogal-Ruslander Ldrshp. Awd.-2007, Mental Health Assn. Espirit Awd.-2006, Squirrel Hill Urban Coalition Citizen of the Yr.-2002, United Jewish Fed. Stark Ldrshp; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; married Debra; 3 children.

**ROBERT L. FREEMAN****136th District****Northampton County**

Robert L. Freeman (D), born in 1956, in Easton, son of Joyce Styers Freeman and the late Jacob B. Freeman; Easton Area H.S., 1975; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1978; Lehigh Univ. (M.A.), hist., 1984; fmr. shop steward/mem.: UFCW Union; fmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Dem. Policy Comm., Sen. Local Govt. Comm.; awds.: Elton Stone Awd., Moravian Coll. Hist. Prize; auth.: article, *Light Rail and the Lehigh Valley*; fmr. chair: House Select Comm. on Land Use & Growth Mgmt., City of Easton Home Rule Charter Study Comm.; authored Elm St. Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, served 6 consecutive terms; reelected 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Local Govt. Comm.; married Terri Arshan; 2 stepchildren.

**MATT GABLER****75th District****Clearfield and Elk Counties**

Matt Gabler (R), born in DuBois; DuBois Cent. Cath. H.S.; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 2006; capt.: Pa. Army Natl. Guard; fmr. research analyst: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Ridgway Elks Lodge, Amer. Legion, NRA, St. Marys Moose Club, K of C, Pa. Wildlife Habitat Unltd., St. Michael the Archangel RCC; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Cancer, Coal, Eagle Scout, Energy, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Govt. Reform, Intl. Commerce, Liberty, Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Pa. Fair, Pro-Life, Rural Health, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Timber.

**EDWARD C. GAINEY****24th District****Allegheny County**

Edward C. Gainey (D), born in Pittsburgh, son of Jacob Talton and Darlene Craig; Peabody H.S., 1988; Morgan State Univ. (B.A.), bus. mgmt., 1994; frmr. comm. dev. spec.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Promise Divine Intervention Minis., Pgh. Comm. Svc., Inc.; frmr. chair/v-chair: Pgh. City Dem. Comm.; awds.: Urban Hero-2013, 75 Men of Excell.-2009; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, PA SAFE; married Michelle; 3 children.

**JOHN T. GALLOWAY****140th District****Bucks County**

John T. Galloway (D), born in 1960, in Levittown, son of Jane Mary Galloway and the late James Galloway; Pennsbury H.S., 1977; Proj. Mgmt. Inst., 2001; frmr. proj. mgr.: Merrill Lynch; basketball coach: Cath. Youth Org.; mem.: AOH, local Dem Comm.; past pres./treas.: Bucks Co. St. Patrick's Day Parade Comm.; frmr. mem.: Pennsbury Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish, Manufacturing (co-chair), Penn State, Pro-Life, SE Deleg.; married Angela; 1 child.

**MARC J. GERGELY****35th District****Allegheny County**

Marc J. Gergely (D), born in 1969, in McKeesport, son of Robert and Sofia Gergely; McKeesport Area H.S., 1987; att. Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co., 1992, Indiana Univ. of Pa., hist., 1988-92; Univ. of Pa. Fels Inst. of Govt. Fellowship, 2005; frmr. legis. asst.: Sen. Sean Logan, Sen. Albert Belan; bd. mem.: Natl. Assembly of Sportsmen's Caucus; mem.: F&AM Lodge #582, Sons of the Amer. Legion Post #361, Allegheny Co. Firearms Owners Against Crime, Polish Natl. Alliance #352, McKeesport Hungarian Club, Wm. Penn Assoc., Steel Industry Heritage Corp., McKeesport/Duquesne Ind. Site Policy Bd., Amer. Cncl. of Young Pol. Ldrs.; frmr. mem.: McKeesport Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; elected Dep. Whip 2007; min. chair: Comm. on Comm.; married Debbie, 3 children.

**JARET A. GIBBONS****10th District****Lawrence, Beaver, and Butler Counties**

Jaret A. Gibbons (D), born in 1980, in Ellwood City, son of Carol and the late Ralph Gibbons Jr.; Lincoln H.S., 1999; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol sci./bus., 2003; Univ. of Pgh., Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2006; mem.: F&AM Lodge 599, Slippery Rock Sportsmen's Club, Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assn., Holy Name Soc., Ellwood City Hist. Soc., NRA, PCUC, Sons of Italy, K of C, Loyal Order of Moose, Wolves; bd. mem.: Lawrence Co. Commun. Action Partnership, James Finnegan Found., Pa. Commun. Dev. Bank, PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Agriculture, Alzheimer's, Arthritis, Autism, Cancer, Career & Tech. Edu., Cigar, Coal, Comm. College, Diabetes, Early Childhood Edu., Energy, Fair, Firefighter's & Emergency Services, Govt. Reform, Hunger, Irish, Lupus, Manufacturing, Masonic, Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Rural, Sportsmen, Steel, Timber, Veterans, NW & SW; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**MARK M. GILLEN****128th District****Berks County**

Mark M. Gillen (R), born in 1955, in Bristol, son of Concetta and the late Frank Gillen; Pennsbury H.S., 1973; Bob Jones Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1987; Kutztown Univ. (M.Ed.), soc. studies/educ., 2008; frmr. educ. dir.: Salt and Light Found.; frmr. jury comm.: Berks Co.; mem.: Rep. State Comm., Mohnton Fish & Game Prot. Assn., Pike Twp. Prot. Assn., Perry Twp. Gun Club, Exeter Twp. Rod & Gun Club, Friends of the Daniel Boone Homestead, Hay Creek Hist. Assn.; frmr. cncلمان.: Mohnton Bor.; frmr. alt. deleg./deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; frmr. Rep. chair: Berks Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Kim; 5 children.

**KEITH J. GILLESPIE****47th District****York County**

Keith J. Gillespie (R), born in 1952, in Wilmington, Del., son of Frank and Anne Gillespie; Solanco H.S., 1970; att. Keystone Jr. Coll., Franklin & Marshall Coll.; frmr. paramedic: St. Joseph Hosp.; frmr. dir.: Memorial Hosp.; frmr. dep. coroner: York Co.; frmr. committeeman: Hellam Twp.; mem.: NRA, Ldrshp. York, York Co. Fatality Review Bd., Ducks Unltd., Amer. Red Cross, Healthy York Co. Coalition, BSA, Field Faculty HAAC, S. Central Pa./York Co. Counter Terrorism Task Forces, York Co. United Way, Conestoga Jaycees, Kreutz Creek Presb. Ch.; frmr. mem.: York/Lancaster Co. Emerg. Med. Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; married Annette; 3 children.

**MAUREE GINGRICH****101st District****Lebanon County**

Mauree A. Gingrich (R), born in 1946, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Jerome and Marie Boyd; Lebanon Cath. H.S., 1964; att. Hershey Jr. Coll., 1964-65; Pa. Coll. of Med. Arts (A.S.), med. tech., 1967; frmr. reg. mktg. dir.: Omega Med. Lab.; frmr. dir. of mktg.: Cornwall Manor; frmr. own.: Mature Market Concepts; frmr. bd. of trustees: Ldrshp. Lebanon Val., Palmyra Pub. Libr.; frmr. bd. mem.: Lebanon Val. C of C; frmr. pres.: Palmyra Bor. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Palmyra Bor. Plan. Comm., Palmyra Civil Svc. Comm.; mem.: Ch. of the Holy Spirit RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Cal; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.

**ROBERT W. GODSHALL****53rd District****Montgomery County**

Robert W. Godshall (R), born in 1933, in Souderton, son of the late Enos and Bessie Godshall; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm./econ., 1955; grad. work, Wharton Sch., 1956; frmr. pres.: Godshall's Hatchery Inc.; frmr. controller: Montgomery Co.; frmr. Rep. committeeman, area ldr., 1970-pres.; frmr. bd. mem./past pres.: Souderton Area Sch. Dist., Perkiomen Val. Watershed Assn.; frmr. bd. mem.: Harleysville Sr. Adult Activity Ctr., N. Penn Branch Red Cross; bd. of trustees: Natl. Constitution Ctr.; life mem.: NRA, Unified Sportsmen; awds.: Natl. Kidney Registry Amer. Hero Awd.-2011, Natl. Hemophilia Found. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Pa. Ins. Fraud Prev. Auth. Fraud Fighter Awd.-2010, Perseverance Vol. Fire Co. Citizen of the Yr.-2009, ARC of Montgomery, Berks & Bucks Cos. Rose Rosa Advocacy Awd.-2009, Pa. Veterinary Med. Assn. Recognition Proclamation-2008, 2007, Souderton Area H.S. Hall of Fame-2007, *The Reporter Newspaper* Best Area Politician-2013, 2012, 2011, 2010, 2006, 2003, 2002, 2000, Pa. Soc. of Biomed. Research Ldrshp. Awd., Pa. Cancer Alliance Ldrshp. in Cancer Research-2005, N. Montgomery Co. Recycling Comm. Excell. in Govt. Svc.-2003, Pa. Dietetic Assn. Leg. of the Yr.-2003, NFIB Guard. of Small Bus.-2003, nums. other awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 16th consecutive term; chair: Consumer Affairs Comm.

**NEAL P. GOODMAN****Minority Caucus Administrator – 123rd District****Schuylkill County**

Neal P. Goodman (D), born in 1957, in Bethlehem, son of the late Cornelius P. and Shirley Goodman; Mahanoy Area H.S., 1976; att. Penn. State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven, 1979-81; Univ. of E. Stroudsburg (B.A.), hist., 1986; frmr. sgt.: U.S. Marine Corp.; frmr. mem./past pres.: Mahanoy City Bor. Cncl.; frmr. chief of staff: Office of Rep. Edward J. Lucyk; frmr. exec. dir.: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm., Tourism & Recreational Dev. Comm.; frmr. dir.: Schuylkill Co. Visitors Bur., MAJIC Corp.; eucharistic minister: Blessed Teresa of Calcutta RC Ch.; mem.: AOH Jack Kehoe Div. #1, Elks Lodge #695, Pi Lambda Phi natl. frat.; life mem.: NRA; awds.: Elks Lodge #695 Outst. Citizen of the Yr.-2007, Pottsville Jt. Cncl. Svc. to Veterans Awd.-2006, Pa. Commend. Medal-2006, Chapel of the Four Chaplains Legion of Honor-2002; Dem Caucus Admin.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Vickie; 3 children.

**KEITH J. GREINER****43rd District****Lancaster County**

Keith J. Greiner (R), born in 1965, in Lancaster, son of James and the late Margot Greiner; Conestoga Val. H.S., 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1987; frmr. controller: Lanc. Co.; frmr. suprvr./auditor: Upper Leacock Twp.; frmr. judge of elections: Leacock Dist.; frmr. treas.: Lancaster Co. Rep. Party; CPA: Hatter, Harris & Beittel, LLP; treas.: Ressler Mill Found.; mem.: Amer. Bus. Club of Lanc., Upper Leacock Fire Co., NRA; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2012.

**GLEN R. GRELL****87th District****Cumberland County**

Glen R. Grell (R), born in 1956, in Harrisburg; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1974; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl. to Gov. Tom Ridge; frmr. atty.: Klett, Rooney, Lieber & Schorling, Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney; frmr. sol.: Hampden Twp.; frmr. mem.: Adv. Comm. on Real Property Law; frmr. dir.: Cumberland Val. Eagle Found., Dom. Viol. Svcs. of Cumberland & Perry Co.; dir.: United Way of Pa.; hon. dir.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; bd. mem.: Just. Ctr. of Cncl. of State Govts., PSERS, Pa. Masonic Youth Found.; mem.: Shippensburg Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Rep. Natl. Lawyers Assn., West Shore/Hbg. Reg./Mechanicsburg C of C; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; married Elaine; 2 children.

**SETH GROVE****196th District****York County**

Seth Grove (R), born in 1979, in York, son of Thomas and Sandra Grove; Spring Grove H.S., 1998; York Coll. of PA (B.A.), pub. adm., 2002; att. Geo. Wash. Univ., pol. mgmt.; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Rep. Keith Gillespie; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. Todd Platts, Pa. Rep. Stan Saylor; frmr. chair: Dover YMCA Bd. of Mgrs.; mem.: Lions Club, NRA, Dover Fish & Game Assn., N. York Co. Rep. Club, York Co./Pa. Young Rep., Rep. State Comm., Rep. Club of York Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Agric., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Liberty, Pro-Life, Sch. Prop. Tax Relief, Sportmen's, Timber, YMCA (co-chair); married Kacey; 2 children.

**JOSEPH T. HACKETT****161st District****Delaware County**

Joseph T. Hackett (R), born in 1959, son of the late Charles and Geri Hackett; Card. O'Hara H.S., 1977; Del. Co. Commun. Coll. Mun. Police Acad., 1984; fmr. corp.: Ridley Twp. Police Dept.; fmr. detective: Del. Co. D.A.-Crim. Invest. Div.; fmr. pres./co-fndr.: Del. Co. Law Enforc. Mem. Found.; mem.: Mun. Police Officers' Educ. & Tng. Comm. (MPOETC), Ridley Twp. Econ. Dev. Comm.; Keystone Chap.-Natl. Emerg. Num. Assn. (9-1-1 Assn.) Leg. of the Yr.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Irish; married Maureen; 2 children.

**KEVIN HAGGERTY****112th District****Lackawanna County**

Kevin Haggerty (D), born in 1972, in Dunmore, son of Diane and the late Joe Haggerty; Dunmore H.S., 1991; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1995; fmrly. U.S. Marines; govt. affairs rep./liaison: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Adv. Comm. for Deaf & Hard of Hearing; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Jennifer; 2 children.

**MARCIA M. HAHN****138th District****Northampton County**

Marcia M. Hahn (R), born in 1954, daughter of the late Charles and Hilda McIlhaney; Nazareth Area H.S., 1972; fmr. legis. aide: Rep. Len Gruppo; fmr. constit. svc./off. mgr.: Rep. Craig Dally; fmr. mem.: Nazareth Area C of C; mem.: DAR, NRA; bd. mem.: Fam. First; fmr. area chair: Northampton Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Career & Tech Educ., Diabetes, E. Central, Irish-Amer., Mil. Install. & Base Dev., Motorsports, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Reform, 2nd Amend., Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsman's, St. Auto. Enthus., YMCA; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**GARY HALUSKA****73rd District****Cambria County**

Gary Haluska (D), born in 1950, in Patton, son of the late Edward J. and Margaret Louise Haluska; Cambria Heights Sch. Dist., 1968; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), forestry, 1970; owner/oper.: Fix-It-Shop Auto. Ctr.; mem.: Patton Vol. Fire Co. (38 yrs.), Pa./Cambria Co. Firemen's Assns.; mem./past pres.: Central Dist. Firemen's Assn.; past pres.: Cambria Hts. Basketball Boosters, Cambria Hts. Quarterback Club, Prince Gallitzin Tourism & Trade Assn.; chair: Rock Run Rec. Area; bd. mem.: S. Allegheny Travel Cncl., Seldom Seen Val. Tourist Mine, Cambria Co. Tourist Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Game & Fisheries Comm.; married; 1 child; 3 grandchildren.



**MICHAEL K. HANNA SR.**

Minority Whip – 76th District

**Centre and Clinton Counties**

Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D), born in 1953, in Lock Haven, son of Horace F. Jr. and the late Celestine Hanna; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1980; atty.; bd. of gov.: State Sys. of Higher Educ.; frmr. bd. mem.: PA Parks and Forest, Lock Haven Sesquicentennial, Lock Haven YMCA, Lock Haven Univ. Found., Lock Haven Alum. Assn., Ctr. for Rural Pa.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Lock Haven Univ.; mem.: Lock Haven Lions Club, Lock Haven Elks Club, Lock Haven Eagles Club; frmr. chair: Clinton Co. Sesquicentennial; frmr. div. chair: Clinton Co. United Way; frmr. pres.: Lock Haven Jaycees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; married Susan K.; 2 children.

**R. TED HARHAI**

58th District

**Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

R. Ted Harhai (D), born in 1955, in Monessen, son of Dolores and the late John B. Harhai; Monessen H.S., 1973; Carnegie-Mellon Univ., 1977; investment banker; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Monessen; past pres.: Monessen Pub. Libr. & Dist. Ctr., Monessen Lions Club, Gir. Monessen C of C; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Securities Dealers, num. other soc./frat. orgs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Feb. 3, 1998, serving 9th consecutive term; mem.: Pub. Emp. Retirement Comm., Policy Comm.; min. chair: Urban Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's, Autism, Coal (chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Ital., Pa. Hist. Preserv., Steel (chair).

**JULIE HARHART**

183rd District

**Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Julie Harhart (R), born in Northampton, daughter of Frank and Theresa Cihlylik; Allentown Cent. H.S.; Bethlehem Bus. Sch.; frmr. legis. aide; mem.: Northampton Exchange Club, N. Lehigh Val. C of C, Slatington Rotary Club, Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: 2x recip. PASR Outst. Legis. of the Yr., 3x recip. "Taxpayer Hero" by Citizens Against Higher Taxes, 3x recip. NFIB "Guardian of Small Business," Child Adv. Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Blue Scarf Awd., N. Val. Dist. BSA Good Scout Awd.- 2010, Pa. Cong. of Parents & Teachers Advocacy-2002, Golden Deeds-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; maj. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; married.

**PATRICK J. HARKINS**

1st District

**Erie County**

Patrick J. Harkins (D), born in 1963, in Erie, son of the late Bernard J. and Rita Harkins; Tech Mem. H.S.; Mercyhurst Coll., pre-law; Penn State Univ.-Behrend, bus./pol. sci.; frmr. driver: UPS; frmr. mem.: Teamsters 397; judge of elections; mem.: Erie Maennerchor Club, Erie Co. Fed. of Clubs, Dem. Comm., K of C, Sons of Lake Erie, Polaski Club, Siebenburger Club, Trinity Club, Third St. Falcons, Moniuszko Singing Soc., Metro Erie Pa. Sports Hall of Fame; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Children's, German, Irish, Ital., Labor, Sportsmen's; married Michelle; 3 children.

**KATE M. HARPER****61st District****Montgomery County**

Kate M. Harper, Esq. (R), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frances McCarron and the late Thomas B. Harper III; Gwynedd Mercy Acad., 1974; La Salle Univ. (B.A.), *maxima cum laude*, pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; part.: Timoney, Knox, LLP; past mem./chair: Montgomery Co. Lands Trust; bd. mem.: Pa. Legal Aid Network; frmr. bd. of trustees: Gwynedd Acad. Elem., Wissahickon Educ. Oppor. Found., 10,000 Friends of Pa.; awds.: Pa. Land Trust Assn. Conserv. Ldrshp. Awd., Lower Gwynedd Twp. Citizen of the Yr.-2006, Pa. Land Trust Assn. Commitment/Ldrshp. Awd.-2004, Govs. Ind. Awd. for Excell. in Local Govt.-2001; Lwr. Gwynedd Twp. Supv.; Montgomery Co. Plan. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Local Govt. Comm.; caucus mem.: Autism Awareness, Commun. Coll. (co-chair); married Paul J. Kelly III; 2 children.

**C. ADAM HARRIS****82nd District****Juniata, Mifflin, and Snyder Counties**

C. Adam Harris (R), born in 1975, in Lewistown, son of Doug Harris and Gayle Arbogast; Juniata H.S., 1994; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1998; mem.: NRA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Jenise; 1 child.

**JORDAN A. HARRIS****186th District****Philadelphia County**

Jordan A. Harris (D), born in 1984, in Philadelphia; John Bartram Motivation H.S., 2002; Millersville Univ. (B.A.), govt./pol. affairs, 2006; Cabrini Coll. (M.Ed.), educ., 2008; frmr. exec. dir.: Phila. Youth Comm.; mem.: Phi Beta Sigma, F&AM Cephas Lodge #98 PHA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Pa. Legis. Black.

**DOYLE M. HEFFLEY****122nd District****Carbon County**

Doyle M. Heffley (R), born in 1970, in Allentown, son of Larry and Roberta Heffley; Lehigh Area H.S., 1989; Lincoln Tech. Inst. (A.A.), arch. drafting, 1991; frmr. NE area mgr.-Operational Staffing; Tankstar USA; frmr. terminal mgr.: JP Donmoyer Trucking Co. Inc.; frmr. ind. consult., transp. mgmt.; mem.: Beaver Run Gun Club, Indian Mt. Rod & Gun Club, Lehigh Area Sons of the Amer. Legion Post 314; frmr. mem.: Lower Towamensing Twp. Plan. Comm.; frmr. chair: Carbon Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax; married Kellie; 2 children.

**SUSAN C. HELM****104th District****Dauphin County**

Susan C. Helm (R) born in 1943, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late Paul and Mae Elizabeth Helm; Susquehanna Twp. H.S., 1961; HACC (A.A.), lib. arts, 1981; own./broker: Century 21 At The Helm; legis. comm. mem.: Gr. Hbg., Pa. Assn. of REALTORS; mem.: Natl. Assn. of REALTORS, Hbg. Hist. Soc., Grace UM Ch.; frmr. mem.: Rep. State Comm., Rep. Natl. Conv.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; past 1st v-chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./trustee: Fort Hunter; deleg./alt. deleg.: Rep. Natl. Conv.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term.

**TIM HENNESSEY****26th District****Chester County**

Tim Hennessey (R), born in 1947; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. trial atty.: Pub. Def.'s Office; priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: N. Coventry Twp.; frmr. mem.: Rotary Group Study Exch. (S. Wales, G.B.); frmr. chair: Rotary Group Exch. Prog.; dir./past pres.: Alternatives Corp., Birthright of Pottstown; frmr. camp. chair: var. Rep. election campaigns; frmr. Spkr. of the House Designee to Jud. Cncl. of Pa.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; chair: Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; caucus chair: Irish, Steel; married Carol; 3 children.

**DICK LEE HESS****78th District****Bedford, Fulton, and Huntingdon Counties**

Dick Lee Hess (R), born in 1938, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Thomas L. and Pauline Hess; Saxton Liberty H.S., 1958; frmr. prothonotary/clerk of cts.; bd. of trustees: UPMC, Bedford Mem. Hosp.; mem.: Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown Adv. Bd., Yardley Woodside Fish & Game, Fed. of Sportsmen, Ducks Unltd., Bedford Elks, Bedford Moose, Natl. Wild Turkey Found., Home Nursing Adv. Bd., Safari Club Intl., Everett Area Rep. Club, UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1986, serving 14th consecutive term; chair: Transp. Comm.; married Shirley L.; 1 child; 3 grandchildren.

*EDITOR'S NOTE: Representative Hess passed away September 6, 2013.*

**DAVID S. HICKERNELL****98th District****Dauphin and Lancaster Counties**

David S. Hickernell (R), born in 1959, in Lancaster, son of Clayton and the late Rosemary Hickernell; Donegal H.S., 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), psych., 1983; frmr. clerk of cts.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. staff: Pa. House of Rep.; Rep. committeeman; mem.: Elizabethtown Rotary Club, St. Peter's RC Ch.; frmr. chair: Elizabethtown Area Rep. Comm.; Elizabethtown Coll. Outst. Alum. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Karen; 1 child.

**ROBERT LEE JAMES****64th District****Butler and Venango Counties**

Robert Lee James (R), born in 1948, in Oil City, son of the late Hubert L. and Dorothea W. James; Oil City H.S., 1966; Clarion Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1974, (M.B.A.) bus., 1983; frmly. U.S. Navy; frm. v-pres.-Comm. Lending: First Natl. Bank of Pa.; frm. fin. consult.: First Union Securities, Raymond James Fin.; frm. chair: Clarion Univ. bd. of trustees; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Cancer, Cultural & Arts, NW, Rural; married Maureen M.; 3 children.

**WARREN KAMPF****157th District****Chester and Montgomery Counties**

Warren Kampf (R), born in 1967, in Bryn Mawr, son of Phillip and Ann Kampf; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1985; Yale Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1989; Emory Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frm. dep. prosecutor: York Co. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frm. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frm. suprv.: Tredyffrin Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Megan; 2 children.

**ROB KAUFFMAN****89th District****Cumberland and Franklin Counties**

Robert W. Kauffman (R), born in 1974, in York, son of William and Cinda Kauffman; Greencastle-Antrim H.S., 1992; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1996; frm. supv.: Greene Twp.; mem.: Bethel Assembly of God, Greene Twp. Lions Club, Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; married L. Nikole J.; 4 children.

**SID MICHAELS KAVULICH****114th District****Lackawanna, Luzerne, Susquehanna, and Wyoming Counties**

Sid Michaels Kavulich (D), born in Taylor; Riverside H.S., 1974; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1976; frm. communications spec.: Dem. State. Communications Office; bd. mem.: Cath. Soc. Svcs.-Scranton Diocese, Broadway Theatre of Scranton; mem.: Rotary Club of the Abingtons; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: NE Deleg.; married Linda; 3 children.

**FREDERICK B. KELLER****85th District****Snyder and Union Counties**

Frederick B. Keller (R), born in 1965, in Page, Az., son of Sandra Gross and the late Ray. E. Keller; Shikellamy H.S., 1984; Don Paul Shearer Real Estate Sch., 1995; frmr. qual. mgr./laborer/lumber purch./oper. mgr.: Conestoga Wood Specialties Corp.; mem./deacon: First Reformed Ch.; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Cent. Pa./Gr. Susq. Val. C of C; frmr. auditor: Middlecreek Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Central Pa., Liberty, Pro-Life, Prop. Tax Relief, Timber; married Kay; 2 children.

**MARK K. KELLER****86th District****Franklin and Perry Counties**

Mark K. Keller (R), born in 1954, in Carlisle, son of Glenn and the late Jean Keller; W. Perry H.S., 1972; Mo. Auction Sch., 1982; alt. Penn State Univ.; frmr. auditor/supv.: Spring Twp.; frmr. comm.: Perry Co.; farmer/auctioneer; mem.: Pa. Livestock Assn., Ctr. for Dairy Excell. Found. of Pa., Perry Co. Farm Bur., HACC Hbg. Campus Adv. Comm., Ducks Unltd., NRA, Mt. Zion Luth. Ch.; dir.: Orrstown Bank; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; Rep. Dep. Whip; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Timber; married Sally; 1 child.

**WILLIAM F. KELLER****184th District****Philadelphia County**

William F. Keller (D), born in 1951, in Philadelphia, son of the late William Sr. and Rita Keller; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.S.), 1972; frmr. longshoreman: ILA Local 1291; mem.: K of C, Phila. Naval Shipyard Econ. Redev. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.; co-chair: Intl. Goods Movement Task Force; 2 children.

**THOMAS H. KILLION****168th District****Delaware and Chester Counties**

Thomas H. Killion (R), born in 1957, in Philadelphia, son of the late Tom and Dorothy Killion; Cardinal O'Hara H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. justice, 1979; frmr. dist. dir.: U.S. Rep. Curt Weldon; frmr. chair: Del. Co. Cncl.; v-pres.: InR Advisors; mem.: St. Thomas the Apostle RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 17, 2003, serving 6th consecutive term; married Eileen; 2 children.

**PATTY KIM****103rd District****Dauphin County**

Patty Kim (D), born in 1973, in Escondido, Ca., daughter of Wayne and the late Hazel Kim; Langley H.S., 1991; Boston Coll. (B.A.), commun., 1995; frmr. anchor/reporter: WHP-TV; frmr. city cncl. mem.: City of Hbg.; Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outst. Elected Woman Awd.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Cultural & Arts, Early Child. Educ., LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, Women's; married John Sider; 2 children.

**STEPHEN KINSEY****201st District****Philadelphia County**

Stephen Kinsey (D), born in 1958, in Philadelphia, son of Pearl and the late Lee Kinsey; Germantown H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1981; Eastern Univ. (M.B.A.), health admin., 2002; frmr. proj. coord.: Horizon House, Inc.; frmr. dir.-Workforce Dev.: Germantown Settlement; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. committeeman: 59th Ward, 25 Div.-Phila.; mem.: Phila. Alum. Chap.-Kappa Alpha Psi, Duval Improvement Assn., Phila. Sch. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Natl. Panhellenic Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, Commun. Coll. Ldrshp. Awd.-2013, Brighter Futures Awd.-2013; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Hunger, Intell. Disabilities, LGBT Equality, Pa. Legis. Black, Phila. Deleg.; 4 children.

**THADDEUS KIRKLAND****159th District****Delaware County**

Thaddeus Kirkland (D), born in 1955, in Chester, son of John and the late Lillie Mae Kirkland; Chester H.S., 1973; Cheyney Univ. (B.A.), communications, 1990; att. E. Bapt. Theol. Sem.; frmr. commun. svc. coord.: Crozer Chester Med. Ctr.; pastor: Commun. Bapt. Ch.; v-pres.: W. End Ministerial Fellowship of Chester & Vicinity; frmr. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ.; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Inc.; frmr. v-chair: Natl. Black Caucus of State Leg.; num. Ldrshp., commun. svc. awds.: elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Tour. & Rec. Dev. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; married Susie; 5 children; 11 grandchildren.

**JERRY KNOWLES****124th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

Jerry Knowles (R), born in 1948, in Coaldale, son of the late James and Emily Knowles; Marian Cath. H.S.; Thaddeus Stevens Trade Sch., mech. drafting, 1969; lic. Pa. Realtor; frmr. police officer: Tamaqua Police Dept.; frmr. own.: Knowles Mkt.; frmr. legis. asst.: Rep. Dave Argall; frmr. cnclman/mayor: Tamaqua Bor.; frmr. comm.: Schuylkill Co.; awds.: PV Irish Amer. Assn. Shamrock Awd.-2011, Thaddeus Stevens Coll. of Tech. Spirit Achiev. Awd.-2010, Tamaqua Area C of C Citizen of the Yr.-2007; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 2009, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Lorraine; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.



WILLIAM C. KORTZ II

38th District

## Allegheny County

William C. Kortz II (D), born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Bill and Dorothy Kortz; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1973; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), criminology/pol. sci., 1977; att. Duquesne Univ., bus. adm.; frmr. oper. mgr.: U.S. Steel Corp.; mem.: Amer. Legion Post 380, Dravosburg Fire Hall, Clairton Sportsman Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimers (co-chair), Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Speaker Muhlenberg Ger.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Steel; 3 children.



NICKOLAS M. KOTIK

45th District

## Allegheny County

Nickolas M. Kotik (D), born in 1950, in McKees Rocks, son of the late Michael and Mary Kotik; Sto-Rox Sr. H.S., 1968; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. adm., 1972; frmr. cnclman: McKees Rocks Bor.; frmr. adm. asst.: Rep. Fred A. Trello's Office; frmr. mgr.: Robinson Twp.; bd. sec./treas.: Wm. Penn Assoc.; mem./past pres.: Lions Club of McKees Rocks; mem.: Byzantine Cath. Ch.; Lions Intl. Melvin Jones Fellowship-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Shirley; 1 child.



TIMOTHY A. KRIEGER

57th District

## Westmoreland County

Timothy A. Krieger (R), born in 1961, in Mt. Pleasant, son of Ronald and Carole Krieger; Connellsville Area H.S., 1979; Liberty Univ. (B.S.), math., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; lt.: U.S. Navy; of cnsl.: Strassberger, McKenna, Gutnick & Gefsky; frmr. sol.: Westmoreland Co. Rep. Comm.; mem.: NRA, Ruffed Grouse Soc., Rotary, Westmoreland Co. Hist. Soc., Pioneer Presby. Ch., Mil. Officers Assn. of Amer.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Cultural & Arts, Commun. Coll., Intl. Commerce, Patrick Henry, Sportsmen's, 3rd Class Cities; married Eleanor; 4 children.



DEBERAH KULA

52nd District

## Fayette and Westmoreland Counties

Deberah Kula (D), born in 1949, in Uniontown, daughter of the late William and Lillian Gadd; Fairchance-George H.S., 1967; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Northunion; ct. adm.: Fayette Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Fayette Co. Drug & Alcohol Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alzheimer's Awareness, Arthritis, Autism, Coal, Commun. Coll., Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Sportsmen's, Steel, SW (chair); married Frank; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.

**JOHN ADDA LAWRENCE****13th District****Chester County**

John Adda Lawrence (R), born in 1978, in W. Chester, son of Dr. John and Joanne Lawrence; Wilmington Christian Sch., 1996; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), mktg., 2000; frmr. v-pres.: JP Morgan Private Bank; mem.: Hockessin Bapt. Ch., Antique Auto. Club of Amer., Pa. Farm Bur., NRA; life mem.: Oxford Gun Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Antique & Classic Car, Liberty, Pro-Life; married Rebecca; 2 children.

**MARK LONGIETTI****7th District****Mercer County**

Mark Longietti (D), born in 1964, in Sharon, son of Pearl Knott and the late Al Longietti; Sharpsville H.S., 1981; Westminster Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, econ./pol. sci., 1985; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; atty/part.: Routman, Moore, Goldstone & Valentino; atty.: Ekker, Kuster, McCall & Epstein; law clerk.: Hon. Albert Acker; sol.: Mercer Co., Sharon City Sch. Dist., Sharpsville Area Sch. Dist.; alloc. chair/exec. bd. mem.: United Way of Mercer Co.; mem.: Shenango Val. C of C, Sharon Rotary Club; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bicycle (co-chair), Diabetes (co-chair), Ital.-Amer., Leg., NW (chair), Sportsmen's; married Tina.

**GREGORY S. LUCAS****5th District****Crawford and Erie Counties**

Gregory S. Lucas (R), born in 1960, in Phillipsburg, son of Rita and the late Stephen Lucas; Gen. McLane H.S., 1978; Calif. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ., 1981; frmr. part./proj. mgr.: Lechan-Lucas Contracting; frmr. dept. head-Construction Mgmt.: Fortis Inst.-Erie Campus; frmr. cnclman./mayor: Bor. of Edinboro; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Rose; 1 child.

**RYAN E. MACKENZIE****134th District****Berks and Lehigh Counties**

Ryan E. Mackenzie (R), born in 1982, in Allentown, son of Charles E. and V. Milou Mackenzie; Parkland H.S., 2000; N.Y. Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, fin./intl. bus., 2004; Harvard Univ. (M.B.A.), 2010; frmr. policy dir.: Pa. Dept. of L&I; frmrly. U.S. Dept. of Labor; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 24, 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Autism, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Intl. Commerce, Sportsmen's.



**JOHN A. MAHER III****40th District****Allegheny and Washington Counties**

John A. Maher III (R), son of John A. and Joan Dawley Maher; Carlisle H.S.; Duke Univ. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*; alt. Oxford Univ., scholarship studies, Australian Grad. Sch. of Mgmt., fellowship studies; CPA; co-author: textbook, *Applying Govt. Acct. Principles*, 1995; trustee: Univ. of Pgh., Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Vet. Med. Penn Vet Bd. of Overseers; awds.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Fairs Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Humane Soc. of the U.S. Natl. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, Common Cause Champ. of Good Govt. Awd.-2010, Pa. Newspapers Assn., Bill Northrop Open Govt. Awd.-2003; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Sept. 9, 1997, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.

**TIM MAHONEY****51st District****Fayette County**

Tim Mahoney (D); frmr. United Mine Worker; frmr. jury comm.: Fayette Co.; frmr. coach: youth league baseball/basketball; frmr. bd. mem.: YMCA, Fayette Co. Airport Auth.; mem.: Elks, Moose, K of C, Hutchinson Sportmen's Club, N. Fayette Summit Club, Cath. War Vets. Club, Hopwood AMVETS, S. Connellsville Rod & Gun Club, Uniontown C of C, Polish Club of Uniontown, Laurel Highlands Parents Booster, Wharton Twp. Gun Club, Old Trails Lions Club, Legion of Fairchance; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Beth; 4 children; 3 grandchildren.

**SANDRA J. MAJOR****Majority Caucus Chair – 111th District****Susquehanna, Wayne, and Wyoming Counties**

Sandra J. Major (R); Mt. View H.S., 1972; Keystone Jr. Coll. (A.A.), 1974; Univ. of Scranton, bus. adm.; frmr. treas.: Susquehanna Co.; frmr. legis. aide: Rep. Carmel Sirianni; mem.: 1st Presby. Ch. of Montrose, Pa. Farm Bur., NRA, Susq. Co./Pa./Natl. Fed. of Rep. Women; bd. mem.: PHEAA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; married.

**DAVID M. MALONEY SR.****130th District****Berks County**

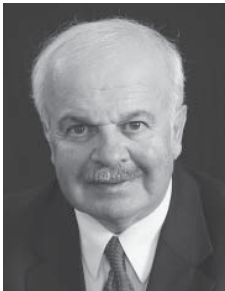
David M. Maloney Sr. (R); Boyertown; frmr. mfg. process tech.; frmr. self-emp. bldg./remodel. contractor; frmr. sch. dir.; frmr. coach; PIAA official; mem.: num. civic org., sportsman's clubs; lic. wildlife pest agent; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Debby; 4 children; 2 grandchildren.

**JOSEPH F. MARKOSEK****Minority Appropriations Chair – 25th District****Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph F. Markosek (D); Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1972; att. Duquesne Univ. Grad. Sch. of Bus.; frmr. sr. eng.: Westinghouse Elec. Co.; frmr. mem.: Monroeville Plan. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem.: Allegheny Co. Port Auth., PHEAA; mem.: K of C, C of C; bd. mem.: PSERS; awds.: Advancing Women in Trans. Phila. Awd.-2010, Pa. Chap.-Amer. Coll. of Emerg. Physicians Awd.-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1982, serving 16th consecutive term; min. chair: Appropriations Comm.; 1 child.

**JIM MARSHALL****14th District****Beaver County**

Jim Marshall (R), born in 1960, in New Brighton; Beaver Falls H.S., 1978; svc. mgr.: Ag-Hog Pgh. Co.; frmr. mem.: Big Beaver Bor. Cncl.; mem: Big Beaver Bor. Volun. Fire Co.; bd. mem.: Port of Pgh. Comm.; frmr. deacon: First Presby. Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Cindy, 1 child.

**RONALD S. MARSICO****105th District****Dauphin County**

Ronald S. Marsico (R), born in 1947, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and the late Mary Elizabeth Marsico; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 1965; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserve; mem: Hershey Ital. Lodge, Steelton Ital. Club, Linglestown Amer. Legion Post 272, Capital Area Chap.-Pa. Sports Hall of Fame, 1492 Christopher Columbus Soc., ALEC, Heroes Grove Comm., W. Hanover Bus. Assn., Colonial Park/Linglestown Fire Cos., Hbg. Hunters Anglers, BSA Exec. Comm., Holy Name of Jesus RC Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecutive term; chair: Judiciary Comm.; married Elaine; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**KURT A. MASSER****107th District****Columbia, Montour, and Northumberland Counties**

Kurt A. Masser (R), born in 1965, in Sunbury, son of Carole and the late Glen Masser; Line Mtn. H.S., 1983; Northumberland Co. Vo-Tech. Sch., 1983; self-emp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; 1 child.

**ROBERT F. MATZIE****16th District****Allegheny and Beaver Counties**

Robert F. Matzie (D), born in 1968, in Sewickley, son of Andrew Matzie Jr. and Catherine (Kay) Mendicino; Ambridge Area H.S., 1986; Commun. Coll. of Beaver Co. (A.S.), high tech communications, 1989; Pt. Park Univ. (B.S.), journ./communications, 1992; frmr. broadcast journ.; frmr. dist. adm. asst.; Pa. Sen.; frmr. mayor; Bor. of Ambridge; frmr. mem.: Pa. Dem. Comm.; mem.: Ambridge Eagles Aerie 1635, Sons of Italy Lodge 341, Penn State Univ.-Beaver Adv. Cncl., Pa. Hist. & Museum Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger, Ital.-Amer., Sportsmen's, Steel; married Patricia; 1 child.

**STEPHEN McCARTER****154th District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Stephen McCarter (D), born in 1950; Temple Univ. (B.S.), educ.; Univ. of Pa. (M.S.), educ.; capt. (ret.): U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. teacher: Abington/Lower Merion sch. dists.; frmr. dir. of commun. svc.: Lower Merion H.S.; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa.; frmr. chair: Cheltenham Sch. Dist. Local Tax Study Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./mideast. reg. pres.: Pa. State Educ. Assn.; mem.: Cheltenham Dev. Corp., Cheltenham Hist. Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Deborah.

**MICHAEL PATRICK MCGEEHAN****173rd District****Philadelphia County**

Michael Patrick McGeehan (D), born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of Cornelius and Dorothy McGeehan; Father Judge H.S., 1979; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Transp. Comm.; caucus mem.: Autism, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Irish.

**JOHN D MCGINNIS****79th District****Blair County**

John D McGinnis (R), born in 1954, in Latrobe, son of Virginia Lee and the late Donald McGinnis; Bish. Kenrick H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), great books, 1976; Indiana Univ.-South Bend (M.S.B.A.), bus., 1987; Penn State Univ. (Ph.D.), fin., 1993; frmr. teacher: Christ the King Sch.; frmr. asst. dir.: Univ. of Notre Dame; frmr. assoc. prof.-fin.: Penn State Univ.; Ben Franklin mem.: Blair Co. Tea Party; life mem.: NRA; mem.: Bavarian Aid Soc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Liberty, Pro-Life.

**DANIEL McNEILL****133rd District****Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Daniel McNeill (D), born in 1947, son of the late Alexander Jr. and Isabelle McNeill; Louis E. Di-eruff H.S., 1965; frmr. E-4: Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. mem./bus. agent/sec./treas.: Ironworkers Local 36; frmr. v-pres.: Lehigh Val. Bldg. Trades; frmr. comm./exec.: Whitehall Twp.; frmr. mgr.-Reg. Partnerships: Lehigh Co.; found.: Lehigh Co. Citizen Police Acad., Safe Streets Prog.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Jeanne; 2 children.

**STEVEN C. MENTZER****97th District****Lancaster County**

Steven C. Mentzer (R), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co.; Manheim Twp. H.S.; att. Elizabethtown Coll., bus. admin.; frmr. fin. consult.: Smith Barney; frmr. exec. dir./pres.: Cent. Amer. Relief Efforts; treas.: Manheim Twp.; Rep. Committeeman; mem.: Rotary Club of Lanc., BPOE; elder: First Presb. Ch.; awds.: Jefferson Awd., Mentzer Ecumenical Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Govt. Reform, Hunger; married Sarah J.; 2 children.

**DARYL D. METCALFE****12th District****Butler County**

Daryl D. Metcalfe (R), born in 1962, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of David and Carol Metcalfe; Charles W. Baker H.S., 1980; att. Kans. State Univ.; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. field eng.: Dade Behring; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime; Pennsylvanians for Right to Work Statesman of the Yr.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: State Govt. Comm.; married Elke Maria; 1 child.

**CARL WALKER METZGAR****69th District****Bedford and Somerset Counties**

Carl Walker Metzgar (R), born in 1981, in Somerset, son of Terry and Nancy Metzgar; Berlin Brothersvalley H.S.; Frostburg St. Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, pol. sci./just. studies, 2004; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Judge Manning Awd., 2007; mem.: Somerset Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Marcellus Shale, Sportmen's, Timber, Winery; married Molly.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICCARELLI III****162nd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Miccarelli III (R), born in 1982, in Wilmington, Del., son of Nicholas A. Jr. and Linda Miccarelli; Ridley H.S., 2000; att. Temple Univ.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2007; staff sgt.: Pa. Natl. Guard (combat inf. badge, Army commend. medal, parachutist badge); frmr. chief of staff: Rep. Ron Raymond; bd. mem.: Pa. Vet. Museum; frmr. mem.: Ridley Park Bor. Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term.

**NICHOLAS ANTHONY MICOZZIE****163rd District****Delaware County**

Nicholas Anthony Micozzie (R), born in Philadelphia, son of the late Camillo Thomas and Josephine Micozzie; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), bus., 1963; att. Villanova Univ.; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. real estate; frmr. comm.: Upper Darby; Grand Knight: DeLaSalle Cncl.; pres.: Home Assn. of DeLaSalle; mem.: K of C Cncl. #590, Ital.-Amer. Assn., Westbrook Park Youth Assn., Holy Cross Home & Sch. Assn., CYO; K of C Knight of the Yr. Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1978, serving 18th consecutive term; chair: Comm. on Comm., Ins. Comm.; married June; 3 children; 7 grandchildren; 10 great-grandchildren.

**DAVID R. MILLARD****109th District****Columbia County**

David R. Millard (R), born in 1953, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Carl L. Sr. and Mary J. Millard; Bloomsburg Area H.S., 1971; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), office admin., 1988; frmrly. Bechtel Power Corp.; frmr. material clerk: PPL; dir.: Arts & Crafts, Bloomsburg Fair Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Jan. 27, 2004, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central; married Rita M.; 3 children.

**DANIEL MILLER****District****Allegheny County**

Daniel Miller (D); Danbury H.S., 1991; W. Conn. State Univ. (B.A.) 1996, (B.S.) 1997; Cath. Univ. (J.D.), 2002; frmr. sub. teacher; frmrly. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. pub. def./sol.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. team ldr.: AmeriCorps Natl. Civil. Commun. Corp; frmr. atty.; volun. firefighter: Mt. Lebanon Fire Dept.; mem.: PTA; supp.: Hist. Soc. of Mt. Lebanon; bd. mem.: Outreach Teen & Family Svcs.; Medal of Merit Awd.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Kim.

**RONALD E. MILLER****93rd District****York County**

Ronald E. Miller (R), born in 1951, in York, son of Anna and the late Burrell Miller; Dallastown Area H.S., 1969; Mansfield State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; mgr.: Adhesive Research Inc.; fmr. mem.: Dallastown Sch. Bd., York Co. Vo-Tech Operating Comm., Priv. Ind. Cncl.; mem.: Local Emerg. Plan. Comm., Haz-Mat Svc. Study Comm., Jacobus Lions Club, Jacobus Fire Co., Jacobus Recreation Bd.; fmr. Rep. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; chair: Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; married Catherine L. "Kitty."

**DUANE D. MILNE****167th District****Chester County**

Duane D. Milne (R), born in 1967, in Media, son of James S. and Judith A. Milne; Great Val. H.S., 1986; Coll. of Wm. & Mary (B.A.), honors, pol. sci., 1990; Univ. of Del. (Ph.D.), pol. sci., 1999; prof.-pol. sci./adm.-master's prog.: W. Chester Univ.; author: articles, papers; org. consult.; church reader; co./state committeeman; twp. chair; alt. del.: natl. conv.; mem.: mil. reserves, Chester Co. C of C, Chester Co. Voting Reform Comm., Meet Your Co. Judges Task Force; coach: youth sports; adult ldr.: Cub Scouts; facilitator: intl. exchanges; awds.: ASPA Excell. in Teach., MPA Prof. of the Yr., PSC Prof. of the Yr., WCU Adm. of the Yr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Alt. Energy, Autism, Bio-Medical, Bipartisan Reform, Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Veterans, Women's Health; married Jean; 1 child.

**RICK MIRABITO****83rd District****Lycoming County**

Rick Mirabito (D), born in 1956, in New York, N.Y., son of the late Nicholas and Violet Mirabito; N. Shore H.S., 1974; Cornell Univ. (B.S.), 1978; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; fmr. editor-in-chief: BCLS Intl. & Comp. Law Review; fmr. cnsl.: Rep. of Palau Supreme Ct.; fmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Malcolm Muir; fmr. chair: Main St. Proj. Comm.; found. fath./pres.: Gtr. Williamsport Landlord Assn.; bd. mem.: Our Towns 2010; St. Thomas More Awd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Sara; 1 child.

**J.P. MIRANDA****197th District****Philadelphia County**

J.P. Miranda (D), born in 1985, in Oakland, Ca.; Wm. Penn H.S.; att. W. Chester Univ., pol. sci.; fmr. commun. liaison: Phila. City. Cncl. Pres. Darrell Clarke; fmr. spokesman/commun. liaison: Sen. Shirley M. Kitchen; fmrly. Office of Mayor Michael Nutter; admin.: U.S. Census Philly Counts! proj.; awds.: Phila. Scholar Awd., Afri. Amer. C of C Phila. Young Ldrs. Awd.; apptd. youth rep.: SEPTA Citizens Adv. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.

**ERIN MOLCHANY****22nd District****Allegheny County**

Erin Molchany (D), born in Mt. Wash.; Duquesne Univ., 1999; frmly.: Amer. Red Cross Emerg. Svcs. Dept., Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frm. exec. dir.: Pgh. Urban Magnet Proj. (PUMP); frm. mem.: Gr. Pgh. Nonprofit Part. (GPNP) Public Policy Comm., Judge of Elections; frm. v. pres.: Mt. Wash. Commun. Develop. Corp. Bd.; frm. appt. co-chair: Pa. You Lead Initiative; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012.

**DANIEL P. MOUL****91st District****Adams and Franklin Counties**

Daniel P. Moul (R), born in 1959, in Hanover, son of Donald and the late Doris Moul; New Oxford H.S., 1977; York Coll. of Pa., fin.; self-emp. rental prop.; mem.: Aircraft Owners & Pilots Assn., Exper. Aircraft Assn. Young Eagles Prog., NRA, New Oxford Social & Athl. Assn., Rep. Club of Hanover, VFW, FOE 1562, FOE 2226; bd. mem.: People Who Care, Inc.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; v-chair: Children & Youth Comm.; caucus mem.: Nat. Gas Vehicle, S. Central Pa., Sportsmen's; married Lori; 2 children.

**GERALD J. MULLERY****119th District****Luzerne County**

Gerald J. Mullery (D), born in 1970, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Gerald and Janet Mullery; Grtr. Nanticoke Area H.S., 1988; Kings Coll. (B.A.), crim. just., 1992; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1998; atty.: Michael J. O'Connor & Assoc. LLC; mem./past pres.: Gr. Nanticoke Youth Soccer; mem.: K of C, AOH; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Michele; 4 children.

**PHYLLIS MUNDY****120th District****Luzerne County**

Phyllis Block Mundy (D), born in 1948, in Evansville, Ind., daughter of William and Barbara Block; Bloomsburg State Coll. (B.S.), sec. educ./French, 1970; bus. mgr.; frm. mem.: Luzerne Co. Bd. of Elections; mem./lector: St. Stephen's Episc. Ch.; awds.: Early Learning Invest. Comm. Champ. for Child. Awd.-2013, Wyoming Val. Interfaith Cncl. Citation of Distinc., Pa. Cncl. on Aging Awd., Pa. Assn. of Area Agency on Aging Legis. of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Alliance for Children & Families Fam. Week Advocacy-2004, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facilities Legis. of the Yr.-2004, Gr. Wilkes-Barre C of C Athena-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Finance Comm.; 1 child; 2 grandchildren.

**THOMAS PAUL MURT****152nd District****Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties**

Thomas Paul Murt (R), born in 1960, in Abington, son of the late James and Theresa Murt; Archbish. Wood H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1982; La Salle Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1988; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (teach. cert.), bus. educ., 1997; staff sgt.: U.S. Army, Army Reserves; asst. to assoc. dean: Penn State Univ.; assoc. dir. of adm./head wrest. coach: La Salle Univ.; comm.: Upper Moreland Twp.; cncl. mem.: Del. Val. Vet. Home; frmr. mem.: Upper Moreland Twp. Sch. Bd.; bd. mem.: Upper Moreland Hist. Assn.; coach: Upper Moreland Little League, Upper Moreland Soccer Club; bd. of trustees: Upper Moreland Educ. Found.; trustee: Upper Moreland Free Pub. Lib.; awds.: Friend of SAG-AFTRA (Screen Actors Guild-Amer. Fed. of TV and Radio Artists)-2013, Pa. Budget & Policy Ctr. Legis. of the Yr.-2012, The Phila. Alliance Legis. Champ. of Human Svcs.-2012, Human. of the Yr.-2006, Upper Moreland Sch. Dist. Giraffe Awd.-2004, Martin Luther King Human.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006,

serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Commun. Coll., Veterans; married Maria; 3 children.

**T. MARK MUSTIO****44th District****Allegheny County**

T. Mark Mustio (R), born in 1957, in York, son of Thomas and Maxine Mustio and the late Kitty Mustio; Moon Area H.S., 1975; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), bus. admin., 1979; pres.: HHM Insurors; frmr. supv.: Moon Twp.; mem./past chair: Pgh. Airport Area C of C; frmr. bd. mem.: Moon Area Excell. in Educ. Fund, Airport Corridor Transp. Assn., YMCA; Chamber Person of the Yr. Jenny Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 2003, serving 6th consecutive term; 2 children.

**EDWARD JAMES NEILSON****19th District****Philadelphia County**

Edward James Neilson (D), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas D. Neilson and the late Barbara Stafford; A. Lincoln H.S., 1981; Comey Inst. of St. Joseph Univ., 2004; frmly. Chartwell Law Offices, LLP; frmr. dir.-Legis. Affairs/treas.: IBEW; asst. to the sec.: Dept. of Gen. Svcs.; dep. sec.: Safe & Labor Mgmt. Rela.; exec. dep. sec.: Dept. of Labor; mem.: BSA COL Unit 449, Millbrook Civic Assn., AOH 88, Widener-Apollo-Kensington Lodge #211, Valley of Phila., LuLu Shrin; coach: Calvary Athl. Assn./Bensalem Boys Club; awds.: Commun. Coll. of Phila. Disting. Ldrshp.-2013, Daniel Beard Scouter Awd.-2010, COL Cncl. Scouter of the Yr.-2008, A. Lincoln H.S. Hall of Fame Inductee-2001, Phila. Bus. Journal 40 Under 40-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 24, 2012, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Doris; 5 children.

**BRANDON P. NEUMAN****48th District****Washington County**

Brandon P. Neuman (D), born in 1981, in Eighty-Four, son of Jim and Sue Neuman; Canon McMillian H.S., 2000; Univ. of Richmond (B.A.), crim. just., 2005; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2009; bd. mem.: Jr. Achiev., Ldrshp. Wash. Co., Arc of Wash. Co., Pgh. EQT Three Rivers Regatta; bd. of govts.: Duquesne Law Alum. Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Carrie.



**MICHAEL H. O'BRIEN**

175th District

**Philadelphia County**

Michael H. O'Brien (D), born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of the late William J. and Magdalene (Madge) O'Brien; NE Cath. H.S. for Boys; La Salle Univ.; fmr. bd. mem.: Marie Lederer Sr. Complex, Phila. Ship Preserv. Guild; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Rita; 2 children.

**BERNARD T. O'NEILL**

29th District

**Bucks County**

Bernard T. O'Neill (R), born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of the late Bernard T. and Dolores A. O'Neill Sr.; Wm. Tennent H.S., 1971; Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. (A.A.), 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Temple Univ. (M.A.), educ., 1983; fmr. spec. educ. teacher: Wm. Tennent H.S.; fmr. dep. state constable: Warminster Twp.; fmr. migrant prog. consultant/counselor: Bucks Co. Intermediate Unit #22; fmr. chair: Warminster Twp. Bd. of Supvs.; mem.: Bucks Co. Commun. Coll. Cncl. of Trustees, Warminster Park & Recreation Conserv. Bd., Fed. Lands Reuse Auth., Warminster Fire Dept., Associated Humane Soc., Bucks Co. Assn. of Retarded Citizens, Bucks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Spec. Olympics, Cncl. for Exceptional Children, Centennial/Pa. State/Natl. Educ. Assns., Masonic Blue Lodge #410, Shriners Assn.; bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Spec. Needs; coord.: Amer. Red Cross Drive; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002,

serving 6th consecutive term; married Linda; guardian of sister, Christine A.

**DONNA R. OBERLANDER**

63rd District

**Armstrong and Clarion Counties**

Donna R. Oberlander (R), born in 1970, in Clarion, daughter of James and Patricia Coull; Clarion Area H.S., 1988; Clarion Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1991; Rule Ldrshp. grad.: Penn State Univ. fellowship, 2007; fmr. legis. aide: Rep. Fred McIlhatten's dist. office; fmr. bus. outreach: Clarion Co. Econ. Dev.; fmr. co. comm.: Clarion Co.; mem.: Clarion Univ. Cncl. of Trustees, Clarion Co. Rep. Comm.; maj.: Civil Air Patrol; NFIB Guard. of Small Bus. Awds.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Coal, Oil & Gas, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's, Value Action Team; married Derek; 2 children.

**MARK PAINTER**

146th District

**Montgomery County**

Mark Painter (D), born in 1956, in Stowe; Pottsgrove H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), elec. engineering/law, 1978; fmr. tax collector: Limerick Twp.; fmr. Sun. sch. teach.: St. James Luth. Ch.; life mem.: Limerick Hist. Soc.; bd. mem.: Royersford Free Pub. Libr., Royersford Commun. Chest; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Coleen; 4 children.

**CHERELLE L. PARKER****200th District****Philadelphia County**

Cherelle L. Parker (D), born in 1972, in Philadelphia; Parkway H.S., 1990; Lincoln Univ. (B.S.), Eng., 1994; frmr. Eng. teacher: Pleasantville H.S.; frmr. comm./spec. events coord.: Phila. 9th Dist. Cnclwoman. Marien B. Tasco; frmrly. Ogontz Ave. Revital. Corp.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Women's Camp. Fund, Inter Commun. Dev. Corp.; committeeperson/1st v-chair: 50th Ward Dem. Exec. Comm.; mem.: Eisenhower Fellow, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap., 2000 Afr.-Amer. Women, Natl. Cong. of Black Women-Phila. Sect., Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women-Pa. Chap.; bd. mem.: Lincoln Univ., Legacy of Love Found. Inc.; awds.: Delta Sigma Theta Hon. Sor. An Exceptional Woman for an Exceptional Time-2011, Natl. Cong. of Black Women Shirley Chisholm Unbought Unbossed-2011, Bennett Ideal Awd.-2011, *Phila. Bus. Journal* Top 40 Under 40-2009, Kappa Alpha Psi Hon. Afr. Amer. Women Achievers-2008, Alpha Phi Alpha Frat.-Rho Chap. Phenomenal Women-2008, *The Phila. Tribune* Most Influential Ldrs.-2007, Delta Sigma Theta Sor.-Phila. Alum. Chap. Legends in the Making-2007, Lincoln Univ. Alum. Assn. Frank "Tick" Coleman Outst. Alum.-2007, Radio One/Verizon Envisioning the Dream Black Hist. Maker-2007, TEENSHOP Inc. Woman of Distinc.-2006, Phila. Amer. Women's Heritage Soc. Movers & Shakers in Phila.-2006; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in special election Sept. 2005, serving 5th consecutive term.

**EDDIE DAY PASHINSKI****121st District****Luzerne County**

Eddie Day Pashinski (D); son of Edwin and Isabelle Pashinski; Wilkes Univ. (B.S.), music educ.; teacher/choral dir.: Gr. Nanticoke Area Sch. Dist.; mem./bd. mem.: United Way; mem.: Oratorio Bd.; 3rd deg.: K of C; pres.: GNA Educ. Assn., Luzerne Co. Coord. Cncl., PMEA-Dist. 9; bd. mem.: CYC; legis. chair/PACE dir.: NEPA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Millie; 4 children; 7 grandchildren.

**JOHN D. PAYNE****106th District****Dauphin County**

John D. Payne (R), born in 1950, in Hershey, son of Robert and Nancy Payne; Hershey H.S., 1969; att. HACC, 1969-70; Univ. of Md. Fire & Rescue Inst., 1994, cert. fire prot. spec. #684; U.S. Army/Pa. Natl. Guard; frmr. sr. safety spec.: Hershey Foods; frmr. supv.: Derry Twp; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Bd. of Comm.; found. mem.: Hershey Civil War Roundtable; ret. chief: Hershey Fire Dept.; mem.: Masonic Lodge #486; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married Deb; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

**MICHAEL T. PEIFER****139th District****Monroe, Pike, and Wayne Counties**

Michael T. Peifer (R), born in 1968, in Scranton; Wallenpaupack Area H.S., 1986; Rider Coll. (B.A.), acctg., 1990; frmr. CPA: Price Waterhouse; frmr. self-empl. tax prac.; frmr. treas.: Pike Co.; mem.: NRA, United Way, Pike Co. Rep. Comm., Hemlock Grove UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: E. Central, Pa. Fair, Pro-Life; married Jen; 3 children.

**JOSEPH A. PETRARCA****55th District****Armstrong and Westmoreland Counties**

Joseph A. Petrarca (D), born in Vandergrift, son of Madeline and the late Rep. Joseph A. Petrarca; Kiski Area H.S., 1980; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. atty./adv.: U.S. Dept. of Labor Benefits Review Bd.; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen., Pgh.; adm. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct., W. Dist., Pa.; frmr. dir.: Kiski Area Soccer Assn.; bd. mem.: Alle-Kiski Revit. Corp., Organ Donation Adv. Bd. (gubernatorial appt.); mem.: Lions Club, Eagles, K of C; life mem.: NAACP; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Agric. & Rural Affairs Comm.; caucus mem.: Coal, Commun. Coll., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Rural, Sportsmen's, Substance Abuse; married Elise; 5 children.

**SCOTT A. PETRI****178th District****Bucks County**

Scott A. Petri (R), born in Abington, son of John and Charlotte Petri; Downingtown Sr. H.S.; Wash. and Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci./Eng., 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1985; of cnsl.: Begley, Carlin & Mandio, LLP; frmr. chair/sol.: Upper Makefield Plan. Comm.; comm.: Pa. Heritage Soc.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; lic. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Circuit Ct. 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. Pa.; Pa. Bio Legis. of the Yr.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Life Sci. (chair), Pa. Winery (co-chair); married Ellen; 1 child.

**TINA L. PICKETT****110th District****Bradford, Sullivan, and Susquehanna Counties**

Tina L. Pickett (R), daughter of Elston and Thelma Brotzman; Wyalusing Val., Culinary Inst., Keystone, Penn State Univ.; restaurant/hotel own.; comm.: Bradford Co.; past pres.: Central Bradford C of C, Towanda Lions; mem.: NRA, Sullivan Co. Arts, Amer. Legion Aux., Bradford Co. Rep. Comm., Susquehanna "C" Club, Quarry Glen; trustee: Guthrie Healthcare Sys.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Gaming Oversight Comm.; 1 child.

**JEFFREY P. PYLE****60th District****Armstrong and Indiana Counties**

Jeffrey P. Pyle (R), born in 1964, in Kittanning, son of Ted and Janet Pyle; Ford City H.S., 1982; W. Va. Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./pre-law, 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.E.), sec. educ.-soc. studies, *cum laude*, 1991; frmr. mayor: Ford City; frmr. teacher: Armstrong Sch. Dist.; past pres.: Ford City Hall of Fame Bd. of Govs.; Rep. Committeeman: Ford City's 2nd Ward; mem.: Ford City Lions Club, Ford City Eagles Club, Kittanning BPOE #203, Armstrong Co. Hunting & Fishing Club, Ford City Sportsman's Club; Armstrong Conserv. Dist. Educ. of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term.

**MARGUERITE CORR QUINN****143rd District****Bucks County**

Marguerite Corr Quinn (R), born in 1963, in Alexandria, La., daughter of Martin J. and Mary Lee Rothwell Corr; Arch. Wood H.S., 1981; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), intl. relations, 1985; Realtor; frmr. mrktg./sales dir.: Align Consult.; bd. mem.: CB Cares, DC 21; mem.: CHIP Adv. Bd.; chair: dept. policy; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bucks Co. Deleg., Del. Canal, Irish, Multiple Sclerosis, Sportsmen's; married John; 2 children.

**KATHY L. RAPP****65th District****Forest, McKean, and Warren Counties**

Kathy L. Rapp (R), born in 1951, in Sligo, daughter of Elva and the late William Wilson; Warren Area H.S., 1969; alt. Bryant & Stratton Bus. Sch., Slippery Rock Univ.; certified paralegal; commun. rel. rep.: Golden Living; transition coord.: Parent Educ. Network; mem.: Warren Co. Rep. Comm., Warren Co. Career Ctr. Adv. Cncl., Warren/Forest Eldercare Cncl., Warren Rotary; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; 3 children.

**ADAM J. RAVENSTAHL****20th District****Allegheny County**

Adam J. Ravenstahl (D), born in 1984, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert and Cynthia Ravenstahl; N. Cath. H.S., 2003; Robert Morris Univ. (B.S.), bus. mgmt., *magna cum laude*, 2007; frmr. bus. analyst; Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010 in a special election, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Deleg., Animal Prot., Cancer, Early Child. Educ., Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Hunger; married Alisha.

**HARRY A. READSHAW****36th District****Allegheny County**

Harry A. Readshaw (D), born in 1941, in Pittsburgh, son of Harry A. Jr. and the late Betty Readshaw; Carrick H.S., 1959; alt. Duquesne Univ., 1959-61, Pgh. Inst. of Mort. Sci., 1962; U.S. Marine Corps; funeral dir., own./oper.: Readshaw Funeral Home; frmr. chair: Comm. on Excell. for Pgh. Pub. Sch.; mem./past pres./dir.: Carrick Bus. Assn., Carrick Commun. Cncl.; mem.: AARP, Amer. Legion Post 935, Citizens for Neigh. Schs., Coraopolis Sportsmen Assn., Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs, Firearm Owners Against Crime, Eagles Aerie 1520, Gen. John F. Hartranft Camp #15 Sons of Union Vets., Gettysburg Battlefield Preserv. Assn., Leg. of Honor, Marine Corps League, Natl. Welsh Amer. Assn., Navy Club of USA, Pa. Civil Air Patrol, Royal Order of Jesters, Scottish Rite Val. of Pgh., Syria Temple AAONMS, Supreme Cncl. Grp. Val. of Pgh. 33rd deg., Vet. Policy Cncl., Wm. D. McLroy Lodge No. 269 F&AM, var. other orgs.; hon. mem.:

FOP Lodge 91; hon. life mem.: Park Vol. Fire Co. #4 Munhall, W. Homestead Vol. Fire Dept.; bd. mem.: Natl. Civil War Museum, W. Pa. Maglev Dev. Corp.; chair: Allegheny Co. Sanitary Auth., Allegheny League of Municipalities; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Prof. Licensure Comm.; caucus mem.: Irish, Ital.-Amer., Lupus (co-chair), Mil. Install. & Base Dev. (co-chair); married Carol; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.

**DAVID L. REED**

Majority Policy Chair – 62nd District

**Indiana County**

David L. Reed (R), born in 1978, in Blairsville, son of Donald and Connie Reed; Homer-Ctr. H.S., 1996; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), math/econ., *cum laude*, 2000; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), govt., 2001; dir.: Indiana Co. Commun. Action Prog., Team Pa. Found., Indiana Co. United Way; bd. mem.: IUP Alumn. Assn.; mem.: Indiana C of C, Grace UM Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; chair: Maj. Policy Comm.; married Heather; 3 children.

**MIKE REESE**

59th District

**Fayette and Westmoreland Counties**

Mike Reese (R), born in 1978, in Mt. Pleasant Twp.; Mt. Pleasant H.S., 1996; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), educ., 2000; Seton Hill Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. admin., 2004; admin. officer: Univ. of Pgh.-Greensburg; frmr. teacher: Pressley Ridge Sch. at Ohiopyle; asst. dir.-Fin. Admin.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. chief of staff: Co. Comm. Terry Marolt, Phil Light; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Angela; 3 children.

**MIKE REGAN**

92nd District

**Cumberland and York Counties**

Mike Regan (R), born in 1961, in Harrisburg; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1980; Albright Coll. (B.S.), crim. just.; frmr. U.S. marshal; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Fran; 4 children.

**BRAD ROAE**

6th District

**Crawford County**

Brad Roae (R), born in 1967; son of Roger and Marilyn Roae; Maplewood H.S.; Gannon Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; frmr. commerc. undwrtr.: Erie Ins.; vol. firefighter/EMT: E. Mead Vol. Fire Dept.; asst. scoutmaster: Boy Scout Troop 231; Eagle Scout-1985; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Gas & Oil, Pro-Life, Sportsmen's; married Dana; 3 children.

**TODD A. ROCK****90th District****Franklin County**

Todd A. Rock (R), born in 1963, in Chambersburg, son of Nelson and Lena Rock; Waynesboro H.S., 1981; Penn State Univ. (perm. teach. certif.), dean's list, workforce educ.; frmr. teacher: Franklin Co. Career & Tech. Ctr., Carlisle H.S.; mem.: Franklin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Waynesboro Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Central; married Nancy; 2 children.

**JAMES R. ROEBUCK JR.****188th District****Philadelphia County**

James R. Roebuck Jr. (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia, son of James Randolph Sr. and Cynthia Roebuck; Central H.S., 1963; Va. Union Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1966; Univ. of Va. (M.A.), 1969, (Ph.D.), 1977; frmr. lect./asst. prof.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. leg. asst. to mayor: Phila.; bd. mem.: Associated Alum. of Cent. H.S., NAACP, Annenberg, PHEAA; awds.: Va. Union Univ. Alumni, United Negro Coll. Fund, Natl. Assn. for Equal Opportunity in Higher Educ., Silver Beaver Boy Scouts, Chapel of the 4 Chaplains; mem.: Dem. Ward Exec. Comm., Dem. State Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 21, 1985, serving 15th consecutive term; min. chair: Educ. Comm.; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black; married Cheryl.

**CHRIS ROSS****158th District****Chester County**

Chris Ross (R), born in 1951, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Robert S. and Janet Ross; St. Paul's Sch., 1969; Harvard Coll. (A.B.), hist., *cum laude*, 1974; frmr. own.: Rox Ind. Inc.; frmr. chair: London Grove Twp. bd. of supv.; mem.: Pa. Environ. Cncl., S. Chester Co. C of C, Brandywine Conservancy, Cncl. of State Govt. Natl. Exec. Comm., SSL Comm., Energy & Environ. Task Force; chair: CSG/ERC Exec. Comm.; Henry Toll Fellows Awd.-2002; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1996, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Commerce Comm.; married Cecilia; 2 children.

**MARK ROZZI****126th District****Berks County**

Mark Rozzi (D), born in 1971, in Reading, son of Grazia and the late Lucio Rozzi; Muhlenberg H.S., 1989; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci. 1996; pres./own./frmr. sales mgr.: Rozzi Bros. Window & Door Co.; mem.: Home Builders Assn., Justice 4 PA Kids; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Jacklyn Rusnock; 1 child.

**JOHN PATRICK SABATINA JR.**

174th District

**Philadelphia County**

John Patrick Sabatina Jr. (D), born in 1970, in Abington, son of John and the late Judith Sabatina; Father Judge H.S., 1988; W. Chester Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, mktg., 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila. Dist. Atty. Off.; exec. bd. mem.: Rhawnhurst Athl. Assn.; bd. of adv.: Fed. Early Learn. Svcs.; mem.: Gov. Adv. Bd. of Probation, Pa. Commiss. of Sentencing, Phila. Bar Assn., Sons of Italy, Rhawnhurst Civic Assn.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election Mar. 14, 2006, serving 5th consecutive term; married Eileen.

**RICHARD SACCONNE**

39th District

**Allegheny and Washington Counties**

Richard Saccone (R), born in 1958, in McKeesport, son of Frances and the late Nick Saccone; Elizabeth Forward H.S., 1976; Weber State Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1981; Univ. of Okla. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1984; Naval postgrad. sch. (M.A.), natl. sec. affairs, 1987; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), intl. affairs, 2002; capt.: U.S. Air Force; prof.: St. Vincent Coll.; mem.: Firearms Owners Against Crime, NRA, Life-PAC, VFW, Amer. Legion; frmr. mem.: Elizabeth Forward Sch. Dist. sch. bd.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Liberty, Prop. Tax; married Yong; 2 children.

**CHRISTOPHER SAINATO**

9th District

**Lawrence County**

Christopher Sainato (D), born in 1959, in New Castle, son of Yvonne L. and the late Ralph A. Sainato; Union Area H.S., 1977; Youngstown State Univ. (B.S.), educ./comp. soc. studies, 1982; frmr. cong. aide: Cong. Joe Kolter; bd. mem.: PEMA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; min. chair: Vet. Affairs & Emerg. Preparedness Comm.; caucus mem.: NW, SW.

**STEVE SAMUELSON**

135th District

**Lehigh and Northampton Counties**

Steve Samuelson (D), born in 1960, in Riverhead, N.Y., son of Deborah M. and the late Rev. Robert D. Samuelson; Liberty H.S., 1978; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1986; grad., Ldrshp. Lehigh Val.; frmr. legis. aide/clerk: Lehigh Co. Bd. of Comm.; frmr. legis. asst.: State Reps. Paul McHale, Karen Ritter; frmr. reporter: *Bethlehem Globe-Times*; Night Light Tour Guide, bus tours of Bethlehem; past pres.: Bethlehem Area Jaycees; frmr. bd. mem.: Spring Garden Elem. Sch. PTA, Habitat for Humanity of the Lehigh Val.; mem.: First Presb. Ch.; co-chair: Bethlehem 250th Anniv. Time Capsule; frmr. Dem. committeeman; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; min. chair: Aging & Older Adult Svcs. Comm.; married Tracy; 2 children.

**THOMAS R. SANKEY III****74th District****Clearfield County**

Thomas R. Sankey III (R), born in 1980, in State College, son of George Sankey II and Cindy Graham; Clearfield Area H.S., 1999; St. Francis Univ. (B.S.), acctng., 2004; frmr. v-pres.: R&G Fabrication; mem.: Clearfield C of C, NRA, NFIB, Loyal Order of the Moose; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Coal, Steel, Timber.

**STEVEN J. SANTARSIERO****31st District****Bucks County**

Steven J. Santarsiero (D), born in 1965, in Montclair, N.J., son of Thomas J. and the late Elizabeth A. Santarsiero; Verona (N.J.) H.S., 1983; Tufts Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1992; Holy Fam. Univ. (M.Ed.), 2006; frmr. assoc.: Carpenter Bennett & Morrissey, Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling; frmr. teacher: Bensalem Twp. Sch. Dist.; frmr. supv.: Lower Makefield Twp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Ronni; 3 children.

**STANLEY E. SAYLOR****Majority Whip – 94th District****York County**

Stanley E. Saylor (R), born in 1955, in York, son of Mary K. and the late Jesse S. Saylor; Dal-lastown Area H.S., 1973; att. Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmr. businessman; frmr. chief assessor: York Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Jaycees; mem.: Red Lion Lions Club, Jaycees, Red Lion Area Commun. Svcs., Red Lion Grange, York Co. Task Force on Dom. Viol., Red Lion Hist. Soc., Red Lion Libr. Adv. Bd., Child Abuse Prev. Cncl. of York, St. John's UCC Ch., Hopewell Fish & Game Club, Red Lion Masonic Lodge, Red Lion Elks; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Firefighters & Emerg. Svcs., Mfg., Prop. Tax Reform.

**MARIO M. SCAVELLO****176th District****Monroe County**

Mario M. Scavello (R), born in 1952, in Cosenza, Italy, son of the late Paul and Angela Scavello; Theo. Roosevelt H.S., 1969; att. City Univ. of N.Y.; frmr. comm.: Monroe Co.; frmr. mayor: Mt. Pocono; mem.: Tobyhanna K of C #4159, Mt. Pocono Rotary, E. Stroudsburg Univ. Bd. of Trustees; pres.: Summit Pointe Homeowners Assn.; bd. mem.: United Way; awds.: Pocono Twp. Vol. Fire Co. Outstdy. Supp. Hon. Lifetime Mbr. Awd., E. Stroudsburg Univ. Svc. to Educ., Nicolaus Copernicus Polish Supp. Sch. Cert. of Apprec.-2011, Pa. Food Merchants Pa. Celebrity Bagging Champ. Awd.-2010, Pocono Commun. Theater Searchlight Awd. Outst. Svc.-2010, Pa. Statewide Ind. Living Conf. Elected Official of the Yr.-2009, BSA Cert. of Apprec.-2009, Red Cross Vol. of the Yr.-2007, Red Cross Clara Barton Awd., apptd. legis. fellow to E. Stroudsburg Univ.-2005; Shawnee Tabernacle Ch. Outst. Citizen Awd.-2002, Scout Pack 96 Hometown Hero Awd.-2001; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election April 23, 2002, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Labor & Ind. Comm.





MICHAEL H. SCHLOSSBERG

132nd District

## Lehigh County

Michael Schlossberg (D), born in 1983, son of Burt and Rose Schlossberg; Livingston Sr. H.S. (N.J.), 2001; Muhlenberg Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci./psych., *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 2005; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pol. sci.; frmr. aide: Pa. Rep. Jennifer Mann, Lehigh Co. Exec. Don Cunningham; frmr. urban revitalization specialist; frmr. v-pres. mem. rela. & applied tech.: Grtr. Lehigh Val. C of C; frmr. mem./v-pres.: Allentown City Cncl.; bd. mem.: Allentown Sch. Dist. Found., Allentown Jewish Commun. Ctr.; mem.: Cong. Keneseth Israel, Muhlenberg Coll. Bd. of Assoc., Cedar Crest Coll. Bd. of Assoc., Hamilton Dist. Main Street Prog.; awds.: Pa. Downtown Ctr. Downtown Mgr. of the Yr.-2009, Amer. C of C Execs. Top 40 Under 40, E. Penn. Nus. Journal Top 20 Under 40 Young Prof.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; married Brenna; 2 children.



KEVIN SCHREIBER

95th District

## York County

Kevin Schreiber (D); born in 1980 in Downingtown, son of John and Anne Schreiber; St. Pius X H.S. 1998; York Coll. (B.A.); pub. rela./bus. adm.; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.); frmr. econ. & com. devel. dir.: City of York; comun. involvement: Habit. for Humanity, DCED Civil War Trails, York Young Prof.; bd. mem.: Downtown Inc., York Co. Conv. & Visitors Bur., Redevelopment Auth., Partnrsh. for Econ. Develop. York Co., YorkArts; awds.: Intl. Econ. Develop. Cncl. Awd.-2011 & 2009; Cent. Penn. Bus. Jml. Top 40 Under 40; York Co. C. of C. Apptd. Official of the Yr.-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Bicycle, Gov't Reform, LGBT Equality, M.S., Animal Prot., Women's Health; married Jen.



JUSTIN J. SIMMONS

131st District

## Lehigh and Northampton Counties

Justin J. Simmons (R), born in 1986, in Langhorne, son of John and Marianne Simmons; S. Lehigh H.S., 2004; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 2008; frmr. leg. aide: Pa. Senate; mem.: Coopersburg Kiwanis, Lower Saucon Hist. Soc.; pres.: Lehigh Co. Young Reb.; Rep. committeeman: Lehigh Co.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010; serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., E. Central Rep., Govt. Reform, Liberty, Life Sci., Pa. Animal Prot., Prop. Tax, Steel; married.



BRIAN SIMS

182nd District

## Philadelphia County

Brian Sims (D), born in 1978, in Washington, DC, son of Ronald and Mary Beth Sims; Downton Sr. H.S., 1997; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S./B.A.); frmr. assoc. atty.: Seltzer & Assoc., PC; frmr. staff cnsl., Policy & Planning; Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Equality Pa.; bd. mem.: Campus Pride, The Standup Found.; awds.: New Ldrs. Cncl. Top 40 Natl. Ldrs. Under 40-2013, *Advocate* Mag. Top 40 Natl. LGBT Ldrs. Under 40-2012, ABA/NLGBT Top 40 Natl. LGBT Attys. Under 40-2010; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: LGBT Equality, Women's Health.

**SAMUEL H. SMITH**

Speaker of the House – 66th District

(See Speaker of the House, page 3-110)

**PAM SNYDER**

50th District

**Fayette, Greene, and Washington Counties**

Pam Snyder (D), born in 1955, in Waynesburg; Jefferson-Morgan H.S., 1973; Waynesburg Univ., (hon. B.A.), 2008; fmr. dep. dist. dir.: U.S. House of Reps.; fmr. comm.: Greene Co.; awds.: Outst. Co. Comm. of the Yr.-2012, Waynesburg Rotary Paul Harris Fellow-2012, CCAP Pres. Awd.-2012; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: 2nd Amend., Coal, Early Child. Educ., Motorsports, Sportsmen's, Steel; married Jack; 2 children.

**CURTIS G. SONNEY**

4th District

**Erie County**

Curtis G. Sonney (R), born in 1957, in Erie, son of James W. and Shirley Sonney; Harbor Creek H.S., 1975; fmr. gen. contractor: Sonney Construction; fmr. maint.: Steris Corp.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; married Cathy; 3 children.

**TODD STEPHENS**

151st District

**Montgomery County**

Todd Stephens (R), born in 1971, in Lansdale, son of William and Judith Stephens; Hatboro-Horsham H.S., 1989; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), govt., 1993; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2000; fmr. 2nd dep. prothon.: Montgomery Co. Prothon. Office; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co. Dist. Atty.'s Office; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Nicole; 1 child.

**JERRY A. STERN**

80th District

**Blair County**

Jerry A. Stern (R), born in 1955, in Roaring Spring, son of Merle and Vera Stern; Central H.S., 1972; att. Penn State Univ. (cont. educ. classes), 1985; fmr. prothon./clerk of cts.: Blair Co.; mem.: Blair Co. Rep. Comm., Amer. Cancer Soc., Morrison's Cove Rep. Club, NASON Found., Blair Co. C of C, Visitors & Conv. Bur., Blair Co. Farm Bur., Hollidaysburg Vet. Home Adv. Cncl., Martinsburg Grace Brethren Ch.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; chair: Tourism & Rec. Dev. Comm.; married Susan; 2 children.

**RICHARD R. STEVENSON**

Majority Caucus Administrator – 8th District

Butler and Mercer Counties

Richard R. Stevenson (R), born in 1945, in Mercer, son of the late Russell and Mary Stevenson; Mt. Hermon H.S., 1963; St. Francis Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1973; Suffolk Univ. (M.B.A.), 1977; U.S. Air Force; frmr. Mercer Co. comm.; frmr. mem.: Grove City Cncl.; mem.: Slippery Rock Amer. Legion; frmr. chair: Penn NW Dev. Corp.; elected to the Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; married Susan; 2 children; 5 grandchildren.

**P. MICHAEL STURLA**

Minority Policy Chair – 96th District

Lancaster County

P. Michael Sturla (D), born in 1956, in Lancaster Co., son of Peter L. and Clara Elizabeth Sturla; Univ. of Kansas (B.A.), environ. design, 1979; fndr.: Sturla Bros. Inc., Aarchitrave Inc.; frmr. mem.: Lancaster City Cncl., Lancaster Co. Planning Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1990, serving 12th consecutive term; min. chair: Policy Comm.; 2 children.

**ROSEMARIE SWANGER**

102nd District

Lebanon County

RoseMarie Swanger (R), born in 1945, in Lebanon; S. Lebanon H.S., 1963; att. Thompson Inst.; frmr. comm.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. city clerk/pers. officer: City of Lebanon; own.: Quality Pin Svc.; mem.: Lebanon Co. CAP Bd., Rep. Co. Comm. Exec. Bd., United Way of Lebanon Co., Rep. Women's Cncl., VAMC Adv. Bd.; past pres./sr. mem.: Kiwanis of Lebanon; ex.-officio: PROBE; awds.: Found. Lebanon Co. Comm. for Women-2005, Pa. Sen. Outst. Svc. in Local Govt.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Leonard, 1 child; 1 grandchild.

**WILL TALLMAN**

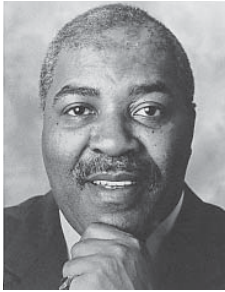
193rd District

Adams (part) and York (part) Counties

Will Tallman (R), born in 1947, in Lock Haven; Salem Central H.S., 1966; New Tribes Mission, (B.A.) cross cult. minis., 1971; att.: Wisconsin Sch. of Electronics; frmr. auth. tech. man.: Piper Aircraft; frmr. comp./enrg./mgmt. positions; self-emp.: comp. netwrkg. & tele. for small bus.; deacon; frmr. pres./mem.: Wellsboro Area Sch. Dist. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. leg. cncl. mem.: Pa. Sch. Bd. Assn.; frmr. instruct.: NRA safety; frmr. mem.: Rep. St. Comm.; mem: Adams Co. Rep. Comm., NRA; pres.: Adams Co. Rep. Club; EMT: Hampton Fire Dept.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Suzanne; 4 children.

**JOHN J. TAYLOR****177th District****Philadelphia County**

John J. Taylor (R), born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Martin and Gladys Taylor; NE Cath. H.S.; Univ. of Cent. Fla. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; atty.: Archer & Greiner, P.C.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1984, serving 15th consecutive term; chair: Liquor Control Comm.; married Evelyn; 4 children.

**W. CURTIS THOMAS****181st District****Philadelphia County**

W. Curtis Thomas (D), born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Curtis and the late Hattie M. Thomas; Edison H.S., 1966; Temple Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1975, grad. credit, 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; law clerk: U.S. Dept. of HEW, Office of Gen. Cnsl., Civil Rights Div.; taught prop. law, civil pract.: Antioch Sch. of Law, 1998; frmr. 14th Ward Idr.: Dem. Exec. Comm.; auth.: *The Breadth & Scope of Title VI, 1964 Civil Rights Act*, 1980; bd. mem.: Phila. Urban Coalition, Consum. Educ. & Prot. Assn., Phila. NAACP, AI Deal Mem. Dev. Corp., Cunningham Commun. House; master mason: Bethel Lodge #47 Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&AM; Holy Royal Arch Mason: King Hiram #2; 32nd deg. mason: DeMolay Consistory #1; 33rd deg. mason: United Sup. Cncl.; shriner: Pyramid Temple #1 AEAONMS; chair: Antioch Sch. of Law B.A.L.S.A. Chap.; v-chair: NCSL Comm. on Communications, Tech. & Interstate Commerce; frndr./Dem.

chair: IT Subcomm. on House Intergovt. Affairs, Pa. Statewide Tech. Adv. Cncl.; awds.: Phila. Child Care Ctr. Commun. Svc., Cunningham Commun. Svc., Ebenezer Bapt. Ch. Dedicated Servant, N. Phila. Partnership Pride, Yorktown Commun. Svc., Geo. Wash. Carver Science Comm.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1988, serving 13th consecutive term; min. chair: Commerce Comm.; 2 children.

**MIKE TOBASH****125th District****Berks and Schuylkill Counties**

Mike Tobash (R), born in 1964, in Schuylkill Haven, son of Robert and Mary Tobash; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), bus. admin./mgmt./mktg., 1987; owner: Tobash Ins. Agency; mem.: United Way-Schuylkill Co., Tri-Val. Lions, Val. View Gun Club, Friedensburg Fish and Game, Good Intent Fire Co.; elected to Pa House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; married Amie; 2 children.

**MARCY L. TOEPEL****147th District****Montgomery County**

Marcy L. Toepel (R), born in 1958, in Pottstown, daughter of June and the late David Erb; Boyertown Area H.S., 1976; frmr. 1st dep.: Montgomery Co. Recorder of Deeds; frmr. mem.: Boyertown Area Sch. Bd.; elected to Pa House of Representatives May 18, 2010 in a special election, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Mark; 5 children.

**TARAH TOOHIIL****116th District****Luzerne County**

Tarah Toohil (R), born in 1979, in Drums, daughter of Peter and Barbara Toohil; Hazleton Area H.S., 1998; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), prelaw/pol. sci./soc., 2003; Penn State Univ. Dickinson Schl. of Law (J.D.), 2008; atty.: The Law Office of Tarah Toohil; mem.: Hazleton Rotary, Lower Luzerne Bar Assn., Hazleton Area Lady Lawyers, Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn., Hazleton Elks Lodge, Circle 200 Women of NE Pa.; alum.: Ldrshp. Wilkes-Barre; awds.: Elks Citizen of the Yr.-2011, Margery Scranton Cncl. of Rep. Women Hist. Month Awd.-2011; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; mem.: Welfare Policy Task Force; Dep. Whip; 2 children.

**DAN TRUITT****156th District****Chester County**

Dan Truitt (R), born in 1968, in Media, son of George and the late Theresa Truitt; Marple Newtown H.S., 1986; att. Drexel Univ., elect. eng.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, elect. eng., 1992; W. Chester Univ. (M.S.), comp. sci., 1999; frmr. sys. mgr.: CFM Tech., Inc.; frmr. exec. app. eng.: Square D Co.; pres.: Truitt Eng.; mem.: K of C 4th deg.; unit comm.: Chester Co. Cncl.-BSA; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2010, serving 2nd consecutive term; caucus mem.: Early Child. Educ., Liberty, Pro-Life; married Michele; 2 children.

**MIKE TURZAI****Majority Leader – 28th District****Allegheny County**

Mike Turzai (R), born in 1959, in Sewickley, son of the late Michael and Ann Turzai; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), Eng., 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. part.: Houston Harbaugh, P.C.; Pa. Rep. State Comm.: frmr. 40th Sen. Dist.; frmr. mem./v-pres.: Bor. of Bradford Woods Cncl.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election June 26, 2001, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Rules Comm.; married Dr. Lidia Turzai; 3 children.

**MIKE VEREB****Majority Caucus Secretary – 150th District****Montgomery County**

Mike Vereb (R); Bishop Kenrick H.S., 1985; Montgomery Co. Police Acad., 1986; frmr. pres.: W. Norriton Bd. of Comm.; bd. mem.-at-lge.: W. Norriton Little League; mem.: Hancock Fire Co.; chief adult adv.: Visitation BVM; frmr. bd. mem.: Visitation BVM Children Youth Org.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Norristown Police Ath. League; law enforce./corp. secur.: W. Conshohocken Police Dept., Comcast, Day & Zimmerman Secur. Svcs.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; married Bernadette; 3 children.

**GREGORY S. VITALI****166th District****Delaware County**

Gregory S. Vitali (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of Stelvio A. and the late Angelina Vitali; St. Joseph's Prep, 1974; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, econ., 1978; Villanova Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; atty.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 1992, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Enviro. Resources & Energy Comm.

**RONALD G. WATERS****191st District****Delaware and Philadelphia Counties**

Ronald G. Waters (D), born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Helen and the late Granville Waters; Overbrook H.S., 1967; Commun. Coll. of Phila. (A.B.), mgmt., 1984; frmr. parking mgmt. supv.: Phila. Parking Auth.; frmr./dir.: Command Perf. Drill Team; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election May 1999, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Pa. Legis. Black (chair), Phila. Deleg.; 8 children.

**KATHARINE M. WATSON****144th District****Bucks County**

Katharine M. Watson (R), born in Danville, daughter of the late James William and Katharine McDowell; Springfield H.S.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), Eng.; Villanova Univ., master's prog., guidance & counseling; frmr. sm. bus. own.: Coleraine Consultants; frmr. mem.: Central Bucks Sch. Bd.; frmr./frmr. exec. dir.: Bucks Co. Hwy. Safety Prog.; frmr. supv.: Warrington Twp.; frmr. H.S. Eng. teacher; mem.: Pa. Society, Central Bucks, Pennridge C of C, Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; awds.: Pa. Assn. of Commun. Health Ctrs. Leg. Ldrshp. Awd.-2009, Pa. Health Care Assn./Ctr. for Assisted Living Mgmt. Better Life Awd.-2007, Pa. Pub. Policy Coalition Ernestine Williams Advocacy Awd. (Alzheimer's)-2007, Pa. Cncl. on Aging Ldrshp. Awd., YWCA-Bucks Co. Women Who Make a Difference-2000, Bucks Co. Commissioner's Awd. for Excell. Spec. Recog.-2000; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2000, serving 7th consecutive term; chair: Children & Youth Svcs. Comm.; married James R.; 1 child.

**JAKE WHEATLEY JR.****19th District****Allegheny County**

Jake Wheatley Jr. (D), born in 1971, in Detroit, Mich., son of Jake Wheatley Sr. and Rosie Taylor; Osseo Sr. H.S., 1989; N.C. A&T State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1997; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 2000; U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. sr. assoc. for educ.: Coro Ctr. for Civic Ldrshp.; frmr. exec. asst. commun. affairs/research asst.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Omega Psi Phi Frat. Inc., Macadonia Bapt. Ch.; comm.: SW Pa. Plann. Comm.; bd. mem.: Gr. Pg. Urban League; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term.

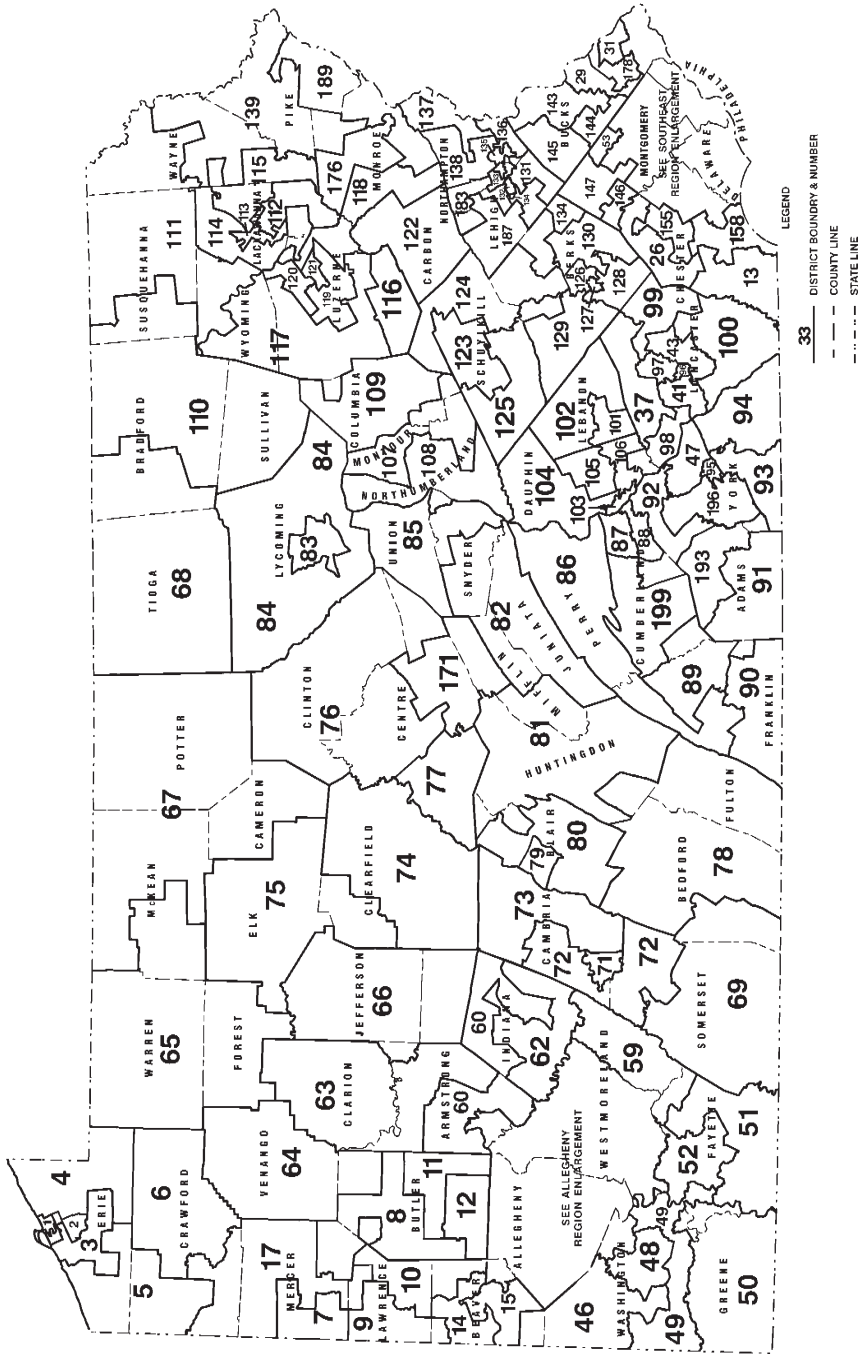
**JESSE WHITE****46th District****Allegheny, Beaver, and Washington Counties**

Jesse White (D), born in 1978, in Washington, son of Jeffrey White and Sharlene Watazyclyn, Bethlehem-Ctr. H.S., 1996; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 2000; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2003; owner: White & Assoc.; mem.: MENSA, F&AM Lodge 297, Moose Lodge #22; bd. of supv./bd. of auditors: Cecil Twp.; adv. bd. mem.: Meadowcroft Rockshelter and Museum of Natural Life, Washington Co. Big Brothers Big Sisters, Washington Co. Energy Partners, Pet Search; elected to Pa. House of Representatives 2006, serving 4th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Allegheny Deleg., Autism, Commun. Coll., Ital.-Amer., Lupus, Oil & Gas, Sportsmen's, Steel, SW.

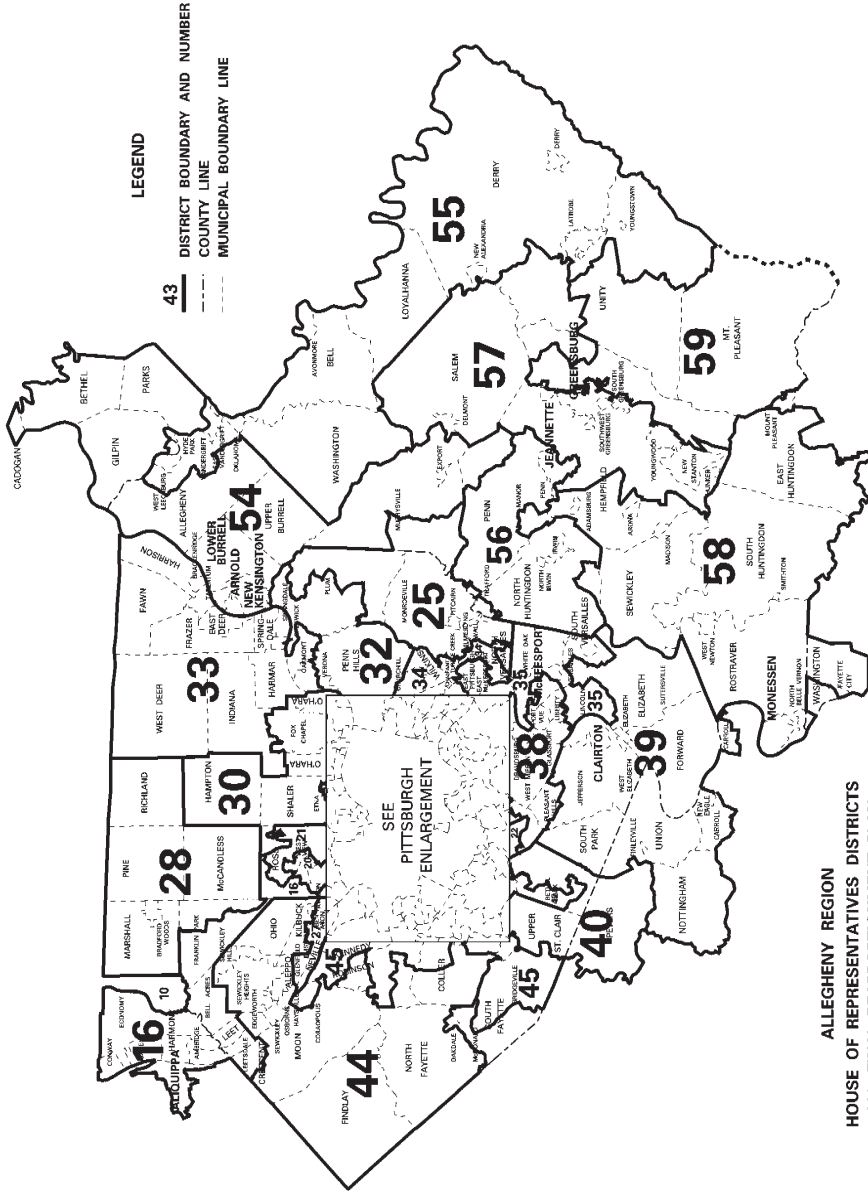
**ROSITA C. YOUNGBLOOD****198th District****Philadelphia County**

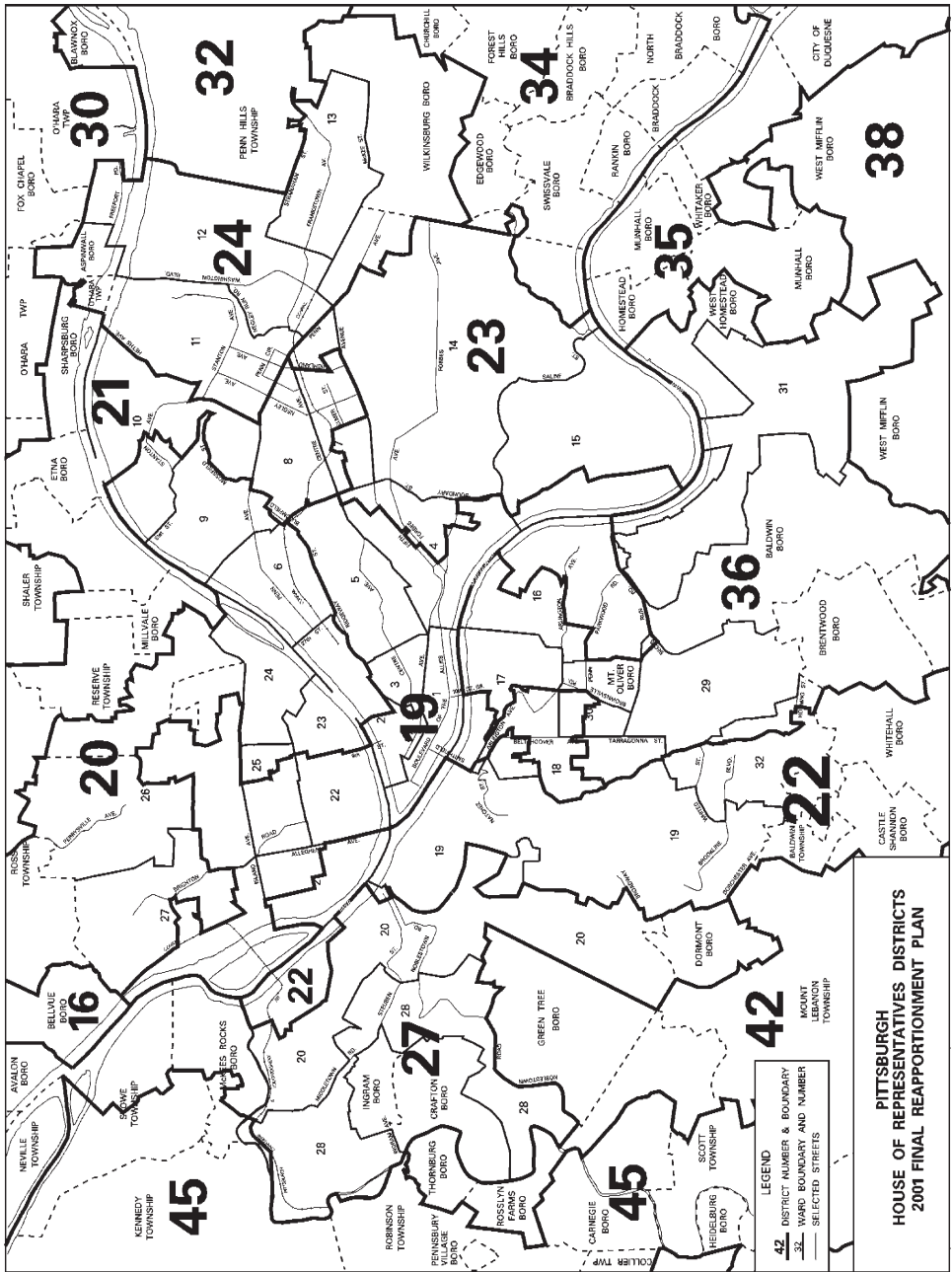
Rosita C. Youngblood (D), born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Antioch Univ. (B.A.), human svcs., 1985; 1st v-chair: Phila. Co. Dem. Exec. Comm.; frmr. pres.: Natl. Found. for Women Legis., Lucien Crump Educ. Found.; mem.: 2000 Afr. Amer. Women, Phila. Pol. Cong. of Afr. Amer. Women, Friends of Fernhill Park; block capt.: 4600 Block of Morris St.; elected to Pa. House of Representatives in a special election 1994, serving 11th consecutive term; min. chair: Gaming Oversight Comm.; caucus mem.: Arthritis & Osteoporosis, Asthma, Early Child. Educ., Hunger, Intl. Commerce, Lupus, Non-Profit Org., Pa. Charities Phila., Pa. Legis. Black; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

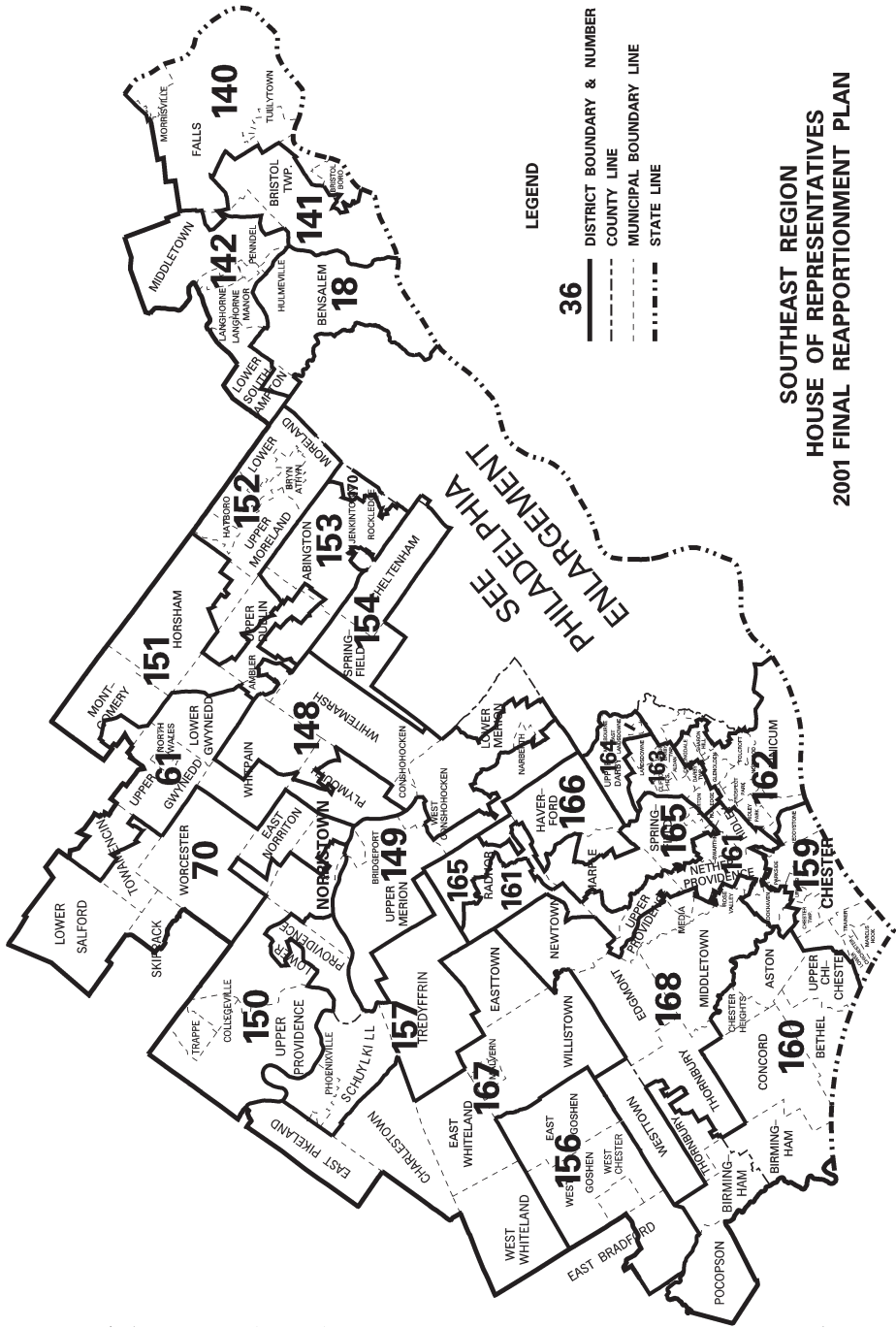
HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICT MAPS  
2001 FINAL REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

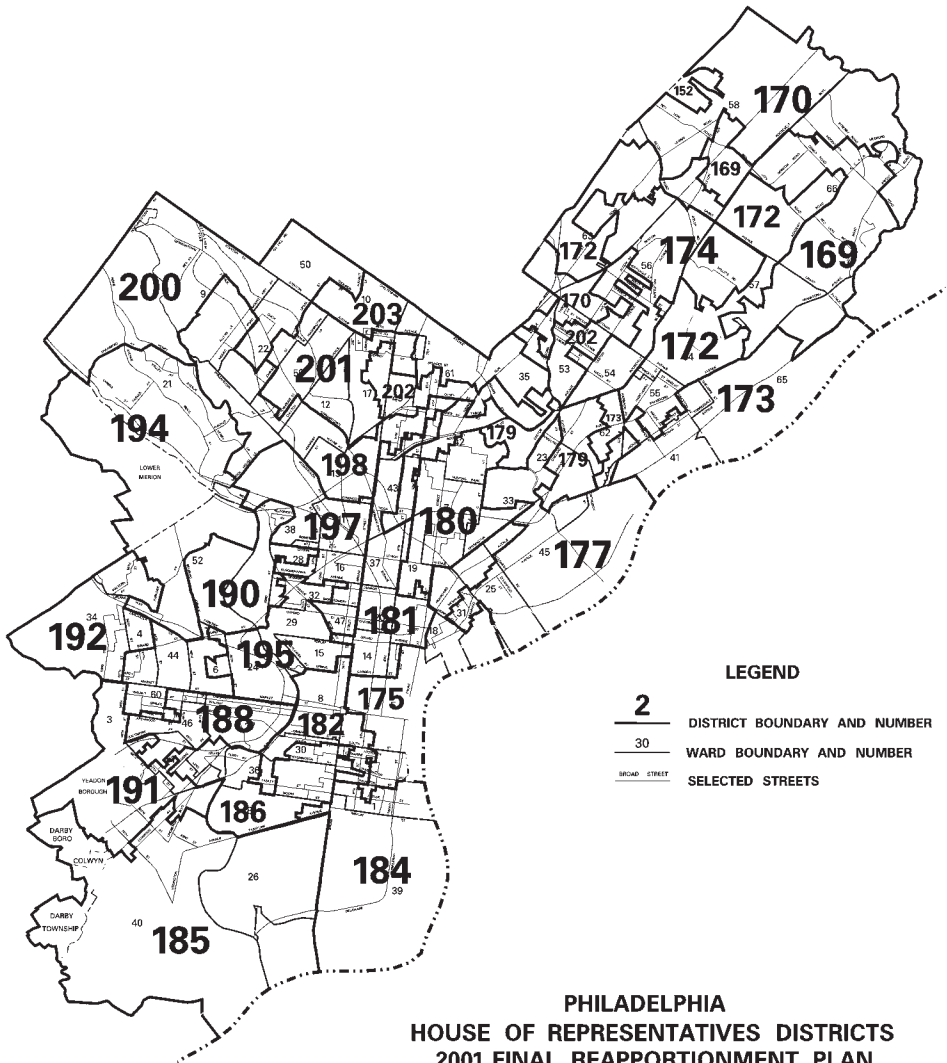












## HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS

**Dist. 1 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the **CITY** of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 05 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19] and 06 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and the **TOWNSHIP** of Lawrence Park. Total population: 59,050. **Patrick J. Harkins (D)**

**Dist. 2 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the **CITY** of Erie (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 04], 03 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 11, 14, 20 and 21] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17]) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Millcreek (PART, Districts 01 and 21) and Summit. Total population: 59,830. **Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)**

**Dist. 3 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Fairview (PART, District 04), Franklin, McKean, Millcreek (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22 and 23) and Waterford and the **BOROUGH**s of McKean and Waterford. Total population: 59,763. **Ryan A. Bizarro (D)**

**Dist. 4 ERIE County.** Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the **CITY** of Corry and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Amity, Concord, Greene, Greenfield, Harborcreek, Leboeuf, North East, Union, Venango and Wayne and the **BOROUGH**s of Elgin, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Wattsburg and Westleyville. Total population: 58,985. **Curt Sonney (R)**

**Dist. 5 CRAWFORD and ERIE Counties.** Part of **CRAWFORD County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Beaver, Conneaut, Cussewago, Pine, Sadsbury, Spring, Summerhill and Summit and the **BOROUGH**s of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Linesville and Springboro and Part of **ERIE County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 and 05), Girard, Springfield and Washington and the **BOROUGH**s of Albion, Cranestown, Edinboro, Girard, Lake City and Platea. Total population: 59,032. **Gregory S. Lucas (R)**

**Dist. 6 CRAWFORD County.** Part of **CRAWFORD County** consisting of the **CITIES** of Meadville and Titusville and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Athens, Bloomfield, Cambridge, East Fairfield, East Mead, Hayfield, Oil Creek, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, Troy, Union, Venango, Wayne, West Mead and Woodcock and the **BOROUGH**s of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Hydretown, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Townville, Venango and Woodcock. Total population: 59,243. **Brad Roae (R)**

**Dist. 7 MERCER County.** Part of **MERCER County** consisting of the **CITIES** of Farrell, Hermitage and Sharon and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Delaware, Lackawannock, Pymatuning, Shenango and South Pymatuning and the **BOROUGH**s of Clark, Sharpsville, West Middlesex and Wheatland. Total population: 60,741. **Mark Longietti (D)**

**Dist. 8 BUTLER and MERCER Counties.** Part of **BUTLER County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Brady, Center, Cherry, Clay, Concord, Fairview, Franklin, Jackson, Lancaster, Marion, Mercer, Muddy Creek and Worth and the **BOROUGH**s of Fairview, Harmony, Harrisville, Karns City, Petrolia, Portersville, Prospect, West Liberty, West Sunbury and Zelenople and Part of **MERCER County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Findley, Liberty, Pine, Springfield and

Wolf Creek and the **BOROUGH**s of Grove City and Mercer. Total population: 61,174. **Richard R. Stevenson (R)**

**Dist. 9 BEAVER and LAWRENCE Counties.** Part of **BEAVER County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Darlington and the **BOROUGH** of Darlington and Part of **LAWRENCE County** consisting of the **CITY** of New Castle and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Hickory, Little Beaver, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Pulaski and Union and the **BOROUGH**s of Bessemer, Enon Valley, and S.N.P.J. Total population: 59,253. **Chris Sainato (D)**

**Dist. 10 BEAVER, BUTLER and LAWRENCE Counties.** Part of **BEAVER County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Franklin, Marion, New Sewickley (PART, Districts Feazel and Unionville) and North Sewickley and the **BOROUGH** of Economy (PART, District 02); Part of **BUTLER County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Slippery Rock and the **BOROUGH** of Slippery Rock and Part of **LAWRENCE County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Perry, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor and Wayne and the **BOROUGH**s of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), New Beaver, South New Castle and Wampum. Total population: 59,106. **Jaret Gibbons (D)**

**Dist. 11 BUTLER County.** Part of **BUTLER County** consisting of the **CITY** of Butler and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Buffalo, Butler, Clearfield, Connoquenessing, Donegal, Oakland, Summit and Winfield and the **BOROUGH**s of Chicora and East Butler. Total population: 60,300. **Brian Ellis (R)**

**Dist. 12 BUTLER County.** Part of **BUTLER County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Adams, Clinton, Cranberry, Forward, Jefferson, Middlesex and Penn and the **BOROUGH**s of Callery, Connoquenessing, Evans City, Mars, Saxonsburg, Seven Fields and Valencia. Total population: 61,113. **Daryl Metcalfe (R)**

**Dist. 13 CHESTER County.** Part of **CHESTER County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Fallowfield, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Highland, London Grove, Londonderry, Lower Oxford, New London, Penn, Sadsbury, Upper Oxford, West Fallowfield, West Nottingham and West Sadsbury and the **BOROUGH**s of Atglen, Modena, Oxford, Parkesburg, South Coatesville and West Grove. Total population: 61,148. **John A. Lawrence (R)**

**Dist. 14 BEAVER County.** Part of **BEAVER County** consisting of the **CITY** of Beaver Falls and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Chippewa, Daugherty, New Sewickley (PART, District Freedom), Pulaski, Rochester, South Beaver and White and the **BOROUGH**s of Big Beaver, Bridgewater, East Rochester, Eastvale, Fallston, Freedom, Glasgow, Homewood, Industry, Koppel, Midland, New Brighton, New Galilee, Ohioville, Rochester and West Mayfield. Total population: 59,952. **Jim Marshall (R)**

**Dist. 15 BEAVER County.** Part of **BEAVER County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Brighton, Center, Greene, Hopewell, Independence, Patterson, Potter, Raccoon and Vanport and the **BOROUGH**s of Beaver, Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, Patterson Heights, Shippingport and South Heights. Total population: 59,746. **Jim Christiana (R)**

**Dist. 16 ALLEGHENY and BEAVER Counties.** Part of **ALLEGHENY County** consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Crescent, Leet and Ross (PART, Wards 04 and 09 [PART,

Division 02)) and the **BOROUGHS** of Bell Acres, Bellevue, Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02 [PART, Division 01]) and Leetsdale and Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Aliquippa and the **TOWNSHIP** of Harmony and the **BOROUGHS** of Ambridge, Baden, Conway and Economy (PART, Districts 01, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 60,680. **Rob Matzje (D)**

**Dist. 17 CRAWFORD, LAWRENCE and MERCER** Counties. Part of **CRAWFORD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Fallowfield, Fairfield, Greenwood, North Shenango, South Shenango, Vernon, West Fallowfield and West Shenango and the **BOROUGH** of Cochranon; Part of **LAWRENCE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Washington and Wilmington and the **BOROUGHS** of New Wilmington and Volant and Part of **MERCER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Coolspring, Deer Creek, East Lackawannock, Fairview, French Creek, Greene, Hempfield, Jackson, Jefferson, Lake, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Otter Creek, Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Sandy Lake, Sugar Grove, West Salem, Wilmington and Worth and the **BOROUGHS** of Fredonia, Greenville, Jackson Center, Jamestown, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, Sheakleyville and Stoneboro. Total population: 59,707. **Michele Brooks (R)**

**Dist. 18 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bensalem and Lower Southampton (PART, District West [PART, Divisions 03 and 07]). Total population: 60,924. **Gene DiGirolamo (R)**

**Dist. 19 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 17, 18 and 19], 05, 15 [PART, Divisions 15 and 17], 16 [PART, Divisions 03, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 17 [PART, Division 01], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 08, 09, 10 and 11]), 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 22, 25 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06], 26 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 27 [PART, Divisions 12 and 13] and 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03]). Total population: 61,779. **Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 20 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 06, 09, 10 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 06 and 13], 23, 24, 25 [PART, Division 07], 26 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17] and 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11]) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Reserve (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 04) and Ross (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04]) and the **BOROUGH** of West View. Total population: 61,615. **Adam Ravenstahl (D)**

**Dist. 21 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 07 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13 and 14], 08 and 10 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19]) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Reserve (PART, Ward 03), Ross (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 [PART, Division 03], 05, 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 08) and Shaler (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05]) and O'Hara (PART, Ward 04 [the portion of District 02 that is noncontiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharsburg and Aspinwall]) and the **BOROUGHS** of Etna, Millvale and Sharsburg. Total population: 61,987. **Dom Costa (D)**

**Dist. 22 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 18

[PART, Divisions 05 and 07], 19, 20 [PART, Divisions 02, 09, 10 and 11], 21 [PART, Division 04] and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and the **TOWNSHIP** of Baldwin and the **BOROUGHS** of Castle Shannon and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15 and 16). Total population: 60,943. **Erin C. Molchany (D)**

**Dist. 23 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 05, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16], 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 11 and 12], 14 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41] and 15 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 18 and 19]). Total population: 61,846. **Dan B. Frankel (D)**

**Dist. 24 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 11, 12, 13 and 14 [PART, Divisions 12, 13, 14 and 15]) and the **BOROUGHS** of Aspinwall and Wilkinsburg. Total population: 61,765. **Ed Gainey (D)**

**Dist. 25 ALLEGHENY and WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of North Versailles (PART, Wards 03 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and the **BOROUGHS** of Monroeville, Pitcairn, Plum (PART, Districts 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 21), Trafford (Allegheny County Portion) and Wall and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the **BOROUGHS** of Murrysville (PART, Districts East Murrysville, South Murrysville and West Murrysville) and Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion). Total population: 61,900. **Joseph F. Markosek (D)**

**Dist. 26 CHESTER** County. Part of **CHESTER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Coatesville and the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East Vincent, Honey Brook, North Coventry, Valley, Wallace, Warwick, West Cain and West Nantmeal and the **BOROUGHS** of Elverson, Honey Brook and Spring City. Total population: 61,891. **Tim Hennessey (R)**

**Dist. 27 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 20 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18] and 28) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Neville and Stowe (PART, Ward 03) and the **BOROUGHS** of Avalon, Ben Avon, Crafton, Dormont, Emsworth, Glenfield, Ingram and McKees Rocks (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Division 03]). Total population: 61,305. **Daniel J. Deasy (D)**

**Dist. 28 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Marshall, McCandless, Pine and Richland and the **BOROUGHS** of Bradford Woods and Franklin Park (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03). Total population: 60,719. **Mike Turzai (R)**

**Dist. 29 BUCKS** County. Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Buckingham (PART, Districts Lower, Middle and Upper [PART, Division 02]), Solebury, Upper Southampton (PART, Districts North [PART, Division 04], South [PART, Division 02] and West), Warminster (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 16 and 17) and Warwick (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04) and the **BOROUGH** of New Hope. Total population: 59,617. **Bernard T. O'Neill (R)**

**Dist. 30 ALLEGHENY** County. Part of **ALLEGHENY** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Hampton, O'Hara,

(PART, except the portion of Ward 04, District 02 that is non-contiguous and is located within the boundaries of the Boroughs of Sharpsburg and Aspinwall), Ross (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 09 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and Shaler (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 04], 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Fox Chapel. Total population: 62,000. **Harold A. English (R)**

**Dist. 31 BUCKS County.** Part of BUCKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Makefield, Newtown and Upper Makefield (PART, District 02) and the BOROUGHS of Newtown and Yardley. Total population: 59,255. **Steven J. Santarsiero (D)**

**Dist. 32 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn Hills and the BOROUGHS of Blawnox, Plum (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 17, 18 and 19) and Verona. Total population: 61,545. **Anthony M. DeLuca (D)**

**Dist. 33 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Deer, Fawn, Frazer, Harmar, Harrison, Indiana, Springdale and West Deer and the BOROUGHS of Brackenridge, Cheswick, Oakmont, Plum (PART, District 03), Springdale and Tarentum. Total population: 61,956. **Frank Dermody (D)**

**Dist. 34 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Ward 14 [PART, Divisions 27 and 28]) and the TOWNSHIPS of North Versailles (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 04 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Wilkins and the BOROUGHS of Braddock, Braddock Hills, Chalfant, Churchill, East McKeesport, Edgewood, Forest Hills, North Braddock, Rankin, Swissvale, Turtle Creek and Wilmerding. Total population: 61,926. **Paul Costa (D)**

**Dist. 35 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITIES of Duquesne and McKeesport (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04], 08, 10 and 12 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 02, 04 [PART, Division 02] and 06), North Versailles (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 02], 05 and 07) and South Versailles and the BOROUGHS of East Pittsburgh, Homestead, Lincoln, Munhall, Versailles, West Mifflin (PART, Districts 03, 04, 06 and 15), Whitaker and White Oak. Total population: 61,799. **Marc J. Gergely (D)**

**Dist. 36 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Pittsburgh (PART, Wards 16 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07], 17 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 18 [PART, Division 01], 29, 30 [PART, Divisions 04 and 05], 31 and 32 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 09, 12, 13, 15 and 16), Brentwood, Mount Oliver, West Homestead and Whitehall (PART, Districts 05, 06, 09 and 12). Total population: 61,897. **Harry A. Readshaw (D)**

**Dist. 37 LANCASTER County.** Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Clay, East Cocalico, Elizabeth, Mount Joy, Penn, Rapho and West Cocalico and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Denver and Manheim. Total population: 59,078. **Mindy Fee (R)**

**Dist. 38 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of McKeesport (PART, Wards 03, 07 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06 and 07], 09, 11 and 12 [PART, Division 01]) and the BOROUGHS of Baldwin (PART,

Districts 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 14, 17 and 18), Dravosburg, Glassport, Liberty, Pleasant Hills, Port Vue and West Mifflin (PART, Districts 01, 02, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21). Total population: 61,944. **William C. Kortz II (D)**

**Dist. 39 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the CITY of Clairton and the TOWNSHIPS of Elizabeth (PART, Wards 01, 03, 04 [PART, Division 01], 05, 07, 08 and 09), Forward and South Park and the BOROUGHS of Elizabeth, Jefferson Hills and West Elizabeth and Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll (PART, Districts 01 and 02), Nottingham and Union and the BOROUGHS of Finleyville and New Eagle. Total population: 61,608. **Rick Saccone (R)**

**Dist. 40 ALLEGHENY and WASHINGTON Counties.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper St. Clair and the BOROUGH of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 08 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 09) and Part of WASHINGTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Peters. Total population: 60,022. **John A. Maher (R)**

**Dist. 41 LANCASTER County.** Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hempfield, Lancaster (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05, 06, 07 and 09), Manor (PART, Districts Bethel, Hambricht, Leisure, Manor New, Washington Boro and West Lancaster) and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Chestnut Hill, Highland Park, Oyster Point, Salunga and Silver Spring) and the BOROUGHS of East Petersburg (PART, Districts South and West) and Mountville. Total population: 60,276. **Ryan P. Aument (R)**

**Dist. 42 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Mount Lebanon and Scott (PART, Wards 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Bethel Park (PART, Wards 03, 05 [PART, Division 03], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 and 08 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Green Tree, Rosslyn Farms and Thornburg. Total population: 61,766. **Daniel L. Miller (D)**

**Dist. 43 LANCASTER County.** Part of LANCASTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Lampeter, Lancaster (PART, District 08), Pequea, Upper Leacock, West Earl and West Lampeter and the BOROUGHS of Akron and Millersville. Total population: 59,864. **Keith J. Greiner (R)**

**Dist. 44 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aleppo, Collier (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Findlay, Kilbuck, Moon, North Fayette, Ohio and Robinson (PART, Districts 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Ben Avon Heights, Edgewood, Haysville, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights and Sewickley Hills. Total population: 61,664. **T. Mark Mustio (R)**

**Dist. 45 ALLEGHENY County.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Collier (PART, Wards 03 and 04), Kennedy, Robinson (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06), Scott (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 05), South Fayette (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 06) and Stowe (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Bridgeville, Carnegie, Coraopolis, Heidelberg, McKees Rocks (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Pennsbury Village. Total population: 61,960. **Nick Kotik (D)**

**Dist. 46 ALLEGHENY, BEAVER and WASHINGTON Counties.** Part of ALLEGHENY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Fayette (PART, Ward 05) and the

BOROUGHS of McDonald (Allegheny County Portion) and Oakdale; Part of **BEAVER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Hanover and the BOROUGH of Frankfort Springs and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Mount Pleasant, Robinson, Smith and South Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Burgettstown, Green Hills, McDonald, Midway and West Middletown. Total population: 61,930. **Jesse White (D)**

**Dist. 47 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, East Manchester, Hellam, Manchester and Springettsbury and the BOROUGHS of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, Wrightsville and York Haven. Total population: 61,156. **Keith J. Gillespie (R)**

**Dist. 48 WASHINGTON** County. Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Washington and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 01), North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Somerset and South Strabane and the BOROUGHS of Bentleyville, Canonsburg, Cokeburg, East Washington, Ellsworth and Houston. Total population: 61,670. **Brandon P. Neuman (D)**

**Dist. 49 FAYETTE** and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brownsville, Menallen (PART, District 03), Redstone and Washington (PART, District 01) and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the CITY of Monongahela and the TOWNSHIPS of Amwell (PART, District 02), Blaine, Carroll (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield, Morris, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the BOROUGHS of Allenport, Beallsville, California, Charleroi, Claysville, Coal Center, Deemston, Donora, Dun-levy, Elco, Long Branch, Marianna, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight, West Alexander and West Brownsville. Total population: 61,997. **Peter J. Daley II (D)**

**Dist. 50 FAYETTE, GREENE** and **WASHINGTON** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of German (PART, Districts 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Luzerne and the BOROUGHS of Brownsville, Mason-town and Point Marion; All of **GREENE** County and Part of **WASHINGTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of East Bethlehem and the BOROUGH of Centerville. Total population: 61,038. **Pam Snyder (D)**

**Dist. 51 FAYETTE** County. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Uniontown and the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, District 01), Connellsville, Georges, German (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Henry Clay, Nicholson, South Union, Springfield, Springhill, Stewart and Wharton and the BOROUGHS of Fairchance, Markleysburg, Ohiopyle, Smithfield and South Connellsville. Total population: 61,990. **Tim Mahoney (D)**

**Dist. 52 FAYETTE** and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the CITY of Connellsville and the TOWNSHIPS of Dunbar, Franklin, Jefferson, Lower Tyrone, Menallen (PART, Districts 01 and 02), North Union, Perry and Upper Tyrone and the BOROUGHS of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson, Newell, Perryopolis and Vanderbilt and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, District Bessemer [PART, Division 02]) and Mount Pleasant (PART, District Bridgeport) and the BOROUGHS of Mount Pleasant and Scottdale. Total population: 62,088. **Deberah Kula (D)**

**Dist. 53 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Franconia,

Hatfield and Towamencin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]) and the BOROUGHS of Hatfield, Lansdale, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion). Total population: 60,583. **Robert W. Godshall (R)**

**Dist. 54 ARMSTRONG** and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, Cadogan, Gilpin and Parks and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITIES of Arnold, Lower Burrell and New Kensington and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Penn (PART, Ward 01 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Burrell and the BOROUGHS of Export and Murrysburg (PART, Districts East Manordale, Manordale, Newlonsburg and Sardis). Total population: 61,959. **Eli Evankovich (R)**

**Dist. 55 ARMSTRONG** and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the BOROUGH of Leechburg and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Latrobe and the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny (PART, Districts 03 and 05), Bell, Derry, Loyalhanna, Unity (PART, Districts Baggaley, Dorothy, Gravel Hill, Lloydsville and Whitney) and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Avonmore, Derry, East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, New Alexandria, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, West Leechburg and Youngstown. Total population: 61,837. **Joseph A. Petrarca (D)**

**Dist. 56 WESTMORELAND** County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Jeannette and the TOWNSHIPS of North Huntingdon (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and Penn (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 01], 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Irwin, North Irwin and Penn. Total population: 60,893. **George Dunbar (R)**

**Dist. 57 WESTMORELAND** County. Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Greensburg and the TOWNSHIPS of Hempfield (PART, Districts Alwine, Bovard, Carbon, Fort Allen, Gayville, Grapeville, Hannastown, Haydenville, High Park, Lincoln Heights, Lincoln Heights West, Luxor, Middletown, New Stanton, North Carbon, Sibel and Valley), Salem and Unity (PART, Districts Crabtree and Kuhns) and the BOROUGHS of Delmont, Hunter, New Stanton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg and Young-wood. Total population: 59,917. **Tim Krieger (R)**

**Dist. 58 FAYETTE** and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Washington (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of Belle Vernon and Fayette City and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the CITY of Monessen and the TOWNSHIPS of East Huntingdon (PART, Districts Bessemer [PART, Division 01], Ruffsedale, Stoners, Strohm and Whites), Hempfield (PART, Districts East Adamsburg, Wegley, Wendel Herm and West Hempfield), North Huntingdon (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02]), Rostraver, Sewickley and South Huntingdon and the BOROUGHS of Adamsburg, Arona, Madison, Manor, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville and West Newton. Total population: 62,099. **R. Ted Harhai (D)**

**Dist. 59 FAYETTE** and **WESTMORELAND** Counties. Part of **FAYETTE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bullskin (PART, Districts 02 and 03) and Saltlick and Part of **WESTMORELAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Hempfield (PART, Districts Eastview, Foxhill, Maplewood, Todd, University, Weavers Old Stand and West Point), Ligonier, Mount Pleasant (PART, Districts



Duncan, Heccle, Laurel Run, Mammoth, Pleasant Valley, Ridgeview, Spring Garden, United and Westmoreland), St. Clair and Unity (PART, Districts Beatty, Dennison, Marguerite, Mutual, Pleasant Unity and Roble) and the BOROUGHS of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence and Seward. Total population: 61,513. **Mike Reese (R)**

**Dist. 60 ARMSTRONG and INDIANA** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Burrell, East Franklin, Kiskiminetas, Kittanning, Manor, North Buffalo, Rayburn, South Bend, South Buffalo, Valley and West Franklin and the BOROUGHS of Apollo, Applewold, Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, Kittanning, Manorville, North Apollo, West Kittanning and Worthington and Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Cherryhill (PART, District 01), Green, Rayne and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Creekside, Ernest and Shelocla. Total population: 61,015. **Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)**

**Dist. 61 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Gwynedd (PART, Districts 01 and 02 [PART, Division 02]), Montgomery (PART, District 03), Plymouth (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04), Towamencin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Upper Gwynedd and Whitpain (PART, Districts 01, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of North Wales. Total population: 59,993. **Kate Harper (R)**

**Dist. 62 INDIANA** County. Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Black Lick, Buffington, Burrell, Center, Cherryhill (PART, District 02), Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, Pine, West Wheatfield, White and Young and the BOROUGHS of Armagh, Blairsville, Clymer, Homer City, Indiana and Saltsburg. Total population: 60,510. **Dave Reed (R)**

**Dist. 63 ARMSTRONG and CLARION** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Boggs, Bradys Bend, Cowanshannock, Hovey, Madison, Mahoning, Perry, Pine, Plumcreek, Sugarcreek, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Parker City, Rural Valley and South Bethlehem and All of **CLARION** County. Total population: 59,315. **Donna Oberlander (R)**

**Dist. 64 BUTLER and VENANGO** Counties. Part of **BUTLER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allegheny, Parker, Venango and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bruin, Cherry Valley and Eau Claire and All of **VENANGO** County. Total population: 61,932. **R. Lee James (R)**

**Dist. 65 FOREST, McKEAN and WARREN** Counties. All of **FOREST** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette and Wetmore and the BOROUGHS of Kane and Mount Jewett and All of **WARREN** County. Total population: 59,519. **Kathy Rapp (R)**

**Dist. 66 ARMSTRONG, INDIANA and JEFFERSON** Counties. Part of **ARMSTRONG** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Redbank; Part of **INDIANA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Banks, Canoe, East Mahoning, Grant, Montgomery, North Mahoning, South Mahoning and West Mahoning and the BOROUGHS of Cherry Tree, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville and Smicksburg and All of **JEFFERSON** County. Total population: 59,447. **Samuel H. Smith (R)**

**Dist. 67 CAMERON, McKEAN and POTTER** Counties. All of **CAMERON** County; Part of **McKEAN** County consisting of the CITY of Bradford and the TOWNSHIPS of Annin,

Bradford, Ceres, Corydon, Eldred, Foster, Keating, Liberty, Norwich, Otto and Sergeant and the BOROUGHS of Eldred, Lewis Run, Port Allegany and Smethport and All of **POTTER** County. Total population: 59,280. **Martin T. Causer (R)**

**Dist. 68 BRADFORD and TIOGA** Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells and West Burlington and the BOROUGHS of Alba, Canton, Sylvania and Troy and All of **TIOGA** County. Total population: 59,012. **Matthew E. Baker (R)**

**Dist. 69 BEDFORD and SOMERSET** Counties. Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cumberland Valley, Harrison, Juniata and Londonderry and the BOROUGHS of Hyndman and Manns Choice and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Addison, Allegheny, Black, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Jefferson, Jenner (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Larimer, Lincoln, Lower Turkeyfoot, Middlecreek, Milford, Northampton, Somerset, Southampton, Stonycreek, Summit and Upper Turkeyfoot and the BOROUGHS of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Casselman, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Jennerstown, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, New Centerville, Rockwood, Salisbury, Seven Springs, Shanksville, Somerset, Ursina and Wellersburg. Total population: 59,233. **Carl Walker Metzgar (R)**

**Dist. 70 MONTGOMERY** County. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and 02), Lower Salford, Skippack (PART, District 01), Towamencin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03] and 03 [PART, Division 03]) and Worcester and the BOROUGH of Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03 and 04). Total population: 61,889. **Matthew D. Bradford (D)**

**Dist. 71 CAMBRIA** County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the CITY of Johnstown and the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Richland and Stonycreek and the BOROUGHS of Brownstown, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Fennell, Franklin, Geistown, Lorain, Southmont and Westmont. Total population: 59,249. **Bryan Barbin (D)**

**Dist. 72 CAMBRIA and SOMERSET** Counties. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blacklick, Cambria, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder and West Taylor and the BOROUGHS of Ebensburg, Nanty Glo, Scalp Level and Vintondale and Part of **SOMERSET** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conemaugh, Jenner (PART, District 02), Ogle, Paint, Quema-honing and Shade and the BOROUGHS of Benson, Boswell, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, Stoystown and Windber. Total population: 61,606. **Frank Burns (D)**

**Dist. 73 CAMBRIA** County. Part of **CAMBRIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Adams, Allegheny, Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Croyle, Dean, East Carroll, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Portage, Reade, Summerhill, Susquehanna, Washington, West Carroll and White and the BOROUGHS of Ashville, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Chest Springs, Cresson, Ehrenfeld, Gallitzin, Hastings, Lilly, Loretto, Northern Cambria, Patton, Portage, Sankertown, South Fork, Summerhill, Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion) and Wilmore. Total population: 59,106. **Gary Haluska (D)**

**Dist. 74 CLEARFIELD** County. Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Beccaria, Bell, Big-

ler, Bloom, Boggs, Bradford, Burnside, Chest, Cooper, Covington, Decatur, Ferguson, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Karthaus, Knox, Lawrence, Morris, Penn, Pike, Pine and Woodward and the **BOROUGHS** of Brisbin, Burnside, Chester Hill, Clearfield, Coalport, Curwensville, Glen Hope, Grampian, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey, New Washington, Newburg, Osceola Mills, Ramey, Wallaceton and Westover. Total population: 59,039. **Tommy Sankey (R)**

**Dist. 75 CLEARFIELD and ELK Counties.** Part of **CLEARFIELD** County consisting of the **CITY** of DuBois and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Brady, Huston, Sandy and Union and the **BOROUGH** of Troutville and All of **ELK** County. Total population: 59,455. **Matt Gabler (R)**

**Dist. 76 CENTRE and CLINTON Counties.** Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Benner, Boggs, Burnside, Curtin, Haines, Howard, Liberty, Marion, Miles, Snow Shoe and Union and the **BOROUGHS** of Howard, Milesburg, Snow Shoe and Unionville and All of **CLINTON** County. Total population: 59,640. **Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)**

**Dist. 77 CENTRE County.** Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Ferguson, Halfmoon, Huston, Patton, Rush, Taylor and Worth and the **BOROUGHS** of Philipsburg, Port Matilda, South Philipsburg and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Division 03], East Central [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], North, Northeast, South, South Central, Southeast, West and West Central [PART, Division 02]). Total population: 60,888. **H. Scott Conklin (D)**

**Dist. 78 BEDFORD, FULTON and HUNTINGDON Counties.** Part of **BEDFORD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bedford, Bloomfield, Broad Top, Colerain, East Providence, East St. Clair, Hopewell, Kimmel, King, Liberty, Lincoln, Mann, Monroe, Napier, Pavia, Snake Spring, South Woodbury, Southampton, West Providence, West St. Clair and Woodbury and the **BOROUGHS** of Bedford, Coaldale, Everett, Hopewell, New Paris, Pleasantville, Rainsburg, Sax-ton, Schellsburg, St. Clairsville and Woodbury; All of **FULTON** County and Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Carbon, Todd and Wood and the **BOROUGHS** of Broad Top City, Coalmont and Dudley. Total population: 60,521. **Dick L. Hess (R)**

**Dist. 79 BLAIR County.** Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the **CITY** of Altoona and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Allegheny (PART, District 03) and Logan. Total population: 61,809. **John D McGinnis (R)**

**Dist. 80 BLAIR County.** Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Allegheny (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 04), Antis, Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, Snyder (PART, District 01), Taylor, Tyrone (PART, District 02) and Woodbury and the **BOROUGHS** of Bellwood, Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Martinsburg, Newry, Roaring Spring, Tyrone (PART, Wards 01, 02, 04 and 06) and Williamsburg. Total population: 61,910. **Jerry A. Stern (R)**

**Dist. 81 BLAIR, HUNTINGDON and MIFFLIN Counties.** Part of **BLAIR** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Snyder (PART, District 02) and Tyrone (PART, District 01) and the **BOROUGH** of Tyrone (PART, Wards 03, 05 and 07); Part of **HUNTINGDON** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Barree, Brady, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Franklin, Henderson, Hopewell, Jackson, Juniata, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Shirley, Smithfield, Springfield,

Spruce Creek, Tell, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the **BOROUGHS** of Alexandria, Birmingham, Cassville, Huntingburg, Mapleton, Marklesburg, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Orbisonia, Petersburg, Rockhill, Sallillo, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg and Three Springs and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bratton, Menno, Oliver, Union and Wayne and the **BOROUGHS** of Kistler, McVeytown and Newton Hamilton. Total population: 59,992. **Mike Fleck (R)**

**Dist. 82 JUNIATA, MIFFLIN and SNYDER Counties.** All of **JUNIATA** County; Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Decatur, Derry and Granville and the **BOROUGHS** of Burnham, Juniata Terrace and Lewistown and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Adams, Beaver, Franklin, Perry, Spring, West Beaver and West Perry and the **BOROUGHS** of Beavertown, McClure and Middleburg. Total population: 62,035. **C. Adam Harris (R)**

**Dist. 83 LYCOMING County.** Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the **CITY** of Williamsport and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Armstrong, Hepburn, Loyalsock, Lycoming, Old Lycoming and Susquehanna and the **BOROUGHS** of Duboistown and South Williamsport. Total population: 60,934. **Rick Mirabito (D)**

**Dist. 84 LYCOMING County.** Part of **LYCOMING** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Anthony, Bastress, Brady, Brown, Cascade, Clinton, Cogan House, Cummings, Eldred, Fairfield, Franklin, Gamble, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Limestone, McHenry, McIntyre, McNett, Mifflin, Mill Creek, Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Nippenose, Penn, Piatl, Pine, Plunketts Creek, Porter, Shrewsbury, Upper Fairfield, Washington, Watson, Wolf and Woodward and the **BOROUGHS** of Hughesville, Jersey Shore, Montgomery, Montoursville, Muncy, Picture Rocks and Salladasburg. Total population: 59,110. **Garth D. Everett (R)**

**Dist. 85 SNYDER and UNION Counties.** Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Center, Chapman, Jackson, Middlecreek, Penn, Union and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Freeburg and Selinsgrove and All of **UNION** County. Total population: 61,258. **Fred Keller (R)**

**Dist. 86 FRANKLIN and PERRY Counties.** Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Fannett, Hamilton (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Metal, Peters (PART, District 02) and St. Thomas and All of **PERRY** County. Total population: 61,987. **Mark K. Keller (R)**

**Dist. 87 CUMBERLAND County.** Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of East Pennsboro, Hampden and Silver Spring and the **BOROUGHS** of Camp Hill and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 02). Total population: 61,970. **Glen R. Grell (R)**

**Dist. 88 CUMBERLAND County.** Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Lower Allen, Monroe and Upper Allen and the **BOROUGHS** of Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg, New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg (PART, Precinct 01). Total population: 61,466. **Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)**

**Dist. 89 CUMBERLAND and FRANKLIN Counties.** Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Shippensburg and Southampton and the **BOROUGH** of Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion) and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Greene, Guilford (PART, Districts 01 and 06), Letterkenny, Lurgan and Southampton and the **BOROUGHS** of Chambersburg, Orrstown and Shippensburg (Franklin County Portion). Total population: 61,905. **Rob Kauffman (R)**

**Dist. 90 FRANKLIN County.** Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Antrim, Guilford (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04), Hamilton (PART, District 02), Montgomery, Peters (PART, Districts 01, 03 and 04), Quincy (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Warren and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Greencastle, Mercersburg, Mont Alto and Waynesboro. Total population: 61,561. **Todd Rock (R)**

**Dist. 91 ADAMS and FRANKLIN Counties.** Part of **ADAMS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Germany, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, Mount Joy, Mount Pleasant, Straban and Union and the **BOROUGHS** of Arendtsville, Bonneauville, Carroll Valley, Fairfield, Gettysburg, Littlestown and McSherrystown and Part of **FRANKLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Guilford (PART, District 05) and Quincy (PART, District 04). Total population: 59,765. **Dan Moul (R)**

**Dist. 92 CUMBERLAND and YORK Counties.** Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of South Middleton and the **BOROUGH** of Mount Holly Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Carroll, Fairview, Franklin, Monaghan, Newberry and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Dillsburg, Franklintown, Goldsboro and Lewisberry. Total population: 61,258. **Mike Regan (R)**

**Dist. 93 YORK County.** Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Codorus, Manheim, Shrewsbury, Springfield, West Manheim and York (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the **BOROUGHS** of Dallastown, Glen Rock, Jacobus, Jefferson, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, Seven Valleys, Shrewsbury and Yoe. Total population: 61,014. **Ronald R. Miller (R)**

**Dist. 94 YORK County.** Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chanceford, East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, Lower Windsor, North Hopewell, Peach Bottom, Windsor and York (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 03]) and the **BOROUGHS** of Cross Roads, Delta, East Prospect, Fawn Grove, Felton, Red Lion, Stewartstown, Windsor, Winterstown and Yorkana. Total population: 60,298. **Stanley E. Saylor (R)**

**Dist. 95 YORK County.** Part of **YORK** County consisting of the **CITY** of York and the TOWNSHIPS of Spring Garden and West Manchester (PART, District 01) and the **BOROUGHS** of North York and West York. Total population: 61,676. **Kevin J. Schreiber (D)**

**Dist. 96 LANCASTER County.** Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the **CITY** of Lancaster and the TOWNSHIPS of Lancaster (PART, Districts 02 and 04) and Manheim (PART, District 07 (hd096)). Total population: 59,934. **P. Michael Sturla (D)**

**Dist. 97 LANCASTER County.** Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Manheim (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 (hd097)), 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19) and Warwick and the **BOROUGHS** of East Petersburg (PART, District North) and Liitz. Total population: 59,206. **Steven C. Mentzer (R)**

**Dist. 98 DAUPHIN and LANCASTER Counties.** Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Londonderry and the **BOROUGH** of Middletown (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 01] and 03 [PART, Division 02]) and Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conoy, East Donegal, West Donegal and West Hempfield (PART, Districts Farmdale and Ironville) and the **BOROUGHS** of Columbia, Elizabethtown, Marietta and Mount Joy. Total

population: 60,828. **David S. Hickernell (R)**

**Dist. 99 LANCASTER County.** Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Earl, East Earl, Ephrata and Salisbury and the **BOROUGHS** of Ephrata, New Holland and Terre Hill. Total population: 60,463. **Gordon Denlinger (R)**

**Dist. 100 LANCASTER County.** Part of **LANCASTER** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bart, Colerain, Conestoga, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden, Fulton, Leacock, Little Britain, Manor (PART, District Indiantown), Mar-tic, Paradise, Providence, Sadsbury and Strasburg and the **BOROUGHS** of Christiana, Quarryville and Strasburg. Total population: 59,732. **Bryan Cutler (R)**

**Dist. 101 LEBANON County.** Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the **CITY** of Lebanon and the TOWNSHIPS of Annville, North Cornwall, North Londonderry, South Annville and South Londonderry and the **BOROUGHS** of Cleona, Mount Gretna and Palmyra. Total population: 60,043. **Mau-ree A. Gingrich (R)**

**Dist. 102 LEBANON County.** Part of **LEBANON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethel, East Hanover, Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Annville, North Lebanon, South Lebanon, Swatara, Union, West Cornwall and West Lebanon and the **BOROUGHS** of Cornwall, Jonestown, Myerstown and Richland. Total population: 60,284. **RoseMarie Swanger (R)**

**Dist. 103 DAUPHIN County.** Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the **CITY** of Harrisburg and the TOWNSHIP of Swatara (PART, Districts 01 and 03) and the **BOROUGHS** of Highspire and Steelton. Total population: 61,931. **Patty Kim (D)**

**Dist. 104 DAUPHIN County.** Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna, Swatara (PART, District 04), Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, Wiconisco and Williams and the **BOROUGHS** of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethtown, Gratz, Halifax, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow and Williamstown. Total population: 60,429. **Susan C. Helm (R)**

**Dist. 105 DAUPHIN County.** Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Hanover, Lower Paxton, South Hanover and West Hanover. Total population: 61,044. **Ronald S. Marsico (R)**

**Dist. 106 DAUPHIN County.** Part of **DAUPHIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Conewago, Derry, Lower Swatara and Swatara (PART, Districts 02, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and the **BOROUGHS** of Hummelstown, Middletown (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02] and 03 [PART, Division 01]) and Royalton. Total population: 59,671. **John D. Payne (R)**

**Dist. 107 COLUMBIA, MONTOUR and NORTHUMBERLAND Counties.** Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cleveland, Conyngnam and Franklin and the **BOROUGH** of Centralia; All of **MONTOUR** County and Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the **CITY** of Shamokin and the TOWNSHIPS of Coal, East Cameron, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, West Cameron and Zerbe and the **BOROUGHS** of Kulpmont, Marion Heights and Mount Carmel. Total population: 59,086. **Kurt A. Masser (R)**

**Dist. 108 NORTHUMBERLAND and SNYDER Counties.** Part of **NORTHUMBERLAND** County consisting of the **CITY** of Sunbury and the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Jackson, Jordan, Lewis, Little Mahanoy,

Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Point, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Turbot, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington and West Chillisquaque and the **BOROUGHS** of Herndon, McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside, Snyderstown, Turbotville and Watsonstown and Part of **SNYDER** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Monroe and the **BOROUGH** of Shamokin Dam. Total population: 61,634.

**Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)**

**Dist. 109 COLUMBIA** County. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Beaver, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Fishing Creek, Greenwood, Hemlock, Jackson, Locust, Madison, Main, Mifflin, Montour, Mount Pleasant, North Centre, Orange, Pine, Roaring Creek, Scott, South Centre and Sugarloaf and the **TOWN** of Bloomsburg and the **BOROUGHS** of Berwick, Briar Creek, Catawissa, Millville, Orangeville and Stillwater. Total population: 59,566. **David Millard (R)**

**Dist. 110 BRADFORD, SULLIVAN and SUSQUEHANNA** Counties. Part of **BRADFORD** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Albany, Asylum, Athens, Burlington, Franklin, Herrick, Leroy, Litchfield, Monroe, North Towanda, Orwell, Overton, Pike, Rome, Sheshequin, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Towanda, Tuscarora, Ulster, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing and Wysox and the **BOROUGHS** of Athens, Burlington, Leraysville, Monroe, New Albany, Rome, Sayre, South Waverly, Towanda and Wyalusing: All of **SULLIVAN** County and Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Apolacon, Auburn, Dimock, Forest Lake, Jessup, Middletown and Rush and the **BOROUGH** of Little Meadows. Total population: 59,077. **Tina Pickett (R)**

**Dist. 111 SUSQUEHANNA, WAYNE and WYOMING** Counties. Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Ararat, Bridgewater, Brooklyn, Choconut, Clifford, Franklin, Gibson, Great Bend, Harford, Harmony, Herrick, Jackson, Lathrop, Lenox, Liberty, New Milford, Oakland, Silver Lake, Springville and Thompson and the **BOROUGHS** of Friendsville, Great Bend, Hallstead, Hop Bottom, Lanesboro, Montrose, New Milford, Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, Thompson and Uniondale: Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Buckingham, Clinton (PART, District 02), Lebanon, Manchester, Mount Pleasant, Oregon, Preston and Scott and the **BOROUGH** of Starrucca and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Braintrim, Clinton, Falls, Lemon, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, Nicholson, Overfield, Tunkhannock and Washington and the **BOROUGHS** of Laceyville, Meshoppen, Nicholson and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,019. **Sandra Major (R)**

**Dist. 112 LACKAWANNA** County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Scranton (PART, Wards 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03], 16, 17, 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 06] and 20) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Madison, Roaring Brook and Thornhurst and the **BOROUGHS** of Dunmore and Moscow. Total population: 59,065. **Kevin Haggerty (D)**

**Dist. 113 LACKAWANNA** County. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Scranton (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 13 [PART, Division 04], 14, 15, 18, 19 [PART, Division 07], 21, 22, 23 and 24) and the **TOWNSHIP** of South Abington and the **BOROUGHS** of Clarks Green, Moosic (PART, Ward 04 [PART, Division 02]), Taylor (PART, Wards 01, 02 and 06 [PART, Division 02]) and Throop. Total population: 59,034. **Marty Flynn (D)**

**Dist. 114 LACKAWANNA, LUZERNE, SUSQUEHANNA and WYOMING** Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Carbondale (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 02, 04 and 05], 04 [PART, Division 01], 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03] and 06 [PART, Division 03]) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Abington, Benton, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, La Plume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Scott, Spring Brook and West Abington and the **BOROUGHS** of Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moosic (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01]), Old Forge, Taylor (PART, Wards 03, 04, 05 and 06 [PART, Division 01]) and Vandling: Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Pittston and the **BOROUGH** of Yatesville: Part of **SUSQUEHANNA** County consisting of the **BOROUGH** of Forest City and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the **BOROUGH** of Factoryville. Total population: 58,751. **Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)**

**Dist. 115 LACKAWANNA and WAYNE** Counties. Part of **LACKAWANNA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Carbondale (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 01], 04 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 05 [PART, Divisions 02 and 04] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Carbondale and Jefferson and the **BOROUGHS** of Archbald, Blakely, Dickson City, Jermyn, Jessup, Mayfield and Olyphant and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Canaan, Dreher, Lake, Lehigh, Salem and Sterling and the **BOROUGH** of Waymart. Total population: 59,083. **Frank Farina (D)**

**Dist. 116 LUZERNE** County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **CITY** of Hazleton and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Black Creek, Butler, Foster, Hazle and Sugarloaf and the **BOROUGHS** of Conyngham, Freeland, Jeddo, West Hazleton and White Haven. Total population: 59,071. **Tarah Toohil (R)**

**Dist. 117 COLUMBIA, LUZERNE and WYOMING** Counties. Part of **COLUMBIA** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIP** of Benton and the **BOROUGH** of Benton: Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Fairmount, Franklin, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Lake, Lehman, Nescoscopeck, Ross, Salem, Union and Wright (PART, District 02) and the **BOROUGHS** of Dallas, Harveys Lake, Nescoscopeck, New Columbus, Nuangola, Penn Lake Park and Shickshinny and Part of **WYOMING** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Eaton, Exeter, Forkston, Monroe, North Branch, Northmoreland, Noxen and Windham. Total population: 59,190. **Karen Boback (R)**

**Dist. 118 LUZERNE and MONROE** Counties. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **CITY** of Pittston and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bear Creek (PART, Districts 02 and 03), Buck and Jenkins and the **BOROUGHS** of Avoca, Bear Creek Village, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown and Laffin and Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the **TOWNSHIPS** of Chestnuthill (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), Eldred, Polk, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock. Total population: 59,400. **Mike Carroll (D)**

**Dist. 119 LUZERNE** County. Part of **LUZERNE** County consisting of the **CITY** of Nanticoke and the **TOWNSHIPS** of Bear Creek (PART, District 01), Fairview, Hanover (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 02], 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07), Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Slocum and Wright (PART, District 01) and the **BOROUGHS** of Edwardsville, Larksville, Laurel Run, Plymouth, Sugar Notch and Warrior Run. Total population: 58,996. **Gerald J. Mullery (D)**

**Dist. 120 LUZERNE** County. Part of **LUZERNE** County

consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Exeter, Jackson and Kingston and the BOROUGHS of Courtdale, Exeter, Forty Fort, Kingston, Luzerne, Pringle, Swoyersville, West Pittston, West Wyoming and Wyoming. Total population: 59,561. **Phyllis Mundy (D)**

**Dist. 121 LUZERNE County.** Part of LUZERNE County consisting of the CITY of Wilkes-Barre and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]), Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the BOROUGH of Ashley. Total population: 60,781. **Eddie Day Pashinski (D)**

**Dist. 122 CARBON County.** All of CARBON County. Total population: 58,802. **Doyle Heffley (R)**

**Dist. 123 SCHUYLKILL County.** Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 05 and 06) and the TOWNSHIPS of Blythe, Branch, Butler (PART, Districts Englewood, Ft Springs and Northeast), Cass, Delano, East Norwegian, Foster, Mahanoy, New Castle, Norwegian, Reilly, Ryan and West Mahanoy and the BOROUGHS of Ashland, Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, Mahanoy City, Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port Carbon, Shenandoah and St. Clair. Total population: 60,917. **Neal P. Goodman (D)**

**Dist. 124 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Albany, Greenwich, Maiden creek, Ontelaunee, Perry and Windsor and the BOROUGHS of Hamburg, Lenhartsville and Shoemakersville and Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Brunswick, East Union, Kline, North Union, Rush, Schuylkill, Union, Walker, West Brunswick and West Penn and the BOROUGHS of Coaldale, Deer Lake, McAdoo, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton, Ringtown and Tamaqua. Total population: 61,360. **Jerry Knowles (R)**

**Dist. 125 BERKS and SCHUYLKILL Counties.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Centre and Tilden and the BOROUGHS of Centerport and Leesport and Part of SCHUYLKILL County consisting of the CITY of Pottsville (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 07) and the TOWNSHIPS of Barry, Butler (PART, District Lavelle), Eldred, Frailey, Hegins, Hubley, North Manheim, Pine Grove, Porter, South Manheim, Tremont, Upper Mahantongo, Washington and Wayne and the BOROUGHS of Auburn, Cressona, Landisville, Mechanicsville, Mount Carbon, Pine Grove, Schuylkill Haven, Tower City and Tremont. Total population: 61,513. **Mike Tobash (R)**

**Dist. 126 BERKS County.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 14 [PART, Divisions 04, 05 and 06], 15, 17 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Alsace, Exeter (PART, District 05), Lower Alsace and Muhlenberg and the BOROUGHS of Laureldale, Mount Penn and St. Lawrence. Total population: 61,332. **Mark Rozzi (D)**

**Dist. 127 BERKS County.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the CITY of Reading (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 18) and the BOROUGHS of Kenhorst and West Reading. Total population: 62,064. **Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)**

**Dist. 128 BERKS County.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru, Exeter (PART, Districts 02 and 04), Robeson and Spring (PART, Districts 02, 04, 07 and 08) and the BOROUGHS of Mohnton, New Morgan, Shillington, Wyomissing and Wyomissing Hills. Total population: 61,437. **Mark M. Gillen (R)**

**Dist. 129 BERKS County.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bern, Bethel, Heidelberg, Jef-

erson, Lower Heidelberg, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, South Heidelberg, Spring (PART, Districts 01, 03, 05 and 06), Tulpehocken, Upper Bern and Upper Tulpehocken and the BOROUGHS of Adamstown, Bernville, Robeson, Sinking Spring, Strausstown, Wernersville, West Lawn and Womelsdorf. Total population: 60,894. **Jim Cox (R)**

**Dist. 130 BERKS County.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Amity, Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Exeter (PART, Districts 01, 03, 06 and 07), Oley, Pike, Rockland, Ruscombmanor and Union and the BOROUGHS of Birdsboro, Boyertown and Fleetwood. Total population: 61,878. **David M. Maloney Sr. (R)**

**Dist. 131 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties.** Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 12, 14 [PART, Division 01], 16 and 19) and the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Milford, Salisbury (PART, Wards 02, 03 and 04), Upper Milford (PART, District Western) and Upper Saucon and the BOROUGH of Coopersburg and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Saucon (PART, District Seidersville). Total population: 61,891. **Justin J. Simmons (R)**

**Dist. 132 LEHIGH County.** Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITY of Allentown (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 17 and 18). Total population: 61,948. **Michael H. Schlossberg (D)**

**Dist. 133 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties.** Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Wards 06, 14 [PART, Division 02] and 15 [PART, Division 01]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 10, 11, 12 [PART, Division 01] and 13 [PART, Division 02]) and the TOWNSHIPS of Hanover, Salisbury (PART, Ward 01) and Whitehall (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08 and 09) and the BOROUGHS of Catasauqua, Coplay and Fountain Hill and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05). Total population: 61,804. **Daniel T. McNeill (D)**

**Dist. 134 BERKS and LEHIGH Counties.** Part of BERKS County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of District, Hereford and Washington and the BOROUGHS of Bally and Bechtelsville and Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Macungie, Salisbury (PART, Ward 05), South Whitehall (PART, Districts 03, 04 and 05), Upper Macungie (PART, District 04) and Upper Milford (PART, District Eastern) and the BOROUGHS of Alburtis, Emmaus and Macungie. Total population: 62,004. **Ryan E. Mackenzie (R)**

**Dist. 135 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties.** Part of LEHIGH County consisting of the CITIES of Allentown (PART, Ward 15 [PART, Divisions 02, 03 and 04]) and Bethlehem (Lehigh County Portion) (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Division 02], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08]) and Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) (PART, Wards 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17) and the TOWNSHIP of Bethlehem (PART, Ward 02). Total population: 61,420. **Steve Samuelson (D)**

**Dist. 136 NORTHAMPTON County.** Part of NORTHAMPTON County consisting of the CITY of Easton and the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 03 and 04 [PART, Division 01(hd136)]), Lower Saucon (PART, Districts Hellertown, Leithsville, Lower Saucon, Shimersville and Wassergass) and Williams and the BOROUGHS of Freemansburg, Glendon, Hellertown, West Easton and Wilson. Total popula-

tion: 59,509. **Robert L. Freeman (D)**

**Dist. 137 NORTHAMPTON County.** Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth and Washington and the BOROUGHs of Bangor, East Bangor, Nazareth, Portland, the ROSETO, Stockertown and Tatamy. Total population: 59,267. **Joe Emrick (R)**

**Dist. 138 NORTHAMPTON County.** Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bethlehem (PART, Wards 01 and 04 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd137) and 02]), Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lower Nazareth, Moore and Plainfield and the BOROUGHs of Bath, Chapman, Pen Argyl and Wind Gap. Total population: 61,765. **Marcia M. Hahn (R)**

**Dist. 139 MONROE, PIKE and WAYNE Counties.** Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Barrett and Price; Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Blooming Grove, Dingman (PART, District 02), Greene, Lackawaxen, Milford, Palmyra, Shohola and Westfall and the BOROUGHs of Matamoras and Milford and Part of **WAYNE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Clinton (PART, District 01), Damascus, Dyberry, Palmyra, Paupack, South Canaan and Texas and the BOROUGHs of Bethany, Hawley, Honesdale and Prompton. Total population: 59,251. **Michael Peifer (R)**

**Dist. 140 BUCKS County.** Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Falls and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Division 07]) and the BOROUGHs of Bristol, Morrisville and Tullytown. Total population: 60,046. **John T. Galloway (D)**

**Dist. 141 BUCKS County.** Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bristol (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04], 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11) and Middletown (PART, District Lower [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 06 and 09]). Total population: 60,191. **Tina M. Davis (D)**

**Dist. 142 BUCKS County.** Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Southampton (PART, Districts East and West [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 06]) and Middletown (PART, Districts Lower [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 05, 08, 10, 11, 12 and 13] and Upper) and the BOROUGHs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor and Pennel. Total population: 59,274. **Frank A. Farry (R)**

**Dist. 143 BUCKS County.** Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Buckingham (PART, District Upper [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Doylestown, Durham, Nockamixon, Plumstead and Tinicum and the BOROUGHs of Doylestown and Riegelsville. Total population: 60,192. **Marguerite Quinn (R)**

**Dist. 144 BUCKS County.** Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Hilltown, New Britain, Warminster (PART, Districts 06, 08, 12 and 15) and Warrington and the BOROUGHs of Chalfont, Dublin, New Britain, Silverdale and Telford (Bucks County Portion). Total population: 58,970. **Katharine M. Watson (R)**

**Dist. 145 BUCKS County.** Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Rockhill, Haycock, Milford, Richland, Springfield and West Rockhill and the BOROUGHs of Perkasio, Quakertown, Richlandtown, Sellersville and Trumbauersville. Total population: 59,981. **Paul I. Clymer (R)**

**Dist. 146 MONTGOMERY County.** Part of **MONTGOM-**

**ERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, New Hanover (PART, District 03), Upper Pottsgrove and West Pottsgrove and the BOROUGHs of Pottstown and Royersford. Total population: 61,372. **Mark Painter (D)**

**Dist. 147 MONTGOMERY County.** Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Douglass, Lower Frederick, Marlborough, New Hanover (PART, Wards 01 and 02), Perkiomen, Salford, Skippack (PART, District 02), Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover and Upper Salford and the BOROUGHs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg, Red Hill and Schwenksville. Total population: 59,618 **Marcy Toepel (R)**

**Dist. 148 MONTGOMERY County.** Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 [PART, Division 03], 07 [PART, Division 02], 11 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 12 and 13 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]), Plymouth (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]), Upper Dublin (PART, District 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03]), Whitemarsh and Whitpain (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHs of Conshohocken and Narberth. Total population: 61,655. **Mary Jo Daley (D)**

**Dist. 149 MONTGOMERY County.** Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 04, 05, 06 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 08, 10, 11 [PART, Division 02] and 14) and Upper Merion and the BOROUGHs of Bridgeport and West Conshohocken. Total population: 61,579. **Tim Briggs (D)**

**Dist. 150 MONTGOMERY County.** Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Norriton (PART, District 01 [PART, Division 04]), Lower Providence (PART, Districts 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 03 and 04] and 03 [PART, Division 03]), Upper Providence and West Norriton (PART, Districts 01, 02, 03 [PART, Division 02] and 04) and the BOROUGHs of Collegetown, Norristown (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 01] and 02) and Trappe. Total population: 61,713. **Mike Vereb (R)**

**Dist. 151 MONTGOMERY County.** Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington (PART, District 09 [PART, Division 02]), Horsham (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04 and 05]), Lower Gwynedd (PART, District 02 [PART, Division 01]), Montgomery (PART, Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Division 02], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 05 (all blocks except 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022) and 07 [PART, Division 03]) and the BOROUGH of Ambler. Total population: 60,071. **Todd Stephens (R)**

**Dist. 152 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties.** Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Horsham (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 03]), Lower Moreland, Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 03 [PART, Division 03], 06 and 07 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and Upper Moreland and the BOROUGHs of Bryn Athyn and Hatboro and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 58 [PART, Divisions 12, 33, 34 and 38]). Total population: 59,951. **Thomas C. Murt (R)**

**Dist. 153 MONTGOMERY County.** Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Abington

(PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Divisions 02 and 03], 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 [PART, Division 01], 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15) and Upper Dublin (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Division 02], 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 04 and 05 (blocks 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007 (part), 3015, 3016, 3017, 3018, 3019, 3020, 3021, and 3022)). Total population: 59,613. **Madeleine Dean (D)**

**Dist. 154 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties.** Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cheltenham and Springfield and the BOROUGH of Jenkintown and Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Ward 35 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 62,066. **Stephen McCarter (D)**

**Dist. 155 CHESTER County.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, District 04), East Brandywine, East Caln, South Coventry, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Brandywine, West Pikeland and West Vincent and the BOROUGH of Downingtown. Total population: 59,094. **Becky Corbin (R)**

**Dist. 156 CHESTER County.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of East Bradford (PART, District South), East Goshen and West Goshen and the BOROUGH of West Chester. Total population: 60,713. **Dan Truitt (R)**

**Dist. 157 CHESTER and MONTGOMERY Counties.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Schuylkill and Tredyffrin and the BOROUGH of Phoenixville and Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Lower Providence (PART, Districts 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02]) and West Norriton (PART, District 03 [PART, Division 01]). Total population: 61,705. **Warren Kampf (R)**

**Dist. 158 CHESTER County.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Caln (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03), East Bradford (PART, District North), East Marlborough, Kennett, London Britain, New Garden, Newlin, Pennsylvania, West Bradford and West Marlborough and the BOROUGHS of Avondale and Kennett Square. Total population: 59,470. **Chris Ross (R)**

**Dist. 159 DELAWARE County.** Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the CITY of Chester and the TOWNSHIPS of Chester, Lower Chichester, Ridley (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and Upper Chichester (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 02]) and the BOROUGHS of Eddystone, Marcus Hook, Parkside, Trainer and Upland. Total population: 59,433. **Thaddeus Kirkland (D)**

**Dist. 160 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Birmingham, Pocopson and Thornbury and Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05 and 07), Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord and Upper Chichester (PART, Wards 01, 02 [PART, Division 01], 03, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGH of Chester Heights. Total population: 60,962. **Stephen Barrar (R)**

**Dist. 161 DELAWARE County.** Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Aston (PART, Ward 06), Marple (PART, Ward 05 [PART, Division 02]), Nether Providence (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03, 04 and 05), Newtown (PART, Precincts 02 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 03 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd165) and 01 (hd167)], 04 [PART, Division 01] and 06 [PART, Divisions 01 (hd167) and 02]), Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Division 03], 02 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 03, 05, 07 and 08 [PART, Division 01]),

Springfield (PART, Ward 03 [PART, Division 02 (hd161)]) and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 02 and 03) and the BOROUGHS of Brookhaven, Rutledge and Swarthmore. Total population: 61,967. **Joseph T. Hackett (R)**

**Dist. 162 DELAWARE County.** Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Ridley (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02], 06 and 08 [PART, Division 02]) and Tinicum and the BOROUGHS of Collingdale, Folcroft, Glenolden, Norwood, Prospect Park, Ridley Park and Sharon Hill. Total population: 60,374. **Nick Miccarelli (R)**

**Dist. 163 DELAWARE County.** Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Darby (PART, Wards 03, 04 and 05), Ridley (PART, Wards 04 and 09) and Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07 and 08], 02 and 05 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09]) and the BOROUGHS of Aldan, Clifton Heights and Lansdowne. Total population: 60,040. **Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)**

**Dist. 164 DELAWARE County.** Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Upper Darby (PART, Districts 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 09], 03, 04, 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 05], 06 and 07) and the BOROUGHS of East Lansdowne and Millbourne. Total population: 60,881. **Margo L. Davidson (D)**

**Dist. 165 DELAWARE County.** Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Marple (PART, Wards 01, 02, 05 [PART, Divisions 01 and 03], 06 and 07), Radnor (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 02 (hd165) and 02 (hd166)], 04 [PART, Division 02], 05 [PART, Division 02] and 06 [PART, Division 01 (hd165)]) and Springfield (PART, Wards 01, 02, 03 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02 (hd165), and 03], 04, 05, 06 and 07) and the BOROUGH of Morton. Total population: 60,310. **William F. Adolph Jr. (R)**

**Dist. 166 DELAWARE County.** Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Haverford, Marple (PART, Wards 03 and 04) and Radnor (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Division 01] and 07). Total population: 59,286. **Greg Vitali (D)**

**Dist. 167 CHESTER County.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Charlestown, East Pike-land, East Whiteland, Easttown, West Whiteland and Willistown and the BOROUGH of Malvern. Total population: 59,774. **Duane Milne (R)**

**Dist. 168 CHESTER and DELAWARE Counties.** Part of CHESTER County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Westtown and Part of DELAWARE County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Edmont, Middletown, Nether Providence (PART, Ward 06), Newtown (PART, Precincts 01, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 08), Thornbury and Upper Providence (PART, Precincts 01, 04 and 05) and the BOROUGHS of Media and Rose Valley. Total population: 60,323. **Thomas Killion (R)**

**Dist. 169 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of PHILADELPHIA County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 57 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 28], 58 [PART, Divisions 08, 14, 23, 27, 30, 42 and 44], 65 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 10 and 23] and 66 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 07, 08, 10 (all blocks except 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004)], 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 32, 33, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45 and 46)). Total population: 59,075. **Ed Neilson (D)**

**Dist. 170 MONTGOMERY and PHILADELPHIA Counties.** Part of MONTGOMERY County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Abington (PART, Ward 02 [PART, Division 01]) and

the BOROUGH of Rockledge and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 35 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 32], 53 [PART, Divisions 20 and 21], 56 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 33], 58 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 24, 25, 26, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 39, 40, 41 and 43], 63 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 08 and 21] and 66 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 16, 22 and 34]). Total population: 59,893. **Brendan F. Boyle (D)**

**Dist. 171 CENTRE and MIFFLIN Counties.** Part of **CENTRE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of College, Gregg, Harris, Penn, Potter, Spring and Walker and the BOROUGHS of Bellefonte, Centre Hall, Millheim and State College (PART, Districts East [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 04], East Central [PART, Division 01], Northwest and West Central [PART, Division 01]) and Part of **MIFFLIN** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Armagh and Brown. Total population: 60,984. **Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)**

**Dist. 172 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 55 [PART, Divisions 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 29], 56 [PART, Division 32], 57 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 11, 13 and 15], 58 [PART, Divisions 11, 19 and 28], 63 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 04, 05, 07 (block 1028), 09, 10, 11 (blocks 1001, 1002, and 1005), 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 24], 64 and 66 [PART, Divisions 10 (blocks 2000, 2001, 2003, 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, and 3004) and 17]). Total population: 59,078. **Kevin J. Boyle (D)**

**Dist. 173 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 41, 55 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 10 and 28], 62 [PART, Divisions 05, 13, 17, 21, 22, 24, 25 and 26] and 65 [PART, Divisions 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,644. **Michael P. McGeehan (D)**

**Dist. 174 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 53 [PART, Divisions 10, 11 and 13], 54, 56 [PART, Divisions 01, 12, 13, 17, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 57 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 20, 23, 26 and 27] and 63 [PART, Divisions 07 (all blocks except 1028), 11 (all blocks except 1001, 1002, and 1005), 15, 22, 23 and 25]). Total population: 61,887. **John P. Sabatina Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 175 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 10, 12 and 16], 02 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 25, 26 and 27], 05 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 10, 12, 13, 16, 17, 18, 19 and 21], 18 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11 and 12], 25 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 31 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14] and 45 [PART, Divisions 09, 10, 11, 16, 17 and 19]). Total population: 59,282. **Michael H. O'Brien (D)**

**Dist. 176 MONROE County.** Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Coolbaugh, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono and Stroud (PART, Districts 02, 03 and 04) and the BOROUGHS of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg. Total population: 59,268. **Mario M. Scavello (R)**

**Dist. 177 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 08, 09, 13 and 14], 25

[PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 10, 11, 12, 22, 23 and 24], 31 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12 and 13], 45 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 18, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 55 [PART, Divisions 01 and 02] and 62 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 18 and 19]). Total population: 59,473. **John J. Taylor (R)**

**Dist. 178 BUCKS County.** Part of **BUCKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Northampton, Upper Makefield (PART, Districts 01 and 03), Upper Southampton (PART, Districts East, North [PART, Divisions 01, 02 and 03] and South [PART, Division 01]), Warwick (PART, District 02) and Wrightstown and the BOROUGH of Ivyland. Total population: 59,185. **Scott A. Petri (R)**

**Dist. 179 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 23 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 35 [PART, Divisions 15, 29 and 30], 42 [PART, Divisions 04, 07, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16 and 19], 43 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18, 19 and 20], 49 [PART, Division 01] and 62 [PART, Divisions 02, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 16, 20 and 23]). Total population: 60,787. **James Clay Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 180 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 07, 19 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18 and 19], 33 [PART, Divisions 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 42 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 08, 10, 11, 22 and 23] and 43 [PART, Division 06]). Total population: 60,034. **Angel Cruz (D)**

**Dist. 181 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 05 [PART, Divisions 15, 20 and 23], 14, 18 [PART, Divisions 01, 03, 08, 09, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 17], 19 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 08 and 12], 20, 37, 42 [PART, Divisions 13, 17 and 20], 43 [PART, Divisions 01, 09, 10, 14, 15, 16, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25], 47 [PART, Division 01] and 49 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05 and 13]). Total population: 59,516. **W. Curtis Thomas (D)**

**Dist. 182 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 10, 11, 18, 19, 22, 23 and 24], 05 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 14 and 22], 08, 30 [PART, Divisions 03, 07, 08, 16 and 17] and 36 [PART, Divisions 14, 24, 25, 26, 27, 32 and 33]). Total population: 59,357. **Brian Sims (D)**

**Dist. 183 LEHIGH and NORTHAMPTON Counties.** Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of South Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 02, 06, 07 and 08), Washington and Whitehall (PART, Districts 01, 07, 10 and 11) and the BOROUGH of Slatington and Part of **NORTHAMPTON** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Allen and Lehigh and the BOROUGHS of North Catasauqua, Northampton and Walnutport. Total population: 60,728. **Julie Harhart (R)**

**Dist. 184 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 01 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 13, 14, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20 and 21], 39 and 48 [PART, Divisions 01, 05, 13, 14, 17 and 20]). Total population: 60,654. **William F. Keller (D)**

**Dist. 185 DELAWARE and PHILADELPHIA Counties.** Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Darby (PART, Wards 01 and 02) and the BOROUGHS of



Colwyn and Darby and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 26 and 40 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 22, 27, 28, 29, 30, 31, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40, 41, 42, 43, 44, 45, 46, 48, 49, 50 and 51]). Total population: 59,643. **Maria P. Donatucci (D)**

**Dist. 186 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 20 and 21], 27 [PART, Divisions 04, 12, 15, 16 and 17], 30 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 36 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 28, 29, 30, 31, 34, 35, 36, 37, 38, 39, 40 and 41], 48 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 15, 16, 18, 19, 21, 22 and 23] and 51 [PART, Divisions 03, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 12 and 22]). Total population: 59,840. **Jordan A. Harris (D)**

**Dist. 187 BERKS** and **LEHIGH** Counties. Part of **BERKS** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Longswamp, Maxatawny and Richmond and the **BOROUGHS** of Kutztown, Lyons and Topton and Part of **LEHIGH** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, North Whitehall, Upper Macungie (PART, Districts 01, 02 and 03) and Weisenberg. Total population: 61,399. **Gary Day (R)**

**Dist. 188 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 27 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22 and 23], 46, 51 [PART, Divisions 02, 06, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 26 and 28] and 60 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 23]). Total population: 59,012. **James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)**

**Dist. 189 MONROE** and **PIKE** Counties. Part of **MONROE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Chestnut Hill (PART, District 04), Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Ross, Smithfield and Stroud (PART, Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07) and the **BOROUGH** of Delaware Water Gap and Part of **PIKE** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Delaware, Dingman (PART, District 01), Lehman and Porter. Total population: 59,876. **Rosemary M. Brown (R)**

**Dist. 190 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 07, 08, 12, 13, 14, 15, 19 and 20], 06 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17 and 18], 28 [PART, Divisions 01, 06, 07, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 32 [PART, Divisions 10, 23, 24, 26 and 27], 38 [PART, Divisions 09 and 10], 44, 52 [PART, Division 10] and 60 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 22]). Total population: 59,139. **Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)**

**Dist. 191 DELAWARE** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **DELAWARE** County consisting of the **BOROUGH** of Yeadon and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 03, 40 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25, 26, 32, 33, 34 and 47] and 51 [PART, Divisions 01, 04, 11, 15, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 27]). Total population: 59,146. **Ronald G. Waters (D)**

**Dist. 192 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 04 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 09, 10, 11, 16, 17, 18 and 21], 34 and 52 [PART, Divisions 05, 15, 17, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26 and 27]). Total population: 59,421. **Louise Williams Bishop (D)**

**Dist. 193 ADAMS** and **YORK** Counties. Part of **ADAMS**

County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Berwick, Butler, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Menallen, Oxford, Reading and Tyrone and the **BOROUGHS** of Abbottstown, Bendersville, Biglerville, East Berlin, New Oxford and York Springs and Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Penn and the **BOROUGH** of Hanover. Total population: 61,874. **Will Tallman (R)**

**Dist. 194 MONTGOMERY** and **PHILADELPHIA** Counties. Part of **MONTGOMERY** County consisting of the TOWNSHIP of Lower Merion (PART, Wards 02 [PART, Division 03], 03, 09 and 13 [PART, Division 03]) and Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 21 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 26, 27, 28, 29, 31, 32, 35, 36, 37, 38, 40, 41 and 42], 38 [PART, Division 19] and 52 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 21 and 28]). Total population: 59,735. **Pamela A. DeLissio (D)**

**Dist. 195 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 06 [PART, Divisions 05, 07, 08, 09 and 15], 15, 24, 29 and 32 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 25, 28, 29, 30 and 31]). Total population: 59,296. **Michelle F. Brownlee (D)**

**Dist. 196 YORK** County. Part of **YORK** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Dover, Heidelberg, Jackson, North Codorus, Paradise, Warrington and West Manchester (PART, Districts 02, 03, 04 and 05) and the **BOROUGHS** of Dover, New Salem, Spring Grove and Wellsville. Total population: 62,086. **Seth M. Grove (R)**

**Dist. 197 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 11, 13 [PART, Division 25], 16, 28 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 08, 16, 17 and 18], 32 [PART, Divisions 05, 06, 07, 08, 09 and 11], 38 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 20 and 21] and 47 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14]). Total population: 59,099. **J.P. Miranda (D)**

**Dist. 198 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15], 12 [PART, Divisions 08, 11, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 13 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23 and 24], 21 [PART, Divisions 23 and 24], 22 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 08 and 10], 42 [PART, Divisions 21, 24 and 25], 49 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 09, 10, 11, 12, 14, 15, 17 and 19] and 59 [PART, Divisions 17, 18 and 20]). Total population: 59,841. **Rosita C. Youngblood (D)**

**Dist. 199 CUMBERLAND** County. Part of **CUMBERLAND** County consisting of the TOWNSHIPS of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the **BOROUGHS** of Carlisle, Newburg and Newville. Total population: 61,616. **Stephen Bloom (R)**

**Dist. 200 PHILADELPHIA** County. Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the CITY of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 09 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 16 and 17], 21 [PART, Divisions 03, 30, 33, 34, 39, 43, 44 and 45], 22 [PART, Divisions 04, 05, 06, 07, 11, 12, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 24, 25 and 26] and 50). Total population: 59,430. **Cherelle L. Parker (D)**

**Dist. 201 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 12 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 09, 10, 12, 13 and 14], 13 [PART, Division 10], 17 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 15, 16, 17, 22, 23, 24, 25, 28 and 29], 22 [PART, Divisions 09, 13, 14, 15, 22, 27, 28 and 29], 49 [PART, Divisions 08, 20, 24 and 25] and 59 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24 and 25]). Total population: 59,422.  
**Stephen Kinsey (D)**

**Dist. 202 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 17 [PART, Divisions 04, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 26 and 27], 35 [PART, Divisions 04, 06, 07, 16, 17, 22, 24, 26, 27 and 28], 42 [PART, Division 18], 49 [PART, Divisions 07,

16, 21, 22 and 23], 53 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 12, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 22 and 23], 56 [PART, Divisions 02, 03, 05, 06, 11, 14, 15, 16, 19, 36 and 37] and 61 [PART, Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10]). Total population: 61,932. **Mark B. Cohen (D)**

**Dist. 203 PHILADELPHIA County.** Part of **PHILADELPHIA** County consisting of the **CITY** of Philadelphia (PART, Wards 10, 35 [PART, Divisions 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 18, 19, 20, 21, 23, 25 and 31], 49 [PART, Division 18] and 61 [PART, Divisions 06, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28]). Total population: 60,902.  
**Dwight Evans (D)**

**Population of all districts: 12,281,054**

## LEGISLATIVE DISTRICTS BY COUNTY 2013-2014 SESSION

### ADAMS COUNTY

91st District – Dan Moul (R)  
193rd District – Will Tallman (R)

### ALLEGHENY COUNTY

16th District – Rob Matzie (D)  
19th District – Jake Wheatley Jr. (D)  
20th District – Adam Ravenstahl (D)  
21st District – Dom Costa (D)  
22nd District – Erin C. Molchany (D)  
23rd District – Dan B. Frankel (D)  
24th District – Ed Gainey (D)  
25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)  
27th District – Daniel J. Deasy (D)  
28th District – Mike Turzai (R)  
30th District – Harold A. English (R)  
32nd District – Anthony M. DeLuca (D)  
33rd District – Frank Dermody (D)  
34th District – Paul Costa (D)  
35th District – Marc J. Gergely (D)  
36th District – Harry A. Readshaw (D)  
38th District – William C. Kortz II (D)  
39th District – Rick Saccone (R)  
40th District – John A. Maher (R)  
42nd District – Daniel L. Miller (D)  
44th District – T. Mark Mustio (R)  
45th District – Nick Kotik (D)  
46th District – Jesse White (D)

### ARMSTRONG COUNTY

54th District – Eli Evankovich (R)  
55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)  
60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)  
63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)  
66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

### BEAVER COUNTY

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)  
10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)  
14th District – Jim Marshall (R)  
15th District – Jim Christiana (R)  
16th District – Rob Matzie (D)  
46th District – Jesse White (D)

### BEDFORD COUNTY

69th District – Carl Walker Metzgar (R)  
78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

### BERKS COUNTY

124th District – Jerry Knowles (R)  
125th District – Mike Tobash (R)  
126th District – Mark Rozzi (D)  
127th District – Thomas R. Callagirono (D)  
128th District – Mark M. Gillen (R)  
129th District – Jim Cox (R)  
130th District – David M. Maloney Sr. (R)  
134th District – Ryan E. Mackenzie (R)  
187th District – Carl W. Mantz (R)

### BLAIR COUNTY

79th District – John D McGinnis (R)  
80th District – Jerry A. Stern (R)  
81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

### BRADFORD COUNTY

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)  
110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

**BUCKS COUNTY**

18th District – Gene DiGirolamo (R)  
 29th District – Bernard T. O'Neill (R)  
 31st District – Steven J. Santarsiero (D)  
 140th District – John T. Galloway (D)  
 141st District – Tina M. Davis (D)  
 142nd District – Frank A. Farry (R)  
 143rd District – Marguerite Quinn (R)  
 144th District – Katharine M. Watson (R)  
 145th District – Paul I. Clymer (R)  
 178th District – Scott Petri (R)

**BUTLER COUNTY**

8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)  
 10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)  
 11th District – Brian Ellis (R)  
 12th District – Daryl Metcalfe (R)  
 64th District – R. Lee James (R)

**CAMBRIA COUNTY**

71st District – Bryan Barbin (D)  
 72nd District – Frank Burns (D)  
 73rd District – Gary Haluska (D)

**CAMERON COUNTY**

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

**CARBON COUNTY**

122nd District – Doyle Heffley (R)

**CENTRE COUNTY**

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)  
 77th District – H. Scott Conklin (D)  
 171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

**CHESTER COUNTY**

13th District – John A. Lawrence (R)  
 26th District – Tim Hennessey (R)  
 155th District – Becky Corbin (R)  
 156th District – Dan Truitt (R)  
 157th District – Warren Kampf (R)  
 158th District – Chris Ross (R)  
 160th District – Stephen Barrar (R)  
 167th District – Duane Milne (R)  
 168th District – Thomas Killion (R)

**CLARION COUNTY**

63rd District – Donna Oberlander (R)

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY**

74th District – Tommy Sankey (R)  
 75th District – Matt Gabler (R)

**CLINTON COUNTY**

76th District – Michael K. Hanna Sr. (D)

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)  
 109th District – David Millard (R)  
 117th District – Karen Boback (R)

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**

5th District – Gregory S. Lucas (R)  
 6th District – Brad Roae (R)  
 17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY**

87th District – Glen R. Grell (R)  
 88th District – Sheryl M. DeLozier (R)  
 89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)  
 92nd District – Mike Regan (R)  
 199th District – Stephen Bloom (R)

**DAUPHIN COUNTY**

98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)  
 103rd District – Patty Kim (D)  
 104th District – Susan C. Helm (R)  
 105th District – Ronald S. Marsico (R)  
 106th District – John D. Payne (R)

**DELAWARE COUNTY**

159th District – Thaddeus Kirkland (D)  
 160th District – Stephen E. Barrar (R)  
 161st District – Joseph T. Hackett (R)  
 162nd District – Nick Miccarelli (R)  
 163rd District – Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)  
 164th District – Margo L. Davidson (D)  
 165th District – William F. Adolph Jr. (R)  
 166th District – Greg S. Vitali (D)  
 168th District – Thomas Killion (R)  
 185th District – Maria P. Donatucci (D)  
 191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)

**ELK COUNTY**

75th District – Matt Gabler (R)

**ERIE COUNTY**

1st District – Patrick J. Harkins (D)  
 2nd District – Florindo J. Fabrizio (D)  
 3rd District – Ryan A. Bizzarro (D)  
 4th District – Curt Sonney (R)  
 5th District – Gregory S. Lucas (R)

**FAYETTE COUNTY**

49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)  
 50th District – Pam Snyder (D)  
 51st District – Tim Mahoney (D)  
 52nd District – Deberah Kula (D)  
 58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)  
 59th District – Mike Reese (R)

**FOREST COUNTY**

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

**FRANKLIN COUNTY**

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)  
 89th District – Rob Kauffman (R)  
 90th District – Todd Rock (R)  
 91st District – Dan Moul (R)

**FULTON COUNTY**

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

**GREENE COUNTY**

50th District – Pam Snyder (D)

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY**

78th District – Dick L. Hess (R)

81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

**INDIANA COUNTY**

60th District – Jeffrey P. Pyle (R)

62nd District – Dave Reed (R)

66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**

66th District – Samuel H. Smith (R)

**JUNIATA COUNTY**

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**

112th District – Kevin Haggerty (D)

113th District – Marty Flynn (D)

114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)

115th District – Frank Farina (D)

**LANCASTER COUNTY**

37th District – Mindy Fee (R)

41st District – Ryan P. Aument (R)

43rd District – Keith J. Greiner (R)

96th District – P. Michael Sturla (D)

97th District – Steven C. Mentzers (R)

98th District – David S. Hickernell (R)

99th District – Gordon Denlinger (R)

100th District – Gibson C. Armstrong (R)

**LAWRENCE COUNTY**

9th District – Chris Sainato (D)

10th District – Jaret Gibbons (D)

17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

**LEBANON COUNTY**

101st District – Mauree A. Gingrich (R)

102nd District – RoseMarie Swanger (R)

**LEHIGH COUNTY**

131st District – Justin J. Simmons (R)

132nd District – Michael H. Schlossberg (D)

133rd District – Daniel T. McNeill (D)

134th District – Ryan E. Mackenzie (R)

135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)

183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)

187th District – Gary Day (R)

**LUZERNE COUNTY**

114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)

116th District – Tara Toohil (R)

117th District – Karen Boback (R)

118th District – Mike Carroll (D)

119th District – Gerald J. Mullery (D)

120th District – Phyllis Mundy (D)

121st District – Eddie Day Pashinski (D)

**LYCOMING COUNTY**

83rd District – Rick Mirabito (D)

84th District – Garth D. Everett (R)

**McKEAN COUNTY**

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

**MERCER COUNTY**

7th District – Mark Longietti (D)

8th District – Richard R. Stevenson (R)

17th District – Michele Brooks (R)

**MIFFLIN COUNTY**

81st District – Mike Fleck (R)

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)

171st District – Kerry A. Benninghoff (R)

**MONROE COUNTY**

118th District – Mike Carroll (D)

139th District – Michael Peifer (R)

176th District – Mario M. Scavello (R)

189th District – Rosemary M. Brown (R)

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY**

53rd District – Robert W. Godshall (R)

61st District – Kate Harper (R)

70th District – Matthew D. Bradford (D)

146th District – Mark Painter (D)

147th District – Marcy Toepel (R)

148th District – Mary Jo Daley (D)

149th District – Tim Briggs (D)

150th District – Mike Vereb (R)

151st District – Todd Stephens (R)

152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)

153rd District – Madeleine Dean (D)

154th District – Stephen McCarter (D)

157th District – Warren Kampf (R)

170th District – Brendan F. Boyle (D)

194th District – Pamela A. DeLissio (D)

**MONTOUR COUNTY**

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY**

131st District – Justin J. Simmons (R)

133rd District – Daniel T. McNeill (D)

135th District – Steve Samuelson (D)

136th District – Robert L. Freeman (D)

137th District – Joe Emrick (R)

138th District – Marcia M. Hahn (R)

183rd District – Julie Harhart (R)

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY**

107th District – Kurt A. Masser (R)

108th District – Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

**PERRY COUNTY**

86th District – Mark K. Keller (R)

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY**

152nd District – Thomas P. Murt (R)  
 154th District – Stephen McCarter (D)  
 169th District – Ed Neilson (D)  
 170th District – Brendan F. Boyle (D)  
 172nd District – Kevin J. Boyle (D)  
 173rd District – Michael P. McGeehan (D)  
 174th District – John P. Sabatina Jr. (D)  
 175th District – Michael H. O'Brien (D)  
 177th District – John J. Taylor (R)  
 179th District – James Clay (D)  
 180th District – Angel Cruz (D)  
 181st District – W. Curtis Thomas (D)  
 182nd District – Brian Sims (D)  
 184th District – William F. Keller (D)  
 185th District – Maria P. Donatucci (D)  
 186th District – Jordan A. Harris (D)  
 188th District – James R. Roebuck Jr. (D)  
 190th District – Vanessa Lowery Brown (D)  
 191st District – Ronald G. Waters (D)  
 192nd District – Louise Williams Bishop (D)  
 194th District – Pamela A. DeLissio (D)  
 195th District – Michelle F. Brownlee (D)  
 197th District – J.P. Miranda (D)  
 198th District – Rosita C. Youngblood (D)  
 200th District – Cherele L. Parker (D)  
 201st District – Stephen Kinsey (D)  
 202nd District – Mark B. Cohen (D)  
 203rd District – Dwight Evans (D)

**PIKE COUNTY**

139th District – Michael Peifer (R)  
 189th District – Rosemary M. Brown (R)

**POTTER COUNTY**

67th District – Martin T. Causer (R)

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY**

123rd District – Neal P. Goodman (D)  
 124th District – Jerry Knowles (R)  
 125th District – Mike Tobash (R)

**SNYDER COUNTY**

82nd District – C. Adam Harris (R)  
 85th District – Fred Keller (R)  
 108th District – Lynda Schlegel Culver (R)

**SOMERSET COUNTY**

69th District – Carl Walker Metzgar (R)  
 72nd District – Frank Burns (D)

**SULLIVAN COUNTY**

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY**

110th District – Tina Pickett (R)  
 111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)  
 114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)

**TIOGA COUNTY**

68th District – Matthew E. Baker (R)

**UNION COUNTY**

85th District – Fred Keller (R)

**VENANGO COUNTY**

64th District – R. Lee James (R)

**WARREN COUNTY**

65th District – Kathy Rapp (R)

**WASHINGTON COUNTY**

39th District – Rick Saccone (R)  
 40th District – John A. Maher (R)  
 46th District – Jesse White (D)  
 48th District – Brandon P. Neuman (D)  
 49th District – Peter J. Daley II (D)  
 50th District – Pam Snyder (D)

**WAYNE COUNTY**

111th District – Sandra Major (R)  
 115th District – Frank Farina (D)  
 139th District – Michael Peifer (R)

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY**

25th District – Joseph F. Markosek (D)  
 52nd District – Deberah Kula (D)  
 54th District – Eli Evankovich (R)  
 55th District – Joseph A. Petrarca (D)  
 56th District – George Dunbar (R)  
 57th District – Tim Krieger (R)  
 58th District – R. Ted Harhai (D)  
 59th District – Mike Reese (R)

**WYOMING COUNTY**

111th District – Sandra J. Major (R)  
 114th District – Sid Michaels Kavulich (D)  
 117th District – Karen Boback (R)

**YORK COUNTY**

47th District – Keith J. Gillespie (R)  
 92nd District – Mike Regan (R)  
 93rd District – Ronald E. Miller (R)  
 94th District – Stanley E. Saylor (R)  
 95th District – Kevin J. Schreiber (D)  
 193rd District – Will Tallman (R)  
 196th District – Seth M. Grove (R)

## STANDING COMMITTEES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2013-2014 SESSION

### AGING AND OLDER ADULT SERVICES

Majority (Room 312 MC)		Democratic (Room 34 EW)	
Hennessey, <i>Chair</i>		Samuelson, <i>Chair</i>	
Gingrich, <i>Subcommittee</i>		DeLissio, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Care and Services</i>		<i>Chair on Care and Services</i>	
Brooks, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Pashinski, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Programs</i>		<i>Chair on Programs</i>	
<i>and Benefits</i>		<i>and Benefits</i>	
Mentzer, <i>Secretary</i>		Clay, <i>Secretary</i>	
Brown, R.	McGinnis	Bizzarro	McNeill
Culver	Marshall	Flynn	Ravenstahl
English	Miccarelli	McCarter	Snyder
Gillen	Milne		
Greiner	Quinn		
Hackett	Swanger		
Lucas			

### AGRICULTURE AND RURAL AFFAIRS

Majority (Room 113 ROB)		Democratic (Room 220 IOB)	
Maher, <i>Chair</i>		Petarca, <i>Chair</i>	
Reese, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Kula, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Fee, <i>Secretary</i>		Neuman, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boback	Kauffman	Conklin	Mirabito
Brooks	Keller, M.	DeLissio	Painter
Denlinger	Lawrence	Gibbons	Rozzi
Emrick	Millard	Kavulich	Wheatley
Fleck	Moul		
Hahn	Pickett		
Hickernell	Tobash		

### APPROPRIATIONS

Majority (Room 245 MC)		Democratic (Room 512 MC)	
Adolph, <i>Chair</i>		Markosek, <i>Chair</i>	
Petri, <i>Vice Chair</i>			
Ellis, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Criminal Justice</i>			
Killion, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Economic Impact</i>			
<i>and Infrastructure</i>			
Millard, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Education</i>			
Denlinger, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Fiscal Policy</i>			
Gingrich, <i>Subcommittee</i>			
<i>Chair on Health and</i>			
<i>Welfare</i>			
O'Neill, <i>Secretary</i>			
Aument	Milne	Boyle, B.	Mahoney
Boback	Mustio	Bradford	O'Brien
Christiana	Oberlander	Brownlee	Parker
Day	Peifer	Carroll	Sabatina
Everett	Pyle	Conklin	Santarsiero
Grell	Sonney	Dean	Wheatley
Grove		Kula	

### CHILDREN AND YOUTH

Majority (Room 41A EW)		Democratic (Room 326 MC)	
Watson, <i>Chair</i>		Bishop, <i>Chair</i>	
Moul, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Brownlee, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Toohil, <i>Secretary</i>		Rozzi, <i>Secretary</i>	
Bloom	Oberlander	Boyle, K.	Haggerty
Dunbar	Rock	Conklin	Kinsey
Greiner	Sankey	Deasy	McCarter
Keller, F.	Stephens	Gainey	
Lawrence	Tallman		
Maloney	Toepel		

### COMMERCE

Majority (Room 110 ROB)		Democratic (Room 214 IOB)	
Ross, <i>Chair</i>		Thomas, <i>Chair</i>	
Metzgar, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Kavulich, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Economic</i>		<i>Chair on Economic</i>	
<i>Development</i>		<i>Development</i>	
Culver, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Gibbons, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Financial</i>		<i>Chair on Financial</i>	
<i>Services and Banking</i>		<i>Services and Banking</i>	
Fleck, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Davidson, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Housing</i>		<i>Chair on Housing</i>	
Marshall, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Mirabito, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Small Business</i>		<i>Chair on Small Business</i>	
Sankey, <i>Secretary</i>		Sims, <i>Secretary</i>	
Brown, R.	Milne	Flynn	Miranda
Cox	Payne	Longiotti	Neilson
Helm	Tobash		
Mackenzie	Truitt		
Maloney			

### COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES

Majority (Room 105 ROB)		Democratic (Room 325 MC)	
Micozzie, <i>Chair</i>		Gergely, <i>Chair</i>	
Adolph	Pyle	Davis	Longiotti
Major	Saylor	Kinsey	Readshaw
O'Neill	Stevenson		
Payne	Turzai		
Pickett			

**CONSUMER AFFAIRS**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 150 MC) Godshall, <i>Chair</i> Kauffman, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Public Utilities</i> Ellis, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on</i> <i>Telecommunications</i> Kampf, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 202 IOB) Daily, P., <i>Chair</i> Matzie, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Public Utilities</i> Burns, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on</i> <i>Telecommunications</i> Molchany, <i>Secretary</i>	
Delozier	Payne	Bradford	Kotik
DiGirolamo	Pickett	Davis	Neuman
Farry	Reese	Kim	White
Killion	Stephens		
Masser	Toepel		
Metzgar			

**EDUCATION**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 216 ROB) Clymer, <i>Chair</i> O'Neill, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Basic Education</i> Christiana, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Higher Education</i> Rapp, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Special Education</i> Tallman, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 208 IOB) Roebuck, <i>Chair</i> Longiotti, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Basic Education</i> Conklin, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Higher Education</i> Harkins, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Special Education</i> Santarsiero, <i>Secretary</i>	
Aument	Grove	Carroll	O'Brien
Emrick	Reese	Clay	Wheatley
English	Rock	Molchany	
Fleck	Simmons		
Gillen	Truitt		

**ENVIRONMENTAL RESOURCES AND ENERGY**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 115 ROB) Miller, R., <i>Chair</i> Everett, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Energy</i> Pyle, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Mining</i> Gabler, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Parks and Forests</i> Corbin, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 38 EW) Vitali, <i>Chair</i> Carroll, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Energy</i> Snyder, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Mining</i> Santarsiero, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Parks and Forests</i> Harris, J., <i>Secretary</i>	
Causer	Metzgar	Barbin	Gibbons
Christiana	Oberlander	Bradford	McCarter
Evankovich	Rapp	Farina	
Krieger	Ross		
Marshall	Sankey		

**ETHICS**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 107 ROB) Petrie, <i>Chair</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 34 EW) Kotik, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Delozier	Metzgar	Dean	Santarsiero
Ellis		Gibbons	

**FINANCE**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 41 EW) Benninghoff, <i>Chair</i> Lawrence, <i>Vice Chair</i> Evankovich, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 36 EW) Mundy, <i>Chair</i> Dean, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Bloom	James	Briggs	Kavulich
Denlinger	Keller, F.	Daley, M.	Kortz
Dunbar	Milne	Davidson	Mirabito
Gabler	Peifer	Harris, J.	Ravenstahl
Greiner	Rapp		
Grove	Roae		

**GAME AND FISHERIES**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 41 EW) Causer, <i>Chair</i> Rock, <i>Vice Chair</i> Lucas, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 114 IOB) Haluska, <i>Chair</i> Galloway, <i>Vice Chair</i> Mullery, <i>Secretary</i>	
Cox	Hahn	Farina	Mahoney
Emrick	Heffley	Gergely	Snyder
English	Keller, M.	Haggerty	White
Everett	Maloney	Kula	
Fee	Moul		
Gillespie	Peifer		

**GAMING OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 314 MC) Pickett, <i>Chair</i> Dunbar, <i>Vice Chair</i> Regan, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 300 IOB) Youngblood, <i>Chair</i> Costa, D., <i>Vice Chair</i> Donatucci, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boback	Knowles	Bizzarro	Kinsey
Brooks	Mackenzie	Cruz	Neilson
Clymer	Millard	Davis	Rozzi
Corbin	Murt	Deasy	
Day	Stephens		
Helm	Swanger		

**HEALTH**

<b>Majority</b> (Room 108 ROB ) Baker, <i>Chair</i> Toepel, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Health Care</i> Day, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Health Facilities</i> Simmons, <i>Secretary</i>		<b>Democratic</b> (Room 200 IOB ) Fabrizio, <i>Chair</i> Brown, V., <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Health Care</i> Sabatina, <i>Subcommittee</i> <i>Chair on Health Facilities</i> Daley, M., <i>Secretary</i>	
Corbin	Kauffman	Boyle, K.	Mullery
Cutler	Lawrence	Clay	O'Brien
Farry	Petri	DeLissio	Schlossberg
Gingrich	Stern		
Grell	Toohil		
Hahn			

## HUMAN SERVICES

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 49 EW)		(Room 528 MC)	
DiGirolamo, <i>Chair</i>		Cruz, <i>Chair</i>	
Hackett, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Brownlee, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>		<i>Chair on Drugs and Alcohol</i>	
Murt, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Dean, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Mental Health</i>		<i>Chair on Mental Health</i>	
James, <i>Secretary</i>		Kinsey, <i>Secretary</i>	
Aument	Heffley	DeLissio	Molchany
Baker	Mentzery	Haggerty	Painter
Emrick	O'Neill	Kim	Pashinski
Evankovich	Roae		
Heffley	Toepel		
Harris, C.A.			

## INSURANCE

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 105 ROB)		(Room 115 IOB)	
Micozzie, <i>Chair</i>		DeLuca, <i>Chair</i>	
Quinn, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Costa, D., <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Roae, <i>Secretary</i>		Boyle, B., <i>Secretary</i>	
Brown, R.	Hickernell	Barbin	Matzie
Day	Killion	Davis	Neilson
Evankovich	Miccarelli	Gainey	Pashinski
Godshall	Simmons	Kotik	
Grell	Sonney		
Harris, C.A.	Tobash		

## JUDICIARY

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 218 ROB)		(Room 106 IOB)	
Marsico, <i>Chair</i>		Callagirono, <i>Chair</i>	
Grell, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Sabatina, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Courts</i>		<i>Chair on Courts</i>	
Krieger, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Bradford, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Crime and Corrections</i>		<i>Chair on Crime and Corrections</i>	
Cutler, <i>Subcommittee</i>		White, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Family Law</i>		<i>Chair on Family Law</i>	
Stephens, <i>Secretary</i>		Kula, <i>Secretary</i>	
Delozier	O'Neill	Barbin	Dean
Ellis	Regan	Brown, V.	Neuman
Hackett	Rock	Costa, D.	
Hess	Sacccone		
Keller, M.	Toohil		

## LABOR AND INDUSTRY

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 143 EW)		(Room 333 MC)	
Scavello, <i>Chair</i>		Keller, W., <i>Chair</i>	
Mackenzie, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Gergely, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Bloom, <i>Secretary</i>		Snyder, <i>Secretary</i>	
Aument	Grove	Boyle, B.	Neuman
Cox	Keller, F.	Donatucci	Parker
Culver	Lucas	Galloway	White
Cutler	McGinnis	Harkins	
Delozier	Mentzer		
Gillen	Truitt		

## LIQUOR CONTROL

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 214 ROB)		(Room 301 IOB)	
Taylor, <i>Chair</i>		Costa, P., <i>Chair</i>	
Payne, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Kotik, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Licensing</i>		<i>Chair on Licensing</i>	
Mustio, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Mahoney, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Marketing</i>		<i>Chair on Marketing</i>	
Miccarelli, <i>Secretary</i>		Davis, <i>Secretary</i>	
Delozier	Masser	Boyle, B.	Ravenstahl
Ellis	Petri	Burns	Sabatina
Kampf	Reese	Harhai	Wheatley
Killion	Regan		
Krieger	Sonney		
Lawrence			

## LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 209 IOB)		(Room 207 IOB)	
Harper, <i>Chair</i>		Freeman, <i>Chair</i>	
Swanger, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Mirabito, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Boroughs</i>		<i>Chair on Boroughs</i>	
Maloney, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Mahoney, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Counties</i>		<i>Chair on Counties</i>	
Knowles, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Daley, M., <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Townships</i>		<i>Chair on Townships</i>	
Kampf, <i>Secretary</i>			
Farry	Lucas	Harkins	McNeill
Fee	Oberlander	Kavulich	Miranda
Gingrich	Petri	Kim	Painter
Hennessey	Sankey		
James	Toohil		

## PROFESSIONAL LICENSURE

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 313 MC)		(Room 221 IOB)	
Harhart, <i>Chair</i>		Readshaw, <i>Chair</i>	
Hickernell, <i>Vice Chair</i>		Kortz, <i>Vice Chair</i>	
Brooks, <i>Secretary</i>		Gibbons, <i>Secretary</i>	
Christiana	Mustio	Briggs	McNeill
Cox	O'Neill	Galloway	Parker
Cutler	Quinn	Gergely	Sims
Gillespie	Scavello	Harris, J.	
Helm	Sonney		
Maher	Toepel		

## RULES

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 110 MC)		(Room 423 MC)	
Turzai, <i>Chair</i>		Dermody, <i>Chair</i>	
Adolph	Marsico	Costa, D.	McGeehan
Baker	Mustio	Frankel	Mundy
Christiana	Pickett	Goodman	Meuman
Ellis	Reese	Hanna	Parker
Gingrich	Saylor	Kula	Sturla
Godshall	Scavello	Markosek	Waters
Grove	Smith	Matzie	Wheatley
Hess	Watson		
Killion			



## STATE GOVERNMENT

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 144 MC)		(Room 127 IOB)	
Metcalf, <i>Chair</i>		Cohen, <i>Chair</i>	
Gabler, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Sims, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Federal-State</i>		<i>Chair on Federal-State</i>	
<i>Relations</i>		<i>Relations</i>	
Simmons, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Briggs, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Government</i>		<i>Chair on Government</i>	
<i>Operations</i>		<i>Operations</i>	
McGinnis, <i>Secretary</i>		Flynn, <i>Secretary</i>	
Barrar	Krieger	Daley, M.	O'Brien
Dunbar	Maloney	Harris, J.	Schlossberg
Evankovich	Roae	McNeill	Vitali
Everett	Saccone		
Keller, F.	Truitt		
Knowles			

## TOURISM AND RECREATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 315 MC)		(Room 320 IOB)	
Stern, <i>Chair</i>		Kirkland, <i>Chair</i>	
Boback, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Deasy, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Arts and</i>		<i>Chair on Arts and</i>	
<i>Entertainment</i>		<i>Entertainment</i>	
Masser, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Longjetti, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Recreation</i>		<i>Chair on Recreation</i>	
Hahn, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Matzie, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>		<i>Chair on Travel Promotion</i>	
		Farina, <i>Secretary</i>	
Denlinger	Mackenzie	Brown, V.	Gibbons
English	Millard	Burns	Rozzi
Fleck	Moul	Davidson	
Gabler	Payne		
Heffley	Regan		
Kauffman			

## TRANSPORTATION

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 213 ROB)		(Room 314 IOB)	
Hess, <i>Chair</i>		McGeehan, <i>Chair</i>	
Marshall, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Kortz, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Aviation</i>		<i>Chair on Aviation</i>	
Keller, M., <i>Subcommittee</i>		Carroll, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Highways</i>		<i>Chair on Highways</i>	
Heffley, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Parker, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Public</i>		<i>Chair on Public</i>	
<i>Transportation</i>		<i>Transportation</i>	
Pyle, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Santarsiero, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Railroads</i>		<i>Chair on Railroads</i>	
Knowles, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Briggs, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Transportation</i>		<i>Chair on Transportation</i>	
<i>Safety</i>		<i>Safety</i>	
Harris, C.A., <i>Secretary</i>		Gainey, <i>Secretary</i>	
Harhart	Micozzie	Kinsey	Schlossberg
Harper	Miller	Longjetti	
Hinkernell	Quinn		
Marsico	Watson		

## URBAN AFFAIRS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 45 EW)		(Room 32 EW)	
Gillespie, <i>Chair</i>		Harhai, <i>Chair</i>	
Taylor, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Brownlee, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities,</i>		<i>Chair on Cities,</i>	
<i>Counties – First Class</i>		<i>Counties – First Class</i>	
Mustio, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Deasy, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities,</i>		<i>Chair on Cities,</i>	
<i>Counties – Second Class</i>		<i>Counties – Second Class</i>	
Helm, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Kim, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>		<i>Chair on Cities – Third Class</i>	
Grenier, <i>Secretary</i>		Clay, <i>Secretary</i>	
Corbin	Mentzer	Boyle, K.	Molchanyl
Evankovich	Miccarelli	Donatucci	Neilson
Kampf	Murt	Gainey	
Masser	Ross		
McGinnis	Saccone		

VETERANS AFFAIRS AND  
EMERGENCY PREPAREDNESS

Majority		Democratic	
(Room 18 EW)		(Room 30 EW)	
Barrar, <i>Chair</i>		Sainato, <i>Chair</i>	
Saccone, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Barbin, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Military and</i>		<i>Chair on Military and</i>	
<i>Veterans Facilities</i>		<i>Veterans Facilities</i>	
Farry, <i>Subcommittee</i>		Donatucci, <i>Subcommittee</i>	
<i>Chair on Security and</i>		<i>Chair on Security and</i>	
<i>Emergency Response</i>		<i>Emergency Response</i>	
Gillen, <i>Secretary</i>		Bizzarro, <i>Secretary</i>	
Boback	Murt	Haggerty	Miranda
Brown, R.	Rapp	Harkins	Mullery
Culver	Swanger	Kortz	Ravenstahl
Hackett	Tallman		
James	Tobash		
Marshall			

## HOUSE STANDING COMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS 2013-2014 SESSION

**ADOLPH, WILLIAM F. JR. (R)**

Appropriations, *Chair*  
Committee On Committees  
Rules

**AUMENT, RYAN P. (R)**

Appropriations  
Education  
Human Services  
Labor and Industry

**BAKER, MATTHEW E. (R)**

Health, *Chair*  
Human Services  
Rules

**BARBIN, BRYAN (D)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Insurance  
Judiciary  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**BARRAR, STEPHEN (R)**

State Government  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness, *Chair*

**BENNINGHOFF, KERRY A. (R)**

Finance, *Chair*

**BISHOP, LOUISE WILLIAMS (D)**

Children and Youth, *Minority Chair*

**BIZZARRO, RYAN A. (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Gaming Oversight  
Veterans Affairs & Emergency  
Preparedness, *Minority  
Secretary*

**BLOOM, STEPHEN (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Children and Youth  
Finance  
Labor and Industry, *Secretary*

**BOBACK, KAREN (R)**

Appropriations  
Gaming Oversight  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**BOYLE, BRENDAN F. (D)**

Appropriations  
Insurance, *Minority Secretary*  
Labor and Industry  
Liquor Control

**BOYLE, KEVIN J. (D)**

Children and Youth  
Health  
Urban Affairs

**BRADFORD, MATTHEW D. (D)**

Appropriations  
Consumer Affairs  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Judiciary

**BRIGGS, TIM (D)**

Finance  
Professional Licensure  
State Government  
Transportation

**BROOKS, MICHELE (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Gaming Oversight  
Professional Licensure, *Secretary*

**BROWN, ROSEMARY M. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Commerce  
Insurance  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**BROWN, VANESSA LOWERY (D)**

Health  
Judiciary  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**BROWNLEE, MICHELLE F. (D)**

Appropriations  
Children and Youth, *Minority Chair*  
Human Services  
Urban Affairs

**BURNS, FRANK (D)**

Consumer Affairs  
Liquor Control  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**CALTAGIRONE, THOMAS R. (D)**

Judiciary, *Minority Chair*

**CARROLL, MIKE (D)**

Appropriations  
Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Transportation

**CAUSER, MARTIN T. (R)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Game and Fisheries, *Chair*

**CHRISTIANA, JIM (R)**

Appropriations  
Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Professional Licensure  
Rules

**CLAY, JAMES JR (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services,  
*Minority Secretary*  
Education  
Health  
Urban Affairs, *Minority Secretary*

**CLYMER, PAUL IRVIN (R)**

Education, *Chair*  
Gaming Oversight

**COHEN, MARK B. (D)**

State Government, *Minority Chair*

**CONKLIN, H. SCOTT (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Children and Youth  
Education

**CORBIN, BECKY (R)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy, *Secretary*  
Gaming Oversight  
Health  
Urban Affairs

**COSTA, DOM (D)**

Gaming Oversight  
Insurance  
Judiciary  
Rules

**COSTA, PAUL (D)**

Liquor Control, *Minority Chair*

- COX, JIM (R)**  
 Commerce  
 Game and Fisheries  
 Labor and Industry  
 Professional Licensure
- CRUZ, ANGEL (D)**  
 Gaming Oversight  
 Human Services, *Minority Chair*
- CULVER, LYNDA SCHLEGEL (R)**  
 Aging and Older Adults Services  
 Commerce  
 Labor and Industry  
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
 Preparedness
- CUTLER, BRYAN (R)**  
 Health  
 Judiciary  
 Labor and Industry  
 Professional Licensure
- DALEY, MARY JO (D)**  
 Finance  
 Health, *Minority Secretary*  
 Local Government  
 State Government
- DALEY, PETER J. II (D)**  
 Consumer Affairs, *Minority Chair*
- DAVIDSON, MARGO L. (D)**  
 Commerce  
 Finance  
 Tourism and Recreational  
 Development
- DAVIS, TINA M. (D)**  
 Committee on Committees  
 Consumer Affairs  
 Gaming Oversight  
 Insurance  
 Liquor Control, *Minority Secretary*
- DAY, GARY (R)**  
 Appropriations  
 Gaming Oversight  
 Health  
 Insurance
- DEAN, MADELEINE (D)**  
 Appropriations  
 Ethics  
 Finance  
 Human Services  
 Judiciary
- DEASY, DANIEL J. (D)**  
 Children and Youth  
 Gaming Oversight  
 Tourism and Recreational  
 Development  
 Urban Affairs
- DeLISSIO, PAMELA A. (D)**  
 Aging and Older Adult Services  
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
 Health  
 Human Services
- DELOZIER, SHERYL M. (R)**  
 Consumer Affairs  
 Ethics  
 Judiciary  
 Labor and Industry  
 Liquor Control
- DeLUCA, ANTHONY M. (D)**  
 Insurance, *Minority Chair*
- DENLINGER, GORDON (R)**  
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
 Appropriations  
 Finance  
 Tourism and Recreational  
 Development
- DERMODY, FRANK (D)**  
*Democratic Leader*  
 Rules, *Minority Chair*
- DIGIROLAMO, GENE D. (R)**  
 Consumer Affairs  
 Human Services, *Chair*
- DONATUCCI, MARIA P. (D)**  
 Gaming Oversight, *Minority Secretary*  
 Labor and Industry  
 Urban Affairs  
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
 Preparedness
- DUNBAR, GEORGE (R)**  
 Children and Youth  
 Finance  
 Gaming Oversight  
 State Government
- ELLIS, BRIAN (R)**  
 Appropriations  
 Consumer Affairs  
 Ethics  
 Judiciary  
 Liquor Control  
 Rules
- EMRICK, JOE (R)**  
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
 Education  
 Game and Fisheries  
 Human Services
- ENGLISH, HAROLD A. (R)**  
 Aging and Older Adult Services  
 Education  
 Game and Fisheries  
 Tourism and Recreational  
 Development
- EVANKOVICH, ELI (R)**  
 Environmental Resources and  
 Energy  
 Finance, *Secretary*  
 Human Services  
 Insurance  
 State Government  
 Urban Affairs
- EVERETT, GARTH D. (R)**  
 Appropriations  
 Environmental Resources and  
 Energy  
 Game and Fisheries  
 State Government
- FABRIZIO, FLORINDO J. (D)**  
 Health, *Minority Chair*
- FARINA, FRANK (D)**  
 Environmental Resources and  
 Energy  
 Game and Fisheries  
 Tourism and Recreational  
 Development, *Minority Secretary*
- FARRY, FRANK A. (R)**  
 Consumer Affairs  
 Health  
 Local Government  
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
 Preparedness
- FEE, MINDY (R)**  
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs,  
*Secretary*  
 Game and Fisheries  
 Human Services  
 Local Government
- FLECK, MIKE (R)**  
 Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
 Commerce  
 Education  
 Tourism and Recreational  
 Development

**FLYNN, MARTY (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Commerce  
State Government, *Minority Secretary*

**FRANKEL, DAN B. (D)**

*Democratic Caucus Chair*  
Rules

**FREEMAN, ROBERT L. (D)**

Local Government, *Minority Chair*

**GABLER, MATT (R)**

Environmental Resources and Energy  
Finance  
State Government  
Tourism and Recreational Development

**GAINEY, ED (D)**

Children and Youth  
Insurance  
Transportation, *Minority Secretary*  
Urban Affairs

**GALLOWAY, JOHN T. (D)**

Game and Fisheries  
Labor and Industry  
Professional Licensure

**GERGELY, MARC J. (D)**

Committee on Committees, *Minority Chair*  
Game and Fisheries  
Labor and Industry  
Professional Licensure

**GIBBONS, JARET (D)**

Commerce  
Environmental Resources and Energy  
Ethics  
Professional Licensure, *Minority Secretary*  
Tourism and Recreational Development

**GILLEN, MARK M. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Education  
Labor and Industry  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness, *Secretary*

**GILLESPIE, KEITH J. (R)**

Game and Fisheries  
Professional Licensure  
Urban Affairs, *Chair*

**GINGRICH, MAUREE A. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Appropriations  
Health  
Local Government  
Rules

**GODSHALL, ROBERT W. (R)**

Consumer Affairs, *Chair*  
Insurance  
Rules

**GOODMAN, NEAL P. (D)**

*Minority Caucus Administrator*  
Rules

**GREINER, KEITH J. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Children and Youth  
Finance  
Urban Affairs, *Secretary*

**GRELL, GLEN R. (R)**

Appropriations  
Health  
Insurance  
Judiciary

**GROVE, SETH M. (R)**

Appropriations  
Education  
Finance  
Labor and Industry  
Rules

**HACKETT, JOSEPH T. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Human Services  
Judiciary  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

**HAGGERTY, KEVIN (D)**

Children and Youth  
Game and Fisheries  
Human Services  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

**HAHN, MARCIA M. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Game and Fisheries  
Health  
Tourism and Recreational Development

**HALUSKA, GARY (D)**

Game and Fisheries, *Minority Chair*

**HANNA, MICHAEL K. SR. (D)**

*Democratic Whip*  
Rules

**HARHAI, R. TED (D)**

Liquor Control  
Urban Affairs, *Minority Chair*

**HARHART, JULIE (R)**

Professional Licensure, *Chair*  
Transportation

**HARKINS, PATRICK J. (D)**

Education  
Labor and Industry  
Local Government  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness

**HARPER, KATE (R)**

Local Government, *Chair*  
Transportation

**HARRIS, C. ADAM (R)**

Human Services  
Insurance  
Transportation, *Secretary*

**HARRIS, JORDAN A. (D)**

Environmental Resources and Energy, *Minority Secretary*  
Finance  
Professional Licensure  
State Government

**HEFFLEY, DOYLE (R)**

Game and Fisheries  
Human Services  
Tourism and Recreational Development  
Transportation

**HELM, SUSAN C. (R)**

Commerce  
Gaming Oversight  
Professional Licensure  
Urban Affairs

**HENNESSEY, TIM (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services, *Chair*  
Local Government

**HESS, DICK L. (R)**

Judiciary  
Rules  
Transportation, *Chair*

**HICKERNELL, DAVID S. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Insurance  
Professional Licensure  
Transportation

**JAMES, R. LEE (R)**

Finance  
Human Services, *Secretary*  
Local Government  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**KAMPF, WARREN (R)**

Consumer Affairs, *Secretary*  
Liquor Control  
Local Government, *Secretary*  
Urban Affairs

**KAUFFMAN, ROB W. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Consumer Affairs  
Health  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**KAVULICH, SID MICHAELS (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Commerce  
Finance  
Local Government

**KELLER, FRED (R)**

Children and Youth  
Finance  
Labor and Industry  
State Government

**KELLER, MARK K. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Game and Fisheries  
Judiciary  
Transportation

**KELLER, WILLIAM F. (D)**

Labor and Industry, *Minority Chair*

**KILLION, THOMAS H. (R)**

Appropriations  
Consumer Affairs  
Insurance  
Liquor Control  
Rules

**KIM, PATTY (D)**

Consumer Affairs  
Human Services  
Local Government  
Urban Affairs

**KINSEY, STEPHEN (D)**

Children and Youth  
Committee on Committees  
Gaming Oversight  
Human Services, *Minority Secretary*  
Transportation

**KIRKLAND, THADDEUS (D)**

Tourism and Recreational  
Development, *Minority Chair*

**KNOWLES, JERRY (R)**

Gaming Oversight  
Local Government  
State Government  
Transportation

**KORTZ, WILLIAM C. II (D)**

Finance  
Professional Licensure  
Transportation  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**KOTIK, NICK (D)**

Consumer Affairs  
Ethics, *Minority Chair*  
Insurance  
Liquor Control

**KRIEGER, TIM (R)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Judiciary  
Liquor Control  
State Government

**KULA, DEBERAH (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Game and Fisheries  
Judiciary, *Minority Secretary*  
Rules

**LAWRENCE, JOHN A. (R)**

Children and Youth  
Finance  
Health  
Liquor Control

**LONGIETTI, MARK (D)**

Commerce  
Committee on Committees  
Education  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development  
Transportation

**LUCAS, GREGORY S. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Game and Fisheries, *Secretary*  
Labor and Industry  
Local Government

**MACKENZIE, RYAN E. (R)**

Commerce  
Gaming Oversight  
Labor and Industry  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**MAHER, JOHN A. (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs, *Chair*  
Professional Licensure

**MAHONEY, TIM (D)**

Appropriations  
Game and Fisheries  
Liquor Control  
Local Government

**MAJOR, SANDRA (R)**

*Majority Caucus Chair*  
Committee on Committees

**MALONEY, DAVID M. Sr. (R)**

Children and Youth  
Commerce  
Game and Fisheries  
Local Government  
State Government

**MARKOSEK, JOSEPH F. (D)**

Appropriations, *Minority Chair*  
Rules

**MARSHALL, JIM (R)**

Commerce  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Transportation  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**MARSICO, RONALD S. (R)**

Judiciary, *Chair*  
Rules  
Transportation

**MASSER, KURT A. (R)**

Consumer Affairs  
Liquor Control  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development  
Urban Affairs

**MATZIE, ROBERT F. (D)**

Consumer Affairs  
Insurance  
Rules  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**McCARTER, STEPHEN (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Children and Youth  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy

**McGEEHAN, MICHAEL P. (D)**

Rules  
Transportation, *Minority Chair*

**McGINNIS, JOHN D. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Labor and Industry  
State Government, *Secretary*  
Urban Affairs

**McNEILL, DANIEL T. (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Local Government  
Professional Licensure  
State Government

**MENTZER, STEVEN C. (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services,  
*Secretary*  
Human Services  
Labor and Industry  
Urban Affairs

**METCALFE, DARYL D. (R)**

State Government, *Chair*

**METZGAR, CARL WALKER (R)**

Commerce  
Consumer Affairs  
Ethics  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy

**MICCARELLI, NICHOLAS A. III (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Insurance  
Liquor Control, *Secretary*  
Urban Affairs

**MICOZZIE, NICHOLAS A. (R)**

Committee on Committees, *Chair*  
Insurance, *Chair*  
Transportation

**MILLARD, DAVID (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Appropriations  
Gaming Oversight  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**MILLER, DANIEL (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Children and Youth  
Policy  
State Government

**MILLER, RONALD E. (R)**

Environmental Resources and  
Energy, *Chair*  
Transportation

**MILNE, DUANE (R)**

Appropriation  
Commerce  
Finance

**MIRABITO, RICK (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Commerce  
Finance  
Local Government

**MIRANDA, J.P. (D)**

Commerce  
Local Government  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**MOLCHANY, ERIN C. (D)**

Consumer Affairs, *Minority  
Secretary*  
Education  
Human Services  
Urban Affairs

**MOUL, DAN (R)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Children and Youth  
Game and Fisheries  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**MULLERY, GERALD J. (D)**

Game and Fisheries, *Minority  
Secretary*  
Health  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**MUNDY, PHYLLIS (D)**

Finance, *Minority Chair*  
Rules

**MURT, THOMAS P. (R)**

Gaming Oversight  
Human Services  
Urban Affairs  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**MUSTIO, T. MARK (R)**

Appropriations  
Liquor Control  
Professional Licensure  
Rules  
Urban Affairs

**NEILSON, ED (D)**

Commerce  
Gaming Oversight  
Insurance  
Urban Affairs

**NEUMAN, BRANDON P. (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,  
*Minority Secretary*  
Consumer Affairs  
Judiciary  
Labor and Industry  
Rules

**O'BRIEN, MICHAEL H. (D)**

Appropriations  
Education  
Health  
State Government

**O'NEILL, BERNARD T. (R)**

Appropriations, *Secretary*  
Committee on Committees  
Education  
Human Services  
Judiciary  
Professional Licensure

**OBERLANDER, DONNA (R)**

Appropriations  
Children and Youth  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Local Government

**PAINTER, MARK (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs  
Human Services  
Local Government

**PARKER, CHERELLE L. (D)**

Appropriations  
Labor and Industry  
Professional Licensure  
Rules  
Transportation

**PASHINSKI, EDDIE DAY (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Human Services  
Insurance

**PAYNE, JOHN D. (R)**

Commerce  
Committee on Committees  
Consumer Affairs  
Liquor Control  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**PEIFER, MICHAEL (R)**

Appropriations  
Finance  
Game and Fisheries

**PETRARCA, JOSEPH A. (D)**

Agriculture and Rural Affairs,  
*Minority Chair*

**PETRI, SCOTT A. (R)**

Appropriations  
Ethics, *Chair*  
Health  
Liquor Control  
Local Government

**PICKETT, TINA (R)**

Committee on Committees  
Consumer Affairs  
Gaming Oversight, *Chair*  
Rules

**PYLE, JEFFREY P. (R)**

Appropriations  
Committee on Committees  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Transportation

**QUINN, MARGUERITE (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Insurance  
Professional Licensure  
Transportation

**RAPP, KATHY L. (R)**

Education  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Finance  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**RAVENSTAHL, ADAM (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Finance  
Liquor Control  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**READSHAW, HARRY A. (D)**

Committee on Committees  
Professional Licensure, *Minority  
Chair*

**REED, DAVE (R)**

Policy, *Chair*

**REESE, MIKE (R)**

Agricultural and Rural Affairs  
Consumer Affairs  
Education  
Liquor Control  
Rules

**REGAN, MIKE (R)**

Gaming Oversight, *Secretary*  
Judiciary  
Liquor Control  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**ROAE, BRAD (R)**

Finance  
Human Services  
Insurance, *Secretary*  
State Government

**ROCK, TODD (R)**

Children and Youth  
Education  
Game and Fisheries  
Judiciary

**ROEBUCK, JAMES R. JR. (D)**

Education, *Minority Chair*

**ROSS, CHRIS (R)**

Commerce, *Chair*  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Urban Affairs

**ROZZI, MARK (D)**

Agricultural and Rural Affairs  
Children and Youth, *Minority  
Secretary*  
Gaming Oversight  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development

**SABATINA, JOHN P. JR. (D)**

Appropriations  
Health  
Judiciary  
Liquor Control

**SACCONI, RICK (R)**

Judiciary  
State Government  
Urban Affairs  
Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness

**SAINATO, CHRISTOPHER (D)**

Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
Preparedness, *Minority Chair*

**SAMUELSON, STEVE (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services,  
*Minority Chair*

**SANKEY, TOMMY (R)**

Children and Youth  
Commerce, *Secretary*  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Local Government

**SANTARSIERO, STEVEN J. (D)**

Appropriations  
Education, *Minority Secretary*  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Ethics  
Transportation

**SAYLOR, STANLEY E. (R)**

*Majority Whip*  
Committee on Committees  
Rules

**SCAVELLO, MARIO M. (R)**

Labor and Industry, *Chair*  
Professional Licensure  
Rules

**SCHLOSSBERG, MICHAEL H. (R)**

Health  
State Government  
Transportation

**SCHREIBER, KEVIN (D)**

Children and Youth  
Local Government  
Policy  
Urban Affairs

**SIMMONS, JUSTIN J. (R)**

Education  
Health, *Secretary*  
Insurance  
State Government

**SIMS, BRIAN (D)**

Commerce, *Minority Secretary*  
Professional Licensure  
State Government

**SMITH, SAMUEL H. (R)**

*Speaker*  
Rules

**SNYDER, PAM (D)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
Environmental Resources and  
Energy  
Game and Fisheries  
Labor and Industry, *Minority  
Secretary*

**SONNEY, CURTIS G. (R)**

Appropriations  
Insurance  
Liquor Control  
Professional Licensure

**STEPHENS, Todd (R)**

Children and Youth  
Consumer Affairs  
Gaming Oversight  
Judiciary, *Secretary*

**STERN, JERRY A. (R)**

Health  
Tourism and Recreational  
Development, *Chair*

**STEVENSON, RICHARD R. (R)**

*Majority Caucus Administrator*  
Committee on Committees

**STURLA, P. MICHAEL (D)**

Democratic Policy, *Chair*  
Rules

**SWANGER, ROSEMARIE (R)**

Aging and Older Adult Services  
 Gaming Oversight  
 Local Government  
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
 Preparedness

**TALLMAN, WILL (R)**

Children and Youth  
 Education, *Secretary*  
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
 Preparedness

**TAYLOR, JOHN J. (R)**

Liquor Control, *Chair*  
 Urban Affairs

**THOMAS, W. CURTIS (D)**

Commerce, *Minority Chair*

**TOBASH, MIKE (R)**

Agricultural and Rural Affairs  
 Commerce  
 Insurance  
 Veterans Affairs and Emergency  
 Preparedness

**TOEPEL, MARCY (R)**

Children and Youth  
 Consumer Affairs  
 Health  
 Human Services  
 Professional Licensure

**TOOHIL, TARAH (R)**

Children and Youth, *Secretary*  
 Health  
 Judiciary  
 Local Government

**TRUITT, DAN (R)**

Commerce  
 Education  
 Labor and Industry  
 State Government

**TURZAI, MIKE (R)**

*Majority Leader*  
 Committee on Committees  
 Rules, *Chair*

**VEREB, MIKE (R)**

*Majority Caucus Secretary*

**VITALI, GREG (D)**

Environmental Resources and  
 Energy, *Minority Chair*  
 State Government

**WATERS, RONALD G. (D)**

*Minority Caucus Secretary*  
 Rules

**WATSON, KATHARINE M. (R)**

Children and Youth, *Chair*  
 Rules  
 Transportation

**WHEATLEY, JAKE JR. (D)**

Agricultural and Rural Affairs  
 Appropriations  
 Education  
 Liquor Control  
 Rules

**WHITE, JESSE (D)**

Consumer Affairs  
 Game and Fisheries  
 Judiciary  
 Labor and Industry

**YOUNGBLOOD, ROSITA C. (D)**

Gaming Oversight, *Minority Chair*

---



## RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 2013-2014 SESSION

*The following words and phrases when used in the General Operating Rules of the House of Representatives shall have the meanings given to them in this section unless the context clearly indicated otherwise:*

"Day" shall mean any calendar day.

"Floor of the House" shall be that area within the Hall of the House between the Speaker's rostrum and the brass rail behind the Members' seats.

"Formal Action" shall mean any vote or motion of a member of a standing committee, standing subcommittee, select committee, or rules committee of the House of Representatives to report or not report, amend, consider, or table a bill or resolution and the discussion and debate thereof.

"Hall of the House" shall be the floor space within its four walls and does not include the adjoining conference rooms, the lobbies, or the upper gallery of the House.

"Legislative Day" shall mean any day that the House shall be in session.

"Press Gallery" shall be within that area known as the Hall of the House as designated by the Speaker.

"Roll Call Vote" shall be a vote taken and displayed by and on the electric roll call board or in the event of a malfunction of the electric roll call board, by such method as shall be determined by the Speaker.

### **RULE 1 – Speaker Presiding**

The Speaker shall preside over the sessions of the House. The Speaker may name a member to preside, but the substitution shall not extend beyond an adjournment. The Speaker may appoint a member as Speaker pro tempore to act in the Speaker's absence for a period not exceeding ten consecutive legislative days.

As presiding officer and in accordance with Article II Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania and the act of June 3, 1937 (P.L. 1333, No. 320), known as the Pennsylvania Election Code, within ten days after the occurrence of a vacancy the Speaker shall issue a writ for a special election to be held on a date which shall occur on or before the date of the first primary, municipal, or general election which occurs not less than 60 days after the issuance of the writ. The Speaker shall not be required to issue a writ of election if the election cannot be scheduled until after the general election.

In case of failure to make an appointment, the House shall elect a Speaker pro tempore to act during the absence of the Speaker.

The Speaker pro tempore shall perform all the duties of the Chair during the absence of the Speaker.

### **RULE 1 (a) – Equal Opportunity Officer and Advisory Committee**

The Speaker shall designate an Equal Opportunity Officer who shall report to the Speaker. There shall be an Equal Opportunity Advisory Committee, appointed by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and Minority Leader, to assist the Equal Opportunity Officer in developing, recommending, and implementing equal opportunity employment and procurement policies in the House of Representatives.

### **RULE 2 – Taking the Chair**

The Speaker shall take the Chair and call the members to order on every legislative day at the hour to which the House adjourned at the last sitting. On the appearance of a quorum, the Speaker shall proceed to the regular order of business as prescribed by the rules of the House.

### **RULE 3 – Order and Decorum**

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall preserve order and decorum. In case of any disturbance or disorderly conduct in the galleries or lobbies, the Speaker shall have the power to order the same to be cleared.

The Speaker or Presiding Officer shall have the right to summon Legislative Security Officers to enforce in the preservation of order and decorum, and if needed, to summon the State Police to assist.

The Sergeant-at-Arms and Legislative Security Officers under the direction of the Speaker or the Presiding Officer shall, while the House is in session, maintain order on the floor and its adjoining rooms and shall enforce the rule with respect to the conduct of members, staff, and visitors.

### **RULE 4 – Questions of Order**

The Speaker shall decide all questions of order subject to an appeal by two members. The decision of the Speaker shall stand as the decision of the House unless so appealed and overturned by a majority of the members elected to the House. The Speaker may, in the first instance, submit the question to the House. Questions involving the constitutionality of any matters shall be decided by the House. On questions of order there shall be no debate except on an appeal from the decision of the Speaker or on reference of a question to the House. In either case, no member shall speak more than once except by leave of the House.

Unless germane to the appeal, a second point of order is not in order while an appeal is pending; but, when the appeal is disposed of, a second point of order is in order and is subject to appeal.

### **RULE 5 – Conference and Select Committee Appointments**

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The Speaker shall appoint the members of select committees, unless otherwise ordered by the House.

### **RULE 6 – Signature of the Speaker**

The Speaker shall, in the presence of the House, sign all bills and joint resolutions passed by the General Assembly after their titles have been publicly read immediately before signing, and the fact of signing shall be entered on the Journal.

Resolutions, addresses, orders, writs, warrants, and subpoenas issued by order of the House shall be signed by the Speaker and attested by the Chief Clerk.

**RULE 7 – Oath to Employees**

The Chief Clerk shall administer an oath or affirmation to the employees of the House that they will severally support, obey, and defend the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and that they will discharge the duties of their offices with fidelity.

Each employee of the House, after taking the oath of office, shall sign the Oath Book in the presence of the Chief Clerk.

**RULE 8 – Supervision of Hall of the House and Committee Rooms**

Subject to the direction of the Speaker, the Chief Clerk shall have supervision and control over the Hall of the House, the caucus and committee rooms, and all other rooms assigned to the House.

During the sessions of the Legislature the Hall of the House shall not be used for public or private business other than legislative matters except by consent of the House. During periods of recess of the House such use may be authorized by the Speaker without the consent of the House.

**RULE 9 – Decorum**

While the Speaker is putting a question or addressing the House and during debate or voting, no member shall disturb another by talking or walking up and down or crossing the floor of the House.

**RULE 9 (a) – Smoking**

No smoking of cigarettes, cigars, pipes, and other tobacco products shall be allowed in the Hall of the House nor in any interior area of the Capitol Complex under the control of the House of Representatives.

**RULE 10 – Debate**

When a member desires to address the House, the member shall rise and respectfully address the Speaker. Upon being recognized, the member may speak, and shall be confined to the question under consideration and avoiding personal reflections.

When two or more members rise at the same time and ask for recognition, the Speaker shall designate the member who is entitled to the floor.

No member, except the Majority and Minority Leaders, may speak more than twice on any question, without the consent of the House.

With the unanimous consent of the House a member may make a statement not exceeding ten minutes in length concerning a subject or matter not pending before the House for consideration, providing the Majority and Minority Leaders have agreed on a time the member is to ask for recognition.

**RULE 11 – Interruption of a Member Who Has the Floor**

A member who has the floor may not be interrupted, except for questions of order, by a motion to extend session or by a motion for the previous question.

A member may yield the floor for questions related to the subject before the House.

**RULE 12 – Personal Privilege**

Any member may by leave of the Speaker rise and explain a matter personal to the member, but the member shall not discuss a pending question in the explanation. Questions

of personal privilege shall be limited to questions affecting the rights, reputation, and conduct of members of the House in their respective capacity.

**RULE 13 – Transgression of House Rules**

If any member in speaking or otherwise transgresses the Rules of the House, the Speaker or any member through the Speaker shall call the member to order, in which case the member shall immediately sit down unless permitted by the House to explain.

The House upon appeal shall decide the case without debate. If the decision is in favor of the member, the member may proceed. If the case requires it, the member shall be liable to censure or other punishment as the House deems proper.

**RULE 14 – Members' and Employees' Expenses**

A member who attends a duly called meeting of a standing or special committee of which he or she is a member when the House is not in session or who is summoned to the State Capitol or elsewhere by the Speaker, or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House, to perform legislative services when the House is not in session shall be reimbursed per day for each day of service, plus mileage to and from the member's residence, at such rates as are established from time to time by the Committee on Rules but not in excess of the applicable maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government. For travel to any location for committee meetings or for travel to the State Capitol for any reason, members cannot receive reimbursement in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government. These expenses shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker of the House, or the Majority or the Minority Leader of the House.

An employee of the House summoned by the Speaker or the Majority or Minority Leader of the House to perform legislative services outside of Harrisburg shall be reimbursed for actual expenses and mileage to and from the employee's residence. Such expenses may be paid by the Speaker, Majority or Minority Leader, if they agree to do so, or shall be paid by the Chief Clerk from appropriation accounts under the Chief Clerk's exclusive control and jurisdiction, upon a written request approved by the Speaker, or the Majority or the Minority Leader. District office employees are only permitted to be reimbursed from an account under the control of the Chief Clerk when traveling to Harrisburg for a training program sponsored by either caucus or for travel to a legislative conference approved by the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader. All other travel by district office employees may be reimbursed from the member's accountable expenses or an account under the control of the Speaker, the Majority Leader or the Minority Leader.

Members and employees traveling outside the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania who receive any reimbursement for expenses or travel which reimbursement is from public funds shall file with the Chief Clerk a statement containing his or her name and the name, place, date, and the purpose of the function.

Money appropriated specifically to and allocated under a specific symbol number for allowable expenses of members of the House of Representatives shall be reimbursed to

each member upon submission of vouchers and any required documentation by each member on forms prepared by the Chief Clerk of the House. No reimbursement shall be made from this account where a member is directly reimbursed for the same purpose from any other appropriation account.

Such allowable expenses of members may be used for any legislative purpose or function, including but not limited to the following:

(1) Travel expense on legislative business.

(a) Mileage on session or nonsession days at a rate as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the maximum mileage rate authorized by the Federal Government for travel; voucher only.

(b) Miscellaneous transportation on legislative business (taxi, airport limousine parking, tolls), and expenses of a similar nature; voucher only for any single expense not in excess of \$10.

(c) Travel on legislative business by common carrier other than taxi and airport limousine; voucher and receipt from common carrier.

(d) Car rental; voucher and receipt from rental agency but reimbursement not to exceed in any month an amount as may be approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules. Any amount in excess of the said amount shall be paid by the person renting the car. In no event shall other than American manufactured cars be rented.

(e) Lodging, restaurant charges, and other miscellaneous and incidental expenses while away from home. Vouchers only for per diem allowance approved from time to time by the Committee on Rules, but not in excess of the applicable maximum per diem rate authorized by the Federal Government or for actual expenses not in excess of such per diem rate.

(2) Administrative, clerical, and professional services for legislative business, except for employment of spouses or any relatives, by blood or marriage.

(a) Administrative and clerical services; voucher and receipt from person employed.

(b) Professional services; voucher and receipt and copy of agreement or contract of employment.

(3) Rent for legislative office space; purchase of office supplies; postage; telephone and answering services; printing services and rental only of office equipment; voucher and vendor's receipt, except for postage expense.

(4) Official entertainment – restaurant and beverage charges; voucher only for expenses. Receipts for entertainment expenses, together with a statement of the reason for the expense, shall be submitted with the request for reimbursement.

(5) Purchase of flags, plaques, publications, photographic services, books, and other similar items in connection with legislative activities; voucher and vendor's receipt.

(6) Communications and donations in extending congratulations or sympathy of illness or death; voucher only on expenses not in excess of \$35.

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for contributions to political parties or their affiliated organizations

No money appropriated for members' and employees' expenses shall be used for charitable organizations or for charitable advertisements. This paragraph shall not prevent

a de minimis use of legislative resources, in connection with legislative activities, to benefit a bona fide charitable organization that serves a member's district.

Members and employees shall not request reimbursement for the private lease of vehicles leased on a long-term basis. No payments will be made with respect to private, long-term lease vehicle expenses incurred by members or employees except with respect to private, long-term lease arrangements entered into by a member prior to March 13, 2007, payments for which will be made in accord with the rules in place on March 12, 2007. The Chief Clerk is authorized to enter into a master lease agreement with the Department of General Services for the long-term lease of automobiles.

All disbursements made, debts incurred, or advancements paid from any appropriation account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under a General Appropriation Act or any other appropriation act shall be recorded in a monthly report and filed with the Chief Clerk by the person authorized to make such disbursement, incur any debt, or receive any advancement on a form prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

The Chief Clerk shall prescribe the form of all such reports and make such forms available to those persons required to file such reports. Such report form shall include:

(1) As to personnel:

(a) The name, home address, job title, brief description of duties and where they are performed, department or member or members to whom assigned, the name of immediate supervisor, and minimum hours of employment per week of each employee.

(b) The appropriation account from which such employee is compensated, the amount of compensation and whether such person is on salary, per diem or contract.

(2) As to all other expenditures:

(a) To whom it was paid, the amount thereof, and the nature of the goods, services, or other purpose for which the expenditure was made.

(b) The appropriation account from which the expenditure was made and the name or names of the person or persons requesting and/or authorizing the same.

The reporting requirements as to personnel may be fulfilled by the maintenance in the Office of the Chief Clerk of the House of an alphabetized file containing the current information for each employee as set forth above.

All monthly reports filed on disbursements made or debts incurred by any officer or member or employee from appropriations made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer under any General Appropriation Act, and the documentation for each disbursement, shall be public information and shall be available in accordance with the Act of February 14, 2008 (P.L.6, No.3) known as the Right-to-Know Law.

All vouchers and requisitions relating to all expenditures, expenses, disbursements, and other obligations out of all appropriated funds of the House, and the documentation evidencing payment of the vouchers and requisitions, shall be available in accordance with the Right-to-Know Law.

All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation shall be accompanied by a voucher, or other documents where required, evidencing payment or approval. All requests for reimbursement out of any appropriation payable to a member, nonmember officer, or employee shall be void

if not submitted within 60 days of the date that the otherwise allowable expense is incurred for any and all otherwise allowable expenses, including without limitation, per diem, mileage and actual expenses incurred. Any such void request for reimbursement may not be paid except pursuant to a motion to suspend this rule for good cause specific to the voided request for reimbursement. In no event shall any payment or reimbursement be made for any otherwise allowable expense incurred on or before March 12, 2007. The voucher form shall be approved and supplied by the Chief Clerk. Receipts or documentation of every expenditure or disbursement which is in excess of the maximum amount as set forth herein shall be attached to the voucher. Where a request for payment is made in advance of an expense actually incurred, the Chief Clerk, before making such advance payment shall require a description satisfactory to the Chief Clerk of the item or service to be purchased or the expense to be incurred, and a receipt or other documentation shall be given to the Chief Clerk after the item or service has been purchased or expense incurred as evidence that such advancement was in fact expended for such purpose.

All reports, vouchers, and receipts from which reports are prepared and filed shall be retained by the Chief Clerk, officer or member, as the case may be, for such period of time as may be necessary to enable the Legislative Audit Advisory Commission created pursuant to the act of June 30, 1970 (P.L.442, No.151), entitled "An act implementing the provisions of Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, by designating the Commonwealth officers who shall be charged with the function of auditing the financial transactions after the occurrence thereof of the Legislative and Judicial branches of the government of the Commonwealth, establishing a Legislative Audit Advisory Commission, and imposing certain powers and duties on such commission," to conduct, through certified public accountants appointed by it, annual audits to assure that such disbursements made or debts incurred were in accordance with Legislative Audit Advisory Commission guidelines and standards as approved by the Committee on Rules, or for a minimum of three years, whichever is longer. All annual audit reports shall be available for public inspection. Photocopies of such reports shall be available for a fee established by the Chief Clerk not to exceed the cost of duplication.

Except as specifically prohibited by law or limited by this rule, all expenditures of funds appropriated to the House or to a member or nonmember officer shall be subject to the expenditure guidelines established by the Rules Committee. The Rules Committee shall establish standards regarding documentation evidencing payment out of any appropriations account made to the House or to a member or nonmember officer.

The Bipartisan Management Committee shall receive and review suggestions from the Comptroller on ways to reduce costs and improve the fiscal operations of the House. The Comptroller, following authorization by the Bipartisan Management Committee, shall implement cost-reducing and other new measures to improve the fiscal operations of the House.

#### **RULE 14 (a) – Employee Payroll Information**

In accordance with the act of January 10, 1968 (1967 P.L.925, No.417), referred to as the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the Chief Clerk shall compile, annually, on

or prior to the first day of February of each year, a complete list of employees of the House of Representatives. The list shall include the full name, job title, work address, and name of immediate supervisor of every employee of the House of Representatives and shall include such information for every person employed for any period of time during the preceding 12 months. In addition to the information required under the Legislative Officers and Employees Law, the list shall include the payroll wage information for those House employees paid during the preceding calendar year. The list shall be available for public inspection in the Office of the Chief Clerk during regular business hours.

#### **RULE 14 (b) – Electronic Availability of Reports**

In addition to the other methods of availability under Rule 14, all expense reports existing in electronic form shall be provided electronically by the Chief Clerk upon request.

#### **RULE 15 – Time of Meeting**

The House shall convene on the first legislative day of the week at 1:00 P.M. prevailing time, unless otherwise ordered by a roll call vote of the majority of those elected to the House.

On other days the House shall convene at the discretion of the House. No session of the House may begin before 8:00 A.M. nor may any roll call votes be taken after 11:00 P.M. unless exigent circumstances exist, as determined by an affirmative vote of three-fourths of the members elected to the House, by a roll call vote on a motion to extend session. A motion to extend session may be made to extend session generally or to conclude business on a specific question or questions. If a motion to extend session is made prior to 10:15 P.M. and a roll call vote has not been ordered, the arrival of 10:45 P.M. shall put an end to all debate and shall bring the House to an immediate roll call vote on the question to extend session. Nothing in this rule shall prevent the House from conducting administrative matters, including the making of announcements regarding the House schedule for the benefit of members or in order to comply with 65 PA.C.S. § 709 (relating to public notice) after 11:00 P.M. Upon the Speaker's determination that all administrative matters are concluded, the Speaker shall adjourn the House.

#### **RULE 16 – Quorum**

A majority of the members shall constitute a quorum, but a smaller number may adjourn from day to day and compel the attendance of absent members. (Constitution, Article II, Section 10).

When less than a quorum vote on any question, the Speaker shall forthwith order the doors of the House closed and the names of the members present shall be recorded. If it is ascertained a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House, the Speaker shall again order the yeas and nays. If any member present refuses to vote, refusal shall be deemed a contempt. Unless purged, the House may order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove the member or members without the bar of the House. All privileges of membership shall be refused the member or members so offending until the contempt is purged.

#### **RULE 17 – Order of Business**

The daily order of business shall be:

- (1) Prayer by the Chaplain.

- (2) Pledge of Allegiance.
- (3) Correction and approval of the Journal.
- (4) Leaves of absence.
- (5) Master Roll Call.
- (6) Reports of Committee.
- (7) First consideration bills.
- (8) Second consideration bills.
- (9) Third consideration bills, final passage bills (including both third consideration and final passage postponed bills), and resolutions.
- (10) Final passage bills recalled from the Governor.
- (11) Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor.
- (12) Reference to appropriate committees of bills, resolutions, petitions, memorials, remonstrances, and other papers.
- (13) Unfinished business on the Speaker's table.
- (14) Announcements.
- (15) Adjournment.

Any question may, by a majority vote of the members elected, be made a special order of business. When the time arrives for its consideration, the Speaker shall lay the special order of business before the House.

In lieu of offering House Resolutions on topics of importance to members, any member, without unanimous consent, may address the House on such issue and have his or her remarks entered into the record during a special period of time established each week by the Speaker at the conclusion of House business on a specific day.

#### **RULE 18 – Introduction and Printing of Bills**

Bills shall be introduced in quadruplicate, signed, and dated by each member who is a sponsor of the bill, and filed with the Chief Clerk on any day that the offices of the House of Representatives are open for business. A sponsor may be added or withdrawn upon written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, Minority Leader, and the prime sponsor. In the case of withdrawals, the names shall be withdrawn if and when the bill is reprinted. Additional sponsors may be added only by the prime sponsor by providing written notice to the Speaker, Majority Leader, and Minority Leader.

Bills introduced when received at the Chief Clerk's desk shall be numbered consecutively and delivered to the Speaker, who shall refer each bill to an appropriate committee on any day whether or not the House is in session. If the resolution creating a select committee authorizes the referral of bills to that committee, the Speaker may refer bills, within the scope of the resolution, to such select committee. Insofar as applicable, the select committee shall consider and report bills in accordance with the rules governing the consideration and reporting of bills by standing committees. The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which bills have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or on the next two legislative days the House is in session, unless the House is in recess for more than four consecutive days in which case the Speaker shall provide a list to the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, within two calendar days, of all bills which were referred during such period when the House was not in session.

If the Speaker neglects or refuses to refer to committee any bill or bills (whether House or Senate) as above after introduction or presentation by the Senate for concurrence,

any member may move for the reference of the bill to an appropriate committee. If the motion is carried, said bill or bills shall be immediately surrendered by the Speaker to the committee designated in said motion.

The first copy of each bill introduced shall be for the committee, the second copy shall be for the printer, the third copy shall be for the news media, and the fourth copy shall be for the Legislative Reference Bureau.

Every bill, after introduction and reference to committee, shall be printed and shall also be posted on the Internet with the hyperlink to the web page for the members of the House of Representatives.

Bills may not be withdrawn after reference to committee.

#### **RULE 19 – Bills Referred to Committees**

No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, printed for the use of the members, and returned therefrom. (Constitution, Article III, Section 2).

#### **RULE 19 (a) – Fiscal Notes**

(1) No bill, except a General Appropriation bill or any amendments thereto, which may require an expenditure of Commonwealth funds or funds of any political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues overall, or to any separately established fund shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until it has first been referred to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note, provided however that the Rules Committee may by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled:

(a) Waive the recommittal to the Appropriations Committee and provide that the fiscal note be attached to the bill while on the active calendar. The providing of such note shall be a priority item for the Appropriations Committee; or

(b) Waive the necessity of a fiscal note on any bill which it deems to have a de minimis fiscal impact or which merely authorizes, rather than mandates, an increase in expenditures or an action that would result in a loss of revenue.

(2) Nothing herein shall preclude any member from moving, at the proper time, the recommittal of any bill to the Appropriations Committee for a fiscal note.

(3) The Appropriations Committee shall be limited in its consideration of any such bill which has received second consideration to the fiscal aspects of the bill and shall not consider the substantive merits of the bill nor refuse to report any such bill from committee for reasons other than fiscal aspects. The fiscal note shall accompany the bill and provide the following information in connection with the Commonwealth and its political subdivisions:

(a) The designation of the fund out of which the appropriation providing for expenditures under the bill shall be made;

(b) The probable cost of the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(c) A projected cost estimate of the program for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(d) The fiscal history of the program for which expenditures are to be made;

(e) The probable loss of revenue from the bill for the fiscal year of its enactment;

(f) A projected loss of revenue estimate from the

bill for each of the five succeeding fiscal years;

(g) The line item, if any, of the General Fund, special fund or other account out of which expenditures or losses of Commonwealth funds shall occur as a result of the bill;

(h) The recommendation, if any, of the Appropriations Committee and the reasons therefor relative to the passage or defeat of the bill; and

(i) A reference to the source of the data from which the foregoing fiscal information was obtained, and an explanation of the basis upon which it is computed.

(4) No bill which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds shall be given third consideration reading on the calendar until the Appropriations Committee has certified that provision has been made to appropriate funds equal to such increased expenditure. Whenever the Appropriations Committee cannot so certify, the bill shall be returned to the committee from which it was last reported for further consideration and/or amendment.

(5) No amendment to a bill, concurrences in Senate amendments, or adoption of a conference report which may result in an increase in the expenditure of Commonwealth funds or those of a political subdivision or which may entail a loss of revenues in addition to that originally provided for in the bill prior to the proposed changes nor any bill requiring a fiscal note for which re-referral to the Appropriations Committee has been waived by the Rules Committee shall be voted upon until a fiscal note is available for distribution to the members with respect to such changes or to such bill showing the fiscal effect of the changes with respect to the bill, and containing the information set forth by subsection (3) of this rule.

(6) When an amendment or certificate is timely filed with the amendment clerk under Rule 21, the amendment or certificate shall be forwarded to the Appropriations Committee. Upon receipt of an amendment, the Appropriations Committee shall automatically prepare a fiscal note.

(7) In obtaining the information required by these rules, the Appropriations Committee may utilize the services of the Office of the Budget and any other State agency as may be necessary.

(8) Any bill proposing any change relative to the retirement system of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof, funded in whole or in part out of the public funds of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision, shall have attached to it an actuarial note. Except for the provisions pertaining to the content of fiscal notes as set forth in paragraphs (a) through (i) of subsection (3), all the provisions pertaining to and procedures required of bills containing fiscal notes, shall, where applicable, also be required for bills containing actuarial note. The actuarial note shall contain a brief explanatory statement or note which shall include a reliable estimate of the financial and actuarial effect of the proposed change in any such retirement system.

#### **RULE 19 (b) – General Appropriation Bill and Non-Preferred Bills**

This rule shall apply to all amendments offered to the General Appropriation Bill for each proposed fiscal year including any amendments offered to or for supplemental appropriations to prior fiscal years contained within the General Appropriation Bill, and shall also apply to all amendments offered to any non-preferred appropriation bill for the same fiscal year.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to the General Appropriation Bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the Commonwealth's proposed fiscal year or prior fiscal years above the levels contained in the General Appropriation Bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee plus any aggregate if certified each year by the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in line items of that General Appropriation Bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within the General Appropriation Bill plus any aggregate if certified by the Appropriations Committee.

Any amendment offered on the floor of the House to any non-preferred appropriation bill that proposes to increase spending of State dollars for the current fiscal year above the levels contained in that non-preferred appropriation bill as reported from the Appropriations Committee shall not be in order and may not be considered unless the same amendment contains sufficient reductions in that non-preferred appropriation bill so that the amendment offered does not result in a net increase in the total proposed spending contained within that non-preferred appropriation bill.

In order to be considered, amendments to the General Appropriation Bill must be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote of the General Appropriation Bill. The Appropriations Committee for special and proper reason and by majority vote, may waive this deadline. Members shall be notified of the filing deadline for amendments and notice requirements for the voting schedule for the General Appropriation Bill, shall not apply to this rule. Rule 21 shall, however, apply to the non-preferred appropriation bills.

If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the provision of the previous paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must, by 2:00 P.M. on the Monday of the week prior to the scheduled vote, provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, prepared by the member containing the factual content and exact amounts of increases and decreases in line items which would be proposed in the amendment, along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau prior to 2:00 P.M. on the aforementioned Monday. This filing deadline does not apply to amendments to any non-preferred appropriation bill.

Debate on any debatable question related to the General Appropriation Bill or a non-preferred appropriation bill shall be limited to five minutes each time a member is recognized. On the bill a sponsor of an amendment shall be entitled to be recognized twice, a maker of a debatable motion shall be entitled to be recognized twice, any other members shall be entitled to be recognized once.

#### **RULE 20 – Bills Confined to One Subject**

No bill shall be passed containing more than one subject, which shall be clearly expressed in its title, except a general appropriation bill or a bill codifying or compiling the law or a part thereof. (Constitution, Article III, Section 3).

**RULE 21 – Consideration of Bills**

(a) Every bill and every joint resolution shall be considered on three different days. All amendments made thereto shall be printed for the use of the members before the final vote is taken thereon, and before the final vote is taken, upon written request addressed to the presiding officer by at least 25% of the members elected to the House, any bill shall be read at length. No bill shall become law and no joint resolution adopted unless, on its final passage, the vote is taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against it are entered on the Journal, and a majority of the members elected to the House is recorded thereon as voting in its favor. (Constitution, Article III, Section 4).

(b) Members shall be notified of bills and resolutions scheduled to be voted no later than prior to the close of business at 4:30 P.M. of the second legislative day prior to the date of second consideration for legislation that has no legal deadline. (The General Appropriation Act and non-preferred bills are included within the definition of legislation that has no legal deadline.) Except as provided in subsection (d), all amendments shall be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk by 2:00 P.M. of the last legislative day preceding the scheduled date of second consideration. Members shall be notified of bills scheduled to be voted on third consideration. A change in the printer's number as a result of third consideration shall not require an additional notice of final passage. No vote on final passage can occur before the date of the scheduled vote.

(c) If the amendment cannot be submitted in accordance with the above paragraph because it is still being prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau, the member must provide the Office of the Chief Clerk with a statement, by the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline, prepared by the member containing the factual content of said amendment along with certification from the Legislative Reference Bureau that the amendment was submitted to the Legislative Reference Bureau for drafting prior to the above-noted 2:00 P.M. deadline.

(d) In cases where an amendment alters a bill so as to effectively rule out of order an amendment which was timely filed pursuant to the provisions of this rule, a replacement amendment may be submitted to the Office of the Chief Clerk provided that the subject matter of the replacement amendment is not substantially different from the intent of the original amendment. The replacement amendment shall be deemed to have met the timely filed conditions provided for in this rule. The member shall notify the Speaker of the member's intent to file a replacement amendment and shall file a certificate with the Office of the Chief Clerk. The bill in question may continue to receive consideration but shall not be moved to third consideration until the replacement amendment is available for a vote. If consideration of the bill is delayed to a new legislative day due solely to delay in receipt of replacement amendments, then only amendments timely filed for the date of the originally scheduled vote and replacement amendments shall be considered. This limitation on amendments shall not apply to the bill in question if consideration of the bill is rescheduled beyond the new legislative day.

(e) A bill may not receive action on concurrence until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment as described under the first paragraph of Rule 24 or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of

the members elected to the House indicates they have had sufficient time to review the language and thereby approve proceeding with the bill.

A brief description of every bill on concurrence shall be given prior to a vote. Additionally, members shall be notified and conference committee reports shall be available to members at least 24 hours prior to the adoption of all conference committee reports. When these reports are considered on the first legislative day of the week, said notice shall be provided no later than the close of business on the last business day preceding the vote. Notwithstanding notice provided, members may, by an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House, indicate that they have had sufficient time to review a conference committee report and that they approve proceeding with a vote.

**RULE 22 – First Consideration Bills**

Bills reported from committees shall be considered for the first time when reported and shall then be automatically removed from the calendar and laid on the table, except House bills reported from committees after the first Monday in June until the first Monday in September which shall then be automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules. Except as otherwise provided, the Rules Committee shall not in any instance have the power to amend a bill which has been reported by another committee.

After the first Monday in September, any bill which was automatically recommitted to the Committee on Rules pursuant to this rule shall automatically be re-reported to the floor of the House and laid on the table.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule and has remained on the table for 15 legislative days shall automatically be removed from the table and returned to the calendar for second consideration the next legislative day.

Any bill which was automatically laid on the table pursuant to this rule may be removed from the table by motion of the Majority Leader, or a designee, acting on a report of the Committee on Rules. Such report shall be in writing and a copy thereof distributed to each member. Any bill so removed from the table shall be placed on the second consideration calendar on the legislative day following such removal. Nothing herein shall affect the right of any member to make a motion to remove a bill from the table.

Amendments shall not be proposed, nor is any other motion in order on first consideration.

Bills shall not be considered beyond first consideration until the latest print thereof is on the desks of the members.

Any noncontroversial bill, which is defined as any bill, other than an appropriations bill, approved by a committee with no negative votes or abstentions, and with the approval of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, shall be placed on an uncontested calendar. Bills on the uncontested calendar shall be voted upon by a single roll-call vote. Each bill listed on the uncontested calendar will be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each bill contained therein.

If any member should object to the placement of a bill on the uncontested calendar, the bill shall be automatically removed from the uncontested calendar and placed on the regular calendar the next legislative day.

**RULE 23 – Second Consideration Bills**

Bills on second consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment.

No House bill on second consideration shall be considered until called up by a member.

**RULE 24 – Third Consideration and Final Passage Bills**

Bills on third consideration shall be considered in their calendar order and shall be subject to amendment only when an amendment is necessary to make the document internally consistent, to clear up an ambiguity, to correct grammar or to correct a drafting error or is necessary for purposes of statutory construction. An amendment under this paragraph shall not be subject to the filing deadlines under Rule 21.

A bill having received consideration by the House on three different days and having been agreed to may be called by the Speaker to receive action on final passage; however, a bill may not receive action on final passage until at least 24 hours have elapsed from the time the bill and its amendatory language was available to the public, unless the amendment was a technical amendment permitted under the first paragraph of this rule or an affirmative vote of 2/3 of the members elected to the House indicates that they have had sufficient time to review the language of the bill and thereby approve proceeding with the bill. Upon being called to receive action on final passage, the title and a brief description of a bill shall be read. A bill on final passage shall not be subject to amendment, but shall be subject to debate. At the conclusion of debate, the Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"This bill has been considered on three different days and agreed to and is now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bill pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

When more than one bill shall be called for action on final passage at the same time, prior to voting, the title or a brief analysis of each bill shall be read.

The Speaker shall then state the question as follows:

"These bills have been considered on three different days and agreed to and are now on final passage.

The question is, shall the bills on the uncontested calendar pass finally?

Agreeable to the provision of the Constitution, the yeas and nays will now be taken."

**RULE 25 – Defeated Bills**

When a bill or resolution has been defeated by the House, it shall not be reintroduced, or, except as provided in Rule 26, be reconsidered, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one, or to act on a Senate bill or resolution of like import, during the same session.

**RULE 26 – Reconsideration**

A motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill, resolution, or other matter was passed or defeated shall be made in writing and filed by two members. The motion shall be in order only under the order of business in which the vote proposed to be reconsidered occurred and shall be decided on a roll-call vote by a majority vote. No motion to reconsider shall be in order when the bill, resolution, or other matter is no longer in the possession of or is not properly before the House.

A motion to reconsider any such vote must be filed on the same day on which the initial vote was taken or within

the succeeding five days in which the House is in session, provided such bill, resolution, or other matter is still in the possession of or is properly before the House.

When a motion to reconsider any such vote is filed within the aforesaid time limits, put before the House by the Speaker and decided by the affirmative vote prescribed herein, the question recurs on the bill, resolution, or other matter reconsidered.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated and a motion to reconsider is not timely made, then such bill, resolution, or other matter shall carry the status of "defeated finally" and not properly before the House. Therefore, it shall not be in order to entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote.

Where a timely made motion to reconsider is lost, it shall not be in order to again entertain a motion to reconsider any such vote, even though such second motion to reconsider is timely made.

Where a bill, resolution, or other matter has been initially defeated, and a timely made motion to reconsider the vote is lost, or if no motion to reconsider the vote was timely made, then it shall not be in order for the House thereafter to receive or consider a new bill, resolution, or other matter embracing therein a subject or purpose basically identical to or of similar import to the subject matter or purpose of the bill, resolution, or matter initially defeated.

The vote on a bill or resolution recalled from the Governor may be reconsidered at any time after the bill or resolution has been returned to the House.

No bill, resolution, or other matter may be reconsidered more than twice on the same legislative day.

**RULE 27 – Amendments**

No bill shall be amended so as to change its original purpose. (Constitution, Article III, Section 1).

No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment.

Any member may move to amend a bill or resolution, provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject. Questions involving whether an amendment is germane to the subject shall be decided by the House.

No amendment to an amendment shall be admitted nor considered.

The sponsor of an amendment shall explain the amendment prior to consideration by the House.

Before consideration, nine typewritten copies of a proposed amendment signed by its sponsor shall be presented to the Speaker, one copy of which shall be delivered to the news media and a printed copy in typewritten form prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau shall be placed on the desk of each member if the amendment is not available on the Legislative Data Processing floor system.

Amendments adopted or defeated may not be considered again without first reconsidering the vote.

**RULE 28 – Bills Amending Existing Law**

Bills amending existing law shall indicate present language to be omitted by placing it within brackets and new language to be inserted by underscoring. (Constitution, Article III, Section 6).



**RULE 29 – Form for Printing Amendments**

In printing amendments to bills and resolutions, all new matter added shall be in CAPITAL LETTERS, and matter to be eliminated shall be indicated by strike-out type.

In reprinting House bills previously amended by the House and in reprinting Senate bills previously amended by the Senate, but not in Senate bills previously amended by the House, all matters appearing in strike-out type shall be dropped from the new print and all matter appearing in CAPITAL LETTERS shall be reset in lower case Roman type.

**RULE 30 – Bills Amended by the Senate**

When a bill or joint resolution has been amended by the Senate and returned to the House for concurrence, it shall be referred automatically to the Committee on Rules immediately upon the reading of the message from the Senate by the Clerk. The consideration of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments may include the amendment of Senate amendments by the Committee on Rules. The vote on concurring in amendments by the House to bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate shall not be taken until said bills or joint resolutions have been favorably reported, as committed or as amended, by the Committee on Rules.

When said bill or joint resolution has been favorably reported by the Committee on Rules, either as committed or as amended, said bill or joint resolution shall be placed on the calendar. When acting on bills or joint resolutions amended by the Senate, the bill and the amendments shall be read and the question put on the concurrence in all amendments to the bill since it was last considered by the House.

Any two members may object to the report of any bill or joint resolution containing Senate amendments amended by the Committee on Rules. The objection must be raised prior to the bill or joint resolution being put to a roll call vote. The question shall be decided by a majority vote of the members elected to the House. If the House rejects the report of any such bill or joint resolution, the bill or joint resolution shall be automatically returned to the Committee on Rules as last passed by the Senate.

The House shall not consider any proposed amendment to any amendment made by the Senate to a bill or joint resolution, nor consider any amendment to any amendment made by the Committee on Rules.

A majority vote of the members elected to the House taken by yeas and nays shall be required to concur in amendments made by the Senate, except for appropriations to charitable and educational institutions not under the absolute control of the Commonwealth, where a vote of two-thirds of all the members elected to the House shall be required to concur. (Constitution, Article III, Sections 5 and 30).

Unless the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall agree otherwise, the offering of an amendment to Senate amendments in the Committee on Rules shall not be in order until at least one hour after the filing of a copy of the amendment as prepared by the Legislative Reference Bureau with the office of the Chief Clerk. Upon the filing of such an amendment, the Chief Clerk shall immediately time stamp the amendment and forthwith forward a time-stamped copy of the amendment to the offices of the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader. Except as provided under this subsection, it shall not be in order to suspend or otherwise waive the requirements of this subsection.

**RULE 31 – Bills Vetoed by the Governor**

When the Governor has returned a bill to the House with objections, the veto message shall be read and the House shall proceed to reconsider it. (Constitution, Article IV, Section 15).

**RULE 32 – Hospital and Home Appropriations or Acquiring Lands of the Commonwealth**

No bills appropriating moneys to State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be introduced in the House, except such as appropriate in single bills the total sum to be appropriated to all of the institutions within the same class or group. Requests for appropriations for particular State-aided hospitals or State-aided homes shall be filed with the Chair of the Committee on Appropriations on forms to be furnished by the said Committee on Appropriations, and shall be signed by the member requesting the appropriation.

No bill granting or conveying Commonwealth lands or taking title thereto shall be reported by any committee to the House unless there has been filed with the Chief Clerk and the chair of the reporting committee a memorandum from the Department of General Services indicating the use to which the property is presently employed, the full consideration for the transfer, if any, a departmental appraisal of the property, including its valuation and a list of recorded liens and encumbrances, if any, the use to which the property will be employed upon its transfer, the date by which the land is needed for its new use, and the legislative district or districts in which the land is located. The memorandum shall contain a statement by a responsible person in the Department of General Services indicating whether or not the administration favors the transfer which is the subject of the bill under consideration.

**RULE 33 – Special Legislation**

No local or special bill shall be passed by the House unless notice of the intention to apply therefor has been published in the locality where the matter or the thing to be affected may be situated, which notice shall be at least 30 days prior to the introduction into the General Assembly of such bill and in the manner provided by law; the evidence of such notice having been published shall be exhibited in the General Assembly before the act shall be passed. (Constitution, Article III, Section 7).

No local or special bill shall be considered in violation of Article III, Section 32, of the Constitution.

**RULE 34 – Nonpreferred Appropriations**

No bill shall be passed appropriating money to any charitable or educational institution not under absolute control of the Commonwealth, except by a vote of two-thirds of all members elected. (Constitution, Article III, Section 17).

**RULE 35 – House and Concurrent Resolutions**

Members introducing resolutions other than concurrent resolutions shall file five copies thereof; seven copies of concurrent resolutions shall be filed. All resolutions shall be signed by their sponsors, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk. After being numbered, one copy of all resolutions shall be given to the news media and all other copies delivered to the Speaker. A sponsor may not be added or withdrawn after a resolution has been printed. Resolutions may not be withdrawn after reference to a committee.

Unless privileged under Rule 36 for immediate consideration or deemed noncontroversial by the Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader, the Speaker shall refer House resolutions (except discharge resolutions) and Senate resolutions presented to the House for concurrence to appropriate committees.

House resolutions deemed noncontroversial, including, but not limited to condolence and congratulatory resolutions, shall be considered under the proper order of business on the same day as introduced or within two legislative days thereafter without being referred to committee. The Speaker in consultation with the Majority Leader and the Minority Leader shall place noncontroversial resolutions, except, condolence or congratulatory resolutions, on an uncontested resolution calendar. Resolutions on the uncontested calendar may be voted by a single roll-call vote. Each resolution listed on the uncontested calendar shall be printed separately in the journal with the vote recorded on the approval of the uncontested calendar as the vote on final passage of each resolution contained therein.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which resolutions have been referred, either on the day introduced or received or the next two legislative days the House is in session.

A resolution introduced in the House and referred to committee shall be printed and placed in the House files.

When a resolution (House or Senate) is reported from committee, it shall be placed on the calendar and may be called up by a member for consideration by the House under the order of business of resolutions. A House resolution other than a concurrent or joint resolution shall be adopted by a majority of the members voting.

#### **RULE 36 – Privileged Resolutions**

Resolutions privileged for the immediate consideration of the House are those:

- (1) Recalling from or returning bills to the Governor.
- (2) Recalling from or returning bills to the Senate.
- (3) Originated by the Committee on Rules.
- (4) Providing for a Joint Session of the Senate and House and its procedure.
- (5) Placing bills negatived by committees on the calendar.
- (6) Adjournment or recess.

#### **RULE 37 – Legislative Citation**

A member making a request that a Legislative Citation be issued to a particular person or on a specified occasion shall provide the Legislative Reference Bureau with the facts necessary for the preparation of the citation on a suitable form.

The citation request shall be filed with the Chief Clerk and automatically referred to the Speaker who may approve and sign such citation on behalf of the House of Representatives.

One original citation shall be issued by the Chief Clerk.

#### **RULE 38 – Sine Die and Final Introduction of Bills**

Resolutions fixing the time for adjournment of the General Assembly sine die and the last day for introduction of bills in the House shall be referred to the Committee on Rules before consideration by the House.

During the period of time between a general election and

the adjournment of the House of Representatives sine die, Rule 77 may not be invoked to suspend Rule 21 or any part of this rule.

#### **RULE 39 – Petitions, Remonstrances, and Memorials**

Petitions, remonstrances, memorials and other papers presented by a member shall be signed, dated and filed with the Chief Clerk to be handed to the Speaker for reference to appropriate committees.

The Speaker shall report to the House the committees to which petitions, remonstrances, memorials, and other papers have been referred, not later than the next day the House is in session following the day of filing.

#### **RULE 40 – Messages**

Messages from the Senate and communications from the Governor shall be received and read in the House within one legislative day thereafter.

All House and Senate bills shall be delivered to the Senate with appropriate messages no later than the close of the next legislative day of the Senate which follows the fifth legislative day after which the House acted on such bill.

All House bills returned by the Senate after final passage therein without amendment, and all conference committee reports on House bills received from the Senate and adopted by the House, shall be signed by the Speaker within one legislative day after receipt or adoption, respectively, and shall be delivered to the Senate before the close of the next legislative day of the Senate.

All House bills and all conference committee reports on House bills signed by the Speaker shall be delivered to the Governor within 24 hours after return from the Senate with the signature of the appropriate Senate officer.

#### **RULE 41 – Kind and Rank of Committee**

The Committees of the House shall be of four kinds and rank in the order named:

- (1) Committee of the Whole House.
- (2) Standing Committees.
- (3) Select Committees.
- (4) Conference Committees.

#### **RULE 42 – Committee of the Whole**

The House may resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole at any time on the motion of a member adopted by a majority vote of the House.

In forming the Committee of the Whole, the Speaker shall leave the chair, after appointing a Chair to preside.

The rules of the House shall be observed in the Committee of the Whole as far as applicable, except that a member may speak more than once on the same question.

A motion to adjourn, to lay on the table, or for the previous question cannot be put in the Committee of the Whole; but a motion to limit or close debate is permissible.

A motion that the Committee of the Whole "do now rise and report back to the House," shall always be in order, and shall be decided without debate.

Amendments made in the Committee of the Whole shall not be read when the Speaker resumes the Chair, unless so ordered by the House.

#### **RULE 43 – Standing Committees and Subcommittees**

The Committee on Committees shall consist of the

Speaker and 15 members of the House, 10 of whom shall be members of the majority party and five of whom shall be members of the minority party, whose duty shall be to recommend to the House the names of members who are to serve on the standing committees of the House. Except for the Speaker, the Majority and Minority Leaders, Whips, Caucus Chairs, Caucus Secretaries, Caucus Administrators, Policy Chairs, and the chairs and minority chairs of standing committees, each member shall be entitled to serve on not less than two standing committees.

The Speaker shall appoint the chair and vice-chair of each standing committee when such standing committee has no standing subcommittees as prescribed herein, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall also have a vice-chair appointed by the Speaker; when the standing committee has standing subcommittees, the Speaker shall appoint a subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee. The Speaker shall appoint a secretary for each standing committee. The Minority Leader shall appoint the minority chair, minority vice-chair and minority secretary of each standing committee and the minority subcommittee chair for each standing subcommittee.

Except for members who decline chair status or minority chair status in writing or who are barred from serving as a chair or minority chair under this rule, the chair and minority chair of each standing committee except the Appropriations Committee shall be limited only to the members of the applicable caucus with the most seniority as members of their respective caucus. Whenever there are more caucus members with equal seniority than available chairs or minority chairs for that caucus, the selection of a chair or minority chair from among such caucus members shall be in the discretion of the appointing authority. The appointing authority may designate the standing committee to which the appointing authority shall appoint a member as chair or minority chair without regard to seniority. The Speaker and the Floor Leader, Whip, Caucus Chair, Caucus Secretary, Caucus Administrator, and Policy Chair of the majority party and minority party shall not be eligible to serve as chair or minority chair of any standing committee and no member may serve as chair or minority chair of more than one standing committee.

Any chair or minority chair held by a member who fails to meet the requirements of this rule shall become vacant by automatic operation of this rule. If the appointing authority fails to make an appointment of a chair or minority chair prior to the organizational meeting of a standing committee or fails to fill a vacancy within seven calendar days after it occurs, such position shall be deemed to remain vacant in violation of this rule. Whenever a chair or minority chair becomes vacant or remains vacant in violation of this rule, the member of the applicable caucus who meets the requirements of this rule shall automatically fill the vacancy and, if there are two or more such eligible caucus members for any such vacancy or vacancies, they shall be filled from among such eligible members through a lottery to be conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk after giving notice of the time and place thereof to all eligible members, to the Speaker, to the Majority Leader, and to the Minority Leader.

Nothing in this rule shall prohibit the appointing authority from transferring a member from the chair or minority chair of a standing committee to the chair or minority chair of another standing committee.

Whenever the appointment of a chair or minority chair

will cause the applicable caucus to exceed its permissible allocation of members on a standing committee, the appointing authority shall make a temporary transfer of an eligible committee member to the standing committee vacated by the member appointed as chair or minority chair until a regular committee appointment can be made in accordance with the rules of the House. If the Speaker or Minority Leader fails to make a temporary transfer within seven calendar days after such appointment, the committee member with the least seniority, who is eligible for transfer, shall be automatically transferred to the committee vacated by the newly appointed chair or minority chair and, if more than one committee member is eligible for such transfer, the transfer shall be implemented through a lottery conducted under the supervision of the Chief Clerk.

The Speaker of the House, Floor Leader of the majority party, and the Floor Leader of the minority party shall be ex-officio members of all standing committees, without the right to vote and they shall be excluded from any limitation as to the number of members on the committees or in counting a quorum.

Twenty-four standing committees of the House, each to consist of 25 members except the Committee on Appropriations, which shall consist of 35 members, are hereby created. In addition, there are hereby created 46 standing subcommittees.

All standing committees shall consist of 15 members of the majority party and 10 members of the minority party, except the Committee on Appropriations which shall consist of 21 members of the majority party and 14 members of the minority party. The quorum for each of the standing committees and subcommittees shall be no less than the majority of said committees. The following are the standing committees and subcommittees thereof:

- (1) Aging and Older Adult Services
  - (a) Subcommittee on Care and Services
  - (b) Subcommittee on Programs and Benefits
- (2) Agriculture and Rural Affairs
- (3) Appropriations
  - (a) Subcommittee on Health and Welfare
  - (b) Subcommittee on Education
  - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Impact and Infrastructure
  - (d) Subcommittee on Fiscal Policy
  - (e) Subcommittee on Criminal Justice
- (4) Children and Youth
- (5) Commerce
  - (a) Subcommittee on Financial Services and Banking
  - (b) Subcommittee on Housing
  - (c) Subcommittee on Economic Development
  - (d) Subcommittee on Small Business
- (6) Consumer Affairs
  - (a) Subcommittee on Public Utilities
  - (b) Subcommittee on Telecommunications
- (7) Education
  - (a) Subcommittee on Basic Education
  - (b) Subcommittee on Higher Education
  - (c) Subcommittee on Special Education
- (8) Environmental Resources and Energy
  - (a) Subcommittee on Energy
  - (b) Subcommittee on Mining
  - (c) Subcommittee on Parks and Forests

- (9) Finance
- (10) Game and Fisheries
- (11) Gaming Oversight
- (12) Health
  - (a) Subcommittee on Health Facilities
  - (b) Subcommittee on Health Care
- (13) Human Services
  - (a) Subcommittee on Mental Health
  - (b) Subcommittee on Drugs and Alcohol
- (14) Insurance
- (15) Judiciary
  - (a) Subcommittee on Crime and Corrections
  - (b) Subcommittee on Courts
  - (c) Subcommittee on Family Law
- (16) Labor and Industry
- (17) Liquor Control
  - (a) Subcommittee on Licensing
  - (b) Subcommittee on Marketing
- (18) Local Government
  - (a) Subcommittee on Boroughs
  - (b) Subcommittee on Counties
  - (c) Subcommittee on Townships
- (19) Professional Licensure
- (20) State Government
  - (a) Subcommittee on Government Operations
  - (b) Subcommittee on Federal-State Relations
- (21) Tourism and Recreational Development
  - (a) Subcommittee on Arts and Entertainment
  - (b) Subcommittee on Recreation
  - (c) Subcommittee on Travel Promotion, History and Heritage
- (22) Transportation
  - (a) Subcommittee on Highways
  - (b) Subcommittee on Public Transportation
  - (c) Subcommittee on Transportation Safety
  - (d) Subcommittee on Aviation
  - (e) Subcommittee on Railroads
- (23) Urban Affairs
  - (a) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – First Class
  - (b) Subcommittee on Cities, Counties – Second Class
  - (c) Subcommittee on Cities, Third Class
- (24) Veterans Affairs and Emergency Preparedness
  - (a) Subcommittee on Military and Veterans Facilities
  - (b) Subcommittee on Security and Emergency Response Readiness

#### **RULE 44 – Organization of Standing Committees and Subcommittees**

The membership of each standing committee shall first meet upon the call of its chair and perfect its organization. A majority of the members to which each standing committee is entitled shall constitute a quorum for it to proceed to business. Each standing committee shall have the power to promulgate rules not inconsistent with these rules which may be necessary for the orderly conduct of its business.

Where a standing committee has standing subcommittees as prescribed by Rule 43, the membership on such standing subcommittees shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees after consultation with each chair of a standing committee of which the standing subcommittee is

a part. Each standing subcommittee shall consist of the chair of its parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member, the chair of the standing subcommittee, and five other members from the parent standing committee to be appointed by the Committee on Committees, three from among the majority party after consultation with the Majority Leader and two from among the minority party after consultation with the Minority Leader. Where it is deemed advisable that the membership of any standing subcommittee be of greater number than that prescribed herein, the Committee on Committees may appoint additional members of the standing committee from the majority or minority party to serve on such standing subcommittee. The number of additional members selected should be such as to maintain, as far as is practicable, a ratio in majority and minority party membership which affords a fair and reasonable representation to the minority party on the standing subcommittee.

The chair and the minority chair of each standing committee shall be ex-officio members of each standing subcommittee which is part of the parent standing committee, with the right to attend standing subcommittee meetings and vote on any matter before such standing subcommittee.

A majority of the members of each standing subcommittee shall constitute a quorum for the proper conduct of its business. Each standing subcommittee may promulgate such rules necessary for the conduct of its business which are not inconsistent with the rules of its parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

When the chair of a standing committee has referred a bill, resolution, or other matter to a standing subcommittee, the power and control over such bill, resolution or other matter shall then reside in such subcommittee for a reasonable period of time thereafter in order that such subcommittee may consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its standing committee with its recommendations as to the action which ought to be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Each standing subcommittee, within a reasonable time after it has received a bill, resolution, or other matter, shall meet as a committee for the purpose of considering the same and returning the bill, resolution or other matter back to its parent standing committee with a subcommittee report as to what action it recommends. The report of the subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter being returned to the standing committee shall contain one of the following recommendations:

- (1) that the bill, resolution, or other matter in its present form be reported to the House,
- (2) that the bill, resolution, or other matter not be reported to the House,
- (3) that the bill, resolution, or other matter be reported to the House, with recommendations for amendments,
- (4) that the bill, resolution, or other matter is returned without recommendations.

When a standing committee receives reports from its subcommittees, it shall consider the same and by majority vote of the members of the standing committee either approve or disapprove such report. If disapproved, the standing committee may then determine by a majority vote of its members what further action, if any, should be taken on such bill, resolution or other matter.

Where no action has been taken by a standing subcommittee on a bill, resolution or other matter referred to it, and

the chair of the standing committee considers that such subcommittee has had reasonable time to consider the bill, resolution or other matter and return the same to its parent standing committee, the subcommittee chair shall then forthwith surrender and forward the same, together with all documents or papers pertaining thereto, to the standing committee.

In the event that a chair of a standing committee is absent, the following rules shall apply in the following order of precedence:

(1) If such standing committee has a vice-chair, the vice-chair of the standing shall act as chair of the committee meetings.

(2) If such standing committee has only one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair shall act as chair of the standing committee.

(3) If the standing committee has more than one subcommittee, the subcommittee chair with the longest consecutive legislative service shall act as chair of the standing committee, except where the subcommittee chairs have equal legislative service, in which case the Speaker of the House shall designate one of the subcommittee chairs to act as chair of the standing committee.

In case of absence of a subcommittee chair, the chair of the appropriate standing committee shall designate one member from either the standing committee or subcommittee to act as chair of the subcommittee.

#### **RULE 45 – Powers and Duties of Standing Committees and Subcommittees**

The chair of each standing committee and subcommittee shall fix regular weekly, biweekly, or monthly meeting days for the transaction of business before the committee or subcommittee. The chair of the committee or subcommittee shall notify all members, at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of regular meetings, and, insofar as possible, the subjects on the agenda. In addition to regular meetings, special meetings may be called from time to time by the chair of the committee or subcommittee as they deem necessary. No recess or combination of recesses shall exceed 48 hours for any committee meeting or subcommittee meeting. No committee shall meet during any session of the House without first obtaining permission of the Speaker. During any such meeting, no vote shall be taken on the Floor of the House on any amendment, recommittal motion, final passage of any bill, or any other matter requiring a roll call vote. Any committee meeting called off the Floor of the House shall meet in a committee room. In addition to the specific provisions of this rule, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

At regularly scheduled meetings, or upon the call of the chair, or subcommittee chair, for special meetings, the membership of such committees shall meet to consider any bill, resolution, or other matter on the agenda. The secretary of each standing committee, or in case of subcommittees a secretary designated by the subcommittee chair, shall record:

(1) the minutes of the meeting,

(2) all votes taken,

(3) a roll or attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings showing the names of those present, absent or excused from attendance, and the majority and minority chairs or their designees shall verify by their signatures all votes taken and the roll or attendance of those members present, absent or excused before said records are

submitted to the Chief Clerk, and

(4) dispatch of bills and resolutions before the committee. Such records shall be open to public inspection. On the first legislative day of each week the House is in session, the chair of each standing committee shall submit to the Chief Clerk for inclusion in the House Journal only, the roll or record of attendance of members at standing committee or subcommittee meetings held prior thereto and not yet reported, along with the record of all votes taken at such meetings. All reports from standing committees shall be prepared in writing by the secretary of the committee. Members of a standing committee may prepare in writing and file a minority report, setting forth the reasons for their dissent. Such committee reports shall be filed with the Chief Clerk within five days of the meeting. All meetings at which formal action is taken by a standing committee or subcommittee shall be open to the public, making such reports as are required under Rule 44. When any member, except for an excused absence, fails to attend five consecutive regular meetings of his or her committee, the chair of that committee or subcommittee shall notify the member of that fact and, if the member in question fails to reasonably justify absences to the satisfaction of a majority of the membership of the standing committee of which he or she is a member, membership on the committee or subcommittee shall be deemed vacant and the chair of the standing committee shall notify the Speaker of the House to that effect. Such vacancy shall then be filled in the manner prescribed by these rules.

Whenever the chair of any standing committee shall refuse to call a regular meeting, then a majority of the members of the standing committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days written notice to the Speaker of the House, setting the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and the same posted by the Chief Clerk in the House Chamber. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in the notice. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings) relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Records, bills, and other papers in the possession of committees and subcommittees, upon final adjournment of the House shall be filed with the Chief Clerk.

No committee report, except a report of the Appropriations Committee, shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of a standing committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 11 members, and provided further a quorum is present. No committee report of the Appropriations Committee shall be recognized by the House, unless the same has been acted upon by a majority vote of the members of such committee present at a committee session actually assembled and meeting as a committee, provided such majority vote numbers at least 16 members, and provided further a quorum is present.

No proxy voting shall be permitted in committee, except as provided for herein. If a member reports to a scheduled committee meeting and advises the chair and other members of a conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting which he or she must attend on the same day, the member is authorized to give the chair or minority chair his or her proxy in writing which shall be valid only for that day and which shall include written instructions for the exercise of such proxy by the chair or minority chair during the meet-

ing. The member should also advise the chair where he or she can be reached. In the event the conflicting committee meeting or other legislative meeting is scheduled to convene at the same time or prior to the meeting at which a member desires to vote by proxy, such proxy shall be delivered by the member in person to the offices of both the chair and minority chair prior to, but on the same day as, the conflicting meetings.

When the majority of the members of a standing committee believe that a certain bill or resolution in the possession of the standing committee should be considered and acted upon by such committee, they may request the chair to include the same as part of the business of a committee meeting. Upon failure of the chair to comply with such request, the membership may require that such bill be considered by written motion made and approved by a majority vote of the entire membership to which such committee is entitled.

Whenever the phrase "majority of members of a standing committee or subcommittee" is used in these rules, it shall mean majority of the entire membership to which a standing committee or subcommittee is entitled, unless the context thereof indicates a different intent.

To assist the House in appraising the administration of the laws and in developing such amendments or related legislation as it may deem necessary, each standing committee or subcommittee of the House shall exercise continuous watchfulness of the execution by the administrative agencies concerned of any laws, the subject matter of which is within the jurisdiction of such committee or subcommittee; and, for that purpose, shall study all pertinent reports and data submitted to the House by the agencies in the executive branch of the Government.

The Committee on Appropriations shall have the power to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of its chair commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee, which matters shall include data from any fund administered by the Commonwealth, and to produce such books, papers, records, documents and data, and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Any person who willfully neglects or refuses to testify before the committee or to produce any books, papers, records, documents or data, and information produced and stored by any electronic data processing system shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such case. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The committee may also cause the deposition of witnesses either residing within or without the State to be taken in the manner prescribed by law for taking depositions in civil actions.

#### **RULE 46 – Committee on Rules**

The Committee on Rules shall consist of the Speaker, the Majority Leader, the Majority Whip, the Minority Leader, the Minority Whip, the Majority Appropriations Chair, the Minority Appropriations Chair, 12 members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and ten members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Majority Leader shall be chair.

The committee shall make recommendations designed to improve and expedite the business and procedure of the House and its committees, and to propose to the House any amendments to the Rules deemed necessary. The committee shall also do all things necessary to fulfill any assignment or duty given to the committee by any resolution, or other rule of the House of Representatives.

The committee shall be privileged to report at any time.

The committee shall, until or unless superseded by law, adopt guidelines for the expenditure of all funds appropriated to the House or to any member or nonmember officer by any appropriation act.

Such guidelines shall include a detailed statement of the general and specific purposes for which the funds from that appropriation account may be used, as well as uniform standards of required documentation, accounting systems and record keeping procedures.

Except as expressly provided in Rule 30 or this rule, the committee shall not have the power to amend any bill or joint resolution.

#### **RULE 47 – Ethics Committee**

As used in the context of this rule, the word "committee" shall mean the Committee on Ethics of the House of Representatives, and the phrase "majority of the committee" shall mean a majority of the members to which the committee is entitled.

The committee shall consist of eight members: four of whom shall be members of the majority party appointed by the Speaker, and four of whom shall be members of the minority party appointed by the Minority Leader. The Speaker shall appoint from the members a chair, vice chair and secretary for the committee. The chair shall be a member of the majority party and the vice chair shall be a member of the minority party.

The chair shall notify all members of the committee at least 24 hours in advance of the date, time and place of a regular meeting. Whenever the chair shall refuse to call a regular meeting, a majority of the committee may vote to call a meeting by giving two days' written notice to the Speaker of the House setting forth the time and place for such meeting. Such notice shall be read in the House and posted in the House Chamber by the Chief Clerk, or a designee. Thereafter, the meeting shall be held at the time and place specified in such notice.

The committee shall compile and distribute a Members' Handbook on Ethics to advise members, officers and employees of the House on matters regarding conflicts of interest, and nonfeasance, malfeasance and misfeasance in legislative duties.

Each member shall be required to complete two hours of ethics education and training each legislative term. For the purposes of this rule, a member shall be excused from one hour of ethics training for any full year the member was absent due to illness, injury, military service or any other permissible excuse under Rule 64(a). The committee shall be responsible for planning and offering ethics education programs.

The committee shall conduct its investigations, hearings and meetings relating to a specific investigation or a specific member, officer, or employee of the House in closed session and, the fact that such investigation is being conducted or to be conducted or that hearings or such meetings are being

held or are to be held shall be confidential information unless the person subject to investigation advises the committee in writing that he or she elects that such hearings shall be held publicly. In the event of such an election, the committee shall furnish such person a public hearing. All other meetings of the committee shall be open to the public.

The committee shall receive complaints against members, officers, and employees of the House, and persons registered or carrying on activities regulated by 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure), alleging illegal or unethical conduct. Any such complaint must be in writing sworn or affirmed to by the person filing the complaint under penalty of law under 18 Pa.C.S. § 4904 (relating to unsworn falsification to authorities) and must set forth in detail the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or the House rule violated. As a general rule, no person shall disclose or acknowledge to any other person any information relating to the filing of a complaint, except as otherwise authorized under this rule or to carry out a function of the committee. The committee shall make a preliminary investigation of the complaint, and if it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of the rule or law may have occurred, the person against whom the complaint has been brought shall be notified in writing and given a copy of the complaint. If at any time a majority of the committee determines that the complaint was a "frivolous complaint" as defined under 65 Pa.C.S. § 1102 (relating to definitions), or made without probable cause and primarily for a purpose other than that of reporting illegal or unethical conduct, then the committee shall notify the complainant and the person against whom the complaint has been brought of such determination. Within 15 days after receipt of the complaint, such person may file a written answer thereto with the committee. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the complaint within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the persons so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the complaint is true, and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the complaint.

A majority of the committee may initiate a preliminary investigation of the suspected violation of a Legislative Code of Ethics, 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives or a House rule violated by a member, officer, or employee of the House or lobbyist. If it is determined by a majority of the committee that a violation of a rule or law may have occurred, the person in question shall be notified in writing of the conduct in question and the section of the "Legislative Code of Ethics," the provision of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A, the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House or Representatives or the House rule violated. Within 15 days, such person may file a written answer thereto. Upon receipt of the answer, by vote of a majority of the committee, the committee shall either dismiss the charges within ten days or proceed with a formal investigation, to include hearings, not less than ten days nor more than 30 days after notice in writing to the person so charged. Failure of the person charged to file an answer shall not be deemed to be an admission or create an inference or presumption that the charge is true,

and such failure to file an answer shall not prohibit a majority of the committee from either proceeding with a formal investigation or dismissing the charge.

In the event that the committee shall elect to proceed with a formal investigation of the conduct of any member, officer, or employee of the House, the committee shall employ independent counsel who shall not be employed by the House for any other purpose or in any other capacity during such investigation.

All constitutional rights of any person under investigation shall be preserved, and such person shall be entitled to present evidence, cross-examine witnesses, face his or her accuser, and be represented by counsel.

The chair may continue any hearing for reasonable cause, and upon the vote of a majority of the committee or upon the request of the person subject to investigation, the chair shall issue subpoenas for the attendance and testimony of witnesses and the production of documentary evidence relating to any matter under formal investigation by the committee. The committee may administer oaths or affirmations and examine and receive evidence.

All testimony, documents, records, data, statements, or information received by the committee in the course of any investigation shall be private and confidential except in the case of public hearings or in a report to the House. No report shall be made to the House unless a majority of the committee has made a finding of unethical or illegal conduct on the part of the person under investigation. No finding of unethical or illegal conduct shall be valid unless signed by at least a majority of the committee. Any such report may include a minority report. The committee shall have the authority to recommend to the House action as appropriate. No action shall be taken by the House on any finding of illegal or unethical conduct nor shall such finding or report containing such finding be made public sooner than seven days after a copy of the finding is sent by certified mail to the member, officer or employee under investigation.

The committee may meet with a committee of the Senate to hold investigations or hearings involving employees of the two houses jointly or officers or employees of the Legislative Reference Bureau, the Joint State Government Commission, the Local Government Commission, the Legislative Budget and Finance Committee and the Legislative Data Processing Committee; provided, however, that no action may be taken at a joint meeting unless it is approved by a majority of the committee.

In the event that a member of the committee shall be under investigation, such member shall be temporarily replaced on the committee in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee, at the request of a member, officer, or employee concerned about an ethical problem relating to the member, officer, or employee alone or in conjunction with others, may render advisory opinions with regard to questions pertaining to legislative ethics or decorum. Such advisory opinions shall be confidential and shall apply exclusively to the requestor. No requestor who acts in good faith on an advisory opinion issued to that requestor by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the advisory opinion request.

A member shall not create, maintain, or cause to be created or maintained a legislative nonprofit organization. A "legislative nonprofit organization" means a nonprofit corporation

or other entity whose primary purpose is to receive funds under the General Appropriations Act or another appropriations act at the discretion or by reason of the influence of a member for the use at the direction or discretion of the member. The Ethics Committee shall issue to any member upon the member's request a legislative nonprofit organization opinion with respect to the member's duties under this rule. The Ethics Committee shall, within 14 days, issue the legislative nonprofit organization opinion. No member who acts in good faith on a legislative nonprofit organization opinion issued to that member by the Ethics Committee shall be subject to any sanctions for so acting if the material facts are as stated in the legislative nonprofit organization opinion request. The Ethics Committee's legislative nonprofit organization opinions shall be public records and may from time to time be published, except that the member requesting the legislative nonprofit organization opinion may require that the legislative nonprofit organization opinion contain deletions and changes necessary to protect the identity of the persons involved.

Any member of the committee breaching the confidentiality of materials and events as set forth in this rule shall be removed immediately from the committee and replaced by another member of the House in a like manner as said member's original appointment.

The committee may adopt rules of procedure for the orderly conduct of its affairs, investigations, hearings, and meetings, which rules are not inconsistent with this rule.

The committee shall continue to exist and have authority and power to function after the sine die adjournment of the General Assembly and shall so continue until the expiration of the then current term of office of the members of the committee.

#### **RULE 47 (a) – Status of Members Indicted or Convicted of a Crime**

When an indictment is returned or a charge is filed before a court of record against a member of the House, and the gravamen of the indictment or charge is directly related to the member's conduct as a committee chair or ranking minority committee member or in a position of leadership or is one which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the member shall be relieved of committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status, or leadership position until the indictment or charge is disposed of, but the member shall otherwise continue to function as a Representative, including voting, and shall continue to be paid.

If, during the same legislative session, the indictment or charge is quashed, dismissed, or withdrawn, or the court finds that the member is not guilty of the offense alleged, the member shall immediately be restored to committee chair status, ranking minority committee member status, or the leadership position retroactively from which he or she was suspended.

Upon a finding or verdict of guilt by a judge or jury, plea, or admission of guilt or plea of *nolo contendere* of a member of the House of a crime, the gravamen of which relates to the member's conduct as a Representative or which would render the member ineligible to the General Assembly under Section 7 of Article II of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, and upon imposition of sentence, the Parliamentarian of the House shall prepare a resolution of expulsion under the

sponsorship of the Chair and Vice-Chair of the House Ethics Committee. The resolution shall be printed and placed on the calendar for the next day of House session.

#### **RULE 48 – Conference Committee**

All Committees of Conference shall be appointed by the Speaker and shall be composed of three members, two of whom shall be selected from the majority party and one from the minority party.

The conferees shall confine themselves to the differences which exist between the House and Senate.

The presentation of reports of Committees of Conference shall be in order after having been signed by a majority of members of the committee of each House.

Consideration of a report of a Committee of Conference by the House shall be in order when it has been printed, placed on the desks of the members, and listed on the calendar.

#### **RULE 49 – Committee Action**

Whenever a bill, resolution, or other matter has been referred by the Speaker of the House to a standing committee, and such committee has one or more standing subcommittees, the chair of the standing committee may either refer it to an appropriate subcommittee or retain it for consideration by the entire standing committee. If it is retained, such standing committee shall have full power and control over such bill, resolution, or other matter, except that such committee shall not change the subject nor any amendments adopted by the House. Where the chair of the standing committee refers such bill, resolution, or matter to a subcommittee, such subcommittee, except as hereinafter provided, shall have full power over the same.

The recommendations by a committee that a bill or resolution be reported negatively shall not affect its consideration by the House. The words "negative recommendation" shall be printed conspicuously on a line above the title of this bill.

All standing subcommittees shall be subject to the will of the majority of their parent standing committee and shall not promulgate any rules or take any action inconsistent with the rules of their parent standing committee or the Rules of the House.

After a bill is reported out of committee, all committee votes taken with respect to the bill shall be posted on the Internet as soon as practicable.

#### **RULE 50 – Public Hearings**

Each standing committee, subcommittee or select committee to which a proposed bill, resolution, or any matter is referred shall have full power and authority to study said bill, resolution, or other matter before it, as such committee, shall determine is necessary to enable it to report properly to the House thereon. To this end, a standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, may as hereinafter provided, conduct public hearings. No standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee shall hold any public hearings without prior approval by a majority vote of the members of the standing committee and the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House. The Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House shall withhold approval of public hearings based only on budgetary consideration.

When a public hearing has been authorized as aforesaid, the chair of the standing committee, subcommittee



chair, or select committee chair as the case may be, shall instruct the Chief Clerk to give written notice thereof to each House Member not less than five calendar days before the proposed hearings and post the same in or immediately adjacent to the House Chambers.

Such notice, which shall contain the day, hour, and place of the hearing and the number or numbers of bills or other subject matter to be considered at such hearing, shall also be given the supervisor of the news room, and to the news media. In addition, all provisions of 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 7 (relating to open meetings), relative to notice of meetings shall be complied with.

Public hearings held by a standing committee shall be chaired by the chair of such committee, unless absent, in which case an acting chair shall be selected in the manner prescribed by these rules to serve. Public hearings held by standing subcommittees shall be chaired by the subcommittee chair thereof, but the chair of the parent standing committee, as an ex-officio member of the subcommittee, shall have the right to attend and participate in the hearing proceedings. In the absence of the subcommittee chair, an acting chair shall be appointed in the manner prescribed by these rules.

All public hearings shall be open to the public and reasonable opportunity to be heard shall be afforded to all interested parties who have requested an appearance before the committee. In addition, it shall be the responsibility of the committee in conducting its hearing to request the presentation of testimony by any person who, in the opinion of the committee, is qualified to present pertinent and important testimony.

Such committee shall, so far as practicable, request all witnesses appearing before it to file written statements of their proposed testimony. The chair shall have the right to fix the order of appearance and the time to be allotted to witnesses. Witnesses may submit brief pertinent statements in writing for inclusion in the record. The committee is the sole judge of the pertinency of testimony and evidence adduced at its hearings.

The chair, in presiding at such public hearings, shall preserve order and decorum, in and adjacent to his committee room while the hearing is being conducted and shall have the authority to direct the removal from the committee room of any person who fails to comply with order and decorum of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and the distribution thereof. Except as hereinafter provided, no more than four copies of any transcript shall be made. Such stenographic or electronic records and at least one copy of any transcription shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until authorized to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of copying or transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or his designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk. Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of such transcribed records or reports.

All written testimony and all transcribed testimony at

committee hearings shall be posted on the Internet as soon thereafter as practicable.

The Chief Clerk shall not make payment of any expenses incurred as a result of a public hearing without the prior written approval of the Speaker or the Majority Leader of the House.

#### **RULE 51 – Investigations**

Any standing committee, subcommittee, or select committee, upon resolution introduced and approved by majority vote of the House, may be authorized and empowered to conduct hearings at any place in the Commonwealth to investigate any matter provided for in such resolution. When authorized by such a resolution, such committee shall be empowered to issue subpoenas under the hand and seal of the chair thereof commanding any person to appear before it and answer questions touching matters properly being inquired into by the committee and produce such books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents as the committee deems necessary. Such subpoenas may be served upon any person and shall have the force and effect of subpoenas issued out of the courts of this Commonwealth. Where any person willfully neglects or refuses to comply with any subpoena issued by the committee or refuses to testify before the committee on any matter regarding which the person may be lawfully interrogated, it shall be the duty of the committee to report such disobedience or refusal to the House of Representatives, and such person shall be subject to the penalties provided by the laws of the Commonwealth in such cases. All such subpoenaed books, papers, records, accounts, reports, and documents shall be returned to the person from whom such material was subpoenaed when the committee has completed its examination of such material, but in no event later than the date on which the committee completes its investigation. Such material, or any information derived therefrom not a part of public sessions of the committee, shall not be turned over to any person or authority without the consent of the person from whom such material was subpoenaed. Each member of the committee shall have power to administer oaths and affirmations to witnesses appearing before the committee. The Sergeant-at-Arms of the Legislature or other person designated by the committee shall serve any subpoenas issued by the committee, when directed to do so by the committee. The subpoena shall be addressed to the witness, state that such proceeding is before a committee of the House at which the witness is required to attend and testify at a time and place certain and be signed by the chair of the committee commanding attendance of such witness. Mileage and witness fees shall be paid to such witness in an amount prescribed by law.

The chair of the investigative hearing shall call the committee to order and announce in an opening statement the subject or purposes of the investigation.

A copy of this rule shall be made available to the witnesses at least three calendar days prior to his or her scheduled testimony. Witnesses at investigative hearings may be accompanied by their own counsel for the purpose of advising them concerning their constitutional rights. The chair, for breaches of order or decorum or of professional ethics on the part of counsel, may exclude counsel from the hearing. Counsel may interpose legal objection to any and all questions which in the opinion of counsel may violate the civil or constitutional rights of his or her clients.

If the committee determines that evidence or testimony at an investigative hearing may tend to defame, degrade, or incriminate any person, it shall:

- (1) receive such evidence or testimony in executive session;
- (2) afford such person an opportunity voluntarily to appear as a witness; and
- (3) receive and dispose of requests from such person to subpoena additional witnesses.

No evidence or testimony taken in executive session may be released to any person or authority or used in public sessions without the consent of the committee.

Proceedings of all public hearings shall be either stenographically or electronically recorded. The committee shall determine which parts of such recorded proceedings, if any, shall be transcribed and four copies thereof shall be distributed and additional copies made available as provided in Rule 50. Such stenographic or electronic records shall be preserved by the Chief Clerk until directed to dispose of same by an affirmative vote of three-quarters of the entire membership of the Rules Committee and shall be made available to any member upon written request for the purpose of transcription at that member's expense. Any transcribed records and any reports of the committee shall be filed with the Chief Clerk or a designee and shall be made available to any person in accordance with reasonable rules and regulations prescribed by the Chief Clerk.

Upon payment of a reasonable cost to be determined by the Chief Clerk, a person may obtain a copy of the transcript of any testimony given at a public session or, if given at an executive session when authorized by the committee. All standing committees, subcommittees, special committees, or commissions which are authorized to hold public hearings and investigations shall file a final report before being discharged of delegated responsibilities.

#### **RULE 52 – Possession of Bills by Committee**

When a committee has ordered that a bill, resolution, or other matter be reported to the House, the member to whom it is assigned shall make the report thereof to the House either on the same day or at the next meeting of the House.

Failure of a member to comply with this rule shall be reported to the House by the committee, provided the official copy of the bill, resolution, or other matter has not been obtained. Upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy of a House bill, House resolution, or other House matter shall be furnished to the committee by the Chief Clerk.

A committee or subcommittee shall not consider a bill, resolution, or other matter which is not in its possession.

When a committee reports to the House that a House bill, House resolution, or other House matter referred to it is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a duplicate certified copy thereof shall be furnished by the Chief Clerk.

If the Senate bill, Senate resolution, or other Senate matter received from the Senate is lost, upon a motion agreed to by the House, a request shall be made to the Senate to furnish the House with a duplicate certified copy thereof.

If a bill, resolution, or other matter is lost before it has been referred to a committee, the fact shall be reported to the House, and the procedure provided by this rule shall be followed.

#### **RULE 53 – Discharge of Committees**

A member may present to the Chief Clerk a resolution in writing to discharge a committee from the consideration of a bill or resolution which has been referred to it 15 legislative days prior thereto (but only one motion may be presented for each bill or resolution). The discharge resolution shall be placed in the custody of the Chief Clerk, who shall arrange some convenient place for the signature of the members. A signature may be withdrawn by a member in writing at any time before the discharge resolution is entered in the Journal. When 25 members of the House shall have signed the resolution, it shall be entered in the Journal and the title of the bill or resolution and the name of the committee to be discharged shall be printed on the calendar.

Any member who has signed a discharge resolution which has been on the calendar at least one legislative day prior thereto and seeks recognition, shall be recognized for the purpose of calling up the discharge resolution and the House shall proceed to its consideration without intervening motion except one motion to adjourn; however, no discharge resolution shall be considered during the last six legislative days of any session of the House. A majority vote of all the members elected to the House shall be required to agree to a resolution to discharge a committee. When any perfected discharge resolution has been acted upon by the House and defeated it shall not be in order to entertain during the same session of the House any other discharge resolution from that committee of said measure, or from any other committee of any other bill or resolution substantially the same, relating in substance to or dealing with the same subject matter.

#### **RULE 54 – Presentation and Withdrawal of Motions**

When a motion which is in order has been made, the Speaker shall state it or (if it is in writing) cause it to be read by the Clerk. It shall then be in the possession of the House, but it may be withdrawn by the maker at any time before decision or amendment.

The Speaker shall put the question in the following form, viz: "those in favor of the motion will say 'aye.'" After the affirmative is expressed, "those who are opposed will say 'no'."

All motions, except for the previous question and a motion for reconsideration, may be made without a second.

No dilatory motion shall be entertained by the Speaker.

#### **RULE 55 – Privileged Motions**

When a question is under debate or before the House, no motion shall be received but the following, which shall take precedence in the order named:

- (1) To adjourn, or recess.
- (2) To extend session.
- (3) A call of the House.
- (4) To lay on the table.
- (5) For the previous question.
- (6) To postpone.
- (7) To commit or recommit.
- (8) To amend.

Debate on the motion to postpone shall be confined to the question of the postponement and shall not include discussion of the main question.

The motion to commit or recommit is open to debate only as to the reasons for or against reference to committee and shall not include a discussion of the merits of the main question.

Debate on the motion to amend shall be limited to the amendment and shall not include the general merits of the main question.

#### **RULE 56 – Adjourn**

A motion to adjourn or recess is debatable, cannot be amended and is always in order, except:

- (1) when another member has the floor; or
- (2) when the House is voting.

#### **RULE 57 – Call of the House**

If a question of the absence of a quorum is raised by a member, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to close the doors of the House. No member shall be permitted to leave the House, except by permission of the House. The names of the members present shall be recorded and absentees noted. Those for whom no leave of absence has been granted or no sufficient excuse is made may, by order of a majority of the members present, be sent for and taken into custody by the Sergeant-at-Arms and assistants appointed for that purpose, and brought before the bar of the House where, unless excused by a majority of the members present, they shall be censured or punished for neglect of duty as the House may direct.

Further proceedings under a call of the House may be dispensed with at any time after the completion of the roll call and the announcement of the result.

These proceedings shall be without debate, and no motion, except to adjourn, shall be in order.

#### **RULE 58 – Persons Admitted Under Call of the House**

Members who voluntarily appear during a call of the House shall be admitted to the House. Upon recognition by the Speaker they shall announce their presence and their names shall be recorded on the roll.

Officers of the House, accredited correspondents, and employees designated by the Chief Clerk shall be admitted to the House during a call.

Visitors shall not be admitted to the House after the doors are closed and until the proceedings under the call are terminated, but they shall be permitted to leave.

#### **RULE 59 – Lay on the Table**

A motion to lay on the table is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration. It is not subject to amendment and carries with it the main question and all other pending questions which adhere to it, except when an appeal is laid on the table. The passage of a motion to lay an amendment on the table shall cause the subject bill or resolution and all other amendments to be laid on the table.

#### **RULE 60 – Motion to Take from the Table**

A motion to take from the table a bill or other subject is in order under the same order of business in which the matter was laid on the table. It shall be decided without amendment and is debatable by the Majority Leader, the Minority Leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

#### **RULE 61 – Previous Question**

A motion for the previous question, seconded by 20

members and sustained by a majority of the members present, shall put an end to all debate and bring the House to an immediate vote on the question then pending, or the questions on which it has been ordered.

A motion for the previous question may be made to embrace any or all pending amendments or motions and to include the passage or rejection of a bill or resolution.

#### **RULE 62 – Call for Yeas and Nays – Reasons for Vote**

The yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them, be entered on the Journal. (Constitution, Article II, Section 12.)

When the Speaker or any member is not satisfied with a voice vote on a pending question, the Speaker may order a roll call vote; or, upon request of two members, before the result of the vote is announced, the Speaker shall order a roll call vote.

A member may submit a written explanation of his or her vote immediately following the announcement of the result of the vote and have it printed in the Journal.

#### **RULE 63 – Division of a Question**

Any member may call for a division of a question by the House, if it comprehends propositions so distinct and separate that one being taken away, the other will stand as a complete proposition for the decision of the House. Bills and resolutions shall not be subject to division.

A motion to strike out and insert is indivisible, but a motion to strike out being lost shall neither preclude amendment nor a motion to strike out and insert.

#### **RULE 64 – Members Required to Be Present and Vote**

Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or unavoidably prevented, and shall vote for or against each question put, unless he or she has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of the question or unless excused.

No member shall be permitted to vote and have his or her vote recorded on the roll unless present in the Hall of the House during the roll call vote.

The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by yeas and nays and those absent and those not voting.

#### **RULE 64 (a) – Chronic Absenteeism**

For purposes of this rule the term "chronic absenteeism" shall mean the unexcused absence of a representative for a period of five consecutive legislative days from official sessions of the House of Representatives or the absence of a committee member for a period of five consecutive days from an assigned committee meeting which meeting qualifies as a regular committee meeting under the rules of the House of Representatives and the Sunshine Law of the Commonwealth.

Any representative who is absent without excuse from regular House sessions for a period of five consecutive legislative days or is absent for a period of five consecutive committee meetings shall be deemed a chronic absentee and may, on a vote of the full House, be held in contempt of this House upon motion of five members of the House for chronic absence from regular House sessions and by motion of three members of the standing committee of the House to which such representative is assigned for chronic absence from regularly scheduled committee meetings.

The term "chronic absenteeism" shall not include:

- (1) Absence due to the personal illness or bodily injury of a representative.
- (2) Absence due to personal illness or bodily injury of a member of the immediate family of the representative.
- (3) Death to a member of the immediate family of a representative.
- (4) Absence due to military service.
- (5) Any excused absence approved by the House pursuant to its rules.

#### **RULE 65 – Member Having Private Interest**

(1) A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon. (Constitution, Article III, Section 13.)

(2) A member who, for remuneration, represents any organization required to register under 65 Pa.C.S. Ch. 13A (relating to lobbying disclosure) shall file a statement of that fact with the Chief Clerk.

#### **RULE 65 (a) – Professionals–Legislators**

(1) Except as hereinafter provided, any member or employee of the House or its agencies shall not be retained for compensation to appear in his or her professional capacity to represent the interest of any client in any proceeding before any Commonwealth department, board, agency, bureau, or commission, except that such member or employee is authorized to represent the interest of a client at any stage of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies where such proceeding was initially taken or brought as a ministerial action, as defined by this rule, and as originally taken was not initially adverse in nature to the interest of the Commonwealth or its agencies.

(2) The provisions of this rule shall not be applicable to professionals-legislators:

- (a) Representing clients on criminal matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.
- (b) Representing clients on civil matters before the courts of the Commonwealth.
- (c) Representing clients in all stages of a proceeding before the Commonwealth or its agencies which was initially commenced as a ministerial action. The term "ministerial action" means and includes any proceeding or action before the Commonwealth or its agencies where the proceeding, as initially commenced involved solely:
  - (i) The uncontested or routine action by the Commonwealth's administrative officers or employees in issuing or renewing licenses, charters, certificates, or any other documents of a similar nature; or
  - (ii) The preparation, filing, and review of tax returns and supporting documents required by law; or
  - (iii) The preparation, filing, and review of engineering and architectural plans, drawings, specifications, and reports; or
  - (iv) Any other initially routine or uncontested preparation, filing, review, or other action not enumerated above and considered and normally handled by the Commonwealth or its agencies as a ministerial action.

- (d) Representing clients in workmen's compensation proceedings before the bureau, its referees, or the Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board.
- (3) This rule shall not apply to the other members of the firm of such member and/or employee.

#### **RULE 65 (b) – Financial Interests in Gaming Entities**

Annually, on or before April 30, every member shall file an affidavit with the Chief Clerk, on a form provided by the Chief Clerk, affirming that neither the member nor an immediate family member of the member holds a financial interest in violation of 4 Pa.C.S. § 1512 (relating to financial and employment interests).

For purposes of this rule, "immediate family member" shall mean a spouse, minor child, or unemancipated child.

#### **RULE 66 – Electric Roll Call**

The names of the members shall be listed on the electric roll call boards by party affiliation in alphabetical order, except the name of the Speaker shall be last.

On any question requiring the "yeas" and "nays," the electric roll call system shall be used. On all other questions to be voted upon, the Speaker may order the yeas and nays taken by the electric roll call system or voice vote or, upon demand of two members before the result of a vote has been declared, the yeas and nays shall be taken by the electric roll call system.

In the event the electric roll call system is not in operating order, the Speaker shall order all yea and nay votes be taken by calling the roll, as provided in the Rules of the House.

The vote of any member which has not been recorded because of mechanical malfunction of the electric roll call system shall be entered on the Journal, if said member was in the Hall of the House at the time of the vote and did cast his or her vote at the appropriate time, and the fact of such malfunction is reported to the Speaker of the House prior to the announcement of the result of the vote.

When the House is ready to vote upon any question requiring the yeas and nays and the vote is to be taken by the electric roll call system, the Speaker shall state: "The question ..... (Designating the matter to be voted upon.)" The Speaker shall then unlock the voting machine and announce, "The members shall now proceed to vote." Once the voting has begun, it shall not be interrupted, except for the purpose of questioning the validity of a member's vote or, if the voting switch of a member present in the Hall of the House is locked or otherwise inoperative, a request that such switch be rendered operative or such members vote be officially recorded, before the result is announced.

When, in the judgment of the Speaker, reasonable time has been allowed all members present in the House to vote (in no event shall such time exceed ten minutes) the Speaker shall ask the question: "Have all members present voted?" After a pause, the Speaker shall lock the machine and instruct the Clerk to record the vote, and the Speaker shall announce the result of the vote.

No member or other person shall be allowed at the Clerk's desk while the yeas and nays are being recorded, or the vote counted.

After the voting machine is locked, no member may change a vote and the votes of tardy members will not be recorded.

The vote as electrically recorded on the roll of members

shall not in any manner be altered or changed by any person.

Except as provided in this rule, no member shall vote for another member, nor shall any person not a member vote for a member.

Any member or other person who willfully tampers with or attempts to disarrange, deface, impair, or destroy in any manner whatsoever the electrical voting equipment used by the House, or who instigates, aids, or abets with the intent to destroy or change the record of votes thereon shall be punished in such manner as the House determines.

A member who has been appointed by the Speaker to preside as Speaker pro tempore may designate either the Majority or Minority Whip to cast his or her vote on any question while presiding in accordance with instructions from the Chair.

The Chief Clerk shall post all votes by the electric roll call system on the Internet no later than the close of business on the day they are made.

A prime sponsor of a bill, the Minority Leader or Majority Leader or a member designated to act on their behalf may request that the roll call remain open for the maximum time allowed in accordance with this rule. During such roll call, no vote shall be recorded unless the member is at his or her regularly assigned seat.

#### **RULE 67 – Verification and Challenge**

Upon completion of a roll call and before the result is announced, if there appears to be need for verification, the Speaker may direct the Clerk to verify it, or three members may demand a verification.

Any member may challenge in writing the yea or nay or electrically recorded vote of other members. The allegations made shall be investigated by a committee composed of the Speaker, a majority member and a minority member appointed by the Speaker, who shall submit a report to the House not later than its next session. The House shall then decide whether the challenged vote shall be recorded or not.

If the challenged vote would change the result, the announcement of the vote shall be postponed until the House decides the case.

#### **RULE 68 – Changing Vote**

No member may change a vote, or have a vote recorded after the result of a roll call vote has been announced, nor after an affirmative or negative roll has been declared verified.

#### **RULE 69 – Journal**

The Chief Clerk shall keep a Journal of the proceedings of the House, which shall be printed and shall be made available to the members.

The Journal of the proceedings of the last day's session shall not be read unless so ordered by a majority vote of the House.

#### **RULE 70 – History of House Bills and House Resolutions**

A weekly History, showing the title and action on House bills and the text and action on non-privileged resolutions, shall be compiled and indexed under the direction of the Chief Clerk and shall be printed and placed on each member's desk.

The House History shall include a cumulative index of laws enacted during the session and the text of vetoes by the Governor.

#### **RULE 71 – House Calendar**

Bills and non-privileged resolutions reported from committees to the House with an affirmative recommendation shall be listed on the calendar in such manner as prescribed by the Rules Committee and any other rule of the House. House bills and House resolutions shall precede Senate bills and Senate resolutions.

Bills and non-privileged resolutions shall be listed on the House Calendar for no more than 15 consecutive legislative days. At the end of the 15th consecutive legislative day the said bill or non-privileged resolution shall be automatically recommitted to the committee from which it was reported to the floor of the House.

Any bill or non-privileged resolution on the calendar which cannot, by its status, be recommitted shall be removed from the calendar and laid on the table, unless the House shall otherwise direct.

A marked calendar compiled by the Majority Leader shall be provided to all members on each legislative day on which votes are scheduled on the calendar.

#### **RULE 72 – Journal, Transcribing, and Documents Rooms**

No person, except members and employees of the House having official business, shall be permitted in the Transcribing, the Legislative Journal, and the Bills and Documents Rooms of the House without the consent of the Chief Clerk.

#### **RULE 73 – Correspondents**

Admission to and administration of the Press Galleries of the Senate and House of Representatives shall be vested in a Committee on Correspondents consisting of the President pro tempore of the Senate, or a designee; the Speaker of the House of Representatives, or a designee; the Supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom; the President of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, or a designee and the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Association of Broadcasters, or a designee.

Persons desiring admission to the press sections of the Senate and House of Representatives shall make application to the Chair of the Committee on Correspondents. Such application shall state the newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, its location, times of publication, or hours of broadcasting, and be signed by the applicant.

The Committee on Correspondents shall verify the statements made in such application, and, if the application is approved by the committee, shall issue a correspondent's card signed by the members of the committee.

The gallery assigned to newspaper correspondents or recognized press association correspondents or representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall be for their exclusive use and persons not holding correspondents cards shall not be entitled to admission thereto. Employees of the General Assembly, representatives and employees of state departments, boards, commissions and agencies, visitors, and members of the families of correspondents entitled to admission to the press gallery shall, at no time, be permitted to occupy the seats or be entitled to the privileges of the press gallery.

Accredited representatives of newspapers, wire, news-reel services, and licensed radio or television stations, sys-

tems or newsgathering agencies, may be authorized by the Speaker of the House to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, and to broadcast or televise in the House of Representatives. Applications to take photographs, make audio or video recordings or tapes, or to broadcast or televise at public hearings of committees shall be approved by the committee chair or co-chairs conducting such hearing. However, the committee chair conducting the hearing may make such orders to such representatives as may be necessary to preserve order and decorum.

No photographs shall be taken nor any recordings or tapes made, nor any broadcasting or televising done in the House of Representatives during sessions, being at ease or recessed, without prior notice to the Representatives. When possible, such notice shall be given at the beginning of the session, at ease or recess, during which the photographs, recordings or taping, broadcasting or televising are scheduled to be taken or made.

No more than one representative of each newspaper, press association, or licensed radio or television station, system or newsgathering agency shall be admitted to the press gallery at one time. Members of the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association and representatives of licensed radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies, assigned to the House of Representatives on a daily basis shall have permanent assigned seating in the press gallery with identification plates. Visiting representatives of daily newspapers, press associations, Sunday newspapers, as well as radio and television stations, systems or newsgathering agencies shall coordinate seating accommodations with the supervisor of the Capitol Newsroom.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis, shall at all times, refrain from loud talking or causing any disturbance which tends to interrupt the proceedings of the House of Representatives.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis shall not walk onto the floor of the House of Representatives nor approach the rostrum or the clerks' desks during session or while being at ease.

Persons assigned to the press gallery on a permanent or temporary basis wishing to confer with a Representative shall disclose this fact by having a message delivered by a page to the Representative. Such conversation shall be conducted off the floor of the House of Representatives.

Representatives of the Pennsylvania Public Broadcasting System may, subject to regulations of the Speaker, televise or make video tapes of proceedings of sessions of the House of Representatives and meetings of all committees of the House of Representatives.

#### **RULE 74 – Visitors**

Visitors shall be admitted to the Hall of the House only when sponsored by a member. The Chief Clerk shall issue an appropriate pass to any visitor so sponsored.

Persons admitted to the Hall of the House other than members and attaches, shall not be permitted to stand while the House is in session but shall be seated in chairs provided for them. At no time shall visitors be permitted on the Floor of the House while the House is in session unless so permitted by the Speaker.

#### **RULE 75 – Lobbyists**

No registered lobbyist shall be admitted to the Hall of the House.

#### **RULE 76 – Soliciting Prohibited**

No officer or employee of the House shall solicit any member, other officer, or employee of the House for any purpose.

#### **RULE 77 – Suspending and Changing Rules**

Unless otherwise specified in another rule, any rule of the House, which is not required by the Constitution, may be temporarily suspended at any time for a specific purpose only by a vote of two-thirds of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

A motion to suspend the rules may not be laid on the table, postponed, committed, or amended and may be debated by the majority leader, the minority leader, the maker of the motion, the maker of the amendment under consideration, and the prime sponsor of the bill under consideration.

A brief description of the underlying bill or amendment shall be given whenever a member moves to suspend the rules of the House in order to consider such bill or amendment.

The existing rules of the House shall not be changed, added to, modified, or deleted except by written resolution and the same approved by a majority vote of the members elected to the House by a roll call vote.

Except where such resolution originates with the Committee on Rules, no resolution proposing any change, addition, modification, or deletion to existing House rules shall be considered until such resolution has been referred to the Committee on Rules, reported therefrom, printed, filed on the desk of each member and placed on the calendar.

Any proposed change, addition, modification, or deletion offered by a member on the floor of the House to such resolution shall be considered, in effect, a change, addition, modification, or deletion to existing House rules and shall require for approval a majority vote of the members by a roll call vote.

#### **RULE 78 – Parliamentary Authority**

*Mason's Manual* supplemented by *Jefferson's Manual of Legislative Procedure* shall be the parliamentary authority of the House, if applicable and not inconsistent with the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the laws of Pennsylvania applicable to the General Assembly, the Rules of the House, the established precedents of the House, and the established customs and usages of the House.

## ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

### RULE 1E – Definitions

The following words and phrases when used in the Ethical Conduct Rules of the House of Representatives shall have the meanings given to them in this Rule unless the context clearly indicates otherwise:

"Campaign." An effort organized in support of or opposition to the nomination, election or re-election of an individual to elective office.

"Campaign activity." An activity on behalf of a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body which is intended to influence the outcome of an election, including any of the following:

(1) Organizing a campaign meeting, campaign rally or other campaign event, including a fund-raiser where campaign contributions are solicited or received.

(2) Preparing or completing responses to questionnaires that are intended primarily for campaign use.

(3) Preparing, reviewing or filing a campaign finance report.

(4) Conducting background research on a candidate or an elected official to be used or intended to be used to influence the outcome of an election.

(5) Preparing, conducting or participating in campaign polling.

(6) Preparing, circulating, or filing a candidate nominating petition or papers.

(7) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing a legal challenge to a nominating petition or papers.

(8) Preparing, distributing or mailing campaign literature, campaign signs or other campaign material on behalf of or in opposition to any candidate.

(9) Managing a campaign.

(10) Participating in, preparing, reviewing or filing documents in a recount, challenge or contest of an election.

(11) Posting campaign-related information on a website or social media website.

(12) Soliciting an individual's vote for a candidate.

(13) Working at a polling place.

"Campaign contribution." A monetary or in-kind contribution made to a candidate or a campaign.

"Campaign polling." The preparation, compilation, collection or gathering of information, including focus groups and surveys, reflecting public opinion as to an elected official, group of elected officials, candidate, group of candidates, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body that is intended to be used for the purpose of supporting or opposing the nomination, election or re-election of an individual to elective office.

"Candidate." An individual seeking nomination, election or re-election to an elective office.

"De minimus." An economic consequence which has an insignificant effect.

"Elected official." An individual elected by the public to serve a term in an elective office. The term shall include an individual appointed to fill an unexpired term in an elective office.

"Election." A general, special, municipal or primary elec-

tion, including elections at which a candidate for elective office in a Federal governmental body is on the ballot.

"Elective Office." A position in a governmental body to which an individual is required under the Constitution of Pennsylvania, the Constitution of the United States or by law to be elected by the public.

"House employee." A person employed by the Office of the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the House Republican Caucus or the House Democratic Caucus.

"House office." Legislative offices and work spaces, including:

(1) An office assigned to a Member for the conduct of legislative duties, wherever located.

(2) House conference or meeting rooms located in the Capitol complex.

(3) A legislative district office.

"House resources." House-owned or House-leased equipment including telephones, computer hardware or software, copiers, scanners, fax machines, file cabinets or other office furniture, cell phones, personal digital assistants or similar electronic devices, and office supplies.

"House work time." Compensated time spent in the performance of duties by a House employee.

"Mass communication." The term shall include, but not limited to, the following if they are paid for with House funds:

(1) Any newsletter or similar mailing or more than 50 pieces a day in which the content of the matter is substantially identical.

(2) Any electronic mail transmission to more than 50 addresses per day in which the content of the matter is substantially identical.

(3) Any public service announcement via radio or television broadcast that depicts the name, voice or image or a Member.

(4) Any telemarketing activities or robocalls on behalf of a Member, except for limited surveys to determine public opinion on various issues that do not use the name, voice or image of a Member.

"Member." An individual elected to serve in the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.

"Official mailing lists." Any list containing individuals, companies or vendors, including names, addresses, telephone numbers or e-mail addresses that are procured, compiled, maintained or produced with House funds.

"Own time." A House employee's time that is distinct from House work time and includes time that is spent on vacation/annual leave and personal leave.

The term does not include compensatory leave.

### RULE 2E – Conduct

No campaign activity may be conducted by a House employee on House work time. No campaign activity may be conducted in a House office or with House resources on House funds. The following shall apply:

(1) House employees are permitted to engage in campaign activities on their own time.

(2) The solicitation or receipt of campaign contributions in a House office, on House work time or with House resources is prohibited. If an unsolicited contribution is sent to a

House office through the mail or in an unidentifiable form, the employee who receives it shall turn it over to the applicable campaign and, within two business days, notify the donor, if known, that campaign contributions should not be sent or delivered to a House office.

(3) No House employee may be allocated any leave time for time spent engaging in campaign activities on his or her own time.

(4) A House employee, with the permission of his or her employer, may go on leave without pay or benefits to engage in campaign activities.

(5) A House employee who announces his or her candidacy for a House seat or files nomination petitions or papers or for whom a nomination certificate is filed to run for a House seat shall be put on leave without pay or benefits during the duration of his or her candidacy unless the employee voluntarily leaves House employment.

(6) De minimis campaign activities may be unavoidable for a member or House employee in the course of their official duties and shall not be considered a violation of these ethical conduct rules.

This includes the following activities:

(a) A Member or House employee may, in responding to inquiries from the public, need to address incidental questions that relate to a Member's or another person's campaign or a related legislative record.

(b) A Member or House employee may provide scheduling assistance and information to campaign staff to ensure that no conflict occurs among the Member's campaign schedule, official schedule and personal schedule.

(c) A Member or House employee may engage in political conversation in the natural course of personal communication.

(7) A Member's official State website or State social media website shall not contain a link to his or her campaign website or campaign social media website.

(8) No House employee may be required to make a campaign contribution as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(9) No House employee may be required to perform any campaign activity, on House work time or the employee's own time, as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(10) No House employee who agrees or offers to participate in a campaign activity on the employee's own time, or makes a campaign contribution, shall receive additional House compensation or employee benefit in the form of a

salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit in return.

(11) A House employee who refuses to participate in a campaign activity or to make a campaign contribution shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.

(12) Official House mailing lists shall be used solely for legislative purposes and shall not be provided to a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign, campaign committee, political organization or political body to be used for any campaign activity.

(13) House computers shall not be used to create or update any mailing list that identifies the listed individuals as campaign volunteers or campaign contributors to a candidate, political party, political committee, campaign or campaign committee, political organization or political body.

(14) No list may be developed by a Member or a House employee for the purpose of monitoring or tracking campaign activity or campaign contributions of a House employee.

(15) No mass communications shall be made at the direction or on behalf of any member which is delivered to a postal facility or otherwise distributed within 60 days immediately preceding an election at which the Member is a candidate. Nothing in this subsection shall apply to any mass communication:

(a) in response to inquiries or affirmative requests from persons to whom the matter is communicated.

(b) sent to colleagues in the General Assembly or other government officials, or

(c) which consists entirely of news releases to the communications media.

(16) No House employee may be required to perform any task unrelated to the House employee's official duties, on House work time or the employee's own time, as a condition of employment or continued employment.

(17) No House employee who agrees or offers to perform a task unrelated to the House employee's official duties, on the employee's own time, shall receive any additional House compensation or employee benefit in the form of a salary adjustment, bonus, compensatory time off, continued employment or any other similar benefit in return.

(18) A House employee who refuses to perform a task unrelated to the House employee's official duties while on House work time shall not be sanctioned for that refusal.

(19) A Member shall not use campaign funds for any event that occurs inside any House office except to pay expenses related to receptions in honor of a Member's swearing-in to or retirement from the Pennsylvania House of Representatives.



## INDEX TO RULES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

	Rule		Rule
<b>- A -</b>			
<b>ABSENCE</b> , see Leaves of absence		Reconsider, time for motion to; defeated motion not renewable .....	26
Procedure for .....	36	Referral to committee, by Speaker; by Majority House, may not be withdrawn after .....	18
Sine die .....	38	Reports of committee; failure to report .....	52
<b>ADVERTISING:</b>		Second consideration .....	23
Special and local bills .....	33	Special and local, must be advertised in locality .....	33
<b>AMENDMENTS:</b>		Sponsors .....	18
Bills and resolutions .....	27	Subject in title .....	20
Bills on first consideration .....	22	Third consideration and final passage, may be amended on .....	24
Bills on second consideration .....	23	Veto .....	31
Bills on third consideration and final passage .....	24		
Committee limits on floor amendments .....	44		
Committee of the Whole .....	42		
Filing deadline .....	21		
Form used for printing .....	29		
May not change original purpose of bill .....	27		
Procedure and regulations .....	27		
Rules of the House .....	77		
Senate, to House bills and resolutions .....	30		
Strike out .....	63		
<b>APPEALS FROM SPEAKER'S DECISION:</b>			
Points of order .....	4		
Transgression of rules by members .....	13		
<b>APPROPRIATIONS:</b>			
Charitable and educational; concurrence in Senate amends to .....	30		
General, scope of .....	20		
Private institutions, vote required .....	34		
<b>ATTENDANCE:</b>			
Members, compelling for quorum .....	16		
Call of the House .....	57		
<b>- B -</b>			
<b>BILLS:</b>			
Amended in Senate .....	30		
Amended, printing of, for members .....	21		
Amending existing laws .....	28		
Amendments, procedure, limits, intent .....	27		
Appropriations to private institutions .....	34		
Calendar order .....	71		
Committee must have possession of, before considering .....	52		
Committee powers over .....	45		
Consideration, three different days .....	21		
Defeated .....	25		
Final passage vote, constitutional majority required .....	21		
First consideration .....	22		
General appropriations, scope .....	20		
History .....	70		
Hospital and home appropriations .....	32		
Introduction and printing .....	18		
Last day for introduction of .....	38		
Lost, duplicates .....	52		
Messages to Senate .....	40		
Notice requirement .....	21		
One Subject .....	20		
Personal or private interest in, member not to vote .....	65		
Consideration, three different days .....	21		
		<b>- C -</b>	
		<b>CALENDAR</b> .....	71
		<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE:</b>	
		Absence of a quorum .....	57
		Persons admitted unde .....	58
		Speaker, order by .....	57
		<b>CHALLENGING VOTES:</b>	
		Roll call .....	67
		<b>CHIEF CLERK:</b>	
		Attest to signature of Speaker .....	6
		Committee records filed with .....	45
		House history published under direction of .....	70
		Oath of employees .....	7
		Petitions, etc., filed with .....	39
		Supervision of hall and other rooms .....	8
		Supplying duplicates of bills and resolutions .....	52
		<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:</b>	
		Amendments in, reading of .....	42
		Chairman appointed by Speaker .....	42
		Motions in .....	42
		Procedure for going Into .....	42
		Rules observed in .....	42
		<b>COMMITTEE ON COMMITTEES:</b>	
		Membership, purpose .....	43
		<b>COMMITTEE ON RULES:</b>	
		Amendments to rules by .....	77
		Membership, powers .....	46
		Resolutions .....	36, 38
		<b>COMMITTEE ROOMS:</b>	
		Supervision of .....	8
		<b>COMMITTEES:</b>	
		Bills, must be in possession o .....	52
		Bills, reported from .....	52
		Committee on Committees .....	43
		Committee on Ethics .....	47
		Committee on Internal Affairs and House Administration, Special .....	47
		Committee on Rules .....	46
		Committee on the Whole .....	42
		Conference Committees, membership .....	5, 48
		Conference Committees, reports .....	48
		Discussion or debate of committee proceedings, generally not permitted .....	49
		Discharge of .....	53
		Kinds and rank .....	41
		Meetings .....	45

	<b>Rule</b>
Powers .....	45
Records .....	45
Reports in writing minority report .....	45
Select, usually appointed by Speaker .....	5
Standing, enumeration, and membership .....	43
Subcommittees, enumeration, and membership .....	43
<b>CONCURRENCE AND NON-CONCURRENCE:</b>	
Notice for .....	21
Procedure for .....	30
<b>CONFERENCE COMMITTEES:</b>	
Membership and duties of .....	5, 48
Notice for adoption .....	21
Reports of, presentation, printing, and consideration ...	48
<b>CONSTITUTIONALITY:</b>	
Decisions on .....	4
<b>CONTEMPT:</b>	
Members .....	16
<b>CONVENING:</b>	
House .....	15
<b>- D -</b>	
<b>DEBATE:</b>	
Decorum, during .....	9
Interruption of, limited to certain actions .....	11, 55
Recognition for; procedure and limits of .....	10
Transgression of rules .....	13
<b>DECORUM, See also Order and decorum</b>	
Members to maintain .....	3, 9, 13
Smoking .....	9
<b>DISCHARGING COMMITTEES</b> .....	53
<b>DIVISION OF A QUESTION</b> .....	63
<b>DOCUMENTS ROOM</b> .....	72
<b>- E -</b>	
<b>EMPLOYEES:</b>	
Admittance to House .....	58
Complaints against .....	47
Oaths, duties .....	7
<b>ETHICAL CONDUCT RULES</b> .....	1(e)
<b>ETHICS COMMITTEE</b> .....	47
<b>- F -</b>	
<b>FILMING, RADIO, TELEVISION</b> .....	73
<b>FISCAL NOTES</b> .....	19(a)
<b>FLOOR LEADERS:</b>	
Adjournment, speaking against .....	56
Debate, privileges of .....	10
Membership on committees .....	43
Majority and minority leadership roles .....	14, 43, 46
<b>- G -</b>	
<b>GOVERNOR:</b>	
Communications from .....	40
Reconsideration of measures recalled from .....	26
Vetoed bills .....	31

	<b>Rule</b>
<b>- H -</b>	
<b>HALL OF THE HOUSE:</b>	
Hall of the House defined – See Definition C, preceding Rule 1	
Floor spaced defined – See Definition D, preceding Rule 1 supervision and use .....	8
<b>HOME AND HOSPITALS:</b>	
Appropriations to State-aided, request for .....	32
<b>HOUSE HISTORY</b> .....	70
<b>- I -</b>	
<b>INDEX:</b>	
History of legislative action and vetoes .....	70
<b>INSTITUTIONS:</b>	
Appropriations to private .....	34
<b>- J -</b>	
<b>JOURNAL:</b>	
Final passage votes recorded .....	21
Members, reasons for vote .....	62
Not read, except by majority order .....	69
Proceedings of Session, as required .....	69
Roll call results, record of .....	64
Yeas and nays, when recorded .....	62
<b>- L -</b>	
<b>LAST DAY FOR INTRODUCTION OF BILLS</b> .....	38
<b>LAWS:</b>	
Form for bills amending existing laws .....	28
Index of, history to contain .....	70
<b>LEAVES OF ABSENCE:</b>	
Call of the House .....	57
Chronic absenteeism .....	64
Daily procedure .....	17
<b>LEGISLATIVE JOURNAL, See Journal</b>	
<b>- M -</b>	
<b>MEMBERS:</b>	
Absenteeism .....	64(a)
Complaints against .....	47
Convicted of a Crime .....	47(a)
Decorum .....	9
Debate .....	10
Expenses .....	14
Financial Interests in Gaming .....	65(b)
Interruption .....	11
Personal privilege .....	12
Transgression of House rules .....	13
<b>MEMORIALS, PETITIONS, REMONSTRANCES:</b>	
Filing of .....	39
<b>MESSAGES:</b>	
Senate and Governor .....	40
Senate amended House bills .....	30
Vetoed bills .....	31
<b>MINORITY REPORT</b> .....	45
<b>MOTIONS:</b>	
Adjournment .....	56
Call of the House .....	57
Debatable and not .....	55, 56, 59, 60, 61

	Rule
Dilatory .....	54
Lay on the table .....	59
Presentation and withdrawal of .....	54
Previous question .....	55, 61
Privileged, number and order of .....	55
Reconsider .....	26
Second, when required .....	54
Strike out .....	63
Take from table .....	60
– N –	
NEWSPAPER CORRESPONDENTS .....	73
– O –	
OATH:	
Employees, administering of .....	7
OFFICERS AND EMPLOYEES:	
Admission during call of the House .....	58
Complaints against .....	47
ORDER, See Questions of order	
ORDER AND DECORUM:	
Members to maintain .....	9
Speaker to preserve .....	3
ORDER OF BUSINESS:	
Daily order of business .....	17
Special order of business .....	17
Time of meeting .....	15
– P –	
PARLIAMENTARY AUTHORITY:	
<i>Jefferson's Manual</i> supplemented by <i>Mason's</i> .....	78
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE:	
Rights of members on floor .....	12
PETITIONS:	
Procedure for, also remonstrances, memorials, etc. ....	39
PHOTOGRAPHERS:	
Pictures during House Sessions .....	73
PRESS .....	73
PREVIOUS QUESTION, See Motions	
PRINTING:	
Amendments .....	21, 29
Bills .....	18, 70
Resolutions .....	35, 36, 37, 70
PRIVILEGED MOTIONS, see Motions	
PUBLIC HEARINGS .....	50
– Q –	
QUESTIONS OF ORDER .....	4
QUORUM:	
Appearance for business .....	2
Call of the House to determine .....	57
Less than a quorum .....	16
What constitutes a quorum .....	16
– R –	
RADIO:	
Report of debates, etc. ....	73
Prior notice .....	73

	Rule
RECONSIDERATION:	
Motion to reconsider legislative action .....	26
RECORDS:	
Filing of committee .....	45
House history .....	70
Journal .....	69
Members' reasons for votes .....	62
Public hearings .....	50
Rooms involving .....	72
REMONSTRANCES, PETITIONS, MEMORIALS .....	39
REPORTS:	
Committee .....	45, 52
Conference Committees .....	48
RESOLUTIONS:	
Adjournment, sine die .....	38
Amendments, form for printing .....	29
Amendments to .....	27
Calendar order .....	71
Committee powers and limits .....	49
Copies, number and disposition of .....	35, 36, 37
History of .....	70
Introduction of .....	35, 36, 37, 71
Lost, duplicates .....	52
Non-privileged, procedure .....	35, 36, 37, 71
Possession by committee before consideration .....	52
Privileged for immediate consideration .....	35, 36
Signature of Speaker .....	6
Sponsors .....	35
ROLL CALL, See also voting: division of the House .....	62
Electric roll call; listing; no interruption .....	66
Members prohibited at Clerk's Desk .....	66
Recording of vote and malfunction .....	66
Verification and challenge .....	67
RULES OF THE HOUSE:	
Amending and suspending .....	77
Amendments proposed by Rules Committee .....	46
Parliamentary authority .....	78
Transgression of .....	13
– S –	
SECOND CONSIDERATION .....	23
SELECT COMMITTEES .....	5
SENATE:	
House bills and joint resolutions amended by .....	30
Messages .....	40
Second Consideration .....	23
SERGEANT-AT-ARMS:	
Call of the House, duties during .....	57
Maintenance of order .....	3
Removing members for contempt .....	16
SINE DIE ADJOURNMENT .....	38
SMOKING .....	9(a)
SOLICITING:	
Prohibition of .....	76
SPEAKER:	
Absent, Speaker Pro Tempore Appointed .....	1
Bills, referred .....	18
Call of the House .....	57
Call to order .....	2
Committee members appointed .....	5, 46
Duties of .....	1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

	Rule		Rule
Members of committees .....	43, 46	<b>TITLES:</b>	
Possession of bill by .....	18	Subject of bills, clearly expressed .....	20
Preservation of order by .....	3	<b>TRANSCRIBING ROOM:</b>	
Privileges of press and photographers, authorization of .....	73	Persons permitted in .....	72
Referral of petitions, remonstrances, memorials, etc....	39	<b>- V -</b>	
Resolutions, referred .....	35	<b>VERIFICATION:</b>	
Signature of bills, other documents forms.....	6, 14	Roll call.....	67
Transgression of rules, discipline .....	13	<b>VETOES:</b>	
<b>SPEAKER PRO TEMPORE</b> .....	1	History to contain text .....	70
<b>SPECIAL BILLS</b> , See Bills		Reading and reconsideration.....	31
<b>SPECIAL ORDER OF BUSINESS</b> , See Order of business		<b>VISITORS:</b>	
<b>SPONSORS:</b>		Admittance to Hall of the House .....	58, 74
Bills.....	18	Conduct of.....	3
Resolutions .....	35	<b>VOTING</b> , See also Roll call:	
<b>STANDING COMMITTEES</b> .....	43	Challenging members' votes; verification.....	67
<b>SUB-COMMITTEES</b> .....	43	Changing vote.....	68
<b>SUBPOENAS</b> .....	6, 51	Division of question.....	63
<b>- T -</b>		Electric roll call .....	66
<b>TABLE</b> , See Motions		Personal or private interest in bill .....	65
<b>TAKE FROM THE TABLE</b> .....	60	Presence of members in hall.....	64
<b>TELEVISION:</b>		Reasons for vote recorded .....	62
Report of debates, etc. ....	73	Recording of votes.....	62, 66, 67
Prior notice.....	73	Vote by a member required .....	64

---

## DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES ON POINTS OF ORDER

### SECTION 1 ADJOURN

#### Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to

1 (a). The Speaker decided that it is not in order to entertain two consecutive motions to adjourn, if no other business of the House has intervened at the time the motion is made. (*Journal H.R. 1843, p. 361.*) (See also *Journal H.R. 1885, p. 920.*)

#### Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess

1 (b). A motion that the House take a recess having been defeated, a motion was immediately made to adjourn. The point of order was raised that no other business having intervened, a motion to adjourn is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating the previous motion was for a recess. (*Legislative Journal, April 17, 1913, pp. 2019 and 2020; Journal H.R., p. 2724.*)

#### Motion to, Pending No Other in Order

1 (c). A motion to suspend the rules was made while a motion to adjourn was pending. The point of order was raised that no motion is in order while a motion to adjourn is before the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken – motion to suspend a rule is not in order while a motion to adjourn is pending and a motion to adjourn takes precedence of all others; the House cannot be kept sitting against its will. (*House Journal 1936, p. 318. Also Legislative Journal May 7, 1956, p. 7837.*)

#### From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution

1 (d). A motion was made that when the House adjourns this Wednesday evening, it is to meet on the next Monday evening at 9 o'clock. The point of order was submitted that it was unconstitutional for the House to adjourn for more than three days without the consent of the Senate. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken; that an adjournment of the House from Wednesday till the succeeding Monday was not an adjournment for more than three days as provided by the Constitution of Pennsylvania, Sunday being a dies non. See Buckalew on the Constitution of Pennsylvania, edition 1883, p. 52. Construction: It has been long held that the three days' limitation in this section (Section 14, Art. 2) is exclusive of Sundays, and such is the settled construction. Therefore, whether natural or secular days were intended by the authors of the limitation is not now a question of practical importance. Judicial Opinion: West Philadelphia Passenger Ry. Co. v. Union Passenger Ry. Co., and Bancroft v. Same, 29 Legal Intel. 196, 4 Leg. Gaz., 193. (*Journal H.R. 1897, p. 114. House Journal 1872, pp. 156-7. See also Senate Journal, 1913, p. 1127.*)

### SECTION 2 AMENDMENTS

#### Amendments, Germane

2 (a). A point of order was raised as to the germaneness of amendments. The Speaker ruled that: "In keeping with a long line of precedents on the part of the House and

in conformity with an expressed decision made by the attorney general's office in times past in accordance with Mason's Manual which established legislation precedents, the Chair would be compelled to hold that these amendments are germane, that the subject of the bill is the vehicle code. The subject is not a particular amendment to the vehicle code, but the subject is the vehicle code and, therefore, the amendments are germane. Perhaps for the sake of precedent, the Chair will submit for the record the following: (*Legislative Journal July 10, 1961, pp. 2818-2819*)

Article 3, Section 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania reads as follows:

"No law shall be passed except by bill and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its original purpose."

In an opinion recently written by Deputy Attorney General Harrington Adams on the question of germaneness of proposed amendments to a bill, he quoted from authorities as follows:

In 82 Corpus Juris Secundum Statutes, Section 30, it is said:

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose does not prevent the insertion of amendments germane to, and within the scope of, the original.

"A constitutional provision that a bill shall not be so altered or amended, in the course of its enactment, as to change its original purpose is not to be so construed as to prevent the introduction of matter merely extending the purpose or scope of operation of the bill, or limiting, or the substitution of a measure or insertion of amendments having the same purpose as the original or germane to, and within the scope of, the original; and a bill thus limited and extended by the amendments of the two houses in its scope or purpose, or otherwise amended, but embracing no matter not germane to the original purpose or the subject of legislation as expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, may become a valid law. Also, such a restriction should not be so embraced as to prevent the substitution for a bill which is essentially amendatory in character of another related to the same subject and having the same general effect on existing laws, although some changes may be proposed by the substitute which would not have resulted from the passage of the original.

"The 'purpose' contemplated in such a constitutional provision is the general purpose of the bill, and not the mere details through which and by which that purpose is manifested and effectuated. Such a constitutional provision should be given a reasonable construction so as not unnecessarily to embarrass proper legislation..."

In 158 American Law Report in the annotation appearing at page 421, in discussing constitutional provisions against changing the purpose of the bill during passage, it is said:

"Ill Types of alterations or amendments which do not change original purpose:

- "a. Immaterial Changes, 424.
- "b. Extension of scope, 426.
- "c. Limitations of scope, 428.
- "d. Changes in Time, 428.
- "e. Substitution of other measures having the same purpose as original measures, 429.
- "f. Additions of matters germane to original purpose, 429."

In the case of Black Hawk consol. *Mines C. v. Gallegos*, 191 Pacific 2d 996 (1948), the Court at page 1005 said:

"The purpose of Article 4, Section 15 of the New Mexico Constitution prohibiting the altering or amending a bill on its passage so as to change its purpose is, solely to prohibit amendments not germane to subject of legislation expressed in the title of act purported to be amended.

See *Stein v. Leeper*, 78 Ala. 517; *Hall v. Steel*, 82 Ala. 562, 2 So. 650; *Alabama State Bridge Corp. v. Smith*, 217 Ala. 311, 116 So. 695." (Emphasis supplied)

In *Cone v. Garner*, 3 S.W. 2d 1 (1927), the Constitution of the State of Arkansas, which is identical with Article III, Sec. 1 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, reads:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended on its passage through either house as to change its purpose."

At page 4 the Court said:

"It is said that the object of this section of the Constitution was that the Senate and House of Representatives of the state might not be hampered or embarrassed in amending and perfecting their bills and thus be driven to accomplish by a number of bills that which might well be accomplished by one bill, but the purpose of the section was to forbid amendments which should not be germane to the subject of legislation expressed in the title of the act which it purports to amend, *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562."

In a later case, the Supreme Court of Arkansas, in *Pope v. Oliver*, 117 S.W. 2d 1072 (1938), said, in speaking of an alleged violation of Section 21 of Article V of the Constitution, that:

"...The purpose of this provision in our Constitution is to prevent amendments to a bill which would not be germane to the subject of the legislation expressed in the title of the Act, which it purports to amend. *Loflin v. Watson*, 32 Ark. 414; *Hickey v. State*, 114 Ark. 526, 170 S.W. 562; *Cone v. Garner*, 175 Ark. 860, 3 S.W. 2d 1; *Matthews v. Byrd*, 187 Ark. 458, 60 S.W. 2d 909." (Emphasis supplied)

Rule 57 of the House reads, in part, as follows:

"No motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

ALSO:

"Any member may move to amend a bill provided the proposed amendment is germane to the subject."

*Mason's Manual*, Section 402, Section 3, defines "germane" as follows:

"To be germane, the amendment is required only to relate to the same subject it may entirely change the effect of the measure and still be germane to the subject. This article is supported by the established precedents of the House." *Legislative Journal*, May 25th, 1931, p. 5401 and numerous others.

#### Amendments Germane – Therefore Constitutional

2 (b). On the question of agreeing to a bill on third reading the point of order was raised; that, inasmuch as the subject and purpose of the Senate bill, as it passed the Senate, was the express declaration restricted to amending the Public Service Company Law in the matter only of changes in utility rates and charges, the further amendments incorporated in the said bill by the House Committee on Public Utilities are reported and contained in a House Bill, divesting the Senate from its present authority in the matter of removals of Public Service Commissioners from office; conferring new powers and imposing new duties on the Superior Court in appeals from Commission orders; and requiring Commission approval as conditions precedent to utility security issues, a subject entirely new and not comprehended in any degree in the original of any amendatory provision of the Public Service Company Law, the Senate Bill, as reported by the House Committee, was further amended as to the title thereof. The bill, which is now before this House for third reading and final passage, violates Articles 3, Section 1, of the State Constitution ordaining that:

"No law shall be passed except by bill, and no bill shall be so altered or amended, on its passage through either House, as to change its original purpose."

And violates 46 of the Rules of the House of Representatives, providing that:

"No bill or resolution shall at any time be amended by annexing thereto, or incorporating therewith, any other bill or resolution pending before the House, nor shall a motion or proposition be entertained under color of such an amendment, nor shall any bill or resolution be amended by substituting therefore, under a motion to strike out, or otherwise any other bill or resolution on a subject different from that under consideration, as required by the Constitution, Article III, Sec. 1."

And accordingly the point of order is made that the said bill, being unconstitutional, it is improperly on the calendar and that for the Speaker to call for a yea and nay vote thereon would be to call upon a member of this House to violate his oath to observe and obey the Constitution.

In further explanation of the point of order, under the Rules of the National House of Representatives a rule similar in substance to that of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives provides:

"And no motion or proposition on a subject different from that under consideration shall be admitted under color of amendment."

Under this section it was ruled by Speakers Reed, Clark and Cannon that an amendment must be germane to the particular section of the law to which it is offered and that an amendment relating to the terms of the laws rather than to the terms of the bill, was not germane to a bill amending a general law upon a specific point. In reading such decision, the Speaker quoted "*Hind's Precedent*," Vol. 5, pp. 441, 5506, which provided:

"To a bill amendatory of an existing law as to one specific particular, and amendment relating to the terms of the law rather than to those of the bill was held not to be germane."

The Speaker stated that five members having requested in writing that the point of order be submitted to the House for its decision, and that Rule 4 of the House provides that all questions of order involving the determination of a constitutional question shall be submitted to the House upon request – the Chair therefore submits for decision by the House, this

point of order. The point of order was not sustained by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 25, 1931, p. 5401.*)

#### **Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person Is Unconstitutional**

2 (c). Amendments were offered to a Senate bill which was on second reading. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered were unconstitutional and entirely out of order because they seek to delegate legislative power and responsibility upon a third person or persons who are in no manner answerable for their conduct to the people. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating the amendment violates Article II, Sections 1 and 15 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202; Journal H.R., p. 413.*)

#### **To Amend on Final Passage, Vote on Third Reading Must First Be Reconsidered**

2 (d). On the question whether a bill which has passed third reading and being, as required by the Constitution upon final passage, is subject to amendment, the Speaker pro tempore decided "that when a bill has passed three separate readings, and been agreed to each time, the only thing which remains is to take the vote required by the Constitution, unless postponed, and the vote agreeing to the bill the third time must be reconsidered in order to amend the bill." (*Journal H.R. 1878, p. 424; see also, Legislative Record, February 8, 1909, p. 351.*)

#### **Defeated Cannot Be Offered Again**

2 (e). The point of order was raised that "the amendment is out of order, because it had been offered and voted down when the section was under consideration, April 29." Decided well taken by the Speaker. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 903; House Journal, 1891, p. 961.*) (*See also Legislative Record, May 14, 1907, p. 5429; Legislative Journal, April 4, 1911, p. 1152.*)

#### **Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section Is in Order**

2 (f). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as this amendment is similar to one already voted down and provides for the very same thing, it is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken because the amendment offered is to another section of the Bill (*Legislative Record, March 28, 1907, p. 1845.*)

#### **Rejected Not in Order to Discuss**

2 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments having been rejected by the House, a discussion of the same is not in order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.*)

#### **Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time Is in Order**

2 (h). Amendments were offered on second reading to a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the amendments offered had been previously withdrawn, therefore, the offering of them at this time is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819.*)

#### **Consistency of Amendments for House to Decide**

2 (i). The Speaker ruled that the House, rather than the Speaker, should decide on the consistency of amendments and their legislative effect. It is not a question of order. He quoted Jefferson's Manual, Section 459. The question as to the consistency of the amendments was submitted to the House. (*Legislative Journal, April 24, 1935, p. 2716.*)

#### **Amendment Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered**

2 (j). A point of order was raised that an amendment defeated cannot be again offered. The Speaker ruled that when an amendment has been defeated, the same amendment may not be proposed again without first reconsidering the vote by which the amendment lost. (*Legislative Journal, August 31, 1961, p. 4075.*)

#### **Germaneness of Senate Amendment**

2 (k). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not on the question of concurrent in Senate amendments, the issue of the germaneness of the Senate amendment could be raised. The Speaker ruled that this question could not be raised at this time, but the member could cite the issue of germaneness as a reason for nonconcurrence in the amendment. (*House Journal, September 23, 1986, p. 1708.*)

#### **Fiscal Notes**

2 (l). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that when an amendment is offered that does not have a fiscal note, but contains the same substantive language as an amendment for which a fiscal note has been prepared, the fiscal note for the identical amendment can be used. In this case the only difference between the two amendments is that they were drafted to different printers' numbers. (*Legislative Journal, May 3, 1995 p. 1077*)

#### **Revert to Prior Printer's Number**

2 (m). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated because that motion to revert has the same effect as placing an amendment in the bill, on a bill on concurrence, the rules would have to be suspended prior to offering the motion. (*Legislative Journal, November 27, 2002 p. 2424*)

#### **Special Session Amendments**

2 (n). An inquiry was made concerning amendments to bills considered during a special session. The Speaker held that only those amendments which pertain to the subject matter of the Governor's proclamation would be in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 6, 1995, p. 32, Special Session.*)

#### **Two Titles in Bill**

2 (o). The Speaker ruled an amendment out of order because the House was considering a bill with two different titles, (Titles 18 and 75), and the amendment did not pertain to the subject matter of the bill (recording oral communications). (*Legislative Journal, September 29, 1997.*)

#### **Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked Out by Another Adopted Amendment**

2 (p). The Speaker read a statement that had been prepared explaining that Rule 21's provision regarding the replacement amendments was not applicable until the Speaker

ruled an amendment out of order. An amendment that was drafted to another amendment that was not offered could not be offered as a replacement. (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 276*)

**To Strike, Under Mason’s Sect. 413, Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to an Amendment**

2 (q). A member made a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the member could make a motion under Rule 63 to strike certain words from a Leader Eachus Amendment to a rules resolution under consideration. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order as it would be tantamount to making an amendment to an amendment which is prohibited by Rule 27. The member was advised to use the regular amendatory process to make his change or to suspend the rules. He appealed the ruling. The vote was 104-98 upholding the ruling. (*Legislative Journal, February 4, 2009, Debate on HR 39*)

*(A memo was sent to members referencing the following decision)*

A member requested to delete certain words from his amendment by division. The Speaker ruled that the amendment was not divisible, but a motion to strike the words was in order, and put the motion which was verbally agreed to. On inquiry, the Speaker ruled that a motion to strike is not an amendment, therefore it can be made verbally, citing *Mason’s* Section 413, which permitted a motion to strike “consecutive works,” but Section 413 then discussed treating such a motion as an “amendment to an amendment,” which is prohibited by Rule 27. Because of discussion “complicated” the matter, the Speaker rescinded permission for the motion to strike. (*Legislative Journal, June 29, 1983, p. 936-37*)

**24-Hour Clock Runs from Adoption, Not Posting, of Amendment**

2 (r). During the debate on adoption of permanent rules, in response to a parliamentary inquiry from Rep. Reichley re: the change in Rule 21 and Rule 24 (Availability of Amendatory Language to the Public), Majority Leader Eachus explained that the 24-hour clock starts to run from the adoption of an amendment, not from the filing of the amendment. (*Legislative Journal, February 4, 2009, pp. 148-149*)

**Previously Filed Timely Amendment Is in Order if House Reverts to Prior Printer Number**

2 (s). The House moved to revert to a prior printer’s number to return to a version of a bill (HB 1838) that preceded an incorrect amendment inserted by Appropriation. In response to a parliamentary inquiry whether the amendment was timely filed to the prior Printer Number before the bill was amended in the Appropriations Committee. The amendment would have been timely for consideration then, and is again timely for consideration since the House reverted; the amendment remained in order regardless of whether the House took action on the prior Printer Number. (*House Journal, June 29, 2010, pp. 1013-1014*)

**Corrective Amendments**

2 (t). Responding to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the Legislative Reference Bureau normally determines whether an amendment is a corrective amendment, and certifies the correction is required because

of a mistake made by the Bureau (*House Journal, December 19, 2011, pp. 2682-2683*)

**SECTION 3  
AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES**

**Not in Order to Discuss Bill Not Properly Before the House**

3 (a). On bill not properly before the House, the point of order was raised that a House Bill which was amended in Senate, returned and House declined to concur in amendments, is not properly before the House. The Speaker ruled point well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 14, 1932, p. 5144*)

**A Motion to Recede from Non-Concurrence in, After Notice Given to Senate, Not in Order**

3 (b). After information has been given to the Senate, that the House insists upon its non-concurrence in an amendment by the Senate, a motion to recede from the non-concurrence is not in order. (*Journal H.R. 1827-8, p. 781*) (*The same principle is decided in Journal 1816-17, p. 708*.)

**Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote**

3 (c). The Speaker having decided a motion that the House recede from amendments, non-concurred in by the Senate was defeated, the point of order was raised that the motion just decided was defeated, did have the required number of votes to pass it. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken inasmuch as to recede from the amendments made by the House, it requires a constitutional majority. (*Legislative Record, June 26, 1901, p. 3895*.)

**Amended House Bill Returned for Concurrence – Motion to Refer to Committee in Order**

3 (d). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker read a parliamentary authority, as follows: ‘It is proper for a House upon receiving an amended bill with the request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee.’ The Speaker added that it was also a privilege motion under the House Rules.” (*Legislative Journal, August 1, 1963, p. 2280*.)

In reply to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether a motion to recommit is in order when a House Bill is before the House on the question of concurrence in Senate amendments, the Speaker replied that such a motion is proper and cited Chapter 72 of *Mason’s Manual*, Section 766, Subsection 3, as follows: ‘It is proper for a House, upon receiving an amended bill with a request to concur, to refer the message with the bill to a committee for consideration and a report upon concurrence.’ (*Legislative Journal, October 31, 1979, p. 2254*.)

**Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended**

3 (e). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if a bill on concurrence were recommitted to the Judiciary Committee, the Committee could not amend the bill. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1997*.)

**Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do**

3 (f). The Speaker ruled a motion to recommit a bill on concurrence with instructions to the House Rules Committee to be out of order because the instructions (removal



of amendments previously inserted by the Rules Committee) violated Section 788 of *Jefferson's Manual*. If the motion were adopted by a simple majority vote, it would cause the bill to be amended by the committee on the basis of that majority vote, whereas the House under its rules could accommodate such amendments only by a suspension of the rules which requires a two-thirds vote. (*House Journal, Feb. 13, 2002 p. 312.*)

#### SECTION 4 APPEAL

##### Not Entertained from Response to Parliamentary Inquiry

4 (a). A parliamentary inquiry having been made as to the reading of section.

The Speaker stated that the Journal shows that the section was read. That could mean nothing other than it was read at length.

An appeal was taken and the Speaker ruled that the question was a parliamentary inquiry made to the Speaker from which there is no appeal and quoted as follows from *Jefferson's Manual*:

"The rights of appeal insures the House against the arbitrary control of the Speaker and cannot be taken away from the House; but appeal may not be entertained from responses to parliamentary inquiries." (*Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2318.*)

##### Speaker Pro-Tem, Not to Interpret Question Which Has Been Referred to House

4 (b). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker pro-tempore stated it was not proper for him to interpret a question of parliamentary law, which has been specifically referred to the House as a result of an appeal. (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2194.*)

#### SECTION 5 BILLS

##### Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House

5 (a). The Speaker decided that all bills were under his control while in the possession of the House. An appeal was taken, which was laid on the table. (*Journal H.R. 1859, pp. 292, 293, 294.*) (*Legislative Journal, July 27, 1955, p. 2961.*)

##### Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate

5 (b). The point of order was raised that it was not within the province of the House to hold a bill, inasmuch as it passed finally. The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken, inasmuch as the Senate would not be in session until the next Tuesday and therefore, the bill would remain in the possession of the House until that time. (*House Journal, 1931, pp. 1262-63.*)

##### Defeated in House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from Senate

5 (c). The House decided that when a bill has been considered and defeated in the House, it is not in order subsequently to consider a similar bill which had passed the Senate, and introduced into the House. (*Journal H.R. 1865, pp. 802-894; House Journal, 1870, p. 1197, 1887, p. 1434; Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1694; House Journal, 1893, p. 507; Legislative Record, 1891, p. 2749; Legislative Journal, May*

*24, 1911, p. 3500. Legislative Journal, August 30, 1961, pp. 3958-3960.*)

##### Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions

5 (d). A point of order was raised that a bill before the House for consideration was the same as one which was previously defeated.

The Speaker ruled that...

"When a bill has been defeated by the House, it shall not be re-introduced, nor shall it be in order to consider a similar one or to act on a Senate bill of like import during the same session."

The purpose of this rule, of course, is to prevent perhaps endless voting on questions upon which the judgment of the House has been expressed during a current session.

It is equally essential, however, that the discretion of the House should not be confined by its rules so as to prevent it from changing its mind when such change is proper and necessary.

This is precisely what the House had done with respect to House Bill No. 460, Printer's No. 499, when it reconsidered the vote on April 5th, by which this bill was defeated on final passage and placed it on the postponed calendar.

When the vote was reconsidered, that vote canceled completely the vote defeating House Bill 460 as though it has never been taken.

It is therefore the opinion of the Chair that House Bill 460, having been revived by the action of the House, does not come within the scope of a defeated bill under the provision of House Rule 49 and that House Bill 1496, being identical with House Bill 460, Printer's No. 499, is properly before the House for its consideration. (*Legislative Journal June 13, 1961, p. 2268.*)

##### Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered

5 (e). The point of order was raised that a House Bill containing the same provisions as one previously defeated could not be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*House Journal, 1911, p. 4122.*)

##### Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members

5 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether it is required that the print of a bill, which was recommitted to a committee, must show that it was before the committee. The Speaker stated that notations printed on bills are for the information of the members and are not required either by law or rule. The Journal which is the official record of the House shows the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1939, p. 2079.*)

##### Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide

5 (g). On the question of agreeing to a resolution requiring the Senate to have printed all bills introduced in the Senate, the point of order was raised that it is not within the power of the House to direct the Senate what to do with their bills. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 31, 1907, p. 352.*)

##### Senate, Referred and Reported with Amendments, Must Be Reprinted Before Considered

5 (h). The Speaker decided that a bill introduced into the House from the Senate, referred to a committee, and re-

ported from the committee with amendments must be reprinted as amended before it can be considered in the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 218.*)

#### **Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and in the Files of Members**

5 (j). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that this bill is not properly before the House, as it has not been printed, it is not in the calendar or the files of the House and under the rules of the House cannot be recommitted at this time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the bill is not properly before the House. (*Legislative Record, March 8, 1901, p. 735, Journal H.R., p. 669.*) (See also, *Legislative Record, March 18, 1901, p. 855; Legislative Record, March 18, 1909, pp. 1278, 1281, 1282.*)

#### **Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required**

5 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked does it require a constitutional majority vote to agree to a bill on second reading. The Speaker replied that a constitutional majority was not required, only a simple majority was necessary to agree to a bill on second reading. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2903.*)

#### **Appropriation to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote**

5 (k). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that the University of Pennsylvania being a State institution the majority required by the Constitution of Pennsylvania to pass this bill is 103 votes. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 20, 1901, p. 3615, Journal H.R., p. 2544.*)

#### **Amended, Final Passage Same Day**

5 (l). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a bill amended on third reading could be considered on final passage on the same day. The Speaker replied the requirements for passage of bills is that amendments be printed in the bill as provided in the Constitution of Pennsylvania. Article III, Section 4. (*Legislative Journal, September 19, 1951, p. 5121.*)

#### **Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal)**

5 (m). '07-'08 change to Rule 24 now prohibits a vote on final passage until 24 hours have passed since a bill was amendment on third consideration unless the amendment was a technical amendment in case, final passage may occur without the 24-hour delay.

#### **Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on Same Day**

5 (n). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, as to whether a bill reported from committee on one legislative day could be considered the same day. The Speaker decided that the House by unanimous consent had dispensed with printing the title of the bill on the Calendar, the bill having been read twice before it was recommitted and was printed and on files of the members; therefore, the House could consider it on third reading and final passage the same day it was re-reported in compliance with Article III, Sections 2 and 4 of the

Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5595 and 5596.*) (See *House Decision 55.*)

#### **Cannot Contain More Than One Subject**

5 (o). Senate Bill 1535, an Act amending Title 42 (Judiciary and Judicial Procedures) of Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes, providing for judgement exceptions, was being debated. An amendment to Title 18 of the Consolidated Statutes pertaining to electronic record keeping was offered to Senate Bill 1535. The Speaker ruled the amendment out of order because it violated House Rule 20 and Article III, Section 3 of the Constitution, which prohibits a bill being passed containing more than one subject. (*Legislative Journal, October 2, 1990, p. 1688.*)

#### **Bill's Effective Date**

5 (p). In response to a question regarding the effective date of an Act, the Speaker replied that pursuant to the provisions of Pennsylvania's Statutory Construction Act, if the General Assembly passes a measure that is signed into law after the state effective date in the bill, then the effective date will be 60 days from the date actually signed by the Governor. (*Legislative Journal, January 21, 1998, 6. 62.*)

### **SECTION 6 CALENDAR**

#### **Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular**

6 (a). A Senate bill was on final passage. The point of order was raised that this bill is improperly and illegally on the third reading calendar for the reason that the doors of this House were locked and members on the outside were unable to gain entrance to the hall during the time that action was taken on the resolution discharging the Committee on Municipal Corporations from further consideration of the bill, and the first reading thereof. The Speaker ruled that the proceedings, when that motion was adopted, were entirely regular in the opinion of the Chair, and the proceedings of that meeting have been approved by the House, and ratified by the refusal of a majority of the members elected to expunge from the records the proceedings referred to, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, pp. 3132, 3137.*)

#### **Calendar, Not in Print**

6 (b). A point of order was raised that there not being any calendar for this day or file of bills on the desks, this bill was not in order.

The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken, whereupon an appeal was taken from the ruling of the Speaker. The question was determined in the negative and the decision of the Chair reversed. (*House Part IV, 1911: pp. 4294-4295.*)

#### **Defective Title On**

6 (c). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry that the title of a bill as printed on the calendar, was defective at the time of passage, the Speaker stated the calendar does not govern. It is the bill placed on the Members' desks that governs. The members vote on the bills not on the titles as they appear on the calendar. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 4912.*)

**SECTION 7  
CALL OF THE HOUSE**

**When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Taken Again**

7 (a). The Speaker decided that when a call of the House is made, and a quorum appears to be present, it is the duty of the Speaker to order the vote to be again taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1024.*)

**Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not**

7 (b). Under a question of information concerning members not answering to a call of the House, when present in the House, the point of order was raised that when a session of the House is called and a member is present when the roll is called to ascertain the presence of a quorum, that gentleman should be recorded whether he votes or not. The Speaker pro tem, decided the point of order well taken, and ruled that when any member of the House is actually present in the House on the call of the House, he will be recorded as being present. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1921, p. 2859.*)

**Quorum Call, Member Response**

7 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked: "What is the correct response for a member to make on a quorum roll call?"

The Speaker replied, "Present." (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, p. 4578.*)

**Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded**

7 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the names of members had been properly recorded on the roll.

The Speaker replied those members granted a leave of absence should not be recorded on the quorum roll. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 12, 1959, pp. 4571-4572.*)

**SECTION 8  
COMMITTEES**

**Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time**

8 (a). The House decided that it was in order to instruct a select committee not to make a report until a specified time. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 201.*)

**Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend the Time**

8 (b). The Speaker decided that the Senate and House having by joint resolution determined that the Legislature would adjourn sine die on the eleventh day of April, instant, and that all select committees of each House shall report within three days of that time, and this committee having made their report, it is not now in order for this House to extend the power and function of the committee for a longer time, or for any such committee to sit longer than the time specified in the joint resolution above referred to. (*Journal H.R. 1862, p. 803.*)

**Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment if Instructed by the House**

(Note: Pa. Supreme Court Decisions supersede Ruling 8

(c). 321 Pa. 54-61, *Brown vs. Brancato*; 401 Pa. 310 (1960) *McGinley vs. Scott*; 331 Pa. 165, *Scutter vs. Smith.*)

8 (c). On a motion to discharge an investigating committee authorized by the House, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order. The investigating committee has been authorized under a resolution of the House and ceases to exist after this House adjourns sine die. "In a ruling of the Catlin Commission it was held that a Committee acting under a resolution of one of the Houses of Assembly would have no right to subpoena witnesses and no right to insist upon that subpoena being obeyed during the recess or interim of the General Assembly. Therefore, the Committee would be without power," and the motion would be futile. The Speaker overruled the point of order for this reason: There is no parallel between the Catlin Commission and the Committee. The Catlin Commission was appointed to investigate matters over which the Senate has no particular jurisdiction above or other than the jurisdiction of the House. This committee is solely and exclusively within the jurisdiction of the House. The question is whether or not the House shall prefer charges. The Attorney General has given an opinion in which he says: "There is no doubt of the right of the committee to proceed with the investigation after the adjournment of the House," and it is likewise the opinion of the chair. (*Legislative Journal, June 27, 1913, pp. 5372 and 5373; Journal H.R., p. 5773.*)

**On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Orders of Business**

8 (d). On the question of adopting a report from the Committee on Rules making bills Special Order of Business, the point of order was raised that the Committee on Rules has not the right to make any single bill a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken under rules of the House. (*Legislative Record, May 21, 1901, p. 2544.*)

**Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills**

8 (e). The point of order was submitted that in line six-teen, of section three, the word "ten" is improperly in the section, for the reason that on second reading the word "ten" was stricken out, and the word "five" inserted by the House. The bill was afterwards recommitted, and the committee improperly restored the word "ten" and so reported it. An amended inserted by the House is direct instructions to a committee and should not be disobeyed by such committee. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 543.*)

The point of order was raised that as when the bill under consideration was recommitted to the Committee on Agriculture it contained several amendments, inserted on the floor of the House, which were stricken out afterwards, by the Committee without authority, the House must insist on the amendments being replaced before proceeding with the further consideration of the bill. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 585.*)

**Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills**

8 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the Committee on Appropriations has the power to amend the amount in a bill. The Speaker replied that it had, if the amendment had not been placed in the bill by the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 6, 1957, p. 1598.*)

**Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendations**

8 (g). A House Bill was re-reported from Committee with a negative recommendation. The point of order was raised that when a committee has reported a bill affirmatively to the House and it is placed on the calendar of the House, and read, then is recommitted to the committee for the purpose of a hearing, the committee cannot thereafter report the bill with a negative recommendation. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, a committee has full power over any bill committed to it except when such bill is committed with specific instruction from the House. Further, the committee has the right to reverse its original recommendation based upon additional information obtained at a hearing or otherwise. (*Legislative Record, April 22 1907, p. 3066; Legislative Record, April 17, 1907, p. 2810, Journal H.R., p. 1925.*)

**Powers of Subpoena**

8 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether a clause specifically conferring the power of subpoena is necessary in a resolution, or does a committee have that power? The Speaker replied that the House must confer power of subpoena on any of its committees. The House itself has the power to compel witnesses to appear and testify before any of its committees, to punish for contempt for refusal to do so, but only if the matter of inquiry is properly in connection with legislative business. The Speaker cited Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, January 28, 1947, p. 253.*)

**Proceedings of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House**

8 (i). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a House bill, point of order was raised that the gentleman divulged to the House the conduct or action of the committee, which took place in the committee room. The Speaker ruled that it is out of order to divulge the proceedings that take place within the doors of a committee room, and decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.*) The Speaker also ruled that whatever occurs before a committee at a public hearing is proper to be considered on the floor of the House. (*Legislative Journal, March 16, 1921, p. 705.*) (*See also Legislative Record, 1907, p. 4174, and Legislative Journal, 1919, pp. 3258, 3259.*) (*See also House Journal, 1927, p. 3044.*) (*Legislative Journal August 2, 1932, p. 779.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 10, 1933, pp. 2445, 2594 and 2595.*)

**Not Permitted to Sit During Sessions of the House Without Leave**

8 (j). A bill was reported from committee. The point of order was raised that the action of the committee in reporting the bill is irregular and out of order for the reason that the meeting yesterday was held during the session of this House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the Rules of the House, no committee shall sit during the session of the House without leave. The bill was ordered returned to the committee with the recommendation that they consider it in the regular way. (*Legislative Record, April 4, 1907, p. 2144.*)

**Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind the Records Concerning Action in**

8 (k). The Speaker decided that a bill having been

regularly reported to a committee, it is not competent for the Chair to go behind the records for the purpose of inquiring how it was acted upon in committee. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1868, pp. 713, 714; also Journal H.R. 1901, p. 303.*)

**Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge**

8 (l). On a motion to discharge a committee from further consideration of a bill, the point of order was raised that the member was speaking on the bill and not the motion. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken and ruled that the merits of a bill could not be discussed when a motion was made to discharge a committee. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1931, p. 3067.*)

**Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not**

8 (m). A member inquired of the Speaker whether a standing committee of the House which had never organized was a legal committee of the House. The Speaker stated that under Rule 27 of the House, the committee is a duly constituted standing committee of the House, and that all its members were regularly elected by the committee of the House. The Speaker House. The fact that it had not organized had nothing to do with it being a legally constituted committee. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3022.*)

**Responsibility for Consideration of Bills**

8 (n). Replying to a question of information with reference to a standing committee and considering bills referred to it, the Speaker read Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"No bill shall be considered, unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom and printed for the use of the members."

Also Rule 30 of the House: "Rule 30 of the House provides that, Each Committee shall have full power over the bill, resolution or other paper committed to it, ..."

The Speaker stated: "The responsibility for the consideration of bills before being acted upon by this House is placed under the provisions of the Constitution and Rules of this House directly upon the Committees of the House and not upon the Chairmen. The Chairman acts only as the organ of the Committee in precisely the same manner as the Speaker of the House acts as the instrument of the House. It is the function of both to carry out the will of the body over which they respectively preside." (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

**Meetings, Call of**

8 (o). Replying to a question of information as to what action the members of a committee should take to compel a meeting where the Chairman refuses to call a meeting, the Speaker stated that:

"There are only two methods; one is a call by the Chairman, the other is a request signed by the majority of the members of the Committee asking for a meeting of the Committee." (*Legislative Journal, April 30, 1945, p. 3032.*)

**Meetings, Call of**

8 (p). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, it was asked in the event a Chairman declines to convene his committee and the members themselves fail to call a meeting,

what is the jurisdiction of the House to require the committee to meet and act, or if the committee declines to act, to gain possession of the bills in the Chairman's keeping. The Speaker stated the only method would be for the House to discharge the Committee from consideration of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

#### **Chairman, Removal of**

8 (q). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry it was asked whether a committee Chairman could be replaced if there was reason to question his conduct. The Speaker stated the appointment of Committee Chairmen is in the control of the Speaker and the power to appoint carries with it the power to remove. (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1945, p. 3032.*)

### **SECTION 9 COMMITTEE ON CONFERENCE**

#### **Proceedings of, Not to Be Discussed**

9 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry whether a member of a Committee of Conference could be interrogated relative to matters that have taken place in a Conference Committee. The Speaker stated that it would be out of order to interrogate a member of a Committee of Conference relative to proceedings of the committee. (*House Journal, 1936, pp. 573-4.*)

#### **Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action**

9 (b). The Speaker decided that a report of a committee of conference must be printed before action can be taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1874, p. 436.*)

#### **Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Non-Concurrence of the House in Senate Amendments**

9 (c). The point of order was raised that a committee of conference could not be appointed until after the Senate had been notified that the House had not concurred in the Senate amendments. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 876.*)

#### **Proper Time to Instruct – Must Be in Writing**

9 (d). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked at what time would it be proper for the House to give specific instructions to a Conference Committee on the part of the House. The Speaker advised that the motion to instruct managers should be offered after the vote to ask for or agree to a conference and before the managers are appointed. Jefferson's Manual, Section 541, cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal, July 2, 1980, p. 2025.*)

#### **House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees**

9 (e). On a motion to instruct a Conference Committee to make certain amendments to a House bill, the point of order was raised that this motion is out of order because the House cannot instruct the conferees. This is a joint conference committee of the House and Senate and this body has no power to instruct such conferees. It can reject their report and the House has the power to name new conferees or the present conferees can be requested to reconsider the matter but this House cannot instruct joint conferees. The Speaker ruled that the question is not whether this House can instruct

the joint conferees, but whether this House can instruct its own conferees to express its wishes, therefore, the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, June 28, 1917, p. 4734.*)

#### **Instructions of**

9 (f). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House can instruct its own conferees, the Speaker stated that the House has power to instruct its own conferees by written motion. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 3388.*)

#### **Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference**

9 (g). The conference committee having failed to agree and the House Committee having been discharged, a motion was made that the bill be referred for any further conference to the Committee on Labor and Industry. The point of order was raised that the motion was out of order, as it changed the joint rule, and the rule must first be suspended. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1903, p. 2337.*)

#### **Conference Report Rejected**

9 (h). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked: "What happens should a conference report be rejected?"

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied that the question of concurring in the amendment placed in the bill by the Senate would again be before the House. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 20, 1959, p. 4930.*)

#### **Confined to Differences Between House and Senate**

9 (i). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to whether a conference committee was confined only to the consideration of the questions of difference between the House and Senate. The Speaker stated that under Rule 33 of the House, a Conference Committee is confined to consideration of the amendments which are in disagreement between the Houses. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, pp. 5152-5153.*)

#### **Vote Required from House Prior to Senate on Conference Reports on House Bills**

9 (j). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether the House was required to vote upon a Report of a Conference Committee prior to the Senate taking action on the same report. The Speaker replied that the Conference Report being on a House Bill, the House should first act upon the Report. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1951, p. 6127.*)

#### **Report Cannot Be Amended**

9 (k). Subsequent to a motion made to suspend the House Rules so that a Conference Report might be amended, the Speaker ruled the gentleman out of order and based his decision on Section 770 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, June 30, 1989, p. 1431.*)

### **SECTION 10 COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE**

#### **Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order**

10 (a). A motion that the House resolve itself into a Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amend-

ment to a House bill, was offered immediately following the defeat of a similar motion. The point of order was raised that the House having refused to go into the Committee of the Whole we cannot entertain the same motion a second time. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 6, 1907, p. 1044; Journal H.R., p. 825.*)

#### **Motion to Go into, Is a Privileged Notion**

10 (b). On the question of agreeing to a motion to go into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment to a Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that this being a Senate Bill it cannot be considered for the reason that the orders for the day have been fixed by the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as this is a privileged motion. (*Legislative Record, May 8, 1901, p. 2288.*)

#### **Motion to Go into, Not in Order After Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading**

10 (c). A House bill was being considered on final passage, and when a motion was made that the House resolve itself into Committee of the Whole, for special amendment, the point of order was raised that this bill having been agreed to on third reading and now being under consideration on final passage, the House cannot go into the Committee of the Whole. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 12, 1915, p. 1492.*)

#### **Recess May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House**

10 (d). A motion was made that the Committee of the Whole recess for the purpose of having printed amendments for the information of the Members to a bill which the Committee had under consideration.

The Chairman declared the motion out of order, when the point of order was raised, that the Chair erred in his ruling.

The Chairman of the Committee of the Whole ruled the point of order not well taken. An appeal was taken from the ruling of the Chair. The Committee of the Whole sustained the ruling of the Chairman. (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, pp. 139-140.*) (Note: Chairman of the Committee of the Whole stated the Committee could not recess, but must proceed with the business before it and report to the House or report that it cannot finish the business referred to it.) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 21, 1933, p. 157.*)

### **SECTION 11**

#### **COMMIT AND RECOMMIT**

#### **Motion to, with Instruction to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order**

11 (a). A point of order was raised that a motion to recommit a bill, with instructions to amend so as to change the object of the bill, was not in order. The Speaker decided the point to be well taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, pp. 314, 315.*)

#### **To Another Committee, When Motion to, in Order**

11 (b). On the question whether a motion to recommit a bill to a different committee from the one which reported it is in order, the Speaker decided that the rule permits a motion to be made to recommit a bill which means that it be returned to the committee which reported it and a motion to commit to another committee should be made as an independent mo-

tion, when original resolutions are in order, or when the bill is properly before the House. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 295.*)

#### **Motion to, Not in Order, Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered**

11 (c). On a motion to recommit a House Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be recommitted until the vote by which the bill passed third reading be reconsidered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1913, p. 2528; Journal H.R., p. 3183.*)

#### **Motion to, Not in Order on First Reading**

11 (d). On the question of agreeing to a motion to recommit Senate Bill to committee, the point of order was raised that a bill cannot be recommitted until it has been read before the House for the first time, this bill has not been read before the House at all. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862; Journal H.R., p. 1976.*)

An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Speaker. (*Legislative Record, June 3, 1901, p. 2862.*)

#### **Motion to, Precludes Amendment**

11 (e). A motion was made to recommit a House Bill while an amendment to the bill was under consideration. The point of order was raised that a motion to recommit precludes action on the question before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, February 15, 1915, p. 207.*)

#### **Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments**

11 (f). On a motion to recommit a bill on second reading, together with the amendments, the point of order was raised that the motion should apply solely to the bill as it appears on the calendar and does not affect the amendments which the House has not adopted; because if the House has not adopted the amendments, they do not appear in the record as anything that can be referred to committee. The Speaker ruled that under Rule 15 of the House, the motion to recommit takes precedence over the question on the amendment. The only thing that can be done with the amendments is to allow them to be recommitted with the bill, if the House decides to recommit the bill. The motion to recommit facilitates the motion to amend. (*Legislative Journal, April 1, 1947, p. 1088.*)

#### **Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to**

11 (g). The point of order was raised that a member was discussing the merits of the bill under a motion to recommit. The Speaker ruled that the merits of a bill are not open to discussion on a motion to recommit. (*House Journal, 1929, p. 4369.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2541; also Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, p. 2738.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1931, p. 1393.*) (*Legislative Journal Jan. 31, 1933, p. 352; also April 3, 1933, p. 1926.*)

#### **Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question**

11 (h). A motion had been made to recommit a bill to committee on the second reading; in debate on the motion, a member was discussing the merits of the bill, when the point of order was raised that he was not limiting his debate to the motion to recommit.

The Speaker ruled:

"When a motion to recommit is made it stops debate on the main question and the debate is limited to the propriety of committing the bill. It has been uniformly held by former Speakers of this House that the merits of the main question cannot be debated when a motion to recommit is before the House.

"Rule 54 of the House specifically shuts out the original question when a motion to recommit is made.

"Rule 15 of the House provides that a motion to recommit is privileged and interrupts the question before the House. The motion to recommit must, therefore, be first decided by the House before consideration or debate of the main question is resumed." (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2031.*)

#### **Unanimous Consent Given to Recommit Precludes Any Other Action**

11 (j). The point of order was raised that the House having given its unanimous consent for the purpose of recommitting a bill to Committee, the motion stopped there, and, therefore, further consideration of the bill for any other purpose is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the point of order well taken for the reason that the unanimous consent of the House was given only for the purpose of recommitment. (*Legislative Journal, April 29, 1931, pp. 2740-2741.*)

### **SECTION 12 CONSTITUTION**

#### **Advertisement of Notice of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published in Two Papers in Each of Counties Affected, as Rerequired by**

12 (a). The point of order was raised that advertisement of local or special bills shall be in at least two newspapers, published in each of the counties to be affected. The Speaker submitted the question to the House for its decision. The House decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1876, P. 190.*)

#### **Proof of Publication of Advertisement, Must Be Exhibited Before Final Vote Is Taken on Local Bill**

12 (b). A local bill being under consideration on second reading, the point of order was raised that the bill could not be considered as it had never been advertised. The Speaker decided that before the bill passed finally, proof of advertisement must be shown, but that he could not rule it off the calendar on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1887, p. 1256.*) (See also, *Legislative Journal, March 29, 1915, p. 978; Journal H.R., p. 1234.*)

#### **Special or Local Legislation Violates Article III, Section 7**

12 (c). On the final passage of a House Bill the point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional being special and local legislation prohibited by Article III, Section 7, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, pp. 1301, 1302, 1303, and 1304; Journal H.R., p. 2009.*) (See also *Legislative Record, May 5, 1907, p. 963, Journal H.R., p. 782; Legislative Journal, May 5, 1915, p. 2845; Journal H.R., p. 3098.*)

#### **Amending Local Bill, Unconstitutional**

12 (d). A constitutional point of order was raised that a local bill which had been introduced as advertised could not

be amended, being a violation of Article III, Section 8 of the Constitution.

The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, June 13, 1961, pp. 2288-2290.*)

#### **Bill Amending Local Laws, Unconstitutional**

12 (e). The point of order was submitted that this Act is in conflict with article three, section seven of the Constitution, in that it is a supplement of a local law regulating the opening and preparing of roads and bridges. A local law, the enactment of which is prohibited, cannot be amended. Decided well taken by the House. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 972.*)

#### **Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature, Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding**

12 (f). The Speaker decided that the proposed amendments to the Constitution agreed to by one Legislature, were not subject to amendment in the Legislature next afterwards chosen. (*Journal H.R. 1857, p. 891.*)

#### **Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws Constitutional**

12 (g). The point of order was raised that the amendments were out of order, because an act to repeal an act could not be amended. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point not well taken, as the bill not only repealed an act, but enacted a new law. (*Journal H.R. 1885, p. 940.*)

#### **Right of Eminent Domain Under Provisions of, Can Only Be to Public or Quasi Public Corporations**

12 (h). A Senate Bill was under consideration on second reading. The point of order was raised that this bill is unconstitutional because it is against the provisions of the Constitution of Pennsylvania to grant the right of eminent domain to any one but public or quasi public corporations. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, May 18, 1915, p. 3703.*)

#### **Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House**

12 (i). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked if by majority vote, a bill is decided to be unconstitutional, does the House then vote on the bill? The Speaker replied, if a bill is declared unconstitutional by the House, the bill falls. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2908.*)

#### **Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making Constitutional**

12 (j). A point of order raised that a bill "to increase the revenue and impose a tax on all crude petroleum shipped outside the Commonwealth," was unconstitutional, could not be amended, and should be stricken from the calendar. The Speaker decided that while the bill might be unconstitutional it was certainly competent for the House to amend it so as to make it constitutional. (*Journal H.R. 1883, p. 1085.*)

#### **Constitutional Question Not in Order When Bill Is Not in Possession of the House**

12 (k). The Speaker ruled that a question of constitutionality of bills which had passed the House could not be submitted to the House, nor was it in order to discuss the bills. (*Legislative Journal, May 27, 1931, p. 5978.*)

**Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of**

12 (l). On the question of going into the Committee of the Whole for the purpose of special amendment, the point of order was raised that the special amendment is unconstitutional for the reason that it proposes to delegate legislative powers to the people. The Speaker Pro Tempore decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 1, 1903, p. 2652; Journal H.R., p. 1606.*)

**Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members for Extra Services, Not Unconstitutional**

12 (m). On the question whether the section of a bill to provide for the ordinary expenses of executive, legislative and judicial departments of the Commonwealth, et cetera, is unconstitutional, the Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, the section not providing compensation, but only making an appropriation for the expense of the commission, which had been directed to act by prior provisions of law. (*Journal H.R. 1879, p. 743.*)

**Reading of Bills by Short Title, Constitutional**

12 (n). Acting on a motion that the reading of bills by short title is in compliance with the Constitution (Art. II, Sec. 4) "in every respect," the House voted in the affirmative. (*Legislative Journal, June 15, 1965, p. 926.*)

**Amendments to Join Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over**

12 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry regarding effect of amending a Joint Resolution which passed the previous session of the legislature, the Speaker replied that if the Joint Resolution was amended in any manner, the process would have to start over, and this would be considered the first passage. (*Legislative Journal, June 2, 1998, p. 1350.*)

### SECTION 13 DEBATE

**Member May Not Criticize Senate**

13 (a) A member was criticizing the action of the Senate in defeating a bill.

When the point of order was made that comment on the part of any member of the House concerning the deliberations of the Senate are distinctly out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order, stating while the Senate may be referred to properly in debate, it is not in order to discuss its functions or criticize its acts or to refer to a Senator in terms of personal criticism or read a paper making such criticism. The Chair cited Jefferson's Manual as authority for his ruling. (*Legislative Journal, December 20, 1933, p. 949.*)

**Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Read in**

13 (b). Amendments were being considered to a section of a bill on second reading, when a member in debate proceeded to read from the Legislative Journal record of the Senate a statement by a member of the Senate on the same subject. The Speaker stated that the member was out of order in reading from the record of the Senate, which is an independent body and its proceedings should not be read into the record of the House. In support of his ruling, the Speaker quoted the following from *Jefferson's Manual*:

"It is a breach of order in debate to notice what has been said on the same subject in the other

House, the particular votes or majorities on it there; because the opinion of each House should be left to its own independency, not to be influenced by the proceedings of the other; and the quoting of them might beget reflections leading to a misunderstanding between the two Houses." (*Legislative Journal, May 1, 1939, p. 2193.*)

**Executive Orders May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted**

13 (c). In response to a Parliamentary inquiry –

The Speaker stated that it was in order for a member to criticize the official acts of the Governor and executive officers, but that personal abuse is not permitted in debate – quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1933, p. 583.*)

**Criticizing Federal Official**

13 (d). The point of order was raised that a member in debate was criticizing a member of the President's Cabinet. The Speaker ruled that a member was within his right in criticizing a public official. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 4044.*)

**On Second Reading in Order**

13 (e). The point of order was raised that a bill was being debated on second reading. The Speaker ruled that it was in order to debate a bill on second reading, the question before the House being "Will the House agree to the bill on second reading as amended?" (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 1365.*)

**Confined to Question Before the House**

13 (f). An amendment was being debated to section one of a bill on second reading. The point of order was raised that the member who has the floor was not confining his remarks to the amendment – which the Speaker sustained. After ruling the member out of order, during his debate on the amendment, the Chair stated that our House Rule was similar to that of the National House of Representatives and he read the following as an interpretation of the rule:

"He shall confine himself to the question under debate. Much meat is packed into this simple statement, and if the discussion is to be kept from aimless wanderings over an indefinite territory, this rule must be observed. If it is not, the debate ceases to be logical discussion on the particular subject and becomes a rambling and incoherent medley of unrelative statements. Of course, discretion is called for. Where there is plenty of time for debate and it's of a general character more leeway is necessarily expected and allowed." (*Legislative Journal, 1943, pp. 1702-1703.*)

**Under Unanimous Consent**

13 (g). A point of order was raised that once a member received unanimous consent to address the House, no rule would preclude him from speaking on any subject.

The Speaker stated that, under House Rule 63, a bill or resolution not reported from committee could not be debated. (*House Journal, February 18, 1963, pp. 160-161.*)

**Unanimous Consent**

13 (h). The Speaker pro tempore responded to a parliamentary inquiry that a member objecting to another mem-



ber's debate under unanimous consent does not have to be identified unless the objector consents. (*House Journal, June 20, 2012, p. 1303*)

#### SECTION 14 DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS

##### When Not Divisible

14 (a). The Speaker decided that a question although embracing different propositions, could not be divided after these propositions had been amended and acted upon separately and independently, and the question thus blending them together, was presented for the final action of the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1853, pp. 655, 656, 657.*)

#### SECTION 15 JOURNAL

##### Reading and Approval of

15 (a). The point of order was raised that it is contrary to parliamentary practice for the House to approve the preceding day's Journal before it was in print and an opportunity to inspect it. The Speaker ruled that the question of the approval of the Journal, is for the House to decide. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1951, p. 260.*)

##### Motion to Expunge

15 (b). A motion was made to expunge remarks from the record. The Speaker stated a motion to expunge from the record is not in order until the main question is disposed of. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 407.*)

##### Proceedings Relative to, May Be Expunged from Record

15 (c). The question was raised whether the House could expunge from the record, proceedings relating to a resolution under consideration. The Speaker stated that all proceedings relating to the resolution could be expunged from the record by action of the House. (*Legislative Journal, February 14, 1933, p. 253.*)

#### SECTION 16 LAY ON THE TABLE

##### To Consider Resolution Placed on the Table, Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table

16 (a). The point of order was raised that inasmuch as the resolution was placed on the table by a vote of the House, that a motion to now proceed to its consideration is not in order for the reason that a motion must first be made to take it from the table. Decided well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 977.*)

##### To Lay an Amendment on the Table

16 (b). In response to a motion to lay an amendment on the table, the Speaker ruled the motion was in order based upon section 399 of Mason's Manual. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 2003, p. 1149.*)

##### To Lay an Amendment on the Table (Reversal)

16 (c). After interrogation and the sponsor's refusal to withdraw an amendment, a motion was made to table the amendment. In response to the motion, the Speaker informed the members that the effect of adoption of the motion would be to table the amendment and the bill. The Speaker

announced that in so ruling, he was reverting to a precedent set by Speaker Ryan and Speaker Irvis. (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 2007, p. 278*)

#### SECTION 17 LEAVE OF ABSENCE

##### Objected to

17 (a). An objection was made to a request for a leave of absence and, in reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that if the House refused to grant a leave of absence to Members who are absent without leave and in contempt, it would also be for the House to decide whether the Member shall be brought before the House at the earliest possible moment. (*Legislative Journal, September 12, 1955, pp. 3575-77.*)

##### May Be Revoked

17 (b). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry the Speaker was asked if it was within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence granted? The Speaker stated that it is within the power of the House to revoke, rescind or recall leaves of absence. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2329.*)

#### SECTION 18 LEGISLATIVE INTENT

##### Could Be Construed from Debate

18 (a). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker Pro-Tempore stated that legislative intent could be construed from debate before the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 23, 1959, p. 1964.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 25, 1961, p. 1416.*)

#### SECTION 19 MEMBER

##### What Regarded as a Certificate of Election by the House, in Case of Contested Election

19 (a). On a resolution which recited that "it appears from the certified copy of the record of the Court of Common Pleas, of Westmoreland County, duly transmitted to this House in accordance with the Act of 1874; that W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter were duly elected members of the House of Representatives instead of Eli Waugaman and W.R. Barnhart, who, on the face of the returns, appear to be elected, and resolved that the said W.N. Porter and A.D. Hunter be sworn in as members of the House in conformity with the decision of the court, and that their names be placed on the roll of members." During the debate on the resolution a number of points of order were submitted to the effect that the resolution could not at that time be considered, as the court record was not a certificate of election, et cetera. The Speaker decided the points of order not well taken, for the reason that the record presented is regarded as a certificate of election under the Act of 1874, and under the decision of the court the contestants, in whose favor the decision has been made, are prima facie entitled to their seats. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 666, and Legislative Record, 1893, p. 855.*)

##### The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote During Contest

19 (b). A resolution having been offered that neither the contestants nor respondent in the contested election case of *Higby vs. Andrews* be entitled to vote until a decision is reached by the House as to which is the member elected

and qualified, to the end that legislation may not be imperiled thereby, the point of order was raised "that the resolution was 'res judicata' and would invalidate the whole proceedings of the organization of the House." The speaker decided the point of order well taken for the reason that the right of a member to be called and cast a vote was a constitutional right, which he could not be deprived of except for actions in violation of the Constitution or laws of this Commonwealth. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 397.*)

#### Expulsion of, in Order to Reconsider Vote for

19 (c). The Speaker submitted to the House for decision: Whether a motion to reconsider the vote given for the expulsion of a member by the constitutional majority, and his seat declared vacant, is in order? The House decided in the affirmative. (*Journal H.R. 1840, pp. 859-61.*)

#### Qualification of Members

19 (d). Proceedings with relation to, under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania. (*Legislative Journal, 1949, pp. 55, 113, 114, 321 and 322.*)

#### Under Arrest for Contempt of the House Nothing in Order Until Purged

19 (e). The Speaker decided that when a member of the House was under arrest for contempt, nothing was in order until the contempt was purged, or the matter otherwise disposed of by the House. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1875, p. 177.*)

#### Motives of, Not to Be Questioned

19 (f). During the debate on Senate Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman is impugning the motives of another member of the House, without any evidence and furthermore, he is saying that which is to be the derogation of a member's private character, and he should, therefore be stopped. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and directed the gentleman to confine his remarks to the issue. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1921, p. 3118; Legislative Journal, 1935, p. 4141; Legislative Journal, March 21, 1956, p. 7053.*)

#### Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on Same Subject Without Consent of the House

19 (g). A House Bill was being debated on second reading. The point of order was raised that the gentleman has spoken twice on this subject. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that under the rules the gentleman cannot proceed without the consent of the House. (*Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, p. 2014.*)

#### Cannot Be Excluded from the House

19 (h). A request was made during the verification of the roll that the Sergeants-at-Arms be placed at the doors of the House and that no member be allowed to enter. The point of order was raised that a member cannot be excluded from the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken, stating that it is a member's constitutional right to come into the House at any time. (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 1764.*)

#### Member Being a Member of a Commission, Not Considered Personal Interest

19 (i). On the question of agreeing to amendments of-

ferred to a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the gentleman has personal interests in the bill and is, therefore, not entitled to vote. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that being a member of a Commission is not a personal and private interest. (*Legislative Journal, June 3, 1913, p. 3819; Journal H.R., p. 4503.*)

#### Member Himself Must Determine Whether He has Private Interest in a Bill

19 (j). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, a member asked whether the House rule prevented a member having a private interest in a bill to vote thereon. The Speaker stated that it was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member as to his right to vote. (*Legislative Journal, December 12, 1933, p. 574.*)

#### Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll

19 (k). The point of order was raised that nothing was in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. A member is entitled to recognition before the roll call has actually begun. (*House Journal, 1937, p. 2943; July 28, 1938, p. 440.*)

#### Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33, of Constitution

19 (l). Honorable Presley N. Jones, a member of the House of Representatives from the County of Lawrence, duly elected to the General Assembly for the Session of 1941 and 1942, on February 3, 1941, presented Resolution Number Nine to the House of Representatives alleging that the Honorable Don Wilkinson, a duly elected member of the House of Representatives from the County of Luzerne for the Session of 1941-1942, did while serving as a member of the House of Representatives during the Session of 1939 and 1940, introduce and sponsor legislation defining the rights, powers and duties of County Tax Collectors as will be found in Act No. 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, and that said Don Wilkinson, at the time of introduction of said bill, was a Tax Collector, that the bill introduced by the said Don Wilkinson for his private and pecuniary profit and that the said Don Wilkinson voted upon the said piece of legislation and that after passage of same received contracts from certain school districts, townships and boroughs of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania for the collection of taxes under said Act.

On February 10, 1941, the Resolution was returned to the House of Representatives by the Committee on Rules and referred to the House Judiciary General Committee for action. The House Judiciary General Committee there upon appointed a sub-committee composed of the following members of the Judiciary General Committee, Honorable Homer S. Brown, Honorable John H. McKinney, Honorable John R. Bently, Honorable William L. Shaffer, and Honorable George W. Cooper.

Subsequent to the appointment of the sub-committee, the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, submitted a Bill of Particulars to the Committee, which Bill of Particulars stated in substance that said Don Wilkinson as a Tax Collector, had secured certain contracts from the School Board of the City of New Castle for the collection of delinquent per capita taxes, which contracts provided for the payment to the said Don Wilkinson of fees and charges set forth in the Act of 1939 above referred to. To the Bill of Particulars, the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, filed a demurrer alleging that the present Ses-

sion of the House of Representatives had no jurisdiction in that the House of Representatives is not a continuous body and that Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the question of personal or private interest had not been violated. To the demurrer, the aforesaid Petitioner filed an answer stating that the Respondent had violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania dealing with the oath of Senators, Representatives, the Judiciary and State and County Officers, and Article III, Section 33, the personal and private interest section of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, as it applies to members of the General Assembly.

I. The first question raised by the demurrer filed by the Honorable Don Wilkinson is that the present House of Representatives has no authority to take jurisdiction of the matter alleged in the Resolution and in support of this question the Respondent cited a number of precedents recorded in *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives of the National Congress to the effect that the House of Representatives not being "a continuous body but an entity that dies at the expiration of the term of each of its members."

"It is a rule of the House of Representatives of Congress that a House may not try to punish one of its members for an offense alleged to have been committed against a preceding House." See *Hinds' Precedents* of the House of Representatives, Vol. 2, section 1283; also sections 1284 and 1285.

Our Committee, while not attempting to overrule the *Hinds' Precedents*, are of the opinion that the better view is to effect that misconduct on the part of a member of the House of Representatives in a previous term may constitute grounds for his removal and impeachment in a succeeding term, especially where the offending party is his own successor and that re-election would not condone the offense. See *State v. Welsh*, 109, Iowa, 19, 79, N. W., 369:

"The very object of removal is to rid the community of a corrupt, incapable, or unworthy official. His acts during his previous term quite as effectively stamp him as much as those of that he may be serving. Re-election does not condone the offense. Misconduct may not have been discovered prior to election, and, in any event, had not been established in the manner contemplated by the statute. The commission of any of the prohibited acts the day before quite as particularly stamps him as an improper person to be intrusted with the performance of the duties of the particular office as those done the day after."

See also the case of Throop Borough's School Directors, 298 Pennsylvania, 453, page 357:

"Wrong doing cannot be overlooked and approved by the act of the people in reelecting them to office for the ensuing term, and such attempted condonation does not prevent the legally constituted authorities from visiting on the offending persons the results of conduct expressly prohibited by the Act of Assembly."

and on pages 458, 459:

"Offenses committed during a previous term are generally held not to furnish cause for general removal, but where removal carries

with it a disqualification to hold office in the future, the rule is otherwise, 45 Corpus Juris 96."

II. The offense alleged in the Bill of Particulars submitted by the Petitioner, primarily charges the Respondent with violating Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, which article reads as follows:

"A member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the General Assembly shall disclose the fact to the House of which he is a member, and shall not vote thereon."

Believing that this Session of the legislature has jurisdiction over the subject involved in the pending Resolution, we now proceed to discuss whether or not the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, is guilty of violating Article III, Section 33, aforementioned and it becomes necessary to discuss the important provision of this Section of the Constitution in order to define and explain the meaning of the words: "personal or private interest."

A perusal of the debates of the Constitutional Convention that concluded its work November 3, 1873, reveals that it not only failed to adopt a sanction of penalty for Article III, Section 33 but likewise omitted to make clear the meaning of the important language embodied in this Section. Much was said about the practice of individuals representing corporations seeking special and local legislation and special favors, but the Section was finally adopted without a clear distinction as to its meaning.

The Committee is fortunate to cite as an authority in defining the aforementioned words, the interpretation of the able Parliamentarian of the House of Representatives of Pennsylvania, the Honorable S. Edward Moore, and quotes in its entirety his review of this subject, which has been handed to the Committee:

"The Constitution of Pennsylvania, Article III, Section 33 provides: 'That a Member who has a personal or private interest in any measure or bill proposed or pending before the House shall disclose the fact to the House and shall not vote thereon.'

The right of a Member to represent his constituency, is of such major importance that a Member should be barred from voting on matters of direct personal interest only in clear cases and when the matter is to be voted upon is particularly personal.

When the matters under consideration affect a cause rather than individuals, the personal interest belongs to that cause and is not such as to disqualify a Member from voting.

As for instance a Member may have a personal interest in a particular hospital seeking an appropriation. The Pennsylvania Commission on Constitutional Revisions said 'It was not the intent of Article III, Section 33, that a Member should expose such personal interest to the House of which he is a Member.

Rule VIII of the National House of Representatives reads in part: 'Every Member shall vote on each question put unless he has a personal or pecuniary interest.'

In interpreting this rule of Congress which is similar to our own it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the Member directly and not as one of a class (*Hinds' Precedents*, Vol. V, Section 5952, 5954, 5955 and 5963.)

Senator Robert C. Winthrop of the Massachusetts House discussed the subject of Personal Interest exhaustively in 1840 and was of the opinion: "That an interest which a Member holds in common with thousands of others could hardly be regarded as a private interest."

Speaker James G. Blaine when the matter of personal interest came up in 1893 in the National House, said: "You can go through the whole round of business and find upon this floor gentlemen, who in common with many citizens outside of this House, have an interest in questions before this House. But they do not have that interest separate and distinct from a class."

Speaker Talbot of the Pennsylvania House in 1933, in response to a parliamentary inquiry stated: "That the right of a Member to vote where a question of personal interest was involved was a matter entirely within the conscience of the individual member."

In conclusion the question is definitely one upon which each individual Member must satisfy his conscience. He must settle it for himself."

The view of the able Parliamentarian is supported by many authorities. See *Luce-Legislative Procedure*, Section 323 and *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives*, 651. For the purpose of brevity, we quote only the following:

"In one or two instances the Speaker has decided that because of personal interest, a member should not vote (V. 5955, 5958); but usually the Speaker has held that the Member himself should determine this question." (V. 5950, 5951.) "And one Speaker denied his own power to deprive a member of the constitutional Right to Vote." (V. 5956.)

"It is a principle of immemorable observance that a member should withdraw when a question concerning himself arises (V. 5949); but it has been held that the disqualifying interest must be such as affects the member directly (V. 5952)." *Jefferson's Manual on Rules of the House of Representatives*, Section 651.

The committee finds that this matter has been the subject of interpretation by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, as will be found in the case of *Wilson v. New Castle City*, 301 Pa. 359, pages 362 and 363. The Court saying in this case:

"The question hinges upon what is known as personal or private interest. The 'interest' in a matter which will disqualify a public official acting in an executive capacity must be certain pecuniary or proprietary acts and capable of proof. It must be direct, not contingent nor depending on an indirect benefit as that of contract may or may not effect other independent transactions. A sentimental interest or a general interest is not enough."

III. The petitioner, Presley N. Jones, in his argument asking for expulsion of the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, contends that the said Respondent violated Article VII, Section 1, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, said Article having to do with the Oath of Senators, Representatives and all Judicial, State and County Officers; and provides inter alia the following:

"And any person who shall be convicted of having sworn or affirmed falsely or of having violated said oath or affirmation, shall be guilty of perjury, and be forever disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth."

and in support of his argument asserts, that under this Section, the Respondent could be found guilty without trial by jury; citing as his authority the opinion of the learned Chief Justice in the case of *Commonwealth v. Walter*, 83 Pa. 103, where the Court in construing Article VIII, Section 9, of our Constitution, used the following language:

"The word 'guilty' is defined by our lexicographers to meaning 'having guilt'; 'chargeable with a crime'; 'not innocent'; 'criminal.' Hence we say a man is guilty of an offense when he has committed an offense. We say he has been convicted of an offense when he has been found guilty by the verdict of a jury."

Article VIII, Section 9, supra, cannot be interpreted in the same manner as Article VII, Section 1; and we believe the latter Article presupposes that a person must be convicted of perjury in Court of Proper Jurisdiction before being disqualified from holding any office of trust or profit within this Commonwealth. However, a member violating his oath of office could be punished by the Legislature under Article II, Section 2 of our Constitution, without first having been tried in Court of Proper Jurisdiction:

"Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers or bribes or private solicitations, and, with the concurrence of two-thirds, to expel a member, but not a second time for the same cause, and shall have all other powers necessary for the Legislature of a free State. A member expelled for corruption shall not thereafter be eligible to either House, and punishment for contempt or disorderly behavior shall not bar an indictment for the same offense." Article II, Section 2.

## CONCLUSION

Your Committee is of the opinion from the argument above given that the House of Representatives of the Session of 1941 has jurisdiction to punish a member for an offense committed in the 1939 Session provided that offense is one which affects the right of the member to hold office in the present term and that if such offense were established it would be a violation of the oath of the member to the extent that the present Session of the House of Representatives would have the power to punish said member under Article II, Section 2, of the Constitution. However, we find that the matters alleged in the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars and Brief do not come within the meaning of the "personal and private interest" section contained in Article III, Section 33 of the Constitution of Pennsylvania for the following reasons:

1 The matters alleged, namely the voting upon legislation in Act 277, approved the 20th day of June, 1939, P. L. 508, affected the Respondent, Don Wilkinson, as a member of a class, to wit, Tax Collectors.

2 The passage of said Act 277, by the House of Representatives in the absence of bribery, fraud or corruption would not make the Respondent's vote a violation of the Constitution notwithstanding the fact that he may have received a pecuniary benefit from the results of the Act of Assembly.

We have omitted in argument any discussion concerning paragraph ten (10) of the Petitioner's Bill of Particulars which charges the Respondent with violating Section 895 of the Act of 1939, P. L. 872, of the General Assembly of Pennsylvania, making it a misdemeanor to disperse any paper purporting to be a legal process or summons of a Court of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It is our opinion that charges of this nature should be made in the Court of proper jurisdiction where the Respondent would have the constitutional protection offered Defendants charged with violating our Criminal Laws. If the legislature undertook to try each member on matters submitted to it of this nature, the accused member might be at the mercy of a Legislature unsympathetic to his political views, which alone might be the factor in determining his guilt or innocence. We believe that except in the case of impeachment and for crimes of bribery, perjury, corruption in office and closely related matters, the Legislature should not invade the field of Criminal Law to invoke the provisions of Article II, Section 2 of State Constitution.

The procedure asked for by the Petitioner, Presley N. Jones, is a most extraordinary one and should not be used in a case or cases where the evidence admits of no doubt as to guilt of the Respondent. To hold otherwise would turn an orderly, and free House of Representatives into a chaotic and despotic body; and members might be allowed to hold office only by the will of two-thirds (2/3) of its membership. In this connection, we quote with approval the able argument presented in the dissenting opinion of Mr. Justice Dean in *Commonwealth v. Moir*, 199 P. 534:

"The time is not very remote in the past in English politics when the victorious political party, as soon as it was seated in power, promptly proceeded to cut off the physical heads of their leading antagonists and confiscate their property, it is not very remote in the future when the victorious political party will promptly proceed to cut off the political heads of its opponents where they held office by the municipal vote of cities."

Your Committee therefore urges that the Prayer of the Petitioner that the House of Representatives authorize the speaker to appoint a committee of five members of the House of Representatives to inquire into the matter concerning the official conduct of Don Wilkinson and further inquire whether he is guilty of misconduct as grounds for expulsion from the House of Representatives, be refused.

This is a Report of the Judiciary General Committee submitted to the House of Representatives by the Honorable Homer S. Brown, Chairman, June 2, 1941. The Report was unanimously adopted by the House of Representatives. (*Legislative Journal*, 1941, pp. 3114 to 3124, inclusive) Note: Exhibit A of the Report is House Resolution No. 9, introduced in the House January 28, 1941.

## SECTION 20 ORDER OF BUSINESS

### Unanimous Consent to Divert from

20 (a). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it is within the province of a member to call any bill at any time.

The Speaker Pro-Tempore replied it was not. Only by unanimous consent or action taken by the House can we divert from the regular order of the calendar. (*Legislative Journal No. 11, 1959, pp. 4568-4569.*)

20 (a.1). A member may cause a bill or other matter on the calendar to be called up by moving to make it a Special Order of Business. If a majority of the members elected to the House approve the motion, the House may also divert from the Order to consider the bill or other matter. (*Legislative Journal*, June 20, 1995, pp. 1588-1589; June 29, 1995, pp. 1799-1800; April 1, 1992, pp. 753-759.)

### Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last Adjournment No Quorum Being Present Not the First Order at the Next Session

20 (b). The point of order was submitted that when the House adjourned Friday last it had under consideration a Senate bill and there was no quorum present, that said bill should be the first order of business for this evening. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, as he had exhausted all available means of procuring a quorum and was, therefore, compelled to adjourn the House and that said bill would come up in its order with Senate Bills on second reading. (*Journal H.R. 1895, p. 2295.*)

## SECTION 21 ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL

### Motion Fixing, in Order

21 (a). On a motion to make a House Bill a Special Order of Business, on second reading, the point of order was raised that this motion being in the nature of a resolution, is out of order. The Speaker ruled that the motion being a mere motion, is in order. (*Legislative Journal*, February 19, 1913, p. 362; *Journal H.R.*, p. 917.)

### House by a Majority Vote on Recommendation of Committee on Rules Can Fix for One Bill in Advance of Others

21 (b). Mr. Bedford submitted the point of order that the Committee on Rules had not the power to take out any single bill and make it a special order in advance of other bills. The Speaker read for the information of the gentleman, the rule and decided the point of order not well taken. (*Legislative Record 1901, p. 2544.*)

### Committee of Whole Report Having Been Made Special Order for Second Reading

21 (c). The report of the Committee of the Whole having been adopted, the House proceeded to the second reading of the bill.

When a motion was made to fix a later time for its second reading.

The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, for the reason it should have been made before the House proceeded to the consideration on second reading of the bill and the rule requires that the House immediately proceed to the one reading of a bill after it has acted upon the report of the Committee of the Whole. (*Legislative Journal*, November 21, 1933, pp. 129-130.)

### Hour for, Having Arrived, Must Proceed With

21 (d). The Speaker decided that the House having agreed to "proceed to the final vote upon a resolution at ten o'clock this evening," and that hour having arrived, nothing was in order but the vote on the final passage of the resolution. (*Journal H.R. 1869, p. 767.*)

### Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be Called Up Prior to

21 (e). The point of order was raised that the House having fixed a day for the consideration of a bill, that bill cannot be called up before the time fixed upon by the House for its consideration. The Speaker decided the point of order to be well taken. The House sustained the Speaker. (*Journal H.R. 1876, pp. 612, 613, 614.*)

### One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before Making Another for Same Proposition

21 (f). A motion was made to suspend the rules for the specific purpose of considering a resolution.

The point of order was made that the House had fixed as a special order of business for the consideration of a bill today which this resolution proposes a public hearing for a later time, therefore, the special order would have to be rescinded before the resolution could be considered.

The Speaker sustained the point of order, the proper procedure being for the House first to rescind its action fixing the bill as a Special Order of Business. (*Legislative Journal, July 13, 1932, p. 352.*)

## SECTION 22 PERSONAL PRIVILEGE

### Must Be Confined to Integrity of the Member or the House

22 (a). A member rose to a question of personal privilege and the speaker ruled that unless the question of personal privilege related to the integrity of the member or the integrity of the House, it is not in order. (*Legislative Journal, May 20, 1931, p. 4677.*)

### Question Confined to Rights of the House or of the Member

22 (b). A member rose to question of personal privilege.

The point of order was raised that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled that questions of privilege are first, those affecting the rights of the House collectively, its safety, dignity and the integrity of its proceedings; second, the right, reputation and conduct of its members individually in their representative capacity only. (*Legislative Journal, March 20, 1933, p. 1251; also January 23, 1933, p. 247.*)

### Member Not to Discuss Merits of a Bill Under Question of Personal Privilege

22 (c). The Speaker ruled that a decision of the merits of a bill is not permitted under a question of personal privilege. (*Legislative Journal, April 23, 1935, p. 2598.*)

### Confined to Remarks Concerning Himself

22 (d). A member was addressing the House under a question of personal privilege, when the point of order was made, that the gentleman was not speaking on a question of personal privilege.

The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken and in response to a parliamentary inquiry states the following:

"Questions affecting the rights, reputation and conduct of members of the House in their representative capacity are questions of personal privilege."

"Questions of privilege of a member must relate to a person as a member of the body, or relate to charges against

his character, which therefore he is not entitled to the floor on a question of personal privilege unless the subject which he proposes to present relates to him in his representative capacity."

"A person who raises the question of personal privilege must confine himself to remarks which concern himself personally, and when speaking under personal privilege a member has no right to defend any person other than himself."

"If the gentleman from Allegheny will confine himself to a question of personal privilege, he has a right to be heard." (*Legislative Journal, March 13, 1939, p. 611.*)

## SECTION 23 POINTS OF ORDER

### Question for Speaker to Decide and Not The House Unless Submitted to It

23 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution, declaring subjects not enumerated in the Governor's proclamation out of order the point of order was raised that the resolution is not in order because under parliamentary rules a point of order is a question for the Speaker and not for the House to decide unless submitted to the House. The Speaker ruled the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 22, 1906, p. 60; Journal H.R., p. 36.*)

### Members May Raise Constitutional Point of Order Whether or Not a Personal Interest in Bill

23 (b). The point of order was made that a member could not raise a question as to the constitutionality of a bill until he declared to the House whether or not he had any personal interest in the bill, Rule 72 of the House makes it obligatory for members to declare whether they have a personal interest. Speaker ruled that point of order not well taken, stating that any member of the House whether he has a personal interest or not has the right to raise a constitutional question. (*Legislative Journal, April 1, 1939, pp. 1345 and 1346.*)

### Members May State Reasons for Raising

23 (c). A point of order having been raised that amendments to a bill were unconstitutional was being debated when another point of order was raised that the gentleman is debating the point of order which he has raised and, therefore, is out of order until the Chair has given his decision. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as a gentleman has a right to give his reasons for raising a point of order and refer to authorities. (*Legislative Journal, February 13, 1917, p. 202.*)

### Constitutional Points of Order for House to Decide

23 (d). A bill was on final passage when the point of order was raised, that it was unconstitutional in violation of Article III, Sec. 7.

The Speaker stated that it was his opinion that any question affecting the constitutionality of a bill is for the House itself to determine and not for the Speaker to decide.

This principle is supported by uniform rulings of Speakers of the House of Representatives of the United States and Pennsylvania, which will be found in *Hinds' Precedents*, Vols. 2 and 5. (*See also Legislative Journal of Pa., 1913, pp. 1301, 1304.*)

*Cooley's Constitutional Limitations*, Vol. 1, Chap. 4, p. 99, says: "The decisions for the construction of the Constitu-

tion must be made by the body upon whom the duty is imposed, or from whom the act is required."

The rules of this House give the Speaker the authority to submit the question to the House, which he does.

The bill was declared unconstitutional by the House. (*Legislative Journal, Dec. 13, 1933, pp. 638, 639.*) (*Legislative Journal, June 5, 1935, p. 4805.*) (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1949, p. 4703.*)

#### Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense Is Committed

23 (e). A point was raised that a bill was considered out of its regular order. The Speaker decided that the question was not subject to a point of order because it is business that has already passed. A point of order must be made at the time the offense is committed. (*Legislative Journal, March 1, 1955, p. 537.*)

#### Constitutionality of Bills, Question for House to Decide

23 (f). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the House may determine the question of the constitutionality of legislation before it? The Speaker replied that it could. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2098.*)

#### Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon

23 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked could the House summon the Attorney General to appear before it for an opinion on the constitutionality of a bill? The speaker replied – it could not – the Attorney General being the legal advisor to the Governor of the Commonwealth and not the advisor to the House. (*Legislative Journal, July 7, 1953, p. 2909.*)

#### Constitutional Point of Order

23 (h). The House decided that a member given its unanimous consent could discuss a bill he was about to introduce without violating Article III, Section 2 of the Constitution, which reads:

"No bill shall be considered unless referred to a committee, returned therefrom, and printed for the use of the members." (*Legislative Journal, May 6, 1959, pp. 1196-1199.*)

### SECTION 24 POSTPONEMENT

#### Bill Properly on Regular Calendar and Not on Calendars of Postponed Bills When Reported by Committee

24 (a). A Senate Bill was on second reading. The point of order was raised that when this bill was recommitted to committee it was on the postponed calendar, it should, therefore, go on the postponed calendar when re-reported from committee. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken as the vote of the House to recommit took the bill from the postponed calendar and when re-reported from committee would properly be placed on the regular calendar. (*Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2349; Journal H.R., p. 1494.*)

#### Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order

24 (b). On a motion to postpone a House Bill, the point of order was raised that the bill is not on the calendar, therefore, it cannot be postponed. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 4, 1905, p. 2291.*)

#### Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called Up Under Their Regular Order of Business

24 (c). A request was made to call up from the postponed calendar a House Bill. The point of order was raised that the order of business is bills on first reading, therefore, consideration of this bill is out of order. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 29, 1909, p. 1843.*)

#### Must Be by Action of the House

24 (d). In response to a parliamentary inquiry as to whether the House could proceed to act upon a bill which was on the calendar before the report of a Select Committee had made its report to the House appointed to investigate that subject. The Speaker stated that the question of postponement of the bill was for the House to decide – the Chair has no jurisdiction and cannot stop consideration of a bill on the Calendar. It must be done by motion from the floor. (*Legislative Journal, 1941, p. 750.*)

### SECTION 25 PREVIOUS QUESTION

#### When Exhausted

25 (a). The point of order was raised that the previous question having been ordered, no further amendments are in order to the bill, and the previous question is not exhausted until the bill is gone through with. The Speaker decided the point of order to be not well taken, for the following reasons, viz.: The previous question having been called on an amendment to the third section of the bill, and the main question ordered to be put, the previous question exhausted itself on the amendments to subsequent sections are in order. (*Journal H.R. 1881, p. 1414.*)

#### Debate May Continue Only if Previous Question Is Voted Down

25 (b). The point of order was raised that the House having given a member permission to speak, the previous question is not in order. The Speaker ruled that the previous question having been moved and seconded, this question would have to be voted down to permit the gentleman to continue in debate. (*Legislative Journal, March 4, 1935, p. 799; also June 11, 1935, p. 5212.*)

#### Previous Question Is Not Debatable

25 (c). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that the motion for the previous question was not debatable and having been made, nothing is in order but the question "Shall the main question be now put?" It is for the House itself to determine whether it wants the main question. Rule 68 of the House, and Jefferson's Manual, Section 454, were cited as authority. (*Legislative Journal, June 11, 1935, p. 5212; also pp. 5219, 5220.*) (*See Jefferson's Manual, Section 785; also Hinds'; Precedents, Vol. V, Sections 5410-5411.*)

#### May Not Be Laid Upon Table

25 (d). The previous question having been moved and seconded. A motion was made to lay the motion for the previous question on the table. The Speaker ruled that the motion for the previous question could not be laid upon the table. (*Legislative Journal, May 2, 1939, p. 2317.*)

**Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate**

25 (e). A motion was made and seconded for the previous question, a member under a question of parliamentary inquiry asked if it was permissible under the rules to interrogate the gentleman who made the motion for the previous question. The Speaker stated that he was of the opinion that an interrogation would be a form of debate and read for the information of the House Rule 68, relative to interrogation on an undebatable motion. (*Legislative Journal, 1943, p. 2295.*)

**SECTION 26  
RECONSIDERATION**

**Omnibus Motion to Reconsider Vote to Reinstate Bills Not in Order**

26 (a). A motion was offered to reconsider the vote by which several bills had been dropped from the calendar. The point of order was raised that the bills could not be reinstated by an omnibus motion, but that the motion should designate the number of each bill and the page of the calendar. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that each individual bill should be acted upon separately. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1925, p. 3766.*)

**After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate Not in Order to**

26 (b). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill passed finally. The point of order was raised that this bill has already passed the House and sent to the Senate for concurrence and is no longer the property of the House. The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order well taken. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the decision of the Speaker pro tempore. (*Legislative Journal, March 21, 1917, p. 732; Journal H.R., p. 948.*)

**Motion for, in Order Until Defeated**

26 (c). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a Senate Bill was defeated on final passage, the point of order was raised that a motion has once been made for the reconsideration of this bill. The Speaker ruled that a motion to reconsider is always in order until the motion to reconsider has been defeated. (*Legislative Record, April 15, 1909, p. 4096.*)

**Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House to Reconsider**

26 (d). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a resolution passed the House. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order for the reason that the resolution was not in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal, Jan. 23, 1933, p. 247.*)

**Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommended Not in Order**

26 (e). A motion was made to reconsider the vote by which a House Bill was recommitted to committee. Following the vote to reconsider the question was raised that the same could not be done because the House having voted to recommit the bill, the bill was no longer in the possession of the House so that action could be taken upon the motion to reconsider. The Chair ruled the point of order to be well taken and that the motion to reconsider the vote by which the bill was recommitted was out of order. (*Legislative Journal-House, June 8, 1971, p. 699.*)

**Motion to Take from Table Cannot Be Reconsidered**

26 (f). On the question of renewing a motion to take from the table, the Speaker ruled that although this motion cannot be reconsidered, it can be renewed after intervening business. (*Legislative Journal-House, February 19, 1987, p. 342.*)

**Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered**

26 (g). A parliamentary inquiry was raised regarding what the disposition of a bill was after it had been found to be unconstitutional by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided that the bill is still in the possession of the House, and a member would be free to offer a reconsideration motion on the matter of constitutionality. The question of constitutionality would then be before the House once again. (*House Journal, July 16, 1975, p. 2172.*)

**Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered**

26 (h). A parliamentary inquiry was raised as to whether or not intervening business must occur before the vote on germaneness of an amendment could be reconsidered. The Speaker replied the question of germaneness is substantive and could be reconsidered immediately. (*Legislative Journal, October 6, 1998, p. 1708.*)

**Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed within the Five Days, but the Motion May Be Considered Anytime Thereafter (2009-2010 Rules Changed to Reflect This Decision)**

26 (i). When a reconsideration motion was placed before the house, Rep. Reichley raised the parliamentary inquiry that the motion was untimely and out of order. Speaker O'Brien decided that paragraph 2 of Rule 26 requires a reconsideration motion to be made within five days of the initial vote. Neither paragraph 2 nor paragraph 3 mandate that a vote on the motion be taken within the five days. An appeal followed, and the house sustained the speaker's decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 24, 2008, p. 1445-1451.*)

**SECTION 27  
RESOLUTIONS**

**Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order**

27 (a). On the question of adopting a resolution to place a Senate Bill on the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation to the Committee, the point of order was raised that this bill has not been reported to the House, and is not in the possession of the House, therefore, this resolution cannot be entertained. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 176; Journal H.R., p. 2597.*)

**Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote by the House Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote**

27 (b). A resolution which was laid on the table was called up by a member. The point of order was raised that the resolution was laid on the table by a vote of the House, therefore, must be taken off by a vote of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that it will require a motion agreed to by a majority of the members present to take the resolution from the table. (*Legislative Record, February 11, 1907, p. 513; Journal H.R., p. 498.*)



**Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by**

27 (c). On a motion to refer a Concurrent Resolution abolishing the printing of the Legislative Record to the Committee on Printing the point of order was raised that the publishing of the Legislative Record is provided for by an Act of Assembly and an Act of Assembly cannot be repealed by a Concurrent Resolution. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, April 2, 1907, pp. 1941 and 2034; Journal H.R., p. 1385.*) (See also *Legislative Record, March 12, 1901, p. 785; Journal H.R., p. 727; also Legislative Record, Feb. 15, 1906, p. 695; and Journal H.R., p. 303.*)

**Acts of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent**

27 (d). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that this resolution is unconstitutional. The speaker decided the point of order well taken, holding that an Act of Assembly cannot be amended by a concurrent resolution. (*Legislative Journal, June 7, 1917, p. 3273; Journal H.R., p. 3143.*)

**Not Concerning a Member of the House, Out of Order**

27 (e). On the question of adopting a concurrent resolution, the point of order was raised that the House is not concerning in this resolution because there is no charge in it affecting a member of this House but the charge relates entirely to a Senator. The Speaker submitted the point of order to the House. The House sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Record, May 6, 1907, p. 4180; Journal H.R., p. 2600.*)

**Recalling Bill from Senate Must Be Acted Upon by the Senate**

27 (f). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which the resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate was adopted, the point of order was raised that the House cannot recall a bill from the Senate after it has passed second reading in the Senate. The Speaker ruled that the Resolution recalling the House Bill is a Concurrent Resolution, therefore, the question of returning the bill to the House is for the Senate itself to determine. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.*)

**Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order**

27 (g). On a question to reconsider the vote by which the House adopted a Resolution to return a House Bill to the Governor, the point of order was raised that the resolution authorizing the return of this bill to the Governor, was adopted by the House and messaged to the Senate before the gentleman presented his motion to reconsider the vote or the resolution, therefore, his motion is out of order, the resolution no longer being in the possession of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that the resolution has already been messaged to the Senate and is not in the House, therefore, the motion is out of order. (*Legislative Journal, June 16, 1919, pp. 3110 and 3111.*)

**Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses**

27 (h). On the question of concurring in a resolution of the Senate to recall a Senate Bill from the Governor, the point of order was raised that this bill has not yet been messaged to the Governor, therefore, the House cannot consider a resolution to recall it. The Speaker ruled that this bill has been signed by the Speaker and is no longer in the possession of the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 19, 1917, p. 3842.*)

**Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed**

27 (i). A concurrent resolution was offered and ordered laid over for printing when the point of order was raised that the resolution is out of order. The Speaker decided that until the resolution is printed its consideration is not in order and until its consideration is in order a point of order cannot be raised against it. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2604.*)

**Amendment to, Restraining Persons from Leaving the State, Not in Order**

27 (j). An amendment was offered to a resolution restraining certain persons from leaving the State, the point of order was raised that the amendment undertakes to give powers that the Legislature does not have. No legislative body has the power to restrain any person from leaving the jurisdiction of the Commonwealth before process is served. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, January 28, 1907, p. 267; Journal H.R., p. 303.*)

**Concurrent, Does Not Require Three Readings**

27 (k). The point of order was raised that a concurrent resolution required three readings under Rule 32 of the House and is, therefore, not properly before the House. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken for the reason that the resolution before the House is a concurrent resolution and not a joint resolution and does not take the course of the bill. (*Legislative Journal, February 3, 1931, p. 219.*)

**Motion to Adopt Negated, Not in Order**

27 (l). A motion was offered to adopt a resolution which had been reported by committee with the negative recommendation. The Speaker ruled the motion out of order, stating that the proper parliamentary practice is to offer a motion to have this resolution (which is in the nature of a bill) placed upon the calendar notwithstanding the negative recommendation of the committee. An appeal was taken from the decision of the Chair. The House sustained the ruling of the Chair. (*Legislative Journal, February 7, 1911, pp. 176, 179 and 180; Journal H.R. pp. 450 and 453.*)

**House May Print Senate Resolutions for Its Own Use**

27 (m). A question of parliamentary inquiry was submitted, whether the House could require a Senate resolution under consideration printed. The Speaker replied that it was within the power of the House to have the resolution printed if it so decided. (*Legislative Journal, February 20, 1933, p. 674.*)

**Resolutions Required to Be Submitted to Governor**

27 (n). The point of order was raised that the resolution under consideration is out of order, for the reason that the resolution it proposes to recall is improperly in the hands of the Governor and is, therefore, not subject to recall.

The Speaker. In ruling on the point of order raised by the gentleman from Cambria. Mr. Andrews, the Chair read for the information of the House Article III, Section 26, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania:

"Every order, resolution or vote, to which the concurrence of both Houses may be necessary, except on questions of adjournment, shall be presented to the Governor and before it shall take effect, be approved by him."

In *Commonwealth v. Griest*, 196, Pa. 396, it was held that the orders, resolutions and votes which must be submit-

ted to the Governor are, and only can be such as relate to and are a part of the business of legislation, as provided for and regulated by the terms of Article III of the Constitution. The same principle is supported in *Armstrong v. King*, 281 Pa. 207; also *Taylor v. King*, 284 Pa. 235.

In an opinion by Attorney General Brown, 1915, page 2, he stated:

“That not all joint or concurrent resolutions passed by the Legislature must be submitted to the Governor for his approval, but only such as make legislation or have the effect of legislation, i.e., enacting, repealing or amending laws or statutes, or which have the effect of committing the State to a certain action or which provide for the expenditure of public money. Resolutions which are passed for any other purpose, such as the appointment of a committee by the Legislature to obtain information on legislative matters for its future use or to investigate condition in order to assist in future legislation are not required to be presented to the Governor for action thereon.”

Attorney General Woodruff approved the conclusions of Attorney General Brown above cited in 7 D&C 672.

In Resolution 143, Printer’s No. 965, the first resolve clause, Section (a), provides that two members of the proposed committee shall be appointed by the Governor.

The second resolve clause proposes a committee of three members of the House, and three members of the Senate, together with the Executive Director of the Emergency Relief Board (who is an administrative officer appointed by the Governor), to perform administrative duties of passing on salary increases and personnel and all other matters pertaining to the State Emergency Relief Administration.

The last resolution commits the General Assembly to a definite course of legislative action. Unless the Governor were in accord with this resolution, the Assembly could have no assurance that this course to which it pledged itself could be carried out.

The Chair is, therefore, of the opinion that Resolution 143 very definitely commits the State to certain action pertaining to the administration of relief and directly affects the administrative branch of Government; furthermore it requires the Governor to appoint members of a committee which could not be done without his consent, and that the resolution is legislative in character for these reasons this resolution was properly submitted of the Governor for his approval and the point of order is not well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 8, 1935, pp. 3346-3347.*)

#### Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed

27 (o). In response to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated that Rule 19A does not require that a fiscal note be prepared for a resolution. (*Legislative Journal, February 2, 1994, p. 193.*)

### SECTION 28 ROLL CALL

#### Not in Order After Question Has Been Determined

28 (a). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a resolution recalling a House Bill from the Senate, was adopted, a viva voce vote was taken, and the Speaker decided

the motion was not agreed to. The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined, and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair, as to the yeas and nays, on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, p. 1308.*)

#### Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision Is Announced

28 (b). A motion having been decidedly agreed to on a viva voce vote, a request was made by a member that the Chair withdraw his decision and permit a roll call. The point of order was made that the Speaker having announced his decision in the vote, a request for a roll call is out of order. The Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, August 9, 1932, p. 868.*)

#### Nothing in Order but the Calling of

28 (c). The roll having been ordered called after which an attempt was made to open discussion of the question, the point of order was raised that there is nothing in order but the calling of the roll. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, stating that discussion of the question cannot be permitted. (*Legislative Journal, March 19, 1913, p. 920; Journal H.R., p. 1553.*) (See also *Legislative Journal, February 24, 1919, pp. 288-289.*) (*Legislative Journal, June 23, 1919, p. 3715.*) (*Legislative Journal, March 17, 1925, p. 1741.*)

#### Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote

28 (d). A request was made that the calling of the roll be delayed to give a member who had temporarily left his seat an opportunity to vote. The point of order was raised there was nothing before the House except voting on the question of concurring in the amendments of the Senate. Whether or not a member has absented himself from the House is of no moment. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, May 4, 1933, p. 5844.*)

#### Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote

28 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked, does the calling of the name “Mr. Speaker” terminate the roll call? The Speaker replied that the termination of the roll call does not take place until the announcement of the vote. (*Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4008.*)

#### Challenging Vote of Members in Absentia

28 (f). The vote having been challenged on the charge that certain members were voted in absentia, and upon interrogation it was established that said members were not present nor in the Hall of the House, the Speaker declared the vote to be null and void, and ordered a new vote. Upon appeal taken, the decision of the Chair was sustained. (*Legislative Journal, April 21, 1965, pp. 496-99.*)

### SECTION 29 RULES

#### Of Last House Do Not Continue in Force

29 (a). On motion to proceed to the election of a chief clerk, the point of order was raised that the nomination and

election of an officer on the same day was a transgression of the rules of the House. The Speaker decided the point of order was not well taken, as the House was not yet organized, and there were not rules in force. (*Journal H.R. 1889, p. 10.*)

#### Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked whether there were any rules governing debate. The Speaker replied there were no rules except those rules which by usage and custom have prevailed in the House. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

#### Organization of the House, Before Adoption of

29 (c). Under a parliamentary inquiry during the organization of the House, the question was asked that since the House was proceeding without having yet adopted rules, are we not in the status of a committee of the whole. The Speaker replied we were not in the committee of the whole, but were members who had been elected and sworn, organizing the House, having selected a Speaker, and proceeding with selection of other officers. (*Legislative Journal, January 3, 1939, p. 44.*)

#### Joint Rules Not Binding on Succeeding House Unless Adopted

29 (d). Joint rules adopted by a former Senate and House were included in a current issue of a Legislative Directory.

A question of parliamentary inquiry was raised, asking whether they were binding on the present House.

The Speaker stated that they were not binding on the present House, for the following reasons:

Under the Constitution of Pennsylvania Article II, Sec. 2. "Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings."

Quoting from *Jefferson's Manual*. "It has been determined that one House may not continue its rules in force and over its successor..."

The Speaker further stated, "That the principle is well settled that it is not within the province of one House to adopt rules which are binding upon a subsequent House and the same principle applies to joint rules." (*Legislative Journal, March 6, 1933, p. 925.*)

#### Motion to Suspend Must State a Specific Purpose

29 (e). On a motion to suspend House Rule No. 57 for the remainder of the session, the point of order was raised that the motion is out of order for the reason that it violates House Rule No. 43, which requires that a motion to suspend a rule of the House must state a specific purpose. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, April 20, 1921, p. 2645.*)

#### Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order

29 (f). Rule No. 43 of the House was suspended for the specific purpose of consideration on third reading of a Senate Bill. The House proceeded to the consideration of the bill the point of order was raised that the consideration of this bill is out of order at this time, for the reason that Rule No. 8 of the House does not provide for consideration on Monday nights of bills upon third reading. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that the rules of the House pro-

vide that the majority of those voting can at any time alter the rules of the House. (*Legislative Journal, June 25, 1917, p. 4131.*)

#### Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend the Rules

29 (g). Under a parliamentary inquiry, a question was raised of the Speaker as to what Rule provides that the Motion to Suspend the Rules is not debatable.

The Speaker replied that governing provisions are found in *Mason's Legislative Manual*, Section 82, Subsection (g). (*Legislative Journal, October 26, 1983, p. 1738.*)

#### Motion to Suspend Rules Can Be Rescinded

29 (h). An inquiry was raised asking under what authority a motion can be made to rescind a motion to suspend the rules that has already passed.

The Speaker replied the authority is found in Section 482 of *Mason's Manual*. (*Legislative Journal, February 1, 1994, p. 137.*)

#### No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day

29 (i). In response to a point of order, the Speaker replied that on Opening Day prior to adoption of rules, the custom and usage of the House is to permit the introduction of a resolution adopting rules for the session without the need to give notice pursuant to Rule 21. (*Legislative Journal, January 5, 1999, p. 26.*)

### SECTION 30 SESSION

#### Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House

30 (a). The session of the House having continued after twelve o'clock midnight, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken. The House sustained the decision. (*Journal H.R. 1864, p. 1025.*)

The hour of midnight having arrived, the Speaker decided that it was in order to proceed with the business under consideration. (*Journal H.R. 1872, pp. 622, 623.*) The hour of midnight having passed the Speaker ruled that a legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. (*Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2543.*) (*Legislative Journal, Nov. 27, 1933, p. 230.*)

#### Extends Until House Is Adjourned

30 (b). The point of order was made that the House is governed by Eastern Standard Time, we are, therefore, in a new legislative day. (The hour of twelve midnight having passed.)

The Speaker ruled the point of order not well taken:

"A Legislative day is not governed by the hour of the day or the day of the week, but extends until the House adjourns. The Chair will refer the gentleman to decisions of the House as follows:

"The session of the House having continued after midnight, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business before the House. An appeal was taken and the House sustained the decision. *Journal of the House of Representatives, 1864, p. 1025.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker decided it was in order to proceed with the business then under consideration, *Journal of the House, 1872, pp. 622 and 623.*

'The hour of midnight having passed, the Speaker ruled that the legislative day extends until the House is adjourned. *Legislative Journal, April 27, 1931, p. 2453.*'

In addition the Chair would read to the gentleman from Cambria, from *Jefferson's Manual*, Section 6:

'Legislative rather than calendar days are observed by the House of Congress.'

The Speaker further stated that the rule of the House referred to governs the convening of the House but not the adjourning of the House. (*Legislative Journal, May 25, 1939, p. 4524.*)

#### **Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered**

30 (c). The point of order was raised that this being a special session for a special purpose, no other business could be considered. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1891, p. 1443.*) (See also, *House Journal, 1879, p. 788.*)

#### **Special, Subject Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order**

30 (d). A point of order was raised that the subject of the bill was not germane to the proclamation of the Governor. The House sustained the point of order. (*House Journal, 1906, p. 70.*)

#### **In 2007-08 Rule 15 Was Changed to Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 PM Unless Session Extended by Vote**

30 (e). During debate as 11:00 pm neared, a motion was made to extend the session under Rule 15 so the House could continue to conduct business after 11pm. A vote was taken on the motion with less than  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the members voting for the motion, but more than  $\frac{2}{3}$  voting for it. The Speaker stated that Rule 15 had been suspended by the vote, and the House could continue to conduct business. The decision was appealed. On appeal, a majority of the members decided that Rule 15 could not be suspended by a  $\frac{2}{3}$  vote and that it required a  $\frac{3}{4}$  vote to extend the session beyond 11 pm. As less than  $\frac{3}{4}$  of the members voted for the motion, the Speaker declared the House adjourned pursuant to the Rule. (*Legislative Journal, July 2, 2008*)

### **SECTION 31 SPEAKER**

#### **Viva Voce Decision by, Not in Error**

31 (a). The point of order was raised that several members of the House called for a division of a yea and nay vote before the final decision of the Chair was made, but were not heard by the Speaker, therefore, they are entitled to the privilege of a roll call on the question. The Speaker ruled the original question has been determined and the only question is the point of order on the decision of the Chair as to the yeas and nays on a viva voce vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 5, 1921, pp. 1308-1310.*) (The House sustained the decision of the Speaker on viva voce vote and overruled the point of order that the Speaker had erred.)

#### **Interrogation of**

31 (b). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether it would be in order to interrogate the Speaker of the House. The Speaker replied that if the interrogation was a proper one, it would be in order. (*Legislative Journal, February 9, 1956, p. 5927.*)

### **SECTION 32 VETO MESSAGE**

#### **Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order**

32 (a). A motion having been made to postpone consideration of the veto message for the present, the point of order was raised "that under the provisions of the Constitution the House could not postpone the consideration of the communication." The Speaker pro tempore decided the point of order not well taken. (*Journal H.R. 1893, p. 530.*) (See also similar decision, same Journal, p. 532.)

#### **Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message**

32 (b). On a Point of Order raised regarding whether a Veto Message by the Governor can be reconsidered, the Speaker ruled that, by virtue of House Rule 26, just as a bill or resolution or other substantive matter may be reconsidered, a Governor's veto can, likewise, be reconsidered. Section 458 of *Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure* is also supportive of this decision. (*Legislative Journal, June 27, 1978, p. 2516.*)

#### **Constitutionality of Bill Vetoes by the Governor**

32 (c). A member asked a parliamentary inquiry regarding whether it was in order to raise the question of constitutionality on a bill that had been vetoed by the Governor while the vetoed bill was being considered. The Speaker replied that the only thing before the House is the approval or disapproval of the Governor's veto, but the member could cite constitutional arguments in urging that the Governor's veto be sustained. (*Legislative Journal, November 19, 1986, p. 2199.*)

### **SECTION 33 VISITORS**

#### **Attention Not to Be Directed to, During Debate**

33 (a). A member was addressing the House, when he paused in his remarks to ask a visiting constituent, whom he had invited to the Hall of the House, to rise and face the members to emphasize a point he was making in debate. The Speaker interrupted and advised the member that such procedure was out of order. (*Legislative Journal, April 24, 1939, p. 1708.*)

### **SECTION 34 VOTE**

#### **Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld**

34 (a). A House bill was on final passage, the roll was taken and on verification of the roll, a member's vote was challenged which changed the result of the vote. The Speaker pro tempore decided under Rule 65 of the House, the result of the vote will be withheld until the challenge is investigated. (*Legislative Journal, May 7, 1913, pp. 2763-4, also Journal H.R., p. 3344.*)

After investigation by the Speaker the challenge was not

sustained as the gentleman was present and voted. (*Legislative Journal 1913, p. 2764.*)

#### Challenge of Vote Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced

34 (b). Under parliamentary inquiry the question was asked whether the challenge of a member's vote must be made in writing before the vote is announced? The Speaker stated that under House Rule 80, the challenge must be submitted before the result of vote is announced. (*Legislative Journal, April 14, 1953, p. 1285.*)

#### Challenge of Member's Vote Must Be in Writing

34 (c). A member stated that another member who was recorded as voting was not present. When the point of order was made, that under the rules of the House the challenge of a member's vote must be in writing, the Speaker sustained the point of order. (*Legislative Journal, July 19, 1932, p. 507.*) (*House Journal, 1935, p. 2699.*)

#### Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is Announced

34 (d). On a motion to reconsider the vote by which a bill was defeated on final passage, a roll was taken, verified and the result announced, and when a member asked to be recorded, the point of order was raised that the roll had been called, the verification made; and vote announced. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken, and the member's vote was not recorded. (*Legislative Journal, May 5, 1913, p. 2618; Journal H.R., p. 3238.*)

#### Member's Right to, Defined

34 (e). Under a parliamentary inquiry the question was asked as to the interpretation of the rules governing a member's right to vote? The Speaker replied that a member was entitled to vote if he was in the Hall of the House during the first call of the roll and had asked to be recorded prior to the affirmative or negative roll being verified under the provisions of House Rule 80. (*Legislative Journal, July 21, 1953, p. 4009*)

#### Absentee Voting

34 (f). Under a parliamentary inquiry, the question was asked whether or not under the Constitution the House can permit absentee voting.

The Speaker replied either by unanimous consent or the suspension of the Rules requiring members to be present to vote would permit an absentee vote. (*Legislative Journal, January 26, 1961, pp. 190-191.*)

#### Member Entitled to, if within the Hall of the House When Roll Is Called

34 (g). On the final passage of a House Bill, the point of order was raised that when an objection is raised to a member voting, after his name has been passed on the roll, under the rules of the House, he shall then not be permitted to vote, whether he is in the House or not. The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken, stating that if the gentleman desiring to be recorded, is within the Hall of the House when the roll is called, he is entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, March 31, 1913, p. 1291; Journal H.R., 2004.*)

#### Member Entitled to Vote if within the Hall of the House

34 (h). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, whether members who have not answered to their names

will be recorded on the roll. The Speaker stated that every member who is within the Hall of the House has the constitutional right to vote. He may rise and state to the Chair that he did not hear his name called or that he voted under a misapprehension whatever statement or reason the gentleman sees fit to give, the Chair must accept that statement. (*Legislative Journal, December 6, 1933, p. 465.*)

#### Member Entitled to, if Present in the House

34 (i). The speaker was asked whether a member who had been granted leave of absence after a stated hour was officially present and entitled to vote on questions before the House after that hour. The Speaker stated that the member's presence in the House determines that he is officially present and entitled to vote. (*Legislative Journal, April 11, 1945, p. 2336.*)

#### Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House

34 (j). A member asked to be excused from voting, which was objected to.

Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what is the parliamentary procedure requiring a member to vote, the Speaker read Rule 71 of the House as follows:

"Every member shall be present within the Hall of the House during its sittings, unless excused by the House or necessarily prevented, and shall vote for or against each question, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question or unless he be excused by the House."

The Speaker also read to the House the following precedents in which the House had acted when members declined to vote:

"House Competent to Excuse a Member from Voting. The Speaker decided that it was at all times competent for the House to excuse a Member from voting." (*Journal of the House of Representatives 1858, p. 813.*)

The Chair also read Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania.

"Powers of Each House-Expulsion. Each House shall have power to determine the rules of its proceedings and punish its Members or other persons for contempt or disorderly behavior in its presence, to enforce obedience to its process, to protect its members against violence or offers of bribes or private solicitations.

The Speaker stated that if every Member of this House should decide to refuse to vote it would stop the legislative process of this House."

A point of order was then raised that there being no rule prescribing penalties to be imposed and no process established under the rules by which a member can be disciplined for not voting, it is without the province of the House under the rules to require the gentleman to vote.

The Speaker decided the point of order not well taken. Under a question of parliamentary inquiry as to what the course of procedure would be and under what rule would a penalty be imposed upon a member refusing to vote.

The Speaker replied that House Rule 71 and Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania established the procedure and that it would be for the House to decide the penalty to be imposed. (*Legislative Journal, March 27, 1945, p. 1702.*)

### Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules

34 (k). In reply to a parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker recited the following provisions of the Constitution and House Rules requiring Members to vote on questions before the House:

With the help of the Parliamentarian we have assembled the following information which the Chair thinks will be of interest to all the members, and in the opinion of the Chair this information should be made a part of the record of the House.

The Constitution of Pennsylvania prescribes the method of voting on the passage of bills in Article III, Section 4, which reads:

(a) "...the vote be taken by yeas and nays, the names of the persons voting for and against the same be entered on the journal..."

This is a Constitutional provision. Article II, Section 12, provides that:

"...the yeas and nays of the members on any question shall, at the desire of any two of them be entered on the journal." Article II, Section 11, of the Constitution confers upon the House the power to determine the Rules of its proceedings and punish members for contempt.

Rule 71 provides, "Every Member shall vote for or against each question put, unless he has a direct personal or pecuniary interest in the determination of such question, or unless he be excused by the House."

Rule 78 provides, "The Legislative Journal shall show the result of each roll call by Yeas and Nays and not voting."

Rule 10 provides, "When less than a quorum vote on any subject under the consideration of the House, it shall be the duty of the Speaker forthwith to order the doors of the House to be closed, and that the roll of Members be called by the Clerk, and if it is ascertained that a quorum is present, either by answering to their names or by their presence in the House the Yeas and Nays shall again be ordered by the Speaker, and if any Member present refuses to vote, such refusal shall be deemed a contempt, and unless purged, the Speaker shall order the Sergeant-at-Arms to remove said Member or Members without the bar of the House, and all privileges of membership shall be refused the person so offending until the contempt be duly purged."

"Rule 10 in its present form was first adopted, so the Parliamentarian tells me, by the House April 2, 1858, over a hundred years ago, to prevent the stoppage of legislative processes by Members refusing to vote. It has continued all through the years without any change to be a Rule of the House. It is interesting to note that at the time of the adoption of this Rule, an amendment to it was rejected by the House, and the proposed amendment reads, "Such Member shall be noted on the Journal as present; and not voting, and be considered a portion of a quorum." (*The House Journal, April 2, 1958.*)

In the *Legislative Journal* of the House of Representatives of June 7, 1935, in response to a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker replied that a Member could not

be recorded as voting "present" on a bill, for the reason that the Constitution requires the vote be taken and recorded by yeas and nays.

Incidentally, *Jefferson's Manual*, one of the parliamentary authorities, states, "Every member must give his vote one way or the other."

If a Member is not prepared to vote, the correct parliamentary recourse to him, under the rule, is to request the House to excuse him. He should not willfully and deliberately violate the Rule, by keeping silent or to refuse to vote and subject himself to possible contempt.

It should be also noted when a fixed number of votes is required to take action, such as is the case under our Constitution, a failure to vote reduces by one the vote available to take action as in the case of private institution bills where a two-thirds majority of the House in order to approve the appropriation and, therefore, the vote "present" would have the effect of being a vote "no."

It is true the members of the House are bound by their oath which they take initially to obey the constitutional mode of proceedings, which, under the Rules adopted by the House, do not permit a member to be recorded as voting "present" where the Yeas and Nays are required or where the Yeas and Nays are demanded.

The Speaker. There is another aspect of the general problem which perhaps deserves some consideration. That is, a member strictly speaking is not voting as an individual, he is not primarily an individual he is a voice: a voice which presumably expresses the wishes of the constituency which he represents. So if one voted "present," the particular constituency which he represented would have no voice in the proceedings of this body. (*Legislative Journal, August 2, 1955, pp. 3204-5.*)

### Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill

34 (l). Under a question of parliamentary inquiry, the Speaker stated a member cannot be recorded as voting present on a bill for the reason that the Constitution, Article III, Section 4, requires that the votes be taken by yeas and nays. (*Legislative Journal, June 17, 1935, p. 5750.*)

### Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decision

34 (m). An amendment to a House Bill was declared not agreed to by the Speaker, and when a division was called for, the point of order was raised that the call came too late as the Chair had already rendered its decision. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Journal, March 22, 1911, p. 947.*)

### Tie Vote, Defeats Bill

34 (n). A roll call was taken on agreeing to a bill on second reading which resulted in a tie vote. A point of order was raised, that since the bill did not receive a majority of all the votes cast, it was lost. The Speaker decided the point of order well taken. (*Legislative Record, March 12, 1907.*) (*Also Dec. 1951.*)

## INDEX TO DECISIONS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

Section	Section
<b>- A -</b>	
<b>ABSENCE:</b> See Leave of Absence	
<b>ADJOURN:</b> See also Order of Business	
Not in Order to Entertain Two Consecutive Motions to ..... 1 (a)	
Motion to, in Order Immediately Following a Motion for Recess..... 1 (b)	
Motion to, Pending No Other in Order..... 1 (c)	
From Wednesday Until the Following Monday, Not in Contravention of Constitution..... 1 (d)	
<b>ADVERTISEMENT:</b> See Constitution	
<b>AMENDMENTS:</b> See also Adjourn; Bills; Amendments	
Between Houses: Committee's Power Over Bills, Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Order of Business, Reconsideration, Resolutions: Amendments, Germane ..... 2 (a)	
Amendments Germane: Therefore Constitutional ..... 2 (b)	
Delegating Legislative Powers to a Third Person Is Unconstitutional ..... 2 (c)	
Bill on Final Passage Can Only Be Amended by Reconsideration of Third Reading Vote..... 2 (d)	
Defeated, Cannot Be Again Offered..... 2 (e)	
Similar to One Defeated, but Not to Same Section, Is in Order..... 2 (f)	
Rejected, Not in Order to Discuss ..... 2 (g)	
Withdrawn and Presented at a Later Time, Is in Order ..... 2 (h)	
Consistency of Amendments Is a Question for House to Decide ..... 2 (i)	
Defeated, Cannot Be Offered Again Unless Vote Be Reconsidered ..... 2 (j)	
Germaneness of Senate Amendment ..... 2 (k)	
Fiscal Notes ..... 2 (l)	
Revert to Prior Printer's Number ..... 2 (m)	
Special Session Amendments..... 2 (n)	
Two Titles in Bill ..... 2 (o)	
Replacement Amendment Rule Does Not Apply Until Speaker Rules Amendment Knocked Out by Another Adopted Amendment ..... 2 (p)	
Strike Can Only Be Applied to Consecutive Words, and Where It Deletes Words, It May Be a Rule 27 Prohibited Amendment to an Amendment ..... 2 (q)	
24-Hour Clock Runs from Adoption, Not Posting of Amendment..... 2 (r)	
Previously Filed Timely Amendment Is in Order if House Reverts to Prior Printer Number ..... 2 (s)	
<b>AMENDMENTS BETWEEN THE HOUSES:</b>	
Not in Order to Discuss, Bill Not Properly Before the House..... 3 (a)	
Receding from Nonconcurrence in Senate Not in Order After Notice Is Given to Senate ..... 3 (b)	
Receding from, Requires a Constitutional Majority Vote ..... 3 (c)	
Motion to Refer to Committee in Order ..... 3 (d)	
Recommitted Bill Cannot Be Amended..... 3 (e)	
Cannot Recommit to Committee with Instructions to Do What House Cannot Do..... 3 (f)	
	<b>APPEAL:</b> Not Entertained from a Response to a Parliamentary Inquiry..... 4 (a)
	Speaker Pro Tempore, Not to Interpret a Question, Which Has Been Referred to the House for Decision ..... 4 (b)
	<b>- B -</b>
	<b>BILLS:</b> See also Amendment; Calendar; Committee, Constitution; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Constitution; Laying on the Table; Member; Order of Business; Postponement; Previous Question; Reconsideration; Resolution; Rules; Special Order of Business Under Control of Speaker While in the Possession of the House..... 5 (a)
	Passed Finally, Messaged to Senate ..... 5 (b)
	Defeated in the House, Not in Order to Consider Similar One from the Senate ..... 5 (c)
	Defeated, Not in Order to Consider Another Bill Containing Same Provisions ..... 5 (d)
	Defeated Bill, May Not Be Considered..... 5 (e)
	Notations on Headings of Bills Only for Convenience of Members ..... 5 (f)
	Printing of Senate, Not a Question for House to Decide..... 5 (g)
	Senate, Referred to Committee and Reported with Amendments Must Be Reprinted Before Considered..... 5 (h)
	Not Properly Before the House Until Printed and on the Files of the Members..... 5 (i)
	Second Reading Bills, Constitutional Majority Vote Not Required ..... 5 (j)
	Appropriation, to University of Pennsylvania, Requires a Two-Thirds Vote ..... 5 (k)
	Amended, Final Passage Same Day ..... 5 (l)
	Amended, Final Passage Same Day (Reversal)..... 5 (m)
	Re-reported from Committee as Committed May Be Passed Finally on the Same Day..... 5 (n)
	Cannot Contain More Than One Subject ..... 5 (o)
	Effective Date of Act..... 5 (p)
	<b>- C -</b>
	<b>CALENDAR:</b> See also Constitution; Postponement, Reconsideration, Resolution; and Rules
	Proceedings Placing Bill Upon, Regular ..... 6 (a)
	Calendar, Not in Print..... 6 (b)
	Defective Title on ..... 6 (c)
	<b>CALL OF THE HOUSE:</b> When Quorum Present, Speaker to Order Vote to Be Again Taken ..... 7 (a)
	Members Actually Present Will Be Recorded as Being Present Whether Answering to His Name or Not ..... 7 (b)
	Quorum Call, Member Response..... 7 (c)
	Quorum Call, Members Granted Leave of Absence Not Recorded ..... 7 (d)

	Section
<b>COMMITTEE:</b> See also Bills; Calendar; Conference Committee; Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Members; Postponement; Resolutions; Section Rules and Special Order of Business Select, in Order to Instruct to Report at a Specified Time .....	8 (a)
Select, Having Been Ordered by Joint Resolution to Report Within Three Days of Final Adjournment, House Cannot Extend Time .....	8 (b)
Select, Has Right to Proceed After Final Adjournment, if Instructed by the House .....	8 (c)
On Rules, Can Designate Bills as Special Order of Business .....	8 (d)
Standing, Power of, to Amend Bills .....	8 (e)
Power of, to Amend Appropriation Bills .....	8 (f)
Has Right to Reverse Its Original Recommendation .....	8 (g)
Powers of Subpoena .....	8 (h)
Proceeding of, Not to Be Divulged on the Floor of the House of Members .....	8 (i)
Not Permitted to Sit (without Leave) During Session of the House .....	8 (j)
Bill Reported By, Not Competent for Chair to Go Behind Records Concerning Action in .....	8 (k)
Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to Discharge .....	8 (l)
Legally Constituted Whether Organized or Not .....	8 (m)
Responsibility for Consideration of Bills .....	8 (n)
Meetings, Call of .....	8 (o) (p)
Chairman, Removal of .....	8 (q)
<b>COMMITTEE OF CONFERENCE:</b> See also Amendments Between the Houses Proceedings of Not to Be Discussed .....	9 (a)
Report of, Must Be Printed Before Action .....	9 (b)
Cannot Be Appointed Until Senate Has Been Notified of the Nonconcurrence of the House in Senate Amendments .....	9 (c)
Proper Time to Instruct, Instructions Must Be in Writing .....	9 (d)
House Can Instruct Its Own Conferees .....	9 (e)
Instructions of .....	9 (f)
Not in Order for a Standing Committee to Act as a Committee of Conference .....	9 (g)
Conference Report Rejected .....	9 (h)
Confined to Differences Between House and Senate .....	9 (i)
House Required to Vote First on Report, if House Bill .....	9 (j)
Report Cannot Be Amended .....	9 (k)
<b>COMMITTEE OF THE WHOLE:</b> Motion to Go into, Immediately Following Defeat of Like Motion, Not in Order .....	10 (a)
Motion to Go into, Is Privileged Motion .....	10 (b)
Motion to Go into, Not in Order after Bill Has Been Agreed to on Third Reading .....	10 (c)
Recess of, May Be Taken Only with Consent of the House .....	10 (d)
<b>COMMIT AND RECOMMIT:</b> See also Postponement; and Reconsideration Motion to, with Instructions to Change Character of Bill, Not in Order .....	11 (a)
To Another Committee, when Motion for Is in Order .....	11 (b)

	Section
Motion to, Not in Order Until Vote on Third Reading Is Reconsidered .....	11 (c)
Motion to, Not in Order, Until Bill Has Been Read for the First Time .....	11 (d)
Motion to, Precludes Amendment .....	11 (e)
Motion to, Carries with It Bill and Pending Amendments .....	11 (f)
Merits of Bill Cannot Be Discussed Under Motion to .....	11 (g)
Motion to, Stops Debate on the Merits of the Main Question .....	11 (h)
Unanimous Consent Given to, Precludes and Other Action .....	11 (i)
<b>CONSTITUTION:</b> See also Adjourn, Amendments; Bills and Session, Special Advertisement of Notices of Local or Special Bills Must Be Published, as Required by .....	12 (a)
Proof of Publication of Advertisement Must Be Exhibited, as Required by .....	12 (b)
Special or Local Laws in Violation of Article III, Section 7 of .....	12 (c)
Amending Local Bills, Unconstitutional .....	12 (d)
Bill Amending Local Laws, Is in Violation of .....	12 (e)
Amendments to, Proposed by One Legislature Not Subject to Amendment by Succeeding .....	12 (f)
Bill Repealing Local and Enacting General Laws, Not in Violation of .....	12 (g)
Right to Eminent Domain Granted Only to Public or Quasi Public Corporations, Under Provisions of .....	12 (h)
Bill Falls When Declared Unconstitutional by the House .....	12 (i)
Bill Unconstitutional, House Competent to Amend, Making It Constitutional .....	12 (j)
Bill Not in Possession of the House, Constitutional Question Not in Order .....	12 (k)
Delegating Legislative Powers to People Is in Violation of .....	12 (l)
Payment of Expenses Incurred by Members of Extra Services Not in Violation of .....	12 (m)
Reading Bills by Title .....	12 (n)
Amendments to Joint Resolution Already Adopted by One Legislature Starts Process Over .....	12 (o)
<b>CONTESTED ELECTION:</b> See Members	
<b>CONSTITUTIONAL QUESTIONS:</b> See Points of Order	
– D –	
<b>DEBATE:</b> See Adjourn; Amendment; Committees; Lay on the Table; Member; Points of Order; Postponement; Previous Questions and Visitors; Member May Not Criticize Senate .....	13 (a)
Senate Proceedings, May Not Be Referred to, in .....	13 (b)
Executive Officers May Be Criticized but Personal Abuse Not Permitted .....	13 (c)
Criticizing Federal Official .....	13 (d)
On Second Reading in Order .....	13 (e)
Confined to Question Before the House .....	13 (f)
Unanimous Consent (See also Order of Business) .....	13 (g)



	Section
DISCHARGE OF COMMITTEE: See Committee	
DIVISIBLE QUESTIONS: When Not Divisible.....	14 (a)
– J –	
JOURNAL: Approval Prior to Printing and	
Reading Is Question for House to Decide.....	15 (a)
Motion to Expunge.....	15 (b)
Proceedings, Relative to, May Be Expunged from the Record.....	15 (c)
– L –	
LAY ON THE TABLE: To Consider Resolution	
Placed on the Table Motion Must Be Made to Take It from the Table .....	16 (a)
To Lay an Amendment on the Table.....	16 (b)
To Lay an Amendment on the Table (reversal).....	16 (c)
LEAVE OF ABSENCE: Object to.....	17 (a)
May Be Revoked by House.....	17 (b)
LEGISLATIVE INTENT: Could Be Construed from.....	18 (a)
– M –	
MEMBER: See also Bills; Call of House; Committee;	
Conference Committee; Commit and	
Recommit; Constitution; Points of Order;	
Personal Privilege; Previous Question;	
Reconsideration; and Vote What Regarded	
as Certificate of Election by the House,	
in Case of.....	19 (a)
The Sitting Member Is Entitled to Vote	
During Contest.....	19 (b)
Expulsion of in Order to Reconsider Vote for .....	9 (c)
Proceedings with Relation to Qualification of,	
Under Article II, Section 5, of the Constitution	
of Pennsylvania, ( <i>Legislative Journal, 1949,</i>	
<i>pp. 55, 113, 114, 330, 321 and 322</i> ).....	19 (d)
Under Arrest for Contempt of the House,	
Nothing in Order Until Purged .....	19 (e)
Motives of, Not to Be Questioned.....	19 (f)
Not Permitted to Speak More Than Twice on	
the Same Subject Without Consent of the	
House.....	19 (g)
Cannot Be Excluded from the House.....	19 (h)
Member Being a Member of a Commission	
Not Considered Personal Interest .....	19 (i)
Member Himself Determines Whether He Has	
Private Interest in a Bill or Not .....	19 (j)
Entitled to Recognition Before Call of Roll .....	19 (k)
Personal Interest in Member Voting Defined	
Under Provisions of Article III, Section 33,	
of Constitution.....	19 (l)
– O –	
ORDER OF BUSINESS: See also Committee;	
Member; Postponement and Special Order	
of Business Unanimous Consent to Divert	
from (See also Debate) .....	20 (a)
Call Up Bill or Other Matter on Calendar by	
Motion of Special Order of Business.....	20 (a,1)
Bill Under Consideration at Time of Last	
Adjournment, No Quorum Being Present,	

	Section
It Is Not the First Order of Business at the	
Next Session.....	20 (b)
ORDER OF BUSINESS, SPECIAL: See also	
Adjourn; Bills; Committees; Committee of	
the Whole; Order of Business; and	
Resolution Motion Fixing, in Order .....	21 (a)
House of Majority Vote on Recommendation of	
Committee on Rules Can Fix, for One Bill in	
Advance of Others.....	21 (b)
Committee of the Whole Report Having Been	
Made Special Order for Second Reading .....	21 (c)
Hour for, Having Arrived Must Proceed with .....	21 (d)
Day Fixed for Consideration of, Cannot Be	
Called Up Prior to .....	21 (e)
One Special Order Must Be Rescinded Before	
Making Another for the Same Proposition .....	21 (f)
– P –	
PERSONAL PRIVILEGE: Must Be Confined to	
Integrity of the Member.....	22 (a)
Question of, Confined to Rights of House or	
of the Member.....	22 (b)
Member Not Permitted to Discuss Merits of a	
Bill Under .....	22 (c)
Confined to Remarks Concerning His	
Privileges as a Member of the Body .....	22 (d)
POINT OF ORDER: Question for the Speaker to	
Decide and Not the House, Unless	
Submitted to It.....	23 (a)
Members May Raise, Whether or Not He Has	
a Personal Interest in a Bill.....	23 (b)
Members May State Reasons for Raising.....	23 (c)
Constitutional Points of Order Are for House	
to Decide.....	23 (d)
Point of Order Must Be Made at Time Offense	
Is Committed.....	23 (e)
Constitutionality of Bills, Question for the House	
to Decide.....	23 (f)
Constitutionality of Bills, Attorney General May	
Not Be Summoned to Decide Upon.....	23 (g)
Constitutional Point of Order .....	23 (h)
POSTPONEMENT: See also Reconsideration;	
and Veto Message Bill Properly on Regular	
and Not on Calendar of Postponed Bills	
When Reported by Committee .....	24 (a)
Bill Not on Calendar, Motion for Is Not in Order .....	24 (b)
Bills on Postponed Calendar Must Be Called	
Up Under Their Regular Order of Business .....	24 (c)
Postponement of a Bill Must Be by Action	
of the House .....	24 (d)
PREVIOUS QUESTIONS: See also Adjourn; and	
Roll Call; Call for When Exhausted .....	25 (a)
Debate May Continue Only if Previous	
Question Is Voted Down by House .....	25 (b)
Motion for, Is Not Debatable.....	25 (c)
May Not Be Laid Upon the Table.....	25 (d)
Interrogation Not Permitted, Is a Form of Debate .....	25 (e)
– R –	
RECONSIDERATION: See also Amendment;	
Committee of the Whole Omnibus Motion to	

	Section
Reconsider Vote Reinstate Bills Not in Order	26 (a)
After Bill Has Passed House and Is Messaged to Senate, Motion for, Not in Order	26 (b)
Motion for, in Order Until Defeated	26 (c)
Resolution Must Be in Possession of the House, Before Motion to Reconsider Can Be Entertained	26 (d)
Of Motion by Which House Bill Was Recommitted Not in Order	26 (e)
Renewal of Motion to Take from Table Allowed Even Though Reconsideration Is Not	26 (f)
Question of Constitutionality Can Be Reconsidered	26 (g)
Question of Germaneness Can Be Reconsidered	26 (h)
Reconsideration Motion Must Be Filed within the Five Days, but the Motion May Be Considered Anytime Thereafter (2009-2010 Rules Changed to Reflect This Decision)	26 (i)
<b>RESOLUTIONS:</b> See also Adjournment; Committees; Conference Committee; Lay on the Table; Order of Business; and Reconsideration; Placing Bill Not Reported from Committee on Calendar, Not in Order	27 (a)
Laid Upon the Table by a Majority Vote of the House, Cannot Be Taken from the Table Except by a Majority Vote	27 (b)
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Changed or Repealed by	27 (c)
Act of Assembly Cannot Be Amended by Concurrent	27 (d)
Not Concerning the House Is Out of Order	27 (e)
Recalling Bill from Senate, Must Be Acted Upon by Senate	27 (f)
Reconsideration of Vote Adopting, After Bill Has Been Messaged to Senate, Not in Order	27 (g)
Recalling Bill from Governor Is in Order After Bill Has Been Signed by Presiding Officers of Both Houses	27 (h)
Consideration of, Not in Order Until Printed	27 (i)
Amendments to, Restraining Persons from Leaving State, Not in Order	27 (j)
Concurrent Does Not Require Three Readings	27 (k)
Motion to Adopt Negative, Not in Order	27 (l)
House May Order Senate Resolutions Printed for Its Own Use	27 (m)
Resolutions Which Are Required to Be Submitted to the Governor	27 (n)
Resolutions, No Fiscal Note Needed	27 (o)
<b>ROLL CALL:</b> See also Member; Reconsideration and Vote Not in Order, After Question Has Been Determined	28 (a)
Call for Roll Not in Order After Decision on Vote Is Made	28 (b)
Nothing in Order, but Calling of	28 (c)
Roll Call May Not Be Delayed to Permit Absent Members to Vote	28 (d)
Terminates Upon Announcement of Vote	28 (e)
Nullification of	28 (f)
<b>RULES:</b> See also Adjourn; Committees; Questions and Vote of Last House, Do Not Continue in Force	29 (a)

	Section
Organization of the House Before Adoption of	29 (b)
Organization of the House Before Adoption of	29 (c)
Joint Rules Are Not Binding on Succeeding Houses Unless Adopted	29 (d)
Motion to Suspend, Must State a Specific Purpose	29 (e)
Suspension of, for a Specific Purpose Is in Order	29 (f)
Debate Not Allowed on Motion to Suspend Rules	29 (g)
Motion to Suspend Can Be Recinded	29 (h)
No Need to Give Notice for Resolution Adopting Rules on Opening Day	29 (i)
- S -	
<b>SESSION:</b> See also Adjourn; Order of Business and Resolutions Continued After Midnight, Competent to Proceed with Business Pending Before the House	30 (a)
Extends Until House Is Adjourned	30 (b)
Special, for a Special Purpose, No Other Business Can Be Considered at	30 (c)
Special, Subjects Not Enumerated in Governor's Proclamation, Out of Order	30 (d)
Prohibit the Conduct of Business After 11:00 P.M.	1 (e)
<b>SPEAKER:</b> Viva Voce, Decision By, Not in Error	31 (a)
Interrogation of	31 (b)
- V -	
<b>VETO MESSAGE:</b> Motion to Postpone Consideration of, for the Present, in Order	32 (a)
Reconsideration of Governor's Veto Message	32 (b)
Constitution of Bill Vetoes by the Governor	32 (c)
<b>VISITORS:</b> Attention Should Not Be Directed to, During Debate	33 (a)
<b>VOTE:</b> See also Amendment; Bills; Call of the House Committee of the Whole; Commit and Recommit; Member; Reconsideration; Resolution; Special Order of Business; and Roll Call Challenge of Members, When Result Is Affected, Announcement of the Vote Is Withheld	34 (a)
Challenge of Vote, Must Be Made Before Vote Is Announced	34 (b)
Challenge of a Member's Vote Must Be in Writing	4 (c)
Member Cannot Be Recorded After Result of, Is Announced	34 (d)
Member's Right to, Defined	34 (e)
Absentee Voting	34 (f)
Members Entitled to, if Within the Hall of the House When Roll is Called	34 (g)
Member Entitled to Vote if Within the Hall of the House When Roll is Called	34 (h)
Member Entitled to, if Present in the House	34 (i)
Member Required to, Unless Excused by the House	34 (j)
Member Required to Under Provisions of the Constitution and House Rules	34 (k)
Member Cannot Be Recorded as Voting Present on a Bill	34 (l)
Call for a Division of, Must Be Made Before Speaker Renders Decisions	34 (m)
Tie Vote, Defeats Bill	34 (n)

## STATISTICS OF BILLS PRESENTED BY THE LEGISLATURE 2011-2012

Number of bills in the Senate ..... 1,618 * <i>* Of the above total, the following Senate bills were not presented during the Session of 2011-2012:          Senate Bills No. 6, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 1272, 1415, 1580, 1597 and 1598.</i>	Number of bills in the House ..... 2,735 ** <i>** Of the above total, the following House bills were not presented during the Session of 2011-2012:          House Bills No. 2, 4, 6, 7, 12, 911, 1807, 1900, 1917, 1996, 2107, 2144, 2146, 2367 and 2448.</i>
<b>Total number of Senate bills presented ..... 1,602</b>	<b>Total number of House bills presented ..... 2,720</b>
<b>Total number of bills presented ..... 4,322</b>	

2011	2012
Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 71 Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 78 <b>Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 149</b>  Number of general bills approved by the Governor ..... 134 Number of appropriation bills approved by the Governor ..... 14 Bills that became law without Governor's signature ..... 0 Number of bills vetoed by the Governor ..... 1 Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly ..... 0 Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed in the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth ..... 0 <b>Total number of bills approved by the Governor ..... 148</b>  Number of legislative days (Senate) ..... 74 Number of legislative days (House) ..... 88	Number of Senate bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 94 Number of House bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 133 <b>Total number of bills passed by the General Assembly ..... 226</b>  Number of general bills approved by the Governor ..... 211 Number of appropriations bills approved by the Governor ..... 14 Bills that became law without Governor's signature ..... 0 Number of bills vetoed by the Governor ..... 1 Number of vetoes overridden by the General Assembly ..... 0 Joint Resolutions amending the Constitution passed by the General Assembly and filed In the Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth ..... 0 <b>Total number of bills approved by the Governor ..... 225</b>  Number of legislative days (Senate) ..... 59 Number of legislative days (House) ..... 67

## LEGISLATIVE SERVICE AGENCIES

### CAPITOL PRESERVATION COMMITTEE

**Chair:** Representative Paul I. Clymer

**Vice Chair:** John R. Bowie

**Secretary:** Thomas B. Darr

**Senate Members:** John P. Blake, John R. Gordner, Rob Teplitz, Patricia H. Vance

**House Members:** Matthew E. Baker, Neal P. Goodman, Patty Kim

**Non-Legislative Members:** Derek V. Dilks, Beatrice Garvan, Sheri L. Phillips, James M. Vaughn

**Executive Director:** David L. Craig – 717-783-6484

### CENTER FOR RURAL PENNSYLVANIA

**Chair:** Senator Gene Yaw

**Senate Member:** John N. Wozniak

**House Members:** Garth Everett, Rick Mirabito

**Non-Legislative Members:** Dr. Nancy Falvo, Dr. Livingston Alexander, Dr. Stephan J. Goetz, Dr. Theodore Alter, Dr. Karen Whitney, Stephen M. Brame, Taylor A. Doebler III

**Director:** Barry L. Denk – 717-787-9555

### COMMISSION ON SENTENCING

**Chair:** Professor Steven L. Chanenson

**Vice Chair:** Judge Sheila A. Woods-Skipper

**Senate Members:** Daylin B. Leach, John C. Rafferty, Jr.

**House Members:** John P. Sabatina Jr., Todd Stephens

**Non-Legislative Members:** Steven L. Chanenson (Law Professor), Rita Donovan Hathaway (Judge), Daniel J. Milliron (Judge), Royce L. Morris (Defense Attorney), Jill E. Rangos (Judge), Francis J. Schultz (District Attorney), Sheila A. Woods-Skipper (Judge)

**Executive Director:** Mark H. Bergstrom – 814-863-4368

### INDEPENDENT FISCAL OFFICE

**Director:** Matthew Knittel

**Deputy Director:** Mark Ryan

### JOINT CONSERVATION COMMITTEE

**Chair:** Senator Scott E. Hutchinson

**Senate Members:** David G. Argall, Michael W. Brubaker, Andrew Dinniman, Richard A. Kasunic, Matt Smith, Gene Yaw, John T. Yudichak

**House Members:** Stephen Bloom, Matthew D. Bradford, Eli Evankovich, Sid Michaels Kavulich, Kurt A. Masser, Ron Miller, Rick Saccone, Jesse White

**Executive Director:** Craig D. Brooks – 717-787-7570

### JOINT STATE GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

**Chair:** Representative Florindo J. Fabrizio

**Vice Chair:** Senator John C. Rafferty Jr.

**Senate Members:** Patrick M. Browne, Jay Costa Jr., Richard A. Kasunic, Dominic F. Pileggi, Joseph B. Scarnati III, Michael L. Waugh, Anthony H. Williams

**House Members:** Frank J. Dermody, Dan B. Frankel, Michael K. Hanna, Sandra J. Major, Stanley E. Saylor, Samuel H. Smith, Michael C. Turzai

**Administrative Staff:** Glenn Pasewicz, Executive Director; Stephen F. Rehrer, Counsel

### LEGISLATIVE BUDGET AND FINANCE COMMITTEE

**Chair:** Senator Robert B. Mensch

**Senate Members:** James R. Brewster, Dominic Pileggi, Christine M. Tartaglione, Kim Ward, John N. Wozniak

**House Members:** Stephen E. Barrar, Jim Christiana, Dwight Evans, Robert W. Godshall, Phyllis Mundy, Jake Wheatley

**Executive Director:** Philip R. Durgin – 717-783-1600

### LOCAL GOVERNMENT COMMISSION

**Chair:** Senator John H. Eichelberger, Jr.

**Senate Members:** John P. Blake, Edwin B. Erickson, Robert D. Robbins, John N. Wozniak

**House Members:** Mary Jo Daley, Robert Freeman, Mauree A. Gingrich, Kate Harper, Chris Ross

**Executive Director:** Michael P. Gasbarre – 717-787-7680

### LEGISLATIVE DATA PROCESSING CENTER

**Chair:** Senator Dominic Pileggi

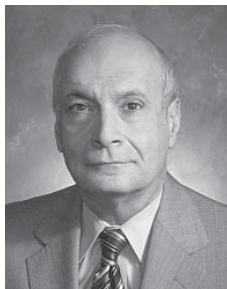
**Senate Members:** Jake Corman, Richard A. Kasunic, Anthony H. Williams

**House Members:** Frank Dermody, Robert F. Matzie, Michael Peifer, Samuel H. Smith

**Non-Legislative Members:** Megan Totino Consedine, Clancy Myer

**Executive Director:** Kathy A. Sullivan – 717-787-7358

## LEGISLATIVE REFERENCE BUREAU



**VINCENT C. DELIBERATO, JR.**

**Acting Director, Legislative Reference Bureau**

Vincent C. DeLiberato, Jr., born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of the late Vincent C. DeLiberato and Ida DeLiberato; St. Joseph's H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ. (B. A.), hist., 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J. D.), 1975; fmr. Ssgt.: U.S. Army Reserve; mem. bar of: Pa. Supreme Court, U.S. Dist. Ct. M.D. Pa., U.S. Supreme Ct.; fmr. staff atty./drafting atty./sr. drafting atty.: Legislative Reference Bureau; assoc. comm.: Uniform State Law Commissioners; mem.: Jt. Comm. on Documents, Pa. Bar Assn.

The Legislative Reference Bureau was created by the Act of April 27, 1909, P. L. 208. It was reorganized as a legislative agency by the Act of May 7, 1923, P. L. 158. The Bureau was created for the use of the members of the General Assembly, the Governor, the heads of agencies of the state government, and in certain cases, such citizens of the Commonwealth as desire to consult it.

The primary purpose is to provide an agency, with trained personnel, to draft and pass upon the legislative bills and resolutions for introduction in the General Assembly; to advise members of the Legislature and legislative committees; from time to time to prepare for adoption or rejection by the General Assembly, codes, by topics, of the existing general statutes; and to engage in research work on legislative questions and the history of legislation. The Bureau does not give legal advice to private citizens, but upon request furnishes copies of statutory laws on particular subjects where available.

Under the Commonwealth Documents Law, all documents as defined therein are not valid unless filed with the Bureau. The Bureau edits, compiles, and supplements these in the *Pennsylvania Code* and the *Pennsylvania Bulletin*, both of which are administered by the Bureau.

Since the legislative session of 1969, the Bureau has had the responsibility of editing and overseeing the publication of the slip laws and Pamphlet Laws. In 1974, the Bureau was also given statutory authority to edit and issue an official publication of the Pennsylvania Consolidated Statutes.

The Bureau is headed by the director who is elected by the Senate and House of Representatives in joint session. The director must be qualified by experience, knowledge and ability to conduct the work of the Bureau. He appoints the assistant director and all other legal assistants and employees of the Bureau and fixes their salaries.

<b>DIRECTORS</b>	<b>Date Elected</b>
James N. Moore (dec. 10/17/30)	July 22, 1909
John H. Fertig	Jan. 6, 1931
Harry Hershey (acting)	Jan. 1, 1938
Robert S. Frey	Jan. 3, 1939
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 6, 1941
Robert S. Frey (dec. 9/1/46)	Jan. 5, 1943
S. Edward Hannestad (consultant, 1/1-12/31/57)	Jan. 7, 1947
Burt R. Glidden	Jan. 1, 1957
Harry Hershey	Jan. 3, 1961
Edwin W. Tompkins	Jan. 1, 1963
Martin L. Murray	Jan. 5, 1965
James S. Berger	Jan. 17, 1967
John Gailley	Jan. 7, 1969
Alvin C. Bush	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert C. Wise	Jan. 20, 1975
Russell J. LaMarca	Jan. 4, 1977
Joseph Ted Doyle	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert L. Cable	Jan. 6, 1981
Carl L. Mease (acting)	Jan. 1, 1987

John W. Hartman	Jan. 3, 1989
Carl L. Mease (acting)	Jan. 1, 1995
Carl L. Mease	Jan. 7, 1997
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 2003
Vincent C. DeLiberato, Jr. (acting)	Feb. 5, 2013

<b>ASSISTANT DIRECTORS</b>	<b>Date Appointed</b>
James McKirdy	1910
John H. Fertig	Jan. 1, 1917
Robert S. Frey	Mar. 3, 1931
Harry Hershey	Feb. 3, 1935
S. Edward Hannestad	Jan. 3, 1939
William H. Wood	Aug. 1, 1941
S. Edward Hannestad	Jan. 5, 1943
Burt R. Glidden	Jan. 7, 1947
Theodore S. Gutowicz	June 1, 1955
Frank P. Garber	Jan. 1, 1959
Carl L. Mease	July 1, 1981
Robert W. Zech Jr.	Jan. 7, 1997
James L. Walsh	Jan. 7, 2003
Barbara I. Lane & Michael S. Pavlick	Feb. 5, 2013

# PENNSYLVANIA LEGISLATIVE CORRESPONDENTS' ASSOCIATION

Since 1895, the Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association (PLCA) has been serving the needs of reporters who cover politics and the legislative process. The PLCA is the oldest statewide press corps in the nation.

Its first presiding officer was the late Colonel Henry Hall of the old *Pittsburgh Times*.

Official recognition is given to the association in the Rules of the Senate and House of Representatives.

The Capitol Newsroom is maintained by the Commonwealth for the use and convenience of the reporters who represent some of Pennsylvania's daily newspapers, radio stations, television stations and Internet news services. It is located at the rear of the E-Floor in the central wing of the Capitol in Room 524.

Officers and directors of the PLCA are elected every two years.

## BOARD OF DIRECTORS

State Capitol Newsroom  
Room 524 E-Floor, Main Capitol Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120

President: Amy Worden

Vice President: Jan Murphy

Secretary/Treasurer: Marc Levy

Directors: John Baer, Peter Jackson, Brad Bumsted

## CORRESPONDENTS

### ALLENTOWN MORNING CALL

Steve Esack ..... 717-783-7305

### ASSOCIATED PRESS

Peter Jackson ..... 717-238-9413

Marc Levy ..... 717-238-9413

Mark Scolforo ..... 717-238-9413

### BLOOMBERG

Romy Varghese ..... 646-477-5564

### CALKINS MEDIA

Natasha Lindstrom ..... 267-966-8937

### CAPITOL WIRE

Peter DeCoursey ..... 717-787-0652

Chris Comisac ..... 717-705-8407

Kevin Zwick ..... 866-894-0677

### COMMUNITY NEWSPAPERS

John Finnerty ..... 570-246-3463

### HARRISBURG PATRIOT-NEWS

John Micek ..... 717-255-8104

Jan Murphy ..... 717-232-0668

Charles Thompson ..... 717-705-5724

Robert Vickers ..... 717-255-8163

### KYW NEWSRADIO/KDKA NEWSRADIO

Tony Romeo ..... 717-232-2321

### PENNSYLVANIA INDEPENDENT

Eric Boehm ..... 717-350-0963

### PCN

+ David Emenheiser ..... 717-730-6000

+ Matthew Hall ..... 717-730-6000

+ Larry Kaspar ..... 717-730-6000

Alanna Koll ..... 717-730-6000

+ Robert Krout ..... 717-730-6000

+ Paul Padelisky ..... 717-730-6000

+ Diana Robinson ..... 717-730-6000

+ Francine Schertzer ..... 717-730-6000

+ Corinna Wilson ..... 717-730-6000

### PHILADELPHIA DAILY NEWS

John Baer ..... 717-783-9666

+ Chris Brennan ..... 215-854-5973

### PHILADELPHIA INQUIRER

Angela Couloumbis ..... 717-787-5934

Thomas Fitzgerald ..... 215-854-2718

Amy Worden ..... 717-783-2584

### PITTSBURGH POST GAZETTE

Kate Giammarise ..... 717-787-4254

Karen Langley ..... 717-787-2141

### PITTSBURGH TRIBUNE-REVIEW

Brad Bumsted ..... 717-787-1405

### RADIO PA

+ Brad Christman ..... 717-910-2982

### ROXBURY NEWS

James Roxbury ..... 717-571-4596

Jamie Serra ..... 570-401-0020

### TIMES SHAMROCK NEWSPAPERS

Robert Swift ..... 717-234-6020

### WHTM-TV HARRISBURG

+ Dennis Owens ..... 717-236-1444

### WITF

Marie Cusick ..... 717-395-2657

Mary Wilson ..... 717-238-3586

*+Members do not work in the Capitol newsroom.*

## PAST AND PRESENT MEMBERS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

*For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104.*

By Section 2, Article II, of the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election (except for Special Elections). The county following each name is their county of residence.

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh.....	1987-98	Costa, Jay (D) Allegheny .....	1996-
Alloway II, Richard L. (R) Franklin.....	2009-	(seated 5/13/96, v. Michael M. Dawida resigned)	
Ammerman, Joseph S. (D) Clearfield.....	1971-77	Coughlin, R. Lawrence (R) Delaware.....	1967-68
(resigned 1/4/77); (dec. 10/14/93)		(dec. 11/30/01)	
Andrews, W. Thomas (R) Lawrence (dec. 9/14/09)	1973-80	Crowe, Montgomery F. (R) Monroe .....	1939-54
Andrezski, Anthony B. (D) Erie .....	1981-96	Davis, Preston B. (R) Northumberland.....	1963-72
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (seated 3/17/09, vice James J. Rhoades, dec.).....	2009-	(elected 2/19/63, v. Samuel B. Wolfe dec.)	
Arlene, Herbert (D) Philadelphia (dec. 11/9/89) .....	1967-80	Davis, William H. (R) Luzerne.....	1955
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster .....	1985-08	(elected 11/8/55, v. Patrick J. Toole dec.); (dec. 12/5/55)	
Bailey, Daniel A. (R) Centre (dec. 6/4/70).....	1963-70	Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny.....	1989-96
Baker, Earl M. (R) Chester (resigned 8/31/95).....	1989-95	(resigned 2/5/96)	
Baker, Elisabeth J. (R) Luzerne .....	2007-	Delp, Daniel S. (R) York.....	1995-98
Bane, Eustace H. (D) Fayette (resigned 12/31/55)	1951-55	Dengler, Clyde R. (R) Delaware (dec. 8/14/92).....	1967-74
Barr, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny.....	1941-60	Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh (resigned 1/2/05).....	1999-05
(elected 11/5/40, v. Thomas E. Kilgallen resigned)		Dent, John H. (D) Westmoreland .....	1937-58
Barrett, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/17/69)...	1949-52	(resigned 1/27/58) (dec. 4/9/88)	
Beers, Robert O. (R) York .....	1963-70	Derk, Miles R. (D) Lycoming (dec. 7/2/70) .....	1955-58
Belan, Albert V. (D) Allegheny (dec. 6/7/11) .....	1989-00	Devlin, John H. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/20/67) .....	1961-67
Bell, Clarence D. (R) Delaware (dec. 7/26/02).....	1961-02	Diehm, G. Graybill (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/19/70).....	1949-56
Berger, James S. (R) Potter (dec. 4/18/84).....	1945-66	Dinniman, Andrew E. (D) Chester .....	2006-
Blake, John P. (D) Lackawanna.....	2011-	(seated 6/19/06, v. Robert J. Thompson, dec.)	
Blass, C. Arthur (R) Erie (dec. 11/14/70) .....	1945-60	DiSilvestro, Anthony J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1937-66
Bodack, Leonard J. (D) Allegheny .....	1979-02	(dec. 5/3/69)	
Bortner, Michael E. (D) York .....	1991-94	Doehla, Theodore H. (R) Allegheny.....	1947-50
Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton .....	1999-	Donlan, Fraser P. (R) Lackawanna.....	1947-50
Brewster, James R. (D) Allegheny.....	2010-	Donolow, Benjamin R. (D) Philadelphia .....	1955-72
(seated 11/17/10, v. Sean Logan, resigned)		(dec. 11/27/72)	
Brightbill, David J. (R) Lebanon.....	1983-06	Dougherty, Charles F. (R) Philadelphia .....	1973-79
Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh.....	2005-	(resigned 11/5/79)	
(seated 5/3/05, v. Charles W. Dent, resigned)		Duffield, William E. (D) Fayette (dec. 1/14/01).....	1971-78
Brubaker, Mike (R) Lancaster .....	2007-	Dwyer, R. Budd (R) Crawford .....	1971-81
Brumbaugh, D. Emmert (R) Blair (dec. 4/11/77) .....	1963-66	(resigned 1/20/81); (dec. 1/22/87)	
Byrne Jr., John F. (D) Philadelphia .....	1967-70	Earll, Jane M. (R) Erie.....	199712
Byrne Sr., John F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1951-52	Early, Edward M. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-86
(resigned 1952); (dec. 8/6/65)		Ehrgood, Thomas A. (R) Lebanon.....	1957-64
Camiel, Peter J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/1/91).....	1953-64	Eichelberger Jr., John H. (R) Blair .....	2007-
Casey, Robert P. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 5/30/00)...	1963-66	Elliott, Douglas H. (R) Franklin .....	1957-60
Chapman, Leroy E. (R) Warren (dec. 7/16/67) .....	1931-62	(resigned 5/4/60); (dec. 6/19/60)	
Cianfrani, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1967-77	Erickson, Edwin (R) Delaware.....	2001-
(resigned 12/15/77); (dec. 7/3/02)		(seated 4/23/01, v. F. Joseph Loeper resigned)	
Confair, Zehnder H. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/25/82) ...	1959-72	Ewing, Edwin C. (R) Allegheny (dec. 5/3/67) .....	1965-67
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks .....	1998-06	Ewing, Wayne S. (R) Allegheny.....	1967-76
(seated 11/24/97, v. David W. Heckler resigned)		(seated 11/29/67, v. Edwin C. Ewing dec.) (dec. 3/19/10)	
Coppersmith, W. Louis (D) Cambria.....	1969-80	Farnese Jr., Lawrence M. (D) Philadelphia .....	2009-
(seated 5/26/69); (dec. 1/17/89)		Farrell, Louis H. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 1/27/53) .....	1939-50
Corman, J. Doyle (R) Centre .....	1977-98	Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-94
(seated 6/7/77, v. Joseph S. Ammerman resigned)		(resigned 8/31/94)	
Corman, Jake (R) Centre.....	1999-	Ferlo, Jim (D) Allegheny.....	2003-

	Term of Service
Fetterolf Jr., Morton H. (R) Montgomery.....	1964 (elected 4/28/64, v. Henry J. Proport dec.); (resigned 7/2/64)
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny .....	1981-96
Flack, Harold E. (R) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/84).....	1955-66
Fleming, Robert D. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/24/94) ....	1951-74
Fleming, Wilmot E. (R) Montgomery .....	1965-78 (seated 11/16/64, v. Henry J. Proport dec.); (dec. 5/20/78)
Folmer, Michael J. (R) Lebanon .....	2007-
Fontana, Wayne D. (D) Allegheny .....	2005- (seated 6/14/05, v. Jack Wagner, resigned)
Frame, Richard C. (R) Venango (dec. 2/24/77) .....	1963-77
Frazier, Bertram G. (R) Philadelphia .....	1927-34 ..... 1947-50
Freed, Tilghman A. (R) Lehigh.....	1951-54
Fumo, Vincent J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1978-08 (seated 4/3/78, v. Henry J. Cianfrani resigned)
Gaydos, Joseph M. (D) Allegheny.....	1967-68 (resigned 11/5/68)
Gekas, George W. (R) Dauphin.....	1977-82 (resigned 12/31/82)
Geltz, James A. (R) Allegheny .....	1939-50
Gerhart Jr., Robert R. (D) Berks .....	1969-72
Gerlach, James W. (R) Chester.....	1995-02
Good Jr., John G. (R) Beaver .....	1971-72 (seated 6/21/71, v. Ernest P. Kline resigned)
Gordner, John R. (R) Columbia .....	2003- (seated 11/24/03, v. Edward W. Helfrick, resigned)
Green Jr., Richard J. (R) Cambria .....	1965-68 (dec. 12/28/04)
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks.....	1987-93 (resigned 1/5/93)
Gurzenda, Joseph E. (D) Schuylkill.....	1977-80
Hager, Henry G. (R) Lycoming .....	1973-84
Hall, Lyle Gillis (D) Elk .....	1963-66
Haluska, John J. (D) Cambria.....	1937-56 ..... 1961-64
Hankins, Freeman (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-88 (seated 11/29/67, v. Charles R. Weiner resigned); (dec. 12/31/88)
Hare, Fred P. Jr. (R) Somerset (resigned 9/15/53)..	1947-53
Harney, Thomas P. (R) Chester (dec. 7/17/60) .....	1953-60
Hart, Melissa A. (R) Allegheny (resigned 1/3/01) ....	1991-01
Hawbaker, D. Elmer (R) Franklin (dec. 11/27/94)....	1961-72
Hays, Jo (D) Centre (dec. 9/11/87).....	1955-62
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks.....	1993-97 (seated 11/22/93, v. James C. Greenwood resigned); (resigned 8/31/97)
Helfrick, Edward W. (R) Northumberland .....	1981-03 (resigned 8/22/03) Hess, Ralph (R) York .....
Hill, Louis G. (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/2/78) .....	1967-78
Hobbs, Frederick H. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 7/22/05) ...	1967-76
Holl, Edwin G. (R) Montgomery (dec. 8/9/05) .....	1967-02
Holland, Elmer J. (D) Allegheny.....	1943-56 (resigned 2/7/56)
Homsher, Frederick L. (R) Lancaster .....	1939-50 (elected 11/8/38, v. John G. Homsher dec.); (dec. 5/3/50)

	Term of Service
Hopper, John D. (R) Cumberland (dec. 6/13/96) ....	1977-92
Howard, Edward L. (R) Bucks (dec. 1/4/11) .....	1971-86
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia.....	1994- (seated 11/21/94, v. Chaka Fattah resigned)
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango.....	2013-
Jirolanio, Justin D. (D) Northampton .....	1965-66 (seated 11/16/64, v. Gus P. Verona dec.)
Johanson, Louis C. (D) Philadelphia .....	1965-66
Johnson, Robert P. (R) Montgomery .....	1965-66
Jones, Roxanne H. (D) Philadelphia .....	1985-96 (dec. 5/19/96)
Jubelirer, Robert C. (R) Blair.....	1975-06
Kalman, Thomas J. (D) Fayette.....	1956-70 (seated 12/17/56, v. Eustace Bane resigned)
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette .....	1995-
Keller, Marvin V. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/20/76).....	1959-70
Kelley, James R. (D) Westmoreland.....	1974-88 (seated 6/17/74, v. John Scales resigned)
Kephart, A. Evans (R) Philadelphia .....	1940-54 (elected 11/7/39, v. Herbert S. Levin not seated)
Kessler, Edward J. (R) Lancaster .....	1951-62 (elected 11/7/50, v. Frederick L. Homsher dec.); (resigned 9/62); (dec. 11/29/69)
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1996- (seated 11/18/96, v. Roxanne H. Jones dec.)
Kline, Ernest P. (D) Beaver (resigned 1/5/71) .....	1965-71 (dec. 5/13/09)
Koprivier, Frank Jr. (R) Allegheny.....	1953-60
Kratzer, Guy M. (R) Lehigh.....	1983-86
Kromer, Arthur E. (R) Jefferson (dec. 3/4/62).....	1957-62
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland .....	1997-04
Kury, Franklin L. (D) Northumberland .....	1973-80
Kusse, Robert M. (R) Warren (dec. 2/8/08).....	1977-84 (seated 6/7/77, v. Richard C. Frame, dec.) (dec. 2/8/08)
Lamb, Thomas F. (D) Allegheny .....	1967-74
Lane, W.J. (D) Washington.....	1946-70 (elected 5/21/46, v. Wallace S. Gourley resigned); (dec. 7/7/76)
LaValle, Gerald J. (D) Beaver .....	1990-08 (seated 6/4/90, v. James E. Ross resigned)
Leach, Daylin B. (D) Montgomery .....	2009-
Leader, George M. (D) York.....	1951-54
Leader, Guy A. (D) York .....	1944-50 (elected 11/2/43, v. Henry E. Lanus dec.)
Lemmond Jr., Charles D. (R) Luzerne.....	1985-06 (seated 11/20/85, v. Frank J. O'Connell resigned)
Lentz, William B. (R) Dauphin (dec. 9/18/77) .....	1965-76
Letzler, A.H. (R) Clearfield (dec. 5/28/72) .....	1939-54
Lewis, H. Craig (D) Bucks.....	1975-94
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette.....	1979-94
Lloyd Jr. James R. (D) Philadelphia .....	1979-84 (seated 4/23/79, v. Charles F. Dougherty resigned); (dec. 8/17/89)
Loeper, F. Joseph (R) Delaware.....	1979-00 (resigned 12/31/00)
Logan, Sean (D) Allegheny (resigned 8/23/10) .....	2001-10
Lord Jr., John W. (R) Philadelphia .....	1947-50



	Term of Service
Lynch, Francis J. (D) Philadelphia	1973-93 (seated 3/26/73, v. Benjamin R. Donolow dec.); (dec. 5/31/93)
Madigan, Albert E. (R) Bradford	(dec. 8/22/84) ..... 1953-66
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford	..... 1985-08
Mahady, Paul W. (D) Westmoreland	..... 1959-72 (elected 11/4/58, v. John H. Dent resigned); (dec. 10/7/73)
Mahany, Rowland B. (R) Crawford	..... 1947-66
Mallery, Charles R. (R) Blair	(dec. 1968) ..... 1935-62
Manbeck, Clarence F. (R) Lebanon	(dec. 5/14/91) ..... 1967-82
Marks, Bruce S. (R) Philadelphia	..... 1994- (elected v. Francis J. Lynch dec.); (sworn into office 4/28/94, replacing William Stinson who was removed from office by Order of the U.S. District Court)
Mazzei, Frank (D) Allegheny	..... 1967-75 (seated 11/29/67, v. John H. Devlin dec.); (service terminated 6/2/75); (dec. 9/26/77)
McCormack, Thomas J. (D) Philadelphia	..... 1978- (seated 4/3/78, v. Louis G. Hill resigned)
McCreech, John J. (D) Philadelphia	..... 1935-46 (dec. 9/9/59) ..... 1951-58
McCreech, Thomas P. (D) Philadelphia	..... 1959-74
McCusker, Francis P. (R) Philadelphia	..... 1952-54 (elected 4/22/52, v. John F. Byrne Sr. resigned); (dec. 1/28/78)
McGinnis, Bernard B. (D) Allegheny	..... 1935-46 (dec. 5/8/72) ..... 1951-66
McGlinchey, Herbert J. (D) Philadelphia	..... 1965-72 (dec. 6/25/92)
McGregor, Jack E. (R) Allegheny	..... 1963-70
McIlhinney Jr., Charles T. (R) Bucks	..... 2007-
McKinney, Paul (D) Philadelphia	(dec. 6/28/95) ..... 1975-82
McLaughlin, III, William J. (R) Philadelphia	..... 1965-66 (elected 11/2/65, v. Martin Silvert dec.)
McMenamin, Hugh J. (D) Lackawanna	..... 1951-62
McPherson Jr., Donald P. (R) Adams	..... 1949-56 (resigned 5/31/56)
Meade, John R. (R) Philadelphia	..... 1949-52
Mellow, Robert J. (D) Lackawanna	..... 1971-10
Mensch, Robert (R) Montgomery	..... 2009- (elected 9/29/09, v. Robert C. Wonderling resigned)
Messinger, Henry C. (D) Lehigh	(dec. 5/13/91) ..... 1971-82
Miller, John C. (D) Beaver	..... 1953-64
Moore, William J. (R) Perry	..... 1973-88
Morris, Walter E. (R) Jefferson	..... 1963-64 (elected 11/6/62, v. Arthur E. Kromer dec.)
Mowery Jr., Harold F. (R) Cumberland	..... 1993-04
Mullin, William V. (D) Philadelphia	(dec. 2/3/66) ..... 1955-66
Murphy, Austin J. (D) Washington	..... 1971-77 (resigned 1/4/77)
Murphy, Timothy F. (R) Allegheny	..... 1997-03 (resigned 1/3/03)
Murray, Martin L. (D) Luzerne	(dec. 7/1/90) ..... 1957-64
Musto, Raphael J. (D) Luzerne	..... 1983-10
Myers III, Robert L. (D) Cumberland	..... 1974-76 (seated 6/11/74, v. George N. Wade dec.); (dec. 2/5/93)

	Term of Service
Neff, Samuel G. (D) Lawrence	..... 1949-52
Nolan, Thomas M. (D) Allegheny	(dec. 4/7/89) ..... 1971-78
Noszka, Stanley M. (D) Allegheny	(dec. 11/15/91) .. 1967-78
O'Connell, Frank J. (R) Luzerne	..... 1979-85 (resigned 8/31/85); (dec. 1/31/04)
Oesterling, Donald O. (D) Butler	..... 1965-72
O'Pake, Michael A. (D) Berks	(dec. 12/27/10) ..... 1973-10
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny	..... 2001-12 (seated 4/23/01, v. Melissa A. Hart resigned) (resigned 5/21/12)
Orlando, Quentin R. (D) Erie	..... 1973-80
Pechan, Albert R. (R) Armstrong	(dec. 9/11/69) ..... 1949-69
Pecora, Frank A. (D) Allegheny	..... 1979-94
Peel, Murray (R) Indiana	..... 1949-56
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango	..... 1985-96
Piasecki, Arthur A. (R) Lackawanna	(dec. 8/13/86) ..... 1967-70
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin	..... 1995-12 (seated 11/21/95, v. John J. Shumaker resigned)
Pileggi, Dominic (R) Delaware	..... 2002- (seated 10/16/02, v. Clarence D. Bell, dec.)
Pippy, John (R) Allegheny	..... 2003-12 (seated 3/24/03, v. Timothy F. Murphy, resigned) (resigned 6/30/12)
Porterfield, Eugene E. (D) Westmoreland	..... 1989-96
Price Jr., Philip (R) Philadelphia	..... 1979-82
Proper, Henry J. (R) Montgomery	(dec. 1/9/64) ..... 1951-64
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin	(dec. 12/28/09) ..... 1989-08
Rafferty Jr., John C. (R) Montgomery	..... 2003-
Regola III, Robert T. (R) Westmoreland	..... 2005-08
Regoli, John W. (D) Westmoreland	..... 1987-90
Reibman, Jeanette F. (D) Northampton	..... 1967-94 (dec. 3/11/06)
Rhoades, James J. (R) Schuylkill	(dec. 10/18/08) .. 1981-08
Ripp, Joseph D. (D) Allegheny	(dec. 4/2/66) ..... 1959-62
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer	..... 1991-
Robinson, Guy B. (R) Susquehanna	..... 1949-52
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia	..... 1983-90
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny	..... 1975-88 (seated 11/17/75, v. Frank Mazzei terminated); (dec. 10/16/88)
Rooney, Fred B. (D) Northampton	..... 1959-63 (resigned 8/6/63)
Rosenfeld, Maxwell S. (D) Philadelphia	..... 1945-52
Ross, James E. (D) Beaver	..... 1973-90 (resigned 2/28/90); (dec. 5/22/93)
Rovner, Robert A. (R) Philadelphia	..... 1971-74
Ruth, Frank W. (D) Berks	..... 1936-60 (elected 4/28/36, v. James E. Norton dec.); (dec. 3/6/68)
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia	..... 1985-00
Saraf, George J. (D) Allegheny	..... 1956-66 (seated 12/17/56, v. Elmer Holland resigned); (dec. 9/9/66)
Scales, John N. (D) Westmoreland	..... 1973-74 (resigned 2/4/74)
Scanlon, Eugene F. (D) Allegheny	(dec. 3/10/94) ... 1975-94
Scanlon, Joseph J. (D) Philadelphia	..... 1967-70 (dec. 9/13/70)
Scarlett, George B. (R) Chester	(dec. 12/17/52) ..... 1937-52
Scarnati III, Joseph B. (R) Jefferson	..... 2001-

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Schaefer, Michael P. (D) Allegheny .....	1977-80	Tilghman, Richard A. (R) Montgomery .....	1969-01
Schmidt, Theodore H. (D) Allegheny .....	1955-58	(resigned 8/31/01)	
Schwank, Judith L. (D) Berks .....	2011-	Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks .....	1995-
(seated 4/5/11, v. Michael A. O'Pake, dec.)		Toole, Patrick J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 8/5/55) .....	1949-55
Schwartz, Allyson Y. (D) Philadelphia .....	1991-05	Uliana, Joseph M. (R) Northampton .....	1995-98
(resigned 1/4/05)		Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland .....	2005-
Scott, William Z. (R) Carbon .....	1955-66	VanSant, John T. (R) Lehigh (dec. 10/2/72) .....	1955-70
Sesler, William G. (D) Erie .....	1961-72	Verona, Gus P. (D) Northampton .....	1963-64
Seyler, Harry E. (D) York .....	1955-62	(elected 11/6/63, v. Fred B. Rooney resigned);	
Shafer, Raymond P. (R) Crawford (dec. 12/12/06) ..	1959-62	(dec. 3/6/64)	
Shaffer, Charles T. (Tim) (R) Butler .....	1981-96	Vogel Jr., Elder A. (R) Beaver .....	2009-
Shumaker, John J. (R) Dauphin .....	1983-95	Vulokovich, Randy (R) Allegheny .....	2012-
(seated 4/11/83, v. George W. Gekas resigned);		(seated 8/29/12 v. Jane Orie resigned)	
(resigned 8/31/95);(dec. 10/13/99)		Wade, George N. (R) Cumberland (dec. 1/9/74) ....	1941-74
Silvert, Martin (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/10/65) .....	1951-65	Wagner, Jack E. (D) Allegheny .....	1994-05
Singel, Mark S. (D) Cambria .....	1981-87	(seated 5/24/94, v. Eugene F. Scanlon dec.);	
(resigned 1/20/87)		(resigned 1/18/05)	
Slocum, William L. (R) Warren (resigned 6/1/00)....	1997-00	Wagner, Paul L. (R) Schuylkill (dec. 9/10/91) .....	1945-64
Smith, Joseph F. (D) Philadelphia .....	1971-81	Walker, Ernest F. (R) Cambria (dec. 5/2/65) .....	1957-60
(resigned 7/28/81); (dec. 5/21/99)		Walker, John M. (R) Allegheny (dec. 12/9/76) .....	1939-54
Smith Matt (D) Allegheny .....	2013-	Ward, Kim L. (R) Westmoreland .....	2009-
(seated 1/1/13, v John Pippy resigned)		Ware III, John H. (R) Chester .....	1961-70
Smucker, Lloyd K. (R) Lancaster .....	2009-	(resigned 8/28/70); (dec. 7/29/97)	
Snowden, John G. (R) Lycoming .....	1939-54	Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia .....	2005-
Snyder, Richard A. (R) Lancaster .....	1962-84	(seated 6/14/05, v. Allyson Y. Schwartz resigned)	
(seated 11/11/62, v. Edward J. Kessler resigned);		Watkins, G. Robert (R) Delaware (dec.) .....	1949-60
(dec. 6/17/92)		Watson, Edward B. (R) Bucks (dec. 6/21/60) .....	1947-58
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington .....	2011-	Waugh, Michael L. (R) York .....	1999-
Stack, Michael J. (D) Philadelphia .....	2001-	Weiner, Charles R. (D) Philadelphia .....	1953-67
Staisey, Leonard C. (D) Allegheny (dec. 10/4/90) ...	1961-66	(resigned 6/28/67)	
Stampone, Nicholas P. (D) Philadelphia .....	1981-82	Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster .....	1983-06
(seated 11/16/81, v. Joseph F. Smith resigned)		Whalley, J. Irving (R) Somerset .....	1955-60
Stapleton, Patrick J. (D) Indiana .....	1970-00	(elected 11/2/54, v. Fred P. Hare Jr. resigned);	
(seated 6/8/70, v. Albert R. Pechan dec.);		(resigned 8/18/60); (dec. 3/8/80)	
(dec. 3/10/01)		White, Donald C. (R) Indiana .....	2001-
Stauffer, John (R) Chester .....	1970-88	White, Mary Jo (R) Venango .....	1997-12
(seated 11/17/70, v. John H. Ware III resigned)		Wiley Sean (D) Erie .....	2013-
Stevenson, George B. (R) Clinton (dec. 3/10/64) ...	1939-62	Willard, James E. (R) Mercer .....	1967-70
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria .....	1987-96	Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia .....	1999-
(seated 4/7/87, v. Mark S. Singel resigned)		Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery .....	2001-08
Stiefel, Israel (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/27/66) .....	1937-64	(seated 12/3/01, v. Richard A. Tilghman, resigned)	
Stinson, William (D) Philadelphia .....	1993-94	Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia (dec. 1/7/10) .....	1983-98
(seated 11/18/93, v. Francis J. Lynch dec.);		Wilt, Roy W. (R) .....	1981-90
(removed from office by Order of the U.S. District		(seated 4/21/81, v. R. Budd Dwyer resigned)	
Court 2/18/94); (succeeded by Bruce S. Marks)		Wolfe, Samuel B. (R) Union .....	1946-62
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington .....	1977-10	(elected 5/21/46, v. William I. Troutman resigned);	
(seated 6/7/77, v. Austin J. Murphy resigned)		(dec. 12/12/62)	
Street, T. Milton (R) Philadelphia .....	1981-84	Wonderling, Robert C (R) Montgomery .....	2003-09
Stroup, Stanley G. (R) Bedford .....	1961-74	(resigned 7/28/09)	
(elected 11/5/60, v. J. Irving Whalley resigned);		Wood, Lloyd H. (R) Montgomery .....	1946-50
(dec. 3/1/77)		(elected 5/21/46, v. Franklin S. Edmonds dec.);	
Sweeney, John James (D) Delaware .....	1975-78	(dec. 2/15/64)	
Tallman, Oscar Jacob (R) Lehigh (dec. 11/30/67) ...	1939-50	Wood, T. Newell (R) Luzerne (dec. 10/18/82) .....	1947-54
Tarr, Burton E. (D) Fayette .....	1947-50	1967-78	
Tartaglione, Christine M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1995-	Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria .....	1997-
Taylor, M. Harvey (R) Dauphin (dec. 5/15/82) .....	1941-64	Yatron, Gus (D) Berks (dec. 3/13/03) .....	1961-68
Teplitz, Rob (D) Dauphin .....	2013-	Yaw, Gene (R) Lycoming .....	2009-
Thompson, Robert J. (R) Chester .....	1995-06	Yosko, Joseph J. (D) Northampton (dec. 9/19/58) ..	1949-58
(seated 12/4/95, v. Earl M. Baker resigned)		Zemprelli, Edward P. (D) Allegheny .....	1969-88
(dec. 1/28/06)		Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne .....	2012-

## MEMBERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1975

For members with service prior to 1950 see volume 104; for members with service from 1950 through 1974 see volume 115.

By Section 2, Article II, of the Constitution of 1873, the term of service of members of the General Assembly begins on the first day of December after their election. The term of service, as given in this table, is from the date of taking the oath of office, which is usually on the first Tuesday of January succeeding their election. The county following each name is that of residence.

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Abraham, Donald A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/24/78) ..	1975-78	Bittinger, Adam (D) Cambria .....	1977-78
Acosta, Ralph D. (R) Philadelphia .....	1985-94	Bittle, R. Harry (R) Franklin .....	1968-82
Adolph, William F. Jr. (R) Delaware .....	1989	Bizzarro, Ryan A. (D) Erie .....	2013-
Afflerbach, Roy C. (D) Lehigh .....	1983-86	Black, Ronald E. (R) Venango .....	1985-92
Alden, John (R) Delaware (dec. 6/6/90) .....	1979-82	Blackwell, Lucien E. (D) Philadelphia .....	1973-76
Alderette, Barry L. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/17/96) .....	1983-84	(dec. 1/24/03)	
Allen, Bob (R) Schuylkill .....	1989-06	Blackwell, Thomas W IV (D) Philadelphia .....	2005-08
Anderson, Daniel L. (R) Allegheny .....	1991-92	Blaum, Kevin (D) Luzerne .....	1981-06
Anderson, John Hope (R) York (dec. 5/26/05) .....	1961-82	Bloom, Stephen (R) Cumberland .....	2011-
Anderson, Sarah A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/9/92)	1955-72	Boback, Karen (R) Luzerne .....	2007-
Angstadt, Paul J. (R) Berks .....	1983-92	Bonetto, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/18/88) ....	1965-76
Argall, David G. (R) Schuylkill (resigned 3/17/09) ..	1985-09	Book, Raymond T. (R) Allegheny .....	1983-88
Armstrong, Gibson C. (R) Lancaster .....	2002-06	Borski, Robert A. Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	1977-82
(elected 7/16/02 v. John Barley resigned)		Bortner, Michael E. (D) York .....	1985-90
Armstrong, Gibson E. (R) Lancaster .....	1977-84	Boscola, Lisa M. (D) Northampton .....	1995-98
Armstrong, Thomas E. (R) Lancaster .....	1991-02	Bowley, Curt (D) Warren .....	1985-92
Arnold, Ed (D) Lebanon .....	1991-92	Bowser, Harry E. (R) Erie .....	1979-88
Arthurs, Jack R. (D) Butler .....	1971-78	Boyd, Scott W. (R) Lancaster .....	2003-12
Arty, Mary Ann (R) Delaware (dec. 10/26/00) .....	1979-88	Boyes, Karl (R) Erie (dec. 5/11/03) .....	1981-03
Aument, Ryan P. (R) Lancaster .....	2011-	Boyle, Brendan F. (D) Philadelphia .....	2009-
Austin, Robb (D) Allegheny .....	1979-80	Boyle, Kevin J. (D) Philadelphia .....	2011-
Baker, Jane S (R) Lehigh .....	2001-02	Bradley, Joseph P. Jr. (D) Northumberland .....	1975-76
Baker, Matthew E. (R) Tioga .....	1993-	(dec. 1/8/94)	
Baldwin, Roy E. (R) Lancaster .....	2003-06	Brandt, Kenneth E. (R) Lancaster .....	1973-90
Baldwin, William E. (D) Schuylkill .....	1983-88	Brennan, Joseph F. (D) Lehigh .....	2007-12
Barber, James (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/23/01) ....	1969-86	Briggs, Tim (D) Montgomery .....	2009-
Barbin, Bryan (D) Cambria .....	2009-	Brooks, Michele (R) Mercer .....	2007-
Bard, Ellen M. (R) Montgomery (dec. 10/28/09) ....	1995-04	Brooks, Wallis (R) Montgomery .....	2002-02
Barley, John E. (R) Lancaster (resigned 4/2/02) ....	1985-02	Broujos, John (D) Cumberland .....	1983-92
Barrar, Stephen E. (R) Delaware .....	1997-	Brown, Harold L. (D) Berks .....	1977-82
Bastian, Bob (R) Somerset .....	1999-08	Brown, Rosemary M. (R) Monroe .....	2011-
Battisto, Joseph W. (D) Monroe .....	1983-00	Brown, Vanessa Lowery (D) Philadelphia .....	2009-
Bradford, Matthew D. (D) Montgomery .....	2009-	Brownlee, Michelle F. (D) Philadelphia .....	2011-
Bear, John C. (R) Lancaster .....	2007-12	Browne, Patrick M. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/3/05) ....	1995-05
Bebko-Jones, Linda (D) Erie (dec. 11/20/11) .....	1993-06	Brunner, John L. (D) Washington (dec. 1/1/80) .....	1965-80
Belardi, Fred (D) Lackawanna .....	1979-06	Bunt, Raymond Jr. (R) Montgomery .....	1983-06
Belfanti, Robert E. Jr. (D) Northumberland .....	198110	Burd, James M. (R) Butler .....	1977-90
Bellomini, Robert E. (D) Erie .....	1965-78	Burns, Barbara A. (D) Allegheny .....	1994-
(resigned 6/13/78; dec. 10/20/89)		(elected 3/7/94, v. Thomas Murphy resigned)	
Beloff, Leland (R) Philadelphia (resigned 5/3/84)....	1967-70	Burns, Edward F. Jr. (R) Bucks .....	1973-90
	1977-84	Burns, Frank (D) .....	2009-
Bennett, Reid L. (D) Mercer (dec. 1/26/00) .....	1965-80	Bush, Alvin C. (R) Lycoming .....	1961-70
Benninghoff, Kerry A. (R) Centre .....	1997-		1984-94
Bennington, Lisa (D) Allegheny .....	2007-08	Butera, Robert J. (R) Montgomery .....	1963-77
Beren, Daniel E. (R) Montgomery .....	1967-76	(resigned 12/14/77)	
Berlin, Theodore (D) Bucks (dec. 5/87) .....	1975-78	Butkovitz, Alan L. (D) Philadelphia .....	1991-05
Berson, Norman S. (D) Philadelphia .....	1967-82	(resigned 12/31/05)	
Beyer, Karen D. (R) Lehigh .....	2005-10	Buxton, Ronald I. (D) Dauphin .....	1993-12
(elected 7/19/05 v. Patrick M. Browne resigned)		Callagiron, Thomas R. (D) Berks .....	1977-
Bianucci Vince (D) Beaver .....	2003-08	Cappabianca, Italo S. (D) Erie (dec. 5/28/01) .....	1979-01
Billow, Andrew Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 11/16/03) .....	1989-92	Capelli, Steven W (R) Lycoming .....	2001-08
Birmelin, Jerry (R) Wayne .....	1985-06	Caputo, Charles N. (D) Allegheny (dec. 5/86) .....	1967-78
Bishop, Louise Williams (D) Philadelphia .....	1989-	Carlson, Edgar A. (R) Tioga (dec. 6/24/08) .....	1985-92

	Term of Service
Carn, Andrew J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1983-00
Carone, Patricia (R) Butler.....	1991-98
Carroll, Mike (D) Luzerne.....	2007-
Cassidy, Michael E. (D) Blair .....	1977-78
Casorio, James E. Jr. (D) Westmoreland .....	1997-10
Causser, Martin T. (R) McKean .....	2003-
Cawley, Gaynor (D) Lackawanna.....	1981-06
Cessar, Richard J. (R) Allegheny.....	1971-94
Chadwick, J. Scot (R) Bradford.....	1985-00
Checchio, I. Harry (R) Philadelphia .....	1973-78
Chess, Richard B. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-80
Christiana, Jim (R) Beaver.....	2009-
Cianciulli, Matthew Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	1976-79 (dec. 11/15/08)
Cimini, Anthony J. (R) Lycoming (dec. 8/25/87).....	1975-87
Civera, Mario J. Jr. (R) Delaware.....	1980-10
Clark, Brian D. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-90
Clark, Daniel F. (R) Juniata.....	1989-02
Clark, James H. (R) Montgomery.....	1989-90
Clark, Rita (R) Cambria (dec. 5/9/08) .....	1979-80
Clay, James W. Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	2013-
Clymer, Paul I. (R) Bucks.....	1981-
Cochran, Harry Young (D) Fayette.....	1979-82
Cohen, Lita Indzel (R) Montgomery.....	1993-02
Cohen, Mark B. (D) Philadelphia.....	1974- (elected 5/21/74, v. Eugene Gelfand resigned 1/7/74)
Colafrella, Nicholas A. (D) Beaver .....	1981-02
Colaizzo, Anthony L. (D) Washington.....	1989-98
Cole, Kenneth J. (D) Adams.....	1975-92
Conklin, H. Scott (D) Centre.....	2007-
Coleman, Jeff (R) Armstrong.....	2001-04
Conti, Joe (R) Bucks.....	1993-97 (elected 11/22/93, v. David W. Heckler resigned)
Corbin, Becky (R) Chester.....	2013-
Cordisco, John F. (D) Bucks.....	1981-86
Cornell, Roy W. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-04 (dec. 1/1/04)
Cornell, Sue (R) Montgomery.....	2004-06 (elected 3/9/04, v. Roy W. Cornell dec.)
Corpora, Joseph III (D) Northampton.....	1995-98
Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr. (D) Bucks.....	1991-06
Coslett, Franklin (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/28/11).....	1978-86
Costa, Dom (D) Allegheny.....	2009-
Costa, Paul (D) Allegheny.....	1999-
Cox, Jim (R) Berks.....	2007-
Cowell, Ronald R. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-98
Coy, Jeffrey W. (D) Franklin (resigned 9/2/04) .....	1983-04
Crahalla, Jacqueline R. (R) Montgomery.....	2003-06
Crawford, Patricia (R) Chester (dec. 2/11/08) .....	1969-76
Creighton, Thomas C (R) Lancaster.....	2001-12
Cruz, Angel (D) Philadelphia.....	2001-
Culver, Lynda Schlegel (R) Northumberland.....	2011-
Cumberland, James L. (R) Clarion.....	1975-76
Cunningham, Gregg L. (R) Centre .....	1978-82
Curry, Lawrence H. (D) Montgomery.....	1993-12
Cutler, Bryan (R) Lancaster .....	2007-
Daikeler, Bert C. (R) Montgomery .....	1981-82
Dailey, Mary Ann R. (R) Montgomery.....	1999-04
Daley, Peter J. II (D) Washington.....	1983-
Daley, Mary Jo (D) Montgomery.....	2013-

	Term of Service
Dally, Craig A. (R) Northampton .....	1997-10 (resigned 1/4/10)
Davies, John S. (R) Berks (dec. 3/29/10).....	1975-92
Day, Gary (R) Lehigh.....	2009-
Davidson, Margo L. (D) Delaware.....	2011-
Davis, Donald M. (D) Fayette (dec. 10/23/76).....	1969-76
Davis, Tina M. (D) Bucks.....	2011-
Dawida, Michael M. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-88
Deal, Alphonso (D) Philadelphia (dec. 6/3/87).....	1981-87
Dean, Madeleine (D) Montgomery .....	2012- (elected 5/8/12, v. J. Shapiro resigned)
Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (D) Allegheny .....	2009-
DeLissio, Pamela A. (D) Philadelphia.....	2011-
DeLuca, Anthony M. (D) Allegheny.....	1983-
DeMedio, A.J. (D) Washington (dec. 5/14/97).....	1967-82
DePasquale, Eugene (D) York.....	2007-12 (resigned 1/15/2012)
Delozier, Sheryl (R) Cumberland.....	2009-
Dempsey, Thomas W. (R) Lycoming.....	1987-00
Denlinger, Gordon (R) Lancaster.....	2003- (elected 3/18/03, v. Leroy M. Zimmerman dec.)
Dent, Charles W. (R) Lehigh.....	1991-98
Dermody, Frank (D) Allegheny.....	1991-
DeVerter Walter F. (R) Mifflin .....	1973-88
DeWeese, H. William (D) Greene.....	1976-12 (resigned 4/24/12)
DiCarlo, David C. (D) Erie.....	1973-80
DiDonato, Anthony Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	1975-76 (dec. 5/10/89)
Dietterick, Scott (R) Luzerne.....	1987-90
Dietz, Clarence E. (R) Bedford (dec. 6/23/93).....	1975-86
DiGirolamo, Gene (R) Bucks.....	1995-
Dininni, Rudolph (R) Dauphin (dec.12/16/98) .....	1967-90
Distler, James T. (R) Elk.....	1985-90
Diven, Michael (D) Allegheny.....	2001-06 (eff. 1/31/05, Republican)
Dombrowski, Bernard J. (D) Erie (dec. 11/11/95)....	1971-90
Donatucci, Maria P. (D) Philadelphia .....	2011- (elected 2/15/2011, v. Robert C. Donatucci dec.)
Donatucci, Robert C. (D) Philadelphia.....	1980-10 (dec. 11/9/10)
Donatucci, Ronald R. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-80 (resigned 1/7/80)
Dorr, Donald W. (R) York .....	1973-90
Doyle, Joseph T. (D) Delaware.....	1971-78
Dreibelbis, Galen E. (D) Centre.....	1971-76
Druce, Thomas W. (R) Bucks.....	1993-00
Drucker, Paul J. (D) Chester.....	2009-10
Duffy, Roger F. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/31/07).....	1977-88
Dumas, Alija (D) Philadelphia .....	1968- 1976-80
Dunbar, George (R) Westmoreland.....	2011-
Durham, Kathrynann (R) Delaware.....	1979-96
Eachus, Todd A. (D) Luzerne.....	1997-10
Earley, Arthur F. (R) Delaware (dec. 6/9/81).....	1979-81
Eckensberger, William H. Jr. (D) Lehigh.....	1965-76
Egolf, C. Allan (R) Perry.....	1993-04
Ellis, Brian (R) Butler.....	2005-
Emerson, Junius M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1965-68 (dec. 4/23/92).....
	1981-82

	Term of Service
Emrick, Joe (R) Northampton.....	2011-
Englehart, Harry A. Jr. (D) Cambria (dec. 5/82) .....	1965-78
English, Harold A. (R) Allegheny.....	2013-
Evankovich, Eli (R) Westmoreland.....	2011-
Evans, Dwight (D) Philadelphia.....	1981-
Evans, John R. (R) Erie.....	2001-12
Everett, Garth D. (R) Lycoming.....	2007-
Fabrizio, Florindo J. (D) Erie.....	2003-
Fairchild, Russell H. (R) Union.....	1989-10
Fajit, Gregory C. (D) Allegheny.....	1991-96
Fargo, Howard L. (R) Mercer (elected 6/22/81) .....	1981-00
Farina, Frank (D) Lackawanna.....	2013-
Farmer, Elaine F. (R) Allegheny (dec. 8/6/01) .....	1987-96
Farry, Frank A. (R) Bucks.....	2009-
Fattah, Chaka (D) Philadelphia.....	1983-88
Fawcett, Charlotte D. (R) Montgomery.....	1971-76 (dec. 7/1/98)
Fee, Mindy (R) Lancaster.....	2013-
Fee, Thomas J. (D) Lawrence.....	1969-94
Feese, Brett O. (R) Lycoming.....	1995-06
Fichter, John W. (R) Montgomery.....	1993-06
Fineman, Herbert (D) Philadelphia.....	1955-77 (resigned 5/23/77)
Fischer, Roger R. (R) Washington.....	1967-88
Fisher, D. Michael (R) Allegheny.....	1975-80
Flaherty, Shawn T. (D) Allegheny.....	2006-06 (elected 4/11/06 v. Jeffrey Habay resigned)
Flaherty, Thomas E. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-78
Fleagle, Patrick E. (R) Franklin.....	1989-06
Fleck, Daniel R. (R) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Fleck, Mike (R) Huntingdon.....	2007-
Flick, Robert J. (R) Chester.....	1983-06
Flynn, Marty (R) Lackawanna.....	2013-
Forcier, Teresa E. (R) Crawford.....	1991-06
Foster, A. Carville Jr. (R) York.....	1973-92
Foster, William W. (R) Wayne (dec. 1/25/00) .....	1971-84
Fox, Jon D. (R) Montgomery (resigned 1/16/92).....	1985-92
Frankel, Dan B. (D) Allegheny.....	1999-
Frazier, Robert F. (R) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Freeman, Robert L. (D) Northampton.....	1983-94 1999-
Freind, Stephen F. (R) Delaware.....	1976-92
Fryer, Lester K. (D) Berks (dec. 5/3/90).....	1963-86
Gabig, William I. (R) Cumberland.....	2001-10
Gabler, Matthew (R) Clearfield.....	2009-
Gainey, Ed (D) Allegheny.....	2013-
Gallagher, James J. A. (D) Bucks (dec. 2/5/92) .....	1959-86
Gallen, James J. (R) Berks (dec. 4/12/12).....	1965-92
Galloway, John T. (D) Bucks.....	2007-
Gamble, Ronald (D) Allegheny.....	1977-96
Gannon, Thomas P. (R) Delaware.....	1979-06
Garzia, Ralph A. (D) Delaware.....	1975-78
Gatski, Ronald (D) Luzerne.....	1977-80
Geesey, Eugene R. (R) Cumberland.....	1969-80
Geisler, Robert A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/7/93) .....	1967-78
Geist, Richard A. (R) Blair.....	1979-12
George, Camille (D) Clearfield.....	1975-12
George, Margaret H. (D) Bucks.....	1977-80
Gerber, Michael F. (D) Montgomery.....	2005-12
Gergely, Marc J. (D) Allegheny.....	2003-

	Term of Service
Gerlach, Jim (R) Chester.....	1991-94
Giammarco, Henry J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1975-80 (dec. 10/28/04)
Gibbons, Jaret (D) Lawrence.....	2007-
Gigliotti, Frank J. (D) Allegheny (resigned 6/15/00) .....	1989-00 (dec. 8/7/11)
Gillen, Mark M. (R) Berks.....	2011-
Gillespie, Keith R. (R) York.....	2003-
Gillespie, Patrick B. (D) Delaware.....	1975-76
Gillette, Helen D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/25/91).....	1967-78
Gingrich, Mauree (R) Lebanon.....	2003-
Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-00
Gleason, Patrick A. (R) Cambria (dec. 2/82).....	1971-76
Gleeson, Francis E. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1969-78
Godshall, Robert W. (R) Montgomery.....	1983-
Goebel, Ronald P. (D) Prev. (R), Allegheny.....	1977-80
Good, Matthew (R) Erie.....	2003-06 (elected 7/22/03, v. Karl Boyes dec.)
Goodman, James A. (D) Schuylkill.....	1965-66 1969-80
Goodman, Neal (D) Schuylkill.....	2003-
Gordner, John R. (D) Columbia.....	1993-03 (resigned 11/24/03)
Grabowski, Stephen S. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-82
Gray, Clifford (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-82
Green, James A. (D) Butler.....	1975-76
Greenfield, Roland (D) Philadelphia (dec. 8/22/97) .....	1967-82
Greenleaf, Stewart J. (R) Montgomery.....	1977-78
Greenwood, James C. (R) Bucks.....	1981-86
Greiner, Keith J. (R) Lancaster.....	2013-
Grell, Glen R. (R) Cumberland.....	2005-
Grieco, Joseph V. (R) Lycoming (dec. 1/2/06).....	1973-84
Gring, Harry H. (R) Lancaster (dec. 8/7/92).....	1967-76
Grove, Seth M. (R) York.....	2009-
Grucela, Richard T. (D) Northampton.....	1999-10
Gruitza, Michael C. (D) Mercer.....	1981-06
Gruppo, Leonard Q. (R) Northampton.....	1979-98
Habay, Jeffrey Earl (R) Allegheny (resigned 2/7/06) .....	1995-06
Hackett, Joseph T. (R) Delaware.....	2011-
Hagarty, Lois Sherman (R) Montgomery.....	1980-92
Haggerty, Kevin M. (D) Lackawanna.....	2013-
Hahn, Marcia M. (R) Northampton.....	2010- (elected 6/9/2010)
Haluska, Edward J. (D) Cambria (dec. 6/12/02) .....	1981-94
Haluska, Gary (D) Cambria.....	1995-
Halverson, Kenneth S. (R) Somerset.....	1967-80
Hamilton, John H. Jr. (R) Philadelphia (dec. 8/86) .....	1965-78
Hammock, Charles P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-76
Hanna, Michael K. Sr. (D) Clinton.....	1991-
Harhai, R. Ted (D) Westmoreland.....	1998-
Harhart, Julie (R) Northampton.....	1995-
Harkins, Patrick J. (D) Erie.....	2007-
Harley, Ellen A. (R) Montgomery.....	1991-94
Harper, Kate (R) Montgomery.....	2001-
Harper, Ruth B. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/13/06).....	1977-92
Harris, C. Adam (R) Juniata.....	2003-
Harris, Jordan A. (D) Philadelphia.....	2013-
Hasay, George C. (R) Luzerne.....	1973-06
Haskell, H. Harrison II (R) Crawford.....	1971-78 (dec. 7/28/90)

	Term of Service
Haste, Jeff (R) Dauphin .....	1996-
(elected 1/30/96, v. Piccola)	
Hayden, Richard (D) Philadelphia .....	1987-92
Hayes, David S. (R) Erie (resigned 6/23/80) .....	1969-80
Hayes, Samuel E. Jr. (R) Blair .....	1971-92
Heckler, David W. (R) Bucks (resigned 8/23/93) .....	1987-93
Heffley, Doyle (R) Carbon .....	2011-
Heiser, Lori (R) Allegheny .....	1981-82
Helfrick, Edward (R) Northumberland .....	1977-80
Helm, Susan C. (R) Dauphin .....	2007-
Hennessey, Timothy F. (R) Chester .....	1993-
Hepford, H. Joseph (R) Dauphin (dec. 3/22/10) .....	1963-76
Herman, Lynn B. (R) Centre .....	1983-06
Hershey, Arthur D. (R) Chester .....	1983-08
Hess, Dick Lee (R) Bedford .....	1987-
Hickernell, David S. (R) Lancaster .....	2003-
Hill, Sherman L. (R) Lancaster (dec. 3/8/84) .....	1965-76
Hoefel, Joseph M. III (D) Montgomery .....	1977-84
Homer, Max H. (D) Allegheny .....	1965-74
Honaman, June N. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/3/94) .....	1977-88
Hopkins, Forest W. (R) Erie (dec. 4/27/78) .....	1967-78
Horgos, Robert P. (D) Allegheny .....	1981-82
Horn, Harold A. (R) Lancaster (dec. 12/85) .....	1971-72
Hornaman, John (D) Erie .....	2007-12
Horsey, Mike (D) Philadelphia .....	1995-04
Houghton, Tom (D) Chester .....	2009-10
Howlett, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia .....	1985-90
(dec. 11/18/04)	
Hughes, Vincent (D) Philadelphia .....	1987-94
Hutchinson, Amos K. (D) Westmoreland .....	1969-88
(dec. 8/1/90)	
Hutchinson, Scott E. (R) Venango .....	1993-12
Hutchinson, William D. (R) Schuylkill .....	1973-82
(dec. 10/15/95)	
Irviss, K. Leroy (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/16/06) .....	1959-88
Itkin, Ivan (D) Allegheny .....	1973-98
Jackson, George W. (R) Lebanon .....	1981-90
Jadlowiec, Kenneth M. (R) McKean .....	1987-02
James, Harold (D) Philadelphia .....	1989-08
(elected 5/8/12, v. K. Johnson resigned)	
James, R. Lee (R) Venango .....	2012-12
Jarolin, Stanley J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 5/13/00) .....	2013-
Johnson, Edwin G. (R) Blair (dec. 5/6/99) .....	1983-98
Johnson, Joel J. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 4/6/09) .....	1979-92
Johnson, Kenyatta J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1969-80
(resigned 1/2/12)	
Jones, James F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia .....	2009-12
Josephs, Babette (D) Philadelphia .....	1977-80
Kaiser, Ralph (D) Allegheny .....	1985-12
Kampf, Warren (R) Chester .....	1989-02
Kanuck, George J. (R) Lehigh (resigned 5/6/82) .....	2011-
Kasunic, Richard A. (D) Fayette .....	1979-82
Katz, Alvin (R) Philadelphia .....	1983-94
Kaufman, Rob (R) Franklin .....	1970-78
Kavulich, Sid Michaels (D) Lackawanna .....	2005-
Keller, Fred (R) Snyder .....	2011-
Keller, Mark K. (R) Perry .....	2011-
Keller, William F. (D) Philadelphia .....	2005-
Kelly, Anita Palermo (D) Philadelphia .....	1993-
(elected 11/5/63, v. Wm. J. Kelly dec. 8/15/90)	

	Term of Service
Kelly, James B. III (R) Allegheny .....	1971-76
Kennedy, John (R) Cumberland .....	1981-88
Kenney, George T. Jr. (R) Philadelphia .....	1985-08
Kernick, Phyllis T. (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/7/80) .....	1975-80
Kessler, David R. (D) Berks .....	2007-10
Killion, Thomas H. (R) Delaware .....	2003-
(elected 6/17/03, v. Matthew J. Ryan dec.)	
Kim, Patty (D) Dauphin .....	2013-
King, Chris (D) Bucks .....	2007-08
King, David Orr (R) Mercer .....	1991-96
Kinsey, Stephen (D) .....	2013-
Kirkland, Thaddeus (D) Delaware .....	1993-
Kistler, Guy A. (R) Cumberland (dec. 2/16/88) .....	1961-76
Kitchen, Shirley M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1987-88
Klingaman, William K. Sr. (R) Schuylkill .....	1973-84
(dec. 8/13/91)	
Knepper, James W. Jr. (R) Allegheny .....	1971-80
Knight, William W. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/87) .....	1979-80
Knowles, Jerry (R) Schuylkill .....	2009-
(elected 5/19/09)	
Kolter, Joseph P. (D) Beaver .....	1969-82
Kondrich, Ted V. (R) Allegheny .....	1989-90
Kortz, William C., II (D) Allegheny .....	2007-
Kosinski, Gerard A. (D) Philadelphia .....	1983-92
Kotik, Nick (D) Allegheny .....	2003-
Kowalyszyn, Russell (D) Northampton .....	1965-84
(dec. 4/17/88)	
Krebs, Edward H. (R) Lebanon .....	1991-02
Krieger, Tim (R) Westmoreland .....	2009-
Kruszewski, Kenneth E. (D) Erie .....	1991-92
Kukovich, Allen G. (D) Westmoreland .....	1977-96
Kula, Deberah (D) Fayette .....	2007-
Kusse, Robert J. (R) Warren (resigned 6/7/77) .....	1973-77
LaGrotta, Frank (D) Lawrence .....	1987-06
LaMarca, Russell J. (D) Berks (dec. 10/2/01) .....	1987-06
Langtry, Alice S. (R) Allegheny .....	1965-76
Lashinger, Joseph A. (R) Montgomery .....	1985-92
Laub, Martin L. (R) Montgomery .....	1978-90
Laudadio, John F. Sr. (D) Westmoreland .....	1993-94
(dec. 6/7/77)	
Laughlin, Charles P. (D) Beaver (dec. 4/10/88) .....	1963-77
Laughlin, Susan (D) Beaver .....	1973-88
Lawless, John A. (R) Montgomery .....	1989-04
Lawrence, John A. (R) Chester .....	1991-02
Leach, Daylin (D) Montgomery .....	2011-
Lederer, Marie A. (D) Philadelphia .....	2003-08
Lederer, Raymond F. (D) Philadelphia .....	1993-06
(dec. 12/1/08)	
Lee, Kenneth E. (R) Wyoming .....	1974-76
Leh, Dennis E. (R) Berks .....	1989-94
Lehr, Stanford I. (R) York (dec. 10/30/92) .....	1987-06
Lentz, Bryan R. (D) Delaware .....	1987-06
Lescovitz, Victor John (D) Washington .....	1969-84
Letterman, Russell P. (D) Centre (dec. 2/8/90) .....	2007-10
Levdanskyy, David K. (D) Allegheny .....	1980-06
Levi, Joseph II (R) Venango .....	1971-90
Levin, Stephen E. (D) Philadelphia .....	1985-10
(resigned 1/6/86)	
Lewis, Kelly (R) Monroe (resigned 12/6/04) .....	1985-10
Lewis, Marilyn S. (R) Montgomery .....	1975-84

	Term of Service
Lincoln, J. William (D) Fayette .....	1973-78
Linton, Gordon J. (D) Philadelphia .....	1983-93 (resigned 8/13/93)
Livengood, Henry (D) Armstrong (dec. 12/17/88) ...	1977-88
Lloyd, William R. Jr. (D) Somerset .....	1981-98
Logue, Charles (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/6/00) .....	1976-78
Longiotti, Mark (D) Mercer .....	2007-
Lucas, Gregory A. (R) Erie.....	2013-
Lucyk, Edward J. (D) Schuylkill .....	1981-02
Lynch, E. Raymond (R) Chester.....	1979-80
Lynch, Frank J. (R) Delaware (dec. 1/87).....	1967-80
Lynch, Jim (R) Warren .....	1993-04
Mackenzie, Ryan E. (R) Lehigh .....	2012- (elected 5/8/12, v. D. Reichley)
Mackereth, Beverly (R) York .....	2001-08
Mackowski, William D. (R) McKean (dec. 11/22/02)	1977-86
Madigan, Roger A. (R) Bradford.....	1977-84
Maher, John A. III (R) Allegheny .....	1998-
Mahoney, Tim (D) Fayette .....	2007-
Maine, Connie G. (D) Crawford .....	1987-90
Maiale, Nicholas J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1980-92
Maitland, Stephen R. (R) Adams .....	1993-06
Major, Sandra J. (R) Susquehanna .....	1995-
Maloney, David M. Sr. (R) Berks.....	2011-
Manderino, James J. (D) Westmoreland.....	1967-89 (dec. 12/26/89)
Manderino, Kathy M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1993-10
Manmiller, Joseph C. (R) Dauphin (dec. 10/13/08) .	1975-88
Mann, Jennifer L. (D) Lehigh.....	1999-12
Mantz, Carl W. (R) Berks .....	2007-08
Markosek, Joseph F. (D) Allegheny.....	1983-
Marmion, Frank J. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/1/97)...	1981-84
Marshall, Jim (R) Beaver .....	2007-
Marsico, Ronald S. (R) Dauphin.....	1989-
Masland, Albert H. (R) Cumberland.....	1993-00
Masser, Kurt A. (R) Northumberland .....	2011-
Matzie, Robert F. (D) Beaver .....	2009-
Mayernik, David J. (D) Allegheny .....	1983-02
McCall, Keith R. (D) Carbon .....	1982-10
McCall, Thomas J. (D) Carbon (dec. 12/24/81).....	1975-81
McCarter, Stephen (D) Montgomery .....	2013-
McClatchy, Richard A. Jr. (R) Montgomery .....	1969-88 (dec. 2/26/04)
McCue, John B. (R) Armstrong (dec. 4/11/10) .....	1963-64 1971-76
McGeehan, Michael Patrick (D) Philadelphia .....	1991-
McGill, Eugene F. (R) Montgomery .....	1995-06
McGinnis, John D (R) Blair .....	2013-
McGinnis, Patrick J. (R) Montgomery .....	1973-78 (dec. 11/15/90)
McGraw, Andrew J. (D) Allegheny.....	1967-76
McHale, Katherine (D) Lehigh .....	1991-92
McHale, Paul (D) Lehigh.....	1983-91 (resigned for military service 2/25/91)
McHugh, Constance Black (R) Philadelphia .....	1991-92 (dec. 9/20/97)
McIlhattan, Fred (R) Clarion .....	1997-08
McIlhinney, Charles T. Jr. (R) Bucks.....	1998-06
McIntyre, James M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1975-84 (dec. 10/8/91)

	Term of Service
McIlvaine Smith, Barbara (D) Chester.....	2007-10
McKelvey, Gerald J. (R) Philadelphia .....	1979-80
McLane, William J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 2/21/10)	1975-78
McMonagle, Gerald F. (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-84
McNally, Christopher K. (D) Allegheny .....	1989-94
McNaughton, Mark S. (R) Dauphin .....	1997-06
McNeill, Daniel T. (D) Lehigh .....	2013-
McVerry, Terrence F. (R) Allegheny .....	1979-90
Mebus, Charles F. (R) Montgomery .....	1965-78 (dec. 1/12/90)
Melio, Anthony J. (D) Bucks (dec. 7/19/12) .....	1987-10
Meluskey, Frank J. (D) Lehigh (dec. 11/22/78).....	1977-78
Menhorn, Harry G. Jr. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/10/08)	1975-76
Mensch, Bob (R) Montgomery.....	2007-09 (resigned 10/19/09)
Mentzer, Steven C. (R) Lancaster .....	2013-
Metcalfe, Daryl D. (R) Butler.....	1999-
Merry, James R. (R) Crawford (dec. 2/1/01) .....	1981-96
Metzgar, Carl Walker (R) Somerset.....	2009-
Miccarelli, Nick (R) Delaware .....	2009-
Michlovic, Thomas A. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-02
Micozzie, Nicholas Anthony (R) Delaware .....	1979-
Mihalich, Herman (D) Westmoreland .....	1991-97 (dec. 9/30/97)
Milanovich, Fred R. (D) Beaver (dec. 5/13/97).....	1975-80
Millard, David (R) Columbia.....	2004- (elected 1/27/04 v. John R. Gordaner resigned)
Miller, Daniel L. (D) Allegheny.....	2013- (elected 6/4/13 v. Matt Smith resigned)
Miller, Marvin E. Sr. (R) Lancaster (dec. 10/4/99) ...	1967-76
Miller, Marvin E. Jr. (R) Lancaster.....	1973-90
Miller, Ronald E. (R) York.....	1999-
Miller, Sheila (R) Berks .....	1993-06
Milliron, John P. (D) Blair .....	1975-78
Milne, Duane (R) Chester.....	2007-
Mirabito, Richard (D) Lycoming .....	2009-
Miranda, J.P. (D) Philadelphia .....	2013-
Miscevich, George (D) Allegheny .....	1975-78 (dec. 12/24/03)
Moehlmann, Nicholas B. (R) Lebanon .....	1975-90
Molchany, Erin C. (D) Allegheny .....	2013-
Morris, Samuel W. (D) Chester (dec. 12/17/95) .....	1971-78 1981-90
Moul, Dan (R) Adams .....	2007-
Mowery, Harold F. Jr. (R) Cumberland .....	1977-90
Moyer, Jay R. (R) Montgomery.....	2007-08
Mrkonic, Emil (D) Allegheny (dec. 11/23/02) .....	1975-92
Mullen, Martin P. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 2/27/96) ...	1955-82
Mullen, Michael M. (D) Allegheny (dec. 2/19/78) ....	1971-72 1974-78
Mullery, Gerald J. (D) Luzerne.....	2011-
Mundy, Phyllis (D) Luzerne.....	1991-
Murphy, Kevin P. (D) Lackawanna.....	2009-12
Murphy, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-94 (resigned 12/15/93)
Murt, Thomas P. (R) Montgomery .....	2007-
Mustio, T. Mark (R) Allegheny.....	2003- (elected 6/17/03, v. John R. Pippy resigned)
Musto, Raphael (D) Luzerne.....	1971-80
Myers, John (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-12

	Term of Service
Myers, Michael (D) Philadelphia.....	1971-76
Nahill, Charles F. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1979-92
Nailor, Jerry L. (R) Cumberland.....	1989-08
Neilson, Ed (D) Philadelphia.....	2012-
(elected 5/8/12, v. Dennis O'Brien)	
Neuman, Brandon P. (D) Washington.....	2011-
Nickol, Steven R. (R) York.....	1991-08
Novak, Bernard R. (D) Allegheny.....	1969-80
Noye, Fred C. (R) Perry.....	1973-92
Nyce, Robert E. (R) Northampton.....	1991-96
O'Brien, Bernard F. (D) Luzerne (dec. 1/30/11).....	1963-80
O'Brien, Dennis M. (R) Philadelphia.....	1977-80
(resigned 12/31/11).....	
O'Brien, Michael H. (D) Philadelphia.....	2007-
O'Connell, Frank J. Jr. (R) Luzerne (dec. 1/31/04).....	1967-78
O'Donnell, Robert W. (D) Philadelphia.....	1974-93
(elected 5/21/74, v. David M. Savitt resigned 1/17/74; resigned 12/31/93)	
O'Keefe, Peter J. (D) Delaware.....	1975-78
Oberlander, Donna (R) Clarion.....	2009-
Olasz, Richard D. (D) Allegheny (dec. 4/9/10).....	1981-98
Oliver, Frank Louis (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-10
O'Neill, Bernie (R) Bucks.....	2003-
Orie, Jane Clare (R) Allegheny (resigned 4/3/01).....	1997-01
Painter, Mark (D) Montgomery.....	2013-
Pallone, John E. (D) Westmoreland.....	2001-10
Pancoast, G. Sieber (R) Montgomery.....	1965-78
(dec. 3/18/92)	
Parker, Cherele L. (D) Philadelphia.....	2005-
(elected 9/13/05 v. LeAnna M. Washington resigned)	
Parker, H. Sheldon Jr. (R) Allegheny.....	1967-78
Pashinski, Eddie Day (D) Luzerne.....	2007-
Payne, John D. (R) Dauphin.....	2003-
Payton, Tony J. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	2007-12
Peifer, Michael (R) Pike.....	2007-
Pendleton, William W. (D) Allegheny.....	1981-82
Perri, Fortunato N. (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-76
Perry, Peter E. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/17/93).....	1959-76
Perry, Scott (R) York.....	2007-12
Perzel, John Michael (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-10
Pesci, Timothy L. (D) Armstrong (elected 5/16/89).....	1989-00
Peterson, John E. (R) Venango.....	1977-84
(elected 11/28/77)	
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland.....	1973-94
(dec. 3/13/95)	
Petrarca, Joseph A. (D) Westmoreland.....	1995-
Petri, Scott A. (R) Bucks.....	2003-
Petrone, Thomas Charles (D) Allegheny.....	1981-08
Pettit, Albert W. (R) Allegheny (dec. 6/5/97).....	1993-97
Phillips, Merle H. (R) Northumberland.....	1980-10
Piccola, Jeffrey E. (R) Dauphin.....	1977-96
Pickett, Tina (R) Bradford.....	2001-
Pievsky, Max (D) Philadelphia.....	1967-90
Pippy, John R. (R) Allegheny (resigned 3/24/03).....	1997-03
Pistella, Frank J. (D) Allegheny.....	1979-06
Pitts, Joseph R. (R) Chester.....	1973-96
Platts, Todd R. (R) York.....	1993-00
Polite, Roosevelt I. (R) Montgomery (dec. 3/14/81).....	1973-80
Pott, George F. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 9/5/01).....	1977-86

	Term of Service
Pratt, Ralph D. (D) Lawrence (resigned 1/8/86).....	1975-86
Prendergast, James F. (D) Northampton.....	1959-78
(dec. 4/85)	
Pressmann, John F. (D) Lehigh.....	1985-90
Preston, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny.....	1983-12
Pucciarelli, Nicholas A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 9/83).....	1979-82
Punt, Terry L. (R) Franklin.....	1979-88
Pyle, Jeffrey P. (R) Armstrong.....	2005-
Pyles, Vern (R) Montgomery.....	1975-80
Quest, William J. (D) Allegheny (sworn in 6/5/78).....	1978-
(dec. 2/23/91)	
Quigley, Thomas J. (R) Montgomery.....	2005-
Quinn, Marguerite (R) Bucks.....	2007-
Ramaley, Sean M. (D) Beaver.....	2005-08
Ramos, Benjamin (D) Philadelphia.....	1995-00
Rapp, Kathy (R) Warren.....	2005-
Rappaport, Samuel (D) Philadelphia.....	1971-84
Rasco, Albert (R) Allegheny (dec. 1/19/89).....	1980-82
Ravenstahl, Robert P. (D) Allegheny.....	1975-78
Ravenstahl, Adam (D) Allegheny.....	2010-
(elected 6/9/2010)	
Raymond, Ronald C. (R) Delaware.....	1985-08
Readshaw, Harry A. (D) Allegheny.....	1995-
Reber, Robert D. Jr. (R) Montgomery.....	1981-98
Reed, David (R) Indiana.....	2003-
Reed, Stephen R. (D) Dauphin.....	1975-80
Reese, Mike (R) Westmoreland.....	2009-
Reichley, Douglas G. (R) Lehigh.....	2003-11
(resigned 12/30/11)	
Reinard, Roy (R) Bucks.....	1983-02
Renninger, John S. (R) Bucks (dec. 4/2/05).....	1965-76
Renwick, William F. (D) Elk (dec. 2/28/81).....	1955-78
Rhodes, Joseph Jr. (D) Allegheny.....	1973-80
Richardson, David P. (D) Philadelphia.....	1973-95
(dec. 8/18/95)	
Rieger, William W. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 12/11/09).....	1967-06
Ritter, James P. (D) Lehigh.....	1965-82
Ritter, Karen A. (D) Lehigh.....	1987-94
Roae, Brad (R) Crawford.....	2007-
Robbins, Robert D. (R) Mercer.....	1983-90
Roberts, Lawrence (D) Fayette.....	1993-06
Regan, Mike (R) York.....	2013-
Robinson, William Russell (D) Allegheny.....	1989-02
Rock, Todd (R) Franklin.....	2007-
Rocks, M. Joseph (R) Philadelphia.....	1979-82
Rodgers, John M. (D) Bucks.....	1979-80
Roebuck, James R. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1985-
(elected 5/21/85, v. James D. Williams dec.)	
Rohrer, Samuel E. (R) Berks.....	1993-10
Romanelli, James A. (D) Allegheny.....	1973-75
(resigned 11/17/75; dec. 10/15/88)	
Rooney, T.J. (D) Northampton.....	1993-06
Ross, Chris (R) Chester.....	1997-
Ross, Samuel A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/23/90).....	1975-76
Rozzi, Mark (D) Berks.....	2013-
Ruble, Carole A. (R) Chester.....	1993-08
Rudy, Ruth C. (D) Centre.....	1983-96
Ruffing, Kenneth W. (D) Allegheny.....	1999-06
Ruggiero, Philip S. (D) Northampton.....	1967-78
(dec. 11/7/03)	



	Term of Service
Ryan, Matthew J. (R) Delaware (dec. 3/29/03).....	1963-03
Rybak, William C. (D) Northampton (dec. 2/3/04)...	1967-72 1981-90
Sabatina, John P., Jr. (D) Philadelphia ..... (elected 3/14/06 v. Alan Butkowitz resigned)	2006-
Saccone, Rick (R) Allegheny.....	2011-
Sainato, Christopher (D) Lawrence.....	1995-
Saloom, Eugene G. (D) Westmoreland.....	1967-76 1983-92
Salvatore, Frank A. (R) Philadelphia.....	1973-84
Samuelson, Steve (D) Northampton.....	1999-
Sankey, Tommy (R) Clearfield.....	2013-
Santarsiero, Steve J. (D) Bucks.....	2009-
Santoni, Dante Jr. (D) Berks.....	1993-12
Sather, Larry O. (R) Huntingdon.....	1993-06
Saurman, George E. (R) Montgomery.....	1981-94
Saylor, Stanley E. (R) York.....	1993-
Scanlon, Agnes M. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-78
Scavello, Mario M. (R) Monroe..... (elected 4/23/02 v. Chris Wogan resigned)	2002-
Scheaffer, John E. (R) Cumberland (dec. 3/29/90) .	1971-80
Scheetz, Terry R. (R) Lancaster.....	1983-94
Schlossberg, Michael H. (D) Lehigh.....	2013-
Schmitt, C.L. (D) Westmoreland (dec. 2/20/93).....	1965-80
Schmotzer, Martin Michael (D) Allegheny..... (elected 5/8/12, v. Chelsa Wagner resigned)	2012-12
Schreiber, Kevin (D)..... (elected 6/4/13 v. Eugene DePasquale resigned)	2013-
Schroder, Curt (R) Chester (resigned 5/6/12).....	1995-12
Schuler, Jere W. (R) Lancaster.....	1983-02
Schweder, J. Michael (D) Northampton.....	1975-80
Scirica, Anthony J. (R) Montgomery.....	1971-80
Scrimentii, Thomas J. (D) Erie.....	1989-04
Seip, Tim (D) Schuylkill.....	2007-10
Seltzer, H. Jack (R) Lebanon (dec. 2/28/11).....	1957-80
Semmel, Paul W. (R) Lehigh.....	1983-06
Serafini, Frank A. (R) Lackawanna.....	1979-00
Seventy, Steve (D) Allegheny (dec. 7/7/88).....	1979-88
Seyfert, R. Tracy (R) Crawford (resigned 6/1/00)....	1997-00
Shadding, David L. (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-80
Shane, William Rodger (D) Indiana.....	1971-76
Shaner, James E. (D) Fayette (dec. 4/15/12).....	1995-06
Shapiro, Joshua (D) Montgomery..... (resigned 1/2/12)	2005-12
Sheehan, Colleen (R) Montgomery.....	1995-96
Shelhamer, Kent D. (D) Columbia.....	1965-76
Shelton, Ulysses (D) Philadelphia..... (resigned 5/23/78; dec. 6/13/81)	1961-78
Showers, John R. (D) Union.....	1981-88
Shuman, William O. (D) Franklin (dec. 8/30/78).....	1965-78
Shupnik, Fred J. (D) Luzerne (dec. 7/15/97).....	1959-82
Sieminski, Edmund J. (R) Northampton.....	1979-82
Sims, Brian (D) Philadelphia.....	2013-
Shimkus, Frank Andrews (D) Lackawanna.....	2007-08
Simmons, Justin J. (R) Lehigh.....	2011-
Sipthro, John J. (D) Monroe..... (elected 2/8/05 v. Kelly Lewis resigned)	2005-10
Sirianni, Carmel (R) Susquehanna..... (dec. 4/21/91)	1975-88
Smith, Bruce I. Jr. (R) York.....	1981-06

	Term of Service
Smith, Earl H. (R) Chester (dec. 6/87).....	1973-82
Smith, James K.K. (R) Allegheny.....	1965-66
Smith, Ken (D) Lackawanna.....	2007-12
Smith, Matthew (D) Allegheny.....	2007-
Smith, L. Eugene (R) Jefferson.....	1963-86
Smith, Samuel H. (R) Jefferson.....	1987-
Snyder, Donald William (R) Lehigh.....	1981-00
Snyder, Gregory (R) York.....	1983-92
Snyder, Pam (D) Greene.....	2013-
Solobay, Timothy J. (D) Washington.....	1999-10
Sonney, Curt (R) Erie.....	2005-
Spencer, Warren H. (R) Tioga (dec. 3/91).....	1963-84
Spitz, Gerald J. (R) Delaware.....	1977-84
Staback, Edward G. (D) Lackawanna.....	1985-12
Stahl, Harold J. Jr. (R) Berks.....	1973-76
Stairs, Jess M. (R) Westmoreland.....	1977-08
Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr. (D) Delaware.....	1975-78
Steelman, Sara Gerling (D) Indiana.....	1991-02
Steighner, Joseph A. (D) Butler.....	1979-94
Steil, David J. (R) Bucks.....	1993-08
Stephens, Todd (R) Montgomery.....	2011-
Stern, Jerry A. (R) Blair.....	1993-
Steller, Stephen H. (D) York..... (resigned 9/29/06)	1991-06
Stevens, Correalle F. (R) Luzerne (resigned 1/4/88)	1981-88
Stevenson, Richard R (R) Mercer.....	2001-
Stevenson, Thomas L. (R) Allegheny.....	1997-06
Stewart, William J. (D) Cambria (resigned 4/7/87)...	1977-87
Stish, Thomas B. (R) Luzerne.....	1989-96
Stout, J. Barry (D) Washington.....	1971-76
Street, T. Milton (D) Philadelphia.....	1979-80
Strittmatter, Jere L. (R) Lancaster.....	1989-02
Stuban, Ted (D) Columbia.....	1977-92
Sturla, P. Michael (D) Lancaster.....	1991-
Sullivan, Joseph A. (D) Philadelphia (dec. 3/15/02)	1959-75
Surra, Dan A. (D) Elk.....	1991-08
Swaim, John J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1981-82
Swanger, RoseMarie (R) Lebanon.....	2007-
Sweeney, Leonard E. (D) Allegheny..... (expelled 8/27/75)	1975-
Sweet, David (D) Washington.....	1977-88
Swift, Tom (R) Crawford.....	1979-86
Taddonio, Lee C. (R) Westmoreland.....	1974-82
Tallman, Will (R) Adams.....	2009-
Tangretti, Thomas A. (D) Westmoreland.....	1989-08
Taylor, Elinor Zimmerman (R) Chester..... (dec. 7/27/10)	1977-06
Taylor, Fred (D) Fayette.....	1967-72 1975-92
Taylor, John J. (R) Philadelphia.....	1985-
Taylor, Rick (D) Montgomery.....	2007-10
Tayoun, James J. (D) Philadelphia.....	1969-70 1973-76
Telek, Leona G. (R) Cambria.....	1989-92
Telek, William (R) Cambria (dec. 5/18/88).....	1979-88
Tenaglio, Francis X. (D) Delaware.....	1977-78
Thomas, Reno H. (R) Snyder.....	1969-80
Thomas, W. Curtis (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-
Tigue, Thomas M. (D) Luzerne.....	1981-06
Tobash, Mike (R) Schuylkill.....	2011-

	Term of Service		Term of Service
Toepel, Marcy (R) Montgomery (elected 6/9/2010) ..	2010-	Whelan, James O. Jr. (R) Cambria.....	1974-76
Toll, Rose (D) Philadelphia (dec. 5/12/97).....	1971-76	White, Jesse (D) Washington .....	2007-
Tomlinson, Robert M. (R) Bucks.....	1991-94	White, John F. Jr. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-81
Toohil, Tarah (R) Luzerne.....	2011-	(resigned 11/13/81)	
Travaglio, Guy A. (D) Butler.....	1995-04	Whittlesey, Faith Ryan (R) Delaware.....	1973-75
Trello, Fred A. (D) Allegheny (dec. 3/28/06) .....	1975-02	(resigned 12/31/75)	
Trich, Leo Joseph Jr. (D) Washington .....	1989-02	Wiggins, Edward A. (D) Philadelphia.....	1977-78
True, Katie (R) Lancaster.....	1993-00		1981-88
	2003-10	Williams, Anthony Hardy (D) Philadelphia.....	1989-98
Truitt, Dan (R) Chester.....	2011-	Williams, Constance H. (D) Montgomery .....	1997-01
Truman, Peter D. (D) Philadelphia .....	1983-88	(resigned 12/3/01)	
(resigned 1/4/88)		Williams, Gary (D) Philadelphia .....	2012-12
Tulli, Frank Jr. (R) Dauphin.....	1991-02	(elected 5/8/12, v. Jewell Williams resigned)	
Turner, David M. (R) Bradford .....	1973-76	Williams, Hardy (D) Philadelphia .....	1971-73
Turzai, Mike (R) Allegheny.....	2001-		1977-82
Uliana, Joseph (R) Northampton .....	1991-94	Williams, James D. (D) Philadelphia .....	1981-85
Ustynowski, James J. (R) Luzerne (dec. 11/3/00) ....	1971-76	(dec. 3/13/85)	
Valicenti, A. Joseph (D) Allegheny (dec. 1/10/95) ...	1969-78	Williams, Jewell (D) Philadelphia (resigned 1/8/12)	2001-12
Van Horne, Terry E. (D) Westmoreland .....	1981-00	Wilson, Benjamin H. (R) Bucks (dec. 3/6/88).....	1967-88
Vance, Patricia H. (R) Cumberland .....	1991-04	Wilson, Jean (R) Philadelphia.....	1989-92
Vann, Earl (D) Philadelphia (dec. 10/85) .....	1964-	Wilt, Rod E. (R) Mercer.....	1997-06
	1967-75	Wilt, Roy W. (R) Mercer (resigned 4/21/81) .....	1969-81
Veon, Michael R. (D) Beaver .....	1985-06	Wilt, W. William (R) Blair .....	1963-76
Vereb, Mike (R) Montgomery.....	2007-	Wise, Helen D. (D) Centre .....	1977-78
Vitali, Gregory S. (D) Delaware .....	1993-	Wogan, Christopher R. (R) Philadelphia .....	1981-02
Vroon, Peter R. (R) Chester (dec. 4/4/97).....	1975-92	(resigned 1/9/02)	
Vulakovich, Randy (R) Allegheny .....	2007-12	Wojdak, Stephen R. (D) Philadelphia .....	1969-76
(resigned 8/28/12)		Wojnaroski, Edward P. Sr. (D) Cambria.....	1997-08
Wachob, William (D) Clearfield.....	1979-84	WorriLOW, Thomas H. (R) Delaware .....	1963-64
Wagner, Chelsa (D) Allegheny (resigned 1/16/12) ..	2007-12	(dec. 8/29/04).....	1967-76
Wagner, George O. (R) Montour (resigned 1/7/80) ..	1973-80	Wozniak, John N. (D) Cambria.....	1981-96
Walko, Don (D) Allegheny.....	1995-10	Wright, David R. (D) Clarion .....	1977-96
(resigned 1/3/10)		Wright, Gayle (D) Erie.....	2001-02
Walsh, Thomas P. (D) Lackawanna.....	1973-76	Wright, James L. Jr. (R) Bucks (dec. 10/16/90).....	1965-90
Wambach, Peter C. (D) Dauphin.....	1981-92	Wright, Matthew N. (R) Bucks .....	1991-06
Wansacz, Jim (D) Lackawanna .....	2001-10	Wright, Robert C. (R) Delaware (resigned 1/6/92) .	1981-92
Wansacz, John (D) Lackawanna.....	1965-72	Yahner, Paul J. (D) Cambria (dec. 8/6/93).....	1965-80
	1975-78	Yandrisevits, Frank W. (D) Northampton.....	1985-90
Wargo, Joseph G. (D) Lackawanna .....	1949-84		1993-94
(dec. 8/21/99)		Yewcic, Thomas F. (D) Cambria .....	1993-08
Washington, LeAnna M. (D) Philadelphia .....	1995-05	Yohn, William H. Jr. (R) Montgomery .....	1969-80
(elected 11/2/93, v. Gordon Linton resigned)		Youngblood, Rosita C. (D) Philadelphia .....	1995-
(resigned 6/14/05)		(elected 4/5/94, v. Robert O'Donnell resigned)	
Wass, Paul (R) Indiana.....	1977-90	Yudichak, John T. (D) Luzerne.....	1999-10
Waters, Ronald G. (D) Philadelphia.....	1999-	Zearfoss, Herbert K. (R) Delaware (dec. 4/8/08) ....	1969-78
(elected 5/18/99)		Zeller, Joseph R. (D) Lehigh.....	1971-80
Watson, Katharine (R) Bucks .....	2001-	(elected 2/7/71, v. Charles F. Luigard dec.)	
Waugh, Michael L. (R) York .....	1993-98	Zimmerman, Leroy M. (R) Lancaster .....	1995-02
Weber, Melissa Murphy (R) Montgomery.....	2003-04	(dec. 12/6/02)	
Weidner, Marvin D. (R) Bucks (dec. 7/29/80).....	1967-80	Zitterman, Frank J. (D) Lackawanna (dec. 4/26/93)	1977-80
Wenger, Noah W. (R) Lancaster.....	1977-82	Zord, Joseph V. Jr. (R) Allegheny (dec. 2/7/94).....	1965-80
Westerberg, Victor J. (R) McKean (dec. 3/85) .....	1964-76	Zug, Peter J. (R) Lebanon .....	1993-06
Weston, Frances (R) Philadelphia (dec. 12/24/05) .	1981-90	Zwikl, Kurt D. (D) Lehigh.....	1973-84
Wheatley, Jake (D) Allegheny.....	2003-	(elected 11/15/73, v. Samuel W. Frank dec. 4/17/73)	

## PRESIDENTS PRO TEMPORE OF THE SENATE SINCE 1875

*(The Office of Speaker was abolished and President Pro Tempore was created by the Constitution of 1874.)*

	Date Elected
George H. Cutler, Erie.....	Jan. 5, 1875
E.W. Davis, Philadelphia.....	Mar. 18, 1875
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1876
John C. Newmyer, Allegheny.....	May 5, 1876
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1877
Thomas V. Cooper, Delaware.....	Mar. 23, 1877
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1878
Andrew Jackson Herr, Dauphin.....	May 4, 1878
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1879
John Lamon, Philadelphia.....	June 6, 1879
William J. Newell, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 4, 1881
Hugh McNeil, Allegheny.....	June 9, 1881
John Edgar Reyburn, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 2, 1883
Amos H. Mylin, Lancaster.....	June 6, 1883
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1885
George Handy Smith, Philadelphia.....	June 12, 1885
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1887
John C. Grady, Philadelphia.....	May 19, 1887
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1889
Boies Penrose, Philadelphia.....	May 9, 1889
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1891
J.P.S. Gobin, Lebanon.....	May 28, 1891
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1893
C. Wesley Thomas, Philadelphia.....	June 1, 1893
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1895
Samuel J.M. McCarrell, Dauphin.....	June 8, 1895
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1897
Daniel S. Walton, Greene.....	July 1, 1897
William P. Snyder, Chester.....	Jan. 3, 1899
Reelected.....	April 20, 1899
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1901
John M. Scott, Philadelphia.....	June 27, 1901
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1903
William C. Sproul, Delaware.....	April 16, 1903
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1905
Cyrus E. Woods, Westmoreland.....	April 13, 1905
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1907
A.E. Sisson, Erie.....	May 16, 1907
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1909
Reelected.....	April 15, 1909
William E. Crow, Fayette.....	Jan. 3, 1911
George W. Wertz, Cambria.....	May 25, 1911
Daniel P. Gerberich, Lebanon.....	Jan. 7, 1913
Charles H. Kline, Allegheny.....	June 27, 1913
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1915
Edward E. Beidleman, Dauphin.....	May 20, 1915
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1917
Clarence J. Buckman, Bucks.....	June 28, 1917
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1919
Frank E. Baldwin, Potter.....	June 26, 1919
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1921
T. Lawrence Eyre, Chester.....	April 28, 1921
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1923
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....	June 4, 1923
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1925

	Date Elected
Samuel W. Salus, Philadelphia.....	April 6, 1925
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1927
Horace W. Schantz, Lehigh.....	April 14, 1927
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1929
Augustus F. Daix Jr., Philadelphia.....	April 18, 1929
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1931
James S. Boyd, Montgomery.....	May 28, 1931
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1933
Harry B. Scott, Centre.....	May 6, 1933
John G. Homsher, Lancaster.....	Jan. 1, 1935
Reelected.....	June 21, 1935
Harvey Huffman, Monroe.....	Jan. 5, 1937
Reelected.....	June 3, 1937
John S. Rice1, Adams.....	Nov. 30, 1938
Frederick T. Gelder, Susquehanna.....	Jan. 3, 1939
Reelected2.....	May 29, 1939
Charles H. Ealy, Somerset.....	Jan. 7, 1941
Reelected3.....	July 14, 1941
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1943
Reelected.....	May 8, 1943
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Jan. 2, 1945
Weldon B. Heyburn4, Delaware.....	Jan. 7, 1947
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Mar. 17, 1947
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1949
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1951
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1953
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1955
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1957
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1959
Anthony J. DiSilvestro, Philadelphia.....	Jan. 3, 1961
M. Harvey Taylor, Dauphin.....	Jan. 1, 1963
James S. Berger, Potter (Acting).....	Dec. 1, 1964
Elected.....	Jan. 5, 1965
Stanley G. Stroup, Bedford (Acting).....	Dec. 1, 1966
Robert D. Fleming, Allegheny.....	Jan. 3, 1967
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1969
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1970
Martin L. Murray, Luzerne.....	Jan. 5, 1971
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1972
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1974
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1975
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1976
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1977
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1978
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1979
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1980
Henry G. Hager, Lycoming.....	Jan. 6, 1981
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1982
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1983
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1984
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair.....	Dec. 1, 1984
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1985
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1986
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1987
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1988

	<u>Date Elected</u>
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1989
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1990
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 1991
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1992
Robert J. Mellow, Lackawanna.....	Nov. 18, 1992
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1993
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 1994
Robert C. Jubelirer, Blair.....	Mar. 15, 1994
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 1995
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 1996
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 1997
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 1998
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 1999
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2000
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 2001
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2002
Reelected.....	Jan. 7, 2003
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2004
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2005

	<u>Date Elected</u>
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 2006
Joseph B. Scarnati III, Jefferson.....	Dec. 1, 2006
Reelected.....	Jan. 2, 2007
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2008
Reelected.....	Jan. 6, 2009
Reelected.....	Jan. 5, 2010
Reelected.....	Jan. 4, 2011
Reelected.....	Jan. 3, 2012
Reelected.....	Jan. 1, 2013

<sup>1</sup> Senator Rice succeeded Senator Huffman (deceased Nov. 30, 1938, the day his term was to expire).

<sup>2</sup> Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1940. Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Charles R. Mallery, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 7, 1941.

<sup>3</sup> Term as Senator expired Dec. 1, 1942. Acting Chairman of Judiciary General Committee, Thomas B. Wilson, Acting President Pro Tempore until Jan. 5, 1943.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned as President Pro Tempore March 17, 1947.

## SENATE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1987-88	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny
1951-52	John M. Walker R – Allegheny	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1989-90	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1953-54	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	1991-92	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1955-56	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland	<i>(Senate Reorganized, Nov. 18, 1992)</i>		
1957-58	Rowland B. Mahany R – Crawford	John H. Dent D – Westmoreland		J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware
1959-60	James S. Berger R – Potter	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	1993-94	J. William Lincoln D – Fayette	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair
1961-62	Charles R. Weiner D – Philadelphia	James S. Berger R – Potter	<i>(Senate Reorganized, Mar. 15, 1994)</i>		
1963-64	James S. Berger R – Potter	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	1995-96	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1965-66	Stanley R. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin <sup>1</sup> D – Allegheny	1997-98	F. Joseph Loeper R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1967-68	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	John H. Devlin D – Allegheny	1999-00	F. Joseph Loeper <sup>3</sup> R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1969-70	Stanley G. Stroup R – Bedford	Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	2001-02	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1971-72	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Ernest P. Kline D – Beaver	2003-04	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1973-74	Thomas F. Lamb D – Allegheny	Robert D. Fleming R – Allegheny	2005-06	David J. Brightbill R – Lebanon	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1975-76	Thomas M. Nolan D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2007-08	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
1977-78	Thomas M. Nolan <sup>2</sup> D – Allegheny	Richard C. Frame R – Venango	2009-10	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Robert J. Mellow D – Lackawanna
	Henry C. Messinger D – Lehigh	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming	2011-12	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Jay Costa D – Allegheny
1979-80	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	Henry G. Hager R – Lycoming	2013-14	Dominic Pileggi R – Delaware	Jay Costa D – Allegheny
1981-82	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	<sup>1</sup> Senator Devlin died July 20, 1967; Senator Kline was elected Minority Leader, effective Aug. 1, 1967.		
1983-84	Robert C. Jubelirer R – Blair	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	<sup>2</sup> Senator Nolan resigned, Sept. 1, 1977; Senator Messinger was elected Majority Leader, effective Sept. 1, 1977.		
1985-86	John Stauffer R – Chester	Edward P. Zemprelli D – Allegheny	<sup>3</sup> Senator Loeper resigned Dec. 31, 2000; Senator Brightbill was elected Majority Leader, effective Jan. 2, 2001.		

## SECRETARIES OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
G. Harold Watkins.....	1945-56
Alfons H. Letzler.....	1957-58
Edward B. Watson.....	1959-60
Paul Moomaw.....	1961-62
Mark Gruell Jr.....	1963-80
W. Thomas Andrews.....	Jan.-June 1981
Mark R. Corrigan.....	June 1981-June 2012
Megan Totino Consedine.....	June 2012-

## CHIEF CLERKS OF THE SENATE SINCE 1950

	Date of Term
William J. Ridge.....	1939-51
Vera L. Froberg (Acting).....	1951-53
J. Fred Thomas.....	1953-56
G. Graybill Diehm.....	1957-60
Dennis J. Mulvihill.....	1961-62
Alfons H. Letzler.....	1963-67
Albert E. Madigan.....	1967-70
Thomas J. Kalman.....	1971-80
Stanley I. Rapp.....	Jan.-June 1981
W. Russell Faber.....	June 1981-May 1986
Gary E. Crowell.....	May 1986-June 30, 1992
Donetta M. Smith (Acting).....	July 1, 1992-Jan. 26, 1993
N. James Tanase (Acting).....	Feb. 2, 1993-Feb. 9, 1993
W. Russell Faber.....	Feb. 9, 1993-

## SPEAKERS OF THE PROVINCIAL ASSEMBLY 1682-1790

	Year Elected
..... <sup>1</sup>	1682
Thomas Winn.....	1682/1683 <sup>2</sup>
Nicholas More.....	1684
John White.....	1685
Arthur Cook.....	1689
Joseph Growdon.....	1690
..... <sup>3</sup>	1691
William Clark.....	1692
Joseph Growdon.....	1693
David Lloyd.....	1694
Edward Shippen.....	1695
John Simcock.....	1696
John Blunston.....	1697
Phineas Pemberton.....	1698
John Blunston.....	1699
Joseph Growdon.....	1700
David Lloyd.....	1703
Joseph Growdon.....	1705
David Lloyd.....	1706
Richard Hill.....	1710
Isaac Norris.....	1712
Joseph Growdon.....	1713
David Lloyd.....	1714
Joseph Growdon.....	1715
Richard Hill.....	1716
William Trent.....	1717
Jonathan Dickinson.....	1718
William Trent.....	1719
Isaac Norris.....	1720
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	1721
Joseph Growdon.....	1722
David Lloyd.....	1723
William Biles.....	1724
David Lloyd.....	1725
Andrew Hamilton.....	1729

	Year Elected
Jeremiah Langhorne.....	1733
Andrew Hamilton.....	1734
John Kinsey.....	1739
John Wrigh.....	1745
John Kinsey.....	1745/1746 <sup>4</sup>
Isaac Norris (II).....	1750
Thomas Leech.....	1758
Isaac Norris (II).....	1758
Thomas Leech.....	1759
Isaac Norris (II).....	1759
Benjamin Franklin.....	1764
Isaac Norris (II).....	1764
Joseph Fox.....	1764
Joseph Galloway.....	1766
Joseph Fox.....	1769
Joseph Galloway.....	1769
Edward Biddle.....	1774
John Morton.....	1775
John Jacobs.....	1776
John Bayard.....	1777
Frederick Augustus Muhlenberg.....	1780
George Gray.....	1783
John Bayard.....	1784
Thomas Mifflin.....	1785
Richard Peters.....	1788
William Bingham (under the new constitution).....	1790

<sup>1</sup> Records of the session are incomplete. Probably the Speaker was either Thomas Winn or Nicholas More.

<sup>2</sup> The election occurred March 12, 1682, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1682, others as 1683.

<sup>3</sup> No public record extant.

<sup>4</sup> The election occurred January 6, 1745, Old Style, which some Quakers calculated as 1745, others as 1746.

## SPEAKERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1791

	Year Elected		Year Elected
William Bingham (Philadelphia).....	1791	Arthur G. Olmsted (Potter).....	1865
Geradus Wynkoop II (Philadelphia).....	1793	James R. Kelley (Fulton).....	1866
George Latimer (Philadelphia).....	1794	John P. Glass (Allegheny).....	1867
Cadwalader Evans (Montgomery).....	1799	Elisha W. Davis (Philadelphia).....	1868
Isaac Weaver Jr. (Greene).....	1800	John Clark (Washington).....	1869
Simon Snyder (Northumberland).....	1804	Butler B. Strang (Tioga).....	1870
Charles Porter (Fayette).....	1806	James H. Webb (Bradford).....	1871
Simon Snyder (Northumberland).....	1807	William Elliott (Philadelphia).....	1872
Nathaniel Boileau (Montgomery).....	1808	H.H. McCormick (Allegheny).....	1874
James Engle (Philadelphia).....	1809	Samuel F. Patterson (Allegheny).....	1875
John Weber (Montgomery).....	1810	E. Reed Myer (Bradford).....	1877
John Todd (Bedford).....	1812	Henry M. Long (Allegheny).....	1879
Robert Smith (Franklin) (resigned 2/14).....	1813	Benjamin L. Hewitt (Blair).....	1881
John St. Clair (vice Smith) (Fayette).....	1814	John E. Faunce (Philadelphia).....	1883
Jacob Holgate (Philadelphia).....	1815	James L. Graham (Allegheny).....	1885
Rees Hill (Greene).....	1816	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia).....	1887
William Davidson (Fayette).....	1818	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia).....	1889
Rees Hill (Greene).....	1819	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren).....	1891
Joseph Lawrence (Washington).....	1820	Caleb C. Thompson (Warren).....	1893
John Gilmore (Allegheny, Butler).....	1821	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1895
Joseph Lawrence (Washington).....	1822	Henry K. Boyer (Philadelphia) (resigned 1/17/98).....	1897
Joel B. Sutherland (Philadelphia).....	1825	John R. Farr (Lackawanna).....	1899
Joseph Ritner (Washington).....	1826	William T. Marshall (Allegheny).....	1901
Ner Middleswarth (Union).....	1828	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1903
Frederick Smith (Franklin).....	1830	Henry F. Walton (Philadelphia).....	1905
John LaPorte (Bradford, Tioga).....	1832	Frank B. McClain (Lancaster).....	1907
James Findley <sup>1</sup> (Westmoreland).....	1833	John F. Cox (Allegheny).....	1909
Samuel Anderson (Delaware).....	1833	John F. Cox (Allegheny) (dec. 11/6/1911).....	1911
William Patterson (Washington).....	1834	Milton W. Shreve <sup>2</sup> (Erie).....	1911
James Thompson (Venango, Warren).....	1835	George E. Alter (Allegheny).....	1913
Ner Middleswarth (Union).....	1836	Charles A. Ambler (Montgomery) (dec. 8/29/40).....	1915
Lewis Dewart (Northumberland).....	1837	Richard J. Baldwin (Delaware).....	1917
William Hopkins (Washington).....	1839	Robert S. Spangler (York).....	1919
William A. Crabb (Philadelphia).....	1841	Robert S. Spangler (York) (unseated 4/26/21).....	1921
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion).....	1842	Samuel A. Whitaker (Chester) (elected 4/26/21).....	1921
H.B. Wright (Luzerne, Wyoming).....	1843	C.J. Goodnough (Cameron).....	1923
J. Ross Snowden (Venango, Clarion).....	1844	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia).....	1925
Findley Patterson (Washington).....	1845	Thomas Bluett (Philadelphia).....	1927
Findley Patterson (Washington).....	1846	James H. McClure <sup>3</sup> (Allegheny).....	1927
James Cooper (Adams).....	1847	Aaron B. Hess (Lancaster).....	1929
William F. Packer (Lycoming, Clinton).....	1848	C.J. Goodnough (Cameron).....	1931
William F. Packer (Potter, Sullivan).....	1849	Grover C. Talbot (Delaware).....	1933
John S. McCalmont (Venango).....	1850	Wilson G. Sarig (Berks) (dec. 3/14/36).....	1935
John Cessna (Bedford).....	1851	Roy E. Furman (Greene).....	1936
John S. Rhey (Armstrong, Cambria).....	1852	Roy E. Furman (Greene).....	1937
William P. Schell (Bedford).....	1853	Ellwood J. Turner (Delaware).....	1939
E.B. Chase (Susquehanna, Wyoming).....	1854	Elmer Kilroy (Philadelphia).....	1941
Henry K. Strong (Philadelphia).....	1855	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder).....	1943
Richard L. Wright (Philadelphia).....	1856	Ira T. Fiss (Snyder).....	1945
J. Lawrence Getz (Berks).....	1857	Franklin H. Lichtenwalter <sup>4</sup> (Lehigh).....	1947
A.B. Longaker (Montgomery).....	1858	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk).....	1949
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin).....	1859	Herbert P. Sorg (Elk).....	1951
W.C.A. Lawrence (Dauphin).....	1860	Charles C. Smith (Philadelphia).....	1953
Elisha W. Davis (Mercer, Venango).....	1861	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1955
John Rowe (Franklin).....	1862	W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong).....	1957
John Cessna (Bedford).....	1863	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1959
Henry C. Johnson (Crawford).....	1864	Hiram G. Andrews (Cambria).....	1961

	Year Elected
W. Stuart Helm (Armstrong).....	1963
Robert K. Hamilton (Beaver).....	1965
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1967
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia).....	1969
Herbert Fineman (Philadelphia).....	1971
Kenneth B. Lee (Sullivan).....	1973
Herbert Fineman <sup>5</sup> (Philadelphia).....	1975, 1977
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny) (elected 5/23/77).....	1977
H. Jack Seltzer (Lebanon).....	1979
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1981
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1983
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1985
K. Leroy Irvis (Allegheny).....	1987 (dec. 3/16/06)
James J. Manderino (Westmoreland).....	1989 (dec. 12/26/89)
Robert W. O'Donnell (Philadelphia).....	1990, 1991
H. William DeWeese (Greene).....	1993
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1995
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1997

	Year Elected
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	1999
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	2001
Matthew J. Ryan (Delaware).....	2003 (dec. 3/29/03)
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia).....	2003
John M. Perzel (Philadelphia).....	2005
Dennis M. O'Brien (Philadelphia).....	2007
Keith R. McCall (Carbon).....	2009
Samuel H. Smith (Jefferson).....	2011
Samuel H. Smith (Jefferson).....	2013

<sup>1</sup> Resigned and appointed Secretary of the Commonwealth.

<sup>2</sup> As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded John F. Cox, deceased, as Speaker on Dec. 5, 1911.

<sup>3</sup> As Chairman of Judiciary General Committee of the House of Representatives, succeeded Thomas Bluett, who was elected judge of the Municipal Court of Philadelphia.

<sup>4</sup> Resigned Oct. 5, 1947, after elected to U.S. Congress.

<sup>5</sup> Resigned May 23, 1977.

## HOUSE FLOOR LEADERS SINCE 1950

Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
1949-50	Charles H. Brunner R – Montgomery	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1977	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery
1951-52	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria		James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland (elected May 22, 1977)	
1953-54	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1978	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	H. Jack Seltzer R – Lebanon
1955-56	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	Charles C. Smith R – Philadelphia	1979-80	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1957-58	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Albert S. Readinger D – Berks	1981-82	Samuel E. Hayes Jr. R – Blair	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny
1958		Hiram G. Andrews D – Cambria	1983-84	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1959-60	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1985-86	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1961-62	Stephen McCann D – Greene	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	1987-88	James J. Manderino D – Westmoreland	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1963	Albert W. Johnson R – McKean	Anthony J. Petrosky D – Westmoreland	1989	Robert W. O'Donnell D – Philadelphia	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1964	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan		1990	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1965-66	Joshua Ellberg D – Philadelphia	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1991-92	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1967-68	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	1993-94	Ivan Itkin D – Allegheny	Matthew J. Ryan R – Delaware
1969-70	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Lee A. Donaldson Jr. R – Allegheny	1995-96	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1971-72	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Kenneth B. Lee R – Sullivan	1997-98	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1973-74	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	Herbert Fineman D – Philadelphia	1999-00	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
1975-76	K. Leroy Irvis D – Allegheny	Robert J. Butera R – Montgomery	2001-02	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene
			2003-04	John M. Perzel R – Philadelphia	H. William DeWeese D – Greene



Session	Majority	Minority	Session	Majority	Minority
2005-06	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson (elected Apr. 15, 2003)		2009-10	Todd A. Eachus D – Luzerne	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson
	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	2011-12	Mike Turzai R – Allegheny	Frank Dermody D – Allegheny
2007-08	H. William DeWeese D – Greene	Samuel H. Smith R – Jefferson	2013-14	Mike Turzai R – Allegheny	Frank Dermody D – Allegheny

### PARLIAMENTARIANS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
S. Edward Moore*	1935-64
	1967-68
Thomas R. Balaban	1965-66
	1969-72
	1975-76
W.H. Clay Keen	1973-74
	1979-82
Thomas S. McCormack	1977-78
Clancy Myer	1978, 1983-07
Reizdan B. Moore	2007-10
Clancy Myer	2011-12
Clancy Myer	2013-14

\* Mr. Moore, a member of the House staff for 55 years, was the first official House Parliamentarian, serving for 32 years. By a 1931 statute, the century-old office of Speaker's Clerk was elevated to Parliamentarian and became so known when Mr. Moore first held it in the 1935-36 session.

### SECRETARIES OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES 1943-1980

	Term of Service
William P. Roan	1943-54
Paul C. Moomaw	1955-56
	1959-60
W.W. Waterhouse	1957-60
	1963-64
Philip Lopresti	1961-62
Marion L. Munley	1965-66
R.P. Stimmel	1967-68
	1973-74
Thomas F. Sullivan	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1979-80

### CHIEF CLERKS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
William E. Habbysshaw	1943-54
Benjamin L. Long	1955-56
Lloyd H. Wood	1957-58
Joseph Ominsky	1959-62
R.P. Stimmel	1963-64
Anthony J. Petrosky	1965-66
Adam T. Bower	1967-68
Vincent F. Scarcelli	1969-72
	1975-78
Robert M. Scheipe	1973-74
Charles F. Mebus	1979-80
John J. Zubeck	1981-94
Ted Mazia	1995-05
Roger Nick	2005-09
Anthony Frank Barbush	2009-

### COMPTROLLERS OF THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES SINCE 1950

	Term of Service
Harry A. Wagenheim	1947-66
Jean Francis	1967-78
Ann M. Santinoceto	1979-96
Alexis A. Brown	1997-

## POLITICAL DIVISION OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1906

1906:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	40	10	0
House .....	185	18	1
Total .....	225	28	1

1907:	R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate .....	40	10	0	0
House .....	154	50	1	2
Total .....	194	60	1	2

1908:	R	D	Ind	Vac
Senate .....	37	9	0	4
House .....	146	50	1	10
Total .....	183	59	1	14

1909:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	39	11	0
House .....	173	34	0
Total .....	212	45	0

1910:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	36	11	3
House .....	161	31	15
Total .....	197	42	18

1911:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	38	12	0	0
House .....	159	44	1	3
Total .....	197	56	1	3

1912:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	36	12	0	2
House .....	155	42	1	9
Total .....	191	54	1	11

1913:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate .....	34	15	0	1	2
House .....	125	55	9	14	4
Total .....	159	70	9	15	6

1914:	R	D	*K	**W	Vac
Senate .....	34	13	0	0	3
House .....	119	54	9	14	11
Total .....	153	67	9	14	14

1915:	R	D	**W	Soc
Senate .....	38	11	1	0
House .....	164	41	1	1
Total .....	202	52	2	1

1916:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	37	11	1	0	1
House .....	153	40	1	1	12
Total .....	190	51	2	1	13

1917:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	36	10	1	0	3
House .....	167	37	0	1	2
Total .....	203	47	1	1	5

1918:	R	D	**W	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	33	10	1	0	6
House .....	165	37	0	1	4
Total .....	198	47	1	1	10

1919:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	42	6	2
House .....	176	21	10
Total .....	218	27	12

1920:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	41	6	3
House .....	175	21	11
Total .....	216	27	14

1921:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	44	3	3
House .....	181	14	12
Total .....	225	17	15

1923-24:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	41	7	2
House .....	162	40	6
Total .....	203	47	8

1925-26:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	42	8	0
House .....	194	14	0
Total .....	236	22	0

1927-28:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	45	5	0
House .....	190	17	1
Total .....	235	22	1

1929-30:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	44	6	0
House .....	192	16	0
Total .....	236	22	0

1931-32:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	46	4	0
House .....	184	22	2
Total .....	230	26	2

1933-34:	R	D	Ind	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	43	7	0	0	0
House .....	139	65	2	1	1
Total .....	182	72	2	1	1

1935-36:	R	D	Soc	Vac
Senate .....	31	19	0	0
House .....	88	117	2	1
Total .....	119	136	2	1

1937-38:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	16	34	0
House .....	54	154	0
Total .....	70	188	0

1939-40:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	25	23	2
House .....	129	79	0
Total .....	154	102	2

1941-42:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	34	18	0
House .....	82	126	0
Total .....	114	144	0

1943-44:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	32	18	0
House .....	132	76	2
Total .....	164	94	2

1945-46:	R	D	Vac
Senate .....	32	18	0
House .....	109	99	0
Total .....	141	117	0

<b>1947-48:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	34	16	—
House .....	168	37	3
Total .....	202	53	3
<b>1949-50:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	35	15	—
House .....	117	91	—
Total .....	152	106	—
<b>1951-52:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	30	20	—
House .....	120	87	1
Total .....	150	107	1
<b>1953-54:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	32	18	—
House .....	110	98	—
Total .....	142	116	—
<b>1955-56:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	26	24	—
House .....	98	112	—
Total .....	124	136	—
<b>1957-58:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	126	83	1
Total .....	153	106	1
<b>1959-60:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	28	22	—
House .....	102	108	—
Total .....	130	130	—
<b>1961-62:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	25	25	—
House .....	101	109	—
Total .....	126	134	—
<b>1963-64:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	26	22	2
House .....	108	98	4
Total .....	134	120	6
<b>1965-66:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	93	116	—
Total .....	120	138	1
<b>1967-68:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	103	99	1
Total .....	130	121	2
<b>1969-70:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	96	106	1
Total .....	123	129	1
<b>1971-72:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	24	25	1
House .....	90	112	1
Total .....	114	137	2
<b>1973:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	24	26	—
House .....	107	94	2
Total .....	131	120	2

<b>1974:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	23	27	—
House .....	108	95	—
Total .....	131	122	—
<b>1975:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	20	29	1
House .....	89	114	—
Total .....	109	143	1
<b>1976:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	20	30	—
House .....	89	114	—
Total .....	109	144	—
<b>1977:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	20	30	—
House .....	84	116	3
Total .....	104	146	3
<b>1978:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	19	30	1
House .....	84	118	—
Total .....	103	148	2
<b>1979:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	22	28	—
House .....	103	100	—
Total .....	125	128	—
<b>1980:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	22	28	—
House .....	101	99	3
Total .....	123	127	3
<b>1981:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	26	23	1
House .....	102	100	1
Total .....	128	123	2
<b>1982:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	26	24	—
House .....	101	98	4
Total .....	127	122	4
<b>1983:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	100	103	—
Total .....	127	126	—
<b>1984:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	99	103	1
Total .....	126	126	1
<b>1985:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	100	103	—
Total .....	127	126	—
<b>1986:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	23	—
House .....	100	101	2
Total .....	127	124	2
<b>1987:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	26	24	—
House .....	100	101	2
Total .....	126	125	2

<b>1988:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	97	99	7
Total .....	124	121	8
<b>1989:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	23	-
House .....	99	103	1
Total .....	126	126	1
<b>1990:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	22	1
House .....	98	103	2
Total .....	125	125	3
<b>1991:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	26	24	-
House .....	96	107	-
Total .....	122	131	-
<b>1992:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	26	24	-
Senate Reorganized Nov. 18, 1992.....	25	25	-
House .....	94	107	2
Total .....	119	132	2
<b>1993:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	24	24	2
House .....	97	102	4
Total .....	121	126	6
<b>1994:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	25	23	2
Senate Reorganized Mar. 15, 1994.....	25	22	3
House .....	102	100	1
Total .....	127	122	4
<b>1995:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	21	2
House .....	102	100	1
Total .....	129	121	3
<b>1996:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	29	19	2
House .....	102	99	2
Total .....	131	118	4
<b>1997:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	29	20	1
House .....	103	99	1
Total .....	132	119	2
<b>1998:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	104	99	-
Total .....	134	119	-
<b>1999:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	103	100	-
Total .....	133	120	-
<b>2000:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	30	20	-
House .....	100	100	3
Total .....	130	120	3

<b>2001:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	20	3
House .....	103	97	3
Total .....	130	117	6
<b>2002:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	29	20	1
House .....	103	98	2
Total .....	132	118	3
<b>2003:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	105	94	4
Total .....	133	114	6
<b>2004:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	29	21	-
House .....	109	94	-
Total .....	138	115	-
<b>2005:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	28	19	3
House .....	109	93	1
Total .....	137	112	4
<b>2006:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	28	21	1
House .....	108	94	1
Total .....	136	115	2
<b>2007:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	29	21	-
House .....	101	102	-
Total .....	130	123	-
<b>2008:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	28	21	1
House .....	101	102	0
Total .....	129	123	1
<b>2009:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	97	104	2
Total .....	125	124	4
<b>2010:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	30	19	1
House .....	98	104	1
Total .....	128	123	2
<b>2011:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	30	19	1
House .....	112	91	0
Total .....	142	110	1
<b>2012:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	28	20	2
House .....	110	91	2
Total .....	138	111	4
<b>2013:</b>	<b>R</b>	<b>D</b>	<b>Vac</b>
Senate .....	27	23	0
House .....	111	90	2
Total .....	138	113	2

\*\* K – Keystone Party

\*\* W – Washington Party

## SPECIAL SESSIONS OF THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY SINCE 1791

**1791** – Thomas Mifflin convoked the General Assembly in special session on August 23, 1791, and in his address gave as the purpose: To plan internal improvements and provide for a loan to the Commonwealth; also to make appropriations for repelling invaders committing depredations on the western frontiers of the State and to take action on claims of Pennsylvania against the United States. The General Assembly met in Philadelphia and adjourned September 30, 1791.

**1793** – Thomas Mifflin, in his address to the Legislature, met in special session, beginning August 27, 1793, outlined the purpose of the session. The message was read August 30. He urged providing for defraying the expense of “defending the port and river Delaware,” as well as an appropriation to pay deficiencies. The General Assembly adjourned September 5, 1793.

**1794** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, September 1, 1794, by Governor Thomas Mifflin in a call issued August 7, for the purpose of deriving means to maintain peace and dignity in the Commonwealth and providing more effectually for organizing, arming and equipping the militia in order to ensure a prompt and faithful compliance with government orders and such requisitions as the President might make. This was the proclamation convoking the General Assembly to take action in connection with the Whiskey Insurrection. The session was held at the State House, in the City of Philadelphia, and was adjourned September 23, 1794.

**1797** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session on August 28, 1797. Governor Mifflin, in a message to the General Assembly, read on August 29, 1797, gave the purpose of the session. To enable surer compliance with requisition of United States for 10,000 militia from Pennsylvania and to effect regulations reforming the military system, for regulating bankruptcy, to obtain better prison management and to make appropriations for the Land Office and also for the Health Office to further its fight against a malignant fever. The session was adjourned August 29, 1797, having consumed but two legislative days.

**1800** – Governor Thomas McKean issued a proclamation, October 18, 1800, calling the General Assembly into special session, to lay before that body certain Federal obligations, viz.: Providing for the choice of electors for President and Vice-President. The session was convened at the Borough of Lancaster, November 5, 1800 and ran into the regular session which began in December.

**1829** – The General Assembly was convoked in extra session for the consideration of matters pertaining to the Pennsylvania Canal and Railroad, by Governor John Andrew Shulze, on October 15, 1829, at the State Capitol. It adjourned December 1, 1829.

**1840** – From a message convening the General Assembly in extra session, it is found that the purpose was for consideration of certain financial matters of the Commonwealth. The General Assembly was called to meet on April 17, 1840, the day after the regular session had adjourned. Governor David Rittenhouse Porter issued the call on April 16, 1840. The session adjourned June 12, 1840.

**1857** – Governor James Pollock issued a proclamation on September 28, 1857, convening the General Assembly in special session to adopt measures of financial relief under circumstances threatening the credit of the Commonwealth. The session held at the State Capitol was adjourned on October 13, 1857.

**1861** – Governor Andrew G. Curtin called a special session of the General Assembly to meet at the Capitol on April 30, 1861, “to adopt such measures as seem best with the appearance of the rebellion.” The General Assembly adjourned May 16, 1861.

**1864** – Governor Curtin also issued a proclamation on August 1, 1864, for a special session of the General Assembly in the Capitol, August 9, 1864, to make greater military power of the Commonwealth immediately available for State and National defense. The session was called fourteen days before the date fixed for reconvening on August 23, in adjourned session by reason of war condition. It was adjourned August 25, 1864.

**1883** – As set forth in the executive’s message, Governor Robert Emory Pattison convened the General Assembly in extra session June 7, 1883, to apportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts in accordance to the provisions of the Constitution. The General Assembly adjourned on December 6, 1883.

**1891** – Governor Pattison also called an extra session of the Senate to begin on October 13, 1891, to investigate charges involving the Auditor General and State Treasurer and reflecting upon the manner in which their official duties had been performed and also to ascertain whether “reasonable cause” existed for their removal. A supplementary proclamation included in this extra session the charges concerning the conduct of several magistrates and constables in Philadelphia. The latter was issued October 12, 1891. The Senate adjourned on November 11, 1891.

**1906** – The General Assembly was called in extraordinary session, January 15, 1906, at 2 o’clock by Governor Samuel W. Pennypacker to consider legislation upon the following subjects: To adopt such measures as may be necessary for the handling of the public moneys; to reapportion the State into Senatorial and Representative districts; to provide for the personal registration of voters and for the government of cities of the first class; to designate the amount to be expended each year in the erection of county bridges; to abolish fees in the offices of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Insurance Commissioner. The General Assembly adjourned on February 15, 1906.

**1926** – Governor Gifford Pinchot, in a proclamation issued December 14, 1925, convening the General Assembly to meet in extraordinary session on January 13, 1926, gave as the purpose of the following: To revise the election and registration laws; to regulate, through an appropriate State agency, the Anthracite coal industry for domestic use in Philadelphia; to revise laws concerning banks, trust companies and building and loan associations; to provide additional means for enforcing the Eighteenth Amendment to the United States Constitution; to adjust differences between New Jersey and Pennsylvania delaying the completion of the Philadelphia-

Camden Bridge; to provide for and define the powers and duties of a Giant Power Board; to enter into a compact with the States of New York and New Jersey for the regulation of the flow of the Delaware River. The extra session adjourned on February 18, 1926.

**1931** – The General Assembly was convened in extraordinary session, November 9, 1931, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of October 31, 1931, for the purpose of considering measures for unemployment relief. A supplementary proclamation, issued November 9, 1931, included additional appropriations to the Department of Welfare for nonsectarian, medical and surgical hospitals and to the Department of Military Affairs for the State Veterans' Commission. It also provided for new appropriations to any department, board or commission of the State Government to enable additional projects to be undertaken for unemployment relief. The extra session adjourned December 30, 1931.

**1932** – The General Assembly was convened by extraordinary session, June 27, 1932, by Governor Pinchot in his proclamation of June 22, 1932, for the purpose of reducing appropriations previously made to balance the deficiency; unemployment relief, to authorize political subdivisions; to negotiate emergency loans, increase their taxing powers and revise the method of collecting delinquent taxes; to expand the powers of the Secretary of Banking; to authorize building and loan associations; to borrow from the Reconstruction Finance Corporation; to regulate payment of compensation of county employes in cities of the first class and the proposing of certain constitutional amendments. The extra session adjourned August 19, 1932.

**1933** – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated November 9, 1933, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, November 13, 1933, to consider the following subjects: taxation and control of alcoholic beverages, old age pensions, unemployment relief, cooperation with Federal agencies, permanent registration in cities, relief for financially distressed property owners and taxpayers, modification of the banking laws, milk control and legislation necessary to give effect to any constitutional amendments adopted by the people on November 7, 1933. The session adjourned December 21, 1933.

**1934** – Governor Pinchot, in a proclamation dated September 8, 1934, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, September 12, 1934, to consider the following subjects: relief for the unemployed and indigent aged, financing necessary to provide therefor and payment of expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned September 20, 1934.

**1936** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated April 27, 1936, and a supplemental proclamation dated April 30, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session, May 4, 1936 to consider the following subjects: flood relief and control; unemployment relief; relief of overcrowding and correction of fire and safety hazards in State hospitals, asylums, sanatoria and other institutions; legislation to enable Pennsylvania to participate in the benefits of the Federal Social Security Acts; abatement of the penalties on real estate taxes; legislation to permit refunding of certain existing bonded indebtedness at lower rates of interest; appropriations for financially distressed school districts; an amendment to the

State Constitution permitting amendments to be submitted to the electors more frequently than is now permitted and legislation to provide revenue for the above enumerated subjects. The session adjourned August 6, 1936.

**1936** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated November 25, 1936, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session December 1, 1936, to consider the following subjects: unemployment insurance and appropriations incident thereto, and appropriations for the expenses of the special session. The session adjourned December 5, 1936.

**1938** – Governor Earle, in a proclamation dated July 22, 1938, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session July 25, 1938, to consider the following subjects: investigation of criminal charges against persons holding office under the Commonwealth; regulation of investigations of charges involving misdemeanor in office by the General Assembly and the courts; defining and regulating powers and duties of Attorney General and district attorneys; appropriation for public assistance and revision of laws relating to social security and public projects in order to obtain additional Federal grants; enlarging the scope of the General State Authority and municipal subdivisions in relation thereto; powers of school districts in the levy and collection of taxes; abatement of certain tax penalties; sale and exposure of fire-works; widening of approaches to the Delaware River Bridge; change in venue of criminal cases; regulating use of devices for transmission of information in furtherance of gambling; amendment of the Public Utility Law; creation of a commission to investigate the oil industry; invalidating certain commissioners; action on report of the Anthracite Coal Industry Commission; appropriations for flood purposes; revision of laws relating to exits from buildings; acquisition of real estate from housing authorities; additional care for the mentally ill and feeble-minded, and appropriations for the social session. The session adjourned November 30, 1938.

**1940** – Governor James, in a proclamation dated April 29, 1940, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 6, 1940, to consider the following subjects: appropriations for payment of public assistance and for payment of administrative, auditing and disbursement expenses relating thereto; appropriations to provide aid to financially handicapped school districts; appropriations to pay expenses of extraordinary session; appropriation to the Joint State Government Commission for the continuance of its work; to make funds available in General Fund for foregoing appropriations; to transfer moneys from various special funds in State Treasury and subsequent reimbursement of such special funds out of the General Fund and reductions in such appropriations made by the General Assembly in its 1939 session; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law to the new definition of "wages," contained in the provisions of the Federal Internal Revenue Code, as amended, which now relate to and impose, the Federal Unemployment Tax; legislation necessary to conform to the provisions of the Public Assistance Law to the new definition of the term "dependent" children contained in Title IV of the Federal Social Security Act, as amended; legislation necessary to permit the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to construct a turnpike from a point at or near Middlesex in Cumberland County, to the Delaware River, at or near Philadelphia, and to issue turnpike revenue bonds,

payable solely from tolls to pay the cost of such construction; legislation providing for the transfer of such moneys from the Veterans' Compensation Fund to the Sinking Funds as may be available to meet the interest and Sinking Fund requirements of the Veterans' Compensation Bonds issued under authority of the Act, approved January 5, 1934; legislation necessary to permit the Department of Property and Supplies to supervise and operate the Northwest Office Building; an amendment to the Pennsylvania Election Code to provide for the filling of vacancies occurring in the membership of either branch of the General Assembly when it is not in session or has not been called into extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 16, 1940.

**1942** – Governor James, in a proclamation dated February 10, 1942, and a supplemental proclamation dated February 17, 1942, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session February 17, 1942, to consider the following subjects: Congressional reapportionment; postponement of the operation of the new parole law; suspension or modification of existing laws that interfere with the prosecution of any war in which this nation engages; authorizing political subdivisions to make appropriations to local district Councils of Defense; confirming and validating appropriations heretofore made for defense purposes permitting political subdivisions to acquire funds for these purposes by borrowing or by taxation; prevention of sabotage; mobilization and use of fire-fighting forces and equipment for National defense purposes; air-raid precautions and blackouts; liberalization of the Unemployment Compensation Law; appointment of substitute fiduciaries where existing fiduciaries are in military service, or allowing remaining fiduciaries to act where co-fiduciaries are in military service; cessation by the Commonwealth to the United States of America of jurisdiction of certain lands in Eddystone for the establishment of a plant to produce steel forgings and other articles necessary for the National defense; revision of benefits payable to dependents under the provisions of the Act of June 7, 1917, P. L. 600, as amended; authorizing the Department of Highways to construct, replace or repair bridges in cities of the third class which form connecting links on State highways necessary for national defense in cases where Federal funds and city funds are available for such purposes; authorizing building and loan associations to act as fiscal agents of the United States Government for the sale of United States Defense Bonds and Stamps; extending the time within which writs of election may issue for holding special elections to fill vacancies occurring in either House of the General Assembly, and the time within which nominations thereof may be filed; appropriation to the Department of Justice for the conduct of parole work of the Board of Pardons; appropriation for the expenses of the Legislative Committee on Congressional Reapportionment and appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned April 10, 1942.

**1944** – Governor Martin, in a proclamation dated April 19, 1944, convened the General Assembly in extraordinary session May 1, 1944, to consider the following subjects: enabling persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marines of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, to vote by military ballot in any primary, special or gen-

eral election held in time of war and six months thereafter, and authorizing the appropriation of funds and appropriating funds therefor; conferring certain powers and duties upon the State, local and district Councils of Defense, and others, county boards of election and election boards, with respect to obtaining, utilizing and disseminating information concerning persons serving in the armed forces of the United States or in the Merchant Marine of the United States, or serving in the American Red Cross, the Society of Friends, the Womens' Auxiliary Service Pilots or in the United Service Organizations attached to and serving with the armed forces of the United States, and authorizing the appropriation for the expenses of the Governor's Conference to be held in Harrisburg in the year one thousand nine hundred forty-four; appropriation for the expenses of the extraordinary session. The session adjourned May 5, 1944.

**1962** – Governor David L. Lawrence, in a proclamation dated January 16, 1962, convened the General Assembly in a special session January 22, 1962, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional Reapportionment. The session adjourned January 29, 1962.

**1963** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated September 11, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session November 12, 1963, to consider legislation upon the subject of reapportionment. The session adjourned December 14, 1963. Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated December 6, 1963, convened the General Assembly in a special session December 9, 1963, to consider action on appropriations to charitable and educational institutions which under Article III, Section 17, of the Constitution require a vote of two-thirds of all members elected to each house. The session adjourned December 14, 1963.

**1964** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 4, 1964, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 11, 1964, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: codifying, amending, revising and consolidating the laws relating to eminent domain; implementation of the authority granted by Article IX, Section 24, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, otherwise known as "Project 70;" stabilization of the unemployment compensation fund by amending the provisions of the Unemployment Compensation Law relating to benefits, contributions and procedures; amending and clarifying the definition of "blind veteran" as defined in Act No. 17 of the 1963 sessions; providing for institutional care and treatment of aged patients of the State Mental Institutions who do not require treatment for mental disease. The session adjourned June 16, 1964.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated February 24, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session February 28, 1966, to consider legislation upon the following subjects: to protect the safety of the public by prohibiting the mining of bituminous coal in such a manner as to cause cave-ins, collapses or subsidences; implementation of the amendment to Article V, Section 15, of the Constitution of Pennsylvania, adopted November 2, 1965, with respect to judicial service of former judges; authorizing the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania to enter into an Interstate Mining Compact to assure sound mining practices; increasing the maximum authorized complement of officers and members of the Pennsylvania State Police Force; providing protection to consumers against

unfair credit practices; empowering the State Public School Building Authority to construct, improve, maintain and operate buildings and facilities created and established pursuant to the Community College Act of 1963; postponing the date of establishment of those reorganized school districts which presently have judicial appeals pending until the final disposition thereof; providing for the purchase of social security offsets by retired members of the State Employees' Retirement System and the Public School Employees' Retirement System who retired prior to July 1, 1962. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated March 2, 1966, convened the General Assembly in a special session March 2, 1966, to consider legislation upon the subject of Congressional reapportionment. The session adjourned March 8, 1966.

**1966** – Governor William W. Scranton, in a proclamation dated April 15, 1966, convened the General Assembly to meet April 18, 1966 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: providing for advance payments of subsidies to school districts; providing for highway scenic improvement and beautification; amending the Higher Education Assistance Agency Law with respect to eligibility of borrowers and the time and period of repayment of student loans; the establishment and operation of the University of Pittsburgh as a State-related university in the higher education system of the Commonwealth; a comprehensive program relating to mental health and retardation, and redefining and increasing the penalty for rape. The session adjourned November 15, 1966.

**1972** – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary session to consider legislation upon the following subjects: reimbursement of volunteer fire companies for equipment and building losses sustained as a result of flood waters; municipal tax abatement for property lost or damaged by flood waters; flood plain zoning; authorization of an emergency bond issue for rehabilitation in areas affected by the flood of June, 1972; unemployment compensation problems created by the flood of June, 1972; allowing local governments to participate in or to obtain the benefit of any state contracts appropriate to their operations; creation of a Pennsylvania Housing Assistance Agency and definition of its powers; site development planning by the Commonwealth; consideration of the final report of the Commonwealth Compensation Commission issued June 22, 1972; amendments to the Industrial Development Authority Act to expand the provisions of the present act and make it applicable to Disaster Relief Projects; and amendments to the Constitution of Pennsylvania to enable the Commonwealth to give grants to and guaranty loans for individuals, including farmers, who suffered major damage as a result of the flood of June, 1972. The session adjourned November 30, 1972.

**1972** – Governor Milton J. Shapp, in a proclamation dated August 7, 1972, convened the General Assembly to meet August 14, 1972 in an extraordinary second and special session to consider legislation to reform the Pennsylvania Election and Registration Laws to bring them into conformity with the Federal Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1970, and to enact any additional election and registration legislation. The ses-

sion adjourned November 30, 1972.

**1987** – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated August 13, 1987, convened the General Assembly to meet November 9, 1987 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on the subjects, rates and amounts of taxation able to be imposed by counties, cities, boroughs, incorporated towns, townships, home rule municipalities, and school districts; a comprehensive plan for allocating to municipalities and school districts (including therein the special needs of the municipalities and school districts adversely affected by an extraordinary change in their tax base) the funds appropriated in the General Appropriation Act of 1987 (Act 9A) for assisting municipalities in implementing local tax reform. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1988.

**1992** – Governor Robert P. Casey, in a proclamation dated September 17, 1992, convened the General Assembly to meet October 5, 1992 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to: control the costs of Pennsylvania's system of workers' compensation, including limits on payments to medical providers; provide for safer workplaces in order to reduce the number and severity of injuries requiring compensation; allow for greater use of self-insurance and pooling of workers' compensation liabilities by employers; reform the process by which workers' compensation insurance rates are established; expand access to comprehensive health care services for children by providing insurance coverage for uninsured children, and allowing spousal and child support to include health care coverage; establish basic rights and standards and uniform claims forms relating to health insurance; and to aid in recruiting and retaining primary health care providers in underserved areas across the Commonwealth, particularly in rural and urban communities. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 1992.

**1995** – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated January 18, 1995, convened the General Assembly to meet January 23, 1995 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on crime. The session adjourned, sine die, October 31, 1995.

**1996** – Governor Thomas J. Ridge, in a proclamation dated February 13, 1996, convened the General Assembly to meet March 11, 1996 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation on issues as a result of the Blizzard of January 1996, and the resulting Flood Emergency. The Session adjourned, sine die, June 28, 1996.

**2002** – Governor Mark S. Schweiker, in a proclamation dated August 2, 2002, convened the General Assembly to meet September 4, 2002 in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to reduce the local real property tax. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2002.

**2005** – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated September 15, 2005, convened the General Assembly to meet September 28, 2005, in special and extraordinary session to consider legislation to bring tax relief to every qualifying home owner of the Commonwealth utilizing revenues gained from those generated by Act 71 of 2004 or any other sources by considering legislation to amend the Homeowner Tax Relief Act and any other relevant statutes. The session adjourned, sine die, November 28, 2006.



2007 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated July 30, 2007, convened the General Assembly to meet September 17, 2007, in special and extraordinary session to consider any and all legislation regarding funding for and the making of investments in clean and renewable energy, energy conservation and economic development efforts relating thereto, and the establishment of requirements regarding the renewable energy content of liquid fuels. The session expired

constitutionally, November 30, 2008.

2010 – Governor Edward G. Rendell, in a proclamation dated April 28, 2010, convened the General Assembly to meet May 3, 2010, in special and extraordinary session, to address the immediate and future transportation funding needs of the Commonwealth. The session expired constitutionally, November 30, 2010.

## LENGTH OF LEGISLATIVE SESSIONS SINCE 1776

No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1776</b>							
1	1. Nov. 28, 1776	Sept. 18, 1777	295	19	Dec. 2, 1794	April 20, 1795	140
	2. Sept. 25, 1777	Oct. 13, 1777	19	20	Dec. 3, 1795	April 4, 1796	123
2	1. Oct. 27, 1777	April 21, 1778	177	21	Dec. 6, 1796	April 5, 1797	121
	2. May 13, 1778	Sept. 11, 1778	122		<sup>1</sup> Aug. 28, 1797	Aug. 29, 1797	2
3	1. Oct. 26, 1778	Dec. 5, 1778	41	22	Dec. 5, 1797	April 5, 1798	122
	2. Feb. 1, 1779	Oct. 10, 1779	252	23	Dec. 4, 1798	April 11, 1799	129
4	1. Oct. 25, 1779	Mar. 25, 1780	152	24	Dec. 3, 1799	Mar. 17, 1800	105
	2. May 10, 1780	Sept. 23, 1780	137		<sup>1</sup> Nov. 5, 1800	Dec. , 1800	
5	1. Oct. 23, 1780	April 10, 1781	170	25	Dec. 1800	Feb. 27, 1801	
	2. May 24, 1781	June 26, 1781	34	26	Dec. 1, 1801	April 6, 1802	127
	3. Sept. 4, 1781	Oct. 2, 1781	29	27	Dec. 7, 1802	April 4, 1803	119
6	1. Oct. 22, 1781	Dec. 28, 1781	68	28	Dec. 6, 1803	April 3, 1804	119
	2. Feb. 11, 1782	April 16, 1782	65	29	Dec. 4, 1804	April 4, 1805	122
	3. Aug. 1, 1782	Sept. 20, 1782	51	30	Dec. 3, 1805	Mar. 31, 1806	119
7	1. Oct. 28, 1782	Dec. 4, 1782	38	31	Dec. 2, 1806	April 13, 1807	133
	2. Jan. 15, 1783	Mar. 22, 1783	67	32	Dec. 1, 1807	Mar. 28, 1808	118
	3. Aug. 14, 1783	Sept. 26, 1783	44	33	Dec. 6, 1808	April 4, 1809	120
8	1. Oct. 27, 1783	Dec. 9, 1783	44	34	Dec. 5, 1809	Mar. 20, 1810	106
	2. Jan. 13, 1784	April 1, 1784	79	35	Dec. 4, 1810	April 2, 1811	120
	3. July 20, 1784	Sept. 29, 1784	72	36	Dec. 3, 1811	Mar. 31, 1812	119
9	1. Oct. 25, 1784	Dec. 24, 1784	64	37	Dec. 1, 1812	Mar. 29, 1813	119
	2. Feb. 1, 1785	April 8, 1785	67	38	Dec. 7, 1813	Mar. 28, 1814	112
	3. Aug. 23, 1785	Sept. 23, 1785	32	39	Dec. 6, 1814	Mar. 13, 1815	98
10	1. Oct. 24, 1785	Dec. 22, 1785	60	40	Dec. 5, 1815	Mar. 19, 1816	105
	2. Feb. 25, 1786	April 8, 1786	43	41	Dec. 3, 1816	Mar. 25, 1817	113
	3. Aug. 22, 1786	Sept. 27, 1786	37	42	Dec. 2, 1817	Mar. 24, 1818	113
11	1. Oct. 25, 1786	Dec. 30, 1786	67	43	Dec. 1, 1818	Mar. 30, 1819	120
	2. Sept. 20, 1787	Mar. 29, 1788	38	44	Dec. 7, 1819	Mar. 28, 1820	112
	3. Sept. 4, 1787	Sept. 29, 1787	26	45	Dec. 5, 1820	April 3, 1821	120
12	1. Oct. 22, 1787	Nov. 29, 1787	39	46	Dec. 4, 1821	April 2, 1822	120
	2. Feb. 19, 1788	Mar. 29, 1788	39	47	Dec. 3, 1822	April 1, 1823	120
	3. Sept. 2, 1788	Oct. 4, 1788	33	48	Dec. 2, 1823	Mar. 30, 1824	119
13	1. Oct. 27, 1788	Nov. 22, 1788	27	49	Dec. 7, 1824	Mar. 12, 1825	96
	2. Feb. 3, 1789	Mar. 28, 1789	54	50	Dec. 6, 1825	April 11, 1826	96
	3. Aug. 18, 1789	Sept. 30, 1789	44	51	Dec. 5, 1826	April 17, 1827	134
14	1. Oct. 26, 1789	Dec. 9, 1789	45	52	Dec. 4, 1827	April 15, 1828	133
	2. Feb. 2, 1790	April 6, 1790	65	53	Dec. 2, 1828	April 24, 1829	144
	3. Aug. 24, 1790	Sept. 3, 1790	11		<sup>1</sup> Nov. 3, 1829	Dec. 1, 1829	29
<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1790</b>				54	Dec. 1, 1829	April 7, 1830	128
15	Dec. 7, 1790	April 13, 1791	128	55	Dec. 7, 1830	April 5, 1831	120
	<sup>1</sup> Aug. 23, 1791	Sept. 30, 1791	39	56	Dec. 7, 1831	April 12, 1832	127
16	Dec. 6, 1791	April 10, 1792	126	57	Dec. 4, 1832	April 9, 1833	127
17	Dec. 4, 1792	April 11, 1793	129	58	Dec. 3, 1833	April 15, 1834	134
	<sup>1</sup> Aug. 27, 1793	Sept. 5, 1793	10	59	Dec. 2, 1834	April 15, 1835	135
18	Dec. 3, 1793	April 22, 1794	41	<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1838</b>			
	<sup>1</sup> Sept. 1, 1794	Sept. 23, 1794	23	60	Dec. 1, 1835	June 16, 1836	198
				61	Dec. 6, 1836	April 4, 1837	120
				62	Dec. 5, 1837	April 17, 1838	134



No.	From	To	Days	No.	From	To	Days
	<sup>1</sup> Feb. 11, 1964	June 16, 1964	25(S) 24(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Nov. 9, 1987	Nov. 30, 1988	69(S) 67(HR)
149	Jan. 5, 1965	Jan. 4, 1966	115(S) 112(HR)	172	Jan. 5, 1988	Nov. 30, 1988	67(S) 68(HR)
150	Jan. 4, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	58(S) 52(HR)	173	Jan. 3, 1989	Jan. 2, 1990	73(S) 77(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> Feb. 28, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	47(S) 46(HR)	174	Jan. 2, 1990	Nov. 30, 1990	60(S) 61(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> Mar. 2, 1966	Mar. 8, 1966	5(S) 5(HR)	175	Jan. 1, 1991	Jan. 7, 1992	77(S) 87(HR)
	<sup>1</sup> April 18, 1966	Nov. 15, 1966	37(S) 40(HR)	176	Jan. 7, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	62(S) 58(HR)
151	Jan. 2, 1967	Dec. 21, 1967	103(S) 101(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Oct. 5, 1992	Nov. 30, 1992	1(S) 30(HR)
152	Jan. 1, 1968	Nov. 22, 1968	61(S) 54(HR)	177	Jan. 5, 1993	Jan. 4, 1994	50(S) 66(HR)
	<b>CONSTITUTION OF 1968-69</b>			178	Jan. 4, 1994	Nov. 30, 1994	51(S) 66(HR)
153	Jan. 7, 1969	Dec. 31, 1969	98(S) 91(HR)	179	Jan. 3, 1995	Jan. 2, 1996	73(S) 81(HR)
154	Jan. 6, 1970	Nov. 19, 1970	57(S) 57(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Jan. 23, 1995	Oct. 31, 1995	59(S) 67(HR)
155	Jan. 5, 1971	Dec. 28, 1971	108(S) 102(HR)	180	Jan. 2, 1996	Nov. 30, 1996	63(S) 71(HR)
156	Jan. 4, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	78(S) 78(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Mar. 11, 1996	June 28, 1996	34(S) 37(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	27(S) 25(HR)	181	Jan. 7, 1997	Jan. 6, 1998	64(S) 66(HR)
	Aug. 14, 1972	Nov. 30, 1972	25(S) 25(HR)	182	Jan. 6, 1998	Nov. 30, 1998	48(S) 55(HR)
157	Jan. 2, 1973	Jan. 1, 1974	87(S) 93(HR)	183	Jan. 5, 1999	Jan. 4, 2000	59(S) 61(HR)
158	Jan. 1, 1974	Nov. 30, 1974	70(S) 77(HR)	184	Jan. 4, 2000	Nov. 30, 2000	45(S) 56(HR)
159	Jan. 7, 1975	Jan. 6, 1976	71(S) 92(HR)	185	Jan. 2, 2001	Jan. 1, 2002	65(S) 73(HR)
160	Jan. 6, 1976	Nov. 17, 1976	54(S) 69(HR)	186	Jan. 1, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	71(S) 81(HR)
161	Jan. 4, 1977	Jan. 3, 1978	94(S) 115(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 4, 2002	Nov. 30, 2002	14(S) 16(HR)
162	Jan. 3, 1978	Nov. 30, 1978	55(S) 51(HR)	187	Jan. 7, 2003	Jan. 6, 2004	88(S) 110(HR)
163	Jan. 2, 1979	Jan. 1, 1980	71(S) 89(HR)	188	Jan. 6, 2004	Nov. 30, 2004	68(S) 76(HR)
164	Jan. 1, 1980	Nov. 19, 1980	65(S) 70(HR)	189	Jan. 4, 2005	Jan. 3, 2006	77(S) 80(HR)
165	Jan. 6, 1981	Jan. 5, 1982	75(S) 81(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 28, 2005	Nov. 28, 2006	55(S) 50(HR)
166	Jan. 5, 1982	Nov. 30, 1982	59(S) 64(HR)	190	Jan. 3, 2006	Nov. 28, 2006	67(S) 71(HR)
167	Jan. 4, 1983	Jan. 3, 1984	93(S) 99(HR)	191	Jan. 2, 2007	Jan. 1, 2008	96(S) 115(HR)
168	Jan. 3, 1984	Nov. 30, 1984	65(S) 70(HR)		<sup>1</sup> Sept. 17, 2007	Nov. 30, 2008	65(S) 93(HR)
169	Jan. 1, 1985	Jan. 7, 1986	79(S) 80(HR)	192	Jan. 1, 2008	Nov. 30, 2008	66(S) 70(HR)
170	Jan. 7, 1986	Nov. 26, 1986	64(S) 72(HR)	193	Jan. 6, 2009	Jan. 5, 2010	96(S) 137(HR)
171	Jan. 6, 1987	Jan. 5, 1988	86(S) 83(HR)	194	Jan. 5, 2010	Nov. 30, 2010	56(S) 64(HR)

No.	From	To	Days
195	Jan. 4, 2011	Dec. 22, 2011	74(S) 88(HR)
196	Jan. 3, 2012	Nov. 14, 2012	59(S) 67(HR)
197	Jan. 1, 2013		

---

<sup>1</sup> *Extra or special session.*

<sup>2</sup> *Extra session of Senate.*

\* *First annual session.*

---

# EXECUTIVE



## *Industry and Commerce*

### **THEN**

From railroads to coal and iron production, Pennsylvania industry was critical to the Union's war efforts. Along with New York, Pennsylvania's industrial production exceeded that of the entire Confederacy. And the state's proximity to the Army of the Potomac and the eastern theater gave its industrial role even more importance.

### **NOW**

Today, Pennsylvania's leading industries of agriculture and tourism drive billions of dollars into the state's economy. With more than 58,000 farming families and 7.7 million acres of farmland, the state is a leader in agricultural production in the nation, particularly in the areas of food processing and lumber. And with 138 million visitors travelling to Pennsylvania each year, the state ranks fourth in the nation for overnight and day-trip leisure travel. The tourism industry pumps \$28 billion into the state's economy. Yet tourism and agriculture haven't always been the mainstays of the Keystone State's economy, which was once known as the industrial powerhouse of the nation with its steel mills and coal fields that proved vital to the success of the Union during the Civil War.

## SECTION 4 – EXECUTIVE

	Page
<b>EXECUTIVE BRANCH</b> .....	<b>4 - 3</b>
Organization .....	4 - 3
Administrative Code of 1929 .....	4 - 3
Executive Board.....	4 - 3
Salaries.....	4 - 3
<b>ELECTED OFFICES</b> .....	<b>4 - 4</b>
Office of the Governor.....	4 - 4
Biography of Governor Tom Corbett.....	4 - 4
Executive Office .....	4 - 5
Powers and Duties of the Governor .....	4 - 6
Office of Administration .....	4 - 8
Office of the Budget.....	4 - 9
Office of Communications and Press.....	4 - 11
Office of General Counsel .....	4 - 12
Office of Homeland Security.....	4 - 13
Office of Inspector General .....	4 - 14
Office of Legislative Affairs.....	4 - 14
Office of Policy and Planning .....	4 - 15
Office of Public Liaison.....	4 - 16
Governor's Regional Offices .....	4 - 16
Office of Scheduling and Advance .....	4 - 18
Office of the First Lady .....	4 - 19
Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1790.....	4 - 20
Office of the Lieutenant Governor .....	4 - 22
Biography of Lieutenant Governor Jim Cawley.....	4 - 22
Lieutenant Governor's Official Staff.....	4 - 22
Powers and Duties of the Lieutenant Governor .....	4 - 24
Lieutenant Governors of Pennsylvania Since 1875 .....	4 - 24
Office of Attorney General .....	4 - 25
Powers and Duties of the Attorney General .....	4 - 25
Department of the Auditor General .....	4 - 26
Powers and Duties of the Auditor General .....	4 - 26
Treasury Department.....	4 - 28
Powers and Duties of the State Treasurer .....	4 - 28
<b>CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES</b> .....	<b>4 - 31</b>
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
<b>OTHER STATE AGENCIES</b> .....	<b>4 - 99</b>
Biographies of State Officials	
Powers and Duties	
Historical Listings	
<b>INTERSTATE AGENCIES</b> .....	<b>4 - 150</b>

## EXECUTIVE BRANCH

The Executive branch of state government is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth. Along with the Judiciary and the Legislature, it is one of the three branches of state government as defined in the Constitution.

### ORGANIZATION

Article IV of the Constitution establishes the “Executive Department” and its composition, and grants power to the Legislature to approve “such other officers as the General Assembly may from time to time prescribe.” Other laws and statutes – particularly the Administrative Code of 1929 – more specifically delineate the organization and responsibilities of the Executive branch.

The Executive branch consists of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, Treasurer, and numerous departments, agencies, boards, and commissions. As head of the Executive branch, the Governor is the chief executive officer of the Commonwealth. All executive or administrative agencies are under his jurisdiction, except for such elected officers as the Attorney General, Auditor General, and Treasurer.

There are several executive departments, each headed by an official – usually called a Secretary – who is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate, and who sits as a member of the Cabinet. Some agencies have advisory boards or commissions, many of whose members are also appointed by the Governor. Other executive boards and commissions are independent agencies. Although their members may also be appointed by the Governor, with or without Senate confirmation, responsibility by the Governor is limited.

In addition, there are several other agencies which do not fall within the Governor’s jurisdiction. These include several public corporations, such as the General State Authority and the State Highway and Bridge Authority, on whose boards the Governor sits by law.

### ADMINISTRATIVE CODE OF 1929

Frequently updated, the Code defines the organization, powers, and duties of the Executive branch, including the creation and organization of divisions and bureaus within individual agencies; the appointment, employment, and compensation of the Commonwealth’s officers and employees; the issuance of rules and regulations; and the financial, budgetary, and purchasing responsibilities of various agencies.

The Code is supplemented by laws passed by the General Assembly. Such state agencies as the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, the Civil Service Commission, the Milk Marketing Board, and the Liquor Control Board were established by statutes not included in the Administrative Code.

### EXECUTIVE BOARD

Established by Section 204 of the Administrative Code of 1929, the Executive Board is empowered to establish uniform standards and regulations within the Executive branch. It sets standard qualifications for employment, job classification, and compensation; approves the establishment of divisions and bureaus within administrative departments; authorizes bonding of state officials; and sets other personnel regulations such as the hours and days for official business.

The Governor is chairman of the Executive Board and he appoints the heads of six administrative departments to fill the other positions.

### SALARIES

Salaries of the Governor, Lieutenant Governor, Attorney General, Auditor General, State Treasurer, heads of departments, and members of some commissions and boards are set by law. The following elected or appointed officials who took their oath of office on or after January 18, 2011 are paid the following salaries.

Offices are listed in order of their creation.

Governor .....	\$187,256	Secretary of Conservation & Natural Resources .....	142,314
Lieutenant Governor .....	157,293	Adjutant General .....	134,824
State Treasurer .....	155,797	Secretary of Agriculture.....	134,824
Auditor General.....	155,797	Secretary of Banking.....	134,824
Attorney General.....	155,797	Secretary of the Commonwealth .....	134,824
Secretary of Education.....	149,804	Insurance Commissioner .....	134,824
Secretary of Environmental Protection .....	149,804	Drug and Alcohol Programs .....	134,824
Secretary of Health .....	149,804	Liquor Control Board, Chair .....	76,099
Secretary of Labor and Industry .....	149,804	Member .....	73,102
Secretary of Public Welfare .....	149,804	Gaming Control Board, Chair .....	150,006
Secretary of Transportation .....	149,804	Member .....	145,018
Secretary of Corrections .....	149,804	Civil Service Commission, Chair .....	85,630
Secretary of Aging.....	142,314	Member .....	82,336
Secretary of Community & Economic Development.....	142,314	State Tax Equalization Board, Chair .....	26,216
Secretary of General Services.....	142,314	Member.....	24,343
Secretary of Revenue .....	142,314	Milk Marketing Board, Chair .....	24,343
State Police Commissioner.....	142,314	Member .....	23,407

Securities Commission, Chair.....	40,958	Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, Chair.....	33,526
Member .....	37,367	Member .....	32,098
Athletic Commission, Chair.....	19,664	Board of Claims, Chair .....	138,305
Member .....	18,724	Member .....	131,024
Board of Pardons, Member .....	17,227	Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, <sup>3</sup> Chair .....	28,517
Public Utility Commission, <sup>1</sup> Chair.....	144,814	Member .....	26,000
Member .....	142,314		
Environmental Hearing Board, <sup>2</sup> Chair.....	144,814		
Member .....	142,314		
Board of Probation and Parole, Chair.....	122,309		
Member .....	115,932		
Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, Chair.....	103,531		
Member.....	96,802		
Unemployment Compensation Board of Review,			
Chair.....	59,149		
Member .....	57,624		

<sup>1</sup> Act 1995-51 requires that the PUC members earn the same compensation as the Secretary of Community and Economic Development, and the PUC Chair shall receive \$2,500/yr. more than PUC members.

<sup>2</sup> The Environmental Hearing Board is not listed in Act 1995-51, but separate legislation requires that the Board's members receive the same compensation as the PUC.

<sup>3</sup> Turnpike Commission salaries are set by separate legislation.

ELECTED OFFICES

OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR

225 Main Capitol  
Harrisburg, PA 17120

BIOGRAPHY OF GOVERNOR TOM CORBETT

A life-long Pennsylvania resident, Governor Tom Corbett has a long and distinguished career fighting for the citizens of the Commonwealth.

Upon becoming Governor in January 2011, Corbett immediately dedicated himself to fulfilling the promises he made to Pennsylvanians during his campaign: growing Pennsylvania's job market, keeping taxes low, and bringing true change and progress to Harrisburg.

For three years in a row, Corbett refused to raise taxes on Pennsylvania working families. Instead, he has passed three on-time budgets that have encouraged private-sector job growth, put Pennsylvanians back to work, and protected tax-payer dollars with controlled government spending.

These policies have helped to create a stable, predictable economic environment, encouraging job-creating business to move here, grow here, and stay here in Pennsylvania. Since Corbett became Governor, Pennsylvania employers have created more than 140,000 private sector jobs, the number of people working is at its highest since the recession, and Pennsylvania's unemployment rate is currently below the national average. Pennsylvania has recovered nearly 60 percent of jobs lost during the recession under Governor Corbett's leadership.

Putting students first, Corbett is investing the most state dollars for basic education in the history of Pennsylvania. Corbett also increased funding for early childhood development programs, PA Charter Schools for the Deaf and Blind, and the Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP). His administration has been a champion for Pennsylvania's youth by giving students in failing schools the opportunity to succeed by expanding the state's Educational Improvement Tax Credit program and significantly improving Pennsylvania's teacher evaluation system.

Standing up for Pennsylvanians, Corbett fought for a \$40 million increase in funding for programs that help people with intellectual and physical disabilities and is investing \$4 million in the creation of the Community-Based Health Care Program to bring health care to people who live in areas without easy access to hospitals and clinics. Corbett is also helping combat violence against women with an increase in funding to Pennsylvania's Rape Crisis Program and Pennsylvania's Domestic Violence Program.

Corbett was successful in the passage of a comprehensive solution to the state's transportation funding problem to preserve public safety and protect Pennsylvania's economy and has promised to continue the fight to end the state's 75-year-old state monopoly on liquor sales and get government out of the business of selling alcohol.

Corbett has also vowed to continue the fight for meaningful pension reform that does not place a burden on Pennsylvania's taxpayers. He is encouraged by the General Assembly's willingness to work together and will continue his efforts to bring long-term strength and stability to benefits for the next generation of teachers and state employees.

Corbett served his country as a member of the Pennsylvania National Guard 28th Infantry Division from 1971 until 1984, rising from private to captain. He received his undergraduate degree from Lebanon Valley College in Annville, Pennsylvania, and taught civics and history in Pine Grove Area High School in Schuylkill County, Pennsylvania. In 1975, he received his law degree from St. Mary's University School of Law in San Antonio, Texas.

Before being elected as Governor, Corbett served as Pennsylvania's Attorney General, where his accomplishments brought him national recognition. Most notable are his efforts to protect our children from internet predators, our seniors from fraud and abuse, and our communities from gangs and the violence associated with illegal drugs.

As Attorney General, Corbett worked hard to protect taxpayers' hard earned money by going after predatory lenders, phar-



maceutical, companies and big oil companies that took advantage of consumers. In less than six years, the Office of Attorney General returned and saved Pennsylvania taxpayers over half a billion dollars.

Governor Corbett and his wife Susan currently reside at the Governor's Residence in Harrisburg, but live permanently in Shaler Township, near Pittsburgh, in the home where the Governor grew up. They are the proud parents of two adult children and have one grandchild.

## EXECUTIVE OFFICE



**LESLIE GROMIS**

**Chief of Staff**

Leslie Gromis Baker, born Feb. 4, 1960, in Reading, daughter of the late Allen and Mary Gromis; Schuylkill Val. H.S.; Univ. of Md. (B.A.), law enforce.; frmr. dir.: Tom Ridge for Gov. camp., Pub. Liaison for Gov. Ridge, Ridge Ldrshp. Fund; frmr. Pa. dir.: George W. Bush pres. camp.; frmr. Mid-Atl. chair: George W. Bush re-elec. camp.; frmr. sr. adv.: Tom Corbett for Gov. camp.; frmr. co-dir.: Corbett gubernatorial transition team; frmr. Gov. Corbett Liaison with fed. gvt.; fndr./pres.: LG Strategies; apptd. Chief of Staff July 2013; married Scott Baker.



**LUKE BERNSTEIN**

**Deputy Chief of Staff**

Luke Bernstein, born Apr. 29, 1979 in Kingston, son of Richard and Elizabeth Bernstein; Hazleton Area H.S., 1997; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 2001; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Rep. Party; frmr. commun. staff/dep. camp. mgr.: U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; frmr. dom. fin. spec. adv.: U.S. Dept. of the Treasury; frmr. coalitions dir.: Pres. Bush's reelection camp.; bd. mem./v-chair: Cumberland Area Econ. Dev. Corp.; bd. mem.: Cumberland Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; chair: Carlisle Airport Study Comm.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; awds.: Rep. Party of Pa. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Dickinson Coll. Alum. of the Yr. Awd.-2009, Politics Magazine Rising Star Awd.-2008.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Margaret; 1 child.



**KATHLEEN DUFFY BRUDER**

**Deputy Chief of Staff**

Kathleen Duffy Bruder, born Nov. 2, 1968, in Bronx, N.Y., daughter of Edward and Kathleen Duffy; Parsippany Hills H.S., 1986; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), econ./fin., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.) 1993; frmr. equity part.: Rhoads & Sinon LLP; frmr. vol. policy adv.: Tom Corbett for Gov. camp.; frmr. assoc. cnsl.: Highmark Inc.; frmr. labor atty./HR dir./dep. city sol.: City of Hbg.; frmr. assoc.: Hersh Ramsey & Berman P.C., Robert J. Nish P.C.; mem.: Supreme Ct. of N.Y./N.J./Pa.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Ct. of Appeals 2nd/3rd Cir., U.S. Dist. Cts. Middle/E. Pa./N.J. Dist. Ct.; charter mem.: Univ. of Scranton Cncl. of Alum. Lawyers Exec. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Coll. and Univ. Attys. Mbrshp./Mbrshp. Svcs. Comm.; mem./frmr. sec.: Univ. of Scranton Alum. Bd. of Gov.; frmr. cnsl.: Jr. League of Hbg.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Paul; 2 children.



**PATRICK D. HENDERSON**

**Deputy Chief of Staff & Energy Executive**

Patrick D. Henderson, born Apr. 13, 1974, in Williamsport, son of Mary Lou and the late K. Wayne Henderson; Bishop Neumann H.S., 1992; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.A) pol. sci., *Pi Sigma Alpha Honor Soc.*, 1996; frmr. staff asst.: Senate of Pa.; frmr. comm. dir.: Senate Environ. Resources & Energy Comm.; mem.: Mansfield Univ. Cncl. of Trustees; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff & Energy Executive Sept. 2013; married Erin; 2 children.

**TODD A. SHAMASH****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Todd A. Shamash, born Dec. 21, 1972, in Harrisburg; Susquehanna Twp. H.S.; Univ. of Ky. (B.A.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. sr. cnsl./dir.: The Jefferson Health Sys. Govt. Affairs; frmr. sr. bus. consult.: Capital BlueCross; frmr. dept. cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. Michael Ward; mem.: Amer. Health Lawyers Assn.; awd.: Pa. Rising Star by Super Lawyers-2005-08; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Erika; 2 children.

**BRIAN K. WESTMORELAND****Personal Assistant to the Governor**

Brian K. Westmoreland, born Jan. 16, 1962, in Downingtown, son of Nip and Barbara Westmoreland; Downingtown H.S., 1980; att. Millersville Univ., 1980-83; ACT 120 Mun. Police Trng., 1984; Fed. Law Enforce. Acad., 1986; Bur. of Narcotics & Drug Control Acad., 1988; Univ. of Boston Exec. Prot. Trng., 2003; W. Va. Exec. Prot. Inst., 2008; frmr. sr. supervisory spec. agent/ exec. prot. detail/secur. operations: Travel for the Pa. Atty. Gen.; frmr. supervisory narcotics agent/spec. oper. unit/narcotics agent: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. fed. police officer: Amtrak Police; frmr. mun. police officer: Downingtown Bor.; apptd. Personal Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2011.

**DENNIS B. RODDY****Special Assistant to the Governor**

Dennis B. Roddy, born Jan. 11, 1954, in Johnstown, son of late Robert Conlin Roddy Sr. and Anna Marie Martin Roddy; Richland H.S.; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), writing/journ./lit., 1976; frmr. staff writer: Pgh. Post-Gazette, The Tribune-Review; frmr. politics writer: The Pittsburgh Press; frmr. staff writer/ed.: Mainline Newspapers; awds.: Walter Krebs, PNPA Keystone, AP Managing Editors, Scripps Howard Found., Natl. Soc. of Newspaper Columnists, Press Club of W. Pa., Inland Press Assn., Amer. Soc. of Sunday & Feature Editors, Clarion Awd., Matrix Awd., Dartmouth Coll. Amos Tuck Awd.; apptd. Special Assistant to the Governor Feb. 2011; married Joyce; 4 children.

**KAREN MITCHELL****Executive Assistant to the Governor**

Karen Mitchell, born June 25, 1959, in Harrisburg, daughter of the late William P. and Dorothy Toporcer Mitchell; Lower Dauphin H.S. 1977; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), soc. work, 1981; frmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Atty. Gen./PUC Chair Glen Thomas; frmr. staff asst.: Gov. Ridge Policy Office/ Gov. Thornburgh Office of Policy & Planning/Econ. Dev. Comm. of the Cabinet; frmr. research asst.: Gov. Casey Policy Office/Drug Policy Cncl.; apptd. Executive Assistant to the Governor Jan. 2011; married Dale.

#### POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE GOVERNOR

The Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania provides that “the supreme executive power shall be vested in the Governor, who shall take care that the laws be faithfully executed.” In addition to serving as chief officer of the executive branch of state government, the Governor is Commander-in-Chief of the Military Forces of the Commonwealth, except when they are called into the actual service of the United States.

To be eligible for election as Governor, a person must be at least 30 years old, a citizen of the United States, and a resident of the Commonwealth for a minimum of seven years before the election, unless he or she has been absent on the public business of the state or the nation.

The Governor holds office for a four-year term beginning on the third Tuesday of January following the gubernatorial election and is eligible to serve one additional four-year term.

Among the Governor’s numerous duties are the following:

**Appointments** – The Governor appoints the secretaries of departments and heads of other cabinet-level agencies, as well as members of state boards, commissions, and councils. Under the Administrative Code, some of these appointments are subject to Senate approval, mostly by a simple majority. The Governor also appoints justices of the peace, which a majority of the Senate must confirm, and he appoints other judicial officers, which two-thirds of the Senate must confirm.

The Senate has 25 legislative days to act upon nominations. Should the Senate fail to act upon a nomination within the required time, the nominee takes office as if the appointment has gained the Senate's consent.

In a similar manner, the Governor fills vacancies in the offices of the Auditor General, the State Treasurer, the Attorney General, and other elected administrative officers. A special election is held the next appropriate election day, unless the first day of the vacancy is within two calendar months before election day. In this case, the election is held on the second succeeding election day appropriate to the office.

**Budget** – The Governor must annually present to the General Assembly a balanced operating budget and a capital budget for the ensuing fiscal year, as well as a financial plan for not less than the next five succeeding fiscal years.

The General Assembly must initiate and pass a budget bill. If the estimated revenues and available surplus are less than the proposed expenditures, the Governor can disapprove of any individual item in the budget bill or recommend additional revenue sources. The General Assembly may override a Governor's veto and repass the vetoed items by a two-thirds vote. The Legislature also must initiate any measure to provide additional revenue.

**Executive Department Management** – The Governor approves the appointment and compensation of all deputies and employees in administrative departments and boards and commissions, as well as his own staff. Through his chairmanship of the Executive Board, as well as administrative and policy statements contained in Executive Orders or by Management and other Directives, the Governor establishes policies and practices for all employees and agencies under his jurisdiction. The Governor also issues emergency and other proclamations.

He may require information in writing from Executive Department officers, as well as request the head of any department, board, or commission to submit for his approval estimates of the amount of money required for each activity or function to be carried on during any period of time. If the Governor does not approve the estimate, it must be revised in accordance with his wishes and resubmitted for approval. Should any agency not submit an estimate after it was requested, the Governor may notify the Treasurer not to draw any warrant in favor of the department until the Governor has received and approved the estimate.

The Governor approves or disapproves of all investments by departments, boards, or commissions. In addition, he appoints and determines the compensation for a comptroller and the comptroller's staff in each administrative department and independent board and commission.

With the consultation of the Auditor General, the Governor can require the installation of a uniform system or systems of bookkeeping, accounting, and financial reports for administrative agencies.

**Legislation** – The Governor delivers messages to the General Assembly and suggests measures that the Legislature may want to introduce in bill form.

On extraordinary occasions, the Governor may convene the General Assembly when it is not in session. In the case of disagreement between the Senate and the House with respect to adjournment, he can adjourn them at any time not exceeding four months. He may convene the Senate, as well, in extraordinary session by proclamation for the transaction of executive business.

Any bills and concurrent resolutions passed by the General Assembly, except for adjournment, must be submitted to the Governor for approval. If any bill is not returned by the Governor within 10 days after it has been submitted, it becomes law. If the General Assembly prevents the bill's return due to its adjournment, the bill becomes law, unless the Governor files it with his objections in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth and gives public notice of his actions within 30 days after the adjournment. If the Governor returns the bill, vetoing the measure, the General Assembly needs a two-thirds majority to override the veto.

**Military** – The Governor is the Commander-in-Chief of the Commonwealth's military forces, except when they are called into the service of the United States.

**Other Powers and Duties** – The Governor can remit fines and forfeitures and grant reprieves. If the Board of Pardons has first held a public hearing and made a recommendation, the Governor can also commute sentences and pardon persons, except in cases of impeachment. He may demand fugitives from states or territories, as well as issue warrants for the arrest of persons in Pennsylvania upon the request of other Governors.

The Governor serves as an ex-officio member of many state boards and commissions, several state colleges and universities, and other state-related institutions, as well as a number of private institutions. He can appoint accountants to audit the Auditor General and his office, approves applications for letters patent of corporations for profit, and can grant commissions to pilots for aeronautical work.

The Governor certifies elections for Presidential Electors in the Electoral College and provides Congressional election returns to United States officials. He also issues commissions to persons for Judge of the Supreme Court or Superior Court and for every court of record.

#### OFFICE OF THE GOVERNOR'S EXECUTIVE OFFICE STAFF

DIRECTOR, CORRESPONDENCE OFFICE

Stuart Keckler

GOVERNOR'S RECEPTIONIST

Debra Kirby

DIRECTOR, OFFICE OF INFORMATION SYSTEMS

Brent Shuttlesworth

DIRECTOR, ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

Paula Wilcox

## OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATION



**KELLY POWELL LOGAN**

**Secretary, Office of Administration**

Kelly Powell Logan, born May 2, 1963, in Olean, N.Y., daughter of Fredrick and Rebecca Powell, Bradford Area H.S., 1982; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1994; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 1999; frmr. exec. dir. pub. svc./frmr. v-pres. of org. and strategic dev.: PHEAA; frmr. sec.: Dept. of Gen. Svcs; frmr. dep. sec., Procurement; Dept. of Gen. Svcs.; frmr. exec. asst. to sec.: Office of Adm., Pa. Dept. of Health; frmr. mgmt. consult.: Office of Adm.; frmrly. mktg./purch.: Rehab Sys. Co.; frmr. pres.: Powell Logan Co.; mem.: Exec. Bd. Sec.; bd. of trustees: Pa. Emp. Benefit Trust Fund; bd. mem.: Ben Franklin Tech. Dev. Auth; apptd. Secretary of Administration Jan. 18, 2011; married Jeff Logan; 1 child.

The Office of Administration was established within the Governor's Office in 1955. It is supervised by the Secretary of Administration, who reports to the Governor. The Office of Administration carries out many of the Governor's managerial functions thus setting policies, managing programs, and providing administrative support to 40+ agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction.

Its main functions include statewide direction of information technology, human resources, innovation, continuity of government, and directives/records management. The Office of Administration also performs day-to-day administrative functions for the Governor's executive offices as well as several independent boards and commissions.

### INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Office for Information Technology (OIT) oversees investments in and performance of all IT systems across the Commonwealth. OIT establishes and implements policies, standards, and guidelines regarding planning, management, acquisition, and security of IT assets in all Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. OIT is responsible for the issuance and management of IT procurement, including hardware, software, services, and telecommunications. The Office also provides direct oversight for large, enterprise-wide initiatives, such as IT consolidation, Commonwealth-shared services, and cyber security, as well as enterprise IT technology support. The Deputy Secretary for Information Technology, the Commonwealth's Chief Information Officer, oversees the management of the Office of Policy, Planning and Performance Management, the Office of Enterprise Technology Services, the Office of Enterprise Services and Solutions, the Office of Enterprise Information Security, and the Pennsylvania Justice Network. In addition, agency CIOs report to the Deputy Secretary for Information Technology.

### HUMAN RESOURCES MANAGEMENT

The Office for Human Resources Management is responsible for oversight and administration of all human resource policies and systems for agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. It administers programs to attract and retain a high-quality workforce to serve Pennsylvania citizens. Some key activities include:

- negotiating and administering collective bargaining agreements between the Commonwealth and unions representing state employees;
- creating, enforcing, and ensuring uniform application of equal employment opportunity policies;
- developing, maintaining, and administering logical classification and job evaluation standards;
- developing, maintaining, and administering highly competitive employee benefits programs;
- implementing effective and equitable salary programs that meet legal and contractual requirements; and
- offering training and development opportunities to increase employee effectiveness at all levels of state government.

The HR Service Center is fundamental to human resource management in the Commonwealth. The HR Service Center provides common human resources, benefits, and payroll services and information to 80,000 employees and 35 agencies, boards, and commissions under the Governor's jurisdiction. It also advises on the best use of technology to support human resource requirements and supports enterprise-wide reporting and system activities, including management of agency salary and wage complements.

Human Resources Management consists of seven bureaus: State Employment, Classification and Compensation, Employee Benefits and Services, Labor Relations, Equal Employment Opportunity, Workforce Planning and Development, and the HR Service Center.

### GOVERNOR'S INNOVATION OFFICE

The Governor's Innovation Office, established by Executive Order 2012-04, is responsible for improving efficiency and productivity in state government operations through innovation, enhancing multi-agency and enterprise-wide coordination, and maximizing use of internal and external resources. The Office reviews, approves and tracks initiatives by state agencies to save money, increase efficiency, and improve customer service. The Office receives guidance from a steering committee with representation from the Governor's Policy Office, the Governor's Office of Administration, the Governor's Office of the Budget, and the Department of General Services.

CONTINUITY OF GOVERNMENT

The Continuity of Government Office (CoG) works across more than 45 state government agencies, boards, and commissions to ensure that essential citizen services continue during multiple types of emergencies. CoG develops policies and provides guidance to agency leaders and continuity program managers to help them document and test practical business continuity plans that comply with state and federal requirements. CoG also maintains and tests plans to coordinate the judicial and legislative planning efforts with those of the executive branch.

ENTERPRISE RECORDS MANAGEMENT

The Office of Enterprise Records Management (OERM) carries out Executive Order 1992-1, which requires the Secretary of Administration to administer the Commonwealth's records management program by drafting policies, standards, and procedures to control the use, maintenance, retention, and disposition of records. The Office provides statements of policy and procedure on behalf of issuing agencies through the directives management process for all Governor's policies governed through Executive Orders, Management Directives, Administrative Circulars, and Manuals. The Office also processes the resolution system for non-regulatory actions of the Executive Board and responds to the Office of Administration's right-to-know requests, and processes Sunshine Act public meeting notices for the Harrisburg area.

SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 1955	
James C. Charlesworth <sup>1</sup>	Jan. 18, 1955	Joseph L. Zazyczny..... Jan. 4, 1988
John H. Ferguson <sup>2</sup>	Sept. 14, 1956	Thomas G. Paese ..... Jan. 17, 1995
Walter W. Gieseey <sup>3</sup>	Jan. 20, 1959	Martin F. Horn ..... Dec. 30, 2000
David H. Kurtzman <sup>3</sup>	Sept. 29, 1959	Fritz Bittenbender ..... Dec. 17, 2001
John W. Ingram	Jan. 15, 1963	Robert S. Barnett ..... Jan. 21, 2003
Arthur F. Sampson <sup>2</sup>	Jan. 17, 1967	Michael J. Masch <sup>4</sup> ..... Oct. 12, 2004
David O. Maxwell <sup>2</sup>	June 2, 1969	Joseph S. Martz..... Aug. 8, 2005
Dominick J. Pastore <sup>2</sup>	Nov. 5, 1970	Naomi Wyatt <sup>5</sup> ..... July 30, 2007
Ronald G. Lench	Mar. 25, 1971	* Kelly Powell Logan ..... Jan. 18, 2011
Frank S. Beal	Feb. 19, 1974	
James N. Wade	Jan. 6, 1975	
Robert C. Wilburn <sup>4</sup>	Jan. 16, 1979	
Murray G. Dickman	Jan. 18, 1983	
John T. Tighe III	Jan. 20, 1987	

\* *Incumbent*  
<sup>1</sup> *Supervised Budget Secretary*  
<sup>2</sup> *Also Secretary of the Budget*  
<sup>3</sup> *Worked in parallel to the position of Budget Secretary and Deputy Secretary of Administration*  
<sup>4</sup> *Secretary of Budget and Administration*  
<sup>5</sup> *Also Governor's Executive Deputy Chief of Staff*

OFFICE OF THE BUDGET



CHARLES B. ZOGBY

Secretary, Office of the Budget

Charles B. Zogby, born Mar. 13, 1962, in Utica, N.Y., son of Kamil and Laurel Zogby; Utica Free Acad., 1980; St. Lawrence Univ. (B.A), econ., 1984; George Mason Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), w/ distinction, 1991; fmr. sr. v-pres., educ. and policy; K12 Inc.; fmr. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Educ.; fmr. dir.: Pa. Gov.'s Policy Office; apptd. Secretary of the Budget Jan. 18, 2011; married Georgina; 3 children.

The Office of the Budget is authorized by the Administrative Code of 1929. It is under the direct supervision of the Secretary of the Budget, who reports to the Governor. As the head of the Office of the Budget, the Secretary has overall responsibility for preparation of the Governor's budget and its implementation after legislative enactment. The Secretary is also responsible for maintaining the Commonwealth's accounting, payroll, debt issuance, and financial reporting systems and programs.

The Office of the Budget develops, coordinates, and oversees the execution of a balanced financial plan for the Commonwealth that reflects the policies and priorities of the Governor, promotes the efficient allocation and use of resources, and ensures that all funds received and disbursed for Commonwealth programs are accounted for in accordance with current laws, regulations, and policies. The Secretary and his staff carry out special analyses on all aspects of fiscal policy for the Governor and provide the other senior officials of the Commonwealth with the information they need to evaluate the impact of current and possible new policies and programs on the financial operations of the Commonwealth.

The heads of the Governor's Budget Office, the Office of Comptroller Operations, and the Office of Administrative Services report directly to the Secretary of the Budget.

**EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY OF THE BUDGET**

The Executive Deputy Secretary of the Budget is the Chief Financial Officer of the Commonwealth, and he oversees all finance-related aspects of government administration. His duties include supervising the administration's efforts to improve Commonwealth budgeting and accounting operations. He also oversees the preparation and monitoring of the Commonwealth's budget, including the maintenance and improvement of the Commonwealth's performance-measurement system. The Executive Deputy Secretary meets these responsibilities by directing the Office of the Budget, which consists of the Governor's Budget Office, managed by the Director of that office; the Office of Comptroller Operations, managed by the Chief Accounting Officer; and the Office of Administrative Services, managed by the Director of that office.

**GOVERNOR'S BUDGET OFFICE**

The Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation and implementation of the Governor's budget each year, coordinates the capital budget, and coordinates the issuance of Commonwealth debt. The Governor's Budget Office oversees the preparation of budget estimates for all institutions and agencies seeking state appropriations. Budget estimates are collected and reviewed, and recommendations are developed for the Budget Secretary, who may make further inquiries regarding the financial needs of any department, board, commission, institution, or other agency.

On or before January 1 of each year, the Budget Secretary is required to submit to the Governor, in writing, the information that will serve as the basis for the Governor's budget for the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial branches. The Governor may approve, disapprove, or alter budget requests. Not later than the first full week in February of each year, except in the year when a Governor has been elected to a first term of office, the Governor shall submit to the General Assembly the state budget, which includes the recommended amounts for all public purposes, together with the established revenues or receipts from all sources and an estimated amount to be raised by taxation or otherwise.

The Governor's Budget Office meets these responsibilities by directing an organization comprised of a Bureau of Budget Analysis; a Bureau of Budget Administration; and a Bureau of Revenue, Capital, and Debt. The Governor's Budget Office conducts a continuing evaluation of the progress and effectiveness of state programs in meeting the Commonwealth's program objectives. The Office for Performance Improvement in the Governor's Budget Office works closely with Commonwealth agencies that report to the Governor to identify their most critical programs and services and to develop strategies to measure and improve performance in each of those areas. The Office for Performance Improvement oversees the publication of the annual Report on State Performance.

**OFFICE OF COMPTROLLER OPERATIONS**

The Office of Comptroller Operations, headed by the Chief Accounting Officer (CAO), provides assistance to the Budget Secretary in the development, implementation, maintenance, review, monitoring, and control of uniform accounting, payroll, auditing, operating and financial reporting policies, procedures, and systems to ensure accountability of funds and the efficiency, effectiveness, and economy of financial operations throughout Commonwealth agencies under the Governor's jurisdiction. Comptroller Operations has the authority to approve or disapprove agency financial transactions, contracts, and payment requisitions on behalf of the Governor.

The CAO provides comptroller services to all Commonwealth agencies through the following bureaus: Payable Services, Commonwealth Accounting, Audits, Financial Management, Quality Assurance, Liquor Control Board Services, Commonwealth Payroll Operations, Planning and Management, and Training and Workforce Development.

**OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES**

The Office of Administrative Services (OAS), headed by its Director, provides the Commonwealth's Executive Offices with budget management, purchasing, payment, and messenger and facilities management services. The Office has three divisions: Budget and Facilities Management, Facilities Management and Support Services, and Purchasing and Payment. Specialized teams within OAS focus on improving operating efficiencies among the Executive Offices that OAS serves by developing detailed, accurate budgets; buying services and commodities wisely; and leveraging office space in a cost-effective manner.

<b>SECRETARIES</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Andrew M. Bradley .....	Jan. 18, 1955
John H. Ferguson <sup>1</sup> .....	July 18, 1957
David R. Baldwin .....	Jan. 20, 1959
Martin H. Brackbill .....	Jan. 15, 1963
Joseph J. McHugh .....	Sept. 15, 1966
Arthur F. Sampson <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan. 17, 1967
David O. Maxwell <sup>1</sup> .....	June 2, 1969
Dominick J. Pastore <sup>1</sup> .....	Nov. 5, 1970
Charles P. McIntosh .....	Jan. 19, 1971
Robert C. Wilburn <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert A. Bittenbender .....	Jan. 18, 1983
Michael H. Hershock .....	Jan. 20, 1987

Steven Rosskopf .....	Sept. 6, 1994
Robert A. Bittenbender .....	Jan. 17, 1995
Michael J. Masch <sup>2</sup> .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Mary A. Soderberg .....	July 7, 2008
* Charles B. Zogby .....	Jan. 18, 2011

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1979</b>
Robert A. Bittenbender .....	May 10, 1979
William F. Schless .....	Feb. 9, 1981
Harvey C. Eckert .....	Mar. 14, 1983
Kant Rao .....	Apr. 1, 1983
Steven Rosskopf .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Lori F. Fehr .....	Oct. 2, 1993

Robert E. Greenwood.....	Jan. 23, 1995
Arthur D. Heilman.....	Jan. 1, 2002
Anthony E. Wagner .....	Jan. 21, 2003
David Donley (acting).....	July 19, 2004
* David Donley <sup>3</sup> .....	Aug. 22, 2005
Sharon Daboin <sup>4</sup> .....	Oct. 2, 2007
* Anna Maria Kieh <sup>5</sup> .....	Dec. 22, 2007
Sharon Minnich <sup>6</sup> .....	Dec. 22, 2007

\* *Incumbent*  
<sup>1</sup> *Also Secretary of Administration*  
<sup>2</sup> *Also Secretary of Administration, Oct. 12, 2004 – Aug. 8, 2005*  
<sup>3</sup> *Former Deputy Secretary for Budget is now Director, Governor's Budget Office*  
<sup>4</sup> *Deputy Secretary for Performance Improvement*  
<sup>5</sup> *Former Deputy Secretary for Comptroller Operations is now Chief Accounting Officer*  
<sup>6</sup> *Deputy Secretary for Financial Administration*

Executive Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 2004
Robert Dubow.....	Oct. 12, 2004
Mary Soderberg.....	Aug. 22, 2005
* Pete Tartline.....	Jan. 18, 2011

## OFFICE OF COMMUNICATIONS AND PRESS



**MADELYN LAWSON**

**Director of Communications**

Madelyn (Lynn) Lawson, born in Conyngham; W. Hazleton H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci.; frmr. press sec.: Dept. of Community and Econ. Develop., Tom Ridge for Gov Re-election Camp.; frmr. dir.: Burson-Marsteller; frmr. managing dir.: DCI Group; apptd. Director of Communications Aug. 2013.



**JASON PAGNI**

**Press Secretary**

Jason (Jay) Pagni, born Apr. 6, 1970, in Erie; Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., 1988; Mercyhurst Univ. (B.A.) mktg., 1992; frmr. press sec./dir. of comm.: Dept. of Public Welfare, Dept. of Health; frmr. exec. asst. to the deputy sec. of procure.: Dept. of General Svcs.; frmr. asst. v-pres. mktg. commun./mgr. of leg. affairs: Pa. Higher Educ. Assistance Agency; frmr. dir. of comm.: Gov.'s Office of the Budget; apptd. Press Secretary Oct. 2013; married Jodi, 2 children.

The Governor's Office of Press and Communications seeks to articulate the Governor's agenda and actions to the people of Pennsylvania, while responding to inquiries about the Executive branch of state government from news-gathering organizations and from the public.

The Office plans and manages the Governor's many public undertakings and directs and supervises the communications offices in each of the Executive branch agencies. The Director of Communications is the Governor's primary advisor on communications strategy. The Press Secretary is the chief spokesperson for the Governor and the Administration.

**GOVERNOR'S OFFICE OF PRESS AND COMMUNICATIONS**

**DEPUTY DIRECTORS OF COMMUNICATIONS**

- Valerie Caras
- Steve Chizmar
- Christine Cronkright

**COMMUNICATIONS OFFICER/ SPEECHWRITER**

- Owen McEvoy

**INFORMATION SPECIALIST**

- Melissa Ferdinand

**EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT**

- Allen Ziegler

## OFFICE OF GENERAL COUNSEL



**JAMES D. SCHULTZ**

**General Counsel**

James D. Schultz, born July 7, 1972, in Atlantic City, N.J., son of James Charles and Patricia Ann Schultz; Absegami H.S., 1990; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1995; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1998; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Vincent A. Cirillo, Pa. Superior Ct.; frmr. chair: Stewards Alliance of Archdiocese of Phila.; frmr. exec. comm. mem.: Christian St. YMCA; frmr. bd. mem.: Ath. Advantage Fund; apptd. General Counsel July 23, 2012; married Michelle Albright Schultz; 2 children.

The Office of General Counsel came into existence in 1981 following the Pennsylvania Legislature's passage of the Commonwealth Attorneys Act in 1980. The Act significantly transformed the structure through which the Governor, the Commonwealth, and its executive and independent agencies are represented in all legal matters. In addition to creating the Office of General Counsel, which is headed by a General Counsel appointed by the Governor, the Act established the Office of Attorney General as an independent office headed by an elected Attorney General.

The Act delineates the responsibilities of both offices and seeks to distribute four important legal functions. The first is the interest in ensuring that the Commonwealth has an independent and vigorous law enforcement effort. The second is the need of the Governor and other executive branch officials to be assured of ready access to legal counsel in the daily performance of their duties. The third is the interest in having an independent perspective reviewing the numerous civil cases in which the Commonwealth is involved. The fourth is the right of the Governor and executive agency heads to obtain legal counsel when necessary to represent their interests, present their points of view, and defend their programs in certain civil cases.

Under the Act, the General Counsel serves as chief legal advisor to the Governor and directs the legal activities of the Executive branch. The Act also permits the General Counsel to intervene in civil litigation on behalf of the Governor and Executive branch. In addition, the General Counsel is empowered to:

- appoint deputy general counsel, chief counsel, and assistant counsel for the operation of each executive agency, and to supervise, coordinate, and administer the legal services provided by the deputy general counsel and the chief counsel and assistant counsel for each executive agency;
- render legal advice and representation prior to initiation of any action, as are required concerning every matter and issue arising in connection with the exercise and performance of the official powers and duties in the operation of executive agencies and, upon request, independent agencies;
- upon request, assist and cooperate fully with the Attorney General and the counsel of each independent agency in the furtherance of the performance of their duties;
- initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or any executive agency when an action or matter has been referred to the Attorney General and the Attorney General refuses or fails to initiate appropriate proceedings or defend the Commonwealth or executive agency;
- represent the Governor or an executive agency if the Attorney General has initiated litigation against him or it;
- upon the request of the Governor, appeal certain decisions adverse to an executive agency rendered by the Attorney General concerning deeds, leases, contracts, and fidelity bonds;
- issue rules, guidelines, standards, and regulations as are necessary to carry out the duties of the General Counsel provided for in the Commonwealth Attorneys Act;
- review and approve for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of executive agencies before they are deposited with the Legislative Reference Bureau as required by the Commonwealth Documents Law;
- review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by executive agencies and to prepare uniform instrument forms and pre-approve all such documents which are prepared in accordance with such forms and applicable instructions;
- provide, through the Office of Legislative Counsel within the Office of General Counsel, advice and recommendations to the Governor concerning the constitutionality and legal effects of bills enacted by the Legislature and presented to him for his signature, as well as to legal counsel to the executive departments and agencies on pending legislation.

The Act gives the Attorney General primary responsibility for representing the Commonwealth and executive agencies in civil court cases and, shared with the Commonwealth's 67 district attorneys, responsibility for enforcing the state's criminal laws.

**Boards and Commissions/Ex-Officio Duties** – The General Counsel administers operations of the Juvenile Court Judges Commission and supervises the legal representation for that agency, as well as that of the Pennsylvania Employee Retirement Commission, Council on the Arts, the Pennsylvania Rural Development Council, the Historical & Museum Commission, the Office of Public Liaison, the Patient Safety Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the State Board of Education, the Board of Pardons, and the State Tax Equalization Board. In addition, the General Counsel serves as the chair of the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws, and as a member of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Joint Committee on Documents, the Board of Property, the Local Government Records



Committee, the Medical Advisory Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, and the Executive Council of the Pennsylvania Justice Network (JNET). The General Counsel serves in an ex-officio capacity as a member of the JNET Steering Committee and as a commissioner on the Board of Commissioners on Uniform State Laws.

GENERAL COUNSELS	Appointed Since 1981
Jay C. Waldman .....	Jan. 27, 1981
Henry G. Barr.....	Apr. 7, 1986
Morey M. Myers.....	Jan. 20, 1987
James J. Haggerty.....	Sept. 11, 1989
Richard D. Spiegelman .....	June 16, 1993
Paul A. Tufano .....	Jan. 17, 1995
James M. Sheehan .....	Nov. 8, 1999
Leslie Anne Miller .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Barbara Adams.....	June 1, 2005
Stephen S. Aichele .....	Jan. 18, 2011
* James D. Schultz.....	July 23, 2012

\* *Incumbent*

FIRST EXECUTIVE DEPUTY GENERAL COUNSEL

Jarad W. Handelman

EXECUTIVE DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Nicole E. Bordonaro

Gregory E. Dunlap

Victoria Page-Wooten

DEPUTIES GENERAL COUNSEL

Rodney R. Akers

Linda C. Barrett

Delene R. Lantz-Johnson

Carol J. Mowrey

Tawny K. Mummah

Christine Wechsler Rayer

Kara P. Scarboro

Shawn E. Smith

Christopher R. Sullivan

Gretchen S. Wisheart

Thomas C. Zipfel

PRESS SECRETARY

Joshua M. Maus

## OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY



**THOMAS F. MINTON III**

Director, Governor's Office of Homeland Security

Thomas F. Minton III; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.); St. Joseph's/Princeton Univs. (MSEd/MPP); frmrlly.: FBI terrorism invest./suprv.; frm. Dept. of Justice lead: Presidential Policy Dir. 8 (PPD8); apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Homeland Security Feb. 2012.

The mission of the Governor's Office of Homeland Security is to work with federal, state, and local government agencies, regional task forces, educational institutions, professional organizations and associations, non-governmental organizations, the private sector, and other community-based organizations to build the capabilities necessary to prevent, protect against, and mitigate the effects of adversarial actions, which threaten the health, safety, and security of the citizens of the Commonwealth in accordance with Executive Order 2012-03, signed by Governor Tom Corbett on February 22, 2012. This Office is managed by the Director of Homeland Security, who serves as the Commonwealth's single point-of-contact on homeland security issues, and makes recommendations to the Governor through the Homeland Security Advisor.

**OFFICE OF HOMELAND SECURITY**

**DIRECTOR**

Thomas F. Minton III

**DEPUTY DIRECTOR**

Ronald Stanko

## OFFICE OF INSPECTOR GENERAL



**MICHAEL A. SPROW**

**Inspector General**

Michael A. Sprow, born Oct. 10, 1969, in Reading, son of Raymond and Betsy Sprow; Gov. Mifflin H.S., 1987; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), Span., *cum laude*, 1991; Univ. of Ill. (M.A.), Hisp. lit., 1994; William & Mary Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2001, Order of the Coif Robert R. Kaplan Awd. for Excell. In Legal Writing; fmr. intern: U.S. Atty. Off. E. Dist. of Va.; fmr. law clerk: Hon. George P. Kazen, Chief Judge U.S. Dist. Ct. S. Dist. of Tex.; fmr. adj. instr.: HACC; fmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; fmr. sr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Atty. Gen.; Atty. Gen. Awd. for Excell.-2008; apptd. Inspector General June 3, 2013; married Shannon; 4 children.

The Office of Inspector General (OIG) was created by Executive Order 1987-7 with jurisdiction over executive agencies under the Governor’s jurisdiction. The mission of the OIG is to ensure integrity, accountability, and public confidence in Pennsylvania government by preventing, investigating, and eliminating fraud, waste, abuse, and misconduct within all agencies under the jurisdiction of the Governor. Pennsylvania’s Office of Inspector General seeks to accomplish its mission through employee-driven change, by utilizing and promoting teamwork, and by continually enhancing the professionalism of its employees. The Inspector General, who is appointed by the Governor, reports to the Governor through the General Counsel.

The OIG investigates allegations of impropriety in the administration of programs, operations, and contracting in executive agencies; submits reports of its findings to the Governor, General Counsel, and the heads of executive agencies; and recommends appropriate corrective action, including policies for agencies, discipline for employees, and sanctions or remedial action for contractors.

The OIG is authorized to conduct investigations regarding executive agencies that are necessary and appropriate. In addition, the OIG may conduct investigations regarding independent agencies upon the request of the independent agency. In the course of an investigation, the OIG is entitled to all relevant information and documents and to the cooperation and assistance of Commonwealth employees, contractors, and grantees.

The OIG recommends to the General Counsel appropriate cases for referral to the Office of Attorney General for criminal prosecution, and assists federal, state, and local law enforcement agencies that investigate and prosecute fraud.

The OIG is also responsible for investigating welfare fraud and conducting collection activities for programs administered by the Department of Public Welfare. The OIG operates the Welfare Fraud TipLine, a telephone tipline, and an Internet Website to provide an opportunity for citizens to report information on suspected welfare fraud.

<b>Inspector Generals</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1987</b>		
Peter J. Smith .....	Apr. 20, 1987	Albert H. Masland .....	Apr. 5, 2002
William G. Chadwick Jr. ....	Aug. 1, 1991	Donald L. Patterson .....	May 5, 2003
Nicolette Parisi .....	July 1, 1995	Kenya Mann Faulkner .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Robert J. DeSousa .....	May 17, 1999	* Michael A. Sprow .....	June 3, 2013

*\* Incumbent*

## OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS



**KATIE TRUE**

**Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs**

Katie True, born in Baltimore, Md.; fndr.: Kids Saving Kids; fmr. mem.: Natl. Fed. of Parents for Drug Free Youth; fmr. youth dir.: Pa. AWARE; fmr. Pa. House of Rep.; fmr. exe. dir.: Pa. Comm. for Women; fmr. bur. dir.: Pa. Dept. of State; apptd. Secretary, Office of Legislative Affairs 2013.

The Office of Legislative Affairs serves as the principal representative of the Office of the Governor in all issues and activities related to the legislative process of the General Assembly.

Its primary roles are to serve as a major participant in the identification and development of the Governor’s legislative initiatives; to serve as the administration’s principal advocate with the General Assembly in pursuit of those legislative objectives; to

coordinate the development and introduction of legislative initiatives by the various departments and agencies of the Executive branch; and to serve as the principal point of contact between the members of the General Assembly and the Office of the Governor.

The Office of Legislative Affairs, as personified by the Secretary for Legislative Affairs, also serves as a senior policy advisor to the Governor and is afforded cabinet status within the Executive branch structure.

#### OFFICE OF LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

##### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

Andrew Ritter

##### DEPUTY SECRETARIES FOR LEGISLATIVE AFFAIRS

Rene Diehl

Kari Kissinger

Kristin Crawford

##### EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO THE SECRETARY

Stacy Bowie

## OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING



#### JENNIFER BRANSTETTER

Director, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning

Jennifer Branstetter: fmrlly. Burson Marsteller Pub. Rel./Pub. Aff. Pgh.; fmrr. dep. press sec./fmrr. spec. asst.; Lt. Gov. Mark Schweiker; fmrr. communications coord.; Pa. Bar Assn.; fmrr. sr. assoc.; Cullari Communications Grp.; fmrr. dir. educ./outreach; Pa. Atty. Gen.; fmrr. policy dir.: Tom Corbett for Gov. camp.; The N.Y. Fest. Intl. Film & Video Gold World Medal-2008; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Policy and Planning Jan. 2011.

The Governor's Office of Policy and Planning coordinates program planning and policy development among the executive branch agencies. The Office works closely with the Governor's Budget, Legislative, and Washington offices to ensure that federal and state policy options are thoroughly examined for their fiscal, legislative, and programmatic consequences.

The Governor's Policy Office also directs and coordinates efforts of the policy offices of the various executive branch agencies to:

- provide overall guidance and direction to the policy planning and development for the Commonwealth;
- develop new program initiatives and suggest changes to existing Commonwealth programs to improve the efficiency and effectiveness of services;
- assess the feasibility and desirability of proposed program changes;
- coordinate the implementation of Commonwealth policies and to assess the effectiveness of those policies;
- monitor and develop responses to federal actions affecting the Commonwealth; and
- foster the development and implementation of collaborative projects between executive agencies and foundations.

The Policy Office also works on special projects for the Governor, particularly those involving more than one department or agency.

#### OFFICE OF POLICY AND PLANNING

##### EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT TO JENNIFER BRANSTETTER

Jen Kralik

##### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICY AND PLANNING

Andrew Paris

##### DEPUTY DIRECTOR OF POLICY AND PLANNING

Matthew O'Donnell

Gwenn Dando

##### STAFF ASSISTANT

Jeff Kazlauskas

##### DEPUTY DIRECTOR FOR POLICY AND PLANNING & SPECIAL PROJECTS MANAGER

Rebekah Ludwick

##### SPECIAL ASSISTANT TO THE DIRECTOR

Christopher Gray

## OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON



LUKE BERNSTEIN

Deputy Chief of Staff, Office of the Governor

Luke Bernstein, born Apr. 26, 1979, in Kingston, son of Richard and Elizabeth Bernstein; Hazleton Area H.S., 1997; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 2001; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Rep. Party; frmr. commun. staff/dep. camp. mgr.: U.S. Sen. Rick Santorum; frmr. dom. fin. spec. adv.: U.S. Dept. of the Treasury; frmr. coalitions dir.: Pres. Bush's reelection camp.; bd. mem./v-chair: Cumberland Area Econ. Dev. Corp.; bd. mem.: Cumberland Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; chair: Carlisle Airport Study Comm.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; awds.: Rep. Party of Pa. Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, Dickinson Coll. Alum. of the Yr.-2009, *Politics Magazine* Rising Star Awd.-2008.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married Margaret; 2 children.

The Office of Public Liaison serves as the principal public advocate for the Governor's agenda. In this capacity, the Office of Public Liaison engages Commonwealth residents and special interest groups to make them more aware of the Governor's initiatives. The Office acts in conjunction with the Policy, Legislative, and Communications Offices to insure that the public is kept well informed about all pertinent governance issues throughout the Commonwealth.

In addition, the Office of Public Liaison oversees the executive nominations and appointments process. The Office screens potential candidates, advises the Governor on possible nominations, and acts as a liaison between the Governor's Office and the state legislature for the Senate confirmation process. The Governor nominates members to more than 400 boards and commissions.

## OFFICE OF PUBLIC LIAISON

## DEPUTY DIRECTORS

Tricia G. Harris  
Stephanie A. Moore  
Bryan L. Troop

## GOVERNOR'S REGIONAL OFFICES



HARRY FORBES

Director, Northeast Office

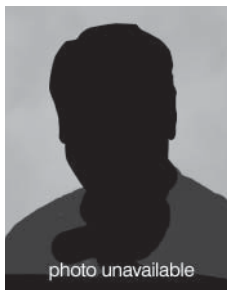
Harry Forbes, born Nov. 30, 1948, in Oil City, son of Harry James and Dorothy Mae Forbes; Titusville H.S.; grad.: State Certif. Local Emerg. Plan. Comm. of Pike Co.; frmr. supvr.: Milford Twp.; frmr. comm.: Pike Co.; frmr. asst. dir. corp. secur.: Jamesway Corp.; USMC Vietnam combat vet.; past chair: Dep. Sheriff's Educ. Bd.; frmr. pres.: NEPA Emerg. Med. Svcs.; frmr. 1st v-pres.: NE Pa. Alliance; life mem./frmr. EMT: Milford Fire & Rescue; mem.: Pike Co. C of C, Natl. Assn. of Co. Officials, Pa. Assn. of Co. Comm.; frmr. chair/v-chair: Pike Co. Prison Bd.; frmr. chair: Carbon Monroe Pike MHMR Bd., Pike Co. Cancer Soc.; frmr. exec. bd.: Amer. Legion; life mem.: VFW, Marine Corp League; frmr. mem.: Pennstar Adv. Bd.; apptd. Director, Governor's Northeast Regional Office Feb. 2011; married Julie; 2 children.



DAVID E. MITCHELL

Director, Northwest Office

David E Mitchell, born Jan. 22, 1944, in Calhoun, Ga., son of Merrit and Ethel Mitchell; Cambridge Springs H.S., 1961; Edinboro State Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1966; Temple Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1971; frmr. sch. libr.: Cent. Bucks/N. Penn/Corry Sch. Dist.; frmr. comm.: Erie Co.; frmr. pres.: Co. Comm. Assn. of Pa.; mem.: Pa. Libr. Assn., Corry Rotary Club; apptd. Director, Governor's Northwest Regional Office Feb. 2011; married Nancy; 3 children.

**JOSHUA NOVOTNEY****Director, Southeast Office**

Joshua Novotney, born Aug. 24, 1977, in Los Angeles, Calif., son of Ralph and Barbara Novotney; Chaminade Coll. Prep, 1995; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), pol. sci., 2004; fmr. fin. prog. dir.: Natl. Rep. Sen. Comm.-Sen. Elizabeth Dole/Sen. John Ensign; fmr. fin. dir.: Gov. Jim Gilmore; fmr. dep. fin. dir.: U.S. Sen. Arlen Specter; fmr. fin. dir./reg. dir./sr. adv.: U.S. Sen. Pat Toomey; appt. Director, Governor's Southeast Regional Office April 2013; married Maren; 1 child.

**MARY ANN EISENREICH****Director, Southwest Office**

Mary Ann Eisenreich, born Nov. 10, 1950, daughter of Joseph A. and Mercedes Milcic; St. Mary H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, psych./bus. ed., 1985; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), *summa cum laude*, educ.; fmrly. IBM Corp.; adult educ. dir.: Bethel Park SD; commun. educ. dept. dir.: Carlow Univ; exec. dir.: Pa. Women Work; bd. mem.: Riverlife, Pitt Inst. of Pol. Comm.; apptd. Director, Governor's Southwest Regional Office Feb. 2011.

**CHRISTOPHER M. BRENNAN****Director, Central Office**

Christopher M. Brennan, born March 22, 1975, in Belleville, N.J., son of Martin and Johanna Brennan; St. Rose H.S. 1993; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (B.A.), hist., 1997; Coll. of Charleston/The Citadel Mil. Univ. of S. C. (M.A.), hist., 2003; fmr. S.E. pol. dir.: Bush/Cheney '04; fmr. dist. dir.: Cong. Michal G. Fitzpatrick; fmr. S.E. pol. dir.: Lynn Swann for Gov.; fmr. dir. ext. affairs: Verizon; apptd. Director, Governor's Central Regional Office April 2013; married Amy.

The Governor's Regional Offices serve as important communication links between the state agencies in Harrisburg and local businesses and community leaders in their areas. The Offices, in all corners of Pennsylvania, report directly to the Deputy Chief of Staff.

---

## OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE



**KELLY J. KOPPENHAVER**

Director, Office of Scheduling and Advance

Kelly J. Koppenhaver, born March 3, 1972, in Harrisburg, daughter of Kenneth and Dottie Koppenhaver; Cent. Dauphin East H.S., 1990; fmrlly. Capitolwire.com, Bravo Group Inc.; fmr. exec. dir.: Bravo Found.; fmr. scheduler: Tom Corbett for Governor Camp.; fmr. dep. dir.: Gov.'s Office of Pub. Liaison; apptd. Director, Governor's Office of Scheduling and Advance July 2012.

The Office of Scheduling and Advance has three primary responsibilities. First, the Office works closely with the Governor to develop and implement the Governor's daily schedule. This includes coordinating all meetings, events, briefings, office time, photo opportunities, and daily travel arrangements. The Director is responsible for prioritizing the long-term schedule in accordance with the Governor's agenda. Secondly, the Office manages the hundreds of invitations that arrive each week. The requests are reviewed, logged, and responded to in a timely manner. Lastly, the Office is responsible for advancing and staffing each event to ensure that all logistical arrangements are appropriately handled.

### OFFICE OF SCHEDULING AND ADVANCE

EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT

Betsy Phillips

---

**OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY****KAREN P. GUNNISON****Chief of Staff**

Karen P. Gunnison, born May 19, 1957, in Vineland, N.J., daughter of Richard and Joanne Parenti; Buena Reg. H.S., 1975; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. exec. dir.: Murata Bus. Ctr.; fmr. part.: Wix, Wenger & Weidner; mem.: Jr. League of Hbg., Inc.; fmr. mem.: Rotary Club of Carlisle; apptd. Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 2011; married Brad.

**ASHLEY C. MOSTEK****Deputy Chief of Staff**

Ashley C. Mostek, born March 5, 1987, in Easton, daughter of Helen Chunko; Saucon Val. Sr. H.S.; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci., 2009; fmr. staff asst. to Susan Corbett: 2011 Corbett Cawley Inaug. Comm.; fmr. exec. asst.: Tom Corbett for Gov. Camp. Mgr.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 2011.

The Office of the First Lady manages the First Lady's personal initiatives, public events, and outreach projects with governmental agencies and community organizations across the state. The Office also works closely with the management of the Governor's Residence to coordinate official state dinners, business meetings, receptions, and cultural exhibitions, as well as its historic preservation.

**OFFICE OF THE FIRST LADY****EXECUTIVE ASSISTANT**Katie Sokoloski

---

GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1790

Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from Which Elected	UNDER THE CONSTITUTION SINCE 1790		Died
				Term of Service	Born	
Thomas Mifflin	N/P	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Dec. 21, 1790	Jan. 10, 1744	Jan. 20, 1800
Thomas McKean	D-R	Chesler	Philadelphia	Dec. 17, 1799	Dec. 20, 1808	June 24, 1817
Simon Snyder	D-R	Lancaster	*Northumberland	Dec. 20, 1808	Dec. 16, 1817	Nov. 9, 1819
William Findlay	D-R	Franklin	Franklin	Dec. 16, 1817	Dec. 19, 1820	Nov. 12, 1846
Joseph Hester	D-R	Berks	Berks	Dec. 19, 1820	Dec. 16, 1823	June 10, 1832
John Andrew Shulze	D-R	Berks	Lebanon	Dec. 16, 1823	Dec. 15, 1829	Nov. 18, 1852
George Wolf	D-R	Northampton	Northampton	Dec. 15, 1829	Dec. 15, 1835	Nov. 18, 1852
Joseph Ritner	A-M	Berks	Washington	Dec. 15, 1835	Jan. 15, 1839	Mar. 11, 1840
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1838						
David Rittenhouse Porter	D-R	Montgomery	Huntingdon	Jan. 15, 1839	Jan. 21, 1845	Aug. 6, 1867
Francis Rawn Shunk	D	Montgomery	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1845	July 9, 1848	July 20, 1848
William Frame Johnston	W	Westmoreland	Armstrong	July 26, 1848	Jan. 20, 1852	Oct. 25, 1872
Vice Shunk, resigned						
William Bigler	D	Cumberland	Clearfield	Jan. 20, 1852	Jan. 16, 1855	Aug. 9, 1880
James Pollock	W	Northumberland	Northumberland	Jan. 16, 1855	Jan. 19, 1858	Apr. 19, 1890
William Fisher Packer	D	Centre	Lycoming	Jan. 19, 1858	Jan. 15, 1861	Sept. 27, 1870
Andrew Gregg Curtin	R	Centre	Centre	Jan. 15, 1861	Jan. 15, 1867	Oct. 7, 1894
John White Geary	R	Westmoreland	Westmoreland	Jan. 15, 1867	Jan. 21, 1873	Feb. 8, 1873
John Frederick Hartranft	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 21, 1873	Jan. 18, 1876	Oct. 17, 1889
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874						
John Frederick Hartranft	R	Montgomery	Montgomery	Jan. 18, 1876	Jan. 21, 1879	Oct. 17, 1889
Henry Martyn Hoyt	R	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 21, 1879	Jan. 16, 1883	Dec. 1, 1892
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., Md.	Philadelphia	Jan. 16, 1883	Jan. 18, 1887	Aug. 1, 1904
James Addams Beaver	R	Perry	Centre	Jan. 18, 1887	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 31, 1914
Robert Emory Pattison	D	Quantico Co., Md.	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1891	Jan. 15, 1895	Aug. 1, 1904
Daniel Hartman Hastings	R	Clinton	Centre	Jan. 15, 1895	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 9, 1903
William Alexis Stone	R	Toga	Allegheny	Jan. 17, 1899	Jan. 20, 1903	Mar. 1, 1920
Samuel Whitaker Pennypacker	R	Chesler	Philadelphia	Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 2, 1916
Edwin Sydney Stuart	R	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 15, 1907	Jan. 17, 1911	Mar. 21, 1937
John Kinley Tener	R	Co. Tyrone, Ire.	Washington	Jan. 17, 1911	Jan. 19, 1915	May 19, 1946
Martin Grove Brumbaugh	R	Huntingdon	Philadelphia	Jan. 19, 1915	Jan. 21, 1919	Mar. 14, 1930
William Cameron Sproull	R	Lancaster	Delaware	Jan. 21, 1919	Jan. 16, 1923	Mar. 21, 1928
Gifford Pinchot	R	Hartford Co., Ct.	Pike	Jan. 16, 1923	Jan. 18, 1927	Oct. 4, 1946



Name	Pol. Aff.	County of Birth	County from which Elected	Term of Service	Born	Died
John Stuchell Fisher	R.....	Indiana	Indiana	Jan. 18, 1927	Jan. 20, 1931	May 25, 1867
Gifford Pinchot	R.....	New Haven Co., Ct.	Pike	Jan. 20, 1931	Jan. 15, 1935	Aug. 11, 1865
George Howard Earle	D.....	Chester	Montgomery	Jan. 15, 1935	Jan. 17, 1939	Dec. 5, 1890
Arthur Horace James	R.....	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 17, 1939	Jan. 19, 1943	July 14, 1883
Edward Martin <sup>3</sup>	R.....	Greene	Washington	Jan. 19, 1943	Jan. 2, 1947	Sept. 18, 1879
John C. Bell Jr. <sup>4</sup>	R.....	Philadelphia	Philadelphia	Jan. 2, 1947	Jan. 21, 1947	Oct. 24, 1892
James H. Duff	R.....	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 21, 1947	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 21, 1883
John S. Fine	R.....	Luzerne	Luzerne	Jan. 16, 1951	Jan. 18, 1955	Apr. 10, 1893
George Michael Leader	D.....	York	York	Jan. 18, 1955	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 17, 1918
David Leo Lawrence	D.....	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 20, 1959	Jan. 15, 1963	June 18, 1889
William Warren Scranton	R.....	New Haven Co., Ct.	Lackawanna	Jan. 15, 1963	Jan. 17, 1967	July 19, 1917
Raymond P. Shafer	R.....	Lawrence	Crawford	Jan. 17, 1967	Jan. 19, 1971	Mar. 5, 1917

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968

Milton J. Shapp	D.....	Cuyahoga Co., Ohio	Montgomery	Jan. 19, 1971	Jan. 16, 1979	June 25, 1912
Dick Thornburgh	R.....	Allegheny	Allegheny	Jan. 16, 1979	Jan. 20, 1987	July 16, 1932
Robert P. Casey	D.....	Queens Co., N.Y.	Lackawanna	Jan. 20, 1987	Jan. 17, 1995	Jan. 9, 1932
Tom Ridge	R.....	Allegheny	Erie	Jan. 17, 1995	Oct. 5, 2001	Aug. 26, 1945
Mark S. Schweiker <sup>5</sup>	R.....	Bucks	Philadelphia	Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 31, 1953
Edward G. Rendell	D.....	New York Co., N.Y.	Philadelphia	Jan. 21, 2003	Jan. 18, 2011	Jan. 5, 1944
Tom Corbett	R.....	Philadelphia	Allegheny	Jan. 18, 2011	.....	June 17, 1949

\* Now Snyder County

<sup>1</sup> Resigned July 9, 1848

<sup>2</sup> There was an interregnum from July 9, 1848 to July 26, 1848. Johnston did not take the oath of office until July 26, 1848.

<sup>3</sup> Resigned January 2, 1947 to take a seat in the United States Senate

<sup>4</sup> Became governor upon the resignation of Edward Martin

<sup>5</sup> Became governor upon the resignation of Tom Ridge who was appointed by President George W. Bush as Director of Homeland Security

NIP = No Party

A-M = Anti-Mason

W = Whig

## OFFICE OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

200 Capitol Harrisburg, PA 17120

## BIOGRAPHY OF LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR JIM CAWLEY

Jim Cawley was inaugurated as the 32nd Lieutenant Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania on January 18, 2011. He has worked side-by-side with Governor Tom Corbett to deliver on their promises to restore fiscal discipline in Harrisburg and create jobs for Pennsylvanians.

In 2011, Governor Corbett appointed Cawley to head up the Marcellus Shale Advisory Commission, which for the first time brought together representatives from the natural gas industry, environmental advocacy groups, academia, and state and local government. The panel unanimously approved 96 recommendations to the Governor for the responsible development of natural gas in Pennsylvania which became the basis for the historic, comprehensive law known as Act 13 of 2012.

In March 2012, Cawley won national recognition for his work on Marcellus Shale when he received the 2012 Public Leadership in Energy and Environmental Stewardship Award from General Electric in partnership with the National Lieutenant Governors Association (NLGA).

The Governor assigned Cawley to head up recovery efforts following the devastating floods from Hurricane Irene and Tropical Storm Lee in 2011, and Superstorm Sandy in 2012. Cawley brought together several state agencies and coordinated response efforts between the federal, state, and local emergency management agencies. The state's fast and comprehensive response to the floods earned praise from the Federal Emergency Management Agency.

As Lt. Governor, Cawley also serves as the President of the Senate, oversees the Board of Pardons, and chairs the Governor's Local Government Advisory Committee.

In 2005, Cawley was appointed to the Bucks County Board of Commissioners. In 2007, he was elected to a full term as commissioner. During his tenure, Cawley held the line on property taxes for five consecutive years, increased the county's bond rating to its highest level ever, implemented new technology, and cut the cost of government.

Cawley expanded the Bucks County Community College, opened a state-of-the-art, 911 call center, and built a new training facility for volunteer firefighters. He also formed the Economic Development Advisory Board to strengthen business initiatives, implementation, and marketing in the county to help create jobs.

Prior to his election as county commissioner, Cawley earned first-hand experience in the legislative process serving as Chief of Staff to State Senator Tommy Tomlinson. Cawley also served on the board of the Bristol School District, where he voted against tax increases while ensuring quality public education for the students.

Cawley has been active in charitable and civic affairs. He served on the board of directors for Lower Bucks Hospital and as a trustee of Bucks County Community College. He serves as the Governor's representative on the Temple University Board of Trustees.

A graduate of Bishop Egan High School, Cawley graduated *cum laude* from Temple University's College of Arts and Sciences with a Bachelor of Arts in Political Science. He received a law degree from Temple University School of Law. Cawley and his wife, Suzanne, have one son, Nicky.

## LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR'S OFFICIAL STAFF



GUY L. CIARROCCHI, ESQ.

Chief of Staff

Guy Ciarrocchi, born in Philadelphia, son of the late William and Barbara Esch Ciarrocchi; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.) intl. rel.; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. chief of staff: Cong. Jim Gerlach, Sen. Melissa Hart; frmr. reg. dir.: U.S. Dept. of Housing & Urban Dev.; exec. dir.: Senate Fin. Comm.; frmr. supvr.: Tredyffrin Twp.; apptd. Chief of Staff Jan. 2011; married to Christine (Czarnecki); 3 children.



CHAD SAYLOR

Communications Director

Chad Saylor, born in Alexandria, Va., son of the late William P. and Roberta Saylor; Lebanon Val. Coll. (B.A.) pol. sci., 1989; frmr. chief clerk/chief of staff: Dauphin Co. Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Rep. State Comm.; frmr. comm. spec.: House Rep. Caucus; frmr. exec. dir.: House Rep. Camp. Comm.; frmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Maj. Whip David "Chip" Brightbill; apptd. Communications Director Feb. 2011; married to Kristine (Leber); 2 step-children.

**LINDA A. PROSEK****Executive Assistant**

Linda A. Prosek, born in Lebanon, Ohio, daughter of the late Richard A. and Dorothy H. Bollinger; Clinton-Massie H.S.; Miami-Jacobs Bus. Coll.; frmr. sec.: WHIO-TV; frmr. appoint. sec.: U.S. Cong. John Buchanan; frmr. sec.: U.S. Sen. John Glenn; frmr. personal sec.: Mrs. John Glenn (Annie); frmr. dist. scheduler: U.S. Cong. Jim Greenwood; frmr. exec. asst.: Bucks Co. Comm. Jim Cawley; mem.: Bucks Co. Cncl. of Rep. Women; Pa./Natl. Fed. of Rep. Women, Soc. of Child.'s Book Writers & Illustrators; Arts & Cultural Cncl. of Bucks Co. (Steering Comm.); apptd. Executive Assistant Jan. 2011; married to Jon A. Prosek; 2 children.

**KATHERINE K. COSTABILE****Scheduling Director**

Katherine K. Costabile, born in Mechanicsburg, daughter of Harvey J. and the late Sandra McAdow Kurtenbach; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1978; frmr. exec. asst.: Atty. Gen. Mike Fisher; frmr. exec. sec.: Pa. Sen./Pa. House of Rep.; apptd. Scheduling Director Jan. 2011.

**TODD W.B. KOWALSKI****Director of Constituent Services**

Todd W.B. Kowalski, born June 20, 1983, in Doylestown, son of John and Karen Kowalski; Lansdale Cath. H.S.; Gwynedd-Mercy Coll. (B.S.), psych., 2007; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 2012; frmr. leg. asst.: Sen. Charles McIlhinney; apptd. Director of Constituent Services June 2011.

**JEFFREY W. VARNER****Special Assistant**

Jeffrey W. Varner, born Nov. 18, 1985, in Steelton, son of William and Ketrin Varner; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 2004; Elizabethtown Coll., bus. adm.; elected Swatara Twp. Comm., 2011; apptd. Special Assistant Jan. 2011.



**CAROL A. DONOHOE**

**Staff Assistant**

Carol A. Donohoe, born in Harrisburg, daughter of Johanna and the late Raymond Laucks; Bish. McDevitt H.S.; frmr. sec.: Dept. of Rev. Field Audits; frmr. adm. assist.: Dept. of Rev. Human Resources; frmr. dep. sec. exec. assist.: Dept. of Rev.; frmr. dep. sec. exec. sec.: Dept. of Aging; frmr. adm. officer: Office of Adm. Bur. of State Employ.; apptd. Staff Assistant April 2012; 2 children.

## POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR

The Lieutenant Governor is elected for a term of four years. He is President of the Senate and Chair of the Board of Pardons. He presides over the Senate, but has no vote unless the Senate is equally divided. The Constitution provides that he shall be chosen at the same time, in the same manner, for the same term, and subject to the same provisions as the Governor, and that in case of the death, conviction on impeachment, failure to qualify, resignation, or other disability of the Governor, the powers, duties, and emoluments of the office for the remainder of the term or until the disability be removed shall devolve upon the Lieutenant Governor.

### LIEUTENANT GOVERNORS OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1875

UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1874			
NAME	TERM OF SERVICE	BORN	DIED
John Latta	Jan. 19, 1875.....Jan. 21, 1879	Mar. 2, 1836	Feb. 15, 1913
Charles Warren Stone	Jan. 21, 1879.....Jan. 16, 1883	June 29, 1843	Aug. 15, 1912
Chauncey Forward Black	Jan. 16, 1883.....Jan. 18, 1887	Nov. 24, 1839	Sept. 2, 1904
William T. Davies	Jan. 18, 1887.....Jan. 20, 1891	Dec. 20, 1831	Sept. 21, 1912
Louis Arthur Watres	Jan. 20, 1891.....Jan. 15, 1895	Apr. 21, 1851	June 28, 1937
Walter Lyon	Jan. 15, 1895.....Jan. 17, 1899	Apr. 27, 1853	Mar. 21, 1933
John Peter Shindel Gobin	Jan. 17, 1899.....Jan. 20, 1903	Jan. 21, 1837	May 1, 1910
William M. Brown	Jan. 20, 1903.....Jan. 15, 1907	Sept. 20, 1850	Jan. 31, 1915
Robert S. Murphy	Jan. 15, 1907.....Jan. 17, 1911	Oct. 18, 1861	June 24, 1912
John Merriman Reynolds	Jan. 17, 1911.....Jan. 19, 1915	May 5, 1848	Sept. 14, 1933
Frank C. McClain	Jan. 19, 1915.....Jan. 21, 1919	Apr. 14, 1864	Oct. 11, 1925
Edward Ensinger Beidleman	Jan. 24, 1919.....Jan. 16, 1923	July 8, 1873	Apr. 9, 1929
David J. Davis	Jan. 16, 1923.....Jan. 18, 1927	Nov. 22, 1870	Nov. 19, 1942
Arthur H. James	Jan. 18, 1927.....Jan. 20, 1931	July 14, 1883	Apr. 27, 1973
Edward C. Shannon	Jan. 20, 1931.....Jan. 15, 1935	June 24, 1870	May 20, 1946
Thomas Kennedy	Jan. 15, 1935.....Jan. 16, 1939	Nov. 2, 1887	Jan. 19, 1963
Samuel S. Lewis	Jan. 17, 1939.....Jan. 19, 1943	Feb. 17, 1874	Jan. 15, 1959
John C. Bell Jr.	Jan. 19, 1943.....Jan. 2, 1947	Oct. 25, 1892	Mar. 21, 1974
Daniel B. Strickler	Jan. 21, 1947.....Jan. 16, 1951	May 17, 1897	June 29, 1992
Lloyd H. Wood	Jan. 16, 1951.....Jan. 18, 1955	Oct. 25, 1896	Feb. 15, 1964
Roy E. Furman	Jan. 18, 1955.....Jan. 20, 1959	Apr. 16, 1901	May 18, 1977
John Morgan Davis	Jan. 20, 1959.....Jan. 15, 1963	Aug. 9, 1906	Mar. 8, 1984
Raymond P. Shafer	Jan. 15, 1963.....Jan. 17, 1967	Mar. 5, 1917	Dec. 12, 2006
Raymond J. Broderick	Jan. 17, 1967.....Jan. 19, 1971	May 29, 1914	Aug. 6, 2002
UNDER THE CONSTITUTION OF 1968			
Ernest P. Kline	Jan. 19, 1971.....Jan. 16, 1979	June 20, 1929	May 13, 2009
William W. Scranton III	Jan. 16, 1979.....Jan. 20, 1987	July 20, 1947	Living
Mark S. Singel	Jan. 20, 1987.....Jan. 17, 1995	Sept. 12, 1953	Living
Mark S. Schweiker	Jan. 12, 1995.....Oct. 5, 2001	Jan. 31, 1953	Living
Robert C. Jubelirer	Oct. 5, 2001.....Jan. 21, 2003	Feb. 9, 1937	Living
Catherine Baker Knoll	Jan. 21, 2003.....Nov. 12, 2008	Sept. 3, 1930	Nov. 12, 2008
Joseph B. Scarnati III	Nov. 12, 2008.....Jan. 18, 2011	Jan. 2, 1962	Living
Jim Cawley	Jan. 18, 2011.....	June 22, 1969	Living

# OFFICE OF ATTORNEY GENERAL

16th Floor, Strawberry Square  
Harrisburg, PA 17120



**KATHLEEN G. KANE**

**Attorney General**

Kathleen G. Kane, born May 14, 1966 in Scranton, daughter of Joseph Granahan and Ellen Gordon; W. Scran. Sr. H.S., 1984; Univ. of Scran. (B.S.), 1988; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. atty.: Post & Schell, P.C.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar. Assn., Natl. Assn. of Attys. Gen. Exec. Comm.; sworn in as Attorney General Jan. 2013; married Christopher; 2 children.

## POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE ATTORNEY GENERAL

The Office of Attorney General is an independent department. In 1978, voters approved a constitutional amendment establishing an elected Attorney General effective with the general election in 1980. Prior to January 20, 1981, the Attorney General was appointed by the Governor and headed the Department of Justice.

The Attorney General is the Commonwealth's chief legal and law enforcement officer, elected to a term of four years and barred from serving more than two successive terms. The duties and responsibilities of the elected Attorney General were established by the Commonwealth Attorneys Act of 1980. The Office of Attorney General is divided into three divisions: the Criminal Law Division, the Civil Law Division, and the Public Protection Division. Each division is rendered administrative and logistic support by the Management Services Division. The duties of the Attorney General's Office are:

- to furnish, upon request, legal advice concerning any matter or issue arising in connection with the exercise of the official powers or performance of the official duties of the Governor or a Commonwealth agency;
- to represent the Commonwealth and all Commonwealth agencies and, upon request, the Auditor General, State Treasurer, and Public Utility Commission in any legal action brought by or against the Commonwealth or its agencies;
- to represent the Commonwealth and its citizens in any action brought for violation of the antitrust laws of the United States and the Commonwealth, and to represent the Commonwealth in Charitable Trust matters;
- to collect, by suit or otherwise, all debts, taxes, and accounts due the Commonwealth which are referred to the Attorney General;
- to administer the provisions relating to consumer protection and to appoint the Advisory Committee;
- to review for form and legality all proposed rules and regulations of Commonwealth agencies;
- to review for form and legality all Commonwealth deeds, leases, and contracts to be executed by Commonwealth agencies; and;
- to be the Commonwealth's chief law enforcement officer charged with the responsibility for the prosecution of organized crime and public corruption. This law enforcement program includes a criminal investigations unit and drug law enforcement program as well as direction of statewide and multi-county investigating grand juries, a Medicaid Fraud Control Unit, an Environment Crimes Unit, and an Insurance Fraud Unit.

The Attorney General also serves as a member of the Board of Pardons, the High Intensity Drug Trafficking Authority (HIDTA), the Joint Committee on Documents, the Hazardous Substances Transportation Board, the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Civil Disorder Commission, the Municipal Police Officers Education and Training Commission, and the Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board.

**Consumer Advocate** – Is nominated by the Attorney General and is subject to the approval of a majority of the members elected to the Senate. The Office of the Consumer Advocate was established through Act 161 of 1976. Its purpose is to represent utility consumers in matters before the Public Utility Commission and other state and federal commissions and courts. At the Advocate's discretion, he/she may determine the consumer concern and initiate legal or administrative action.

ATTORNEYS GENERAL	Appointed Since 1950
Charles J. Margiotti.....	July 5, 1950
Robert E. Woodside.....	Mar. 7, 1951
Frank F. Truscott.....	Oct. 13, 1953
Herbert B. Cohen.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Thomas D. McBride.....	Dec. 17, 1956
Harrington Adams.....	Dec. 16, 1958
Anne X. Alpern.....	Jan. 20, 1959

David Stahl.....	Aug. 29, 1961
Walter E. Alessandrini.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Edward Friedman.....	May 11, 1966
William C. Sennett.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Fred Speaker.....	July 4, 1970
J. Shane Creamer.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Israel Packel.....	Jan. 2, 1973
Robert P. Kane.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Gerald Gornish.....	June 7, 1978

J. Justin Blewitt Jr. ....	Jan. 1, 1979
Edward G. Biester Jr. ....	Jan. 16, 1979
Harvey Bartle III .....	May 20, 1980
LeRoy S. Zimmerman .....	1981
Ernest D. Preate Jr. ....	1989
Walter W. Cohen (acting) .....	June 26, 1995
Thomas W. Corbett Jr. <sup>1</sup> .....	Oct. 3, 1995
Mike Fisher .....	Jan. 21, 1997
Gerald J. Pappert <sup>2</sup> .....	Jan. 18, 2004
Thomas W. Corbett Jr. ....	Jan. 18, 2005
William H. Ryan Jr. (acting) <sup>3</sup> .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Linda L. Kelly <sup>4</sup> .....	May 27, 2011
* Kathleen G. Kane .....	Nov. 6, 2012

First Deputy Attorneys General	Appointed Since 1981
Gaylor Dissinger .....	Jan. 20, 1981
Thomas G. Saylor Jr. ....	Dec. 5, 1983
Paul M. Yatron .....	Jan. 17, 1987
Walter W. Cohen .....	Jan. 7, 1989
William F. Ward .....	Jan. 2, 1996
Gerald J. Pappert .....	Jan. 21, 1997
William H. Ryan Jr. <sup>3</sup> .....	Feb. 2, 2004
William V. Conley .....	Sept. 6, 2011
* Adrian R. King .....	Jan. 15, 2013

Consumer Advocates	Appointed Since 1976
Mark Widoff .....	Nov. 25, 1976
Walter Cohen .....	July 10, 1979
David M. Barasch .....	Apr. 11, 1984
Irwin A. Popowsky .....	July 1, 1990
* Tanya J. McCloskey (acting) .....	Oct. 29, 2012

*\* Incumbent*

<sup>1</sup> Appointed Attorney General by the Governor following the resignation of Ernest D. Preate Jr.

<sup>2</sup> Gerald J. Pappert was appointed by the Governor following the appointment of Attorney General Mike Fisher to the Third Circuit U.S. Court of Appeals.

<sup>3</sup> William H. Ryan Jr. was appointed First Deputy Attorney General by Attorney General Gerald J. Pappert on Feb. 2, 2004, then reappointed by Attorney General Tom Corbett Jr. on Jan. 18, 2005. Ryan became Acting Attorney General on Jan. 18, 2011 when Tom Corbett took the oath of office as Governor. Ryan returned to the position of First Deputy following the nomination and confirmation of Linda L. Kelly as Attorney General.

<sup>4</sup> Linda L. Kelly was appointed by Governor Tom Corbett to serve the remainder of his term as Attorney General (through Jan. 2013). Kelly was unanimously confirmed by the Pennsylvania Senate and took the oath of office on May 27, 2011.

## DEPARTMENT OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

229 Finance Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018  
[www.auditorgen.state.pa.us](http://www.auditorgen.state.pa.us)



**EUGENE A. DePASQUALE**

**Auditor General**

Eugene A. DePasquale, born in Pittsburgh; Pgh. Cent. Cath. H.S.; Ohio Coll. of Wooster (undergrad); Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. adm.; Widener Univ. (J.D.); fmr. dep. sec.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; fmrly. Pa. House of Reps.; coach: youth baseball/basketball; sworn in as 51st Auditor General Jan. 2013; married Tracey; 2 children.

### POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE AUDITOR GENERAL

The Auditor General is the independently-elected statewide official who ensures that all money to which the Commonwealth is entitled is deposited in the State Treasury, that public funds are spent legally and properly, and that publicly-funded programs are operating efficiently and effectively. The office is commonly referred to as “The Watchdog of the State Treasury.”

As the chief auditing officer of the Commonwealth, the Auditor General audits transactions after their occurrence in connection with the administration of the financial affairs of the Commonwealth, except those with regard to the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the General Assembly, and the Judiciary. Unless the Auditor General fails or refuses to audit, it is unlawful for other state agencies to spend money for any audits of their affairs, except for the reimbursement for audits conducted by the Auditor General. The Department of the Auditor General is audited every three years by an independent accounting firm paid for by the Office of the Budget.

The Auditor General conducts audits of state agencies; state-owned hospitals, schools, universities, veterans’ centers, and correctional institutions; state liquor stores and warehouse distribution centers; county public assistance offices; universities and colleges; municipal pension plans (including plans for police, paid firefighters, and non-uniformed employees); school districts and other public school entities; volunteer firefighters’ relief associations; magisterial district courts; certain county officials; and many local public and private agencies that receive state aid.

As required by law, the Auditor General distributes to volunteer firefighters' relief associations and municipal pension plans the money received by the Commonwealth from the two percent tax paid on premiums collected by out-of-state fire insurance companies. In addition, the Auditor General distributes to municipal pension plans the money from the two percent tax on premiums paid by out-of-state casualty insurance companies.

The Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm an annual audit of the Commonwealth's basic financial statements prepared in accordance with generally accepted accounting principles. This is known as the GAAP Audit. Those financial statements are used by bond rating agencies, investors in debt instruments of the state, and others in their assessment of the Commonwealth's financial condition.

In addition to the GAAP audit, the Auditor General performs jointly with an independent public accounting firm and the Governor's Office of the Budget the Single Audit, an annual comprehensive audit of federal funds allocated to programs in Pennsylvania.

In accordance with Section 402 of The Fiscal Code, special audits, including performance audits, may be made at any time when, in the Auditor General's judgment, they appear to be necessary. Special audits must also be conducted by the Auditor General at the Governor's request. Copies of all audit reports prepared by the Department are transmitted to the Governor and are made available to the public online.

An important responsibility of the Department is the audit and approval of determinations of corporate tax liability made by the Department of Revenue. If the two departments fail to agree on a determination of tax liability, the Board of Finance and Revenue will make the final decision.

The Auditor General is a statutory member of the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, the State Public School Building Authority, the Delaware River Port Authority, the Local Government Records Committee, and the Joint Interstate Bridge Commission (Pennsylvania and New York).

To carry out his various responsibilities, the Auditor General is empowered to conduct investigations, hold hearings, and subpoena documents, books, papers, and witnesses.

The Auditor General also has a variety of other responsibilities imposed by law. As a state fiscal officer, the Auditor General is a signatory, along with the Governor and State Treasurer, for approval of short-term and long-term borrowing by state government. In addition, the Department of the Auditor General provides administrative services for the Board of Claims. (See Board of Claims.)

**Auditor General Hotline** – Residents who suspect waste, fraud, abuse, or mismanagement of their hard-earned tax dollars should call the Auditor General Hotline via a toll-free telephone hotline to report such concerns for appropriate follow-up by the Department. Confidentiality is guaranteed. The toll-free number is 1-800-922-8477. Residents may also write to the Department of the Auditor General, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120-0018, or e-mail the Auditor General at [hotline@auditorgen.state.pa.us](mailto:hotline@auditorgen.state.pa.us).

To learn more about the Department of the Auditor General, visit the Auditor General's Web site at: [www.auditorgen.state.pa.us](http://www.auditorgen.state.pa.us); Facebook: Pennsylvania Auditor General; Twitter: @PaAuditorGen.

<b>AUDITORS GENERAL</b>	<b>Elected Since 1950</b>
Weldon B. Heyburn .....	1949-1953
Charles R. Barber .....	1953-1957
Charles C. Smith .....	1957-1961
Thomas Z. Minehart .....	1961-1965
Grace M. Sloan .....	1965-1969
Robert P. Casey .....	1969-1977
Al Benedict .....	1977-1985
Don Bailey .....	1985-1989
Barbara Hafer .....	1989-1997
Robert P. Casey Jr. ....	1997-2005
Jack Wagner .....	2005-2013
* Eugene A. DePasquale .....	2013-

<b>Deputies Auditor General</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1953</b>
Horace H. Eshbach .....	May 5, 1953
Alfred T. Novella .....	May 8, 1957
Martin H. Brackbill .....	Dec. 1, 1957
John M. McHale .....	May 2, 1961
James R. Berry .....	May 4, 1965
Harry L. Rossi .....	Aug. 1, 1966
John M. Lynch .....	May 6, 1969
C. Paul Brubaker Jr. ....	May 10, 1972
William H. Smith .....	Jan. 16, 1973
John M. Kerr .....	Jan. 18, 1977
Lester Eisenstadt .....	Jan. 18, 1977

Harry I. Yaverbaum .....	Aug. 5, 1977
Arthur R. Martinucci .....	Aug. 12, 1977
Joseph L. Theurer Jr. ....	Mar. 30, 1979
Mario Maffeo .....	Jan. 17, 1983
Mike Mowry .....	Jan. 15, 1985
Harold Imber .....	Jan. 15, 1985
Joseph Brimmeier .....	Jan. 15, 1985
Gregory Naylor .....	Jan. 15, 1985
Anthony McNeil .....	Jan. 15, 1985
John J. Tsucalas .....	Jan. 17, 1989
Charles P. Mackin .....	July 1, 1991
Patricia Jardine .....	Jan. 19, 1993
David M. Sanko .....	Jan. 19, 1993
J. Terry Kostoff .....	Jan. 21, 1997
Derric A. Gregory Sr. ....	June 23, 1997
James M. Darby .....	Apr. 29, 1998
Peter Speaks .....	Oct. 30, 1999
Richard H. Utley .....	Jan. 27, 2003
Peter J. Smith .....	June 9, 2003
Thomas E. Marks .....	Jan. 18, 2005
Ronald E. Deibert .....	Jan. 19, 2005
Stephanie G. Maurer .....	May 28, 2005
Michael L. Aumiller .....	Dec 20, 2008
* Suzanne Itzko .....	Jan. 15, 2013
* John Lori .....	Jan. 15, 2013
* Liz Wagenseller .....	Jan. 15, 2013

\* *Incumbent*

## TREASURY DEPARTMENT

129 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120  
www.patreasury.gov



**ROBERT M. McCORD**

**State Treasurer**

Robert M. McCord, son of Joan McCord; Lower Merion H.S.; Harvard Univ. (B.A.); Wharton Sch. of the Univ. of Pa. (M.B.A.); frmr. aide: Cong. Norm Mineta (D-Cal.); frmr. CEO: Cong. Inst. for the Future [co-found. by frmr. U.S. Senators Al Gore (D-Tenn.) & John Heinz (R-Pa.)]; sr. exec.: Safeguard Scien.; frmr. chair/sr. exec./co-found.: E. Tech. Cncl.; co-found./managing dir.: Pa. Early Stage Part.; elected Pennsylvania State Treasurer 2008; married Leigh Jackson; 2 sons.

### POWERS AND DUTIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

The position of State Treasurer is an independently-elected office established under the Pennsylvania Constitution. Pursuant to the Administrative Code, the State Treasurer serves as chief executive of the Treasury Department and oversees a staff of approximately 400 employees. The powers and duties of the State Treasurer and Treasury are largely delineated in The Fiscal Code and generally involve the receipt and disbursement of funds by the Commonwealth, as well as the deposit, investment, and safekeeping of monies and securities belonging to the Commonwealth.

#### INVESTMENT AND CUSTODIAL FUNCTIONS

The State Treasurer serves as statutory custodian of the funds of virtually all state agencies. Such funds totaled more than \$98 billion as of June 30, 2012. This total includes nearly \$72 billion belonging to the State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) and the Public School Employees' Retirement System (PSERS), the investment of which is under the exclusive control of the SERS and PSERS trustees. As custodian, the State Treasurer is responsible for monitoring and safeguarding money and securities, collecting dividends and interest, executing securities transactions, and handling daily settlements of trades.

In addition to its custodial functions, the State Treasurer is directly responsible for investing and making deposits of monies belonging to most state agencies, the largest exceptions being SERS, PSERS, and the State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF). The State Treasurer has broad authority to place these monies, which totaled more than \$16.1 million as of June 30, 2012, in any investments, including equity securities and mutual funds, subject to standards that prudent investors would follow in the management of their own funds.

Much of the money invested at the direction of the State Treasurer is placed in one of two large investment pools. One of these pools holds exclusively short-term U.S. government securities, prime-rated commercial paper, and repurchase agreements backed by U.S. government obligations. This provides a high level of liquidity for state agencies needing quick access to these funds. The other pool, in addition to providing liquidity by holding such short-term assets, also invests monies accumulated beyond the ordinary cash needs of state agencies in equities and intermediate-term, fixed-income securities. The Treasury Department also keeps deposits in nearly 70 financial institutions throughout Pennsylvania, including approximately a dozen banks that also function as "active depositories" where Treasury maintains accounts from which checks are issued to pay the Commonwealth's bills.

Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. The State Treasurer is responsible for the administration of the unclaimed property program, including reporting, auditing, locating rightful owners, and approving claims for payment. In 2012, Treasury returned \$100 million in unclaimed property to the rightful owners or heirs. In addition to having the responsibility to manage investments and deposits for most state agencies, the Treasury Department also runs the INVEST Program, which manages investments for local governments and nonprofit groups. INVEST offers short-term investment pools for government entities and nonprofit organizations, as well as periodic custom investment opportunities for long-term investment needs.

#### DISBURSEMENT AND PRE-AUDIT FUNCTIONS

Treasury is responsible for disbursing monies to be paid out by Commonwealth agencies. The process for making payments begins with individual state agencies preparing requisitions that are submitted to Treasury. The Fiscal Code requires Treasury to audit these requisitions in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards before issuing payments. Pursuant to this pre-audit authority and responsibility, Treasury will conduct audits to assure that state agencies and departments are carrying out their responsibilities in compliance with applicable statutes, regulations, and management policies. The audits will contain evaluations of management controls and identification of areas where improvements can be made in efficiency, economy, and effectiveness of operations. The work will include contracting and grants. Only after these requisitions have been audited, determined to be lawful and correct, and approved by Treasury, are payments then made.



In 2012, Treasury made approximately 31 million payments totaling \$69.6 billion. Approximately 4.5 million of these payments were by check; the remainder was processed electronically.

#### OTHER RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE STATE TREASURER

- Administering the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program.
- Conducting investigations of loss, theft, or fraud involving all Commonwealth checks.
- Serving as a repository for all Commonwealth contracts valued at \$5,000 or more, and making the contracts available for public review.
- Reviewing and approving real estate leases and sole-source contracts entered into by Commonwealth agencies before such leases and contracts can become effective.

#### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Treasury Executive Office includes the following bureaus:

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Represents the Treasurer and the Pennsylvania Treasury in any legal matters that may arise. The Office oversees Investigative Staff that helps protect against fraud involving Commonwealth checks, accounts, and claims presented to Treasury relating to Commonwealth-held funds.

**Office of Communications/Marketing** – Communications keeps the public informed about important Treasury programs, policies, and initiatives through the use of various communications media. Marketing maintains the graphic identity of Treasury through cohesive elements like the Web site, office stationery, and marketing collateral pieces.

**Comptroller's Office** – Prepares the Department's budgets, tracks more than 10 million state disbursements each year, oversees the reconciliation of state bank accounts, and maintains and reconciles all state funds, state and federal appropriations, executive authorizations, and revenue codes established by the Governor's Budget Office.

#### EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Deputy State Treasurer for External Affairs is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Audits and Enforcement** – Conducts audits of state agencies' expenditure requests in accordance with relevant audit standards and audits of unclaimed property in the possession of financial institutions, businesses, and government agencies.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Serves as liaison with the Legislature and monitors and analyzes legislation affecting Treasury. It responds to calls from legislators' offices regarding a variety of issues, including unclaimed property, uncashed checks, and Pennsylvania's 529 College Savings Program. The Office also replies to any correspondence Treasury receives from legislators and sends legislators updates and brochures about Treasury programs.

**Tuition Account Program Bureau** – Administers the Pennsylvania 529 College Savings Program that offers families two distinct savings plans to help make college affordable – the Pennsylvania 529 Guaranteed Savings Plan, in which growth is tied to the rate of college tuition inflation, and the Pennsylvania 529 Investment Plan, in which investment returns are determined by the performance of financial markets and investment fund portfolios. Please visit [www.PA529.com](http://www.PA529.com) to learn more about the program.

**Bureau of Unclaimed Property** – Under state law, the Commonwealth is responsible for the custody and control of abandoned and unclaimed property. Treasury is responsible for collecting that property and reuniting it with its rightful owners. Such property typically includes bank accounts that become inactive, checks (including paychecks) that are not cashed, stocks and bonds whose owners cannot be found, contents of safe deposit boxes that become dormant, and gift cards/certificates that remain unused. For information about unclaimed property, call 1-800-222-2046 or visit [www.patreasury.gov](http://www.patreasury.gov).

#### INVESTMENTS

The Deputy State Treasurer for Investments is responsible for the following bureau:

**Bureau of Cash Management and Investments** – Directs, monitors, and safeguards state securities, bonds, and other investments. It is responsible for the management of monies flowing in and out of state depository banks, and investments of 150 state agencies, boards, and funds. Also, the Bureau invests all excess revenue on a daily basis using short-term instruments. The banking division also handles daily settlements and pre-audit of trades of three pension funds.

#### ADMINISTRATION

The Chief Administrative Officer is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Contracts and Public Records** – Maintains and supports Pennsylvania's Contracts e-Library, the publicly-accessible Internet-based database created in accordance with the state Right-to-Know Law to provide information about state contracts valued at \$5,000 or more.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Responsible for personnel, labor relations, recruitment, and organizational development for all Treasury Department employees. The Bureau is responsible for keeping Treasury employees informed of new programs, benefits, changes, and updates to policies and procedures.

**Bureau of Support Services** – Maintains the automotive fleet, handles the mailing of six million documents annually, and is responsible for purchasing and distributing all supplies, equipment, and services required by Treasury.

#### FISCAL OPERATIONS

The Deputy State Treasurer for Fiscal Operations is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Fiscal Review** – Pre-audits all state agencies' expenditure requests. This pre-audit function ensures that monetary disbursements are legal and correct.

**Bureau of Internal Audits and Change Management** – Internal consulting and auditing team that appraises and streamlines Treasury work flows and processes, including evaluating internal controls, compliance with statute and policy, safeguarding of assets, and accuracy of recorded and reported financial data. The Bureau also is responsible for coordinating all external audits performed on the department.

**Bureau of Unemployment Compensation Disbursement** – Annually processes and distributes more than 19 million unemployment compensation, State Workers’ Insurance Fund, and public welfare payments. It is responsible for replacement of lost and forged checks, and the storage and maintenance of unemployment compensation and SWIF checks.

**INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY**

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the following bureau:

**Bureau of Information Technology Solutions** – Provides technical computer support to all Treasury functions, and manages and maintains the hardware, software, data security, and networking of the Department’s computer systems. The Bureau also coordinates the automation of business units, the interaction between business partners, and facilitates payment processing, including check production and ACH transmissions.

**BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS**

The State Treasurer is the Chair of the Board of Finance and Revenue, which selects banks to serve as state depositories, sets interest rates paid on Commonwealth deposits, and hears and decides state tax appeals.

The State Treasurer also serves as a member of the following: Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings; State Employees’ Retirement System Board; Public School Employees’ Retirement System Board; Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board; State Public School Building Authority; Pennsylvania Higher Education Facilities Authority; Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency; Tuition Account Program Advisory Board; State Workers’ Insurance Fund Board; Mine Subsidence Insurance Board; Delaware River Port Authority; Port Transit Corporation; PA/NY Joint Interstate Bridge Commission; Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee; and the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board (non-voting member).

<b>STATE TREASURERS</b>	<b>Elected Since 1953</b>		
Weldon B. Heyburn .....	1953	G. Davis Greene Jr. <sup>1</sup> .....	1987
Robert F. Kent.....	1957	Catherine Baker Knoll .....	1989
Grace M. Sloan.....	1961	Barbara Hafer .....	1997
Thomas Z. Minehart .....	1965	Robert P. Casey Jr.....	2005
Grace M. Sloan.....	1969	Robin L. Wiessmann <sup>1</sup> .....	2007
Robert E. Casey .....	1977	* Robert M. McCord .....	2008
R. Budd Dwyer .....	1981		

\* *Incumbent*

<sup>1</sup> *Appointed*

## CABINET-LEVEL AGENCIES

### DEPARTMENT OF AGING

*5th Floor, Forum Place  
555 Walnut Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101-1919*



**BRIAN M. DUKE**

Secretary, Department of Aging

Brian M. Duke, born Dec. 17, 1957, in Chestnut Hill, son of the late William D. Sr. and Monica Duke; Bish. Egan H.S., 1975; Univ. of Scr. (B.S.) bus. adm., 1979; Geo. Wash. Univ. (M.H.A.), health adm., 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.B.E.), bioethics, 2003; frmr. dir.: Bucks Co. Area Agency on Aging; frmr. exec. dir.: NJ Found. for Aging; frmr. self-emp. consultant; frmr. dir.: Univ. of Pa. Inst. on Aging Geriatric Prog. Initiatives; frmr. adm. dir.: Bryn Mawr Rehab., St. Mary Med. Ctr.; frmr. mgr.: Univ. of Pa. Gen. Internal Med., Thomas Jefferson Univ. Hosp. Emerg. Dept.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Aging Feb. 2011.

The Department of Aging was created by the General Assembly in June 1978, with the passage of Act 70. This Cabinet-level state agency was established to advance the well-being of Pennsylvania's older citizens, to affect coordination in the administration of federal and state aging programs, and to promote the creation and growth of organizations designed to maximize independence and involvement of older Pennsylvanians.

The Department of Aging's mission is dedicated to enhancing the quality of life for older Pennsylvanians by empowering diverse communities, the family, and the individual. At its foundation is prevention and protection:

- Prevention from instability in health and well-being that may result in institutional care and dependence on government aid.
- Protection from abuse, neglect, abandonment, and exploitation.

#### ADMINISTRATION

**Executive Office** – The Secretary of Aging is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Deputy Secretary of Aging oversees all services funded by the Older Americans Act, the Tobacco Settlement Fund, and the Pennsylvania Lottery including the PACE/PACENET programs, home and community based services, protective services, nutrition programs, transportation, senior employment, and volunteer development programs. The Deputy Secretary also oversees the Bureau of Finance including the Budget, Contracting, and Procurement Divisions, and the Bureau of Quality Assurance including Quality and Compliance Division, Metrics and Analytics Division, and Licensing Division. The Director of the Operations and Management Office is responsible for administrative offices and bureaus that support the core daily enterprise-wide functions of the department. The Secretary also has an executive staff comprised of a Chief Counsel, Legislative Liaison, Executive Director of Intra-Governmental Long-Term Care Council, and Director of Office of Policy.

**Pennsylvania Council on Aging** – The Pennsylvania Council on Aging (PCoA) acts as an advisor to the Governor and the Department of Aging on the planning, coordination, and delivery of services to older people. The Council also serves as an advocate for the elderly in the Commonwealth. The council is composed of 21 members, the majority of whom are 60 years of age or older. Members are nominated by the Governor and subject to Senate confirmation.

**Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care** – The Intra-Governmental Council on Long-Term Care studies the long-term care system in Pennsylvania from a funding, operational, and consumer perspective and makes recommendations to the Governor on ways to streamline the system and develop a full spectrum of options for consumers and their families

**Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance** – The Bureau of Pharmaceutical Assistance administers the Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE) and PACE Needs Enhancement Tier (PACENET) programs. It directs the computerized operations of a private contractor for enrollment of eligible persons, claims processing, and third-party liability recoupments. In addition to oversight and monitoring responsibilities for the program, the Bureau staff coordinates utilization review efforts and investigates fraud and abuse by providers and participants. The Bureau has additional responsibility for the fair hearings and appeals process and drug education programs. The PACE program also serves as the administrative/fiscal agent for several other Commonwealth-sponsored prescription drug reimbursement programs – the General Assistance Program and the Special Pharmaceutical Benefit Program in the Department of Public Welfare, the Renal Dialysis Program in the Department of Health, and the Workers' Comp Program in the Department of Labor and Industry.

**Bureau of Advocacy** – The Bureau of Advocacy is responsible for advocacy, as well as protecting and educating the population on aging and long-term care services/options. These responsibilities include coordinating advocacy, protection, and education activities among appropriate state agencies, enforcement entities, and the general public. The Division of Protective Services provides services that protect older adults against fraud, abuse, exploitation, and abandonment, and is responsible for manag-

ing the criminal history background check process. Ombudsman Division is mandated by the federal Older Americans Act and state legislation, is involved in designing, implementing, and managing a statewide reporting and investigative system to deal effectively with complaints made by or on behalf of older consumers of long-term care services, and provides technical assistance and information to local ombudsman and consumers of long-term care services.

**Aging and Disability Resource Office (ADRO)** – The Aging and Disability Resource Office is responsible for the expansion and promotion of the Aging and Disability Resources Center program (ADRC), which is a federal Administration on Aging core program and collaborative effort to create a person-centered, community-based environment that promotes independence and dignity for individuals. It provides easy access to information to assist consumers in exploring a full range of long-term support options and provides resources and services that support the range of needs for family caregivers. Services are geared toward the elderly and individuals with physical disabilities, serious mental illness, and/or developmental/ intellectual disabilities with goal of serving all individuals with long-term care needs regardless of their age or disability.

**Bureau of Aging Services** – The Bureau of Aging Services promotes prompt service delivery to consumers through the development of efficient program operational policies and practices across all Aging services. Administrative responsibilities include the state-level management of Older Americans Act services, the Caregiver Support Program, transportation, Senior Centers, OP-TIONS, Veterans’ Directed Home and Community-Based Services, Domiciliary Care, Aging In Place programs, Senior Housing, and nutrition services. The Older Americans Act Services Division administers and oversees the Older Americans Act Titles III Community Grants and Title V Community Services as well as serves as the liaison to the Area Agencies on Aging and the federal Administration on Aging. The Housing and Community Services Division coordinates and oversees all housing programs for older Pennsylvanians with state and federal agencies to provide supportive housing including domiciliary care, home modifications and supported senior housing options.

**Bureau of Quality Assurance** – The Bureau of Quality Assurance conducts quality management and improvement monitoring of Aging programs and services to ensure compliance with federal and state regulations and the delivery of quality programs to assure the health and welfare of consumers. It ensures that program and service delivery systems achieve desired outcomes and works closely with the Bureau of Finance and the Policy Office to use data analysis to measure the effectiveness of program design and operations, recommend strategies for improvement and ensure fiscal accountability, and prepare financial reports as appropriate.

**Bureau of Finance** – The Bureau of Finance is responsible for the budget and financial management for the Department of Aging and serves as liaison to Governor’s Budget Office. The Director develops and manages the Aging budget and related fiscal activities including budget updates, coordination of budget submissions, audits, fiscal management of grants and contracts, financial audits, and review of financial reports and financial statements for Older Americans Act Programs, aging services, and other programs as appropriate. The Bureau performs day-to-day financial operational management, ongoing monitoring of expenditures and related information, periodic updates of budget projections, ongoing provider rate setting activities, and provision of budget analysis to help inform policy decisions.

SECRETARIES OF AGING	Appointed Since 1979
Gorham L. Black Jr. ....	Feb. 27, 1979
Alma R. Jacobs .....	Jan. 2, 1985
Linda M. Rhodes .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly .....	June 21, 1994
Richard Browdie .....	Feb. 6, 1995
Lori Gerhard (acting) .....	May 6, 2002
Nora Dowd Eisenhower .....	Jan. 21, 2003
John Michael Hall .....	Oct. 10, 2008
* Brian M. Duke.....	Feb. 28, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	
Hugh H. Jones.....	Apr. 1, 1979
William A. Hawkins .....	Jan. 28, 1985
Mary Ann Meloy.....	Feb. 10, 1986
Richard Browdie .....	Mar. 9, 1987
Sharon Alexander-Keilly .....	Aug. 11, 1992
Denise Illig Robison .....	May 1, 1995
Lori Gerhard.....	Apr. 9, 2001
Ivonne Gutiérrez Bucher .....	Aug. 12, 2002
William Johnston-Walsh .....	Feb. 24, 2003
John Michael Hall .....	Mar. 5, 2007
Raymond Prushnok <sup>1</sup> .....	Nov. 24, 2008
Jennifer Burnett .....	Nov. 24, 2008
Bonnie Rose .....	Oct. 3, 2011
* David Gingerich .....	Mar. 5, 2012

\* *Incumbent*  
<sup>1</sup> *Acting Secretary Jan. 18, 2011-Feb. 27, 2011*

## DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE

*2301 North Cameron Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9408*



**GEORGE D. GREIG**

**Secretary, Department of Agriculture**

George D. Greig, born Apr. 19, 1951, in Linesville; attd. Penn State Univ., Endinboro Univ.; frmr. bd. mem.: U.S. Dept. of Ag. Farm Svc. State Comm.; frmr. dairy farmer; frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Crawford Co. Farm Bur.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Farm Bur.; frmr. supv.: Conneaut Twp.; frmr. chair: Crawford Co. Farm Svc. Agency; frmr. dist. dir.: Crawford Co. Conserv. Distr.; bd mem: Great Lakes Reg. Water; frmr. mem.: FFA; mem.: Pa. Friends of Ag. Found., Hayfield Grange; 1st v-pres.: Conneaut Val. Lions Club; apptd. Secretary, Department of Agriculture Feb.1, 2011; married Christine; 6 children, 3 grandchildren.

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture was established in 1895 as an administrative agency of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Department of Agriculture provides farmers and consumers a full range of services – many of which are mandated by state law. These services are provided by employees working at its Harrisburg headquarters as well as staff members located across the state.

### MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture encourages, promotes, and protects agriculture and related industries throughout the Commonwealth while providing consumer protection through inspection services that impact the health and financial security of Pennsylvania's citizens.

Pennsylvania's 63,000 farm families continue to be the stewards of more than 7.8 million acres of farmland. With \$5.7 billion in cash receipts annually from production agriculture, Pennsylvania farmers and agribusinesses are the leading economic driver in our state.

In addition to production agriculture, the industry also raises revenue and supplies more than one in seven Pennsylvania jobs through support services such as food processing, marketing, transportation, and farm equipment sectors. In total, production agriculture and agribusiness contributes nearly \$57 billion to Pennsylvania's economy.

### STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

1. Promote profitable and viable farms, farmland, and related agricultural industries for current and future generations.
2. Ensure a safe food supply from farm to fork.
3. Assist in the distribution of food to nutritionally at-risk Pennsylvanians.
4. Provide producer and consumer protection through licensing, inspections, and laboratory analysis.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

**Secretary** – The Secretary of Agriculture is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and administers and maintains executive authority over all phases of departmental activities. The Secretary serves as chair of the Farm Products Show Commission, the Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission, the Agricultural Land Condemnation Approval Board, and the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board, and serves as the alternating chair for the State Conservation Commission. The Secretary is also a member of various other boards and councils, including the Chesapeake Bay Executive Council. Outside of the formal duties, the Secretary serves as the lead ambassador for the Commonwealth's agriculture industry.

**Legal Office** – Advises staff members on legal matters, responsible to the general counsel for legal opinions on existing laws, and reviews legislation and pending regulations.

**Press Office** – Handles all news media inquiries; writes news releases and advisories pertaining to the Department's initiatives, issues, and activities; maintains a close working relationship with department personnel and the media; arranges news conferences and special events; and takes photographs. It also oversees production of department publications, reports, and presentations.

### Boards and Commissions

**Animal Health and Diagnostic Commission** – Created by Act 148 of 1988 to oversee animal health problems, direct research dollars, coordinate laboratories, and advise animal health policy.

**State Conservation Commission** – Provides program and policy leadership, support to conservation districts, and administers a number of programs that relate to the protection of agricultural resources. Programs include the Nutrient Management program and the Resource Enhancement and Protection (REAP) program.

## DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MARKETING AND AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT

**Bureau of Market Development** – Promotes Pennsylvania agriculture industries in domestic and international marketplaces. Staff promotes direct consumer market development and creates trade and consumer demand for Pennsylvania agriculture and food products through promotional programs such as PA Preferred® and supporting various Pennsylvania commodity boards.

**Hardwoods Development Council** – Chaired by the Secretary of Agriculture, the Hardwoods Development Council (HDC) is a multi-agency effort to promote the sustainable harvesting and use of Pennsylvania's vast hardwood resources. The Council serves as a forum for discussion, education, and developing policy recommendations, and serves as the single point of contact for state government on issues pertaining to the Allegheny National Forest. The HDC administers a grant program that supports the work of several regional hardwoods utilization groups and operates the PA Woodmobile, a traveling educational exhibit on hardwoods and their impact on our rural economy.

**Bureau of Farmland Preservation** – Oversees the Commonwealth's program to protect farmland through the purchase of agricultural easements and administers legislative programs designed to preserve farmland through the State Agricultural Land Preservation Board. Pennsylvania leads the nation in the number of farms and acreage preserved.

**USDA's National Agricultural Statistics Service, PA Field Office** – This cooperative federal-state service compiles production, inventory, and economic statistics for principal crops and livestock raised in the state, as well as county agricultural data and special studies.

## DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ANIMAL AGRICULTURE

**PA Harness Racing Commission** – The Commission promotes and oversees harness racing activities throughout the state, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to harness racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering at the state's three harness tracks – Pocono Downs, Chester Downs, and the Meadows. The Commission oversees the Sire Stakes Program, a program whereby purses are paid to Standardbreds sired by Pennsylvania stallions, and the Standardbred Breeders Development Fund, created by the passage of Act 71, to reward those who own stallions and broodmares that turn out top Pennsylvania racers.

**PA Horse Racing Commission** – The Commission promotes and oversees horse racing activities at the state's horse racing tracks – Philadelphia Park, Penn National Race Course, and Presque Isle Downs, including licensing of participants and enforcement of all laws pertaining to racing activities, and regulates pari-mutuel wagering. The Commission is responsible for the Pennsylvania Breeders Fund program, developed to encourage Pennsylvania breeding and racing of Pennsylvania thoroughbreds.

**PA Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory** – Maintains the integrity of racing in Pennsylvania by ensuring that every winning horse won its race on its own merit. This internationally-recognized lab analyzes samples for the presence of drugs and medications in race horses, checks permitted tolerance levels for therapeutic medications, conducts research for race horses, and develops new testing protocols for the racing industry.

**Bureau of Animal Health and Diagnostic Services** – This Bureau, with support from the Pennsylvania Animal Diagnostic Laboratory System (PADLS) and the Animal Health Commission, is responsible for the detection, identification, containment, and eradication of livestock and poultry diseases. This is accomplished through a variety of regulatory activities including enforcing animal transport regulations, licensing activities, maintaining diagnostic laboratory facilities, performing inspections, conducting disease certification programs, and surveillance initiatives.

## DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSUMER PROTECTION, REGULATORY AFFAIRS, AND DAIRY INDUSTRY RELATIONS

**Bureau of Food Safety and Laboratory Services** – Protects Pennsylvania consumers through inspections of restaurants, food manufacturers, milk processors, retail food stores, schools, camps, and summer feeding sites.

**Bureau of Ride and Measurement Standards** – Regulates and maintains uniform standards of legal weights and measures of Commonwealth products through inspections performed and audited by Weights and Measures Division employees. The Amusement Ride Division completes thousands of ride safety quality assurance inspections each year. The Bureau is also responsible for the inspection and licensing of consumer fireworks establishments statewide.

**Bureau of Food Distribution** – Administers the distribution of USDA-donated food commodities for use in schools, charitable institutions, child care, summer feeding programs, and emergency feeding programs. It also administers the State Food Purchase program, the Farmers Market Nutrition program, and the Commodity Supplemental Food program.

**Bureau of Plant Industry** – Administers laws and regulations relating to the distribution and sale of seed, feed, fertilizer, pesticides, and liming materials. The Bureau also is responsible for detection, identification, and control of plant pests (diseases, insects, and weeds, both native and exotic).

**PA Dairy Leadership Council** – Identifies and prioritizes critical issues impacting the dairy industry. The Council serves as the Governor's liaison to the agricultural community on policies, procedures, regulations, and legislation that affect the production of dairy products.

EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

**Bureau of Farm Show** – Operating year-round, the Bureau manages, maintains, and markets the 60+ acre Farm Show Complex (24 acres under roof) in Harrisburg, one of the largest exposition, exhibition, convention, meeting, and event facilities in the country. Originally built in 1929 to promote and support agricultural and commercial events, the Complex annually hosts three department-sponsored agricultural shows and is home of the annual Pennsylvania Farm Show held in early January, attracting more than 585,000 visitors, as well as host to more than 300 expositions, conventions, and meetings.

**Dog Law Enforcement Office** – Enforces a variety of programs mandated by state law such as the licensing of all dogs older than three months of age, licensing of kennels, paying indemnities, investigating complaints involving dogs, and enforcing the rabies vaccination law.

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Responsible for budget preparation, planning, and monitoring expenditures for the department. The Bureau provides logistical and administrative support, procurement of services, inventory, facilities management, and automotive services.

**Office of Human Resources** – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth’s human resource policies, programs, and procedures. Program areas include equal employment opportunity, labor relations, classification, training, benefits, personnel systems, and organization management.

**Information Technology Services Office** – Responsible for the coordination, support, and development of all information technology and telecommunications needs within the Department. This includes the creation, implementation, and maintenance of department-specific programs that are used by employees and those that provide citizens with access to inspection reports and other information. The Office supports more than 700 end users at 15 different locations across the Commonwealth.

**Regional Offices** – Regional offices located in Meadville, Montoursville, Tunkhannock, Gibsonia, Altoona, Harrisburg, and Creamery provide a central hub for field staff. Two regional directors provide outreach and management to the seven field offices.

Secretaries of Agriculture	Appointed Since 1953
Miles Horst.....	Jan. 19, 1953
W.S. Hagar.....	Nov. 19, 1954
William L. Henning.....	Jan. 18, 1955
Leland H. Bull.....	Jan. 15, 1963
James A. McHale.....	Jan. 5, 1971
Raymond J. Kerstetter.....	Mar. 23, 1976
Kent D. Shelhamer.....	Feb. 14, 1977
Penrose Hallowell.....	Jan. 16, 1979
Richard E. Grubb.....	May 8, 1985
Boyd E. Wolff.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Charles C. Brosius.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Samuel E. Hayes Jr.....	May 12, 1997
Dennis C. Wolff.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Russell C. Redding.....	Sept. 12, 2009
* George D. Greig.....	Feb. 1, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1939
W.S. Hagar <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar. 7, 1939
Leland H. Bull.....	Feb. 4, 1955
D. Richard Wenner.....	June 9, 1960
Jack H. Grey.....	Feb. 1, 1963
Raymond J. Kerstetter <sup>2</sup> .....	Feb. 17, 1971
Arlo Swanson.....	Apr. 12, 1971
Jane M. Alexander.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Kent D. Shelhamer.....	Dec. 1, 1976
Raymond J. Kerstetter.....	Jan. 15, 1977
Neal R. Buss.....	July 26, 1977
Frank Bertovich.....	Sept. 6, 1977
E. Chester Heim.....	Feb. 26, 1979
J. Luther Snyder.....	Feb. 28, 1979
Michael L. McGovern.....	Oct. 19, 1983
Kirk Wilson.....	Feb. 2, 1986
J. Fred King.....	Mar. 19, 1987

Neal R. Buss.....	Apr. 1, 1987
Thomas P. Ferguson.....	Aug. 17, 1987
Steven Crawford.....	Apr. 14, 1989
Charles W. Kline.....	Sept. 30, 1991
Walter N. Peechatka <sup>3</sup> .....	Sept. 30, 1991
Michael L. Aumiller.....	June 15, 1992
Anthony E. Wagner.....	Aug. 21, 1993
Russell C. Redding.....	Apr. 20, 1995
Christian R. Herr.....	May 3, 1995
Eugene P. Klynott.....	May 1, 2000
Cheryl Cook.....	Apr. 28, 2003
Bill L. Wehry.....	May 22, 2003
Jessie Smith.....	Oct. 10, 2006
* Michael Pechart.....	Mar. 9, 2009
Doug Kilgore.....	Aug. 24, 2009
Michael Pechart.....	Mar. 21, 2011
(Executive Deputy Secretary)	
* Matthew A. Meals.....	June 20, 2011
* James (Jay) Howes.....	July 13, 2011

HARNESS RACING COMMISSION

Commissioners	Appointed Since 1960
L.B. Sheppard.....	Jan. 26, 1960
Edward J. Kane.....	Jan. 26, 1960
Martin E. Cusick.....	Jan. 26, 1960
John B.H. Carter.....	Aug. 8, 1963
Matthew A. Powers.....	Dec. 16, 1963
William E. Park.....	Jan. 3, 1969
Philip Ahwesh.....	Dec. 29, 1971
James L. Douds.....	Nov. 30, 1972
Wilbur E. Schonek.....	Jan. 4, 1972
P.H. Liscastro.....	Jan. 6, 1977
Francis J. Fitzpatrick Jr.....	Apr. 24, 1979
Jesse L. Crabbs.....	Oct. 17, 1979
James B. Eckenrode.....	Mar. 31, 1980
Rod L. Piatt.....	Feb. 8, 1988

John R. Reap.....	Nov. 13, 1989
George Patterson.....	Mar. 15, 1996
C. Edward Rogers.....	June 6, 1996
Roy W. Wilt (chair).....	Oct. 1, 1997
Arthur E. Manuel.....	Mar. 24, 2009
* Richard J. Welsh.....	Sept. 24, 2007
* Roy W. Wilt (chair).....	June 26, 2008
Noah Wenger.....	Jan. 25, 2012

---

**Executive Secretaries**

Joseph M. Lynch.....	July 18, 1960
Paul G. Secoy.....	Mar. 7, 1962
Maj. Ralph D. Gardner.....	Apr. 29, 1963
Edward R. Gikely.....	July 1, 1966
John P. Cowan.....	May 17, 1971
Bernard Hammer.....	Dec. 20, 1972
John P. McCord.....	July 28, 1980
Charles R. Ord.....	Dec. 31, 1980
Ralph P. Jones Jr.....	May 18, 1981
Ben F. Mader.....	Sept. 23, 1981
Richard E. Sharbaugh.....	Mar. 23, 1987
Anton J. Leppler.....	Oct. 23, 1999
Michael Dillon (acting).....	Mar. 9, 2009
Daniel Tufano.....	May 1, 2010
George Crawford.....	July 28, 2012

---

**HORSE RACING COMMISSION**

<b>Commissioners</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1968</b>
Roy Wilkinson Jr.....	May 28, 1968
A. Marilyn Moyer Jr.....	May 28, 1968
Thomas A. Livingston.....	May 22, 1968
William F. Martson.....	Dec. 31, 1969
Joseph L. Lecce.....	Dec. 29, 1971
William P. Minnotte.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Andrew R. Johnson.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Harris Lipez.....	Jan. 6, 1975

William D. Gross.....	Nov. 16, 1976
Hart Stotter.....	Nov. 27, 1979
Joan F. Pew.....	Jan. 8, 1981
Frank Ursomarso.....	Nov. 17, 1982
Robert P. Horton.....	May 24, 1983
Fred D. Tecce.....	Feb. 13, 1985
F. Eugene Dixon (chair 6/30/03).....	June 18, 1986
Russell B. Jones Jr.....	Nov. 25, 1986
John A. Ballard.....	Apr. 18, 1989
Paul D. Mills.....	May 27, 1993
Charles R. Ord.....	June 6, 1996
Richard D. Abbott.....	May 30, 1997
Cuyler H. Walker.....	Nov. 19, 1997
Lawrence Kent.....	July 7, 2003
Corinne Sweeney (chair).....	Sept 24, 2008
John B. "Jeb" Hannum.....	Sept 24, 2008
Raymond D. Hamm.....	Apr. 21, 2009
Alan Novak.....	Oct. 17, 2012

---

**Executive Secretaries**

Donald Shanklin.....	Jan. 6, 1969
Billy Lee Hart.....	Mar. 12, 1970
Robert W. Schmidt.....	Dec. 17, 1970
James A. LaJohn.....	Jan. 12, 1972
Robert B. Glass.....	Oct. 7, 1974
Gail E. Hayward.....	Nov. 1, 1976
Charles R. Trimmer.....	Apr. 21, 1982
Kenneth Kirchner.....	Aug. 3, 1988
Ben H. Nolt Jr.....	May 28, 1996
Michael Dillon (acting).....	Mar. 9, 2009
Daniel Tufano.....	May 1, 2010
Walter Remmert (acting).....	June 16, 2013

---

\* *Incumbent*

<sup>1</sup> *Acting Secretary, July 1-Nov. 18, 1954*

<sup>2</sup> *Acting Secretary, Jan. 8-Mar. 22, 1976*

<sup>3</sup> *Acting Secretary, Jan. 19-Feb. 28, 1995*



## DEPARTMENT OF BANKING AND SECURITIES

*Market Square Plaza, 17 North 2nd Street, Suite 1300  
Harrisburg, PA 17101-2290*



**GLENN E. MOYER**

**Secretary, Department of Banking and Securities**

Glenn E. Moyer, born Mar. 24, 1951, in Pottstown, son of the late J. Roger Sr. and Dorothy Moyer; Boyertown Area H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), sec. educ., 1973; E. New Mexico Univ. (M.Ed.), 1975; St. Joseph's Univ. (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 1981; frmr. U.S. Air Force officer; frmr. div. pres.: Meridian Bancorp, Inc.; frmr. pres./CEO/dir.: The Elverson Natl. Bank; frmr. pres./CEO/dir.: Natl. Penn Bank, Natl. Penn Bancshares, Inc.; bd. mem.: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency (chair), Commonwealth Financing Auth., Pa. Banking and Securities Comm. (v-chair), Pa. Ind. Dev. Auth., Pa. Econ. Dev. Fin. Auth. (sec.), Pa. Energy Dev. Auth., Pa. Min. Bus. Dev. Auth., State Bd. of Cert. Real Estate Appraisers, Pa. Com. Dev. Bank Operational Comm.; frmr. dir./trustee: Pa. Bankers Assn., United Way of Berks Co., Berks Econ. Partnership; frmr. mem.: Penn State-Berks Adv. Bd.; var. other nonprofit soc. svc. orgs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Banking Apr. 2011; married E. Jane; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

The Department of Banking and Securities was created by Act 86 of 2012 (P.L. 814), which merged the Pennsylvania Securities Commission into the Pennsylvania Department of Banking. The Department currently operates under the "Department of Banking and Securities Code," originally approved May 15, 1933, and amended in 2012 to effect the aforementioned merger. The Department is responsible for chartering, licensing, registering, regulating, and supervising depository and non-depository financial institutions in Pennsylvania; for administering the provisions of laws authorizing lending and deposit-taking activities; for overseeing the offer, sale, and purchase of securities in Pennsylvania while encouraging the investment of capital; and for protecting consumers and investors in financial matters.

### MISSION STATEMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Banking and Securities fosters a strong economy for Pennsylvania by ensuring the safety and soundness of financial institutions, encouraging capital formation, regulating financial services providers, and protecting consumers and investors.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Banking and Securities is the chief executive officer of the Department of Banking and Securities, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate for a term of four years. The Department has an Executive Deputy Secretary, a Deputy Secretary for Depository Institutions, a Deputy Secretary for Non-Depository Institutions, and a Deputy Secretary for Securities. The Department's Press and Communications Office and the Legislative Liaison and Policy functions are contained in the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel.

The Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following four units: the Bureau of Commercial Institutions, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of commercial financial institutions; the Credit Unions Office, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of credit unions; the Trusts Office, responsible for the examination, supervision, and regulatory compliance of trust companies and the trust departments within financial institutions; and the Bureau of Risk Management and Specialty Examinations, responsible for overseeing the approval or disapproval of financial institution chartering requests and for directing the off-site monitoring program for depository institutions.

The Non-Depository Institutions Deputate is organized into the following two units: the Bureau of Non-Depository Examination, responsible for conducting examinations of non-depository institutions that include consumer discount companies, money transmitters, pawn brokers, motor vehicle sales finance companies, check cashers, debt management companies, mortgage bankers, brokers, and loan originators, and other non-depository financial institutions and individuals; and the Bureau of Compliance and Licensing, responsible for the licensing and regulatory compliance functions related to non-depository institutions and individuals. Also included in this Deputate is a dedicated consumer services function that is responsible for providing assistance to consumers and financial institutions, serving as a liaison between consumers and their financial institutions and servicing the Department's toll-free telephone numbers for consumer and investor inquiries and complaints: 1-800-PA-BANKS (800-722-2657) and 1-800-600-0007.

The Securities Deputate is organized into the following four units: the Bureau of Securities Licensing, Compliance, and Enforcement, responsible for the review of applications filed by those who wish to conduct a securities business in Pennsylvania, including broker-dealers, securities agents, investment advisers, investment adviser representatives, and notice filers; the Corporation Finance Office, responsible for reviewing all securities offerings filed with the Department under the Pennsylvania Securities Act of 1972 and issuing regulatory releases, which provide guidance to companies seeking to raise capital from the public; the Chief Accountant Office, responsible for reviewing all securities offerings, assisting in the review of broker-dealer and investment adviser application and registrant materials, and assisting in the review of materials filed relating to the development of compliance and enforcement actions; and Investor Education, whose staff presents public programs on investment principles as well as ways investors can protect themselves from fraud.

The Bureau of Administration is responsible for providing the full range of administrative staff support to the Department in the areas of human resource management, staff development, budget, fiscal management, support services, and information systems.

**COMMISSION**

The Banking and Securities Commission consists of five commissioners. Three commissioners, including the chair, are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, holding office at the pleasure of the Governor and until their successors are duly appointed and qualified. One of the commissioners, the vice-chair, is the Secretary of Banking and Securities. One of the commissioners is a senior executive of the Governor’s administration. The Commission acts as the final adjudicator of all administrative proceedings that are instituted by the Department and require the appointment of a hearing officer.

<b>SECRETARIES</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1951</b>
L. Merle Campbell .....	Mar. 5, 1951
Robert L. Myers Jr. ....	Jan. 18, 1955
G. Allen Patterson.....	Jan. 15, 1963
Carl K. Dellmuth .....	Jan. 2, 1973
William E. Whitesell.....	June 23, 1976
Ben McEnteer.....	Feb. 13, 1979
Sarah W. Hargrove .....	Mar. 27, 1987
Richard C. Rishel.....	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Zuern.....	May 27, 1999
James B. Kauffman .....	Sept. 15, 2000
Frances Bedekovic <sup>1</sup> .....	June 5, 2002
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. <sup>2</sup> .....	Aug. 30, 2002
A. William Schenck III.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Victoria A. Reider <sup>3</sup> .....	Aug. 17, 2006
Steven Kaplan .....	Aug. 1, 2007
Paul H. Wentzel Jr. <sup>4</sup> .....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Glenn E. Moyer.....	Apr. 1, 2011

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Frank W. Poe.....	Oct. 17, 1955
William M. Steinbach.....	Jan. 12, 1961
Fred Wigfield Jr.....	May 3, 1963
John B. Toppin.....	May 12, 1969
James G. Novinger.....	May 1, 1975
William J. Beatty .....	Aug. 5, 1980
Joseph Caltagirone.....	Feb. 26, 1990
Patricia DeZelar.....	Oct. 2, 1991
Thomas J. Calo .....	Mar. 20, 1995
Kathleen A. Wolfe.....	June 2, 1997
James B. Kauffman .....	Sept. 27, 1999
Frances A. Bedekovic.....	Mar. 12, 2001
Lydia Hernandez-Velez .....	Mar. 17, 2003
Ronald P. Wysochansky.....	Mar. 17, 2003
* Victoria A. Reider.....	Aug. 1, 2007

David H. Bleicken .....	May 3, 2008
* Wendy S. Spicher.....	Sept. 27, 2008
* Timothy Siwy .....	June 14, 2012
Aimee A. Toth.....	Oct. 5, 2012

<b>COMMISSIONERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Frank N. Happ .....	Feb. 8, 1955
J. Warren Mickle.....	Feb. 8, 1955
Elizabeth G. Zeidman .....	June 1, 1956
John R. Torquato .....	Nov. 23, 1960
James J. Connor .....	Sept. 6, 1961
Elkins Wetherill.....	Aug. 2, 1963
Edward L. Flaherty .....	Aug. 2, 1963
Joseph W. Bullen Jr. ....	Aug. 2, 1963
Robert Lam .....	Nov. 3, 1965
Walter G. Arader .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Warren G. Terhorst .....	Feb. 3, 1976
Frank A. Ursomarso .....	Jan. 9, 1981
Cole B. Price Jr. ....	Jan. 9, 1981
John C. Tuten .....	Dec. 28, 1981
Frederick H. Plank.....	June 13, 1983
Lori Heiser .....	June 4, 1986
A. Richard Gerber.....	Nov. 25, 1992
John A. Maher .....	Oct. 8, 1997
Thomas J. Michlovic.....	Feb. 18, 2004
* Steven D. Irwin .....	Oct. 24, 2006
* Vincent J. Gastgeb.....	Mar. 13, 2012
* Glenn E. Moyer (vice-chair).....	Oct. 1, 2012
* Gerald J. Pappert (chair).....	Nov. 8, 2012
* Todd A. Shamash .....	Nov. 13, 2012

\* Incumbent  
<sup>1</sup> Acting Secretary, June 5-Aug. 29, 2002  
<sup>2</sup> Acting Secretary, Aug. 30, 2002-Jan. 20, 2003  
<sup>3</sup> Acting Secretary, Aug. 17, 2006-July 31, 2007  
<sup>4</sup> Acting Secretary, Jan. 1 2011-Mar. 31, 2011

## DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

*Keystone Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120*



### C. ALAN WALKER Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development

C. Alan Walker; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.) econ.; Penn State Univ. (M.B.A.) bus. adm.; frmr. pres./CEO: Bradford Energy Co. Inc.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Soc.; frmr. trustee: Bucknell Univ. (long-range plan., bldg. & grounds, trusteeship, exec. comms.); frmr. bd. mem.: Clearfield Hosp.; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Chamber of Bus. and Ind., Team Pa., Pa. Coal Assn., Pa. for Effective Govt.; frmr. mem.: Bigler Civic & Rec. Assn., Clearfield YMCA, Clearfield Found. for Health, Bucktail Cncl.-BSA.; appld. Secretary, Department of Community and Economic Development Apr. 2011.

The Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED) was created by Act 58 of 1996, which merged the Department of Commerce and the Department of Community Affairs into a single agency. DCED's mission is to foster opportunities for businesses and communities to succeed and thrive in a global economy, thereby enabling Pennsylvanians to achieve a superior quality of life, and ensure transparency and accountability in the expenditure of public funds.

**Communications Office** – Directs and manages the Department's press and marketing activities through the preparation and dissemination of press releases, newsletters, social media, and other information to the media, business leaders, and general public. The Office also answers media inquiries and arranges media interviews, press conferences, and other public events for the Secretary and the Department's Deputy Secretaries and other executives.

The Communications Office manages DCED's marketing activities promoting Pennsylvania as an ideal location to start, expand or relocate a business and a great place to work, live, play and raise a family. Promotional activities include business marketing communications, cooperative marketing, and the business outreach.

**Legislative Office** – Serves as liaison between the Department and members and staff of the General Assembly. The Office also monitors and analyzes legislation affecting the Department and Pennsylvania business, industry, and communities.

**Policy Office** – Develops and promotes the community development and economic development goals and priorities of the Governor and the Secretary. The Office works closely with the Governor's Policy Office in formulating, coordinating, and advancing policy initiatives that pertain to community and economic development and with other agencies in developing and implementing policies that are interdepartmental in scope. The Office is responsible for identifying, maintaining, and providing information and analysis of demographic and economic trends affecting community and economic development.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Provides legal advice and assistance to the Secretary and other department staff, and provides support to the Governor's General Counsel. The Office is responsible for drafting, monitoring, and reviewing legislation relevant to the Department, and for the contracts, grants, and loan documents required for the various community and economic development programs operated by the Department.

**Governor's Action Team** – Works directly with Pennsylvania companies to preserve and expand job opportunities in the state, and it recruits out-of-state companies to locate or expand their operations in the Commonwealth. The Governor's Action Team also serves as the Governor's interagency economic development group for individual projects requiring the involvement of two or more agencies. It maintains regional offices in Erie, Harrisburg, Lehigh Valley, Lewisburg, Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Wilkes-Barre.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration manages the day-to-day administration operations of the Department, including human resources, information technology, and budget and fiscal.

**Administrative Services** – Sets and monitors high standards of accountability to ensure that the Department uses tax dollars productively. To fulfill its mission, Administrative Services provides a strong and stable management infrastructure.

**Human Resources** – Manages issues related to employees such as compensation, hiring, performance management, organization development, safety, wellness, benefits, employee motivation, communication, administration, and training.

**Information Technology** – Provides the Department with a variety of services that include integrating computer systems, coordinating office technology, and providing technical assistance and support with a goal of creating an environment that allows DCED employees to quickly access vital information.

**Budget** – Is responsible for the review and preparation of the annual operating budget and supports the Department's efforts to prepare the next year's budget based on: prior year's expenditures, efficiencies and cost savings to be integrated from previous operating experience, and anticipated changes in available funding levels.

**Customer Service Center** – Serves as the main information and intake center for applications seeking assistance from community and economic development programs under the Department's jurisdiction.

#### OFFICE OF COMMUNITY AFFAIRS AND DEVELOPMENT

Administers DCED's community development activities, as well as programs providing assistance to local government and local elected officials. A high priority is the integration of the various community and economic development components of DCED.

**Center for Local Government Services** – Serves as the principal advocate for the Commonwealth's local governments, providing them with access to all state agencies, and works to eliminate red tape and expeditiously solve problems. The Center is responsible for coordinating state programs in response to local issues and problems, and addressing local issues and problems involving the resources of more than one agency. The Center has regional offices in Scranton, Philadelphia, Erie, and Pittsburgh.

**Community Development and Financing** – Helps with the development and coordination of community strategies. The Office also provides financial oversight for all of DCED's community development programs, and provides funding and technical assistance to communities for various housing and community revitalization activities such as CDBG and the communities of opportunity program. A wide variety of projects are funded including those involving education, job training, housing, food and nutrition, transportation, and economic development. The Office administers building standards for factory-produced industrialized (modular) housing and is the clearinghouse for community-based infrastructure needs.

**Regional DCED Offices** – Provide technical assistance to communities to strategically approach community challenges with community-based solutions. DCED regional offices are located in Erie, Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, Scranton, and Philadelphia.

#### OFFICE OF INNOVATION AND INVESTMENT

Implements and administers most of DCED's business financing programs, the Technology Investment Office, and the Office of Tourism and Film.

**Center for Business Financing** – Administers and manages the business grant, loan, and tax incentive programs including the application process, financial analysis of loan applications, disbursement of funds, and monitoring of accounts. Programs administered by this Office include grant programs such as industrial sites reuse, infrastructure development, and job creation tax credits, as well as loan programs such as the Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA).

**Center for Entrepreneurial Assistance** – Promotes the economic vitality of communities by offering technical assistance and services that encourage the creation, expansion, and retention of successful small, women-, and minority-owned businesses. The Office serves as a clearinghouse for small business by maintaining a statewide network of information sources on taxes, regulations, permit requirements, and other items of interest to small business owners. The Office also administers the federal Appalachian Regional Commission Program and the Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority.

**Center for Private Financing** – Administers and manages taxable and tax-exempt bond programs and develops new financing initiatives.

**Center for Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion** – Develops the Department's travel, tourism, and film promotion activities, technology marketing efforts, and DCED's business development advertising, marketing, and public relations activities. The Center manages the Department's marketing strategy to enhance travel and film-related efforts and oversees funding for regional tourism and film offices in the Commonwealth.

**Office of Technology Investment** – The Office of Technology Investment was established in 2003 to help Pennsylvania companies, entrepreneurs, universities, community leaders, and economic development organizations as they increase technology-related employment opportunities and technology skills within the Commonwealth. The Office operates DCED's technology initiatives and programs, including the Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority.

#### OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL BUSINESS AND DEVELOPEMENT

Directs the Commonwealth's efforts to promote the export of Pennsylvania goods and services and encourage foreign direct investment in the Commonwealth. The Office seeks to enhance the export capacity of businesses by organizing company participation in trade initiatives, assisting companies with licensing of their products abroad, and helping companies obtain export financing and grant assistance. The Regional Export Assistance Network (REN), an integrated, coordinated, and customer-focused group of key export assistance partners, is located in this Office. The network's partners consolidate their efforts and coordinate more effective export assistance initiatives that meet the needs of Commonwealth companies.

**Office of PennPORTS** – Directs and manages activities designed to maximize the economic impact of the state's ports. PennPORTS is responsible for harmonizing port operations with state planning and fiscal operations, coordinating port activities with economic development initiatives and priorities, and providing technical assistance to regional port authorities.

#### SUB-AGENCIES, BOARDS, AND COMMISSIONS

Ben Franklin Technology Development Authority (BFTDA)  
 Commonwealth Financing Authority (CFA)  
 Pennsylvania Economic Development Financing Authority (PEDFA)

Pennsylvania Housing Advisory Committee (PHAC)  
 Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority (PIDA)  
 Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority (PMBDA)  
 Pennsylvania Community Development Bank Operational Committee  
 Small Business Advocacy Council

**SECRETARIES OF COMMUNITY AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**  
 (Created on June 27, 1996)

	Appointed Since 1996
Thomas B. Hagen <sup>1</sup>	Feb. 7, 1995
Samuel A. McCullough	June 2, 1997
Dennis Yablonsky	Feb. 1, 2003
John Blake	Oct. 24, 2008
George Cornelius	Feb. 1, 2009
Austin Burke	July 1, 2010
* C. Alan Walker	Apr. 12, 2011

**Deputy Secretaries**

Emily J. White	Feb. 14, 1995
David E. Black	Mar. 20, 1995
Martha L. Harris	Mar. 20, 1995
Philip L. Calhoun	Apr. 5, 1995
Richard M. Marcks	June 6, 1995
Robert G. Benko (Executive)	May 24, 1996
Roger Cranville	Aug. 7, 1997
Tim McNulty (Executive)	Apr. 1, 1998
Barbara Chaffee	Mar. 8, 1999
Michael Wolf	Oct. 31, 2000
Matt Tunnell (Executive)	May 1, 2001
Lisa Atkinson Brown	June 4, 2001
Brian R. Cairns	July 9, 2001

Robin Fisher	Feb. 1, 2002
Danielle McNichol	Mar. 2, 2002
Carol Kilko	Nov. 2, 2002
Arlene Ashton	May. 1, 2003
Daniel Gundersen (Executive)	April 22, 2003
James "Mickey" Rowley	May 1, 2003
Richard Overmoyer	May 8, 2003
Kenneth Klothen	Mar. 11, 2005
John Lori	May 9, 2005
Rebecca Bagley	July 13, 2005
* Wilfred Muskens	July 7, 2007
John Sider	July 1, 2009
Jacqueline Parker	July 1, 2009
* Richard Hudic (Executive)	Jan. 31, 2011
* Michael Cortez (Senior Advisor)	Mar. 17, 2011
* Champ Holman	Jan. 10, 2012
* Carolyn Boser Newhouse	Feb. 12, 2012
* Fritz Smith	Oct. 23, 2012

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Mr. Hagen was Secretary of the Department of Commerce when it merged with the Department of Community Affairs. He automatically became Secretary of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

**STATE TAX EQUALIZATION BOARD**

PA Department of Community and Economic Development  
 4th Floor, Commonwealth Keystone Building  
 400 North Street, Harrisburg, PA 17120



**PETER R. BARSZ**

**Chair, State Tax Equalization Board**

Peter R. Barsz; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), acctg., 1979; lic. cert. pub. acct.: Pa./N.J.; part.: Merves, Amon & Barsz LLC; frm. controller: Marple Twp.; frm. mem.: Del. Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; mem.: Upper Providence Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd., DNB 1st Bnk. Adv. Comm.; apptd. treas.: Thornbury/Bethel Twps.; treas./bd. mem.: Found. of Del. Co. C of C; married; 2 children.



**DANIEL G. GULDISH**

**Member, State Tax Equalization Board**

Daniel G. Guldish; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), 1967, (M.S.), 1969, second. educ.; Temple Univ., doc. stud., pol. sci./govt.; frmr. educ.: Hazleton Area Sch. Dist.; frmr. cncl. mem./frmr. mayor: W. Hazleton Bor.; frmr. exec. dir.: Mtn. Cncl. of Govts.; mbrshp. dir.: Gtr. Hazleton C of C; apptd. mem./chair, State Tax Equalization Board June 2000, reapptd. mem. 2012; married to Kerri; 1 child.



**ANTHONY "RED" PINIZZOTTO**

**Member, State Tax Equalization Board**

Anthony "Red" Pinizzotto; frmr. mem.: Johnstown City Cncl. (pers./fin. & rec. comms.); frmrly. meat cutter; frmr. mem.: Amalgamated Meat Cutters Union; frmr. trans. supv.: Cambria Co. Area Agency on Aging; married Olga; 3 children; 5 grandchildren; 6 great-grandchildren.

The State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) is an administrative board created by Act 447 of 1947, P.L. 1046, as amended. STEB was established within the Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development under Section 1501 of Act 2 of 2013. The Board consists a chair, two members, and a nine-person staff. The Board is appointed by the Governor and is approved by the Legislature for a four-year term. It is responsible for establishing the market values of taxable real estate property and the common level ratio of market value for each county in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Board performs several functions:

**Market Value** – The primary function of the Board is to determine annually the aggregate market value of taxable real property in each political subdivision and school district throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Legislative restrictions as stipulated in Section 7 (3) and Section 14 of Act 447, determine the computation procedure to be used in an odd or even year.

The market values are certified annually to the Department of Education and the respective school districts on or before July 1 of each year. These market values are used by the Department of Education as one factor in a legislative formula for the distribution of state subsidies to each school district.

School districts aggrieved by any findings or conclusions of the Board may appeal said findings through appropriate Board hearings as set forth in Section 13 of Act 447, as amended. Objections are to be filed on or before October 1 in the year certified according to Regulation No. 1 of the State Tax Equalization Board. The Board conducts informal and formal hearings.

**Common Level Ratio** – This function of the Board is to establish a common level ratio of assessed value to selling price for each county for the prior calendar year.

Act 267 of 1982 requires the State Tax Equalization Board to use statistically-acceptable techniques, to make the methodology for computing ratios public, and to certify the ratio to the chief assessor of each county each year.

Common Level Ratio appeals may be filed with the STEB. Fixed Asset Accounting and Reporting Management Directive 310.4 designates STEB personnel as the appraisal staff for administering and maintaining, on an as-needed basis, a continuing program of valuation services for Commonwealth General Fixed Asset Real Property.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1947</b>		
Walter J. Kress .....	Nov. 15, 1947	Walter J. Scheller .....	Jan. 6, 1964
John N. O'Neil .....	Mar. 8, 1948	C.V. Afflerback .....	May 23, 1967
Paul C. Kaestner .....	July 7, 1950	Warner Depuy.....	Dec. 31, 1970
Cornelius S. Deegan Jr. ....	Sept. 14, 1952	Jack I. Greenblat .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Frank K. Cochran .....	Dec. 14, 1955	Earl P. McNair .....	Jan. 3, 1972
John Bevec.....	Jan. 19, 1956	Robert J. Tullio .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Herbert J. McGlinchey .....	Jan. 24, 1956	James H.J. Tate .....	Jan. 6, 1975
James L. McWherter .....	Nov. 17, 1960	Martin D. Bookbinder .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Frank J. Tiemann .....	Sept. 23, 1963	David J. Batdorf .....	Mar. 22, 1977
Ruth Glenn Pennell .....	Jan. 6, 1964	Gus A. Pedicone .....	Apr. 14, 1980
		Jean E. Kistler.....	May 20, 1980
		LeGree S. Daniels .....	Jan. 28, 1981

Mary Ann Meloy .....	May 24, 1983	Edward F. Fosnaught .....	Mar. 11, 2002
Martha Bell Schoeninger.....	Dec. 12, 1983	James A. Zurick .....	Mar. 24, 2004
John T. Martino .....	Jan. 21, 1987	Joseph E. Gurzenda .....	May 11, 2004
Trevor Edwards .....	Feb. 2, 1990	* Peter R. Barsz (Chair) .....	Oct. 17, 2012
James E. Bach .....	Feb. 1, 1993	* Anthony "Red" Pinizzotto .....	Oct. 17, 2012
* Daniel G. Gudyish .....	June 15, 2000		
Gloria Vannucci Goldy .....	Apr. 30, 2001		

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF CONSERVATION AND NATURAL RESOURCES

*Rachel Carson State Office Building  
P.O. Box 8767, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8767*



**ELLEN M. FERRETTI**

**Secretary,  
Department of Conservation and Natural Resources**

Ellen M. Ferretti, born Oct. 27, 1956, in Wilkes-Barre, daughter of the late Frank and Mary Ferretti; Pittston Area H.S., 1974; Wilkes College (B.S.), env. sci./biology, 1978; frmr. v-pres.: Pa. Env. Cncl.; frmr. dir.: Borton-Lawson Eng.; frmr. specialist: The Nature Conservancy; frmr. v-pres.: ARRIS Eng. Grp.; frmr. proj. mgr.: America Resource Consultants, Westinghouse Env. & Geotechnical Svcs.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Conservation and Natural Resources June 2013; 3 children.

The Department of Conservation and Natural Resources (DCNR) was created by Act 18 of 1995. DCNR manages the state's parks and forests, administers a grants and technical assistance program for community recreation and conservation, and provides topographic and geologic information.

**Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council** – Reviews all conservation and natural resource laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews all work of the Department; and makes recommendations for improvements.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICES

**Office of Policy and Planning** – Coordinates policy initiatives and special projects with the Governor's Office of Policy and Planning and with other agencies, researches and develops policy assessments and recommendations on issues affecting the agency, and tracks external programs and legislation affecting the Department.

**Office of Legislation and Advisory Councils** – Serves as primary point of contact with the General Assembly; works with the Legislature to introduce, amend, and defeat bills; communicates with legislators and their staffs on DCNR issues; and serves as point of contact between the Department and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs. The Office also guides some of DCNR's priority projects and initiatives, particularly in new and emerging areas of conservation and natural resource development, and provides support to Department advisory councils.

**Office of Education, Communications, and Partnerships** – Provides support to department managers in motivating and generating a positive rapport among community groups, businesses, nonprofit organizations, and citizens. The Office serves as the key link in communicating DCNR's message to the public; handles media inquiries; serves as a clearinghouse for all publications and marketing initiatives; coordinates special events; and oversees the Department's Web site.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Provides legal counsel and representation to all programs and executive staff of the Department; advises on operational and administrative matters; reviews contracts and deeds; represents the Department in litigation involving DCNR and its officials; and reviews regulations and legislation.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR STATE PARKS AND FORESTRY

The Deputy Secretary for State Parks and Forestry is responsible for managing and directing the operations of the bureaus of State Parks; Forestry; and Facility, Design and Construction.

**Bureau of State Parks** – Administers the overall operation, maintenance, planning, development, and management of the Pennsylvania state park system; provides year-round recreational opportunities and experiences for Pennsylvania residents and visitors; engages in the interpretation of state park ecological systems; and utilizes, protects, and perpetuates, as a principal heritage, the natural environment and recreational opportunities of the state park system.

**Bureau of Forestry** – Responsible for the protection of all forest lands (17 million acres in the Commonwealth) from fire, insects, and disease. It manages the 2.2 million acres of state-owned forest land for timber, recreation, water, wildlife, and minerals and provides management advice to the 400,000 private woodland owners in the Commonwealth.

**Bureau of Facility Design and Construction** – Responsible for the design, renovation, repair, construction, and rehabilitation of facilities, structures, roads, and bridges within Pennsylvania’s 120 state parks and 20 state forests.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CONSERVATION AND TECHNICAL SERVICES**

The Deputy Secretary for Conservation and Technical Services leads DCNR’s work in landscape conservation and administers the bureaus of Recreation and Conservation and Topographic and Geologic Survey.

**Bureau of Recreation and Conservation** – Manages a variety of grant programs and services dealing with community recreation, heritage parks, rivers conservation, greenways, trails, and the protection of natural areas and open space. It delivers programs to municipalities and nonprofit organizations throughout Pennsylvania and forms Community Conservation Partnerships designed to realize local and regional park, recreation, and conservation goals. Each year millions of dollars are provided in grant funding, as well as technical assistance for the planning, acquisition, rehabilitation, and development of these special park, greenway, recreation, heritage, and open space projects and initiatives.

**Bureau of Topographic and Geologic Survey** – Plans, administers, and conducts comprehensive and detailed surveys of the geology, mineral resources, topography, and ground water resources of Pennsylvania. The results of all geologic, topographic, water, and mineral investigations and surveys are made available to the public through publications, technical services, and a geologic library which is maintained by the Bureau. The Bureau provides statewide information on geology to all state agencies through its systematic mapping of the geology of the Commonwealth. The Bureau also is responsible for completing PAMAP, a new statewide digital base map to replace the out-of-date topographic maps of the Commonwealth.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION**

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for all administrative, management, and technological support for the Department, and is the chief administrative and fiscal officer. Budget, Personnel, Information Technology, and other administrative or management actions, including activities which make the Department more effective, efficient, and customer-focused, are among those reviewed, initiated, or authorized through this Office.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth’s personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services such as personnel actions involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, employee selection, and career development.

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Responsible for department-wide administrative support services including radio communications, telecommunications, equipment management, vehicle dispatch, procurement and supply management, snowmobile/ATV licensing, mapping services, and information technology.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Serves the Department with its electronic information needs and develops new systems to support quality customer service; provides electronic decision support services to the Department; provides department leadership in state-of-the-art technology and techniques using an innovative systems coordinator structure; and maintains the Department’s network and award-winning Web site.

Secretaries of Conservation and Natural Resources (Created by Act 18 of 1995)	Appointed Since 1995
John C. Oliver .....	Nov. 13, 1995
Michael DiBerardinis.....	Jan. 2003
John Quigley.....	Apr. 23, 2009
Richard J. Allan.....	Mar. 23, 2011
* Ellen Ferretti .....	June 13, 2013

Deputy Secretaries	
John Plonski .....	Aug. 1, 1995
Richard G. Sprenkle .....	Sept. 6, 1995
Karen K. Deklinski .....	Sept. 7, 1996
Rita Calvan .....	June 16, 2003
Larry Williamson .....	Jan. 17, 2005
James R. Grace.....	Feb. 22, 2007
Cindy Adams Dunn.....	Nov. 6, 2007
John Giordano .....	Apr. 8, 2011
Ellen Ferretti .....	June 13, 2011
* Brian Grove.....	Oct. 28, 2013

State Foresters	Appointed Since 1966
Samuel S. Cobb .....	Oct. 27, 1966
Richard R. Thorpe .....	Oct. 20, 1977
James C. Nelson .....	June 22, 1989
James R. Grace.....	Mar. 7, 1994
* Daniel Devlin.....	Sept. 5, 2007

State Geologists	Appointed Since 1947
Stanley H. Cathcart .....	Jan. 1, 1947
Carlyle Gray.....	Oct. 1, 1953
Dr. Arthur A. Socolow.....	Dec. 4, 1961
Dr. Donald Hoskins.....	Jan. 8, 1987
Dr. Jay Parrish .....	June 4, 2001
* George Love.....	Sept. 20, 2010

The Office of State Geologist was part of the Department of Internal Affairs under the Administrative Code of 1929. Upon the abolition of Internal Affairs, the position was transferred



to the Department of Environmental Resources. The position was moved to the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources as a result of Act 18, of July 1, 1995.

*\*Incumbent*

## DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS

1920 Technology Parkway  
Mechanicsburg, PA 17050



**JOHN E. WETZEL**

**Secretary, Department of Corrections**

John E. Wetzel, born June 15, 1969, in Danville, son of Frank and Betty Whary Wetzel; E. Lebanon Co. H.S., 1987; Bloomsburg Univ. (B.S.), psych., 1998; frmr. corr. officer: Lebanon Co. Corr. Fac.; frmr. corr. officer/treatment ct./supv. of treatment svcs./trng. acad. dir.: Berks Co. Prison; frmr. warden: Franklin Co. Prison; frmr. corrections expert: Pa. Board of Pardons; apptd. Secretary, Department of Corrections May 3, 2011.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Department is headed by a Secretary, an Executive Deputy Secretary, three regional Deputy Secretaries, and a Deputy Secretary for Administration.

### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Corrections is responsible for the overall management and operation of the entire adult corrections system including 26 institutions, 14 community corrections centers, nearly 40 contract facilities, a training academy, and one motivational boot camp. The Secretary directly supervises the Executive Deputy Secretary, the Deputy Secretary for Administration, and the directors of Office of Chief Counsel; the Press Office; the Office of Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs; the Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals; the Office of Planning, Research, and Statistics; the Office of Special Investigation and Intelligence; the Office of Victim Advocate; and the Bureau of Standards and Accreditation.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Provides legal representation and advice to the Department.

**Press Office** – Responsible for the coordination and release of timely and accurate information about the Department to the news media.

**Office of Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs** – Responsible for assisting the Governor's Policy and Legislative Affairs Office with corrections-related issues; works closely with legislators and tracks legislation; develops and promotes agency initiatives and policy agenda; and oversees all grant activity.

**Office of Inmate Grievance and Appeals** – Responsible for final disposition of all grievance appeals from inmates under the provisions of Department policy DC-ADM 804, Inmate Grievance System. Grievances are tracked at the facilities and monitored using the Automated Grievance Tracking System.

**Office of Planning, Research, and Statistics** – Responsible for directing all planning and research activities within the Department and provides detailed data analysis to assist decision-making and short and long-term planning efforts.

**The Office of Special Investigations and Intelligence** – Conducts investigative operations regarding the internal affairs of the Department upon the order of the Secretary and upon referrals from the Office of Attorney General, Pennsylvania State Police, and Office of the Inspector General. This Office also monitors security threat groups.

**Office of Victim Advocate** – Responsible for ensuring that the Department complies with the mandates of The Pennsylvania Crime Victims Bill of Rights, amended by Act 86 of 2000. The Office is responsible for the Department's Victim-Offender mediation procedures and for providing registered victims with notification of an inmate's consideration for pre-release status including community corrections center placement, furlough, parole review, and inmate's death, transfer to a boot camp, transfer to a mental health facility outside the jurisdiction of the Department, escape, and/or recapture.

**Bureau of Standards and Accreditation** – Responsible for developing, implementing, and maintaining departmental policies; coordinating the accreditation process for all facilities; and conducting internal audits of specific areas of operation.

## EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy Secretary directs and manages all Department field operations through supervision of three regional Deputy Secretaries who provide a clear line of responsibility, authority, and direction to institutions. This individual also serves as a liaison between the Department and the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The Bureau of Community Corrections, the Bureau of Correction Education, the Office of County Prison Inspections and Services, the Bureau of Information Technology, the Office of Population Management, and the Bureau of Treatment Services also report to the Executive Deputy Secretary.

**Bureau of Community Corrections** – Responsible for residential facilities located in various Pennsylvania communities. These facilities provide a transitional process by allowing residents monitored contact with jobs, continuing treatment, and educational opportunities. The facilities house offenders who have been granted parole by the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, parole violators returned to the system for technical violations, and offenders in State Intermediate Punishment. The Department also contracts with private vendors to provide specialized treatment and supervision service, many in the area of substance abuse programming.

**Bureau of Correction Education** – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the delivery of educational, vocational, recreational/therapeutic activities, and library services. This Bureau also ensures that inmates are provided with an opportunity to receive instruction in basic skills and special education that can lead to a GED or a Commonwealth secondary diploma.

**Office of County Prison Inspections and Services** – Responsible for maintaining a statewide program of independent field inspections. Inspections are conducted on an annual basis, covering all county prisons. Inspections determine prison/center compliance with controlling Commonwealth statutes and regulations.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Responsible for providing project management, applications systems development, and support services, including desktop and infrastructure services and support, to the Department of Corrections, the Pennsylvania Board of Probation & Parole, the Sexual Offender Assessment Board, the Office of Victim Advocate, and the Firearm Education and Training Commission.

**Office of Population Management** – Responsible for monitoring all aspects of the inmate population, enabling department officials to successfully manage institution populations by providing for the quick and efficient movement of inmates based on sound security practices, programming needs, medical, mental health, and behavioral needs. This Office assesses, analyzes, and prepares for the future trends of corrections so that the Department is ready when the needs develop to meet them. The Department's inmate transportation system is overseen by this Office. This Office also is responsible for sentence computation for all inmate receptions, sentence status changes for certified sentences of incarcerated inmates, and administration of the Interstate Corrections Compact, International Prisoner Treaty, and witness protection programs.

**Bureau of Treatment Services** – Responsible for directing, monitoring, and assisting state correctional facilities in the assessment of inmate needs and in the delivery of inmate services. These include religion and family services, volunteers, casework and counseling programs and services, alcohol and other drug treatment services, mental health care services, inmate classification and risk/needs assessment, diagnostic and classification process, and pardons services. Extensive programs that address alcohol and other drug addiction, sex offenses, violence prevention, and victim awareness are standard in all institutions.

## DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE EASTERN REGION

**Security Division** – Responsible for the Drug Interdiction Unit; special response teams (Hostage Rescue Teams, Hostage Negotiations Teams, Corrections Emergency Response Teams, Critical Incident Stress Management Teams, and Corrections Rifle Specialist Teams); manpower surveys for all facilities; operations audits; and coordinating security plans for capital cases. This Bureau also serves as a resource for all statewide security offices.

The Deputy Secretary for the Eastern Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

SCI Camp Hill, Cumberland Co. – Opened 1941, adult males, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for males entering the state prison system

SCI Chester, Delaware Co. – Opened 1998, adult males, and serves as one of the state's facilities designed to treat inmates with drug and/or alcohol addictions

SCI Coal Township, Northumberland Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Dallas, Luzerne Co. – Opened 1960, adult males

SCI Frackville, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1987, adult males

SCI Graterford, Montgomery Co. – Opened 1929, adult males

SCI Mahanoy, Schuylkill Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

SCI Retreat, Luzerne Co. – Opened in 1988, adult males

SCI Waymart, Wayne Co. – Opened 1989, adult males

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE CENTRAL REGION**

The Deputy Secretary for the Central Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Benner Township, Centre Co. – Opened 2013, adult males
- SCI Cambridge Springs, Crawford Co. – Opened 1991, adult females
- SCI Houtzdale, Clearfield Co. – Opened 1996, adult males
- SCI Huntingdon, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1889, adult males
- SCI Muncy, Lycoming Co. – Opened 1920, adult females, and serves as the state's sole diagnostic and classification center for females entering the state prison system
- SCI Pine Grove, Indiana Co. – Opened 2001, young adult males, and serves as the state's only facility to house and treat juveniles who are convicted as adults
- SCI Rockview, Centre Co. – Opened 1915, adult males
- SCI Smithfield, Huntingdon Co. – Opened 1988, adult males
- Quehanna Motivational Boot Camp – Opened June 1992, adult males and females (co-ed)

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR THE WESTERN REGION**

The Deputy Secretary for the Western Region oversees the operation of the following state prisons:

- SCI Albion, Erie Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Fayette, Fayette Co. – Opened 2003, adult males
- SCI Forest, Forest Co. – Opened 2004, adult males
- SCI Greene, Greene Co. – Opened 1993, adult males
- SCI Laurel Highlands, Somerset Co. – Opened 1996, adult males, and serves as the state's only facility for geriatric and physically challenged inmates
- SCI Mercer, Mercer Co. – Opened 1978, adult males
- SCI Pittsburgh, Allegheny Co. – Opened 1882 and mothballed in 2005; reopened in 2007, adult males
- SCI Somerset, Somerset Co. – Opened 1993, adult males

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION**

The Deputy Secretary for Administration oversees the operation of the Department's Bureau of Administration, Bureau of Correctional Industries, Bureau of Health Care Services, Bureau of Human Resources, Bureau of Operations, the Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, and the Office of Staff Development and Training.

**Bureau of Administration** – Responsible for managing the fiscal management and support services activities of the Department of Corrections. The Bureau provides technical direction on office equipment and space utilization, and is responsible for mail and messenger services, duplication services, the Department's state vehicle fleet, and telecommunications.

**Bureau of Correctional Industries** – Operates without support of the state General Fund. It is self-sustaining through the sale of inmate-made goods and services. Its production centers manufacture or process thousands of items, including clothing, wooden and modular office furniture, and printed material.

**Bureau of Health Care Services** – Responsible for supervising and monitoring the delivery of all medical services. The Bureau is also responsible for overseeing the food service operations throughout the prison system.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Responsible for activities relating to position classification, manpower analysis, payroll, employee benefits, leave management, placement, recruitment, and labor relations.

**Bureau of Operations** – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the daily activities of the Department relative to maintenance, construction, safety, environmental protection, and institution audits.

**Office of Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance** – Develops and monitors the Department's Equal Employment action plans and programs as well as contract compliance plans and programs.

**Office of Staff Development and Training** – Responsible for establishing and implementing overall policy and procedures for pre-service, in-service, and out-service training of all Department employees.

<b>STATE CORRECTIONS COMMISSIONERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1952</b>
Arthur T. Prasse .....	Aug. 31, 1952
Allyn Sielaff .....	Oct. 8, 1970
Stewart Werner .....	July 24, 1973
William B. Robinson .....	Aug. 1, 1975
Ronald J. Marks .....	June 16, 1980
Glen R. Jeffes .....	July 5, 1983
David S. Owens Jr. ....	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph D. Lehman .....	Apr. 18, 1990

<b>STATE CORRECTIONS SECRETARIES</b>	
Raymond Clymer Jr. (acting).....	Jan. 17, 1995
Martin F. Horn .....	Mar. 1, 1995
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard .....	Feb. 15, 2001
Shirley Moore Smeal (acting).....	July 1, 2010
* John E. Wetzel.....	May 3, 2011
<b>Executive Deputy Commissioner</b>	
Laurence J. Reid .....	May 14, 1990

**Executive Deputy Secretaries**

Raymond Clymer Jr. ....	Mar. 1, 1995
Thomas A. Fulcomer (acting) .....	Apr. 9, 1997
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard .....	Dec. 14, 1997
Dr. John S. Shaffer .....	Feb. 10, 2003
William Sprenkle .....	Dec. 10, 2007
* Shirley Moore Smeal .....	Apr. 4, 2010

**Deputy Commissioners**

Kenneth Taylor .....	Oct. 16, 1953
Allyn Sielaff .....	May 8, 1969
Stewart Werner .....	Dec. 31, 1970
Erskind DeRamus .....	Oct. 1, 1973

**Deputy Secretaries**

Erskind DeRamus .....	Apr. 4, 1986
Lee T. Bernard II .....	Apr. 4, 1986
Lowell D. Hewitt .....	Apr. 4, 1986
Raymond Clymer Jr. ....	Aug. 20, 1990
Thomas A. Fulcomer .....	Aug. 20, 1990
Margaret A. Moore .....	Mar. 15, 1993
Dr. Jeffrey A. Beard .....	May 2, 1994
William J. Love .....	Sept. 18, 1995
William M. Reznor .....	Dec. 3, 1995
Dennis R. Erhard .....	Jan. 2, 1996
Dr. John S. Shaffer .....	Dec. 14, 1997

Mary Leftridge Byrd .....	Mar. 16, 2003
John McCullough .....	Mar. 16, 2003
Donald Vaughn .....	July 1, 2003
Catherine C. McVey .....	July 20, 2003
Kenneth Kyler .....	Feb. 2004
William Stickman .....	July 2004
William Sprenkle .....	July 2005
Shirley Moore .....	Dec. 2006
Kathleen Gnall .....	Apr. 2007
David Wakefield .....	Sept. 2007
J. Barry Johnson .....	Sept. 2007
Marc Goldberg .....	Apr. 2008
* Michael Klopotoski .....	Nov. 2009
Randall Britton .....	Aug. 2010
David Pitkins .....	Dec. 2011
* John Murray .....	Aug. 2011
* Timothy Ringle .....	June 2011
Daniel Ronay .....	Apr. 2012
* Daniel Burns .....	July 2013

**\* Incumbent**

NOTE: With the elevation of the Bureau of Correction to a cabinet-level Department of Corrections in 1984, commissioners and deputy commissioners began using the title secretary and deputy secretary.

# DEPARTMENT OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROGRAMS

903 Health & Welfare Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120  
www.ddap.pa.gov



**GARY TENNIS, ESQ.** Secretary, Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs

Garold E. Tennis, born Nov. 17, 1953, in Columbus, Oh., son of the late Robert and Louise Tennis; Acad. of the New Church Boys Sch., 1972; Bryn Althyn Coll. (A.A.), lib. arts, 1974; Univ. of Tulsa (B.A.), Eng., Rhodes Scholar Nom., 1975; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., (J.D.), 1980; frmr. jr. high teach.: Pgh. New Church Sch.; frmr. intern: Morgan, Lewis & Bochiuss; frmr. chief of legis./ frmr. chair of hiring comm.: Phila. Dist. Atty.'s Office; frmr. exec. dir.: Pres. Commission on Model State Drug Laws; frmr. bd. mem.: Acad. of the New Church; frmr. bd. chair: Feel Good World; mem./bd. chair: Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws; frmr. acting exec. dir.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. of State Alcohol & Drug Abuse Dirs.; appld. Secretary, Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs May 2012; married Kali L.; 4 children.

The Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs was created by the Act of July 9, 2010, P.L. 348, No. 50. The Department currently operates under the "Administrative Code," approved April 9, 1929, P.L. 177, No. 175, as amended. The Department is responsible for developing and adopting a State plan for the control, prevention, intervention, treatment, rehabilitation, research, education, and training aspects of drug and alcohol abuse and dependence problems.

### MISSION STATEMENT

The Pennsylvania Department of Drug and Alcohol Program's mission is to engage, coordinate, and lead the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania's effort to prevent and reduce drug, alcohol, and gambling addiction and abuse; and to promote recovery, thereby reducing the human and economic impact of the disease.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Drug and Alcohol Programs is the chief executive of the Department of Drug and Alcohol Programs, appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate to a term of four years. The Secretary also serves as the Chairperson for the Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse. The Department's Press and Communications, Legislative Liaison, and Policy functions are managed through the Office of the Secretary. The Department's Office of Chief Counsel reports to the Secretary and the Governor's General Counsel. The Department includes a Deputy Secretary and three bureaus.

The Department is organized into the following three bureaus under the Deputy Secretary: the Bureau of Treatment, Prevention and Intervention, which through the Division of Treatment and the Division of Prevention and Intervention are responsible for the development and implementation of effective programming related to prevention, intervention and treatment of substance abuse in the Commonwealth; the Bureau of Quality Assurance for Prevention and Treatment, through the Divisions of Evaluation & Contract Compliance and the Division of Program Licensure are responsible for examination, evaluation, and regulatory compliance of Single County Authorities, as intermediary county-based administrators of substance abuse funding and services, and their contracted providers for prevention, intervention and treatment; and the Bureau of Administration and Program Support, through its Division of Budget & Grants Management and Division of Administrative and Support Services is responsible for development and oversight of budgets, grants, contracts, and grant agreements, as well as coordinating administrative and training activities for the department and the procurement and management of information technology systems and data management.

SECRETARY OF DRUG AND ALCOHOL PROGRAMS	Appointed Since 2010
* Garold E. Tennis .....	May 21, 2012

DEPUTY SECRETARIES	Appointed Since 2010
Kimberly Bowman .....	Feb. 21, 2012
* Cheryl Dondero .....	Aug. 5, 2013

\* *Incumbent*

## DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION

333 Market Street, Harrisstown 2  
Harrisburg, PA 17126-0333



**CAROLYN C. DUMARESQ, Ed.D.**

**Acting Secretary, Department of Education**

Carolyn C. Dumaresq, born June 13, 1947, in Bryn Mawr, daughter of the late Bernard and Mina Cantagalli: Upper Merion H.S., 1965; Hood Coll. (B.A.), math., 1969; Villanova Univ. (M.A.), second. educ., 1972; Univ. of Pa. (Ed.D.), person./labor rel., 1981; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. State Educ. Assn.; frmr. part.: Dumaresq Assoc.; frmr. spec. asst./frmr. dep. sec. elem. & second. educ./frmr. exec. dep. sec.: Pa. Dept. of Educ.; frmr. chair: Found. for Enhancing Commun. Wom. Fund; mem./frmr. pres.: Natl. Cncl. of State Educ. Agencies; frmr. mem.: Trng. Amer. Teachers Comm., Gov. Ctr. for Excell. Gov. Bd., Penn State Outreach Adv. Bd., Pa. Part. for Child., Ctr. Hbg. Found. Alloc. Bd., Open Stage Bd., Gov. Workforce Invest. Bd.; mem.: Rotary Intl.; awds.: Keystone Research Ctr. Sol Hoffman Awd.-2008, Educ. Policy & Ldrshp. Ctr. Ed Donley Awd.-2008; married Richard; 3 children.

The state Constitution declares "The General Assembly shall provide for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of public education to serve the needs of the Commonwealth." To carry out this mandate, the General Assembly has established a public school system and authorized the Department of Education to administer school laws and assist school districts in providing educational programming to Pennsylvanians.

Following passage and signing of the Free School Law on April 1, 1834, the Secretary of the Commonwealth acted as head of the Common School System until 1837. In that year, a separate Department of Schools was created with a Superintendent of Common Schools as its chief officer. In 1873, the title was changed to Superintendent of Public Instruction, and greater responsibilities were assigned to that official and to the Department. In 1969, the name of the Department of Public Instruction was changed to the Department of Education, with the title of Superintendent of Public Instruction changed to the Secretary of Education.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Department of Education is to assist the General Assembly, the Governor, the Secretary of Education, and Pennsylvania educators in providing for the maintenance and support of a thorough and efficient system of education.

In carrying out its mission, the Department of Education will:

- develop and administer educational policies to improve the quality of education in Pennsylvania;
- conduct programs to assess the achievement of basic and higher education goals established by the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide advice and recommendations about education to the General Assembly, the Governor, and the State Board of Education;
- provide leadership to preschool, basic, and higher education;
- provide service and technical assistance to Pennsylvania educators;
- administer the education laws enacted by the General Assembly and approved by the Governor, as well as the federal government;
- administer the regulations of the State Board of Education and the federal government, as well as standards established by the Secretary of Education;
- cooperate in the development of master plans for preschool, basic, and higher education and administer those plans;
- manage a system of pre-service education and in-service professional development to ensure high-quality personnel in pre-school, elementary, and secondary education;
- plan and administer policies for the state library, public libraries, school libraries, and academic libraries;
- plan and administer, in cooperation with the State Board for Vocational Education and other state agencies, vocational training and retraining programs;
- develop and administer state policies concerned with public and non-public elementary, secondary, and higher education;
- compile educational research and/or development projects and use findings to make informed decisions and policies;
- develop and administer joint educational programs with other state, federal, local, and private agencies;
- provide leadership in assuring equal education opportunity; and
- collect and disseminate information about education in Pennsylvania.

The Department also cooperates with independent groups concerned with public education including the State Tax Equalization Board, the State Public School Building Authority, the Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, and the Pennsylvania Public School Employees Retirement Board.

### ADMINISTRATION

**Executive Office** – The Secretary of Education, the only cabinet officer established by the Constitution of the Commonwealth, is the chief executive officer of the Department. The Secretary serves as a member or official of various boards, commissions, authorities, and councils.

Staff to the Secretary of Education assists in the development of new priorities and initiatives of the Department and the Governor, manages special projects, and represents the Secretary in matters involving interagency cooperation.

**State Board of Education** – This Board is the regulatory and policy-making board for basic and higher education in the Commonwealth. There are 22 members of the State Board. Seventeen members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate for six-year terms, and they serve without pay. Four members of the Board are members of the General Assembly. They serve as long as they hold majority and minority chairs of the House and Senate Education Committees. The Chairperson of the Professional Standards and Practices Commission (PSPC) is a non-voting member. Ten members comprise the Council of Basic Education with 10 also on the Council of Higher Education, with the chairperson of the Board and each Council designated by the Governor. The 22 members of the Board also serve as the State Board for Vocational Education.

The Board has the power and duty to review and adopt regulations that govern educational policies and principles and establish standards governing the educational programs of the Commonwealth, upon recommendation of its Councils.

The Pennsylvania Department of Education provides administrative services for the Board and the Secretary of Education is the chief executive officer of the Board.

The State Board of Education is supported by a staff consisting of an executive director and an administrative assistant.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – The Office of Chief Counsel is staffed by attorneys appointed by the Governor's General Counsel. The Office provides legal counsel to the Secretary of Education, Deputy Secretaries, and other Department officials. It provides legal representation at certain judicial and administrative proceedings, provides opinions on questions of law, drafts and analyzes proposed legislation, drafts and reviews contracts and other legal agreements, and drafts and reviews regulations.

**Press and Communications Office** – The Press and Communications Office oversees the public relations efforts for the Department. It works closely with the Secretary's Office, the six Deputies, and the Governor's Press Office to prepare press releases and background information, and coordinate events. The Press Office assists print and broadcast reporters with information about the many different programs introduced by the Governor and administered by the Department. The Press and Communications Office is the Department's news source, focusing on distributing news pertinent to education in Pennsylvania and across the nation. However, each day poses new duties and activities.

**Government Relations Office** – This Office serves as the liaison between the General Assembly and the Department. Responsibilities include explaining and advocating the Department's goals and initiatives, providing constituent services and assistance for legislators, representing the Department at legislative committee meetings and hearings, and tracking and monitoring legislation at an agency level.

**Policy Office** – This Office helps to establish and actively promotes the programmatic and fiscal priorities of the Secretary of Education and the Governor's Policy Office.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

**Office of Administration** – Responsible for all administrative and managerial staff functions of the Department. These include budget, fiscal management, school subsidies, personnel, technical support services, procurement, and grants management.

**Bureau of Budget and Fiscal Management** – Directs the development, formulation, and administration of the Department's operating and capital budget for basic and higher education and the State Library; directs the coordination and resolution of single audit reports for local education agencies and the Department proper; and directs the implementation, analysis, and monitoring of a comprehensive financial management program throughout the Department.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Provides technical support services to the Department in management functions associated with classification, compensation, organizational design, recruitment, staff development, labor relations, health and safety, and time and attendance.

**Bureau of Management Services** – Provides technical support services to the Department in management and office functions associated with activities related to space, facilities, and lease management; telecommunications, vehicle, and parking administration; mail and messenger services; reprographic services; procurement, grants, and accounts payable; contract management activities; and logistical and auxiliary services.

**Center for Data Quality and Information Technology** – Provides information technology service to support Department objectives; responsible planning for all information technology initiatives, insourced or outsourced, leveraging Commonwealth OA/OIT services where cost effective; provides maintenance, new development, and application integration for Web and desktop systems; provides Internet, e-mail, security, network operations, technology procurement, and desktop support for personal computers – hardware and software; leads data governance, ensuring quality in local agency collections – staff, students, courses, and program information; and provides data analysis reports as requested.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMMONWEALTH LIBRARIES

**Office of Commonwealth Libraries** – Pursuant to the Library Code, Act 210 of 2012, the Office is charged with coordinating library services and systems statewide, providing statewide leadership in developing and advancing libraries of all types to meet the information, education, and enrichment needs of the citizens of Pennsylvania.

**Bureau of State Library** – The primary role of the State Library of Pennsylvania is to collect, preserve, and provide access to materials for, by, and about Pennsylvania for the information and research needs of all branches of state government, libraries, and the public. The collection consists of more than one million print volumes, newspapers, and Pennsylvania state and U.S. government

documents. This unique and rare collection includes the original Colonial Assembly Collection, a collection of colonial imprints, and the largest collection of historic Pennsylvania newspapers in the world. The State Library also provides access to electronic resources that meet the needs of state government, and serves as one of four statewide resource centers in the Commonwealth and provides rapid access to the collections of other major research and academic libraries of Pennsylvania and worldwide.

**Bureau of Library Development** – The primary role of the Bureau of Library Development is to serve the people of Pennsylvania by providing state and federal financial assistance to libraries and providing technical consulting to help local libraries extend and improve programs and services. The Bureau works with all types of libraries, including public, school (elementary and secondary), academic, institutional, and libraries for the blind and physically handicapped. Under provisions of the Library Code, the Bureau coordinates a network of state-aided local, system, and district libraries, and statewide library resource centers. The Bureau manages and provides support for the following programs: Public Library Subsidy, Library Access, Library Services for the Visually Impaired and Disabled, Keystone Recreation, Park and Conservation funds for public libraries, and federal Library Services and Technology Act funding.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY EDUCATION

**Office of Elementary and Secondary Education** – Responsible for statewide development, administration, and improvement of the public and non-public schools. The major components are general education, vocational education, special education, and support services for kindergarten through 12th grade.

**Office of Education Technology** – Provides leadership and guidance on effectively using technology to support education. Staff collaborates with local, state, and national colleagues on the creation and administration of policies, programs, professional development, and protocols related to 21st century practices.

**Office of School Services** – Serves as a central point of inquiry for advice and assistance to school administrators, teachers, parents, school board members, and students regarding the School Law of Pennsylvania; the State Board of Education regulations; and related programs, services, and policies.

**Office for Safe Schools** – Develops, coordinates, administers, and disseminates anti-violence efforts and policies in the Commonwealth between school, professional, parental, governmental, law enforcement, and community organizations and associations. This Office has responsibility for the collection and publishing of the Annual School Safety Report that contains the submitted school violence data. This includes the collection and development of strategies, policies, protocols, and other safety-related information to assist schools in their development of programs to effectively combat school violence.

**Bureau of Assessment and Accountability** – Designs, develops, and implements a state assessment system in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB) that is transparent, valid, reliable, and instructionally sensitive. The Bureau reports state assessment results in accordance with state regulation (Chapter 4) and federal law (NCLB), and develops, implements, and provides continued support for data analysis that helps schools meet targets specified under the federal Elementary and Secondary Education Act.

**Bureau of Special Education** – Provides leadership for the Commonwealth's Special Education services and programs. The Bureau administers the federal IDEA funds and the Special Education Contingency funds. The Bureau has a substantial responsibility to providing oversight, including monitoring and complaint investigation, to insure that the requirements of state regulations and the IDEA are met. In addition, the Bureau works collaboratively within the Department of Education and also with other departments, including the Department of Public Welfare, to develop policy, procedures, and programs that meet the needs of students and ensure their success.

**Bureau of Teaching and Learning** – Insures accountability for student learning and achievement by providing leadership, state and federal resources, and professional education that empower the design of responsive learning experiences. The Bureau is responsible for the Standards Aligned System (SAS) portal, an online resource providing all educators in the Commonwealth with information on standards, curriculum, resources and materials, assessments, instruction, and safe and supportive schools dedicated to the improvement of student learning. This Bureau consists of four divisions: the Division of Planning, the Division of Curriculum, the Division of Federal Programs, and the Division of Student Services. These divisions:

- Provide leadership and direction for teaching and learning for the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania;
- Guide the design and implementation of professional learning for Pennsylvania's educators to ensure coherence in educational practices;
- Assure equity in allocation and productive use of state and federal resources, and provide direct technical assistance to Local Education Agencies (LEAs) and schools;
- Promote linkages and connections among Pennsylvania's diverse educational partners, and advocate for learning success for every student;
- Provide the leadership for community and student services that support diverse student populations. Functions are in response to federal and state policies, directives of the Pennsylvania Department of Education, identified areas of student need, partnerships with other agencies, and categorical funding award requirements; and
- Manage the areas of nonpublic, private, and charter schools; student services; and migrant education.

The Bureau is also the main point of contact in the Pennsylvania Department of Education for issues regarding alternative education, tutoring, after-school programs, and community collaboration.



**Bureau of Career and Technical Education** – Responsible for the administration and supervision of the career and technical education programs in accordance with the policies and directives of the State Board of Education and the Pennsylvania Department of Education consistent with various state and federal laws. Additional responsibilities include the administration of the state discretionary Career and Technical Education grants and the Nurse Aid training programs.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR POSTSECONDARY AND HIGHER EDUCATION

**Office of Postsecondary and Higher Education** – Participates in long-range planning for higher education in Pennsylvania; consults with the State Board of Education on the development of regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs; oversees the authorization of degree-granting institutions and the licensure of career and trade schools; oversees teacher education programs and the certification of teachers; coordinates the approval of academic programs as required; coordinates approval of institutions to process veterans benefits; coordinates Pennsylvania's statewide college credit transfer and articulation system; and provides direction and coordination for adult basic and family literacy education.

**Bureau of Postsecondary and Adult Education** – Coordinates the approval process for organizations applying for approval as degree-granting colleges, universities, professional schools, and seminaries; and recommends the approval of new programs and degrees as required. The Bureau consults with the State Board of Education on developing regulations to assure quality postsecondary and higher education programs in Pennsylvania; manages the licensing and administrative functions for the Board of Private Licensed Schools; processes the approval of new specialized associate degree programs at Private Licensed Schools; provides training to law enforcement officers in the use of equipment and techniques for detection of those driving under the influence of chemical substances; approves and supervises on-the-job training programs, educational institutions, and training establishments for the education and training of veterans; directs and administers adult basic education and literacy programs throughout the Commonwealth; administers the Community Education Council Grants; administers the Commonwealth Secondary School Diploma and General Educational Development (G.E.D) programs; and coordinates federal and state adult and family literacy education grant programs.

**Bureau of School Leadership and Teacher Quality** – The Bureau implements federal and state laws and regulations regarding the preparation and certification of educators and the staffing of Pennsylvania schools; evaluates and certifies all professional staff for Commonwealth schools; directs the development and implementation of educator preparation, certification, and staffing policies and procedures; and develops standards for program approval of educator preparation programs. The Bureau is responsible for programs to improve teacher quality, including teacher evaluation, Title II reporting, Federal Highly Qualified requirements and reporting, and federal grants to improve teacher quality.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

**Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL)** – Focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to enter kindergarten ready to learn and succeed in school and in life. As a joint office of the Departments of Education and Public Welfare, OCDEL leverages expertise and resources to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five through school-age. OCDEL strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a statewide standard for excellence in early care and education, financial and technical supports, and comprehensive accountability to make this vision a reality. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: Subsidized Child Care Services, Certification Services, Early Learning Services, and Early Intervention Services.

**Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services** – The goal of this Bureau is to ensure access and support programs that assist low-income families in securing financing assistance to help cover the costs of child care. This Bureau also plays a leadership role in organizing and providing counseling and resource and referral services to parents of all incomes in their search for quality early childhood programs for their children, including Keystone STARS programs. Through the Child Care Works subsidy program, eligible families include low-income working families, families transitioning from Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) to Former TANF, those receiving Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program (SNAP) benefits, and TANF families with a child care need who participate in an approved job search, training, or work program that eventually fosters an independence from welfare. A statewide network of Child Care Information Service (CCIS) agencies is responsible for administering the Child Care Works subsidy program and providing parents with counseling and information about their early childhood program choices.

**Bureau of Certification Services** – The goal of this Bureau is to regulate and enforce the minimum health and safety standards for child care programs to protect and reduce risks to children in all center-based, group, and family care homes in Pennsylvania. The Bureau analyzes, prepares, and disseminates policies and procedures regarding certification and registration of child care facilities; organizes and conducts orientation sessions for prospective child care providers; conducts initial, renewal, and unannounced child care site inspections to determine compliance with standards pursuant to the Public Welfare Code; pursues complaint investigations and enforces sanctions; provides technical assistance to child care providers in meeting regulations; and educates child care providers on Commonwealth-sponsored programs.

**Bureau of Early Learning Services** – The goal of this Bureau is to develop and implement standards for early learning programs and professionals to improve the quality of early learning for our young children; provide financial supports and technical assistance for programs and professionals to improve quality; and provide family support programs that strengthen families, reduce risk, and increase early learning opportunities for children. This Bureau publishes Learning Standards for Early Childhood from birth through second grade and related curriculum and assessment resources that are integrated into the learning activities of all of Pennsylvania's early care and education programs. This Bureau organizes and supports a variety of services to assure that

the standards are meaningfully implemented in local settings, including the ongoing professional preparation and development of administrators and teachers in early childhood programs. Programs include PA Pre-K Counts; Keystone STARS; the Head Start Supplemental Assistance Program; the Nurse-Family Partnership; Maternal, Infant and Early Childhood Home Visiting; the Children's Trust Fund; and the Parent-Child Home Program.

**Bureau of Early Intervention Services** – The goal of this Bureau is to provide services and support to infants, toddlers, and preschoolers with developmental delays or disabilities, and their families. Children needing early intervention services in Pennsylvania benefit from a state-supported collaboration among parents, teachers, and therapists who work together to maximize each child's potential. The Bureau sets policy, monitors performance, and allocates funds for the Early Intervention Program that is locally administered for infants and toddlers by county Behavioral Health/Intellectual Disabilities Programs and for preschoolers through intermediate units, school districts, and a provider. Early Intervention is supported by a vigorous system of professional development and technical assistance provided by Early Intervention Technical Assistance.

#### BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

**Advisory Panel for Special Education** – Twenty-three members appointed by the Governor. The Panel advises the State Education Agency (SEA) of unmet needs within the state in the education of children with disabilities. The Panel is mandated by federal law. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

**State Boards of Private Schools** – Nine members, appointed by the Secretary of Education.

**Advisory Council on Library Development** – Fourteen members; 12 appointed by the Governor, who designates one as chair; the Secretary of Education and the State Librarian are ex-officio members. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

**Professional Standards and Practices Commission** – Independent body consisting of 13 members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Commission is charged with advising the State Board of Education on all issues related to teacher preparation and certification. It also oversees the professional educator discipline system and is responsible for adjudicating educator misconduct cases.

**Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State University** – Thirty-two members. Six members are appointed by the Governor. These ex-officio members are the Governor, the President of the University, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of Agriculture, and the Secretary of Environmental Resources.

**Commonwealth Trustee Boards** – Temple University, Lincoln University, and the University of Pittsburgh. Thirty-six members (Lincoln University, 39 members). Four appointed by the Governor, eight appointed by General Assembly; ex-officio members are the Governor, the Secretary of Education, the Mayor of Philadelphia (Temple), the Mayor of Pittsburgh (University of Pittsburgh), or the President of Lincoln University. The remainder of trustees are elected annually under such terms and conditions provided by university by-laws.

SECRETARIES OF EDUCATION (Created July 23, 1969, Act 74)	Appointed Since 1969
Dr. David H. Kurtzman .....	July 23, 1969
John C. Pittenger .....	Jan. 1, 1972
Robert N. Hendershot .....	Jan. 6, 1977
Caryl M. Kline .....	Apr. 28, 1977
Robert G. Scanlon .....	Jan. 16, 1979
Robert C. Wilburn .....	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith .....	Nov. 27, 1984
D. Kay Wright .....	July 30, 1986
William Logan .....	Jan. 22, 1987
Thomas K. Gilhool .....	Feb. 18, 1987
Carl S. (Terry) Dellmuth .....	June 5, 1989
Donald M. Carroll Jr. ....	Aug. 24, 1989
Jane Carroll (acting) .....	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene W. Hickok Jr. ....	Mar. 20, 1995
Charles B. Zogby (acting) .....	Mar. 20, 2001
Vicki L. Phillips .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Francis V. Barnes .....	Sept. 7, 2004
Gerald L. Zahorchak, D.Ed. ....	Feb. 7, 2006
Thomas E. Gluck (acting) .....	May 8, 2010
Amy C. Morton (acting) .....	Jan. 1, 2011
Ronald J. Tomalis .....	Jan. 18, 2011
William E. Harner, Ph.D. (acting) .....	June 1, 2013
* Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Ed.D. (acting) .....	Aug. 26, 2013

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed
Neal Musmanno .....	July 23, 1969
Donald M. Carroll <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar. 1, 1972
David C. Hornbeck .....	Sept. 19, 1972
Jerome M. Ziegler <sup>2</sup> .....	Oct. 2, 1972
Frank S. Manchester <sup>1</sup> .....	Sept. 15, 1975
Robert N. Hendershot .....	July 8, 1976
Edward C. McGuire <sup>2</sup> .....	May 6, 1977
Warren E. Ringler <sup>2</sup> .....	Sept. 6, 1978
Ronald H. Lewis <sup>1</sup> .....	June 1, 1979
Clayton L. Sommers <sup>2</sup> .....	Sept. 6, 1979
James P. Gallagher <sup>2</sup> .....	Nov. 1, 1981
Michael A. Worman .....	Jan. 18, 1983
Margaret A. Smith <sup>1</sup> .....	June 16, 1983
D. Kay Wright .....	Nov. 29, 1984
James O. Hunter .....	Nov. 29, 1984
William Logan .....	Nov. 3, 1986
Donna D. Wall .....	Aug. 10, 1987
Carl S. Dellmuth .....	Mar. 23, 1987
Charles R. Fuget .....	Feb. 15, 1988
Sara A. Parker .....	Aug. 15, 1988
Joseph F. Bard .....	May 17, 1990
Garry Himes .....	May 15, 1995
Barbara Doersom .....	May 15, 1995
Gary D. Wolfe .....	June 1, 1995
Mary Ann Nobers .....	Oct. 16, 1995
Michael Poliakoff .....	July 15, 1996

Thomas P. Carey .....	Sept. 29, 1997
Donald Lunday .....	Nov. 4, 1997
George Shevlin .....	July 28, 2000
Dr. Thomas Winters.....	May 7, 2001
J. Franklin Meehan (acting).....	Dec. 31, 2001
Dr. Gerald L. Zahorchak.....	Mar. 14, 2003
M. Clare Zales .....	Jan. 10, 2004
John M. Troxel.....	July 30, 2005
Diane Castelbuono.....	Oct. 3, 2005
Harriet Dichter .....	Nov. 30, 2006
Thomas E. Gluck .....	Feb. 6, 2005
Dr. Kathleen Shaw.....	Jan. 8, 2007
Michael A. Walsh.....	Feb. 2, 2008
Sandra A. Edmunds.....	Dec. 1, 2009
Amy C. Morton.....	July 1, 2010
Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Ed.D., .....	Jan. 19, 2011
* Barbara Minzenberg, Ph.D.....	June 20, 2011
* L. Jill Hans.....	Aug. 15, 2011
* Stacey A. Aldrich.....	Nov. 5, 2012
* Nichole F. Duffy.....	May 17, 2013
David Volkman (acting).....	June 3, 2013
* Rita D. Perez (acting).....	Aug. 13, 2013

State Librarians <sup>3</sup>	Appointed Since 1975
Ralph Blasingame .....	Apr. 1, 1957
Ernest E. Doerschuk Jr. ....	Jan. 20, 1964
Patricia Broderick .....	Mar. 21, 1978
Elliot Shelkrot.....	Mar. 10, 1980
David Hoffman.....	Mar. 7, 1987
Sara Ann Parker .....	Aug. 15, 1988
Gary D. Wolfe.....	June 1, 1995

\* *Incumbent*  
<sup>1</sup> *Dual capacity as Commissioner for Basic Education*  
<sup>2</sup> *Dual capacity as Commissioner for Higher Education*  
<sup>3</sup> *Prior to the Act of February 28, 1816, there were three distinct libraries – that of the Executive Department, the Senate, and the House. By this Act the three libraries were consolidated, making a single library, and the appointment of a librarian by the joint library committee of the General Assembly, was authorized. The Act of May 23, 1919, reorganizing the State Library, changed the title of the Office of State Librarian to State Librarian and Director of the Museum. The Code of 1923 continued this title. In the 1929 Code the title of State Librarian was restored.*

## PENNSYLVANIA EMERGENCY MANAGEMENT AGENCY

*2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110*



**GLENN CANNON** Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency

Glenn Cannon, born in 1948, in Pittsburgh; Penn Hills H.S., 1966; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), educ., 1971; Carnegie-Mellon Univ. (M.B.A.), pub. mgmt., 1987; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. exec. dir.: Pgh. Water & Sewer Auth.; frmr dir. of pub. safety: Pgh.; frmr. dir.: Florida State Fire Marshall Div.; frmr. mgr./COO: Allegheny Co.; frmr. asst. adm.: Dept. of Homeland Security/FEMA; frmr. v-pres.: Hillard Heintze LLC (Pgh. office); visiting prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. and Intl. Affairs Ctr. for Disaster Mgmt.; apptd. Director, Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency Jan. 18, 2011.

The Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency is an emergency preparedness and response agency under the direction of the Governor and is responsible to coordinate all available Commonwealth resources and state agency responses, including the Office of the State Fire Commissioner, and to support county and local governments in the areas of civil defense, disaster mitigation and preparedness, planning, and response to and recovery from emergencies of any kind, whether attack, man-made, or natural sources.

The Agency was first established by the Act of March 19, 1951, P.L. 28, and was known as the State Council of Civil Defense. The present Agency was established by the Act of November 26, 1978, P.L. 1332, and was reestablished by the Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 501, No. 87.

### ORGANIZATION

The Agency receives policy guidance from the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Council whose primary responsibility is for overall policy and direction of a statewide emergency management and disaster program and its response capability. Since reauthorization, the Council consists of up to 28 members: Governor, Lt. Governor, Adjutant General, Secretary of Health, Attorney General, General Counsel, Secretary of Agriculture, Secretary of Community and Economic Development, Secretary of Environmental Protection, Secretary of Labor & Industry, Secretary of Transportation, Secretary of Public Welfare, Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police, Director of the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, the Pennsylvania Fire Commissioner, and the Chair of the Public Utility Commission. The Speaker of the House of Representatives, President Pro Tempore of the Senate, Minority Leader of the Senate, and Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may authorize a member of their respective Houses of the General Assembly to serve in their stead. The foregoing are voting members. The Governor

may also appoint up to two representatives each from business, industry, and labor, and one representative from each of the five county and municipal associations as non-voting members. In addition, he may nominate two non-voting members from the public at-large.

**ADMINISTRATION**

To provide for the effective discharge of its legally-assigned powers and duties and to coordinate emergency preparedness and response activities within the various political subdivisions of the Commonwealth, the program is implemented by the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, administered by the Director. The staff of approximately 190 technical, clerical, and administrative personnel are organized into three area offices and two deputes: Administration and Operations comprising 11 bureaus and offices.

<b>DIRECTORS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1951</b>	
Richard Gerstell.....	Mar. 28, 1951	Charles F. Wynne..... Jan. 17, 1995
Craig A. Williamson.....	Aug. 5, 1975	Robert E. Churchman (acting)..... May 1999
Oran K. Henderson.....	Aug. 19, 1976	David L. Smith..... Dec. 1, 1999
DeWitt C. Smith.....	Sept. 2, 1980	Carl C. Kuehn II (acting)..... Dec. 21, 2002
Craig A. Williamson.....	Jan. 18, 1983	David M. Sanko..... Jan. 21, 2003
John L. Patten.....	Oct. 31, 1983	Adrian R. King Jr..... Feb. 1, 2005
Carl C. Kuehn II (acting).....	Mar. 13, 1987	James R. Joseph..... Oct. 1, 2005
Joseph L. LaFleur.....	July 20, 1987	Robert P. French..... July 20, 2007
		* Glenn Cannon..... Jan. 18, 2011

*\* Incumbent*

**OFFICE OF THE STATE FIRE COMMISSIONER**

*2605 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, PA 17110*



**EDWARD A. MANN**

**Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner**

Edward A. Mann, born in 1959, in Bellefonte; Bellefonte Area H.S.; ret. MSGT/frmr. fire prot. spec.: U.S. Air Force; frmr. exec. asst.: Pa. Senators J. Doyle & Jake Corman; cert.: Airport Firefighter, Fire Inspector 2, Fire Instructor 3, Fire Investigator 2, Fire Officer 3-Intl. Fire Svc. Accred. Congress; apptd. State Fire Commissioner July 2000.

The Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner's Office had its beginning in 1976 with Governor Milton Shapp's appointment of the state's first fire commissioner. In 1981 Governor Richard Thornburgh reorganized the then-separate Fire Commissioner's Office, State Fire School, and Volunteer Loan Assistance Program as the Office of Fire Safety Services under the Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency. The current Office of the State Fire Commissioner was created, by legislation, as a separate office in 1995 when Governor Tom Ridge signed Act 61 of 1995, The Fire Commissioner Act.

Under this legislation the Pennsylvania State Fire Commissioner is the official charged with meeting the diverse training, operational, and informational needs of the Commonwealth's fire and emergency service community. The Commissioner, who is appointed by and reports directly to the Governor, oversees the development and operation of Pennsylvania's emergency service training program, the Volunteer Loan Assistance Program (VLAP), that provides low-interest loans to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations, and the Fire Company and Ambulance Service Grant Program (FCASGP), that provides grants to volunteer fire and emergency medical services organizations and the state's fire safety education program. In addition, the Commissioner is responsible for the development of a comprehensive fire incident reporting system.

Central to the Commissioner's duties is the cultivation of a close working relationship with Pennsylvania's 2,400 fire departments and their personnel. The Commissioner and his staff function as support and resource personnel for these agencies in dealing with issues such as volunteer recruitment and retention, firefighter safety, intervention program dealing with juvenile fire-setters, and community safety education.

The Office of the State Fire Commissioner oversees the operation of the Pennsylvania State Fire Academy, Lewistown (Mifflin County). This facility provides comprehensive resident and weekend programs for firefighters, rescue personnel, arson investigators, hazardous materials teams, and other emergency responders.

The Office is also the principal point of contact in coordinating cooperative training programs at the local and regional levels using a unique partnership involving the Commonwealth's community colleges and some county governments. Pennsylvania

provides a pioneering system of local-level emergency service training that is demand-responsive and deliverable at the fire station level across the state.

Pennsylvania is the birthplace of the volunteer fire service in North America. The Commonwealth has the largest number of fire departments in the nation, and is a national leader in the number of career and paid personnel providing emergency services.

State Fire Commissioners	Appointed
Charles A. Henry .....	Dec. 1, 1976
John W. Simon .....	Jan. 1, 1990
David L. Smith .....	Jan. 23, 1995
* Edward A. Mann .....	July 8, 2000

\* *Incumbent*

## DEPARTMENT OF ENVIRONMENTAL PROTECTION

*Rachel Carson State Office Building  
P.O. Box 2063, Harrisburg, PA 17120*



**E. CHRISTOPHER ABRUZZO**

**Secretary,  
Department of Environmental Protection**

E. Christopher Abruzzo, born Sept. 28, 1966, in Rutherford, N.J., son of John L. and the late Elaine J. Abruzzo; Radnor H.S. 1984; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), mktg., 1988; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. sr. dept. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co. Dist. Atty. Office; mem.: Dauphin Co. Victim Witness Assist. Prog., Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Environmental Protection Apr. 13, 2013; married Andrea; 3 children.

The Department of Environmental Protection (DEP) was created by Act 18 of 1995, which split the Department of Environmental Resources into the Department of Environmental Protection and the Department of Conservation and Natural Resources.

The Department of Environmental Resources was created by Act 275 of 1970, which abolished the Department of Forest and Waters. The Department of Forest and Waters was created by the General Assembly in 1901.

The Department of Environmental Protection is charged with the responsibility for development of a balanced ecological system incorporating social, cultural, and economic needs of the Commonwealth through development and protection. The Department is responsible for the state's land, air, and water management programs, all aspects of environmental protection, and the regulation of mining operations.

### OFFICE OF THE SECRETARY

The Secretary of Environmental Protection, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the state Senate, heads the Department. The Secretary is ultimately responsible for all policy and resource allocation decisions. The Secretary represents DEP before the legislative branch, those affected by DEP action, and the general public.

**Policy Office** – The Policy Office reports to the Secretary and is responsible for developing and coordinating policy and regulatory initiatives for the Department, including engaging the public in meaningful dialogue about these initiatives through the coordination of advisory committee meetings. The Policy Office also manages the Department's Environmental Collaboration and Dispute Resolution Program.

The Policy Office manages the Department's regulatory development, review, and approval process and is responsible for principal administration of the Environmental Quality Board (EQB). This includes establishing agendas for the monthly EQB meetings, reviewing and tracking all proposed and final regulations, and ensuring consistency with established policies and procedures, as well as with the Regulatory Review Act. The Policy Office coordinates the review of all regulations by the Office of General Counsel, the Attorney General, the Senate and House Environmental Resources and Energy Committees, and the Independent Regulatory Review Commission. The Policy Office also coordinates the development and review of technical guidance documents, many of which are developed to supplement existing environmental regulations.

**Office of Communications** – Maintains contact with news media to explain Department actions and programs; coordinates Department publications and manages exhibits; publishes DEP Daily Update, a Web-based environmental news service; offers community relations assistance and public information services at six regional offices and its Harrisburg headquarters; manages

the Secretary's public schedule and Department-sponsored public events; and supports the Governor's press office in publicizing environmental activities.

**Legislative Office** – Coordinates the development of Department legislative initiatives and positions on pending state and federal legislation; works with members of the General Assembly and the Congress on environmental legislation; and responds to inquiries from members and committees of the General Assembly and the Congress.

**Environmental Quality Board** – Formulates, adopts, and promulgates rules and regulations for the performance of the Department. It receives and reviews reports from the Department and the Secretary on matters of policy and establishes rules and regulations for environmental protection, mining, water management, and the lands and resources of state parks and forests.

The Board is composed of 20 members: the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Health, Transportation, Agriculture, Labor & Industry, and Community and Economic Development; executive directors of the Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, State Planning Board, and the Historical and Museum Commission; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; five members of the Citizens Advisory Council; and four members of the General Assembly.

**Citizens Advisory Council** – Reviews all environmental laws of the Commonwealth and makes appropriate suggestions for their revision, modification, and codification; annually reports to the Governor and the General Assembly; reviews the work of the Department and makes recommendations for improvements.

The Council is composed of 19 members: the Secretary of Environmental Protection and six members (each) appointed by the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives.

#### SPECIAL DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR EXTERNAL AFFAIRS

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs serves as liaison between the agency and outside stakeholders whose interests are directly related to or impacted by the Department's mission. The Special Deputy Secretary reports to the Secretary and is responsible for overseeing special projects that have Department-wide significance, as well as projects that cross program lines. The Special Deputy Secretary assists the Secretary with nominations to environmental boards and commissions, and troubleshoots specific problems and cases that arise in the state/federal relationship. The Special Deputy Secretary provides advice and guidance to the Secretary on important policy and regulatory decisions.

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs also provides guidance and direction to the Executive Director of the Citizens Advisory Council.

The Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs oversees the Department's Small Business Ombudsman Office, the Environmental Advocate Office, the Local Government Liaison Office, the Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office, and the Environmental Education and Information Center.

**Small Business Ombudsman Office** – The Small Business Ombudsman is the small business advocate within the Department. The Ombudsman works to address small business needs, assists in the implementation of economic development projects, and assists in attracting new small businesses to Pennsylvania. The Ombudsman and staff also coordinate outreach, training, and education efforts on regulatory issues important to small business. This Office also administers certain loan and grant programs for small businesses. The Small Business Ombudsman and staff also provide direct compliance assistance to small businesses upon request. The Ombudsman can answer compliance questions, address complaints, and conduct site visits. The Ombudsman is required by law to keep the identity of any small business that seeks help confidential. Finally, the Ombudsman works with the Department's Energy Efficiency and Pollution Prevention staff to foster those practices in the small business community.

**Environmental Advocate Office** – In response to an increasing awareness of environmental justice concerns for both low income and minority communities in Pennsylvania, the Office of Environmental Advocate ensures that all citizens' environmental issues and concerns are addressed in an equitable and expeditious manner. The Director reports to the Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs and manages the activities of the Office through regional Environmental Advocate Coordinators.

Responsibilities of the Environmental Advocate Office include providing citizens with information and explanations regarding Department of Environmental Protection policies and procedures, Environmental Hearing Board processes, and opportunities for public participation; facilitating interactions and building relationships between communities and those who can address their issues, such as government, public and private institutions, and advocacy groups; ensuring that citizens' concerns have been adequately addressed and that DEP's decisions are clearly communicated to those citizens; attending public meetings, hearings, and other citizen-attended events related to proposed DEP actions relevant to environmental justice issues; recommending legislation and participating in developing and revising DEP programs, policy, and guidance regarding environmental justice or public involvement; reviewing and making program recommendations on public participation, monitoring and enforcement, and environmental impacts such as property damage, natural resource damage, and human health impacts for communities affected by the Commonwealth's extractive mineral industries; monitoring the effectiveness of DEP community outreach and education programs; advising executive management regarding identified areas in which the public is having difficulty working with DEP and suggests ways to resolve conflicts and improve communication; participating in the selection of Environmental Justice Advisory Board members; and providing information regarding funding sources and access to DEP programs, including technical support and the restoration of impacted communities.

**The Local Government Liaison Office** – Responsible for creating an effective partnership with local municipalities, municipal associations, economic and industrial development associations, and the business community through coordination with the Department of Community and Economic Development and the Governor's Office. Consistent with the Governor's focus on economic development and revitalization, this Office is also responsible for coordinating and promoting policy and initiatives to

foster a climate of economic growth while balancing sensitive environmental issues. Through Community Relations and Revitalization Consultants, the Special Deputy Secretary for External Affairs serves as an ombudsman for local and county government officials, their associations and businesses, and local economic redevelopment agencies. The Office promotes regional activities to improve relations between municipalities and the Department, participates in the review of controversial or highly important issues or projects, and develops programs and initiatives to provide education and training to local officials.

**Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office** – Responsible for implementing projects and programs intended to develop and transfer innovative environmental technologies throughout Pennsylvania, accomplished through assessing and identifying implementation opportunities for energy and environmental technologies; providing a first point of contact with technology development entrepreneurs, venture capitalists, and researchers who are bringing an innovative technology to the market; assisting with the identification and implementation of strategies to remove barriers that have an impact on the adoption of innovative technologies or the establishment of markets for those innovations; providing technical support to DEP staff and Pennsylvania companies regarding designs and installations of technologies such as energy efficient heating, ventilation, refrigeration, air-conditioning, photovoltaic, wind turbine, microturbine, fuel cell, combined heat and power, compressed air, steam, motors and lighting systems; providing technical support and outreach regarding implementation of U.S. DOE Best Practices implementation for industrial sector users; providing legislative analysis on energy-related matters; providing support for and maintenance of a technology information clearinghouse and other technology and site visit databases; and developing strategies to implement indigenous power generation throughout Pennsylvania.

This Office is also responsible for overseeing the work of the Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC). The GGGC coordinates environmental efforts throughout Pennsylvania state government to achieve environmental goals. The Council facilitates the use of sustainable practice as well as promotes green building initiatives and environmentally sound procurement practices through its participants. The Council also provides environmental issues support to state agencies through technical assistance and advice. The Council sends a progress report to the Governor annually on the various initiatives undertaken by its members.

**Environmental Education and Information Center** – Administers the Department's environmental education grant program that supports key environmental education projects throughout the Commonwealth; works in cooperation with the Pennsylvania Department of Education and other state agencies and resource agencies to promote environmental education efforts at public and private schools, higher education facilities, and non-formal environmental education centers; and manages a full-service environmental education center that provides resource and educational materials to educators, the community, and the general public.

#### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION AND MANAGEMENT

The Executive Deputy Secretary for Administration and Management provides all Department support services.

**Bureau of Fiscal Management** – Reviews Department funding proposals, prepares budget and federal grant documents, monitors implementation of spending plans, and advises executive staff on fiscal aspects of agency programs.

**Bureau of Office Services** – Responsible for providing support services to the Department. This includes the management of the Department's vehicles and equipment, surplus property, fixed assets, real estate leasing including the green buildings program, space and facilities, telecommunications, contracting and purchasing, construction contracting, bonding, technical reference library, electronic and paper records, graphic design, desktop publishing, forms and publications design, document processing, printing, mail services, and *Pennsylvania Bulletin* submissions.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Assists and supports departmental management in accomplishing its goals and objectives through effective acquisition, utilization, training, development, and retention of its human resources, and in efficient administration of human resources-related programs such as benefits, labor relations, and maintenance of personnel systems.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Responsible for integrating information management, policy, and technology across the Department of Environmental Protection to capitalize on new technologies that will support priority efforts such as Electronic Government and the Commonwealth's Electronic Government initiative. Responsible for the strategic data and Information Technology planning, policy development, customer support, technical training and support, technical research, and information management. Of special interest is the work done with Electronic Government (eGovernment), Geographic Information Systems (GIS), Environmental Facility Application Compliance Tracking System (eF.A.C.T.S), Statistical Analysis System (SAS), and the Chesapeake Bay Program (CBP).

**DEP Grants Center** – The Grants Center oversees, administers, and tracks DEP's outgoing grant activities. This includes a number of grant programs and funding sources that address environmental problems in Pennsylvania, such as acid mine drainage abatement, abandoned mine cleanup efforts, oil and gas well plugging, and planning and implementing local watershed-based conservation and restoration efforts.

**Bureau of Laboratories** – Administers the environmental protection laboratory program in Pennsylvania by performing analytical services pertaining to water chemistry, bacteriology, air chemistry, soils, solid and liquid wastes, radiation measurements, and various product analyses. It establishes sample and collection standards, provides technical consultation and expert testimony in enforcement actions, develops new or modified analytical techniques and methods of laboratory analysis, provides laboratory certification services, and provides emergency laboratory services.

### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROGRAMS

The Executive Deputy Secretary for Programs is responsible for coordinating priorities, policies, and actions within the Office of Waste, Air, Radiation, and Remediation; the Office of Water Management; the Office of Active and Abandoned Mine Operations; the Office of Field Operations; and the Office of Oil and Gas Management.

**Office of Program Integration** – Provides program coordination and evaluation services to regional offices and Central Office programs, and implements priority initiatives that span across multiple Department programs to create a consistent approach to statewide initiatives and approaches.

**Environmental Emergency Response Program** – Provides 24-hour availability for notification of pollution incidents and emergency situations. It provides a staff of trained professional personnel to respond to emergencies, and also supplements the capabilities of local response agencies by providing technical expertise and analytical capabilities not normally available to them.

**Field Operations** – Located in Norristown, Harrisburg, Williamsport, Wilkes-Barre, Pittsburgh, and Meadville, the Regional Offices provide permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental protection programs. The regional offices are responsible for implementing Department programs through permitting, inspection, enforcement, and other field services for environmental and public health protection; program and technical support to Pennsylvania's 66 conservation districts; and compliance assistance to our regulated community. In addition, staff in the regional offices provide assistance to the public in the form of emergency response, disaster recovery, pollution prevention, and energy assistance and complaint response. The regional field offices directly implement the Air Quality, Environmental Cleanup and Brownfield Redevelopment, Radiation Protection, Waste Management, Watershed Conservation and Restoration, Clean Water, Waterways and Wetlands, and Safe Drinking Water Programs. Each regional field office is structured in the same manner to consistently implement these programs and services statewide. The regional offices provide support services to the Active and Abandoned Mining Operations and Oil and Gas Management programs.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR OIL AND GAS MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Oil and Gas Management directs, coordinates, and oversees the permitting and regulation of the oil and gas industry within the Commonwealth, and is responsible for the development and administration of the regulation of statewide oil and gas conservation and environmental management programs to facilitate the safe exploration, development, and recovery of Pennsylvania's oil and gas reserves in a manner that will protect the Commonwealth's natural resources and the environment, pursuant to the Oil and Gas Act, the Coal and Gas Resources Coordination Act, the Oil and Gas Conservation Law, the Clean Streams Law, the Solid Waste Management Act, and the Dam Safety and Encroachment Act. This Office regulates oil and gas development and production; plugs abandoned and orphaned wells causing health, safety, and environmental problems; oversees the oil and gas permitting and inspection programs; develops statewide regulations and standards; conducts training programs for industry; and works with the Interstate Oil Compact Commission and the Technical Advisory Board.

**Bureau of Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management** – Responsible for training and outreach programs for staff, industry, local government organizations, and the general public, and provides guidance on program development to staff responsible for the implementation of initiatives and approaches.

**District Oil and Gas Operations** – Responsible for permitting, inspection, and enforcement efforts for the regions of the state with active oil and gas operations. District offices are located in Williamsport (Northcentral Region), Pittsburgh (Southwest Region), and Meadville (Northwest Region).

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WATER MANAGEMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Water Management plans, directs, and coordinates departmental programs associated with the management and protection of the Commonwealth's water resources; administers and oversees departmental programs involving surface and groundwater quantity and quality planning; coordinates policies, procedures, and regulations which influence public water supply withdrawals and quality, sewage facilities planning, point source municipal and industrial discharges, encroachments upon waterways and wetlands, dam safety, earth disturbance activities, and control of stormwater and non-point source pollution; and coordinates the planning, design, and construction of flood protection and stream improvement projects.

**Office of Interstate Waters** – Directs and evaluates existing and strategic water management issues for the Deputate. Efforts include coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts for the Chesapeake Bay Program; coordination of Pennsylvania's interstate river basin and associations including federal compact commissions, coastal programs, and the Great Lakes organizations; and coordination of all inter-bureau projects as assigned by the Deputy Secretary. The Office will conduct evaluations of existing programs, improve efficiency and teamwork among bureaus, identify strategic water and resource needs, and develop effective solutions for water management. The Office coordinates Federal-State water resources studies and provides technical support for River Basin Commission activities including project review and advisory committee participation.

**Bureau of Conservation and Restoration** – Provides program and technical support to Pennsylvania's 66 conservation districts and provides direction and assistance to regional staff assigned to conservation district programs; develops and coordinates training for conservation districts and generally assists districts in the development and administration of programs; provides staff support to the State Conservation Commission; and administers grant and cost-share programs for the conservation districts. In addition, the Bureau assists and supports watershed planning, protection, and restoration efforts in cooperation with local, regional, and interstate agencies, and groups.



**Bureau of Waterways Engineering and Wetlands** – Operates one of the few state-level comprehensive flood protection programs in the U.S. and manages a nationally recognized program for regulating dam safety as rated by the Federal Emergency Management Agency (FEMA) and the Association of State Dam Safety Officials. The Bureau plans, designs, and inspects the construction of dams as well as flood protection and stream improvements projects; coordinates planning, design, and construction of federal flood control and bank stabilization projects; administers the Flood Protection Grant Program that shares the costs of project improvements, non-routine maintenance, and specialized equipment with local government sponsors; prepares cost-sharing agreements and provides technical assistance to local sponsors; provides technical guidance and assistance for dams and flood-related issues to other DEP bureaus and other state agencies; and mobilizes, when needed, to provide emergency response to flooding situations. The Director plans, directs, coordinates, and evaluates statewide programs for those activities assigned to the Bureau and closely coordinates all program activities with related federal, state, and local government agencies and related non-official agencies. The Bureau also provides geotechnical assistance to this and other bureaus regarding foundation investigations and environmental assessments for proposed projects and provides support services to the Department in engineering drafting and in the production of engineering drawings for contract purposes.

**Bureau of Point and Non-Point Source Regulation** – Responsible for protecting and preserving the waters of the Commonwealth, including 83,000 miles of streams and lakes, through the establishment of water quality standards and the implementation of monitoring and assessment programs. The Bureau assures timely and effective planning and management of domestic wastewater treatment needs at all 2,568 Pennsylvania municipalities; regulates the quality of municipal and industrial wastewater discharges at more than 5,000 point source treatment facilities through National Pollution Discharge Elimination System (NPDES) and facility permits; assures a safe and reliable supply of drinking water for Commonwealth residents and visitors through the regulation of more than 10,000 public water systems; promotes cost-effective investment in water infrastructure through the efficient administration of more than \$200 million in state and federally-funded projects annually; builds financial, management, and technical capabilities within communities and facilities through the administration of licensing and certification programs covering more than 25,000 water supply and wastewater treatment plant operators and sewage enforcement officers (SEO), and the development, delivery, and accreditation of training programs to meet continuing education requirements; and coordinates all programs with associated federal, interstate, and intrastate agencies.

**Bureau of Safe Drinking Water** – Assures a safe and reliable supply of drinking water for Commonwealth residents and visitors through the regulation of more than 10,000 public water systems. This mission is achieved through the administration of the federal grants for the Safe Drinking Water and Security and Operator Training Reimbursement programs totaling in excess of \$12 million annually.

The Bureau establishes operational standards for water supply facilities, and directs the technical development and regulatory oversight for water supply and wastewater plant operator training and certification requirements; develops surveillance strategies that direct field inspector activities at water supply facilities, and directs compliance and enforcement responses to violations identified at water supply facilities; develops and delivers training programs for water supply plant operators and department staff, and administers the Department's training provider accreditation program; develops and directs the implementation of specialized management and operational programs at surface water treatment facilities that optimize compliance performance and public health protection; establishes engineering design standards and permit requirements for water supply technology, including collection, conveyance, storage, and ancillary facilities; directs the technical review and approval for water supply and wastewater infrastructure funding projects, and administratively processes grant agreements for water supply and wastewater infrastructure funding projects; develops and implements programs to build the capability of small water supply systems to achieve and maintain compliance with federal and state regulations and standards; and directs the development and delivery of technical assistance and outreach programs at water supply facilities that are experiencing recurring operational and compliance problems. The Bureau builds financial, management, and technical capability within communities and facilities through the administration of licensing and certification programs covering water supply treatment plant operators, and the development, delivery, and accreditation of training programs to meet continuing education requirements, and coordinates all programs with associated federal, interstate, and intrastate agencies.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ACTIVE AND ABANDONED MINE OPERATIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Active and Abandoned Mine Operations is responsible for developing and implementing Pennsylvania's policies and programs for surface and underground coal and industrial mineral mining, mine safety, and the reclamation of abandoned mines.

**Bureau of Mining Programs** – Administers an environmental regulatory program for all mining activities, remining incentives, mine subsidence regulation, and coal refuse disposal; administers mining license and permit programs; administers a regulatory program for the storage and use of explosives; provides for training, examination, and certification of licensees for blaster's licenses; and administers a variety of special bonding programs, including a loan program for bonding of anthracite mines. The Bureau administers the mine subsidence insurance program, the small coal operators' assistance, and areas unsuitable for mining programs; the federal grant for the active coal mining program; and administers the special funds for the reclamation of bond forfeiture mine sites.

**District Mining Operations** – Responsible for implementing the policies, procedures, and regulations developed by the Bureau of Mining and Reclamation in accordance with state and federal laws governing underground and surface coal mining, coal refuse removal, and industrial mineral mining. Staff from the six district mining offices review mining permit applications, perform frequent

field inspections, and take necessary compliance actions. The six district mining offices are in Pottsville, Philipsburg, Ebensburg, California, Greensburg, and Knox.

**Bureau of Mine Safety** – Administers the Mine Safety program throughout the Commonwealth, including the inspection of all bituminous, anthracite, and industrial minerals deep mines and the equipment used within the mines to assure compliance with current laws and safety standards, and provides for the health and safety of persons employed in and around mines. It is responsible for the development and implementation of a mine rescue training program, the collecting and maintaining of data relating to mines, and responding to all mine safety emergencies. The Bureau headquarters is in Uniontown, with a division office in Pottsville, and mine rescue stations in Uniontown, Marion Center, Ebensburg, and Tremont.

**Bureau of Abandoned Mine Reclamation** – Responsible for the planning, development, implementation, coordination, and evaluation of programs designed to reclaim abandoned mine sites; control and extinguish underground mine and refuse bank-fires; assist in abating acid mine drainage; control subsidence hazards; and respond to emergency situations involving abandoned mines throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau is headquartered in Harrisburg, with district offices in Wilkes-Barre and Ebensburg.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WASTE, AIR, RADIATION, AND REMEDIATION

The Deputy Secretary for Waste, Air, Radiation, and Remediation oversees programs for air quality, hazardous waste, municipal and industrial waste, low-level radioactive waste, state regulation of nuclear materials, brownfields redevelopment, and environmental cleanup.

**Bureau of Waste Management** – Develops and implements Pennsylvania's solid waste, municipal waste planning and recycling, municipal and residual (non-hazardous industrial), and waste management. The Bureau is responsible for oversight of the regional permitting, inspection, and enforcement functions of these programs. It also provides technical guidance and advice to industry, private enterprise, and municipal government regarding its program requirements, and coordinates with EPA on federally delegated programs. The Bureau administers grant programs for municipal waste reduction, recycling, and planning activities.

**Bureau of Radiation Protection** – Responsible for overseeing the regulation and inspection of users of radiation sources throughout the Commonwealth; conducts a comprehensive environmental radiation monitoring program; conducts a nuclear safety review and continuing evaluation of nuclear power plants; implements and maintains a comprehensive emergency radiological response program; administers a statewide radon awareness and tester and mitigator certification program; licenses users of radium and accelerator-produced radioactive material; licenses of medical and industrial accelerators; performs oversight of decommissioning projects; supports the radiation monitoring of solid waste disposed and processed in-state; and administers a program for siting and regulating a low-level radioactive waste disposal facility.

**Bureau of Air Quality** – Develops and implements programs for the control of air pollution in Pennsylvania; assures compliance with the state Air Pollution Control Act and the Federal Clean Air Act by implementing permitting, monitoring, educational, and compliance programs; establishes source-specific standards and procedures for air alerts; provides technical guidance to industry and citizen groups and coordinates efforts with local, state, and federal agencies to establish effective clean air control programs; and monitors the planning and the implementation of school asbestos removal.

**Bureau of Environmental Cleanup and Brownfields** – Responsible for coordinating site remediation activities conducted under the Commonwealth's Land Recycling Program. The Bureau will facilitate the redevelopment of brownfields and the execution of environmental cleanup activities and hazardous sites remediation programs by incorporating all aspects of site cleanup under one structure, including RCRA hazardous waste, storage tanks, hazardous sites cleanup, Superfund, and multi-site remediation agreements.

#### OFFICE OF CHIEF COUNSEL

The Chief Counsel provides legal representation for all of the Department's programs.

**Bureau of Regulatory Counsel** – Responsible for the substantive review of Department regulations, policies, and procedures; legal comment on legislation introduced in the General Assembly and the U.S. Congress; the drafting of legislation which the Department wishes to advance; legal interpretation of state and federal statutes; development of delegation agreements; and the development and coordination of enforcement policy and mechanisms in conjunction with the field offices.

**Regional Counsel** – Legal services are provided by six field offices in Harrisburg, Norristown, Pittsburgh, Meadville, Williamsport, and Wilkes-Barre. These offices assist the regional offices with all enforcement actions and defend appeals from Department actions. Regional attorneys provide counsel to the regional offices on daily enforcement, inspections, and policy problems to assure statewide uniformity of action.

**General Law** – Handles real estate transactions, personnel matters, contracts and surety review, and resource management issues.

**Bureau of Investigation** – Assists Department personnel when conducting investigations and tests for use in enforcement actions.

---

**SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL  
RESOURCES**  
 (Created on Dec. 3, 1970, Act 275)
 

---

	<b>Appointed Since 1971</b>
Maurice K. Goddard <sup>1</sup> .....	Jan. 19, 1971
Clifford L. Jones .....	Feb. 16, 1979
Peter Duncan .....	Oct. 19, 1981
Peter Duncan .....	Jan. 6, 1982
Nicholas DeBenedictis .....	Feb. 7, 1983
Arthur A. Davis .....	Jan. 20, 1987
James M. Seif .....	Jan. 17, 1995

---

**SECRETARIES OF ENVIRONMENTAL  
PROTECTION**  
 (Created on July 1, 1995, Act 18)
 

---

	<b>Appointed Since 1995</b>
James M. Seif <sup>2</sup> (reapptd. 2/8/99) .....	Jan. 17, 1995
David E. Hess .....	Mar. 20, 2001
Kathleen Alana McGinty .....	Jan. 21, 2003
John Hanger .....	Aug. 19, 2008
Michael Krancer .....	Jan. 19, 2011
* E. Christopher Abruzzo (acting) .....	Apr. 13, 2013

---

**Deputy Secretaries**


---

	<b>Appointed Since 1971</b>
Louis F. Waldmann .....	Mar. 22, 1971
Edward M. Seladones .....	June 7, 1971
Wesley E. Gilbertson .....	June 7, 1971
William M. Eichbaum .....	June 7, 1971
Clifford H. McConnell .....	June 7, 1971
Donald O. Oesterling .....	Jan. 1, 1973
Clifford H. McConnell .....	Feb. 23, 1979
William B. Middendorf .....	Feb. 23, 1979
Peter S. Duncan .....	Feb. 23, 1979
Edward J. Miller .....	Apr. 2, 1979
Walter A. Lyon .....	May 3, 1979
Mary T. Webber .....	June 19, 1980
R. Harry Bittle .....	Feb. 4, 1983
Patrick J. Solano .....	Feb. 4, 1983
Isadore R. Lenglet .....	Mar. 7, 1983
William J. Green .....	Nov. 4, 1983
Mark M. McClellan .....	Feb. 17, 1987
Gregg E. Robertson .....	Feb. 20, 1987
James R. Grace .....	Feb. 20, 1987
R. David Myers .....	Oct. 6, 1987
Caren E. Glofelty .....	Apr. 3, 1991

Catherine W. Cowan .....	Apr. 3, 1991
Terry R. Fabian (reapptd. 2/20/95) .....	Apr. 3, 1991
Peter J. Adams .....	Apr. 15, 1991
John W. Brosious .....	Feb. 3, 1992
David E. Hess .....	Jan. 17, 1995
M. Joel Bolstein .....	Jan. 17, 1995
James Rue .....	Jan. 17, 1995
John Plonski .....	Feb. 20, 1995
Hugh V. Archer .....	Mar. 1, 1995
Robert C. Dolence .....	Mar. 6, 1995
Kenwood Giffhorn .....	Jan. 2, 1996
Stacy Richards .....	Jan. 20, 1996
Denise K. Chamberlain .....	Aug. 1, 1997
Donald S. Welsh .....	Aug. 1, 1997
Robert J. Barkanic .....	May 11, 1999
Kimberly T. Nelson .....	Oct. 29, 1999
Jeffrey D. Jarrett .....	Mar. 27, 2001
Barbara A. Sexton .....	Sept. 4, 2001
Jay R. Moyer .....	Oct. 4, 2001
Eric Conrad .....	Jan. 14, 2002
Christine Martin .....	Jan. 23, 2002
J. Scott Roberts .....	Feb. 9, 2002
Eric Thumma .....	Sept. 27, 2002
Joseph R. Powers .....	Feb. 19, 2003
Daniel Desmond .....	May 12, 2003
Cathleen Curran-Myers (acting) .....	May 31, 2003
Nicholas A. DiPasquale .....	June 2, 2003
Karen Bassett .....	June 7, 2003
Eugene A. DePasquale .....	Sept. 22, 2003
John Hines .....	Jan. 19, 2011
* Jeffrey M. Logan .....	Jan. 19, 2011
* Alisa Harris .....	Feb. 14, 2011
* Dana Aunkst .....	Apr. 28, 2011
* Kelly J. Heffner .....	June 20, 2011
* John Stefanko .....	Sept. 10, 2011
* Vincent Brisini .....	Sept. 19, 2011
* Scott Perry .....	Sept. 20, 2011

---

*\*Incumbent*

<sup>1</sup> *Dr. Goddard was Secretary of the Department of Forests and Waters and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.*

<sup>2</sup> *Mr. Seif was Secretary of the Department of Environmental Resources and has uninterrupted service with the creation of this Department.*

---

## DEPARTMENT OF GENERAL SERVICES

*515 North Office Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17125*



**SHERI PHILLIPS**

**Secretary, Department of General Services**

Sheri Phillips, born Dec. 10, 1961, daughter of the late William and Elaine Phillips; Millersburg Area H.S., 1979; HACC (A.S.), arts, 1981; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1983; CPA lic., 1985; frmr. dir.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen. Mgmt. Svcs.; frmr. dep. sec. of Adm.: DGS; frmr. acct.: EMO Commun. Inc.; frmr. CFO/controller: CCI Construc. Co. Inc.; frmr. controller: Leon E. Wintermyer Inc.; pres.: Nativity Sch. Bd.; bd. of trustees: Homeland Ctr.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Inst. of CPAs, Jr. League of Hbg.; apptd. Secretary, Department of General Services Jan. 18, 2011.

The Department of General Services (DGS) supports the core operations of Pennsylvania state government. DGS builds all non-highway Capital projects, procures nearly \$4 billion of goods and services, serves as the real estate agent for state-owned land and leases, oversees the Commonwealth vehicle fleet, maintains all state-owned facilities, implements an energy-management and conservation initiative in all state-owned buildings, serves as the state's insurance broker, monitors participation in state contracts by minority and women-owned businesses, manages federal and state surplus and supplies, and oversees the Capitol Police, Commonwealth Media Services, and Printing and Publications.

DGS was created by Act 45 of 1975. This legislation combined the duties of the Department of Property and Supplies and the General State Authority (GSA) to form the Department of General Services. (See GSA, this section.)

The Secretary of General Services, the chief executive officer, is appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the majority of the Senate. She is an ex-officio member of the governing bodies of the State Public School Building Authority and the Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority. She is Insurance Broker of Record for the Commonwealth and Secretary to the Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings.

The organizational units of the Department are grouped into five functional areas: executive, administration, procurement, property and asset management, and public works. These areas report to, respectively, the Secretary and the deputy secretaries for Administration, Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

### MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

DGS' mission is to provide high-quality services at a fair price to support the operation of state government. As the state's central purchaser of commodities and services, manager of the state's public works program that builds and repairs the Commonwealth's buildings and infrastructure, and entity that maintains and protects the Commonwealth's facilities, it is imperative that DGS makes cost-effective service its primary mission. In addition, DGS works to make state government more accessible for its users, expands opportunities for minority and women-owned businesses, and reduces operating costs for the agencies of state government that it supports.

### EXECUTIVE

**Executive Office** – Includes the Secretary's immediate staff, the departmental press secretary, and the legislative liaison. Also reporting to the Secretary are the following organizational units and the four departmental deputy secretaries: Administration, Procurement, Property and Asset Management, and Public Works.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Assigned by the Governor's Office of General Counsel to serve as legal advisor to the Secretary and other Department personnel on department-related matters.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

**Bureau of Financial and Management Services** – Formulates the departmental budget and coordinates budgetary activities between the Department and the Governor's Office of the Budget, and provides administrative support services to the Department, including records management, telecommunications, procurement processing, and mail and messenger services.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Administers the Department's personnel program, including labor relations, classification, employee benefits, training, recruitment and placement, and counseling services.

**Office of Equal Opportunity** – Responsible for administering the equal employment opportunity program for the Department as mandated by Executive Order 1996-9. The Office develops the Department's Equal Employment Opportunity Plan, provides recruitment and employment advice and technical assistance to supervisors and managers, conducts training sessions for employees, and offers counseling to employees regarding equal employment opportunity issues and state and/or federal laws.

**Commonwealth Media Services** – Centrally accommodates state agencies' needs for audio, video, and photographic services,

and operates the Capitol Media Center, the central television studio, and the central photographic laboratory.

**Bureau of Risk and Insurance Management** – Maintains insurance and self-insurance on Commonwealth-owned property and on Commonwealth construction projects whose bond obligations are still outstanding; underwrites the state's torts liability, employee liability, and workers' compensation liability insurance; maintains coverage for approximately 25,000 state vehicles; contracts for state employees' group life insurance; and formulates comprehensive policies for the management of the state's insurance and loss prevention program.

**Bureau of Real Estate** – Negotiates and administers leases for state agencies not housed in state-owned facilities, such as State Police barracks, state liquor stores, and county boards of assistance. The Bureau also sells state surplus land, as specified by the Legislature.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROCUREMENT

**Bureau of Procurement** – The Commonwealth's central purchasing coordinator exercising control over the acquisition of supplies and services for state agencies. The Bureau coordinates the selection of bidders and awarding of contracts to vendors, develops standards and specifications for all materials and commodities purchased by state agencies, and offers technical advice to all state agencies.

**Bureau of Supplies and Surplus Operations** – Warehouses and distributes bulk supplies, including office supplies, forms, and automotive supplies. It is responsible for two distinct programs: the Federal Surplus Property Program, through which surplus federal property is available to eligible health, education, and civil defense organizations and government agencies; and the State Surplus Property Program, through which surplus state property is available to state agencies and school districts, or is sold to the public through auctions or private sales.

**Bureau of Publications** – Administers a centralized management program for all government communications in the print medium, including publishing and printing; offers a complete range of graphic art, Web design, and desktop publishing services to all state agencies; offers a complete range of digital and lithographic offset printing services to all state agencies; offers engraving, large format printing, and banner services to all state agencies through the State Sign Shop; and compiles, edits, and designs the Commonwealth Telephone Directory and *The Pennsylvania Manual*.

**Bureau of Small Business Opportunities** – Assists small businesses and small diverse businesses, including minority business enterprises, women business enterprises, veteran business enterprises, and service-disabled veteran business enterprises, in competing for Commonwealth contracting opportunities.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PROPERTY AND ASSET MANAGEMENT

**Property Administration Office** – Responsible for personnel, purchasing, and budgetary matters.

**Bureau of Police and Safety** – Through the Capitol Police force, provides protection, security, and enforcement of order at the Capitol Complex and other buildings and grounds under the jurisdiction of the Department. The Fire and Accident Prevention Division inspects these facilities to ensure their compliance with the Fire Safety and Panic Act.

**Bureau of Facilities Management** – Responsible for minor maintenance projects; housekeeping operations in the Capitol Complex; the Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, Reading, and Scranton State Office buildings; and the Executive residences.

**Bureau of Vehicle Management** – Responsible for the centralized purchase, maintenance, inspection, registration, and disposition of all Commonwealth-owned motor vehicles, with the exception of PennDOT vehicles.

**Special Events Office** – Schedules public events, demonstrations, news conferences, and other activities occurring in the Capitol Rotunda, Forum, and other locations within the Capitol Complex, and arranges for appropriate support services.

**Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office** – Coordinates the separation and collection of recyclable materials for state government. It works with state agencies and local governments to establish procedures to comply with the Municipalities Waste Planning, Recycling, and Waste Management Act and leads the effort to purchase and market recycled and environmentally preferable products.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR PUBLIC WORKS

The Deputy Secretary for Public Works oversees all state-funded and bond-financed construction projects in excess of \$10,000. Projects and related services include new construction, alteration, and repair of Commonwealth properties; capitol improvement projects (as provided for by the General Assembly in successive Capitol Budgets); project management and design; establishment of specifications and standards for construction projects; providing architectural and engineering services to other state agencies; and providing project specifications to state agencies for projects less than \$10,000.

**Bureau of Professional Selections and Administrative Services** – Supports Public Works by administering the selection of architects and engineers; advertising projects for bid; obtaining construction bids; executing construction contracts; managing budgets for construction projects; administering the claims process; and maintaining a mailing list of contractors, architects, and engineers.

**Bureau of Engineering and Architecture** – Provides engineering and architectural services to state agencies. The Bureau also

reviews designs by outside architects and engineers for large construction projects.

**Bureau of Construction** – Acts as construction manager on state construction projects by coordinating, supervising, and inspecting work performed by contractors through its headquarters operation in Harrisburg and regional offices in eastern, central, and western Pennsylvania.

**Energy Management Office** – Tracks energy consumption, and establishes and monitors policies, programs, and guidelines for Commonwealth facilities to insure efficient building operations and maintenance.

#### BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

##### **State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA)**

The Authority is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created for the purpose of acquiring, financing, refinancing, constructing, improving, furnishing, equipping, maintaining, and operating buildings and other facilities and equipment for public schools, vocational/technical schools, community colleges, and educational broadcasting facilities.

##### **Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA)**

PHEFA was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of acquiring, constructing, financing, improving, maintaining, and operating educational facilities for any nonprofit college or university within the Commonwealth.

##### **The Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST)**

PENNVEST was established with borrowing authority of more than \$1 billion. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the Department of Environmental Resources.

##### **Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC)**

The mission of the Governor's Green Government Council is to help state agencies lead the Commonwealth toward a goal of zero emissions to air, land, and water by having all Commonwealth employees routinely consider the environmental effects of their policies, practices, and daily actions at all levels of decision making.

##### **Governor's Executive Diversity Council**

The Governor's Executive Diversity Council provides guidance, direction, and executive-level approval of enterprise-wide priorities committed to creating a culture of inclusion which values and promotes diversity and equal opportunity in all aspects of Commonwealth employment, business, and service.

##### **Joint Committee on Documents**

The Committee administers the Commonwealth Documents Law and is responsible for the policy supervision of the Legislative Reference Bureau in connection with its publication of the *Pennsylvania Bulletin* and the *Pennsylvania Code*, which contains agency administrative regulations, court rules, and other official, non-statutory documents such as proclamations, executive orders, regulations, statements of policy, and notices having the force and effect of law.

##### **Capitol Preservation Committee (CPC)**

CPC supervises and coordinates the historic preservation of the State Capitol Building as well as the preservation and restoration of historical documents, artifacts, and other objects and resources located in or associated with the State Capitol Building.

##### **Board of Commissioners of Public Grounds and Buildings**

The Board consists of the Governor and the State Treasurer. The Secretary of General Services serves as Secretary to the Board. The Board is responsible for final action on state lease negotiations, sale of Commonwealth-owned automotive equipment, purchases where there is an absence of competitive bidding, and claims by state agencies against the State Insurance Fund for loss or damage to state property. It was created by Sections 202 and 446 of the Administrative Code of 1929.

##### **Architects and Engineers Selection Committee**

The Selection Committee consists of five members appointed by the Governor to two-year terms. None of the members may be Commonwealth employees or elected officials. The membership consists of architects, engineers, or other persons knowledgeable in the field of building construction. The Committee reviews the work, experience, and qualifications of architects and engineers and submits three recommendations for each Capital Construction project to the Secretary of General Services. An appointment is made by the Secretary for each project. The Architects and Engineers Selections Committee was created in Act 45 of 1975, and amended by Act 57 of 1998. The frequency of Selections Committee meetings is determined by the release of projects for release by the Governor's Budget Office.

#### GENERAL STATE AUTHORITY

The General State Authority (GSA) was created by the Act of March 31, 1949, P.L. 372.

Under the 1949 Act, the Authority was created for the purpose of "constructing, improving, equipping, furnishing, maintaining, acquiring, and operating" a wide range of public works, including all state buildings, institutions, airports, state-aided schools, and

municipal exhibition halls. Prior to 1968, GSA projects were financed by the sale of General State Authority Bonds. Thereafter, projects were funded by General Obligation Bonds.

The Act of July 22, 1975, No. 145 created the Department of General Services and transferred the powers and duties of the General State Authority to the new Department. The General State Authority was to remain in existence to oversee the retirement of all GSA Bonds.

In November 1988, the Authority placed sufficient funds in an escrow account to pay the principal and interest on all remaining bonds to maturity. On July 15, 1997, the final two Series of Bonds (28th and 29th) matured and were retired, and, as stipulated by the GSA Act, the Authority thereby ceased to exist.

	Appointed Since 1975
<b>SECRETARIES OF GENERAL SERVICES</b>	
Ronald G. Lench <sup>1</sup> .....	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie (acting) .....	Mar. 20, 1978
Ronald G. Lench.....	June 20, 1978
Walter Baran.....	Jan. 16, 1979
James W. Brown.....	Jan. 20, 1987
David L. Jannetta.....	Dec. 21, 1987
Gary E. Crowell .....	Jan. 17, 1995
Kelly Powell Logan .....	July 11, 2001
Donald T. Cunningham Jr. ....	Jan. 21, 2003
James P. Creedon .....	June 8, 2005
* Sheri Phillips .....	Jan. 12, 2011
<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	
Edmund C. Kulpa .....	Oct. 20, 1975
William H. McKenzie.....	Oct. 20, 1975
William M. McLaughlin .....	Feb. 5, 1976
Edward J. Smith .....	Sept. 9, 1976
Gary E. Crowell (reapptd. 3/14/79) .....	Feb. 24, 1977
Thomas J. Topolski.....	Mar. 14, 1979
John F. Lawlis Jr. ....	Apr. 16, 1979
Patrick J. Solano.....	May 29, 1979
Donald E. Smith.....	Feb. 15, 1983
Charles F. Mebus.....	Mar. 11, 1983
Merle H. Ryan.....	Aug. 12, 1983
Alfred F. Lyng.....	July 1, 1986
Harold P. Anderson.....	July 20, 1987
Richard E. Barber .....	July 24, 1987

Thomas Brier .....	Mar. 15, 1988
George C. Fields .....	Apr. 26, 1989
Michael J. Driscoll.....	Oct. 7, 1991
John R. McCarty.....	Jan. 30, 1995
Merle H. Ryan.....	Feb. 15, 1995
Kirk R. Wilson .....	Feb. 27, 1995
Barbara L. Shelton.....	Mar. 11, 1996
Ronald L. Coy.....	Sept. 9, 1996
James W. Martin.....	Feb. 22, 1999
Kelly Powell Logan.....	July 28, 2000
Sheri Phillips.....	July 2001
David Yarkin.....	Feb. 24, 2003
Don Santostefano.....	May 19, 2003
James P. Creedon .....	June 9, 2003
Peter Speaks .....	June 9, 2003
Daniel H. Wheeler .....	Oct. 20, 2003
Curtis M. Topper .....	Aug. 1, 2005
Joseph Resta.....	Aug. 15, 2005
Todd Garrison .....	Sept 12, 2005
Anne Rung.....	Mar. 28, 2006
* Elizabeth O'Reilly .....	Jan. 1, 2008
* James Henning.....	Jan. 20, 2011
* Dan Schiavoni .....	Jan. 20, 2011
* Kenneth A. Rapp .....	Jan. 31, 2011

\* *Incumbent*

<sup>1</sup> *Resigned Mar. 20, 1978 to seek Lieutenant Governor nomination; reappointed Deputy May 26, 1978; reappointed Secretary June 20, 1978; resigned Jan. 16, 1979.*

## DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

*8th Floor West, Health and Welfare Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



**MICHAEL WOLF**

**Secretary, Department of Health**

Michael Wolf, born July 23, 1966, in Camp Hill, son of Ronald and Nancy Wolf; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1984; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Phoenix (M.B.A.), bus. adm., 2001; frmr. dir.: Pfizer World Wide Pub. Affairs; frmr. dep. sec.: Office of Intl. Bus. Dev.; govt. rel./company dev. consult: Lifescience Greenhouse, BioAdvance; mem. Child. Health Adv. Cncl.; married Lisa; 2 children.



**DR. CARRIE DELONE**

**Physician General**

Dr. Carrie DeLone; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), bio.; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), physio.; attd.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Med.; cmptd. trng.: Upstate Med. Ctr., Syracuse; bd. cert. intern. med.; frmr. phy. adv.: Holy Spirit Hosp.; mem.: Lion Found. Bd., St. Patrick's Cath. Parish Sunday Soup Kitchen volun. grp.; frmr. mem. num. comms.: Holy Spirit Hosp.; married Bret; 3 children.

The Department of Health (Department) has the duty and power to protect the health of the people. It has authority to enforce all statutes pertaining to public health for the prevention and suppression of disease and injury. The Department also works closely with local health agencies in cities, counties, and municipalities.

The Department was created by the Act of April 27, 1905, P.L. 312, and modified subsequently through the Administrative Code of 1929. Of recent significance, Act 87 of July 2, 1996, P.L. 518 removed the requirement that the Secretary be a physician; the Act also established the new position of Physician General.

### DEPARTMENT MISSION AND CORE FUNCTIONS

The Department's mission is to promote healthy lifestyles, prevent injury and disease, and assure the safe delivery of quality health care for all Pennsylvanians.

### STRATEGIC IMPERATIVES

The Department will work collaboratively with public and private partners in communities to promote prevention and wellness and establish preparedness in pursuit of the optimal health of all Pennsylvanians and the retention of the critical individuals who provide care to Pennsylvania's citizens. As an active partner to create a healthy Pennsylvania, the Department will strive to:

- monitor and protect the health status of the population;
- improve healthcare quality, access, and accountability; and
- foster the future of health care in Pennsylvania.

The Department is responsible for planning and coordinating health resources throughout the Commonwealth. It licenses and regulates a variety of health facilities, such as hospitals, nursing homes, ambulatory surgical facilities, and other in-patient and out-patient facilities. In addition, the Department supports outreach, education, prevention, and treatment services across a variety of program areas. Grants and subsidies to community-based groups are used to provide essential services to the Commonwealth's citizens, including programs for women and children, nutrition, immunization, diagnosis and treatment of certain blood and communicable diseases, and cancer control and prevention.

The Department is focused on outcome-based performance standards that will yield the best results for Pennsylvanians. Through its contracting and grants process, it strives to create durable community-based partnerships that strengthen healthy families and individuals in their local communities, while enhancing healthcare delivery. Systems planning is dependent on input from consumers, providers, and industry stakeholders. The ultimate goal of the Department is to promote the health safety of all Pennsylvanians and to ensure quality health care within our borders well into the future.



## EXECUTIVE OFFICES

**Secretary** – Serves as the chief executive officer of the Department, directing the Physician General, Policy Office, Legislative Liaison Office, Communications Office, and Chief Counsel. The Secretary sets overall policy and direction; defines the Department's mission; establishes strategic goals; outlines specific objectives; prepares annual budgets for submission to the Governor; identifies priorities and accountability in fiscal matters; proposes initiatives to further Department objectives; and represents the Department and the administration before other state agencies, the Legislature, professional organizations, the health industry, community and stakeholder groups, consumers, and the general public.

**Physician General** – Advises the Governor and Secretary on health policy and other medical and public health-related issues. The Physician General reviews professional medical and public health standards and practices, coordinates and serves as an advocate for educational and other programs to promote wellness, and serves as an ex-officio member of the State Board of Medicine and the State Board of Osteopathic Medicine when the Secretary is not a physician.

**Office of Communications** – Develops and implements strategic communications for public health initiatives; disseminates information about the Department, its health programs, and related issues to the media and the public; issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Secretary, Physician General, and other staff as appropriate; oversees the publication of numerous health promotion and disease prevention materials; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including district and field offices; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications.

**Policy Office** – Coordinates strategic planning and policy development and evaluation for the Department; prepares policy analyses for the Secretary and assists in developing short and long-range planning and policy formation; and provides advice to the Secretary on the development and implementation of Department initiatives, working closely with the Governor's Office, General Assembly, and professional and citizen groups.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Advises the Secretary of Health, the Physician General, and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Secretary in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting health-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature, responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and constituents and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

**Boards and Commissions** – Numerous boards provide advice and consultation to the Department. Members include a broad representation of health providers, consumers, and professionals.

- **Advisory Health Board** – Responsible for approving rules and regulations necessary for the prevention of disease, immunization standards, and local health services (13 members).
- **Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research Advisory Board** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to cancer; approves a yearly plan for cancer control, prevention, and research; and recommends the awarding of grants and contracts related to cancer control, prevention, and research (11 members).
- **Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board** – Advises the Secretary on matters pertaining to the manufacture and distribution of drugs, devices, and cosmetics subject to the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Act and the Generic Drug Law (11 members).
- **Health Policy Board** – Reviews rules and regulations prepared by the Department of Health and advises the Secretary on proposed regulations and the state health improvement plan. The Board also serves as an administrative hearing body for appeals of licensure decisions (13 members).
- **Organ Donation Advisory Committee** – Recommends education and awareness training programs and develops priorities for the expenditure of funds received from the Governor Robert P. Casey Memorial Organ and Tissue Donation Awareness Trust Fund (15 members).
- **Pennsylvania Advisory Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse** – Advises the Secretary of Health on matters related to substance abuse and co-occurring issues as they impact the delivery of prevention, intervention, and treatment services (9 members).
- **Health Research Advisory Committee** – Obtains public input and makes recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding research priorities and evaluation and accountability procedures, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act (9 members).
- **Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee** – Collects and reviews information relating to tobacco use prevention and cessation and makes annual recommendations to the Secretary of Health regarding tobacco use prevention and cessation program priorities and evaluation procedures to approve primary contractors and service providers, subject to the Tobacco Settlement Act (8 members).
- **Renal Disease Advisory Committee** – Advises the Secretary of Health on standards for the Department's expenditure of state funds for the support of persons suffering from renal diseases (11 members).
- **Hearing Aid Advisory Council** – Advises the Department in regard to administering the Hearing Aid Sales Registration Law, 35 P.L. §5700-101 et seq. (8 members).
- **Governor's Advisory Council on Physical Fitness and Sports** – Enlists active community support to promote and improve physical fitness activities for all Commonwealth citizens (15 members).

- **Office of Health Equity Advisory Committee** – Advises the Department on matters concerning health inequalities and makes recommendations. (Membership is at the discretion of the Secretary.)
- **Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness** – Develops and fosters partnerships with the public health community to strengthen and enhance the Department's ability to prepare for, prevent against, respond to, and recover from any public health emergency or natural disaster (80 stakeholders).

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR QUALITY ASSURANCE

The Deputy Secretary for Quality Assurance assures the delivery of quality health care in most in-patient and out-patient healthcare facilities and substance abuse treatment centers in Pennsylvania; approves building, engineering, and construction plans for these facilities; and certifies managed care organizations in conjunction with the Department of Insurance.

**Bureau of Facility Licensure and Certification** – Licenses and verifies compliance with state and federal health and safety standards in supervised healthcare facilities as mandated by law, including hospitals, nursing homes, certain primary care providers, and ambulatory surgical facilities. The Bureau conducts regular on-site surveys to assure health, safety, sanitation, fire, and quality of care requirements and to identify deficiencies that may affect state licensure or eligibility for federal reimbursements under the Medicaid and Medicare programs. It also manages a multi-year contract for the operation of the federally-mandated nurse aide registry and maintains a toll-free Complaint Hotline, where consumers can register complaints about healthcare facilities.

**Bureau of Community Program Licensure and Certification** – Licenses and regulates drug and alcohol treatment programs, home health agencies, hospices, certain types of primary care facilities, and intermediate care facilities for persons with developmental disabilities. The Bureau ensures compliance with state and federal regulations related to certification and Medicare and Medicaid reimbursement. It also oversees independent healthcare providers, such as physical therapists and chiropractors. The Bureau also regulates and licenses hearing aid dealers and fitters.

**Bureau of Managed Care** – Approves, licenses, and monitors health maintenance organizations (HMOs) and other managed care systems and administers appropriate consumer and provider grievance programs. The Bureau also certifies entities that perform utilization review on behalf of managed care plans and reviews provider contracts and credentialing programs. The Bureau is responsible for ensuring that enrollees get the benefits and services to which they are entitled under health benefit contracts. It identifies problems associated with cost, quality, and access within the managed care industry and initiates solutions with consumers and providers.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR HEALTH PLANNING AND ASSESSMENT

The Deputy Secretary for Health Planning and Assessment is responsible for monitoring, tracking, and analyzing the health status of Pennsylvania communities. The Office manages the state laboratories and licenses independent clinical labs; supervises emergency medical services throughout Pennsylvania; and oversees epidemiological and statistical data collection, dissemination, and analysis. The Office is also responsible for the development and implementation of a statewide health improvement plan and the coordination and support of the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery, and mitigation activities during public health emergencies.

**Bureau of Emergency Medical Services** – Develops and coordinates emergency medical services (EMS) throughout the Commonwealth in concert with 16 regional councils and one statewide council. It licenses ambulance services to assure that they meet staffing and equipment standards, collects patient data from ambulance services and hospitals to improve the quality of care, accredits training institutes for EMS personnel and medical command facilities, and certifies emergency medical technicians (EMTs) and paramedics.

**Bureau of Epidemiology** – Conducts epidemiological investigations of ongoing communicable and chronic diseases and cases of disease outbreaks. The Bureau offers professional advice on measures necessary to contain these diseases, develops and implements epidemiologic programs to address public health problems, advises individuals and political jurisdictions on matters of infectious and environmental health, and serves as a state contact for offices of the federal Centers for Disease Control.

**Bureau of Laboratories** – Conducts ongoing clinical laboratory investigations into a wide variety of diseases and infections. It develops plans and assists in implementing strategies to detect, control, and treat diseases. The Bureau licenses 6,000 independent clinical labs throughout Pennsylvania and works cooperatively with other state, federal, and independent laboratories.

**Bureau of Health Planning** – Coordinates the development and implementation of a statewide state health improvement plan. The Bureau works with communities, organizations, and healthcare providers to define local health needs, identify available resources, review performance outcomes, and recommend the direction of future planning activities. It also develops and manages programs targeted toward the recruitment of health professionals and the enhancement of primary care services in underserved urban and rural areas. The Bureau houses the Office of Health Equity, which is responsible for increasing public awareness, programs, and policies that will impact on health disparities in Pennsylvania.

**Bureau of Community Health Systems** – Directs the provision of public health services to the citizens of the Commonwealth through six district offices and 60 county-based state health centers, including health promotion and education, immunization, and the monitoring, tracking, and control of communicable diseases. It oversees the coordination of similar programs with four city and six county health departments, other state and community agencies, professional groups, and community organizations.

**Office of Public Health Preparedness** – Coordinates and supports the Commonwealth's preparedness, response, recovery, and mitigation activities to the public health and medical consequences of natural and man-made disasters and emergencies.

The Office ensures that local, state, federal, and private entities are able to mount a unified, coordinated response with seamless interaction among all public health partners. It also coordinates preparedness and response planning, training, and exercise development.

**Bureau of Health Promotion and Risk Reduction** – Develops scientifically-based prevention strategies related to cardiovascular disease, cancer, osteoporosis, asthma, arthritis, diabetes risk, and injury through promotion of good nutrition, tobacco use prevention and cessation, sound oral health, physical activity, and general health education services. The Bureau provides screening services for early detection of breast and cervical cancer and collaborates with community-based educational programs about the prevention, diagnosis, and treatment options for chronic disease.

**Bureau of Communicable Diseases** – Administers programs to control the spread of communicable diseases and to care for those already infected; coordinates statewide HIV/AIDS prevention and service programs through the Department’s six district offices and seven regional community-based AIDS Coalitions; provides testing for tuberculosis and treats those infected, including the use of Direct Observed Therapy (DOT); and counsels and tests for sexually transmitted diseases (STDs). The Bureau also updates required immunization schedules to meet national standards, monitors school age populations, and develops programs to increase immunization levels in the Commonwealth.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION**

The Deputy Secretary for Administration directs and manages administrative and support functions, including financial and personnel management, information technology, and data processing for the Department. It also develops administrative policies and procedures for the Department and oversees vital records and statistical registries that are accessed by public customers.

**Bureau of Administrative and Financial Services** – Serves as Chief Fiscal Officer for the Department. The Bureau prepares, monitors, and updates Department budgets; provides long-range fiscal, financial, and budget planning; and recommends budget priorities. It is also responsible for supplies, procurement, office services, graphics and reproduction services, facilities management, and administrative procedures.

**Bureau of Family Health** – Directs, coordinates, and monitors the implementation of preventive and other family health and nutrition-related programs. The Bureau contracts with local providers for services funded through Maternal and Child Health (MCH) programs and the Special Supplemental Nutrition Program for Women, Infants, and Children (WIC). It also promotes wellness and healthy behaviors among women, infants, and children through broad-based community outreach and support programs.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Manages all activities related to employment from pre-hire to retirement. The Bureau supervises and administers staff services involving employee status, in-service and out-service training, job classification and compensation, employee benefits, labor relations, hiring and promotion, and career development.

**Bureau of Health Statistics and Research** – Collects, analyzes, and disseminates a variety of health data to assist in planning, administering, and evaluating programs to improve the health status of Pennsylvanians. The Bureau also provides statistical support services to other units of the Department and to local health improvement partnerships; serves as the repository for vital records; and administers a health research program that awards tobacco settlement funds for biomedical, clinical, and health services research projects.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Plans, coordinates, develops, implements, and supports information technology and data communications resources and services for the Department. Systems consultant and help desk services are provided to more than 2,000 Department computer systems users in dozens of statewide program offices.

SECRETARIES OF HEALTH	Appointed Since 1951
Russell E. Teague, M.D. ....	Feb. 26, 1951
Berwyn F. Mattison, M.D. ....	Feb. 1, 1955
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D. ....	Nov. 19, 1957
Thomas W. Georges Jr., M.D. ....	Jan. 17, 1967
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H. ....	
John R. Clark, D.D.S. ....	
Ellsworth R. Browneller, M.D. ....	Jan. 5, 1970
J. Finton Speller, M.D. ....	Mar. 2, 1971
Leonard Bachman, M.D. ....	Jan. 3, 1975
Buford S. Washington, M.D. ....	Feb. 6, 1979
Gordon K. MacLeod, M.D. ....	Mar. 16, 1979
Donald Reid, M.D. ....	Nov. 1, 1979
H. Arnold Muller, M.D. ....	Nov. 26, 1979
N. Mark Richards, M.D. ....	Jan. 20, 1987
Ronald David, M.D. ....	Mar. 15, 1991
Carl F. Fonash ....	July 15, 1991
Allan S. Noonan, M.D., M.P.H. ....	Oct. 1, 1991

Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. (acting) .....	Jan. 15, 1995
Peter J. Jannetta, M.D. ....	Mar. 1, 1995
Daniel F. Hoffmann .....	Mar. 2, 1996
Gary L. Gurian (acting) .....	Feb. 1, 1999
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. ....	July 29, 1999
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (acting) .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Calvin B. Johnson, M.D., M.P.H. ....	Apr. 22, 2003
Everette James .....	Sept. 27, 2008
Michael K. Huff, R.N. (acting) .....	Oct. 1, 2010
Eli N. Avila, M.D., J.D., M.P.H., F.C.L.M. ....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Michael Wolf .....	Apr. 5, 2013

Physician General <i>(Position created July 2, 1996 under Act 87)</i>	Appointed Since 1996
Wanda D. Filer, M.D. ....	Nov. 20, 1996
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. ....	Mar. 1, 1999
Stephen Ostroff, M.D. (acting) .....	Mar. 12, 2009
* Carrie DeLone, M.D. ....	June 3, 2013

Deputy Secretaries		Appointed Since 1953	
C.L. Wilbar Jr., M.D.	Apr. 15, 1953	Andrew Major	Feb. 1, 1995
C. Earle Albrecht, M.D.	Jan. 15, 1958	L. Robert Achenbach	June 19, 1995
Ralph E. Dwork, M.D.	Apr. 18, 1963	Gary Gurian	Aug. 28, 1995
Richard J. Potter, M.D., M.P.H.	Aug. 28, 1968	James Jordan	May 13, 1996
Col. Paul A. Rittelmann	Jan. 13, 1969	Molly Raphael	May 28, 1996
John R. Clark, D.D.S.	Oct. 8, 1969	Lori Gerhard	Mar. 8, 1999
John W. Simmons, M.D.	Nov. 8, 1972	Clara Hartung	Oct. 12, 1999
Trin F. Dumlao Jr.	Apr. 5, 1973	Richard Lee	Nov. 1, 1999
Brydon M. Lidle	Apr. 5, 1973	Helen Burns	Apr. 3, 2000
Morton D. Rosen	Jan. 15, 1975	Joanne Grossi	Apr. 12, 2003
William R. Montgomery, Ph.D.	Mar. 3, 1975	Michael Ball	Aug. 5, 2003
Milton Berkes	Feb. 5, 1975	Michelle S. Davis	Aug. 11, 2003
Robert E. Wallace	Mar. 20, 1978	Robert Torres	Apr. 12, 2004
Buford S. Washington, M.D.	Feb. 6, 1979	Michael Huff	Apr. 2, 2007
Emmett E. Welch	Mar. 29, 1979	Stacy Mitchell	Aug. 30, 2008
Donald Reid, M.D.	Aug. 3, 1979	Janice Kopelman	Sept. 27, 2008
Llewellyn Ireland	Apr. 8, 1993	* Martin Raniowski	Mar. 31, 2011
Terrence Spaar	Sept. 18, 1993	* Anne Baker	Feb. 28, 2011
Barbara C. Cochran	Feb. 5, 1994	* Anna Marie Sossong	Jan. 14, 2012

\* Incumbent

## INSURANCE DEPARTMENT

1326 Strawberry Square  
 Harrisburg, PA 17120  
[www.insurance.pa.gov](http://www.insurance.pa.gov)



### MICHAEL F. CONSEDINE

### Insurance Commissioner

Mike Consedine, born in Ft. Benning, Ga.; James Madison Univ. (B.A.) pol. sci./journ., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1994; frmr. partner/v-chair: Saul Ewing's Ins. Practice Grp.; frmr. dept. cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; apptd. Insurance Commissioner Apr. 26, 2011; fiancé Suzanne Mumma; 2 children.

The Insurance Department, established under the Act of Assembly of April 4, 1873, P.L. 20 and reorganized under the Insurance Department Act of May 17, 1921, P.L. 789, is responsible for administering the laws of the Commonwealth as they pertain to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of the insurance consumer. It ensures that the industry is responsive to the needs of the consumer by making available to the consumer reliable insurance coverage at reasonable rates.

### EXECUTIVE

The Chief Executive of the Department is the Insurance Commissioner. The Commissioner executes the laws of the Commonwealth pertaining to the regulation of the insurance industry and the protection of policyholders by reviewing insurance rates and policies, monitoring financial conditions and operations of insurance companies, licensing insurance agents and brokers, and investigating and resolving policyholder complaints.

In addition to overseeing the daily administration of the Department, the Commissioner administers the Children's Health Insurance Program; the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error Fund; the Workers' Compensation Security Fund; and the Catastrophe Loss Benefits Continuation Fund. The Commissioner also serves as a member of the Children's Health Insurance Advisory Board, the Medical Professional Liability Insurance Catastrophe Loss Fund Advisory Board, the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board, and the Anthracite and Bituminous Coal Mine Subsidence Board, to name a few.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Under the supervision of the Chief Counsel, the Office is charged with providing legal advice to the Commissioner and Department and coordinating legal services to the Department with the Governor's Office of General Counsel. Lawyers are assigned to either the Department's regulatory program areas or to the liquidations and special funds area. The

Department lawyers initiate actions to enforce Pennsylvania insurance laws and represent the Department in administrative proceedings and in state and federal courts. Department attorneys also review and draft proposed regulations and legislation. In the liquidations and special funds area, lawyers represent the Commissioner as statutory receiver for domestic insurers, which are placed in liquidation or rehabilitation by order of the Commonwealth Court. Attorneys also provide legal services on a variety of issues to special funds, including the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Board.

**Communications and Press Office** – Directs and manages the Department's public information programs through proactive and reactive news media relations, consumer education awareness initiatives, and development of consumer publications; leads the marketing efforts for the CHIP program; and maintains the following Web sites: [www.insurance.pa.gov](http://www.insurance.pa.gov), [www.chipcoverspa-kids.com](http://www.chipcoverspa-kids.com), and [www.PAHealthOptions.com](http://www.PAHealthOptions.com). In addition, the Office manages the employee communication program and coordinates public speaking engagements and community event participation.

**Legislative Liaison Office** – Serves as liaison between the Pennsylvania General Assembly and the Department to coordinate the Department's legislative agenda, in addition to monitoring and analyzing legislation affecting the insurance industry. The Legislative Affairs staff works with legislators to resolve their constituents' insurance problems and responds to concerns of the General Assembly.

**Policy Office** – Conducts research, gathers data, and identifies trends to develop policy recommendations consistent with the Governor's Administration goals, and is responsive to the needs of the insurance industry and insurance consumers. The Office develops short-range goals and objectives and long-range strategic plans for the Department, which are consistent with priorities established by the Commissioner and Deputy Insurance Commissioners, and which are current with trends in insurance regulation.

**Administrative Hearings Office** – Receives filings, conducts hearings, and prepares adjudications in matters concerning insurance laws and regulations. Hearings are held on certain insurance policy terminations as well as many other types of cases. The majority of hearings are conducted at the main office in Harrisburg, with some hearings conducted in Philadelphia. All hearings are open to the public.

#### OFFICE OF LIQUIDATIONS, REHABILITATIONS, AND SPECIAL FUNDS

The Office of Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds plans, coordinates, and directs a program to rehabilitate or liquidate financially troubled insurance companies, as well as maintains a list of estates discharged from rehabilitation or liquidation. The Insurers Liquidations and Rehabilitations Act requires the Commonwealth Court to appoint the Insurance Commissioner as Statutory Liquidator/Rehabilitator (Receiver) for Pennsylvania insurance companies ordered into liquidation or rehabilitation. The purpose of this statutory scheme is to assure that to the extent possible the limited assets of the insurer are distributed fairly and equitably. The Office also administers the claims and manages the revenue collection and investment activities for the Catastrophic Loss Benefit Continuation Fund, Workers' Compensation Security Fund, and the Underground Storage Tank Indemnification Fund.

#### OFFICE OF CORPORATE AND FINANCIAL REGULATION

The Office of Corporate and Financial Regulation monitors the financial condition of insurance entities transacting business in Pennsylvania by analyzing annual and quarterly financial statement filings and reviewing proposed financial transactions; supervises the formation of Pennsylvania insurance companies, risk-assuming preferred provider organizations, health maintenance organizations, associations, and exchanges; oversees the licensing of insurance companies from other states and foreign countries that want to write insurance in Pennsylvania; and licenses continuing care communities, insurance premium finance companies, reinsurance intermediaries, managing general agents, and third-party insurance administrators. The Office also reviews numerous types of corporate filings relating to domestic insurance companies, including amendments of corporate charters, agreements of mergers or consolidations, transfers of assets, re-domestications to and from Pennsylvania, management contracts, filings for approval of changes in control of domestic insurers, corporate restructurings, and mutual-to-stock conversions.

#### OFFICE OF MARKET REGULATION

The Office of Market Regulation is responsible for researching and resolving consumer complaints; testing and licensing more than 133,000 insurance agents, brokers, public adjusters, solicitors, surplus lines agents, motor vehicle physical damage appraisers, and professional bondsman in the Commonwealth; and investigates alleged violations and enforces statutes and regulations pertaining to insurance agents, brokers, companies, and other related persons. The Office also serves consumers by investigating complaints, educating consumers on their insurance issues with outreach events, and providing assistance at Disaster Recovery Centers.

#### OFFICE OF INSURANCE PRODUCT REGULATION AND ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Insurance Product Regulation and Administration is responsible for reviewing and regulating insurance rates charged and policy forms sold in Pennsylvania for accident and health, life, and property and casualty insurance. The Office is also responsible for budget preparation; human resources and area EEOC administration, fiscal management, procurement, and contract management, and office services support. The Director oversees the Department's general fund, special funds, and federal fund budgets.

## OFFICE OF CHIP

The Office of Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), administered by the Insurance Department, provides free or low-cost health insurance to uninsured children and teens whose families earn too much to qualify for Medical Assistance and do not have health insurance. Children who have not reached their 19th birthday may be eligible for CHIP. Consumers can call 1-800-986-KIDS or [www.chipcoverspakids.com](http://www.chipcoverspakids.com) for more information concerning eligibility.

## OFFICE OF MCARE

The Office of Mcare is charged with providing reasonably priced, excess medical malpractice coverage to Pennsylvania health care providers and eligible entities, to assure compliance with the Commonwealth's mandatory insurance scheme, to establish a system to provide prompt adjudication of malpractice claims, and to determine fair and reasonable compensation to injured persons. It does this primarily by administering funds to pay for judgments, awards, or settlements in medical malpractice claims against participating health care providers and eligible entities. In most cases, Mcare claims exceed the limits of coverage provided by the primary professional liability insurance market. In addition, the fund administers a compliance program to ensure adherence to the provisions of Act 13 and its applicable regulations, including the Commonwealth's mandatory medical malpractice coverage requirements for most health care providers. These efforts ensure fair and reasonable compensation to injured persons and improved patient safety through attention to risk management.

INSURANCE COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1950
Artemas C. Leslie .....	Apr. 8, 1950
Francis R. Smith .....	Jan. 18, 1955
Theodore S. Gutowicz .....	July 16, 1962
Audrey R. Kelly .....	Jan. 15, 1963
David O. Maxwell .....	Jan. 17, 1967
George F. Reed .....	Sept. 11, 1969
Dr. Herbert S. Denenberg .....	Jan. 25, 1971
William J. Sheppard .....	Apr. 30, 1974
John J. Sheehy .....	Jan. 2, 1979
Harvey Bartle III .....	Feb. 23, 1979
James R. Farley .....	May 21, 1980
Michael L. Browne .....	July 24, 1980
Anthony A. Geyelin .....	Sept. 26, 1983
William R. Muir .....	May 1, 1984
George F. Grode .....	July 23, 1985
Constance B. Foster .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Cynthia M. Maleski .....	Apr. 7, 1992
Linda S. Kaiser .....	Jan. 30, 1995
Gregory S. Martino (acting) .....	June 30, 1997
M. Diane Koken .....	Aug. 27, 1997
Randolph L. Rohbaugh (acting) .....	Feb. 20, 2007
Joel Ario .....	July 2, 2007
Robert Prattler (acting) .....	Aug. 2010
* Mike Consedine .....	Apr. 26, 2011

Deputy Insurance Commissioners	Appointed Since 1975
A. Moore Lifter .....	Mar. 13, 1975
Gaele M. Barthold .....	Apr. 2, 1979
Jonathan P. Neipris .....	May 15, 1980
J. Alan Lauer .....	June 4, 1981
Linda L. Lanam .....	Mar. 18, 1983
Alexander Bratic .....	Sept. 17, 1984
Ronald Chronister .....	Oct. 5, 1985
Thomas S. Buzby .....	May 22, 1987
Michael R. Powers .....	May 22, 1987
Eric Brenner .....	Sept. 4, 1990
William S. Taylor .....	May 10, 1991
Gregory Martino .....	Feb. 22, 1994
Helfried LeBlanc .....	Apr. 1, 1996
Arnold Braun .....	July 22, 1996
* Stephen Johnson .....	Feb. 18, 1998
Timothy Knapp .....	May 19, 1999
* Randy Rohrbaugh .....	Nov. 24, 1999
* Ronald Gallagher .....	June 29, 2000
Patricia Stromberg .....	Jan. 19, 2002
Sarah Lawhorne .....	Oct. 1, 2002
Jennifer McHugh .....	Mar. 1, 2004
Sarah Lawhorne (reapptd.) .....	June 29, 2004
* Joseph DiMemmo .....	Aug. 25, 2005
George Hoover .....	July 2, 2005
Peter Adams .....	Oct. 31, 2005

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF LABOR & INDUSTRY

1700 Labor & Industry Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120  
[www.dli.state.pa.us](http://www.dli.state.pa.us)



**JULIA K. HEARTHWAY** Secretary, Pennsylvania Department of Labor & Industry

Julia K. Hearthway; Stephens Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci.: Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmrlly.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frm. chief dep. atty. gen.: Ins. Fraud Sec.; frm. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmrlly. priv. prac.; apptd. Secretary, Department of Labor & Industry June 22, 2011; married; 2 children.

The Department of Labor & Industry (L&I) employs more than 5,000 workers in 200 offices statewide. Established in 1913, the Department originally inspected the working conditions in factories around the state. Over time, the Department's responsibilities expanded.

L&I administers benefits to unemployed individuals, oversees the administration of workers' compensation benefits to individuals with job-related injuries, and provides vocational rehabilitation to individuals with disabilities. The Department prepares job seekers for the global workforce through employment and job training services for adult, youth, older workers, and dislocated workers. In addition, L&I enforces various laws and safety standards in the workplace and administers the Commonwealth's programs for community service by young Pennsylvanians.

L&I also promotes economic development and an improved business climate through a variety of initiatives and programs to help Pennsylvania's workforce remain world-class and globally competitive.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

The Department Secretary is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is assisted by five deputies and an executive director. Several Department agencies report directly to the Secretary:

**Chief Counsel** – Provides legal advice and support to the Secretary and senior department staff; drafts and reviews legislation, regulations, and contracts; and represents the interests of the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts, and in administrative hearings where appropriate.

**Press Office** – Provides information on L&I activities and policy to representatives of the news media and members of the public, responds to queries and initiates public information programs, and generates or coordinates the development of informational materials that facilitate communications within or outside the Department.

**Legislative Affairs** – Monitors legislative activity affecting the Department, works with the Secretary and deputies to develop departmental legislative activity, and coordinates inquiries from legislators on behalf of their constituents.

**Office of Policy, Planning, & Development** – Develops long-range goals and new policies and programs through a strategic planning process, coordinates efforts within the Department and with other public and private agencies, evaluates and identifies solutions to problems, and assists in the budget and legislative processes.

### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR WORKFORCE DEVELOPMENT

**Bureau of Workforce Development Administration (BWDA)** – BWDA is responsible for performing program monitoring and oversight of federal and state workforce programs funded by the Workforce Investment Act, the Wagner-Peyser Act, the Trade Act, and the Jobs for Veterans Act, and other federal and state legislation for Pennsylvania adults, dislocated workers, and youth. Additionally, BWDA coordinates and administers workforce-related grants and fiscal functions.

**Bureau of Workforce Partnership and Operations (BWPO)** – BWPO is tasked with providing workforce program technical guidance and supports the delivery of employment and training services as a partner in the statewide network of one-stop PA CareerLink® centers. This partnership role with the Local Workforce Investment Areas provides universal access, for job seekers and employers, to employment and related services including the public labor exchange and related programs. BWPO also provides Rapid Response services across the state, to assist workers and employers affected by mass layoffs and plant closings. Additionally, BWPO Rapid Response staff coordinate with the BWDA to obtain any additional federal or state aid in response to these emergencies.

**Center for Workforce Information & Analysis (CWIA)** – CWIA is the state's designated labor market information shop. CWIA produces timely, objective, and credible workforce and economic statistics and analysis to help customers make informed policy,

business, and career decisions that strengthen Pennsylvania's economic security. CWIA is also the state's Bureau of Labor Statistics counterpart, maintaining five federal-state cooperative programs. Through these programs, CWIA produces Pennsylvania-specific data on unemployment rate, jobs, wages, occupation, and industry employment, etc. With 90 professional statisticians and data analysts on hand, CWIA is Pennsylvania's leading source of innovative labor market information, research, and outreach for workforce and economic development.

**Pennsylvania State Workforce Investment Board (PA WIB)** – PA WIB is the Governor's employer-driven workforce development advisor for programs and policies under the authority of the Workforce Investment Act, and serves in an advisory capacity for the implementation of the Governor's workforce development strategy. In addition, the PA WIB works to build consensus at the statewide level and partners with Local Workforce Investment Boards to do the same at the local level.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION PROGRAMS

This Office is responsible for programs that provide benefits to the jobless and that ensure a Pennsylvania workforce ready to meet the challenges and opportunities of a changing economy in cooperation with job training and placement services.

**Office of Unemployment Tax Services** – Finances the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation system through unemployment compensation tax contributions from employers (as required by state and federal law, and when necessary, from workers).

**Office of Unemployment Compensation Service Centers** – Responsible for the coordination and administration of unemployment compensation services statewide.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR SAFETY & LABOR-MANAGEMENT RELATIONS

**Office of Labor-Management Cooperation** – Works to encourage cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work; acts as a source of technical information; maintains a network of labor-management innovators; and promotes workplace cooperation by, among other activities, highlighting successful cooperative programs in Pennsylvania.

**Bureau of Labor Law Compliance** – Responsible for the administration, education, and enforcement of labor laws including Prevailing Wage, Minimum Wage, Child and Seasonal Farm Labor, Equal Pay and Wage Collection, and Apprenticeship and Training. The Bureau provides employers and employees with educational outreach seminars, conducts investigations and resolves disputes when complaints are received, establishes and enforces prevailing wage rates and classifications for public construction projects with estimated total costs more than \$25,000, and provides for the registration of Standards of Apprenticeship and Training to safeguard the welfare of apprentices while meeting the expanding needs of Pennsylvania's businesses and employers. The Bureau is also responsible for enforcing the Underground Utility Line Protection Act (PA One Call).

**Bureau of Mediation** – Mediates disputes between unions and employers in the public sector under Act 195, and the private sector under the Mediation Act of 1937; furnishes names of arbitrators for arbitration panels upon the request of either party to a collective bargaining agreement under Act 195; provides grievance mediators upon request; and encourages cooperative relationships between workers and management in plants, schools, and other places of work.

**Bureau of Occupational & Industrial Safety** – Administers and enforces the Uniform Construction Code for commercial projects in opt-out municipalities and for all state-owned facilities and the General Safety Law. Among other duties, the Bureau ensures safety standards for elevators, boilers, liquefied petroleum gas installations, storage of flammable and combustible liquids, bedding and upholstery articles, and stuffed toys. It also licenses private employment agencies, accredits asbestos and lead-based paint removal training courses, and certifies asbestos and lead-based paint worker occupations Uniform Construction Code officials, and third-party inspection agencies.

**Bureau of Disability Determination** – Assists the federal Social Security Administration in determining whether applicants are eligible for federal disability benefits under the Social Security law. The Bureau reviews applications and medical evidence before making an initial determination of eligibility.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

This Deputate is responsible for several programs, PennSERVE, the State Monitor Advocate Office, and the Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office, that support the Department's services to workers, employers, the public, and L&I employees, and oversees the operations of the Department's offices of Equal Opportunity and Information Technology as well as the bureaus of Human Resources and Administrative Services.

**PennSERVE** – Encourages Pennsylvanians of all ages – especially youths – to perform service of value to the community and offers technical assistance for those wishing to start such programs. PennSERVE also develops the state plan under the National and Community Service Act of 1990.

**Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office** – Administers the unemployment compensation tax appeal system on behalf of the Secretary of Labor & Industry. Through this second-level appeal system, the Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office conducts independent reviews of determinations made by the Office of Unemployment Compensation Tax Services.

**Office of Equal Opportunity** – Develops, implements, and maintains a departmental program to aid in representation of minority, female, and disabled employees throughout the Department's workforce. Also, it investigates and resolves discrimination, equal opportunity, and contract compliance complaints involving the Department.



**Office of Information Technology** – Links Labor & Industry's information technology strategies, technologies, and plans to those of the Governor. Principal functions include strategic planning, departmental information management, telecommunications, policy development and governance, oversight and guidance, technical research, financial development for Information Technology projects, and Information Technology consulting services.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Assists management in recruiting, hiring, developing, supporting, and retaining qualified employees and maximize their productivity, as well as assists management in aligning the organization in support of the Department's critical functions.

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Provides Department-wide administrative support services including graphic arts, duplication, parking, contract management, maintenance, mail and messenger services, equipment and supply control, warehousing, property management, and management services.

#### EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR FOR OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION

**Office of Vocational Rehabilitation** – Assists individuals with disabilities secure or maintain employment and independence.

**Vocational Rehabilitation Services** – Provides individualized services such as counseling and guidance, job training, and physical restoration to eligible individuals with disabilities to help them get or keep a job. It also provides services to businesses who want to hire or retain workers with disabilities.

**Hiram G. Andrews Center** – A 24/7 state-owned and operated training/education facility, located in Johnstown, designed to offer individualized post-secondary education, career opportunities, and independent life skills to adults with disabilities (physical disabilities, cognitive disabilities, sensory disabilities, etc.).

**Office for the Deaf & Hard of Hearing** – Provides information, referral, and advocacy to people who are deaf or hard of hearing, and serves as a liaison to the government for the deaf community. It also administers the interpreter statute, which requires minimum standards for interpreters and registration.

**Blindness & Visual Services** – Provides a variety of specialized, rehabilitative, and prevention of blindness services, including rehabilitation teaching, orientation and mobility instruction, vocational rehabilitation, business enterprises, specialized services, and independent living to Pennsylvanians who are blind or visually impaired.

**Independent Living and Assistive Technology** – Administers programs that increase access to independent living services and the proliferation of assistive technology through contracts and grants with statewide and local non-profit agencies.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR COMPENSATION & INSURANCE

This Office is responsible for several programs that assist those injured on the job.

**State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF)** – Provides workers' compensation insurance and employers' liability to both public and private sector employers, including those refused policies by private insurance firms. The SWIF is subject to underwriting rules, classifications, and rates which are promulgated by rating bureaus and approved by the State Insurance Commissioner. Overseeing operations is the State Workers' Insurance Fund Board.

**Bureau of Workers' Compensation** – Administers the Workmen's Compensation and Occupational Disease Law to assure that proper benefits are paid to injured workers or their dependents. These functions include the regulation of insurer and self-insurer claims handling. This Bureau has the authority to prosecute employers or carriers who fail to comply with the provisions of the Act. By reviewing all claim documents concerning compensation, the Bureau monitors the compliance feature of the law. In addition, the Bureau provides information to injured employees on their rights under the Act and operates a toll-free telephone service to respond to questions concerning the law.

**Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication** – Administers the dispute resolution process for injured workers and their employers. A petition may be filed with the Bureau for adjudication before a workers' compensation judge. In addition, the judges preside over mediations that may be required or voluntarily requested.

**Workers' Compensation Appeal Board** – Serves as recourse for employers and injured workers who choose to appeal the decisions of the Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication.

#### BOARDS AND COMMISSIONS

**State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council** – 19 members, including the Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair; 14 appointed by the Governor; and the Chair and Minority Chair of the Senate and House Committees on Labor and Industry and Labor Relations Office. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

**Industrial Board** – Five members, four appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary of Labor & Industry is an ex-officio member and chair. Members receive reimbursement for expenses and per diem compensation.

**Labor Relations Board** – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salaries are determined by the Executive Board. The Board administers the Public Employee Relations Act of 1970 (Act 195) governing labor relations between public employees and their employers; Act 88 of 1992; the Pennsylvania Labor Relations Act of 1937 which covers small private sector employers over which the National Labor Relations Board does not exercise

jurisdiction; and since 1977, Act 111 of 1968 which regulates bargaining between police officers and firefighters and their public employers.

In implementing these statutes, the Board conducts formal hearings and renders decisions on representation disputes and unfair labor practice charges, conducts elections to determine if employees desire union representation, and in certain public sector cases, may appoint fact finders to help resolve bargaining impasses and may assist in the selection of arbitrators to resolve contract disputes.

**State Rehabilitation Board** – 11 members; Secretary of Labor & Industry as chair and 10 appointees of the Governor with the Executive Director of the Office of Vocational Rehabilitation ex-officio. Members receive reimbursement for expenses.

**State Apprenticeship & Training Council** – 11 members appointed by the Governor, and five ex-officio members. The Council examines and approves apprenticeship programs and issues journeyman certificates upon completion of such training. Members receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses.

**Unemployment Compensation Board of Review** – Three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair. Salary: chair-\$14,000; members-\$13,000. The Board hears appeals of decisions made on unemployment compensation eligibility. The referees decide appeals on unemployment compensation determinations at hearings and the Board independently reviews the appeals made from the referees' decisions.

**Workers' Compensation Appeal Board** – Four members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate; the Governor designates the chair; Secretary of Labor & Industry, ex-officio. Salaries are set by the Secretary and approved by the Governor. The Board hears appeals on decisions of workers' compensation referees concerning claims for compensation for occupational injuries and diseases and renders decisions on petitions by claimants and insurers affecting compensation agreements.

**State Workers' Insurance Fund Board** – Three members: the State Treasurer, the Insurance Commissioner, and the Secretary of Labor & Industry, who serves as chair.

**Governor's Community Service Advisory Board** – 21 members appointed by the Governor; Secretary of Labor & Industry sits as Presiding Officer responsible for selecting the chair of the Board. The Board works with PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service to develop a statewide plan for the expansion of community service opportunities. The Board also monitors existing community service programs and forms partnerships with other organizations, public and private, to create new programs.

<b>SECRETARIES OF LABOR &amp; INDUSTRY (Under Code, Act of June 7, 1923)</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1951</b>
David M. Walker .....	Jan. 16, 1951
John R. Torquato .....	Jan. 18, 1955
William L. Batt .....	Mar. 4, 1957
A. Allen Sulcove .....	June 12, 1961
William P. Young .....	Jan. 15, 1963
William J. Hart .....	Jan. 17, 1967
John K. Tabor .....	June 3, 1968
Clifford L. Jones .....	Mar. 28, 1969
Theodore Robb .....	June 22, 1970
Paul J. Smith .....	Jan. 25, 1971
Myron L. Joseph .....	Mar. 6, 1979
Charles J. Lieberth .....	Nov. 27, 1979
Barry H. Stern .....	Aug. 3, 1981
James W. Knepper Jr. ....	Sept. 10, 1984
Harris Wofford .....	Jan. 21, 1987
Thomas P. Foley .....	May 16, 1991
Robert S. Barnett .....	Mar. 14, 1994
Johnny J. Butler .....	Jan. 23, 1995
Stephen M. Schmerin .....	Jan. 19, 2003
Sandi Vito .....	June 2, 2008
* Julia Hearthway .....	Apr. 9, 2011

Pasquale Giuliano .....	Feb. 18, 1963
George C. Guenther .....	Sept. 13, 1967
William C. Diosegy .....	Mar. 15, 1968
William E. Coyle .....	July 8, 1968
H. Ward Adams .....	Sept. 15, 1969
Joseph J. Marino .....	Feb. 3, 1971
C. Ted Dombrowski .....	Feb. 3, 1971
George A. DeLong .....	Feb. 18, 1971
James M. Weaver .....	Sept. 24, 1973
Barry H. Stern .....	Feb. 11, 1979
Thomas Breslin .....	Aug. 15, 1979
John T.J. Kelly Jr. ....	July 29, 1980
Earl Brown .....	Mar. 17, 1982
Mary Webber .....	Feb. 24, 1983
Herbert C. Thieme .....	June 1, 1983
Francis Carey .....	July 11, 1983
William Hawkins .....	Feb. 10, 1986
Michael Acker .....	Mar. 10, 1986
Thomas P. Foley .....	Mar. 2, 1987
Franklin G. Mont .....	Mar. 17, 1987
Patricia Halpin-Murphy .....	Mar. 23, 1987
Larry J. Hockendonor .....	Mar. 25, 1987
Robert S. Barnett .....	Sept. 20, 1988
Donald J. Liskay .....	Oct. 24, 1988
Stephen D. Schutt .....	Nov. 11, 1989
Sandra S. Christianson .....	June 14, 1991
Robert N. Grant .....	Nov. 9, 1991
Denise M. Brownlee .....	Oct. 5, 1991
James M. Weaver .....	Nov. 9, 1991
Francis P. Lynch .....	May 27, 1992
Thomas S. Barrett .....	Sept. 8, 1992
Michael L. Aumiller .....	May 19, 1993
Herbert W. Hoffman .....	Jan. 17, 1995
Mark W. Rodgers .....	Mar. 20, 1995

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1953</b>
James A. Sipe .....	Mar. 9, 1953
Milton Weisberg .....	Apr. 19, 1955
David E. Glavin .....	May 11, 1955
Joseph H. Sabel .....	June 3, 1958
Louis Ginsburg .....	Sept. 25, 1958
John T. Garvey .....	July 1, 1959
John Curtin Jr. ....	Feb. 14, 1963

Alan R. Williamson Sr. ....	Mar. 27, 1995
Michael J. Acker .....	Apr. 3, 1995
John E. McAllister .....	May 22, 1995
Donald A. Smith .....	May 22, 1995
Christopher J. Masciantonio .....	Apr. 28, 1998
Barbara L. Shelton .....	Jan. 27, 2000
William Carney .....	May 22, 2000
Timothy Bittle .....	Nov. 17, 2000
Robert E. Moore .....	June 15, 2001
Laura Reohr .....	June 1, 2002
Robert Giles .....	June 3, 2002
Jon Ferko .....	June 3, 2002
Sandi Vito .....	Jan. 28, 2003
Edward J. Neilson .....	Mar. 10, 2003
* Elizabeth Crum .....	Mar. 15, 2003
John S. Thomas .....	Mar. 15, 2003
Patrick T. Beaty .....	Aug. 16, 2004
Allen Cwalina .....	May 2, 2007
Robert O'Brien .....	Mar. 3, 2008
Fred Dedrick .....	May 17, 2009
Neil Cashman .....	Oct. 17, 2009
Dr. Robert Garraty .....	Feb. 27, 2010
* Terence Singer .....	July 18, 2011
* J. Scott Robinette .....	July 23, 2011
* Michelle Staton .....	Aug. 22, 2011
* Gregg Shore .....	Oct. 20, 2011
* Janet Anderson .....	Mar. 25, 2013
* Eugene Connell .....	Feb. 19, 2013

## Workers' Compensation Appeal Board

Members	Appointed Since 1950
Frank B. Brennan, Esq. ....	Jan. 20, 1950
L. Pat McGrath .....	Jan. 15, 1952
Dr. John L. Dorris .....	Feb. 8, 1955
Hugo J. Parente .....	May 5, 1955
Thomas B. Nognan, Esq. ....	May 5, 1955
John T. Welsh .....	Apr. 25, 1961
Eugene J. Mirachi .....	Dec. 15, 1961
Edwin M. Kosik .....	Aug. 12, 1963
Thomas P. Geer .....	Aug. 13, 1963
Wilbur C. Creveling Jr. ....	Aug. 7, 1963
James J. Ligi .....	Aug. 8, 1963
Horace J. Culbertson .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward McCullough .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur S. Herskovitz .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Arthur H. Reede .....	Dec. 4, 1975
William Brady .....	Feb. 8, 1980
Harold V. Fergus .....	June 16, 1980
Anthony Cagnetti .....	Apr. 14, 1981
William R. Hagner .....	June 30, 1981
William Muir Jr. ....	Jan. 27, 1983
Thomas Breslin .....	July 13, 1983
Robert P. Fohl .....	Dec. 4, 1984
George F. Pott Jr. ....	May 18, 1988
C. John Urling Jr. ....	May 18, 1988
Harold V. Fergus Jr. ....	May 18, 1988
Joseph J. McAneny .....	May 18, 1988
William J. Atkinson .....	May 18, 1988
William R. Davis (reapptd. 6/12/96) .....	Feb. 6, 1990
A. Peter Kanjorski .....	Feb. 7, 1990

James Wolfe .....	June 16, 1992
Daniel R. Fleck (reapptd. 6/16/04) .....	June 12, 1996
* Robert T. McIntyre .....	June 12, 1996
Joseph P. Santone .....	June 12, 1996
* Alfonso Frioni Jr. (reapptd. 3/30/04; apptd. chair 6/13/11) .....	June 12, 1996
* Susan M. McDermott (reapptd. 2/10/04) .....	June 12, 1996
Gail L. O'Neal .....	June 12, 1996
Herbert W. Hoffman .....	Nov. 26, 1996
Harry Schwartz .....	Feb. 8, 2000
Dolores Wilson .....	May 3, 2000
Joseph T. Rafferty .....	Oct. 27, 2003
Joseph T. Coughlin (resigned 6/24/05) .....	Feb. 10, 2004
Richard Block .....	Apr. 14, 2004
* Robert A. Krebs .....	Mar. 30, 2004
John J. Schmitt .....	Feb. 7, 2006
* David Wilderman .....	Dec. 12, 2009
* Sandra Crawford .....	Jan. 4, 2010

## State Workers' Insurance Fund Board

Members	Appointed Since 1996
Johnny Butler .....	Jan. 23, 1999
Linda Kaiser .....	Jan. 30, 1996
Barbara Hafer .....	Jan. 1997
Diane Koken .....	Aug. 27, 1997
Stephen M. Schmerin .....	Apr. 22, 2003
Robert Casey .....	Jan. 18, 2005
Sandi Vito .....	Jan. 2, 2008
* Rob McCord .....	June 20, 2009
* Michael Consedine .....	Apr. 26, 2011
* Julia Hearthway .....	June 22, 2011

## Labor Relations Board

Members	Appointed Since 1955
Michael J. Crosetto .....	Feb. 8, 1955
C.P. Bowers .....	June 24, 1955
John T. Halesky .....	Mar. 9, 1956
Malcolm B. Petriken .....	Aug. 12, 1963
William J. Hart .....	June 22, 1965
Daniel H. Huyett III .....	Dec. 8, 1965
Joseph Licastro .....	June 24, 1968
George Stuart .....	Jan. 2, 1969
Raymond Scheib .....	Jan. 4, 1972
James A. Jones .....	Jan. 4, 1972
Kenneth F. Kahn .....	June 15, 1977
Ralph F. Scalera .....	June 30, 1981
* L. Dennis Martire (chair) (reapptd. 6/8/99, 9/29/03) .....	June 6, 1983
John Hope Anderson .....	June 8, 1983
Edward G. Feehan .....	Nov. 20, 1990
Wendell W. Young III .....	June 18, 1991
John Markle Jr. (reapptd. 10/23/01, resigned 4/16/04) .....	May 11, 1996
* Anne E. Covey (reapptd. 7/2/05) .....	Oct. 22, 2002
James M. Darby .....	July 2, 2005

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF MILITARY AND VETERANS AFFAIRS

*Building S-O-47, Fort Indiantown Gap  
Anville, PA 17003*



**WESLEY E. CRAIG**

**The Adjutant General**

Wesley E. Craig, born Sept. 13, 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Wesley E. Sr. and Grace Craig; Cheltenham H.S., 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1968; U.S. Army War Coll., 1993; frmr. legal officer/exec. officer/asst. adjutant.: Ga. Hunter Army Airfield Trans. Corps; frmr. buyer/operations mgr.: Strawbridge's Dept. Stores; frmr. chair: USO of Pa.-Southern N.J.; frmr. Pa. chair: Emp. Supp. of the Guard-Reserve. PNG; frmr. motor officer: HHT, 1st SQ, 223rd CAV; frmr. motor officer/logistics officer/intellig. officer/operations/trng. officer/exec. officer/cmdr.: HHT, 1st SQ, 104th CAV; frmr. exec. officer: HHC, 56th BDE, 28th ID; frmr. dir. of personnel & admin.: HHC, 213th ASG; frmr. cmdr.: HHC, 56th BDE, 28th ID; frmr. asst. div. cmdr.-mechanized; frmr. div. cmdr., 28th ID; awds: Army Disting. Svc. Medal, Legion of Merit, Merit. Svc. Medal, Army Achiev. Medal, Army Reserve Components Achiev. Medal, Natl. Def. Svc. Medal, Global War on Terrorism Svc. Medal, Armed Forces Reserve Medal, Army Svc. Ribbon, Army Reserve Components Overseas Trng. Ribbon; apptd. Adjutant General May 2011; married; 2 children.

The Adjutant General's Office, established by the Act of April 11, 1793, is the headquarters of the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, which is an administrative agency under the Governor's jurisdiction.

The primary duties of the Adjutant General are the administration, organizing, training, and commanding of the Pennsylvania National Guard, the state veterans' homes, and the state's veterans' benefits program.

Serving under the Adjutant General are three Deputy Adjutants General: one each for Army, Air, and Veterans Affairs.

### THE PENNSYLVANIA NATIONAL GUARD

The Guard traces its origins to the "Associators," a militia company organized by Benjamin Franklin in 1747.

The militia existed as an informal service until the Revolutionary War made it obvious that a more formal regulation of the militia was needed. When Governor Thomas Mifflin created the Department of Military Affairs (as it was known until 1996) in 1793, he directed it to provide a "new system for the regulation of the militia." The force continued to be called "militia" until the Legislature changed the name in 1870 to "National Guard."

As his first Adjutant General, Gov. Mifflin chose another Revolutionary War hero, Colonel Josiah Harmar, a Philadelphia native, who was promoted to brigadier general.

Throughout the 19th century the Pennsylvania militia was called upon many times to quell domestic disturbances. When the Pennsylvania State Police was created in 1905, it became the primary force to enforce civil order at home.

The Guard's experiences with civil disturbances after the Civil War convinced authorities that the system that had evolved over the years resulted in too many undermanned divisions, top heavy with officers and unevenly trained and equipped.

In 1878, the Legislature voted for a new force structure that effectively reorganized the Guard into one division. The following year, the Pennsylvania Division was organized. It remains the Army's oldest division and was renamed the 28th Infantry Division in 1917. Today, it is a mechanized infantry division.

The Guard's first aviation unit was created in Reading in 1921. In 1947, the Air Guard became a separate entity within the National Guard.

Today, the troop list of the Pennsylvania Army National Guard includes all types of units – infantry, armor, cavalry, field artillery, air defense artillery, engineer, military police, communications, maintenance, transportation, aviation, finance, and public affairs. Units assigned to the Pennsylvania Air National Guard include three wings, and a number of subordinate support organizations providing technical skills including construction, communications, weather, and airspace operations.

In a time of national emergency or at other periods when authorized by law, the President of the United States orders units of the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard into active military service. Starting with its militia predecessors, elements of the Pennsylvania National Guard have taken part in every conflict in which the United States has been engaged: the French and Indian Wars, the Revolutionary War, the War of 1812, the Mexican-American War, the Civil War, the Spanish-American War, both World Wars, the Korean War, the Vietnam War, the Gulf War, Panama, Haiti, the Balkans, Southwest Asia, Afghanistan, Iraq, and Libya.

When not in the service of the United States, the National Guard is a state force, the command of which is vested in the Governor as commander-in-chief.

The Adjutant General designates area responsibilities in the event the Pennsylvania National Guard, Army or Air, is ordered to state active duty by the Governor for deployment in emergency situations within the Commonwealth. During such periods, the command and employment of National Guard forces is exercised through the Adjutant General.

In an expansion of its traditional mission, the Pennsylvania National Guard, through its federally-funded counterdrug program, provides technical and logistical support to local, state, and federal law enforcement agencies and community-based, anti-drug coalitions throughout the Commonwealth. The Guard also has a military-to-military partnership with the Baltic Republic of Lithuania, working to develop its armed forces under civil authority.

## OFFICE OF VETERANS AFFAIRS

The Office is responsible for the administration and management of all veterans' programs and the State Veterans' Homes within the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs. The Office of Veterans Affairs, by legislative mandate, is the official liaison between federal, state, and local government agencies on all matters concerning veterans' benefits. The Adjutant General administers the Office of Veterans Affairs through the Deputy Adjutant General - Veterans Affairs. There are six State Veterans' Homes located through the Commonwealth which provide individualized long-term health care to qualified Pennsylvania veterans and their spouses. The Adjutant General, through the Office of Veterans Affairs, is responsible for management of the Home. In accordance with 51 PA Cons. Stat. 704, a 15-member Advisory Council is established for each Veterans' Home operated by the Commonwealth, which advises the Adjutant General as to the management, operation, and services at their respective Home.

**Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home** – Located in Erie, authority of the State Legislature P.L. 62 established this Home June 3, 1885. The Home's capacity is 207 beds: 75 nursing care beds, 100 personal care beds, and a dementia unit with 32 beds.

**Hollidaysburg Veterans' Home** – Located in Hollidaysburg, this Home was established by authority of the State Legislature P.L. 211 Sept. 28, 1976. The Home's capacity is 514 beds: 321 nursing care beds, 101 personal care beds, 66 domiciliary beds, and a dementia unit with 26 beds.

**Southeastern Veterans' Center** – Located in Spring City, this Home was established by authority of the State Legislature Act 1986-7 Feb. 14, 1986. The Home's capacity is 238 beds: 154 nursing care beds, 54 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds. In November 2011, the domiciliary beds and personal care beds were vacated in anticipation of a new 120-bed addition which was completed in the spring 2012 and subsequent renovations to existing buildings.

**Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center** – Located in Scranton, Act 1988-113 authorized it Oct. 21, 1988. Construction was completed in 1993. The home has 196 beds: 156 nursing care beds, and 24 dementia beds.

**Southwestern Veterans' Center** – Located in Pittsburgh, this Home was dedicated July 14, 1997. The Center provides 236 beds: 160 nursing care beds, 32 personal care beds, and 44 dementia beds.

**Delaware Valley Veterans' Home** – Located in Northeast Philadelphia, this sixth Home for Pennsylvania veterans opened Nov. 1, 2002. The Center provides 171 beds: 100 nursing care beds, 41 personal care beds, and 30 dementia beds.

## BENEFITS PROGRAMS

- **Veterans In Need of Temporary Assistance** – Provides temporary financial aid in an emergency to veterans and their surviving spouses, who reside in Pennsylvania and have a sudden unexpected need for temporary assistance to acquire the necessities of life (food, shelter, fuel, clothing, and medical expenses) under specified conditions. If eligible, a veteran or his/her beneficiary is entitled to a total of four checks during a 12-month period. The maximum benefit that may be paid in one 12-month period is \$1,600.
- **Educational Gratuity** – Payment of educational gratuities are for children of honorably discharged veterans who have been certified by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs (USDVA) as having wartime service-connected disabilities rated as total and permanent, or children of veterans who have died of war service-connected disabilities or died in service during a period of war or armed conflict under specified conditions. Payment will not exceed \$500 per term or semester per qualified child to each approved educational institution upon submission by that approved educational institution of proof of matriculation of the applicant. The student must be between the ages of 16 and 23 and be a resident of the Commonwealth five years prior to attending school. The school must be within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.
- **Real Estate Tax Exemption** – Any honorably discharged, 100 percent service-connected, permanently disabled veteran with wartime service who is a resident of the Commonwealth shall be exempt from the payment of all real estate taxes levied upon any building, including a maximum of five acres of land upon which it stands, occupied by the veteran as a principal dwelling, under specified conditions providing they demonstrate financial need. Applicants with an annual income of \$85,168 or less are given rebuttable presumption to have a need for the exemption. The exemption must be renewed every five years.
- **Blind Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served honorably in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in loss of vision under specified conditions.
- **Paralyzed Veterans Pension** – Provides for a pension of \$150 per month for a person who served honorably in the military of the United States or women's organization officially connected therewith, who gave the Commonwealth as his/her place of residence when entering the military and while performing duties connected with the service suffered an injury or incurred a disease, which resulted in an injury or disease resulting in the loss or loss of use of two or more extremities.
- **Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program** – Eligible Pennsylvania veterans of the Persian Gulf Conflict will receive a one-time benefit of \$75 per month for each month (or major fraction) of active service in the Persian Gulf Conflict Theater of operations during the covered period. The maximum compensation is \$525. An additional one-time benefit of \$5,000 will be paid on behalf of veterans who died while on "active service" in the Persian Gulf Theater during the period of August 2, 1990 to August 31, 1991 or died as a result of service-connected wounds, diseases, or injuries sustained during such active service as certified by the Department of Defense or USDVA. An additional one-time benefit of \$5,000 is paid if the service member was declared a prisoner of war at any time while on "active service" in the Persian Gulf Theater

during the period of August 2, 1990 to August 31, 1991.

- **Disabled Veteran Transportation Grant Program** – Provides appropriations that are disbursed quarterly for the purchase of vans to transport veterans to their appointments to USDVA facilities. The DAV agrees to provide needed transportation for veterans seeking services from a VA Healthcare Facility. Veterans receive this assistance through services coordinated by the Hospital Coordinator (HSC) at the VA Medical Center (VAMC). The HSC schedules the transportation network and provides transportation using DAV-donated vans driven by volunteer drivers.
- **Burial Detail for Veterans** – Provides for a payment of \$150 per day for an Honor Detail to be present at the interment of veterans at Indiantown Gap, Cemetery of the Alleghenies, and Washington Crossing National Cemeteries. Applications for payment are submitted through the Pennsylvania War Veterans Council.

#### **Division of Outreach and Reintegration**

The Division of Outreach and Reintegration is responsible for the administration and management of outreach and reintegration initiatives within the Office of Veterans Affairs. This office maintains a full time staff of Veterans Service Officers (VSO's) to assist veterans in initiating and processing compensation and pension claims and claims for other services or programs. Outreach and Reintegration initiatives are designed to promote the well-being of veterans by increasing awareness and connecting veterans with resources related to the various services, benefits, and programs that are currently available from federal, state and county agencies.

More detailed information can be obtained by contacting the Office of Veterans Affairs at the Pennsylvania Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, Fort Indiantown Gap, Annville, PA 17003-5002; phone (717) 861-8901.

#### **PENNSYLVANIA ARMY NATIONAL GUARD (PAARNG)**

The Pennsylvania Army National Guard plays an important role in the nation's defense and supporting the Commonwealth in times of need, with approximately 15,250 members assigned. Pennsylvania National Guard members have participated in every conflict America has faced, from the Revolutionary War through Operations Enduring Freedom, Iraqi Freedom, and New Dawn, as well as supporting ongoing peacekeeping operations in Bosnia and Kosovo. Since 1875, the Pennsylvania Army National Guard has responded to hundreds of state active duty calls in response to natural disasters and other state emergencies. The Pennsylvania Army National Guard has two major units – the 28th Infantry Division and the 213th Regional Support Group.

The 28th Division, headquartered in Harrisburg, is the oldest continuous serving division in the U.S. Army. The Division has units throughout the Commonwealth and has the only Stryker Brigade in the entire National Guard. The major 28th Division organizations and locations are: 2nd Brigade, Washington; 55th Brigade, Scranton; 56th Stryker Brigade Combat Team, Philadelphia; 28th Combat Aviation Brigade, Fort Indiantown Gap; and 28th Division Headquarters Headquarters Battalion, Harrisburg.

The 213th Regional Support Group, headquartered in Allentown, carries out a number of combat support missions.

#### **THE PENNSYLVANIA AIR NATIONAL GUARD (PAANG)**

The Pennsylvania Air National Guard is comprised of some 4,000 airmen serving in several military organizations located across the Commonwealth and serving under the command and operational control of the Pennsylvania National Guard Joint Force Headquarters located at Fort Indiantown Gap. The force structure consists of a state headquarters and three major wings: the 171st Air Refueling Wing, 111th Fighter Wing, and 193rd Special Operations Wing. Each wing is comprised of subordinate groups, squadrons, and flights providing technical skills in areas such as aircraft maintenance, flight operations, engineering, communications, logistics, personnel, security, and medical services as necessary to meet assigned missions. Additional units are assigned to provide global support in the areas of engineering and construction of military base infrastructure, weather observation and forecasting, ground control of air attacks, airport air traffic control, and to provide manpower for air operations command and control centers. The Pennsylvania Air National Guard includes the Bollen Air to Ground gunnery range and the Air National Guard Band of the Mid-Atlantic. All of the assigned organizations are based at one of six different Commonwealth locations: Horsham Air Guard Station (formerly the Willow Grove Joint Reserve Base), Greater Pittsburgh International Airport, Harrisburg International Airport, Fort Indiantown Gap, Johnstown, and State College.

To be immediately responsible to its two-fold mission to the federal and state governments, the Pennsylvania Air National Guard must maintain its forces and equipment in a constant state of high readiness to provide the capability necessary to fulfill all assigned tasks, while at the same time providing continual training for personnel to maintain peak proficiency in their assigned duties.

#### **TRAINING CENTER FORT INDIANTOWN GAP**

On October 1, 1998, management of Fort Indiantown Gap was transferred from the active Army to the Pennsylvania Army National Guard. Fort Indiantown Gap is home of the headquarters of the Pennsylvania National Guard which includes the headquarters for the Department of Military and Veterans Affairs, and the Joint Forces Headquarters of both the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard.

Fort Indiantown Gap is one of the busiest National Guard Training Centers in the country with more than 140,000 soldiers, sailors, airmen, and marines trained on an annual basis. It is the primary training site for the Pennsylvania Army and Air National Guard preparing for combat duty as well as domestic support operations here at home. The installation's range complex includes numerous small and heavy caliber firing ranges, artillery and mortar firing points, as well as maneuver areas that provide units of all types with a wide variety of training opportunities. The installation also includes an Air-to-Ground Bombing and Strafing complex for fixed wing and rotary wing attack aircraft in the 17,000-acre training corridor nestled between Blue and Second

Mountains. The 5,000-acre Garrison Area south of Blue Mountain is a mixture of World War II vintage and more modern buildings that are the home of National Guard, and Army Reserve units, schoolhouses, and support facilities. Also located in the Garrison Area is Muir Army Airfield – the sixth busiest airport in Pennsylvania and second busiest heliport in the nation in terms of takeoffs and landings on a daily basis. The airfield primarily supports rotary wing operations.

The base has a new state-of-the-art Battalion Housing Complex, Mission Training Complex, Live Fire Shootouse, Live Fire Breach Facility, Combined Arms Collective Training Facility, and Urban Assault Course as well as numerous live-fire range facilities. Fort Indiantown Gap continues to invest in new facilities and range complexes to better support service members from all active and reserve components of the military. The state-of-the-art Mission Training Complex and Simulations Center is a premiere facility in the National Guard capable of conducting the Army's live, virtual, constructive, and gaming training strategy. The Pennsylvania National Guard is investing heavily in renewable energy and energy-saving renovation projects to the older World War II-era buildings to reduce energy costs and to meet the latest environmental standards.

Combining modernization with tremendous training capabilities will ensure Fort Indiantown Gap's viability as a world-class training site well into the future.

<b>ADJUTANTS GENERAL</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Maj. Gen. A.J. Drexel Biddle Jr. ....	Apr. 19, 1955
Maj. Gen. Malcolm Hay .....	Apr. 11, 1961
Maj. Gen. Thomas R. White Jr. ....	Jan. 15, 1963
Maj. Gen. Richard Snyder .....	May 6, 1968
Maj. Gen. Harry J. Mier Jr. ....	Apr. 19, 1972
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas .....	Apr. 28, 1977
Maj. Gen. Richard M. Scott .....	Feb. 16, 1979
Maj. Gen. Gerald T. Sajer .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Maj. Gen. James W. Mac Vay .....	Apr. 15, 1995
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch .....	Mar. 23, 1999
Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright .....	Mar. 5, 2004
* Maj. Gen. Wesley E. Craig .....	May 3, 2011

<b>Deputy Adjutants General</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1952</b>
Brig. Gen. Richard Snyder .....	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. Robert C. Boden .....	Jan. 22, 1952
Col. William B. Freeland .....	Feb. 1, 1955
Brig. Gen. Richard B. Posey .....	June 7, 1956
Lt. Col. Anthony R. Flores .....	May 1, 1963
Daniel Shaub .....	Sept. 5, 1965
Maj. Gen. Nicholas P. Kafkalas .....	July 8, 1968
Maj. Gen. William J. Gallagher .....	May 18, 1972
Harold Wells .....	Aug. 25, 1972
Brig. Gen. Robert M. Carroll .....	July 7, 1977

Maj. Gen. Frank H. Smoker Jr. ....	April 30, 1979
Brig. Gen. Francis E. Jones Jr. ....	May 13, 1980
Maj. Gen. Robert E. Harris .....	Sept. 1, 1984
Brig. Gen. Pasquale J. Macrone .....	Nov. 14, 1984
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Kenneth R. Craig .....	May 18, 1987
Brig. Gen. (PA Ret.) Elton D. Reep .....	Feb. 27, 1989
Col. James R. Buggy .....	Jan. 2, 1990
Maj. Gen. Robert G. Chrisjohn Jr. ....	Jan. 11, 1993
Joseph R. Clelan .....	Jan. 25, 1993
Brig. Gen. James W. Mac Vay .....	Dec. 1, 1993
Maj. Gen. William B. Lynch .....	May 31, 1995
Maj. Gen. Eugene P. Klynoot .....	May 31, 1995
Brig. Gen. (PA) John L. Patten .....	June 12, 1995
Maj. Gen. James M. Skiff .....	June 12, 1999
Maj. Gen. Jessica L. Wright .....	May 1, 2000
Brig. Gen. (PA) Cecil B. Hengeveld .....	May 29, 2001
Maj. Gen. Robert P. French .....	Jan. 2, 2004
Maj. Gen. Stephen M. Sischo .....	Nov. 9, 2006
Brig. Gen. Joseph G. De Paul .....	Aug. 13, 2007
Brig. Gen. (PA) Scott D. Wagner .....	Dec. 29, 2007
Brig. Gen. Jerry G. Beck Jr. ....	July 11, 2009
Brig. Gen. (PA) Michael G. Gould .....	June 2, 2010
Brig. Gen. John L. Gronski .....	July 5, 2011
* Maj. Gen. Randall R. Marchi .....	Sept. 4, 2012
* Brig. Gen. Anthony J. Carrelli .....	Jan. 22, 2013
* Brig. Gen. (Ret.) Jerry G. Beck Jr. ....	July 8, 2013

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC WELFARE

*Box 2675, 333 Health and Welfare Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17105*



**BEVERLY D. MACKERETH**

**Secretary, Department of Public Welfare**

Beverly D. Mackereth; Frostburg State Univ.; apptd. dep. dir. by frmr. Pa. Gov. Tom Ridge; Gov. Commun. Part. for Safe Child.; frmr. exec. dir. Wellspan Health Sys. Healthy York Co. Coalition, York Co. Human Svcs. Dept.; frmrly. Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. dep. sec.: Dept. of Pub. Welfare's Office of Child., Youth & Fam. Nov. 2011; apptd. Secretary, Department of Public Welfare April 2013; married; 4 children.

The state Department of Public Welfare (DPW) administers a vast array of human-service programs, promotes local social services and planning activities, distributes federal and state funds to local agencies, and develops programs to respond to the human service needs of the Commonwealth's residents.

Annually, the budget for Department programs totals more than \$28 billion – the largest among state agencies in Pennsylvania and one of the largest in the nation. Programs provide basic needs including cash, food, shelter, health care, heat, and job-funding assistance for individuals and families. The Department also provides treatment, care, and support services in state-operated facilities and in the community for people with mental illness and developmental disabilities as well as children and families.

The first Department of Welfare was established by the Act of May 25, 1921 (P.L. 1144). This legislation drew together in one agency activities previously performed by the Board of Public Charities, the Commission of Lunacy, the Prison Labor Commission, and others. The Administrative Code of 1929 further defined the powers of the new department.

Acts of June 24, 1937 (P.L. 2003 and P.L. 2015) established a Department of Public Assistance and centralized relief and money distribution elements of state government. These acts also established the 67 county boards of assistance.

The Act of July 29, 1953 (P.L. 1428) transferred supervision of penal and correctional institutions from the Department of Welfare to the Department of Justice.

The former departments of Welfare and Public Assistance became the Department of Public Welfare on June 1, 1958, as authorized by the Act of July 13, 1957 (P.L. 852).

Specialized institutions for juvenile offenders were established by the Act of November 21, 1959 (P.L. 1579). Also, restoration centers for older people were authorized by the Acts of June 19, 1964 (Special Session, P.L. 75 and 77). The legislative base for the Department's programs for people with mental illness and mental retardation was greatly expanded and codified by the Act of October 20, 1966 (Third Special Session, P.L. 96).

All existing public welfare laws were consolidated and codified in the Public Welfare Code and Act of June 13, 1967 (P.L. 31), which has largely become the legal base of the Department's operation.

### MISSION OF THE DEPARTMENT

The Department of Public Welfare's mission is to improve the quality of life for Pennsylvania's individuals and families. We promote opportunities for independence through services and supports while demonstrating accountability for taxpayer resources.

The overall policy direction of the Department is toward financial independence for those who are able, and community living in the least restrictive settings for those in need of assistance in daily living. When institutional care and treatment are necessary, the goal is to deliver high-quality services in settings that are safe and responsive to human needs.

Federal funds are employed to the greatest possible extent. Local, private, and public funds expand the impact of state-appropriated dollars.

Citizen participation is an essential ingredient in helping the Department of Public Welfare to define service needs and develop programs to address these needs.

### EXECUTIVE

The chief executive of the Department is the Secretary of Public Welfare, who is responsible for overall policy and operation of programs and services.

Deputy Secretaries who have operational, program development, or management-support functions provide direction to the major activities of the Department. The areas of responsibility of the Deputy Secretaries include administration; income maintenance; medical assistance; mental health and substance abuse; developmental programs; children, youth, and families; child development and early learning; and long-term living.

Program offices are responsible for statewide planning for their respective programs, policy and program development, implementation, monitoring, supervision, program evaluation, and the securing of resources through the state budget process and federal grants.



**Office of Press and Communications** – Provides information about the Department to news-media outlets statewide, coordinates publication and distribution of pamphlets and brochures about the Department's services, and coordinates the dissemination of information and other promotional activities. It also advises the Secretary and Deputy Secretaries on media relations, speeches, public appearances, and the effect of policy decisions.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Provides the Secretary with information on actions under consideration by the Pennsylvania General Assembly and provides members of the Legislature with information about the Department's programs, policies, and regulations. The Office assists in coordinating and directing departmental initiatives with the Legislature and the Governor's Office of Legislative Affairs, answers legislative inquiries, and monitors legislative bills and the General Assembly's reaction to Department regulations.

**Office of Legal Counsel** – Provides legal advice to senior Department staff, drafts and reviews regulations and contracts, and represents the interests of the Department in administrative hearings, where appropriate, including the Bureau of Hearings and Appeals, the Civil Service Commission, the Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission, and related offices. It represents the Department, its officials, and employees in state and federal courts.

**Office of Policy Development** – Responsible for developing major policies within the Department consistent with the Governor's goals and objectives. The Office serves as the Secretary of Public Welfare's primary advisor regarding policy issues and strategic planning.

**Office of Budget** – The Office of Budget supports the department's budgetary needs. This includes assisting and ensuring sufficient budgetary support, including appropriate state and federal funding authority, for new programs or program changes.

#### EXECUTIVE DEPUTY SECRETARY

The Executive Deputy shares responsibility for overall management of the Department of Public Welfare with the Secretary, acting for the Secretary in her absence, and exercises line management control over the Department's major program offices with responsibility for the direction and coordination of comprehensive program planning, policy formulation, and implementation of statewide programs.

The Executive Deputy assists the Secretary with the establishment of departmental goals and objectives formulating administrative policies and procedures and providing guidance and technical assistance to the program offices in the interpretation, implementation, and evaluation of the Department's various programs.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR ADMINISTRATION

The Office of Administration provides a range of administrative support services including human resource management, equal employment opportunity, leasing activities to meet DPW space needs, employee health and safety, procurement of commodities and services, maintenance for Department-operated facilities, plus technical services in the planning, design, and construction of projects at these facilities.

This Office conducts performance audits of DPW programs and audit resolution, and establishes and maintains uniform standards to maximize the recovery of funds for the care provided at Commonwealth mental health and mental retardation facilities. The Office assists in the delivery of health care cost containment strategies and practices; processes payments for county human services; and recovers cash and medical assistance claims against liable third parties, recipients, and probated estates.

The Office of Administration also conducts administrative hearings and adjudicates appeals of DPW-issued benefits, licensure activities, medical assistance provider enrollments and audit findings, Department of Aging actions, Office of Inspector General administrative disqualification hearings, and numerous other issues.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR INCOME MAINTENANCE

The Office of Income Maintenance is responsible for the administration and determination of eligibility for income maintenance programs including cash assistance, Medical Assistance, the Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program (SNAP), energy assistance, Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program (LIHEAP), and employment and training services. This Office is also responsible for the supervision of the Title IV-D Child Support Enforcement Program, administered through cooperative agreements with the county commissioners and president judges of the County Courts of Common Pleas.

Income maintenance programs provide cash and other assistance to eligible individuals and families at county assistance offices across the Commonwealth. Caseworkers and contractors also provide job training, education, and support services to public assistance clients under the Road to Economic Self-Sufficiency through Employment and Training program. Clients receive the skills they need to obtain employment.

The Commonwealth funds the State Blind Pension and General Assistance programs. The State Blind Pension program provides cash assistance for legally blind individuals whose income or resources exclude them from participation in the federal Supplemental Security Income Program. The General Assistance program provides cash assistance for people who do not meet eligibility requirements for federally-funded programs for people with disabilities or families with dependent children.

The state and federal governments share the costs for Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, a temporary cash assistance program for families with children. The federally-funded Low Income Home Energy Assistance Program is administered through this office. LIHEAP provides assistance for thousands of Pennsylvania families to help pay for winter heating bills each year.

The Supplemental Security Income program is a cash assistance program, administered by the federal government through the Social Security Administration, for elderly, blind, and disabled people. Pennsylvania supplements the basic SSI grant with state funds. The Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program provides benefits to purchase food to individuals and families who

are eligible for income maintenance programs or who have limited income and resources. The program is financed by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Food and Nutrition Service and is administered by the Office of Income Maintenance.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MEDICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

The Office of Medical Assistance Programs administers the joint state/federal Medical Assistance Program, under which more than 1.9 million Pennsylvania residents can receive health care. Services include inpatient hospital care; prescription drugs; home health care; outpatient psychiatric care; drug and alcohol clinic visits; and physician, dental, and other medical services.

Eligibility for the program is determined by county assistance offices. Individuals who are eligible for cash assistance also qualify for medical assistance benefits, as do other low-income families and individuals if they meet certain income and resource standards.

This Office is responsible for enrolling providers for participation in the program, establishing rates or fees, and reviewing and approving invoices submitted by providers. Payment for services is made directly to providers in the Fee-for-Service delivery system. The Office also contracts directly with multiple managed care organizations to provide physical health services in the mandatory managed care delivery system, HealthChoices, and voluntary managed care.

This Office also is responsible for taking administrative actions, including suspending from the program or seeking restitution against providers who abuse or over-use Medical Assistance benefits.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILD DEVELOPMENT AND EARLY LEARNING

This Office is focused on creating opportunities for the Commonwealth's youngest children to develop and learn to their fullest potential. The Commonwealth's commitment to early childhood education as an economic development and education strategy is strengthened through the leadership of the Office of Child Development and Early Learning (OCDEL), a joint office sponsored by the departments of Education and Public Welfare that enables more efficient coordination of the Commonwealth's efforts to deliver effective, streamlined early childhood services to Pennsylvania's families and children birth to five. The services of this Office align with the goals of "Investing in a Better Future" to ensure progress in preparing the next generation of leaders, entrepreneurs, and innovators in Pennsylvania. The Office of Child Development and Early Learning strives to build a strong foundation for children, starting in infancy, through the establishment of a statewide standard for excellence in early care and education, and the creation of financial and technical supports to actualize this goal. There are four bureaus that support OCDEL's mission: the Bureau of Subsidized Child Care Services, the Bureau of Certification Services, the Bureau of Early Learning Services, and the Bureau of Early Intervention Services.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR CHILDREN, YOUTH, AND FAMILIES

The Department works through county children and youth agencies and the juvenile courts to provide an array of services to troubled children and their families. The major emphasis is to assure that all children have an opportunity for healthy development, preferably in their own homes. If this is not possible, the aim is to provide a permanent alternative home as quickly as possible. To accomplish this, county children and youth agencies make available services designed to assist parents in caring for their children. These include counseling, homemaker services, life-skills education, and day-treatment services. If a child must be removed from his or her home, efforts are made to provide temporary residential care such as a foster family or small group home in a community setting similar to the child's own. Other placement options include institutional care for children in need of a more structured setting, and adoption for those children for whom a new family is to be legally obtained.

In all but the most serious criminal cases, the major thrust is to divert juvenile offenders away from institutionalization and imprisonment close to adult criminals. The Department directly operates residential programs in Youth Development Centers across the state and Youth Forestry Camps. In addition, it provides funding to county and private agencies for the operation of neighborhood group homes, day-treatment centers, and other community-based treatment programs.

Under the state Child Protective Services Act of 1975, the Department launched a major initiative aimed at fighting the problem of child abuse. The Act requires physicians, teachers, social-service professionals, and others to report instances of suspected child abuse to the Department for investigation. Also, a toll-free hotline (1-800-932-0313) has been established to receive reports of child abuse on a 24-hour basis and refers them for investigation by the county children and youth agencies.

#### DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR MENTAL HEALTH AND SUBSTANCE ABUSE SERVICES

The Office of Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services works to ensure that every individual served by the mental health and substance abuse service system will have the opportunity for growth, recovery, and inclusion in their community; have access to culturally competent services and supports of their choice; and enjoy a quality of life that includes family members and friends. Behavioral health services include community-based and hospital programs with a focus on helping children, adolescents, and adults to remain in their communities. Community-based services are emphasized to assist people who have serious mental illness or serious emotional disturbance to break the cycle of repeated hospital or residential admissions. The range of services includes outpatient, partial hospital, residential, short-term inpatient hospital care, emergency crisis intervention services, counseling, information, referral, and case management services.

Specialized intensive treatment services for individuals needing extended inpatient treatment are available at seven state hospitals where the goal is recovery and community integration. The Office also operates South Mountain Restoration Center, a nursing home that provides long-term care.

The Office also works to transform the children's behavioral health system to a system that is family-driven and youth-guided, implement services and policies to support recovery and resiliency in the Adult Behavioral Health System, and assure that behavioral health services and supports recognize and accommodate the unique needs of older adults.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR DEVELOPMENTAL PROGRAMS**

Pennsylvania provides a broad range of support services to people with intellectual disabilities.

The Office of Developmental Programs operates five state facilities throughout the Commonwealth that ensure quality health care: creative and meaningful individual programs; services and therapies; active treatment; and community integration in a safe, clean, and well-maintained environment.

A variety of community services are available to people with intellectual disabilities and autism and their families, which include residential services, vocational programs that focus on employment opportunities, respite care, in-home supports and therapies, and transportation and habilitation. Customized services addressing the needs and requests of individuals and their families are recognized and incorporated into individual support plans to assure the quality of everyday life. This person-directed approach of Pennsylvania's service system is recognized as one of the most progressive in the nation.

**DEPUTY SECRETARY FOR LONG-TERM LIVING**

The Office of Long-Term Living (OLTL) is charged with oversight of the fiscal, policy, and program operations of the long-term living system for the elderly and adults over the age of 18 with physical disabilities.

The Office drives the system changes necessary to reform and rebalance the state's long-term care system and achieve the Governor's vision for long-term living, which is to offer consumers a choice in where they receive long-term living services, while providing high quality supports to individuals in an appropriate and cost-effective environment. The Office offers an array of services, from community-based options that promote independence and self-direction to institutional services offered by nursing facilities. OLTL's work has already resulted in a more efficient, higher quality system that promotes long-term living system reform as the Commonwealth prepares to meet the demographic and fiscal challenges to meet the needs of those with physical disabilities, along with a growing aging population.

**BOARDS AND ADVISORY COMMITTEES**

- County Assistance Offices
- Boards of Trustees of State Institutions
- Income Maintenance Advisory Committee
- Medical Assistance Advisory Committee
- Mental Health/Mental Retardation Advisory Committee
- Children, Youth, and Families Advisory Committee
- PA Developmental Disabilities Council
- Cabinet and Advisory Committee for People with Disabilities

<b>SECRETARIES OF PUBLIC WELFARE</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1958</b>
Harry Shapiro.....	June 2, 1958
Ruth Grigg Hortling.....	Jan. 20, 1959
Arlin M. Adams .....	Jan. 15, 1963
Max Rosenn .....	Mar. 1, 1966
Thomas W. Georges Jr. ....	July 13, 1967
Stanley A. Miller.....	Jan. 5, 1970
Helene Wohlgenuth.....	Jan. 25, 1971
Frank S. Beal.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Aldo Colautti .....	May 1, 1978
Helen B. O'Bannon.....	Feb. 16, 1979
Walter W. Cohen.....	Mar. 17, 1983
John F. White Jr. ....	Jan. 20, 1987
Karen F. Snider.....	Aug. 2, 1991
Feather O. Houstoun.....	Mar. 1, 1995
Estelle B. Richman .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Harriet Dichter.....	Dec. 9, 2009
Michael Nardone .....	Sept. 16, 2010
Gary Alexander.....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Beverly Mackereth.....	June 25, 2013

<b>Deputy Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Norman V. Lourie.....	June 2, 1955
John E. Davis.....	July 18, 1958
William P. Camp .....	Oct. 14, 1963
Joseph A. Adelstein .....	July 25, 1967
John H. Jones.....	Mar. 6, 1968

Frank S. Beal.....	Apr. 12, 1971
William McLaughlin.....	Apr. 12, 1971
William B. Beach Jr. ....	Dec. 1, 1971
Richard G. Farrow .....	Dec. 24, 1971
Irene F. Pernsley.....	Dec. 24, 1971
Jeffrey N. Ball .....	Aug. 28, 1972
Norman J. Taylor .....	Dec. 1, 1972
Kathryn McKenna .....	Jan. 19, 1973
Gregory L. Coleman .....	May 1, 1973
Stanley Meyers.....	Oct. 1, 1973
Anna Belle Calloway .....	Apr. 11, 1975
Ford S. Thompson Jr. ....	Apr. 11, 1975
Wilbur E. Hobbs.....	May 23, 1975
Aldo Colautti .....	Sept. 15, 1975
Thomas L. Hooker.....	Nov. 7, 1975
Robert M. Daly.....	Feb. 2, 1976
Gerald F. Radke.....	Aug. 4, 1976
Peter P. Polloni .....	Mar. 21, 1977
John C. Cuddy.....	Mar. 15, 1979
John Pazour.....	June 8, 1979
Donna A. Jeffers .....	Aug. 6, 1979
Jennifer L. Howse.....	Jan. 14, 1980
Scott H. Nelson.....	Jan. 14, 1980
Frank D. Wilson Jr. ....	Aug. 8, 1980
Richard L. Addison .....	Dec. 1, 1980
Brian T. Baxter .....	Feb. 7, 1983
Margaret Jean Sosnowski.....	Feb. 8, 1983
Patricia S. Jacobs.....	Aug. 5, 1983
Kathryn McKenna.....	July 26, 1984
Gilbert M. Branche.....	Nov. 19, 1984

Eileen M. Schoen .....	Apr. 6, 1987	Marilyn Eckley.....	June 1, 2004
Harry D. Sewell.....	Apr. 20, 1987	Jeffery Petraco (acting) .....	June 19, 2004
Jerry Friedman .....	Apr. 20, 1987	Harriet Dichter.....	Sept. 8, 2004
Julia Danzy .....	May 11, 1987	James Hardy .....	Oct. 11, 2005
Steven M. Eidelman .....	May 11, 1987	Ted Dallas .....	Nov. 26, 2005
K.L. Arnold .....	Jan. 19, 1989	BethAnn Smetak (acting) .....	Feb. 3, 2007
George B. Taylor.....	Mar. 1, 1989	Michael Nardone .....	Feb. 5, 2003
Karen F. Snider.....	Nov. 17, 1989	Mike Hall .....	Mar. 5, 2007
Gerald F. Radke.....	July 2, 1990	Richard Gold.....	Apr. 23, 2007
Yvette Jackson .....	Mar. 4, 1991	Linda Blanchette.....	Mar. 31, 2008
Larry A. Olson.....	Jan. 17, 1992	Jennifer Burnett .....	Nov. 24, 2008
Michael J. Breslin .....	Jan. 29, 1992	Izanne Leonard-Haak.....	Sept. 16, 2010
Ford S. Thompson Jr. ....	Feb. 13, 1992	Phil Abromats.....	April 25, 2011
Sherry Knowlton .....	Oct. 13, 1992	Leesa Allen .....	Aug. 22, 1011
Nancy R. Thaler.....	Jan. 18, 1993	Tim Costa .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Sheri Z. Heller.....	Apr. 17, 1995	* Karen Deklinski.....	June 6, 2011
J.P. Marinari .....	Apr. 24, 1995	Kevin Friel.....	June 1, 2011
William A. Gannon.....	May 15, 1995	Kevin Hancock.....	June 1, 2011
Jo Ann Lawer.....	May 15, 1995	* Barbara Minzenberg.....	June 18, 2011
Charles G. Curie.....	Aug. 21, 1995	Sherry Snyder.....	May 14, 2010
Robert S. Zimmerman Jr. ....	Apr. 3, 1997	* Cathy Utz.....	Apr. 5, 2011
Jeffrey M. Logan.....	Nov. 17, 1997	* Lourdes Padilla.....	Apr. 18, 2011
Peg J. Dierkers .....	July 19, 1999	* Vincent Gordon.....	Sept. 12, 2011
Michael L. Stauffer.....	Apr. 4, 2000	* Bonnie Rose.....	Oct. 3, 2011
Wayne Stevenson .....	Oct. 14, 2001	Blaine Smith.....	Nov. 15, 2011
Gerald F. Radke.....	Aug. 20, 2001	* Beverly Mackereth.....	Nov. 8, 2011
Linda A. Hicks (acting).....	Oct. 1, 2001	* Fred Lokuta.....	Feb. 2013
Joan L. Erney.....	Apr. 15, 2003	* Dennis Marion .....	Mar. 2013
Kathryn A. Yorkievitiz.....	May 12, 2003	* Brendan Harris .....	July 2013
Kevin T. Casey.....	May 19, 2003		
Teleta A. Nevius (acting).....	June 10, 2003		
David S. Feinberg.....	Sept. 2, 2003		

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF REVENUE

11th Floor, Strawberry Square  
Harrisburg, PA 17128-1100



**DAN MEUSER**

**Secretary, Department of Revenue**

Dan Meuser, born Feb. 10, 1964, in Flushing, N.Y., son of Stanley and Maeve Meuser; N.Y. State Maritime Coll.; Cornell Univ. (Navy ROTC); fmr. pres.: Pride USA; apptd. Secretary, Department of Revenue Jan. 18, 2011; married to Shelley VanAcker; 3 children.

The Department of Revenue originated in 1927 and was reorganized on a functional basis in 1975. Its mission is to administer the tax laws of the Commonwealth in a fair and equitable manner. It also administers the Pennsylvania Lottery, which generates funds for programs that benefit older Pennsylvanians. The Department is responsible for collecting personal income tax, sales and use tax, all corporate taxes, inheritance tax, realty transfer tax, motor/alternative fuel taxes, and all other state taxes. In addition, the Department collects the local sales tax for Allegheny and Philadelphia Counties, the Public Transportation Assistance (PTA) tax, and funds for the Pennsylvania Intergovernmental Cooperation Authority (PICA).

The Department also administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program and the Public Utility Realty Tax reimbursement, prepares the tax expenditure portion of the Governor's Budget, and licenses small games of chance distributors and manufacturers.

## EXECUTIVE

The Secretary of Revenue is the Department's chief executive, appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The Secretary is a member of the Governor's cabinet and the Board of Finance and Revenue. The Secretary directly supervises the activities of the Office of Chief Counsel, the Press Office, the PA State Lottery, the Office of Legislative Affairs, and the Office of Taxpayers' Rights Advocate. In addition, four Deputy Secretaries and the Chief Information Officer, who assist in directing the activities of various bureaus, report to the Secretary.

## TAXATION

The Deputy Secretary for Taxation is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Taxpayer Service and Information Center** – Assists business and individual taxpayers who contact the Department by phone, e-mail, and written inquiry regarding state tax issues.

**Bureau of Corporation Taxes** – Administers all corporate taxes including corporate net income tax, capital stock/foreign franchise tax, banks tax, insurance and utility gross receipts, and public utility realty tax. It conducts all corporate tax report processing, settlement, accounting, and corporate clearance functions.

**Bureau of Individual Taxes** – Administers tax programs related to personal income tax and inheritance tax, and administers the Property Tax/Rent Rebate program, funded by Lottery and slots gaming. Other responsibilities of the Bureau include administration of the realty transfer tax and the reporting of writ and marriage license taxes and Commonwealth fines.

**Bureau of Business Trust Fund Taxes** – Administers the sales/use tax and employer withholding. It is also responsible for the administration of the malt beverage tax, cigarette tax, and pari-mutuel tax.

**Bureau of Motor and Alternative Fuel Taxes** – Licenses new accounts, examines tax returns, and conducts enforcement programs for all motor and alternative fuel taxes.

## TAX POLICY

The Deputy Secretary for Tax Policy is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Board of Appeals** – Receives, hears, considers, and renders decisions on administrative appeals filed with the Department and referred to the Board.

**Bureau of Audits** – Conducts field examinations for all taxes administered by the Department of Revenue.

**Bureau of Research** – Responsible for forecasting revenue collections, reporting General Fund and Special Fund revenues, and estimating the fiscal impact of legislative proposals and changes in economic conditions.

## ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Secretary for Administration is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Responsible for procurement, commodity supply, capital inventory, mail services, building maintenance and renovation, control of tax records, building leases, parking and automotive services, and word processing and secretarial services.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Responsible for the implementation and administration of the Commonwealth's personnel policies, programs, and procedures. The Bureau also works closely with management to ensure equality of opportunity and an unbiased working environment for Department employees and persons applying for work in the Department.

**Bureau of Fiscal Management** – Monitors the Department's expenditures and administers departmental contracts.

**Bureau of Imaging and Document Management** – Responsible for receiving, sorting, prepping, controlling, and banking all remittances submitted to the Department of Revenue. Also, this Bureau is tasked with archiving tax returns, attachments, and checks received by the Department.

## COMPLIANCE AND COLLECTIONS

The Deputy Secretary for Compliance and Collections is responsible for the following bureaus:

**Bureau of Collections and Taxpayer Services** – Operates district offices throughout the state offering taxpayer assistance and collecting delinquent taxes or returns.

**Bureau of Compliance** – Administers tax clearance and enforcement programs.

**Bureau of Criminal Tax Investigations** – Conducts criminal tax investigations, cigarette tax compliance and enforcement, and Property Tax/Rent Rebate fraud investigations.

**Pass-Through Business Office** – Enforces compliance with Pennsylvania tax requirements for partnerships and Pennsylvania S corporations and the partners, shareholders, and owners to which the businesses pass income.

**Bureau of Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery** – Advances the enforcement program of the Department through strategic planning, project management, decision analysis, and discovery of new tax revenue.

## INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

The Chief Information Officer is responsible for the Bureau of Information Systems, which operates and develops computer technology; the design, reproduction, and distribution of forms; and telecommunications technology support. The Bureau is also responsible for establishing priorities, controls, and procedures to ensure the efficient use of resources, and provides administrative and technical direction in the operation of highly complex, large-scale computer systems.

<b>SECRETARIES OF REVENUE</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Gerald A. Gleeson .....	Jan. 18, 1955
Vincent G. Panati .....	Jan. 27, 1958
A. Allen Sulcove .....	Apr. 23, 1958
Charles M. Dougherty .....	Jan. 20, 1959
Theodore B. Smith .....	Jan. 15, 1963
Warner M. Depuy .....	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert P. Kane .....	Jan. 25, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz .....	Feb. 4, 1974
George J. Mowod .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Charles S. Seligman .....	Apr. 6, 1976
Milt Lopus .....	June 30, 1976
Stanley M. Weiss Jr. ....	Jan. 15, 1979
Howard A. Cohen .....	Feb. 13, 1979
Robert K. Bloom .....	Jan. 5, 1982
James I. Scheiner .....	Mar. 23, 1983
Eileen Healy McNulty .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Barton A. Fields .....	Feb. 16, 1987
Karl M. Ross .....	Mar. 6, 1989
David L. Donahoe .....	May 1, 1989
Eileen Healy McNulty .....	Jan. 9, 1991
Robert K. Bloom (acting) .....	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert A. Judge Sr. (reapptd. 1/19/99) .....	Feb. 14, 1995
Larry P. Williams .....	Oct. 2, 2000
Gregory C. Fajt .....	Jan. 22, 2003
Thomas W. Wolf .....	Apr. 26, 2007
Stephen H. Stetler .....	Mar. 31, 2009
C. Daniel Hassell .....	Dec. 15, 2009
* Dan Meuser .....	Jan. 18, 2011

**Deputy Secretaries**

William J. Lederer .....	Feb. 17, 1955
Joseph Andrews .....	Apr. 1, 1955
Charles S. Seligman .....	Nov. 13, 1956
A. Allen Sulcove .....	Apr. 16, 1957
Edward R. Devlin .....	Mar. 11, 1959
Mrs. Edward R. Devlin .....	June 23, 1960
James A. Armstrong Jr. ....	Mar. 15, 1963
Michael J. Bednarek .....	Mar. 18, 1963
Warner M. Depuy .....	Apr. 29, 1963
George E. Gold .....	Sept. 9, 1966
Edward S. Hineman .....	Jan. 20, 1967
Abraham D. Cohn .....	Mar. 4, 1971
Vincent X. Yakowicz .....	Mar. 24, 1971

Julius N. Rothman .....	Dec. 18, 1972
Abe L. Yablon .....	Sept. 24, 1973
Charles S. Seligman .....	Jan. 21, 1974
Marco S. Sonnenschein .....	Mar. 18, 1975
Darleen J. Fritz .....	June 23, 1978
Patrick A. Philbin .....	June 25, 1979
Robert E. Matson .....	Sept. 4, 1979
Robert K. Bloom .....	Sept. 10, 1979
Daniel S. Nagin .....	July 13, 1981
William A. Hawkins .....	Feb. 22, 1983
W. Michael Trant .....	May 13, 1983
Harold J. Walker .....	Aug. 1, 1983
James L. Nelligan .....	Nov. 9, 1983
Kenneth D. Henderson .....	June 16, 1985
Carl W. Back Jr. ....	July 5, 1985
Frank R. Booth .....	Nov. 7, 1985
Eileen Healy McNulty .....	Jan. 20, 1987
James W. Harris .....	June 1, 1987
Stephen H. Stetler .....	June 11, 1987
Trudy A. Fraas .....	June 15, 1987
Karl M. Ross .....	Mar. 11, 1988
Gerald A. Doyle .....	Mar. 5, 1990
Robert P. Coyne .....	Jan. 8, 1990
Joseph A. Refice .....	Mar. 23, 1993
Larry P. Williams .....	Mar. 23, 1995
* C. Daniel Hassell .....	Feb. 27, 1995
Michael J. Kane .....	Apr. 17, 1995
Barry T. Drew .....	July 10, 1995
John A. May .....	May 18, 1998
Beth Ann Hancock .....	Feb. 22, 1999
Joseph G. Breen .....	Oct. 2, 2000
Michael J. Kane .....	Dec. 10, 2001
Eileen Healy McNulty .....	Feb. 3, 2003
Curt Haines .....	May 12, 2003
* Robert P. Coyne .....	July 31, 2003
Joseph G. Breen .....	Jan. 3, 2004
Robert Freedenberg .....	Sept. 1, 2005
David M. Barasch .....	July 16, 2007
Raymond H. Cook .....	Aug. 13, 2007
Sharon P. Minnich .....	June 15, 2009
* Chuck Erdman .....	Feb. 14, 2011
* Tom Armstrong .....	Feb. 14, 2011
* Bob Donaldson .....	Mar. 10, 2011

---

\* *Incumbent*

## DEPARTMENT OF STATE

302 North Office Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120  
[www.dos.state.pa.us](http://www.dos.state.pa.us)



**CAROL AICHELE**

**Secretary of the Commonwealth**

Carol Aichele, born Feb. 9, 1950, in Elmira, N.Y., daughter of Dorothea Schroll and the late Sereno Scranton Tanner; S. Side H.S., 1968; Cornell Univ. (A.B.), econ., 1971; frmr. controller/comm.: Chester Co.; frmr. elem./middle sch. teacher: math and sci.; frmr. mem./pres.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Controllers, Pa. Assn. of Cncl. Trustees, Treddyfin/Easttown Bd. of Sch. Dir.; frmr. mem./chair: Del. Val. Reg. Plan. Comm., W. Chester Univ. of Pa. Cncl. of Trustees; awds.: Natl. Assn. of Co. Courthouse Awd. for Urban Co., Pa. Libr. Assn. Elected Official, Phila. Chap. of Women in Trans. Woman of the Yr.; apptd. Secretary of the Commonwealth Jan. 18, 2011; married Stephen; 3 children.

The Secretary of the Commonwealth, head of the Department of State, is appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. By statute, the Secretary is the Chair of the Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and Its Navigable Tributaries, Chairperson of the Board of Property, and a member of the Board of Finance and Revenue, the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board, and the State Athletic Commission. The Secretary is the keeper of the Great Seal of the Commonwealth and has the duty of authenticating government documents through the seal's use. The Secretary is also the Commonwealth's Chief Election Official.

Nearly all the official transactions of the Governor pass through the Secretary's hands. She is custodian of the laws and resolutions passed by the General Assembly and of all proclamations issued by the Governor. Veto messages of the Governor are prepared for publication under her signature.

All commissions, appointments, and proclamations issued by the Governor are countersigned and recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth. All death warrants, respites, pardons, remittances of fines and forfeitures, and commutations of sentences are recorded by the Secretary of the Commonwealth.

The Office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth furnishes, upon request and payment of fees as fixed by law, certificates of matters of public record in the Department or certified copies of public papers or documents on file, and authenticates the official capacity of state, judicial, and county officers, and notaries public-appointed or elected who are commissioned by the Governor.

**Bureau of Charitable Organizations** – This Bureau is charged with the registration and regulation of approximately 10,500 charities in the Commonwealth under the Solicitation of Funds for Charitable Purposes Act. The Act requires organizations soliciting for charitable purposes to register with the Commonwealth and file financial disclosure reports, providing documentation that the money donated is used for the purpose for which it was intended. The Bureau works with the Attorney General's Office on enforcement procedures, which are followed when charitable organizations violate the law.

### **Bureau of Commissions, Elections, and Legislation** –

**Commissions** – The Department issues commissions to all state officials who are elected by popular vote, including judges of the various courts, certain county officers, and magisterial district judges.

Appointed officials such as departmental officers, trustees of state hospitals, state board members, commissioners of deeds, police officers, officers appointed by the Governor to fill vacancies in elective offices, etc., are commissioned upon written order from the Governor for a term fixed by law.

Notaries public are commissioned by the Secretary of the Commonwealth under Act No. 373, approved August 21, 1953, (P.L. 1323), as amended.

**Elections** – The Secretary of the Commonwealth is the custodian of the election returns for national, state, judicial, legislative, and such county officers as receive commissions, and compiles and publishes the returns of the general elections; prescribes the forms of nomination petitions and papers, campaign expense reporting forms, and all other forms and records required by the Pennsylvania Election Code; administers the registration and reporting required by the Lobbying Disclosure Act; examines and re-examines voting machines and electronic voting systems and approves or disapproves them for use in this Commonwealth; certifies to the county boards of elections for primaries and elections the names of the candidates for President and Vice President of the United States, presidential electors, United States Senators, Representatives in Congress, and all state officers, including Senators and Representatives, judges of all courts of records, delegates and alternate delegates, and members of state committees; receives and determines the sufficiency of nomination petitions, certificates, and papers of these candidates; issues certificates of election to successful candidates unless otherwise prescribed by law; receives reports from county boards of elections and may demand such additional reports on special matters as deemed necessary; and prescribes the form and wording of constitutional amendments to be submitted to the electors of the state at-large.

**Legislation** – The Department of State is in charge of recording and filing all legislation enacted by the General Assembly. All acts and resolutions are filed and recorded in this Department. The Department prepares bond issues certified under the Great Seal to be sent through Budget to Treasury.

**Bureau of Professional and Occupational Affairs** – Twenty-nine licensing boards and commissions within the Bureau have powers to perform under the licensure laws of the Commonwealth. Among these are such matters as processing of applications for licenses, authorizing the issuance of licenses, monitoring licenses, suspending and revoking licenses of licensees for uneth-

ical or incompetent behavior, approval and disapproval of professional schools, and authorizing examinations. The names of the licensing boards are Board of Accountancy; Architects Licensure Board; Board of Auctioneer Examiners; Board of Barber Examiners; Board of Certified Real Estate Appraisers; Board of Chiropractic; Board of Cosmetology; Board of Crane Operators; Board of Dentistry; Board of Funeral Directors; Board of Landscape Architects; Board of Massage Therapy; Board of Medicine; Navigation Commission for the Delaware River and Its Navigable Tributaries; Board of Nursing; Board of Nursing Home Administrators; Board of Occupational Therapy Education and Licensure; Board of Optometry; Board of Osteopathic Medicine; Board of Pharmacy; Board of Physical Therapy; Board of Podiatry; Registration Board for Professional Engineers, Land Surveyors, and Geologists; Board of Psychology; Real Estate Commission; Board of Social Workers, Marriage and Family Therapists, and Professional Counselors; Board of Examiners in Speech-Language and Hearing; Board of Vehicle Manufacturers, Dealers and Salespersons; and Board of Veterinary Medicine.

**Corporation Bureau** – Under the several corporation laws of the Commonwealth, every proceeding for the organization of corporations, both for profit and not-for-profit, and every ancillary transaction relating to such corporations including, but not limited to, amendment of articles, restatement of articles, merger or consolidation, division, change in principal office, change in share structure, increase or decrease in capital stock, conversion, dissolution or reorganization, and change in corporate officers (if a not-for-profit corporation), is under the jurisdiction of the Department of State and is required to be filed therein.

Those businesses registering with the Department include for-profit business corporations, professional corporations, not-for-profit corporations, municipal authorities, limited partnerships, limited liability companies, foreign corporations qualifying to do business in Pennsylvania, and individuals and corporations conducting business under an assumed or fictitious name.

Trade marks or service marks may be registered in the office of the Secretary of the Commonwealth. The Department is the central filing agency for secured transactions under the Uniform Commercial Code. Financing statements and subsequent ancillary transactions are recorded in the Department.

**The State Athletic Commission** – This is a departmental commission in the Department of State that consists of three members appointed for terms of four years. The Secretary of the Commonwealth and the Chair of the Medical Advisory Board sit as ex-officio members. The Commission regulates athletic agents, professional and amateur boxing, kick boxing, professional wrestling, and mixed martial arts. The Medical Advisory Board to the Commission consists of five members appointed by the Commission, with the chair of the board appointed by the Governor.

SECRETARIES OF THE COMMONWEALTH	Appointed Since 1950
Gene D. Smith	May 31, 1950
James A. Finnegan	Jan. 18, 1955
Henry E. Harner	Jan. 3, 1956
James A. Finnegan	Dec. 28, 1956
John S. Rice	June 9, 1958
E. James Trimarchi Jr.	Apr. 10, 1961
George I. Bloom	Jan. 14, 1963
Jerry Rich (acting)	May 3, 1965
W. Stuart Helm	June 23, 1965
Craig Truax	Jan. 17, 1967
Joseph J. Kelley Jr.	Jan. 1, 1968
C. DeLores Tucker	Jan. 25, 1971
James D. Golden	Sept. 21, 1977
Barton A. Fields (reapptd. 1/16/79)	Oct. 25, 1977
Ethel D. Allen, D.O.	Feb. 13, 1979
William R. Davis	Nov. 27, 1979
Richard E. Anderson	Sept. 27, 1985
Robert A. Gleason Jr.	Nov. 25, 1985
James J. Haggerty	Jan. 20, 1987
Christopher A. Lewis	Sept. 11, 1989
Robert N. Grant	Aug. 10, 1991
Brenda K. Mitchell	Nov. 7, 1991
Robert N. Grant	Apr. 18, 1994
Yvette Kane	Jan. 17, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Mar. 23, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	June 25, 2002
Pedro A. Cortés	Apr. 3, 2003
* Carol Aichele	Jan. 18, 2011

Deputy Secretaries	Appointed Since 1953
Richard R. Samuel	Aug. 21, 1953
Henry F. Harmer	Feb. 1, 1955
C. William Trout	Aug. 1, 1956

Henry E. Harner	Dec. 29, 1956
Albert E. Eberman	Mar. 19, 1963
Jerry Rich	Mar. 19, 1963
Verna Z. Bennett	June 22, 1966
C. Russell Welsh Jr.	Mar. 6, 1968
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 27, 1971
Ronald J. Pettine	Jan. 27, 1971
James D. Golden	May 29, 1975
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Nov. 1, 1977
James A. Green	July 6, 1978
Barton A. Fields	Jan. 16, 1979
Edward W. Robinson Jr.	Jan. 16, 1979
Patricia A. Crawford	Mar. 19, 1979
John T. Martino	Sept. 21, 1981
LeGree S. Daniels	Oct. 26, 1986
Robert N. Grant	Feb. 11, 1987
Vincent G. Guest	Oct. 31, 1991
Iris Foggs-Wilcox	May 1, 1994
Ken Villwock	Mar. 16, 1995
Kim Hanna Pizzingrilli	Dec. 12, 1995
Jeffrey M. Logan	Oct. 15, 1996
George Manakos	Jan. 6, 1998
Nolan Kurtz	Mar. 1, 1999
C. Michael Weaver	Apr. 9, 1999
Aji M. Abraham	May 12, 2001
Scott Messing	June 10, 2002
Kenneth A. Rapp	July 8, 2002
Michael L. Aumiller	Feb. 20, 2003
Sara Manzano-Díaz	Apr. 2, 2007
Thomas J. Weaver	Apr. 2, 2007
David P. Burgess	Aug. 13, 2008
Harry A. VanSickle	Aug. 27, 2008
* Shannon Royer	Feb. 7, 2011
* W. Evelyn Walker	Feb. 7, 2011

\* Incumbent



## PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE

1800 Elmerton Avenue  
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9758



**FRANCIS J. NOONAN**

**State Police Commissioner and Homeland Security Advisor**

Francis J. Noonan, born Aug. 18, 1946, in Trenton, N.J., son of Francis J. and the late Rose G. Noonan; Morrisville H.S., 1964; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1968; frmr. capt.: USMC; frmr. chief: Office of Atty. Gen. Crimin. Invest.; chair: Mun. Police Officers' Educ. and Trng. Comm.; policy bd. mem.: Middle Atlantic Grt.-Lakes Organized Crime Law Enforce. Network; exec. bd. mem.: NE Counterdrug Training Ctr.; bd. mem.: PCCD, Auto Theft Preven. Auth.; awd.: Linda E. Richardson Commit. to Excell.-2009; married Cindy; 5 children.

The Pennsylvania State Police was created as an executive department of the state government by the Act of May 2, 1905, and was the first organization of its kind in the United States. The Department is headed by a Commissioner of State Police, appointed by the Governor and by three Deputy Commissioners.

By special acts of the Legislature, the State Police force and its members are authorized and empowered to make arrests without warrant for all violations of the law which they may witness, and to serve and execute warrants issued by the proper local authorities. These powers are extended throughout all the political subdivisions of the Commonwealth. Members of the force have all the powers and prerogatives conferred by law upon members of the police force of cities of the first class and upon constables of the Commonwealth, and to act as game protectors and as forest, fish, or fire wardens.

In addition, the Pennsylvania State Police shall have the power and duty:

- to assist the Governor in the administration and enforcement of the laws of the Commonwealth;
- with the approval of the Governor, to assist any administrative department, board, or commission of state government to enforce the laws applicable to such department, board, or commission, or any organization hereof;
- whenever possible, to cooperate with counties and municipalities in the detection of crime, the apprehension of criminals, and the preservation of law and order throughout the state;
- to aid in the enforcement of all laws relating to game, fish, forests, and waters;
- to collect and classify information useful for the detection of crime and identification and apprehension of criminals. Such information shall be available for all police officers within the Commonwealth, under such regulations as the Commissioner may prescribe;
- to enforce the laws regulating the use of the highways of this Commonwealth, and to assist the Department of Revenue in the collection of motor license fees, fees for titling vehicles and tractors, operator's license fees, the taxes on cigarettes and liquid fuels, and the issuance of certificates of title and motor and operator's licenses; and
- to search without warrant any boat, conveyance, vehicle, or receptacle, or any place of business when there is good reason to believe that any law has been violated, the enforcement or administration of which is imposed or vested in the Department of Revenue.

The present authorized strength of the Pennsylvania State Police is 4,689, which includes 238 troopers assigned to the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to patrol the toll road, and 141 troopers assigned to the Bureau of Gaming Enforcement.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICE

**Office of Press and Public Information** – Is responsible for media relations, coordinating community service/public information officers and internal communications for the Pennsylvania State Police, and issues press releases, answers inquiries, and arranges interviews, press conferences, and public events for the Commissioner, and other staff as appropriate. The Office oversees marketing activities for the Department and the publication of all printed materials available to the public; coordinates press and public education activity throughout the Department, including troop Public Information Officers; and serves as liaison between the Department and the Governor's Office on all facets of communications. The Office is located in Department Headquarters and includes a civilian Press Secretary, Assistant Press Secretary, and a uniformed Public Information Officer.

**Office of Chief Counsel** – Advises the Commissioner and senior staff on state and federal statutes, regulations, and other legal documents; provides policy input and counsel to assist the Commissioner in carrying out the Department's mission and mandates in a lawful manner; represents the Department in courts of law and before regulatory agencies; and reviews proposed legislation for legality in conjunction with the Office of State and Federal Regulations.

**Office of Legislative Affairs** – Serves as liaison between the Department, the General Assembly, and, as appropriate, with the U.S. Congress in concert with the Governor's Washington Office, and assists in developing proposed legislation and in promoting law enforcement-related initiatives of the administration. The Office works with members of the Legislature responding to inquiries on behalf of their offices and their constituents, and explains and promotes Department programs and policies.

## ADMINISTRATION

The Deputy Commissioner of Operations has direct authority over field operations, the Bureau of Emergency of Special Operations, the Bureau of Criminal Investigation, the Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement, the Bureau of Patrol, the Executive Service Section, the Bureau of Information Technology, and the Bureau of Gaming Enforcement. Field operations consist of three Area Commands and 16 State Police Troops.

The Deputy Commissioner of Staff has direct authority over the Bureau of Communications and Information Services, the Bureau of Forensic Services, the Bureau of Records and Identification, the Bureau of Research and Development, and the Bureau of Staff Services.

The Deputy Commissioner of Administration and Professional Responsibility has direct authority over the Bureau of Human Resources, the Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards, the Bureau of Training and Education, the Department Discipline Office, the Equal Employment Opportunity Office, and the Member Assistance Program.

The facilities, manpower, equipment, and expertise of the Pennsylvania State Police are available to all police departments in Pennsylvania.

**Bureau of Patrol** – Develops and directs traffic law enforcement and patrol strategies to improve highway safety and manages the safety programs of the Department Motor Carrier Inspectors and Weight Enforcement Officers, Collision Analysis and Reconstruction Specialists, and Drug Recognition Experts.

**Bureau of Criminal Investigation** – Directs and coordinates the Department's criminal investigation activities related to general crimes, organized crime, public corruption, computer crime, fugitive apprehension, and other criminal offenses and groups. The Bureau also provides direction and control for all state police undercover drug and intelligence investigations, and works in coordination with other local, state, and federal investigative agencies to combat street gangs, investigate domestic and international terrorist groups, and interdict the flow of illicit drugs and other contraband.

**Bureau of Liquor Control Enforcement** – Responsible for the investigation and enforcement of the provision of Act 14, Liquor Code, and such rules and regulations promulgated by the Liquor Control Board.

**Bureau of Research and Development** – Responsible for the accreditation and strategic planning process; develops Department policies, procedures, and organizational structure; evaluates and tests equipment; manages resource allocation; administers grant acquisition; compiles and prepares statistical data; and administers the Uniform Crime Reporting program for the Commonwealth.

**Bureau of Forensic Services** – Supports and operates six nationally accredited forensic crime laboratories throughout the state and a DNA laboratory, provides forensic assistance and consulting to law enforcement agencies, provides training concerning crime scene preservation and collection and preservation of evidence, and conducts research to improve and develop new forensic procedures and techniques.

**Bureau of Communications and Information Services** – Maintains the Commonwealth Law Enforcement Assistance Network (CLEAN) for use of law enforcement agencies across the Commonwealth, and is responsible for management of the statewide radio system, providing critical two-way communications capabilities for 19 state agencies and public safety organizations.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Maintains and supports the Department's computer operations, provides operational support and maintenance for new and existing technology hardware and software, and provides technical support for the Department's voice telecommunications systems.

**Bureau of Records and Identification** – Directs, controls, and supports all the recordkeeping functions of the Department for the Commonwealth including the Central Repository, firearms records of sale, Pennsylvania State Police reports, Automated Fingerprint Identification System (AFIS), and the instantaneous background check of gun purchases.

**Bureau of Integrity and Professional Standards** – Investigates allegations of misconduct by Department personnel and all instances of the use of physical force or shooting incidents involving members, conducts in-depth inspections of Department personnel and installations, and evaluates Department policies and procedures to determine their effectiveness.

**Bureau of Human Resources** – Hires personnel, including testing and processing for cadet and Liquor Enforcement Officer Trainee positions; administers and implements labor agreements for personnel; manages test administration for enlisted members; promotion and selection; develops standards and procedures for personnel management; administers employment benefits and services, job classifications, and maintains and processes all personnel records.

**Bureau of Staff Services** – Develops fiscal plans; prepares the budget; coordinates the Department's application for Federal Funds; prepares requisitions; maintains supplies and the Department's automotive fleet; and coordinates and plans space allocation, leases, bid proposals, and specifications for facilities.

**Bureau of Training and Education** – Directs the administration of state and municipal police training at the Academy in Hershey and at four regional training centers located throughout the Commonwealth.

**Bureau of Emergency and Special Operations** – Coordinates the delivery of specialized law enforcement services to the Department and other police and law enforcement agencies. These functions include aviation, canine drug enforcement, special emergency response teams (SERT), explosives detection and disposal, and other technical and tactical operations.

**The Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training Commission** – MPOETC was established by Act 120, June 18, 1974, as amended (hereafter referred to as the Act). MPOETC's primary responsibility is to set the training and eligibility requirements for prospective and current police officers covered under the Act. To accomplish this, MPOETC regulates and certifies police academies and police training instructors, who teach MPOETC mandated curriculum(s) in "basic police training" and "in-service training." Basic police training is the training received while in the police academy; in-service training is the required annual updates that an officer must complete to keep their certification active. When a prospective police officer has completed their training and is employed by a police department, the individual applies to MPOETC for certification, and must demonstrate completion of appropriate training, psychological and physical fitness for duty, and completion of firearms and lifesaving qualifications. These requirements are set forth in 37 Pa. Code Chapter 203, Subchapter B. A police officer cannot enforce the laws of the Commonwealth or carry a firearm until the individual is certified by MPOETC. See 53 Pa. C.S. § 2167(a). MPOETC thus provides uniform standards for the more than 22,000 police officers who are employed by approximately 1,100 diverse police departments throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. MPOETC also regulates police academies, curricula and instructors, and handles grant allocations as well.

MPOETC currently consists of 20 statutorily designated Commissioners appointed by various entities. The Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police is the Chairman of the Commission, and both enlisted and civilian personnel under his supervision provide the staff necessary to carry out the daily operations of MPOETC.

The Act mandates that MPOETC shall be composed as follows:

The Commissioner of the Pennsylvania State Police who shall serve as Chairman of the Commission, The Secretary of Community and Economic Development, The Attorney General, The police commissioner of a city of the first class or his designee. The following members shall be appointed by the President pro tempore of the Senate and the Speaker of the House of Representatives: a member of the Senate, a member of the House of Representatives. The following members shall be appointed by the Governor: a borough official, a first class township official, a second class township official and a city official, four (4) incumbent chiefs of police from the various municipalities of this Commonwealth, at least one (1) to be a chief of a borough police department, at least one (1) to be a chief of a township police department, and at least one (1) to be a chief of a city police department. One (1) Federal Bureau of Investigation special agent-in-charge, one (1) educator qualified in the field of law enforcement, one (1) member representing the public at large, and two (2) noncommissioned police officers.

<b>STATE POLICE COMMISSIONERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1955</b>
Col. E. J. Henry.....	Mar. 28, 1955
Col. Frank G. McCartney.....	Feb. 26, 1959
Col. E. Wilson Purdy.....	Jan. 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Paul A. Rittelmann .....	Apr. 8, 1966
Col. Frank McKetta.....	Jan. 17, 1967
Col. Rocco P. Urella .....	Jan. 25, 1971
Col. James D. Barger .....	Jan. 2, 1973
Col. Paul J. Chylak .....	Feb. 15, 1977
Col. Daniel F. Dunn .....	Mar. 1, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey .....	Aug. 14, 1984
Lt. Col. Nicholas G. Dellarciprete .....	Dec. 1, 1984
Col. Jay Cochran Jr. ....	Mar. 6, 1985
Col. John K. Schafer.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Col. Ronald M. Sharpe .....	Aug. 7, 1987
Col. Glenn A. Walp .....	Apr. 23, 1991
Col. Paul J. Evanko.....	Apr. 3, 1995
Col. Jeffrey B. Miller.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Col. Frank E. Pawlowski .....	Oct. 7, 2008
* Col. Francis J. Noonan.....	Apr. 12, 2011

<b>Deputy Commissioners</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1943</b>
Lt. Col. Jacob C. Mauk.....	June 1, 1943
Lt. Col. Albert Dahlstrom .....	June 16, 1956
Lt. Col. Charles Hartman.....	Feb. 4, 1960
Lt. Col. George M. Sauer .....	Apr. 13, 1962
Lt. Col. Frank McKetta.....	May 29, 1963
Lt. Col. Joseph Dussia .....	Jan. 19, 1967
Lt. Col. Roy O. Wellendorf.....	Jan. 19, 1973

Lt. Col. George Evan.....	Aug. 19, 1976
Maj. George Evan.....	Jan. 11, 1979
Lt. Col. Cyril J. Laffey.....	June 29, 1979
Lt. Col. Richard C. Weatherbee .....	May 30, 1985
Lt. Col. Ronald M. Sharpe .....	Jan. 30, 1987
Lt. Col. Glenn A. Walp .....	Dec. 21, 1987
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes .....	Apr. 9, 1991
Lt. Col. Frances T. Lynch.....	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Robert Einsele.....	Jan. 5, 1991
Lt. Col. Joseph C. Blackburn.....	July 1, 1991
Lt. Col. Thomas K. Coury.....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. George P. March .....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Joseph H. Westcott .....	Feb. 21, 1995
Lt. Col. Robert C. Hickes .....	Oct. 3, 1998
Lt. Col. Hawthorne N. Conley.....	Sept. 2, 2000
Lt. Col. Ralph M. Periandi .....	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Henry D. Oleyniczak .....	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. Cynthia L. Transue.....	Jan. 22, 2003
Lt. Col. John R. Brown .....	Mar. 13, 2004
Lt. Col. Sidney A. Simon.....	July 30, 2005
Lt. Col. Coleman J. McDonough .....	Apr. 22, 2006
Lt. Col. Frank E. Pawlowski .....	Mar. 7, 2007
Lt. Col. Jon D. Kurtz .....	Jan. 12, 2008
Lt. Col. Tedescung L. Bandy .....	Sept. 20, 2008
* Lt. Col. George L. Bivens .....	May 31, 2011
Lt. Col. Kenneth F. Hill.....	May 31, 2011
* Lt. Col. Scott R. Snyder.....	May 31, 2011
Lt. Col. Huascar S. Rivera.....	July 3, 2012
* Lt. Col. Timothy J. Mercer.....	Nov. 13, 2013

\* Incumbent

## DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION

*8th Floor, Keystone Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



**BARRY J. SCHOCH**

**Secretary, Department of Transportation**

Barry J. Schoch, P.E., born Aug. 21, 1960, in DuBois; Biglerville H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), civil eng., 1982; frmr. v-pres.: McCormick Taylor Hbg. Office; chair: AASHTO Standing Comm. on Design; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2011; married Karyn; 2 children.

Act 120 of 1970 created the Department of Transportation, effective July 1, 1970.

The Department was given the responsibility to develop programs to assure adequate, safe, and efficient transportation facilities and services at the lowest reasonable cost to the citizenry. Coordination of transportation services by local government and private enterprise is encouraged, as is cooperation of federal, state, and local government bodies in the achievement of transportation goals. These goals include providing needed facilities for the movement of people and goods, stimulating technological advancement in transportation facilities, providing leadership to identify and solve transportation problems, and developing and applying inter and multi-modal approaches to transportation policy and programs.

The Department assumed all of the powers and duties formerly performed by the Department of Highways, the bureaus of Motor Vehicles and Traffic Safety in the Department of Revenue, the Mass Transit Division in the Department of Community Affairs, and the Aeronautics Commission in the Department of Military Affairs. Of special importance among these responsibilities are those relating to certificates of title, licensing of operators, registration and licensing of motor vehicles, administrative enforcement of the Motor Vehicle Code including the Point System, and administration of aviation and airport development programs within the Commonwealth.

### ADMINISTRATION

The Secretary of Transportation is the chief executive officer of the Department. His responsibilities include the development, maintenance, and operation of a balanced transportation system that includes highways, mass transit, rail service, aviation and ports.

The secretary is assisted by a workforce of about 12,000 men and women in the department's central office and 11 engineering districts. As representatives of the secretary, they are custodians of nearly 40,000 miles of highways (the fifth largest state-maintained network in the nation), 25,000 bridges; more than 550 facilities including District Offices, County Offices, Welcome Centers and Driver License Centers that include 4,100 buildings; and 25,000 pieces of equipment. They are responsible for administering more than 11 million motor vehicle registrations and eight million operator licenses. In addition, the department plays a direct role in the administration of financial and management assistance for 73 public transit providers, 37 fixed route systems (some of which also provide shared-ride/demand response service), 37 shared-ride only systems, and 2,572 local municipalities and 67 county governments.

All of these activities are financed from a budget which derives its principal sources of revenue from liquid fuel taxes, motor license fees, and federal aid, with additional financing for non-highway programs from the General Fund, the Public Transportation Trust Fund, and the Lottery Fund.

Organizationally, the Department is composed of six major offices headed by six deputy secretaries. These offices, in turn, include 19 bureaus, five offices, 59 divisions, 11 engineering districts, and 58 county maintenance offices.

Reporting directly to the Secretary are the Office of Legislative Affairs, the Policy Office, and the Press Office.

**Deputy Secretary for Administration** – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Fiscal Management, Information Systems, Equal Opportunity, Office Services, and Human Resources; the Center for Performance Excellence; and the Information Technology Program Office.

**Deputy Secretary for Planning** – Directly responsible for the Center for Program Development and Management and the Bureau of Planning and Research.

**Deputy Secretary for Multi-Modal Transportation** – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Public Transportation and Municipal Services.

**Deputy Secretary for Driver and Vehicle Services** – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Motor Vehicles, Driver Licensing, and Driver and Vehicle Program Services, and the offices of Information/Fiscal Service and Risk Management.

**Deputy Secretary for Highway Administration** – Directly responsible for the bureaus of Project Delivery and Maintenance and Operations, 11 engineering districts, 58 county maintenance offices, and the Strategic Environmental Management Program Office.

**Deputy Secretary for Aviation and Rail Freight** – Established by Act 66 of 1982, is directly responsible for the Bureau of Aviation and the Bureau of Rail Freight, Ports, and Waterways.

## POWERS

### Powers and Duties of the Department:

- to develop and maintain a continuing comprehensive and coordinated transportation planning process;
- to foster efficient and economical public transportation services;
- to prepare plans for preservation and improvement of commuter railroad systems;
- to develop more efficient bus transportation services;
- to develop plans and programs for all modes of urban transportation, including (in addition to commuter rail and motor bus) rapid rail, trolley coach, surface rail, corridor rail, and other innovative modes of urban transportation;
- to coordinate the activities of the Department with those of other public agencies;
- to plan, build, and maintain state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to enter into contracts for designing, constructing, repairing, or maintaining state-designated highways, bridges, and other transportation facilities;
- to prepare and submit every even-numbered year to the State Transportation Commission a recommended program for the next 12 fiscal years. Each two years thereafter, the Department reviews and adjusts its construction program;
- to appear or intervene as a party before the Public Utility Commission when transportation problems are being considered by the Commission;
- to consult with appropriate officials regarding the environmental hazards and the construction, sanitary, recreation, and social considerations that may arise in the location, design, or reconstruction of any transportation facility; and
- to represent the transportation interests of the Commonwealth before any federal agency or commission which determines national or regional transportation rates, routes, or policies.

Upon the submission of the preliminary plan or design to the Department for any transportation route or program requiring the acquisition of right-of-way, the Department follows hearing procedures required by the federal government for federal-aid transportation programs. At these hearings, the Department considers the following effects of the transportation route or program: residential and neighborhood character and location; conservation, noise, air, and water pollution; multiple use of space; replacement housing; displacement of families and businesses; recreation and parks aesthetics; public health and safety; fast, safe, and efficient transportation; civil defense; economic activities; employment; fire protection; public utilities; religious institutions; and the conduct and financing of government. Additional considerations include natural and historic landmarks, property values, education, engineering right-of-way and construction costs, maintenance and operating costs, and operation and use of existing transportation routes and programs during construction and after completion.

**State Transportation Commission (STC)** – The STC, established by Act 120 of 1970, is comprised of 15 members. The chair is the Secretary of the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation. Four members are from the General Assembly – the majority and minority chair of the Senate and House Transportation Committees. The remaining 10 members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for a term of six years. They receive per diem compensation and reimbursement for expenses. The Commission's charge is to determine and evaluate the condition and performance of the Commonwealth's transportation system and to assess the resources required to preserve, restore, extend, and expand transportation facilities and services to conserve Pennsylvania's communities and to ensure economic development in the Commonwealth.

The Commission sets policy direction with respect to the development of the Commonwealth's Twelve-Year Transportation Program. Input is solicited from the public and interested parties. The Twelve-Year Transportation Program is biennially adopted by the Commission as the blueprint for improving Pennsylvania's transportation system. This program is then submitted to the Governor, the General Assembly, and the Secretary of Transportation.

The STC conducts quarterly business meetings and is currently in the process of implementing a pilot public participation strategy to enhance public involvement in the development of the Twelve-Year Transportation Program.

**State Transportation Advisory Committee (TAC)** – The TAC, established by Act 120 of 1970, is comprised of 30 members. It consists of the following members: the Secretary of Transportation; the heads (or their designees) of the Department of Agriculture, Department of Education, Department of Community and Economic Development, Public Utility Commission, Department of Environmental Protection, and the Governor's Policy Office; two members of the State House of Representatives; two members of the State Senate; and 19 public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and six by the Speaker of the House of Representatives. The chair of the Committee is annually designated by the Governor from among the public members.

The Advisory Committee has two primary duties. First, the Committee "consults with and advises the State Transportation Commission (STC) and the Secretary of Transportation on behalf of all transportation modes in the Commonwealth." In fulfilling this task, the Committee assists the Commission and the Secretary "in the determination of goals and the allocation of available resources among and between the alternate modes in the planning, development and maintenance of programs, and technologies for transportation systems." The second duty of the Advisory Committee is "to advise the several modes about the planning, programs, and goals of the Department and the State Transportation Commission." The Committee undertakes in-depth studies on important issues and serves as a valuable liaison between PennDOT and the general public.

The TAC conducts five business meetings annually.

It includes 30 members: seven ex-officio members (the Secretary of Transportation; the Director of the Governor's Office of Policy Development; the Chair of the Public Utility Commission; the Secretaries of Community and Economic Development,

Education, Environmental Protection, and Agriculture), two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore, and 19 additional public members, seven appointed by the Governor, six by the Speaker, and six by the President Pro Tempore.

SECRETARIES OF TRANSPORTATION	Appointed Since 1970
Victor Anckaitis .....	July 1, 1970
Jacob Kassab .....	May 4, 1971
George S. Pulakos .....	Jan. 1, 1976
William H. Sherlock .....	Apr. 1, 1976
George S. Pulakos .....	Feb. 25, 1977
James B. Wilson .....	Apr. 28, 1977
George S. Pulakos .....	Nov. 14, 1978
Thomas D. Larson .....	Feb. 13, 1979
Howard Yerusolim .....	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory .....	Jan. 13, 1995
Allen D. Biehler .....	Jan. 21, 2003
* Barry J. Schoch .....	Jan. 31, 2011

#### Deputy Secretaries

Jack Kinstlinger .....	July 1, 1970
William B. Polk .....	July 1, 1970
David C. Sims .....	July 1, 1970
William B. Blake .....	Feb. 9, 1971
George S. Pulakos .....	Feb. 3, 1971
Edson L. Tennyson .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis Keefer .....	Nov. 27, 1975
Thomas H. May .....	Feb. 18, 1977
James B. Chiles .....	Oct. 13, 1977
George Wenick .....	July 1, 1978
Seymore G. Heyison .....	Oct. 5, 1978
John J. Zogby .....	Feb. 19, 1979
Harvey Haack .....	Mar. 5, 1979
James I. Scheiner .....	Mar. 12, 1979
Don Bryan .....	May 11, 1979

Howard Yerusolim .....	Apr. 22, 1983
David E. Zazworsky .....	Mar. 11, 1987
Parker F. Williams .....	Mar. 13, 1987
Cheryl Y. Spicer .....	Mar. 13, 1987
Bradley L. Mallory .....	July 28, 1987
Keith M. Chase .....	Dec. 23, 1991
Larry M. King .....	Dec. 23, 1991
William R. Moyer .....	Dec. 23, 1991
Mario D. Pirritano .....	Dec. 23, 1991
Michael M. Ryan .....	Apr. 3, 1995
Betty L. Serian .....	Apr. 3, 1995
Robert C. Wonderling .....	Apr. 3, 1995
Richard J. Peltz .....	Apr. 10, 1995
Elizabeth Sarge Voras .....	Apr. 10, 1995
Bonnie Cvejkus (acting) .....	Dec. 14, 1998
Peter J. Tartline .....	Mar. 1, 1999
Joseph L. Daversa (acting) .....	Dec. 23, 2002
Sharon A. Daboin .....	Jan. 24, 2003
Gary L. Hoffman .....	Feb. 1, 2003
Rina Cutler .....	Feb. 3, 2003
Karen Rae .....	Feb. 28, 2006
Richard Hogg .....	June 1, 2006
* James Ritzman .....	Jan. 15, 2007
* Kurt Myers .....	Jan. 15, 2007
* Toby Fauver .....	June 2, 2007
Suzanne Itzko .....	Mar. 1, 2008
Eric Madden .....	Oct. 3, 2007
* Scott Christie .....	Apr. 4, 2009
* Mark Compton .....	Jan. 31, 2011

\* Incumbent

## OTHER STATE AGENCIES

### GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON AFRICAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

*200 South Broad Street, 11th Floor  
Philadelphia PA, 19102*



**KAREN STOKES**

**Executive Director**

Karen Stokes, born April 19, 1960, in Washington D.C.; daughter of John and Alpha Rose; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. sr. dev. officer: Phila. Educ. Fund; frmr. chief of staff: E. Carolina Univ.; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs Nov. 2011; married Ricky; 1 child.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs (GACAAA) is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth is responsive to the needs and challenges of the African American community. The Commission works closely with the Governor's Office to ensure the Commonwealth's policies, procedures, and legislation are reflective of the concerns of African Americans. Further, the Commission serves as the Governor's liaison to African American organizations throughout the Commonwealth.

### PENNSYLVANIA COUNCIL ON THE ARTS

*216 Finance Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



**SUSAN CORBETT**

**Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts**

Susan Manbeck Corbett, born in Pottstown; Leb. Val. Coll.; frmr. Eng. teach.: N. Leb. Sch. Dist. Sr. H.S.; frmrly. legal sec.; frmr. spec. proj. mgr.: Carnegie Museum Pres. Office, Carnegie Libr. of Pgh. Dir. Office; frmr. asst. producer/exec. dir.: Pgh. Arts and Lectures; frmr. v-pres.: Gettysburg Found. Prog. and Dev.; trustee: Carnegie Museums of Pgh.; ex-officio mem.: Phila. Museum of Art Bd. of Trustees; commissioner: Pa. Hist. and Museum Comm.; hon. chair: Girl Scouts 100th Anniv. Celeb., Pa. Breast Cancer Coalition Ann. Conf.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 2011; married Tom; 2 children.



**PHILIP J. HORN**

**Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts**

Philip J. Horn, born Mar. 31, 1952, in New York City, son of Mary Reed and the late Sidney William Horn; James Monroe H.S., 1970; Calif. State Univ.-Northridge (B.A.), Eng., 1975; Doct. Humane Ltrs.-Juniata Coll., 2006; att. Mich. State Univ., grad. study, theatre; frmr. managing dir.: E. Lansing, Mich. Arts Workshop; frmr. coord.: Artists in Schs. Prog.; frmr. mgr.: Arts in Residence Prog., Performing Arts Touring & Presenting Prog., Calif. Arts Cncl.; mem.: Inst. for Cultural Affairs; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Council on the Arts 1993; married Anne Carter Johnson; 2 children.

**Chair:** Susan Corbett **Vice Chair:** E. Jeanne Gleason **Members:** Laura E. Ellsworth, Esq., Jeffrey W. Gabel, Susan H. Goldberg, Stephen J. Harmelin, Esq., Gayle Isa, Justin Laing, William Lehr Jr., Senator Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Representative Tina Pickett, Robert W. Pullo, Marilyn J. Santarelli, Representative Brian Sims, Lee M. Steadman, Paula A. Vitz, James A. West Jr., Senator Anthony H. Williams, Jen Holman Zaborney.

On January 26, 1966, Governor William D. Scranton signed enabling legislation for the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Under the provisions of Act No. 538, the Council is charged with “the encouragement and development of the various arts” in the Commonwealth. The Council is directly responsible to the Governor.

The mission of the Council is to foster the excellence, diversity, and vitality of the arts in Pennsylvania and to broaden the availability and appreciation of those arts throughout the state. State arts funding comes from the citizens of Pennsylvania through an annual state appropriation for grants-to-the-arts. The Council also receives funding from the National Endowment for the Arts, a federal agency.

The Council responds to requests for support of arts organizations, arts programs, and arts projects initiated by non-profit art groups, institutions, schools and educational settings, service organizations, local arts councils, local governments, and, in some cases, artists. This work is carried on through its responsive funding program. Where special needs exist, the Council takes direct action and has originated partnerships and initiatives such as the Pennsylvania Partners in the Arts, the Arts in Education Partnership, the Preserving Diverse Cultures – Strategies for Success Program, the Folk & Traditional Arts Infrastructure, and Pennsylvania Performing Arts on Tour.

The Council consists of 19 members: 15 private citizens and four members of the General Assembly. The citizen members are appointed to three-year terms by the Governor, with the advice and consent of the Senate, and serve without compensation. From these members, the Governor also appoints the chair and vice-chair of the Council, who serve at the Governor’s pleasure.

Citizen members hold office until their successors have been appointed and confirmed. No member is eligible for re-appointment during the one-year period following the expiration of his/her second successive term.

Two of the legislative members are appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker, and two from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore. Legislative members are selected equally from the major political parties. For the purposes of Act 538, such members of the Legislature constitute a joint interim legislative committee on the arts, the Council, and its appropriation.

The Council sets the mission and goals for the agency, evaluates the agency’s progress toward these goals, formulates policy, and makes final decisions on the use of funds. The Council has final authority in granting funds. It meets at least four times a year, and Council meetings are open to the public. The Council is specifically directed by its enabling legislation to “avoid any actions which would interfere with the freedom of artistic expression or with the established or contemplated cultural programs in any local community.”

To receive the best and most complete information in making decisions on the awarding of state arts funding, the Council and its partners appoint expert advisory panels whose members include professional artists, administrators, and others with specialized knowledge. All applications for responsive funding are reviewed by such panels with respect to how well the applicants demonstrate they meet published criteria established by the Council.

More than 200 private citizens serve on these panels, which evaluate approximately 1,500 applications yearly. These advisory panels are responsible for reviewing grant applications and making recommendations to the Council based on the criteria. The panels may also advise the Council on policy matters.

Panel members serve without compensation. A portion of each panel’s membership rotates each year. The chair of each panel is a member of the Council.

A professional staff, headed by an Executive Director, administers the Council’s decisions. The staff serves as a resource for arts-related information for state and federal government, the public, and the arts field; administers the Council’s partnerships and initiatives; advises applicants on the Council’s responsive funding programs; and provides technical assistance to partners, individuals, and arts organizations.

## GOVERNOR’S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON ASIAN AMERICAN AFFAIRS

*200 South Broad Street, 11th Floor  
Philadelphia PA, 19102*



**TIFFANY HWANG**

**Executive Director**

Tiffany Hwang, born Jan. 27, 1989, in Pittsburgh; daughter of Lily; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), glob. femin., 2011; frmr. fin. svcs. prof.: New York Life Ins. Co.; adv.: Estamos Unidos de Pennsylvania; apptd. Executive Director, Governor’s Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs July 2013.

The Governor’s Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania is receptive to the issues and concerns of its Asian American citizens. The Commission advises and makes recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures, legislation, and regulations that affect the Asian American community. Additionally, the Commission serves as the Governor’s liaison to the Asian American community throughout the Commonwealth.



## CIVIL SERVICE COMMISSION

320 Market Street, P.O. Box 569  
Harrisburg, PA 17108-0569



**SCOTT A. RAINEY**

**Chair, Civil Service Commission**

Scott A. Rainey, born in Athens, Ala., son of Mr. & Mrs. Jack G. Rainey; Charles Henderson H.S.; U.S. Mil. Acad., West Point, N.Y. (B.S.); Webster Univ. (M.A.), pub. adm.; U.S. Army War Coll. (M.A.), strat. stud.; ret. 2013: Lt. Col. U.S. Army; frmr. H.R. dir.: U.S. Army War Coll. Carlisle Barracks; apptd. Commissioner, desig. Chair, State Civil Service Commission June 2013; married Elaine Kempisty; 7 children.



**JAMES W. MARTIN** Member, Civil Service Commission

James W. Martin, born in Harrisburg, son of the late Dorothy Jean Ebersole and James W. Martin Sr.; Steelton-Highspire H.S., 1962; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.), educ., 1967; frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Steelton-Highspire Sch. Bd.; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Veh. Mgmt.; frmr. dep. sec.: DGS Prop. Mgmt.; apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission Nov. 2002, reapptd. 2008; married Dianne Krnjacic; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.



**ODELFA SMITH PRESTON** Member, Civil Service Commission

Odelfa Smith Preston, born in Gary, Ind., daughter of the late Willie Jr. and Mary Bernice Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), comp. sci., 1979; Point Park Univ. (M.B.A.), 2003; Duquesne Univ., paralegal cert., 2007; frmr. proj. mgmt./bus. mgmt./tech. pos.: Bank of New York Mellon, PNC Fin. Svcs.; frmr. proj. ldr.: Westinghouse Electric Corp.; affil.: Pgh. Assn. for Fin. Prof., League of Women Voters, Univ. of Pgh. Alum. Assn., apptd. Commissioner, State Civil Service Commission July 2009, reapptd. 2012; married Joseph Preston Jr.; 1 child.



**JEFFREY T. WALLACE** Executive Director, Civil Service Commission

Jeffrey T. Wallace, born in Philadelphia, son of Joseph and the late Pearl Wallace; NE H.S., 1984; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci./phil., 1988, (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1990; frmr. Pa. mgmt. intern: Gov.'s Office of Adm.; frmr. classification and recruitment analyst: Dept. of Environ. Resources, Dept. of Corrections; frmr. dir.: Human Resources, Dept. of Insur. Bur. of Adm.; bd. mem.: Hbg. Area Intl. Pub. Mgmt. Assn. for Human Resources; apptd. Executive Director, State Civil Service Commission May 2005; married; 2 children.

The State Civil Service Commission, a three-member, bipartisan, independent administrative commission, was created by the Act of June 6, 1939, P.L. 250, as amended; by the Acts of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 781; May 21, 1943, P.L. 600; Mar. 20, 1945, P.L. 44; and June 25, 1947, P.L. 930. The Act of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 752, known as the Civil Service Act, created the State Civil Service Commission to administer the merit system in the Commonwealth.

**Purpose** – The purpose of the Civil Service Act of Aug. 5, 1941, P.L. 752, as amended, is to provide greater efficiency and economy in the government of the Commonwealth by establishing conditions of employment which will attract to the service of the Commonwealth qualified persons of character and ability and the appointing and promoting of said persons on the basis of merit and fitness.

**Administration** – The Commission is the administrative agency for the Pennsylvania Merit System. It is a bipartisan, three-member body appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms or until a successor is appointed and qualified. Not more than two members are of the same political affiliation. The Governor designates one of the members as chair. The Act provides that the Executive Director direct and supervise all administrative work and exercise certain powers and duties under the direction of the Commission. As the administrative head of the agency, he reports to the Commission and supervises the office of the Deputy for Operations.

**Powers and Duties** – The Commission is required to establish and adopt rules for making the provisions of the Civil Service Act effective; to require observance of the provisions of the Act and the rules and regulations thereunder; to hold public hearings and render decisions on appeals; and record findings of fact and conclusions of law, upon request or on its own motion, in cases of demotion, furlough, suspension, or removal. It has the authority to conduct investigations and hold public hearings requested by the Governor, the Legislature, or on its own motion, in matters relating to the enforcement and effect of the provisions of the Act.

**Bureau of Employment Services** – Plans and implements a recruitment program to attract an adequate supply of qualified personnel from which merit system agencies can select employees. The Bureau provides employment information to the public, administers examinations, and provides diversity recruitment assistance.

**Bureau of Personnel Assessment** – Develops and administers the merit system examination program; supervises statewide, local, and special test administration; and conducts basic and applied research in personnel selection.

**Bureau of Information Technology Systems** – Plans and operates the agency central processing system, which includes the application, examination, and certification systems; an independent office automation capability; as well as implements modern automated information management strategies.

**Bureau of Policy and Information Services** – Administers and interprets the Civil Service Act and Commission rules and investigates alleged violations; trains agency personnel staff in proper personnel practices; provides examination, employee, and certification information; verifies personnel documents; and maintains a manual of certification policies and procedures.

**Office of Communications and Legislative Affairs** – Directs the Civil Service Commission's public relations/public information and legislative affairs activities, and works with Commission management and staff – as well as with other agencies – to coordinate efforts related to media relations, legislative liaison, and communications.

**Human Resource Office** – Establishes and maintains personnel programs and policies for the Commission in accordance with existing Commonwealth and Civil Service regulations. The Office provides training and counseling services to agency employees.

**Administrative Services Office** – Provides procurement of materials and equipment for the agency and maintains inventory control; provides a wide variety of office services for the agency, including mail distribution, duplicating, and dissemination of examination materials; maintains records of all classified service employees and test takers; prepares the agency's annual budget submittal; develops program measures and program revision requests; and monitors expenditures and fiscal procedures.

**Agencies and Offices Served** – Initially, Civil Service procedures were applied only to personnel in the Department of Public Assistance, the Bureau of Employment Security, the Liquor Control Board, and the State Civil Service Commission. On September 10, 1956, the Executive Board of the Commonwealth, by resolution and amendments thereto during the next six years, added approximately 13,000 professional and technical positions to the Civil Service program. On August 26, 1963, the Civil Service Act was amended, increasing coverage to approximately 45,000 employees and providing a single, uniform, modern legislative system for all Civil Service employees. As of July 1, 2013, there were approximately 63,000 covered Civil Service positions. A sample of state agencies now participating in the Commission's program of merit system employment services include the departments of Aging, Agriculture, Banking and Securities, Community and Economic Development, Conservation and Natural Resources, Corrections, Education, Environmental Protection, General Services, Health, Insurance, Labor & Industry, Military and Veterans Affairs, Public Welfare, Revenue, State, and Transportation; and the Governor's Office, Liquor Control Board, Milk Marketing Board, Board of Probation and Parole, State Tax Equalization Board, Civil Service Commission, Fish and Boat Commission, Game Commission, Historical and Museum Commission, Public Utility Commission, Emergency Management Agency, Municipal Retirement System, Public School Employees' Retirement System, State Employees' Retirement System, and State Police. Local offices receiving contractual merit system services from the Commission include Emergency Management Agencies, Pennsylvania Housing Authorities, Mental Health/Mental Retardation County Agencies, Children and Youth County Agencies, Drug and Alcohol County Units, and Area Agencies on Aging.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1942
Ruth Glenn Pennell .....	Apr. 9, 1942
John A.M. McCarthy.....	Apr. 9, 1942
George Young.....	Sept. 18, 1945
Elmer D. Graper .....	May 28, 1956
Susan H. Baker .....	Aug. 6, 1956
C. Herschel Jones .....	Aug. 5, 1963
Mary D. Barnes.....	Aug. 5, 1963
Grace S. Hatch.....	Dec. 1, 1972
Ethel S. Barnett (reapptd. 1978, 1987, 1992, 1998).....	Aug. 11, 1976
Fred E. Bryan.....	Jan. 9, 1981
David M. Zurn.....	July 15, 1986

Therese L. Mitchell.....	Aug. 12, 1986
Elizabeth H. Kury.....	Nov. 11, 1989
Charles J. Lieberth (reapptd. 1996) .....	July 31, 1991
Norma J. Gotwalt .....	June 6, 1995
Katherene E. Holtzinger Conner reapptd. 2002).....	Nov. 9, 1999
Barbara L. Krause .....	July 17, 2000
* James W. Martin (reapptd. 2008).....	Nov. 27, 2002
Marwan Kreidie.....	June 28, 2004
* Odefa Smith Preston (reapptd. 2012) .....	July 30, 2009
John E. Stevens .....	Dec. 13, 2011
* Scott A. Rainey.....	June 30, 2013

*\*Incumbent*

## BOARD OF CLAIMS

200 North Third Street, Suite 700  
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1501



**JEFFREY F. SMITH**

**Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims**

Jeffrey F. Smith, born Mar. 27, 1953, in Orange, N.J., son of Harold A. and Joyce L. Smith; Newton H.S.; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; Woolsack Hon. Soc.; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (M.L.S.R.), 1988; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Securities Comm.; frmr. atty., gen. bus. law: Keefer Wood Allen & Rahal; frmr. sec.: Bd. of Fin. & Rev.; past pres.: Commun. Action Comm. of the Capital Reg., Camp Hill Bor. Cncl.; mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. Chief Administrative Judge/Chair, Board of Claims Nov. 2002; married Kathleen Eakin; 1 child.



**HARRY G. GAMBLE**

**Member, Board of Claims**

Harry G. Gamble, born June 29, 1948, in Lebanon, son of Harry and Doris Gamble; Cedar Crest H.S. 1966; U.S. Air Force, 1971; HACC (A.A.), 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.S.C.E.), 1978; regis. prof. land surveyor; regis. prof. eng.; apptd. Engineer Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Martha J.; 2 children.



**ANDREW SISLO**

**Member, Board of Claims**

Andrew Sislo, born Feb. 8, 1953, in Moosic, son of the late Fred A. and Catherine M. Cichy Sislo; S. Scranton Cent. Cath. H.S., valedictorian, 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1975; Hofstra Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; lic. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr chief of staff/frmr. acting dep. sec./frmr. adm./frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. designee mem.: PMRS; frmr. designee chair: Pa. Bd. of Property; frmr. dep. chief of staff: Mayor Edward G. Rendell; frmr. leg. cnsl.: Gov. Robert P. Casey; frmr. special asst. super.: Phila. Sch. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. sol.: Riverside Sch. Dist.; frmr. atty.: Hangley Aronchick Segal & Pudlin, Rinaldi & Poveromo; fellow: Cncl. of State Govts. E. Ldrshp. Acad.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Rendell Transition Comm.; frmr. cmwlth. trustee: Thomas Jefferson Univ.; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu Jesuit Honor Soc., Pi Gamma Mu Social Sci. Honor Soc., Phi Alpha Theta Intl. Hist. Honor Soc.; appt. Member, Board of Claims Mar. 2008; married Theresa; 1 child.

The Board of Claims is both a judicial and an independent administrative agency. The Board was created October 5, 1978, according to Legislative Act 260, and supercedes the former Board of Arbitration of Claims. By statute, the administrative services for the Board of Claims shall be provided by the Department of Auditor General. (See "Powers and Duties" of the Auditor General.) An executive secretary, counsel, and supporting staff are appointed by the Board.

**Administration** – The Board is composed of three members: an attorney, who serves as Chief Administrative Judge and chair; a civil engineer; and a citizen of the Commonwealth. Appointments to the Board are made by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. Each member shall be appointed for a term of eight years.

The powers and duties of the Board, originally set forth in the Act of May 20, 1937, were restated and revised by Act 142 of 2002, as amended. Act 142 provides, among other things, that the Board of Claims has exclusive jurisdiction to hear and determine claims against the Commonwealth arising from contracts to which the Commonwealth is a party (other than claims arising out of the medical assistance program administered by the Department of Public Welfare). Act 142 also provides the Board with concurrent jurisdiction to hear and determine claims arising from Commonwealth contracts in which the Commonwealth is the claimant. Appeals from decisions of the Board are to the Pennsylvania Commonwealth Court.

## PENNSYLVANIA COMMISSION ON CRIME AND DELINQUENCY

3101 North Front Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17110



**MARK R ZIMMER** Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

Mark R Zimmer, born Mar. 2, 1952, in Bellefonte, son of the late Mark and Joyce Zimmerman; Honesdale H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Wayne Co.; part.: Zimmer Law Office (priv. prac.); frmr. part.: Zimmer & Rechner, Rutherford & Zimmer; frmr. sec.: Wayne Co. Bar Assn.; pres.: Pa. Dist. Atlys. Assn.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Assn. of Trial Lawyers; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 1, 2011; married Linda; 1 child.



**LINDA ROSENBERG** Executive Director,  
Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency

Linda Rosenberg, born Aug. 8, 1965, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Howard and Susan Pastroff; Mt. Lebanon H.S., 1983; Mich. State Univ. (B.A.), 1987; Robert Morris Univ. (M.B.A.), bus., 1990; frmr. dir.: PCCD Office of Crim. Just. Sys. Improvements; frmr. acting dir.: PCCD Office of Research, Eval. and Strategic Policy Dev.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pa. Just. Net. (JNET); frmr. info. officer/mgr. comp. lab. & trng.: PCCD; bd. mem.: Natl. Crim. Just. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem./mem.: Natl. Consortium for Just. Info. Sys. (SEARCH); frmr. mem.: Natl. Assn. of Just. Info. Sys. (NAJIS); apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency Mar. 7, 2011.

**Chair:** Mark R Zimmer **Members:** Tony Amadio, James Anderson, Mark H. Bergstrom, Thomas R. Caltagirone, Jake Corman, Danny Cortes, Philip Damiani, John P. Delaney Jr., Peg Dierkers, Gary Dobias, Carolyn Dumaresq, Michael A. Fiore, James J. Fitzgerald III, Jack Godlesky, Renée Cardwell Hughes, Erika F. Jones, Kathleen Kane, Thomas R. King, Jeffrey Kolansky, Bob Kolar, Beverly Mackereth, Edward M. Marsico Jr., Edward P. Mulvey, Frank Noonan, John D. O'Brien, Mary Onama, Scott A. Petri, Zygmont A. Pines, Michael Potteiger, Mike Regan, James Rieland, Theresa Rocco, Michael A. Schwartz, Ronald Sharp, Jennifer Storm, Bruce J. Teitelbaum, Gary Tennis, James Turner, Randy Vulakovich, John E. Wetzel, Michael Wolf, John A. Zottola

The Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency (PCCD) is authorized under State Act 274 of 1978, as amended, and has general responsibility to examine criminal justice problems, develop solutions, and monitor and evaluate the impact these solutions have on the criminal justice system. The Commission meets on a regular basis to award funds under numerous federal and state funding programs that provide support and development of criminal and juvenile justice, including the prevention of crime and services to victims of crime. The Commission also administers the state's Victims Compensation Assistance Program. The Commission is served by the gubernatorially-appointed Juvenile Justice and Delinquency Prevention Committee, Victims' Services Advisory Committee, Senior Citizen Advisory Committee, Deputy Sheriffs' Education and Training Board, and Constables' Education and Training Board. Also, the Chair has appointed other committees to help the PCCD in its endeavors, including the Criminal Justice Advisory Committee; Research, Evaluation, and Data Analysis Advisory Committee; and Mental

Health and Justice Advisory Committee. Each committee is composed of representatives from across the system and from both state and local perspectives.

Other Commission duties are to provide statewide criminal statistical analysis services; render technical assistance and training to components of the justice system; advise the legislative and executive branches on justice policies, plans, programs, and budgets; develop priorities and strategies for responding to justice system problems; and serve as a forum for the continuing examination of criminal justice issues. The Commission also works with local criminal justice agencies to automate and integrate their information systems.

EXECUTIVE DIRECTORS	Appointed Since 1967		
J. Shane Cramer .....	Mar. 27, 1967	George F. Grode.....	Oct. 1, 1979
Charles F. Rinkevich.....	Nov. 7, 1969	James O. Thomas Jr. (acting 4/11/83) .....	Oct. 3, 1983
E. Drexel Godfrey Jr. ....	Sept. 15, 1971	Carl J. Anderson (acting 2/20/03).....	Apr. 1, 2003
Robert E. Frederick .....	Jan. 5, 1974	Carol L. Lavery (acting).....	April 4, 2005
John T. Snavelly.....	Mar. 6, 1974	Michael J. Kane.....	June 20, 2005
Thomas J. Brennan.....	Apr. 15, 1976	* Linda Rosenberg.....	Mar. 7, 2011
Martin V. Walsh.....	June 11, 1979		

*\* Incumbent*

### ENVIRONMENTAL HEARING BOARD

*Second Floor, Rachel Carson State Office Building  
400 Market Street, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8457*



**THOMAS W. RENWAND**

**Chair and Chief Judge,  
Environmental Hearing Board**

Thomas W. Renwand, born Dec. 31, 1954, son of Dr. Donald and Martha Riley Renwand; Niles McKinley H.S., 1973; John Carroll Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1977; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1980, editor-in chief: *Akron Law Review*; frmr. assoc.: Knox McLaughlin Gornall & Sennett, P.C.; frmr. litig. part.: Meyer Unkovic & Scott; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Assns., St. Thomas More Soc.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board 1995, apptd. Acting Chair 2007, apptd. Chair and Chief Judge, Environmental Hearing Board 2009.



**BERNARD A. LABUSKES JR.**

**Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Bernard A. Labuskes Jr., born Aug. 15, 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Bernard A. and Ruth Labuskes; Penn Hills H.S., 1976; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., *magna cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1982, notes ed.: *Law Review*, Order of the Coif; frmr. clerk: Hon. Charles Clark, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 5th Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Manion, Alder & Cohen; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Resources; frmr. part./chair: Environ. Practice Grp., McNees, Wallace & Nurick; mem.: Dauphin Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Nov. 1998; married Debra A.; 2 children.



**MICHELLE A. COLEMAN**

**Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Michelle A. Coleman, born in Philadelphia, daughter of Richard H. and the late Rachel Shockley Coleman; Mt. St. Joseph Acad., 1973; Bryn Mawr Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Root-Tilden Scholar, 1980; asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; priv. pract.: civil rights law; crim. def. atty.: N.Y. Legal Aid Soc.; teacher/supp. grps.: spec. needs child.; mem.: Amer. Inns of Ct., Soroptimists Intl.; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board May 1995, reapptd. 2002; married Carlton S. Clark Jr.; 4 children.



**RICHARD A. MATHER SR.**

**Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Richard P. Mather Sr., born Aug. 3, 1954, in Ashland, son of James R. and Elaine Mather; Lock Haven H.S., 1972; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch of Law (J.D.), 1982, bus. ed., *Law Review*; frmr. assoc.: Thorp, Reed & Armstrong; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Dept. of Environ. Resources; frmr. dir.: DEP Bur. of Regulatory Cnsl.; frmr. dep. chief cnsl.: DEP; apptd. Judge, Environmental Hearing Board Oct. 2009; married Mary Jo; children.



**STEVEN C. BECKMAN**

**Judge, Environmental Hearing Board**

Steven C. Beckman; Wittenberg Univ. (B.A.), 1983; Univ. of N. Carolina-Chapel Hill (M.B.A.), geology; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. atty/part.: MacDonald Illig Jones & Britton; frmr. N.W. reg. dir.: Dept. of Environ. Prot.; apptd. judge, Environmental Hearing Board 2012.

The Environmental Hearing Board, originally created by the Act of December 3, 1970, P.L. 834, began to function on February 15, 1972. From then until January 1, 1989, the effective date of the Environmental Hearing Board Act, Act of July 13, 1988, P.L. 530, the Board was an integral part of the Department of Environmental Resources, although the three Board members were appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate. The 1988 Act established the Board as an independent quasi-judicial agency with five members functioning as full-time administrative law judges. Like their predecessors under the 1970 Act, Board members are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate for six-year terms. One of the members, designated by the Governor, serves as Chair and Chief Judge.

The Board has jurisdiction to entertain appeals from orders, permits, licenses, or decisions of the Department of Environmental Protection. It functions like a court, holding hearings and issuing adjudications, or otherwise disposing of the appeals by final order. While the caseload fluctuates from year to year, the average number of appeals filed annually since the effective date of the 1988 Act exceeds 200.

Currently, the Board has five members. Offices are in Harrisburg, Pittsburgh, Erie, and Norristown. The Board operates under a budget of \$2.24 million with an authorized staff of 14.

<b>JUDGES</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1971</b>				
Michael Malin.....	Dec.	1971	Robert D. Myers .....	Dec.	1987
Paul Waters .....	Dec.	1971	Terrance J. Fitzpatrick .....	Apr.	1988
Gerald Goldberg .....	Dec.	1971	Richard S. Ehmann .....	Sept.	1989
Robert Broughton .....	Jan.	1973	Joseph N. Mack.....	Sept.	1989
Joseph Cohen .....	Dec.	1973	Michael L. Krancer.....	Nov.	1999
Joanne Denworth .....	Dec.	1974	George J. Miller .....	May	1995
Thomas Burke .....	Oct.	1977	* Thomas W. Renwand.....	May	1995
Dennis Harnish.....	May	1980	* Michelle A. Coleman.....	May	1995
Anthony J. Mazullo Jr. ....	Oct.	1981	* Bernard A. Labuskes Jr. ....	Nov.	1998
Maxine Woelfling .....	June	1985	* Richard P. Mather Sr.....	Oct.	2009
William Roth.....	June	1986	* Steven C. Beckman .....	Oct.	2012
			<hr/>		
			* <i>Incumbent</i>		

## STATE ETHICS COMMISSION

309 Finance Building, P.O. Box 11470  
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1470



**JOHN J. BOLGER**

**Chair, State Ethics Commission**

John J. Bolger, born Nov. 12, 1935, in Woodstock, Ill.; McHenry H.S., 1953; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), bus. adm., 1957; frmr. v-pres./sec./CAO: Pa. Bankers Assn.; frmr. pres.: Notre Dame Club of Hbg., W. Shore Country Club, Pa. Soc. of Assn. Exec.; bd. mem./chair: Hospice of Cent. Pa.; mem.: Holy Spirit Hosp. Legacy Comm.; Hospice of Cent. Pa. 25-yr. Exemplary Ldrshp. Silver Certif. Awd.; apptd. Chair, State Ethics Commission July 2012; 2 children.



**ROBERT P. CARUSO**

**Executive Director, State Ethics Commission**

Robert P. Caruso, born Oct. 22, 1952, in DuBois, son of Christine Georgino and the late Dominic Caruso; DuBois Area H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforc., 1974; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), crim. just., 1982; frmr. spec. invest./dir. of invest./dep. exec. dir./acting exec. dir.: State Ethics Comm.; frmr. adult prob. officer: Clearfield Co.; frmr. coach: Paxtonia Baseball Assn.; mem.: Cncl. of Govt. Ethics Law, Sons of the Amer. Leg. Post 730, Holy Name of Jesus Ch.; apptd. Executive Director, State Ethics Commission May 2013; married Paula; 2 children.

**Chair:** John J. Bolger **Vice Chair:** Nicholas A. Colafella **Members:** Raquel K. Bergen, Mark R. Corrigan, Kathryn S. Lewis, Roger E. Nick, one vacancy

The Commission was created by Act 170-1978 and amended by Act 9-1989, the Public Official and Employee Ethics Law, to administer and enforce the provisions of that law. The law provides that public office is a public trust and any effort to realize personal financial gain through public office is a violation of that trust. The Act was passed to strengthen the faith and confidence of the people of Pennsylvania in their government. The Act established the State Ethics Commission to administer and enforce the provisions of the Act and to provide guidance regarding the standards established by the Act. In 2006, with the enactment of the Lobbying Disclosure Act and amendments to the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act, the Ethics Commission was vested with additional duties.

The State Ethics Commission is comprised of seven members who are cognizant of the responsibilities and burdens of public service. Three Commission members are appointed by the Governor, only two of whom may be of the same political party. One member each is appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House, and the Minority Leader of the House. All are appointed without confirmation. Commission members are eligible to serve two full three-year terms.

Commission members and employees may not hold or campaign for any other public office, hold office in any political party or political committee, actively participate or contribute in any political campaign, have served as an officer in a political party for one year prior to appointment, influence any decision by a governmental body except as a member of the Commission, or be employed by the Commonwealth or a political subdivision in any other capacity.

The Commission's powers and duties include the following:

- render opinions to present former public officials and public employees as to their obligations under the Ethics Act; the Lobbying Disclosure Act, and certain provisions of the Race Horse Development and Gaming Act;
- investigate alleged violations of the Ethics Act, and the Lobbying Disclosure Act;
- receive and review Financial Interest Statements of persons required to file;
- prescribe rules and regulations to implement the provisions of the Ethics Act;
- prescribe financial disclosure forms for filing;
- make statements available for public inspection and copying;
- maintain a master index of statements filed with the Commission;
- prepare and publish an annual report;
- accept and file information voluntarily supplied that exceeds the requirements of the Act;
- enforce the reporting and registration provisions of the Lobbying Disclosure Act; and
- maintain a list of all public officials and executive-level public employees under the Gaming Act.

COMMISSION MEMBERS		Appointed Since 1979	
John Butera	Jan. 1, 1979	Roy W. Wilt	Dec. 20, 1990
Robert Myers	Jan. 3, 1979	Austin M. Lee	Apr. 16, 1991
Donetta Ambrose	Jan. 11, 1979	Allan M. Kluger	Oct. 15, 1991
Msgr. John P. Foley	Jan. 11, 1979	Joseph W. Marshall III	Nov. 25, 1992
James Doran	Jan. 12, 1979	John R. Showers	Nov. 21, 1994
Dr. Leon L. Haley	Jan. 19, 1979	Joseph G. Quinn	Jan. 11, 1995
Ralph Scalera	Feb. 5, 1979	Boyd E. Wolff	Jan. 14, 1995
Paul J. Smith	Feb. 5, 1979	Julius B. Uehlein	Feb. 21, 1997
Harold Horn	Oct. 6, 1979	Louis W. Fryman	Mar. 10, 1998
Ralph Evans	Feb. 29, 1980	* John J. Bolger	Oct. 2, 1998
Joseph F. Welch	June 23, 1980	Frank M. Brown	Oct. 2, 1998
Everett Keech	Jan. 26, 1981	Susan M. Bicket	Oct. 9, 1998
Carl Weiss	Oct. 7, 1981	Donald M. McCurdy	Feb. 22, 2001
Sherman Hill	Jan. 6, 1982	Michael J. Healey	July 20, 2001
Roy Wilkinson	Mar. 2, 1982	Paul M. Henry	Aug. 27, 2003
Herbert Conner	Jan. 13, 1983	* Raquel K. Bergen	Mar. 3, 2004
Rita Resick	Feb. 3, 1984	* Nicholas A. Colafella	Dec. 27, 2004
G. Sieber Pancoast	May 21, 1984	Michael J. Washo	May 20, 2005
W. Thomas Andrews	Aug. 15, 1984	Rev. Scott R. Pilarz, S.J.	May 20, 2005
Helena G. Hughes	Feb. 11, 1986	Mark Volk	July 2, 2009
Joseph W. Marshall III	Mar. 26, 1986	* Mark R. Corrigan	July 2, 2012
Robert W. Brown	Sept. 24, 1986	* Roger E. Nick	Jan. 2, 2013
Michael J. Acker	Jan. 19, 1987	Denise J. Smyler	Apr. 30, 2013
Dennis C. Harrington	Mar. 3, 1987	* Judge Kathryn S. Lewis	June 28, 2013
Robert A. Doyle	Jan. 28, 1988	<b>Executive Directors</b>	
James E. Farrell	Sept. 8, 1988	Edward M. Seladones	Apr. 26, 1979
James M. Howley	Mar. 21, 1989	John J. Contino	Feb. 3, 1987
Michael J. Washo	June 12, 1989	* Robert P. Caruso	May 6, 2013
Daneen E. Reese (chair 1/95)	Apr. 23, 1990	<i>* Incumbent</i>	

## FISH AND BOAT COMMISSION

P.O. Box 67000  
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7000  
www.fishandboat.com



**JOHN A. ARWAY**

**Executive Director, Fish and Boat Commission**

John A. Arway, born in N. Huntingdon; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), biol.; Tenn. Tech. Univ. (M.B.A.), biol.; frmr. chief: Bur. of Fisheries Comm. Environ. Svcs. Div.; mem.: Amer. Assn. for the Advanc. of Sci., Amer. Fisheries Soc. (v-pres.: NE Div.), N. Amer. Benthological Soc., Ducks Unltd., Pa. Fed. of Sportsmen's Clubs, Natl. Trout Unltd., SONS of Lake Erie; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission Mar. 2, 2010.

**President:** G. Warren Elliott **Vice President:** Norm Gavlick **Members:** G. Warren Elliott, Norman R. Gavlick, Leonard L. Lichvar, Edward P. Mascharka III, William J. Sabatose, Glade E. Squires, William Worobec, Rocco S. Ali, Steven M. Ketterer, Robert A. Bachman

The Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission is one of the oldest governmental conservation agencies in the nation, dating back to 1866. Act 1991-39, signed into law on December 12, 1991, changed the name of the Fish Commission to the Fish and Boat Commission. The Commission consists of 10 members serving eight-year terms. Eight members represent specific geographic locations, while the ninth and tenth are members-at-large and must be experienced boaters.

The Commission sets rules and regulations governing fishing and boating in and on all inland and boundary waters of the Commonwealth. In addition to managing and protecting the state's aquatic resources, the Commission also is mandated with the responsibility for all of the state's reptiles and amphibians.



As an independent state agency, the Commission is supported by anglers' and boaters' dollars generated through the sale of fishing licenses and boat registrations.

**ADMINISTRATION**

**Executive Director** – Appointed by the 10-member Commission. The Executive Director is the Commission's chief executive officer as well as chief waterways conservation officer, and has charge of all activities under the jurisdiction of the Commission.

The Director is a member of the Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Commission, Mid-Atlantic Fishery Management Council, Pennsylvania Environmental Quality Board, Water Resources Council, and Wild Resource Conservation Board, and an ex-officio member of the Boating Advisory Board and the Northeast Association of Fish and Wildlife Agencies.

**Executive Office** – Administers the operations and activities of the entire Fish and Boat Commission with the Executive Director serving as the Commission's chief waterways conservation officer. The Executive Director is supported by the the Office of Policy and Planning; the Human Resource Office; the Office of Chief Counsel; the Bureau Director of Law Enforcement; the Executive Secretary; the Deputy Director of the Office of Administration, including the Bureau Director of Administration and the Bureau Director of Information Technology; the Deputy Director for Field Operations, including the Bureau Director of Fisheries; the Bureau Director of Hatcheries; the Bureau Director of Boating and Outreach; and the Bureau Director of Engineering.

**Bureau of Administration** – Provides support services for all Commission operations, including warehousing, federal aid, personnel, budget, and procurement. The Bureau is also responsible for the issuance of about one million fishing licenses, 360,000 boat registrations, and other permits required by law and regulation.

**Bureau of Boating and Outreach** – Bureau director serves as the Commonwealth's boating-law administrator, boating accident review officer, and the secretary of the Boating Advisory Board. The Bureau administers the agency's aids-to-navigation activities, including the preparation of aids-to-navigation plans for bridge repair/replacements throughout the Commonwealth and the issuing of floating structure permits; administers the certification of passenger-for-hire vessels and their operators; and works closely with the Bureau of Law Enforcement to administer the certification and inspection for compliance of run-of-the-river dam warning markings and the planning and development of a comprehensive boating access and facilities program. A Division of Outreach within the Bureau is responsible for marketing, education and outreach programs, media productions, and website content and development.

**Bureau of Engineering** – Directs the planning, survey, design, construction, and maintenance of Fish and Boat Commission facilities and property.

**Bureau of Fisheries** – Directs the research, propagation, management, and protection of fish, fisheries, habitat, reptiles, amphibians, and certain threatened and endangered species in the Commonwealth. In addition, the Environmental Services Division reviews permits and provides input to the Department of Environmental Protection and other agencies, and the Bureau oversees the Commission's habitat improvement efforts.

**Bureau of Hatcheries** – Fourteen state fish hatcheries culture over five million trout (adult and fingerlings) and 40 million warm/cool water fish for stocking into Pennsylvania waters. The Bureau operates a water quality lab and a fish health lab, and coordinates the Cooperative Nursery Program (volunteer-run fish hatcheries). Owned by the state and operated by the Commission, these stations are strategically located across the Commonwealth to take advantage of high-quality water supplies and to maximize fish stocking logistics.

**Bureau of Information Technology** – Provides full support for all components of an information technology network and data store that are needed to sustain the business requirements of the Commission. The Bureau also provides overall direction, support, and management of all aspects of the Commission's information technology infrastructure, including network architecture, Inter/Intranet application Web development, Geographical Information Systems (GIS), and telecommunications.

**Bureau of Law Enforcement** – Directs the enforcement of fish laws, boating laws, and certain water pollution laws of the Commonwealth. In addition, within the scope of Fish and Boat Commission activities, it directs the enforcement of Title 18 (relating to crimes and offenses) and laws relating to misdemeanors and felonies; directs review of permits for mine drainage, stream encroachments, and highway and bridge construction; enforces laws; and conducts other Commission programs.

(Act No. 180, approved Apr. 25, 1949, provides for a Pennsylvania Fish Commission with power to appoint an Executive Director. C.A. French, the Commissioner of Fisheries at the time of the approval of this Act, was appointed Executive Director of the new Commission Apr. 25, 1949.)

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1950		
Philip E. Angle.....	Dec. 14, 1950	Joseph M. Critchfield .....	Nov. 29, 1955
Wallace Dean.....	June 8, 1953	Maynard M. Bogart.....	Feb. 29, 1956
R. Stanley Smith.....	June 1, 1955	Raymond M. Williams.....	Aug. 18, 1959
Gerard R. Adams.....	June 1, 1955	Joseph M. Critchfield.....	Oct. 14, 1959
Charles C. Houser.....	June 1, 1955	Howard R. Heiny.....	Dec. 16, 1963
Albert R. Hinkle Jr.....	June 1, 1955	Robert M. Rankin.....	Aug. 2, 1963
John W. Grenoble.....	July 11, 1955	Douglas E. McWilliams Jr. ....	June 17, 1964
		Clarence E. Dietz.....	Sept. 20, 1966
		Frank E. Masland Jr. ....	Dec. 21, 1967
		Calvin J. Kern.....	July 17, 1968

Sam Guaglianone.....	Dec. 31, 1971	Frederick P. Osifat .....	Feb. 13, 2006
William O. Hill .....	Dec. 31, 1971	* Leonard L. Lichvar .....	Mar. 6, 2006
William Cox.....	Dec. 31, 1971	* William R. Worobec .....	June 14, 2006
James Stumpf.....	Dec. 31, 1971	Thomas C. Shetterly.....	June 14, 2006
John A. Hugya.....	Jan. 9, 1975	* Robert A. Bachman.....	Apr. 24, 2007
Leonard A. Green.....	Jan. 9, 1975	* Steven M. Ketterer.....	Apr. 24, 2007
Jerome E. Southerton .....	Jan. 9, 1975	* Norman R. Gavlick .....	Apr. 17, 2008
Walter F. Gibbs .....	June 20, 1975	* G. Warren Elliott .....	July 16, 2009
Robert L. Martin.....	May 7, 1980	* Edward P. Mascharka III.....	June 21, 2010
J. Wayne Yorks.....	Apr. 29, 1980	* Glade E. Squires .....	Sept. 27, 2010
Ross J. Huhn .....	June 17, 1980	* Rocco S. Ali .....	Oct. 15, 2012
Marilyn Black .....	Feb. 23, 1982		
Theodore T. Metzger Jr. ....	June 7, 1983		
Joan R. Plumly .....	June 28, 1984		
D. Mark Faulkner.....	June 18, 1986		
David D. Coe .....	June 18, 1986		
Leon H. Reed Jr. ....	July 1, 1986		
* William J. Sabatose.....	Dec. 9, 1987		
Howard E. Pflugfelder Jr. ....	Nov. 12, 1990		
James S. Biery Jr. ....	July 11, 1991		
Paul J. Mahon.....	July 11, 1991		
Donald N. Lacy .....	Nov. 17, 1992		
Samuel M. Concilla.....	Apr. 5, 1993		
Donald K. Anderson .....	May 4, 1995		
Enoch S. Moore Jr. ....	May 4, 1995		
Ted R. Keir .....	Apr. 15, 1997		
Rozell Stidd.....	June 4, 2001		
Richard W. Czop.....	June 28, 2002		

	<b>Appointed Since 1949</b>
<b>Executive Directors</b>	
C.A. French.....	Apr. 25, 1949
William Voigt Jr. ....	Sept. 12, 1955
Albert M. Day .....	July 18, 1960
Robert J. Bielo.....	Jan. 1, 1965
Ralph W. Abele .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Edward R. Miller .....	June 1, 1987
Lawrence W. Hoffman .....	Mar. 1, 1994
Peter A. Colangelo.....	Oct. 3, 1994
Douglas J. Austen, Ph.D. ....	Jan. 27, 2004
* John A. Arway.....	Mar. 2, 2010

\* Incumbent

**GAME COMMISSION**

2001 Elmerton Avenue  
Harrisburg, PA 17110-9797



**CARL G. ROE**

**Executive Director, Game Commission**

Carl G. Roe, born Oct. 1, 1948, in Wayne, son of Winfield and Eva Roe; Penn State Univ. (M.P.A.), pub. adm.; Salve Regina Univ. (M.S.), mgmt.; Univ. of Tex. (M.A.), Latin Amer. studies; Va. Polytechnic Inst. (B.A.), pol. sci.; ret. Col.: U.S. Army; combat: Vietnam, El Salvador; tour: Germ., Panama; frmr. dir.: Americas Studies, U.S. Army War Coll. Dept. of Natl. Secur. Strategy; frmr. garrison commander: Ft. Bliss, El Paso, Tex.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross-El Paso Chap., Rio Grande Cncl. of Govts., Econ. Dev. Comm. El Paso C of C; frmr. dir.: Bur. of Adm. Svcs., Game Comm.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., Ducks Unltd.; lifetime mem.: PFSC, NRA; apptd. Executive Director, Game Commission Dec. 2005; married Ines; 2 children.

**Commissioners:** Charles E. Fox, Jay Delaney Jr., Brian H. Hoover, Timothy S. Layton, Ralph A. Martone, David J. Putnam, Robert W. Schlemmer, Ronald A. Weaner

The Pennsylvania Game Commission, an independent administrative agency created by legislative action June 25, 1895, is responsible for the scientific management of all wild birds and mammals in the Commonwealth. As an independent agency, its authority stems from the Game and Wildlife Code.

**ADMINISTRATION**

The Board of Game Commissioners is composed of eight members, each of whom serves an eight-year term without compensation, following appointment by the Governor and confirmation by the Senate. Each member is appointed from one of eight geographical districts in the Commonwealth.

The Game Commission is not supported by state tax money. The primary source of income is the sale of hunting licenses. Annually, more than one million hunters and trappers purchase licenses to hunt and trap in Pennsylvania.

The Commission maintains a central office in Harrisburg and six regional offices throughout the state.

The Harrisburg office contains an executive office and six administrative bureaus, in addition to the Ross Leffler School of Conservation, the Game Commission's training school.

**Executive Office** – Consists of the Executive Director and two Deputy Executive Directors who are the chief administrators of the Commission. It also is responsible for field and administration programs.

**Bureau of Administrative Services** – Responsible for procurement of all materials and supplies, the sale of hunting licenses, and all automotive operations.

**Bureau of Wildlife Management** – Employs trained wildlife biologists holding advanced degrees in wildlife management. They study the state's wildlife species to develop the most effective management practices and prepare guidelines that are reviewed by the executive office and presented to the Commission for adoption. This Bureau also is responsible for propagating game birds.

**Bureau of Wildlife Protection** – Responsible for enforcing the Game and Wildlife Code.

Wildlife conservation officers carry out Commission programs on a local basis. Most districts are composed of approximately 300 square miles. One wildlife conservation officer, assigned to each district, is responsible for enforcing the game laws and public relations activities.

Deputy wildlife conservation officers assist wildlife conservation officers in executing their duties. They are volunteers and very few receive compensation for their work.

**Bureau of Wildlife Habitat Management** – Oversees habitat improvement projects on State Game Lands to benefit wildlife and public hunting and trapping opportunities.

The land manager, responsible for an area of two or more counties, supervises habitat management programs for development of Commission lands and privately-owned land under lease by the Commission, and provides training, guidance, and supervision of the Commission's Food and Cover Corps.

The Game Commission has several programs to provide lands for public hunting. Foremost is the acquisition of State Game Lands. This program began in 1920 and more than 1.4 million acres had been purchased by 2013.

This Bureau also coordinates leasing and management of mineral, oil, and gas resources under State Game Lands.

**Bureau of Information and Education** – Provides information for sportsmen and the general public on Game Commission programs and wildlife management practices. This is accomplished through the publication of *Game News* magazine, news releases, television public service announcements, educational television programs, displays, exhibits, and multimedia presentations. The Bureau also houses the Hunter-Trapper Education and Conservation Education programs.

**Bureau of Automated Technology Services** – Provides data processing and office automation support for all operating bureaus, regional offices, and field staff. The Bureau is an electronic storehouse of information for the agency.

**Field Administration** – The state is divided into six regions for the administration of field duties. The Northwest Office is in Franklin, the Southwest Office in Bolivar, the Northcentral Office in Jersey Shore, the Southcentral Office in Huntingdon, the Northeast Office in Dallas, and the Southeast Office in Reading.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1953
Herbert L. Buchanan	June 8, 1953
Andrew C. Long	June 25, 1953
Tom L. McDowell	May 19, 1954
C. Ellwood Huffman	July 25, 1955
Dewey H. Miller	May 9, 1956
Russell M. Lucas	July 25, 1956
James A. Thompson	June 28, 1957
Carroll F. Hockersmith	Nov. 5, 1958
R.G. Smith	Aug. 29, 1961
Loring H. Cramer	Mar. 11, 1963
Frederick M. Simpson	Aug. 2, 1963
Robert E. Fasnacht	Oct. 5, 1965
E.J. Brooks	Apr. 29, 1969
Andrew C. Long	Jan. 1, 1970
Marshall E. Jetty	Nov. 9, 1970
Elmer M. Rinehart	Jan. 7, 1972
C. Clair Winter	Jan. 7, 1972
Robert E. Sutherland	Dec. 31, 1973
David L. Drakula	Feb. 3, 1976
Paul E. Hickey Jr.	Mar. 24, 1980
Donald R. Craul	Mar. 24, 1980
Thomas P. Greenlee	Feb. 23, 1982
Taylor A. Doebler Jr.	May 5, 1982
C. Dana Chalfant	May 24, 1983

Roy J. Wagner Jr.	May 24, 1983
Clair W. Clemens	Dec. 10, 1985
Edward L. Vogue Jr.	Dec. 6, 1987
Edson S. Crafts	Apr. 6, 1988
George M. Miller	Mar. 14, 1989
Roger J. Wolz	Oct. 23, 1989
Dennis R. Fredericks	Apr. 16, 1991
Mary Jane Kuziak	Oct. 8, 1991
Robert J. Gilford	Feb. 1, 1994
Vernon K. Shaffer	Feb. 1, 1994
Nicholas Spock	Nov. 22, 1994
Samuel J. Dunkle	June 18, 1996
Stephen L. Mohr	Dec. 9, 1997
George J. Venesky	June 9, 1998
Roxane S. Palone	Nov. 21, 2000
Russell E. Schleiden	Nov. 21, 2000
John J. Riley	Jan. 22, 2002
* Thomas E. Boop	July 28, 2003
* Gregory J. Isabella	July 28, 2003
H. Daniel Hill III	June 6, 2005
* David W. Schreffler	June 13, 2005
H. Daniel Hill III	Oct. 16, 2006
* James Jay Delaney Jr.	Apr. 17, 2007
* Ronald Weaner	June 3, 2008
* David J. Putnam	May 5, 2009
* Robert Schlemmer	June 16, 2009
* Ralph A. Martone	July 15, 2009

* Brian H. Hoover .....	June 25, 2012
* Charles E. Fox .....	Oct. 15, 2012
* Timothy S. Layton .....	June 29, 2013

**Executive Directors**

Dr. Logan J. Bennett .....	Oct. 1, 1953
Merton J. Golden .....	Jan. 3, 1958

Glenn L. Bowers .....	Oct. 18, 1965
Peter S. Duncan .....	Jan. 18, 1983
Donald C. Madl .....	Oct. 28, 1994
Vernon R. Ross .....	May 10, 1999
* Carl G. Roe .....	Dec. 30, 2005

*\* Incumbent*

**PENNSYLVANIA GAMING CONTROL BOARD**

*303 Walnut Street, Strawberry Square, Verizon Tower, 5th Floor  
Harrisburg, PA 17106-9060*

**WILLIAM H. RYAN JR.****Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

William H. Ryan Jr.: St. Joseph's Prep H.S., 1967; St. Joseph's Univ., (B.A), hist., 1971; Villanova Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. 1st dist. atty./frmr dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. exec. dep./dir. Crim. Law Div.; frmr. 1st dep.; frmr. acting Atty. Gen. Pa. Atty. Gen.; mem.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Aug. 2011; married Debra; 2 children.

**GREGORY C. FAJT****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Greensburg-Salem H.S., 1973; St. Vincent Coll. (B.S.), acctg., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty./CPA/shareholder: Leech, Tishman, Fuscaldò & Lampl, LLC; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Inst. of CPAs; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. sec.: Dept. of Rev.; frmr. chief of staff: Gov. Edward Rendell; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board May 2009, reaptd. Jan. 2013, chair 2009-11.

**ANNMARIE KAISER****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Loyola Coll. (B.A.), 1990; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1993; frmr. sec. of legis. affairs: Office of the Gov.; frmr. acting chief of staff/legis. affairs dir.: Office of Atty. Gen.; exec. dir. Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn. & Inst.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Sept. 2012.

**KEITH R. McCALL****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Marian Cath.H.S. 1977; att. Penn State Univ., HACCC; frmrly. Dept. of Aud. Gen.; frmr. maj. whip/speaker/mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2011; married Betty; 2 children.

**JOHN J. McNALLY III****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Penn State Univ. (B.S.) adm., 1984; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; part.: Thomas, Thomas & Hafer, LLP; mem.: Pa. Workforce Invest. Bd., Capitol Area Manging Part. Divers. Initiative, Holy Name of Jesus Parish; frmr. sec.: Rep. Party of Pa.; frmr. chair: Dauphin Co. Rep. Comm.; frmr. pres.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; Irdshp. comm.: BSA Pack 256; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2013; married Ginger; 3 children.

**ANTHONY C. MOSCATO****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Cameron Co. H.S., 1982; Ind. Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), second/soc. studies educ., 1986; frmr. spec. asst.: Lt. Gov. Joseph Scarnati; frmr. comm.: Cameron Co.; lic. real estate agent; regis. rep.: Secur. & Exch. Comm.; frmr. CEO: Keystone Rural Health Consortia; mem.: Phi Delta Theta frat.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Feb. 2011.

**DAVID W. WOODS****Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

David W Woods: Upper Darby H.S. 1975; Shippensburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1979, (M.S.), pub. adm., 1981; frmr. COS Maj. Ldr.: Senate of Pa.; frmrly. SVP Exelon Corp.; frmrly. SVP PECO Energy; frmr. chair: Phila. Reg. Port Auth.; frmr. mem.: SEPTA Bd.; mem.: Pa Conv. Ctr. Bd.; appt. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Aug. 2013; married Amy; 4 children.



**KEVIN F. O'TOOLE**

**Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board**

Kevin F. O'Toole: Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., 1972; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. comm./exec. dir.: Oneida Indian Nation Gaming Comm.; frmr. supv.: N.J. Dep. Atty. Gen. Div. of Gaming Enf.; frmr. cntr./gen. mgr.: Kelly's Opposite Reading Terminal, Inc.; apptd. Casino Advisor by the Fin. Crimes Enf. Network; apptd.: Tribal Reg. Rep. on Init. & 2nd Advisory Comm. of Natl. Indian Gaming Comm.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board Apr. 2009; married Marie; 4 children.

Established by Act 71 of 2004, the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board is charged with overseeing the expansion of casino gaming in the Commonwealth, including approving licenses for gaming entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; occupation permits for employees of those entities, suppliers, and manufacturers; and regulations necessary to ensure the integrity of gaming in Pennsylvania. It has general jurisdiction over all casino gaming activities in the Commonwealth.

The Board has seven members: three appointed by the Governor, including the Chair, and one each appointed by the heads of the four legislative caucuses. Gubernatorial appointees serve staggered three-year terms. Legislative appointees serve two-year terms.

Most board actions require a "qualified" majority consisting of all four legislative appointees, plus one gubernatorial appointee. In the event that a legislative appointee recuses himself or herself from a vote, a "qualified" majority consisting of three legislative appointees plus one gubernatorial appointee is necessary for action to be taken.

The Treasurer of the Commonwealth, the Secretary of Revenue, and the Secretary of Agriculture are ex-officio, non-voting members of the Board.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Initial Appointment</b>
William Patrick Conaboy .....	July 21, 2004
Kenneth T. McCabe.....	Sept. 1, 2004 (reaptd. 12/13/06 & 1/27/09)
Mary DiGiacomo Colins# .....	Sept. 3, 2004 (reaptd. 7/13/05)
Thomas A. Decker#.....	Oct. 14, 2004
Sanford D. Rivers .....	Aug. 15, 2004 (reaptd 8/29/06)
Joseph W. Marshall III.....	July 21, 2004
Jeffrey W. Coy .....	Dec. 1, 2004 (reaptd 1/12/07 & 1/13/09)
Ray Angeli .....	Mar. 27, 2006 (reaptd 1/3/07 & 1/20/09)
Gary A. Sojka.....	Jan. 29, 2007 (reaptd 1/20/09 & 1/18/11)
Gregory C. Fajt # .....	May 19, 2009
Kenneth I. Trujillo.....	Nov. 25, 2009

James B. Ginty .....	Sept. 10, 2007 (reaptd. 7/12/10)
* Keith R. McCall .....	Feb. 3, 2011 (reaptd. 2/4/13)
* Anthony C. Moscato.....	Feb. 7, 2011 (reaptd. 1/4/13)
* William H. Ryan Jr.#.....	Aug. 19, 2011
* Gregory C. Fajt.....	Aug. 26, 2011 (reaptd. 1/14/13)
* Annmarie Kaiser .....	Sept. 20, 2012
* John J. McNally .....	Feb. 21, 2013
* David W. Woods.....	July 17, 2013

**Executive Directors**

Anne LaCour Neeb.....	July 7, 2005
* Kevin O'Toole.....	Apr. 22, 2009

\* Incumbent  
# Served as Chair

**PENNSYLVANIA HEALTH CARE COST CONTAINMENT COUNCIL**

*225 Market Street, Suite 400  
Harrisburg, PA 17101*



**JOSEPH MARTIN**

**Executive Director,  
Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council**

Joseph Martin, born Feb. 8, 1952, in New York City; Bish. Reilly H.S., 1970; att. Nassau CC, HACC; Challenge/Discovery Prog., Prescott College.; fmr. press sec./dir. of comm./educ.: Pa. Health Care Cost Containment Cncl., 1991-2009; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council Nov. 2009.

The Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council (PHC4) is an independent state agency formed under Pennsylvania statute (Act 89, as amended by Act 3 of 2009) to address quality improvement and rapidly growing health care costs. The Council's strategy is to stimulate competition in the health care market by:

- giving comparative information about the most efficient and effective health care providers to individual consumers and group purchasers of health services; and
- giving information to health care providers that they can use to identify opportunities to contain costs and improve the quality of care they deliver.

Act 89, as amended by Act 3, specifically assigns the Council three primary responsibilities:

- to collect, analyze, and make available to the public data about the cost and quality of health care in Pennsylvania;
- to study, upon request, the issue of access to care for those Pennsylvanians who are uninsured; and
- to review and make recommendations about proposed or existing mandated health insurance benefits upon request of the legislative or executive branches of the Commonwealth.

The Council collects more than four million inpatient hospital discharge and ambulatory/outpatient procedure records each year from hospitals and freestanding ambulatory surgery centers in Pennsylvania. The Council also collects data from managed care plans on a voluntary basis.

Since its inception, PHC4 has released internationally renowned, groundbreaking reports on hospital performance, hospital-acquired infections, physician-specific cardiac surgery results, readmissions, preventable hospitalizations, hospital charges, and payments. These reports are widely distributed through the Council's Website at [www.phc4.org](http://www.phc4.org), and can be found in most public libraries throughout the state. The Council has also produced hundreds of standard and customized reports and data sets through its Special Requests Unit for a variety of users including hospitals, policymakers, researchers, physicians, insurers, and other group purchasers.

The Council is governed by a board of 25 voluntary members, appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the State Senate, the Speaker of the State House of Representatives, and the Governor, respectively.

**COUNCIL MEMBERS**

Beverly Mackereth .....	Acting Secretary of Public Welfare
Michael Wolf .....	Secretary of Health
Gene Barr .....	Business
Neal Bisno .....	Labor
David E. Black .....	Business
David B. Campbell, M.D. ....	Physicians
Paul Casale, M.D. ....	Physicians
Michael F. Consedine .....	Insurance Commissioner
Samuel Denisco .....	Business
Mark Dever .....	Business
Randall N. DiPalo .....	Labor

Michael Doering .....	Quality Improvement
Stuart Fine .....	Hospitals
Joseph Huxta .....	Business
Bob Johnston .....	Business
Donald Liss, M.D. ....	Commercial Insurance Plans
Mary Ellen McMillen .....	Blue Cross/Blue Shield
Ernest Sessa .....	Consumer
Frank Sirianni .....	Labor
Frank Snyder .....	Labor
Jack Steinberg .....	Labor
Stephen A. Wolfe .....	Hospitals

## PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY

1200 N. Seventh Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17102



**James Preston**

**President and Chief Executive Officer,  
Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency,  
Pennsylvania Higher Education Foundation**

James Preston; State Univ. of NY at Albany (M.B.A.), fin.; var. pos.: L.F. Rothschild, Unterberg, Towbin, Bear Stearns & Co., UBS PaineWebber; frmr. interim pres./CEO: PHEAA (exec. v-pres.-Client Relations & Loan Operations); apptd. President & CEO, Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency Mar. 2008.

**Chair:** William F. Adolph Jr. **Vice Chair:** Wayne D. Fontana **Members:** Matthew Bradford, Mike Carroll, Paul I. Clymer, Edwin B. Erickson, Lawrence M. Farnese Jr., Mike Folmer, Jaret Gibbons, Vincent J. Hughes, Sandra J. Major, Michael Peifer, Roy Reinard, James R. Roebuck Jr., A. William Schenck III, Timothy R. Thyreen, Robert M. Tomlinson, John N. Wozniak, PA Secretary of Education

The Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA) was created by an Act of the Pennsylvania General Assembly on August 7, 1963. This Act was followed by a voter referendum on November 5, 1963 that approved the Act and amended the Pennsylvania Constitution to authorize, for the first time, grant and loan-making to individuals pursuing postsecondary education.

PHEAA was established as an independent public corporation to improve postsecondary education opportunities of Pennsylvania residents attending approved institutions of higher education. PHEAA identified and committed to its core mission, "Creating Access to Education," and set out to provide financial aid to that end through a variety of programs.

To fulfill its public service mission, PHEAA has grown into a national financial aid services organization with approximately \$178.8 billion in assets under management (as of September 30, 2011), serving millions of students and thousands of schools through its guaranty, servicing, grant, and financial aid processing systems. PHEAA's earnings are used to support its public service mission and to pay its operating costs, including administration of the Pennsylvania State Grant Program, public outreach, and other state-funded student aid programs. PHEAA conducts its student loan servicing activities nationally as American Education Services (AES) and FedLoan Servicing.

The Pennsylvania State Grant Program was established in 1966, and shortly thereafter programs administered by PHEAA were expanded to include a multi-million dollar federal funds matching program designed to capture increasing amounts of new federal dollars.

The State Grant Program provided more than 205,000 awards valued at \$454 million for the 2011-12 academic year and preceding summer. Every dollar appropriated to PHEAA for Pennsylvania student aid programs goes directly to students since PHEAA pays all costs to administer the program from its business earnings. In June 2012, PHEAA announced that it would provide a \$75 million supplement to the State Grant Program for the 2014 academic year; this is expected to help increase that year's maximum award to \$4,363. In total, PHEAA has disbursed more than \$8.5 billion in grant awards to more than 2.5 million Pennsylvania students with financial need since the program's inception.

**Administration** – Sixteen members of the General Assembly serve on the 20-member Board of Directors. Eight members are appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and eight members are appointed by the Speaker of the House. Three members representing the education and business communities are appointed by the Governor. The Secretary of Education serves as a member ex-officio. Board members serve without remuneration, but are reimbursed for their expenses in accordance with strict policies.

In June 2009, the Agency was selected by the U.S. Department of Education as one of four entities to service a portion of the nation's growing federally-owned student loan portfolio. Building on PHEAA's 50 years of student aid experience, FedLoan Servicing was established to support the U.S. Department of Education's ability to service student loans owned by the federal government. FedLoan Servicing is dedicated to supporting borrowers with easy and convenient ways to manage their student loans.

Using funds appropriated by the General Assembly, the Agency awards State Grants to students based on the students' demonstrated financial need. By authority of the Veterans Education Act of 1971, the Agency was given the responsibility of administering a program of educational benefits for veterans of the Vietnam conflict. In 1972, authority was given for a program to provide scholarship aid to dependents of service people who were or are missing in action or were prisoners of war.

In cooperation with educational institutions, community-based organizations, and the federal government, work-study programs and other matching funds programs enable students who require further assistance to receive help with their educational costs.

The passage of the Institutional Assistance Grants Act in 1974 allows eligible private institutions of higher education to receive state funds based on the number state grant recipients enrolled at an eligible institution during the academic year. There

are approximately 88 institutions that are currently eligible to receive IAG funding.

PHEAA also administers the Pennsylvania Targeted Industries Program (PA-TIP), which provides grant awards to students interested in working in the energy, advanced materials, diversified manufacturing, agriculture or food production fields. This \$5 million program is funded by PHEAA and provides need-based grant awards up to the equivalent of the maximum State Grant award.

PHEAA's 13 Higher Education Access Partners, strategically-located throughout the Commonwealth, conduct community financial aid events, promote the agency's career-and college-planning websites and support awareness of State and federal grants. Access Partners also work specifically with lower-income students and secondary schools with low college attendance rates – all while strengthening relationships with like-minded organizations to create greater awareness of the importance of higher education.

EXECUTIVE	Appointed Since 1964	
Jack Critchfield .....	Mar. 13, 1964	Michael H. Hershock ..... Sept. 6, 1994
Kenneth R. Reeher .....	July 20, 1964	Richard W. Willey ..... Dec. 27, 2002
Jay W. Evans.....	Apr. 30, 1992	* James L. Preston..... Oct. 11, 2007
		<i>* Incumbent</i>

## PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATIONAL FACILITIES AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road  
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



**ROBERT BACCON**

**Executive Director,  
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority,  
State Public School Building Authority**

Robert Baccon, born Sept. 29, 1942, in New York City: St. John's Prep H.S., 1960; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1964; Columbia Univ. (M.B.A.), intl. bus., 1966; frmr. contr. spec.: U.S. Army Material Command; frmr. fin. mgr.: CPC Intl. Inc.; frmr. dir. cash mgmt.: ITEL Corp.; frmr. v-pres. fin./treas.: G.A. & F.C. Wagman Inc.; mem./past pres.: Natl. Assn. of Health & Educ. Facil. Fin. Auth., Fin. Exec. Intl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and State Public School Building Authority June 2012; married Judith; 2 children.

**President:** Tom Corbett **Vice Presidents:** Michael J. Folmer, Andrew E. Dinniman, Warren E. Kampf **Treasurer:** Robert M. McCord **Secretary:** Sheri L. Phillips **Members:** Anthony M. DeLuca, Eugene A. DePasquale, Carolyn C. Dumaresq

The Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority (PHEFA) was created by the Act of December 6, 1967 (P.L. 678), for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of colleges or universities within the Commonwealth. Since its establishment, PHEFA has issued more than \$17 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's colleges and universities.

**Administration** – PHEFA is a public corporation and public instrumentality of the Commonwealth. Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. PHEFA is administered by an executive director and staff.

**Financing** – PHEFA finances projects through the issuance of bonds, the principal and interest of which are paid by the annual lease/loan payments collected from colleges and universities. PHEFA has no general liability with respect to these obligations and has no beneficial interest in the related assets held by trustees. Acting solely in an agency capacity, PHEFA serves as a financing conduit, bringing the ultimate borrower and the ultimate lender together.

AUTHORITY MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2003	
Thomas Winters .....	Jan. 3, 2003	Jack E. Wagner ..... Jan. 18, 2005
Edward G. Rendell .....	Jan. 21, 2003	James P. Creedon ..... June 8, 2005
Vicki L. Phillips .....	Jan. 21, 2003	Gerald L. Zahorchak ..... Sept. 5, 2005
Donald T. Cunningham Jr. ....	Jan. 21, 2003	Joseph B. Scarnati III ..... Jan. 2, 2007
Frank LaGrotta .....	July 3, 2004	Dennis M. O'Brien ..... Jan. 2, 2007
Francis V. Barnes .....	Sept. 7, 2004	Samuel H. Smith ..... Jan. 2, 2007
		Anthony E. Wagner ..... Jan. 3, 2007
		Stanley E. Saylor ..... Apr. 20, 2007
		Robin L. Wiessmann ..... Apr. 30, 2007



Bryan R. Lentz.....	June 29, 2007
Keith R. McCall.....	Jan. 6, 2009
* Robert M. McCord.....	Jan. 20, 2009
Jeffrey E. Piccola.....	Feb. 19, 2009
* Anthony M. DeLuca.....	Jan. 11, 2011
* Thomas W. Corbett.....	Jan. 18, 2011
John C. Bear.....	Feb. 1, 2011
* Andrew E. Dinniman.....	Feb. 14, 2011
* Sheri L. Phillips.....	Apr. 12, 2011
Ronald J. Tomalis.....	Apr. 26, 2011
* Eugene A. DePasquale.....	Jan. 15, 2013
* Warren E. Kampf.....	Jan. 28, 2013
* Michael J. Folmer.....	Jan. 29, 2013
William E. Harner.....	May 22, 2013
* Carolyn C. Dumaresq.....	Aug. 26, 2013

<u>Executive Directors</u>		<u>Appointment Date</u>
W. Stuart Helm.....	Jan. 17, 1967	
Robert R. Gerhart.....	Dec. 1, 1972	
Charles J. Lieberth.....	June 21, 1979	
Edward W. Mills.....	Nov. 14, 1979	
Wayne D. Gerhold.....	Mar. 26, 1980	
Robert K. Bloom.....	Jan. 20, 1983	
Donald W. Bagenstose.....	Mar. 11, 1987	
Nicholas B. Moehlmann.....	June 28, 1995	
William C. Bostic.....	July 1, 2003	
* Robert Baccon.....	June 21, 2012	

\* *Incumbent*

## HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION

*The State Museum Building, 300 North Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17120*



**ANDREW E. MASICH**

**Chair, Historical and Museum Commission**

Andrew E. Masich, born Feb. 7, 1955, in Yonkers, N.Y., son of the late Edward J. and Mary Gibson Masich; Canyon del Oro H.S., 1973; Univ. of Ariz. (B.A.), hist./anthrop./archae., 1977, (M.A.), *magna cum laude*, hist./museum adm., 1984; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (M.A.), hist., 2011; frmr. dir.: Century House Museum and Gardens Ariz. Hist. Soc.; frmr. dir.: Ariz. Hist. Soc.-Phoenix; frmr. v-pres.: Colo. Hist. Soc.; pres./CEO: Sen. John Heinz Hist. Ctr.; mem.: Amer. Assn. of Museums Accred. Comm., Amer. Assn. State & Local Hist. Cncl., Yuma Hist. Preserv. Comm., Phoenix Hist. Preserv. Comm.; Emmys-2003, 2007; pubs.: *Dan Rooney: My 75 Years with the Pittsburgh Steelers and the NFL, Civil War in Arizona, Halfbreed, Cheyenne Dog Soldiers*; Border Reg. Libr. Assn. SW Book of the Yr.-2006; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Oct. 2011; married Deborah Niermeyer; 3 children.



**JAMES M. VAUGHAN**

**Executive Director, Historical and Museum Commission**

James Vaughan, born May 27, 1943 in Youngstown, Oh., son of George and Dorothy Vaughan; Lehman H.S., 1961; Ohio State Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1966, (M.A.), higher educ. adm., 1971; Univ. of New Hamp., (Ph.D. cand.); frmr. exec. dir.: Strawberry Bank Inc.-N.H., San Diego Hist. Soc.-Calif., The Hermitage-Tenn.; frmr. museum dir.: Hagley Museum & Libr., Del.; frmr. v-pres.: Stewardship of Hist. Sites, Natl. Trust for Hist. Pres., Wash. D.C.; frmr. bd. mem./exec. comm. mem./treas.: Amer. Assn. for State & Local Hist.; natl. prog. chair: Comm.on Museum Prof. Training; museum accred. surveyer/accred. exam.: Amer. Alliance of Museums; mem.: Intl. Natl. Trust Org., Natl. Cncl. on Pub. Policy, Intl. Cncl. of Museums, ICOMOS; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Nov. 2011; married Janet.

**Chair:** Andrew E. Masich **Members:** John A. Barbour, Karen Dougherty Buchholz, Susan M. Corbett, Jim Ferlo, William V. Lewis, Robert Matzie, Ann Moran, Scott Petri, Fredrick C. Powell, Richard Sand, Joseph B. Scarnati III, Jean Craigie Pepper Victor

The Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission (PHMC) was created by Act No. 446 and approved June 6, 1945, amending the Administrative Code to consolidate the functions of the Pennsylvania Historical Commission, The State Museum, and the State Archives. The Commission is an independent administrative board, consisting of nine citizens of the Commonwealth appointed by the Governor, the Secretary of Education ex-officio, two members of the Senate appointed by the President Pro Tempore and Minority Leader, and two members of the House of Representatives appointed by the Speaker and Minority Leader. The Executive Director is appointed by the Commission to serve at its pleasure.

As the official agency of the Commonwealth for the stewardship of Pennsylvania's historic heritage, the PHMC serves as a leading partner in public and private efforts to preserve, research, and interpret the Commonwealth's history. The powers and duties of the Commission fall into these principal fields: care of historical manuscripts, public records, and objects of historic interest; museums; archaeology; publications; historic sites and properties; historic preservation; grants; geographic names; and the promotion of public interest in Pennsylvania history.

**Executive Office** – Coordinates agency policy and programs and acts as the liaison with the Governor's staff, the General Assembly, and the public. Staff includes the Executive Director, the Press Secretary, Legislative Liaison, and Chief Counsel.

**Bureau of Archives and History** – Responsible for the collection, care, preservation, interpretation, promotion, and publication of the documented history of Pennsylvania. The Bureau staff administers a wide range of public history, archival, and records management programs, and provides services to the general public, for the scholarly community, and in support of other Commission activities and regional, county, and local historical organizations. Activities of the Bureau are carried out by three operating divisions: Division of Archives and Manuscripts (Pennsylvania State Archives), Division of Archival and Records Management Services, and Division of Records Administration and Image Services.

**Bureau of Historic Sites and Museums** – Preserves and interprets the culture and history of Pennsylvania through the administration of 25 historic sites and museums. The Division of Architecture and Conservation manages preservation and new construction projects for the entire Commission, including the Placed Properties owned by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission and operated in partnership with local organizations.

**Historic Sites and Museums** – Includes Hope Lodge, Graeme Park, Pennsbury Manor, Conrad Weiser Homestead, Daniel Boone Homestead, Erie Maritime Museum and the Flagship Niagara, Priestley House, Landis Valley Museum, Ephrata Cloister, Morton Homestead, Old Economy Village, Drake Well Museum, the Pennsylvania Lumber Museum, Cornwall Iron Furnace, Eckley Miner's Village, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Pennsylvania Anthracite Heritage Museum, Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania, Somerset Historical Center, Scranton Iron Furnaces, The State Museum of Pennsylvania and the State Archives, Pennsylvania Military Museum, the Fort Pitt Museum, Bushy Run Battlefield, Brandywine Battlefield, and Washington Crossing Historical Park.

**Placed Properties** – Includes Bowman's Hill Wildflower Preserve, Cashiers House, David Bradford House, Fort LeBoeuf Museum, Fort Loudoun, French Azilum, The Highlands, Judson House, McCoy House, Museum of Anthracite Mining, Nathan Denison House, Old Chester Courthouse, Old Customs House, Old Mill Village, Peace Church, Robert Fulton Birthplace, Tuscarora Academy, and Warrior Run Church.

**Bureau of the State Museum** – The State Museum was established in 1905 to collect, preserve, and interpret the history, culture, and natural heritage of Pennsylvania. Housed in its current location since 1965, the major curatorial sections include Archaeology; Community and Domestic Life; Military, Industrial, and Political History; Fine Arts; Natural Science Astronomy; Paleontology; and Geology. Collections are acquired and preserved for both exhibition and study. The Museum presents long-term and changing exhibitions, all relating to the history and art of Pennsylvania. The Planetarium and Curiosity Connection®, a children's play area, provides learning and entertainment. Visitor services, interpretation and educational programming, special programs, lectures, festivals, and performances are provided.

**Bureau for Historic Preservation** – Develops, coordinates, and administers a comprehensive program to identify, protect, and enhance buildings, structures, districts, and neighborhoods of historical and architectural significance in public and private ownership throughout the Commonwealth. The Bureau provides federally-mandated professional staff to support the activities of the State Historic Preservation Office, designated by the Governor, to receive federal historic preservation funds and implement the National Historic Preservation Program throughout the Commonwealth with the assistance of the Historic Preservation Board. The Bureau also administers grants for museums and local history projects. The Bureau has three divisions: Preservation Services, Archaeology and Protection, and Grant Programs and Planning.

**Bureau of Management Services** – Responsible for providing overall administration, management, and marketing support to Commission programs through its three divisions: Division of Personnel Services, Division of Fiscal and Office Support Services, and Division of Marketing and Media. Management and support are provided by the implementation and maintenance of a comprehensive personnel program, including equal employment and affirmative action programs, procurement, financial grant administration, fiscal and revenue management, marketing, publications, and Web.

#### PAST AWARD PROGRAMS

**Pennsylvania Founder's Award®** – In 1997, the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission initiated the Pennsylvania Founder's Award® to recognize and honor a living Pennsylvanian who, through his/her accomplishments, exemplifies William Penn's principles of rights of the individual, religious toleration, representative government, public support for education, and free enterprise.

Past recipients of the Pennsylvania Founder's Award®:

- 1998 – Honorable K. Leroy Irvis, former Speaker of the Pennsylvania House of Representatives
- 1999 – Fred Rogers, originator and star of the children's television program *Mr. Rogers' Neighborhood*
- 2000 – Honorable William Warren Scranton, former Governor of Pennsylvania
- 2001 – Joe Paterno, Pennsylvania State University, teacher, football coach, and philanthropist
- 2002 – Elsie Hilliard Hillman, activist, volunteer, leader, and philanthropist
- 2003 – Honorable George M. Leader, former Governor of Pennsylvania

**Commonwealth Treasure Award®** – The Commonwealth Treasure Award®, initiated by the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission in 1997, recognizes a historic site, structure, artifact, or record within the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. It must be of national historical significance, with special connection to the Pennsylvania story; must be in need of increased and continuing public support for its interpretation and protection; and must have at least one existing dedicated constituent organization.

Past recipients of the Commonwealth Treasure Award®:

1997 – Brandywine Battlefield, Chester and Delaware Counties  
 1998 – Pennsylvania State Capitol, Harrisburg, Dauphin County  
 1999 – Meadowcroft Rockshelter, Avella, Fayette County  
 2000 – Fallingwater, Mill Run, Fayette County  
 2001 – Fairmount Park, Philadelphia  
 2002 – Philadelphia Museum of Art, Philadelphia

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1965		
James Kepler Davis .....	Feb. 16, 1965	William Heefner .....	May 1989
Paul W. Mahady .....	Apr. 7, 1965	Donald M. Carroll Jr. ....	Aug. 24, 1989
J.R. Rackley .....	Sept. 16, 1965	James Roebuck .....	Jan. 15, 1991
Sarah Anderson .....	Feb. 13, 1967	Samuel E. Hayes .....	Jan. 17, 1991
William Ashton .....	Feb. 13, 1967	J. William Lincoln .....	Jan. 29, 1991
David H. Kurtzman .....	Aug. 24, 1967	Frank S. Beal .....	May 6, 1991
Mark S. Gleeson .....	Dec. 26, 1967	Stephen R. Maitland <sup>1</sup> .....	Mar. 1, 1993
James L. Wright Jr. ....	Feb. 23, 1971	Michael E. Bortner .....	Mar. 2, 1993
Stanley T. Brosky .....	Jan. 4, 1972	Edwin G. Holp <sup>2</sup> .....	Mar. 2, 1993
Albert W. Gendebien .....	Jan. 4, 1972	Robert H. Fowler .....	Mar. 31, 1993
John M. Gibson .....	Jan. 4, 1972	Bernard J. Dombrowski .....	Apr. 27, 1993
Mrs. James John .....	Jan. 4, 1972	Constance Glott-Maine .....	Apr. 27, 1993
Irvin G. Schorsch Jr. ....	Jan. 4, 1972	Eugene W. Hickok Jr. <sup>3</sup> .....	Mar. 20, 1995
Mrs. Nathan Schwartz .....	Jan. 4, 1972	Allyson Y. Schwartz <sup>4</sup> .....	Mar. 23, 1995
Edwin G. Warman .....	Jan. 4, 1972	Thomas C. Corrigan <sup>5</sup> .....	Apr. 27, 1995
Maxwell Whiteman .....	Jan. 4, 1972	Nancy D. Kolb .....	May 19, 1995
John C. Pittenger .....	Jan. 4, 1972	James M. Adovasio .....	June 21, 1995
Frederick H. Hobbs .....	Feb. 10, 1972	Janet S. Klein .....	June 30, 1995
Iso Briselli .....	Dec. 5, 1972	John W. Lawrence .....	June 30, 1995
Homer T. Rosenberger .....	Dec. 5, 1972	Gary Wolfe .....	Sept. 1, 1995
Clarence D. Bell .....	Feb. 13, 1973	Timothy Buchanan .....	Sept. 18, 1995
Joseph S. Ammerman .....	Mar. 21, 1973	William A. Cornell Sr. ....	Nov. 20, 1995
Philip S. Klein .....	Sept. 23, 1974	John A. Herbst .....	Feb. 28, 1996
Jacob W. Gruber .....	Jan. 6, 1975	George A. Nichols .....	May 8, 1996
Mrs. Irvin G. Schorsch Jr. ....	Jan. 6, 1975	Andrea F. Fitting .....	July 22, 1998
Samuel W. Morris .....	Jan. 23, 1975	Brian c. Mitchell .....	July 22, 1998
James R. Kelley .....	Mar. 17, 1975	Allen M. Wenger .....	Sept. 28, 1999
Mrs. Rholen A. Smith .....	May 25, 1976	Charles Zogby .....	June 21, 2001
Carly M. Kline .....	Apr. 20, 1977	Jane M. Earl <sup>4</sup> .....	Dec. 9, 2002
R. Budd Dwyer .....	Nov. 30, 1977	Vicki L. Phillips <sup>3</sup> .....	Mar. 25, 2003
Robert G. Scanlon .....	Feb. 13, 1979	Robert A. Janosov .....	Apr. 21, 2003
Kurt D. Zwikl .....	Mar. 7, 1979	Kathleen Pavelko .....	Apr. 30, 2003
Janet Ross .....	May 7, 1980	Wayne Spilove .....	May 20, 2003
Mrs. F. Karl Witherow .....	May 7, 1980	Cheryl McClennney-Brooker .....	July 7, 2003
Arthur P. Zeigler Jr. ....	May 13, 1980	Rhonda R. Cohen .....	Sept. 17, 2003
Mrs. Frank N. Piasecki .....	May 20, 1980	Gordon A. Haaland .....	Nov. 18, 2003
Leroy Patrick .....	June 12, 1980	Lawrence Curry <sup>5</sup> .....	June 14, 2004
Hannah Henderson .....	Dec. 15, 1980	Francis V. Barnes <sup>3</sup> .....	Nov. 9, 2004
D. David Eisenhower .....	Dec. 24, 1980	Gerald Zahorchak <sup>3</sup> .....	Nov. 6, 2005
Richard A. Snyder .....	Feb. 4, 1981	* Jim Ferlo <sup>4</sup> .....	Mar. 2, 2005
Denise Robison .....	Mar. 19, 1981	Laura S. Fisher .....	Jan. 24, 2005
Robert C. Wilburn .....	Jan. 18, 1983	* Scott Petri <sup>1</sup> .....	July 28, 2006
Hardy Williams .....	Feb. 15, 1983	* Joe Scarnati <sup>2</sup> .....	Jan. 31, 2007
William H. Combs .....	May 22, 1984	Michele Sellitto .....	Dec. 16, 2009
James A. Fisher .....	May 22, 1984	* Robert Matzie <sup>5</sup> .....	Jan. 12, 2011
Margaret A. Smith .....	Nov. 27, 1984	Ronald J. Tomalis <sup>3</sup> .....	Apr. 26, 2011
Clarence D. Bell .....	Feb. 5, 1985	* John A. Barbour .....	June 13, 2011
Samuel W. Morris .....	Feb. 22, 1985	* Karen Dougherty Buchholz .....	June 13, 2011
Thomas K. Gilhood .....	Feb. 18, 1987	* Susan M. Corbett .....	June 13, 2011
Ann N. Greene .....	Oct. 21, 1987	* William V. Lewis .....	June 13, 2011
Kurt D. Zwikl .....	June 8, 1988	* Fredrick C. Powell .....	June 13, 2011
Anna Rotz .....	Dec. 1988	* Jean Craig Pepper Victor .....	June 27, 2011
H. Craig Lewis .....	Feb. 1, 1989	* Ann Moran .....	Sept. 26, 2011
		* Andrew Masich .....	Sept. 26, 2011
		* Richard Sand .....	Sept. 26, 2011

Executive Directors	Appointed Since 1956
Sylvester K. Stevens .....	Feb. 9, 1956
William J. Wewer .....	Dec. 13, 1972
Larry E. Tise.....	Apr. 9, 1981
Brent D. Glass .....	Aug. 20, 1987
John C. Wesley (acting) .....	Dec. 28, 2002
Barbara Franco.....	Feb. 8, 2004

\* James M. Vaughan..... Nov. 18, 2011

- \* *Incumbent*
- 1 *Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Speaker*
- 2 *Appointed from the Senate by the President Pro Tempore*
- 3 *Ex-officio*
- 4 *Appointed from the Senate by the Minority Leader*
- 5 *Appointed from the House of Representatives by the Minority Leader*

## PENNSYLVANIA HOUSING FINANCE AGENCY

211 North Front Street  
 P.O. Box 8029, Harrisburg, PA 17105-8029



**BRIAN A. HUDSON SR.**

**Executive Director and CEO,  
 Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency**

Brian A. Hudson Sr., born Jan. 22, 1955, in Harrisburg, son of Mary E. and the late Lynward L. Hudson; Susquehanna Twp. Sr. H.S., 1972; HACC (A.A.), acct., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1977; fmr. staff acct./mgr. of Investments/dir. of Fin./asst. exec. dir./dep. exec. dir./CFO: Pa. Housing Fin. Agency; mem.: Pa./Amer. Inst. of CPAs, Assn. of Fin. Professionals; Certified Cash Mgr.; CPA; apptd. Executive Director/CEO, Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency July 2003.

**Chair:** Glenn Moyer **Vice Chair:** Thomas B. Hagen **Members:** Craig H. Alexander, K. Scott Baker, Ronald F. Croushore, Noel Eisenstat, Lisa R. Gaffney, Beverly Mackereth, Rob McCord, Ross J. Nese, John Paone, Mark Schwartz, Howard B. Slaughter Jr., C. Alan Walker

The Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency (PHFA) was created in 1972 to provide affordable homeownership and rental housing options for older adults, low- and moderate-income families, and people with special needs. Through its financing programs for home mortgages, rental housing, and various related support programs throughout Pennsylvania’s communities, PHFA promotes community stabilization, revitalization, and economic development while enhancing the availability of high quality, affordable homes and apartments for Commonwealth citizens. It does this by providing mortgage capital to first-time homebuyers, to developers of rental housing for older adults, people with disabilities, and families with modest incomes, and by funding special initiatives to address housing and community needs and supportive services.

Since its creation, PHFA has provided more than \$11 billion of financing for more than 151,380 single-family home mortgage loans and 127,370 rental units. PHFA has administered more than \$462.6 million of tax credits across the Commonwealth and has provided more than \$321 million in financial support for rental housing development through the American Recovery and Reinvestment Program in 2010. It also has made \$493 million of Homeowners’ Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program loans to save 46,400 families from foreclosure.

Funding for these initiatives comes from a number of sources, including the sale of PHFA’s securities to private investors throughout the nation, program fees, federal and state program administration, and tax credits. PHFA’s administrative expenses are predominantly paid for by fee and investment income. A substantial part of its investment earnings is used to subsidize housing and related support programs.

Act 91 of 1983 created the Homeowners’ Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program, which is administered by PHFA and funded by state appropriations, program repayments, and other grant and foundation sources. When funding is available, this program provides loan assistance to eligible homeowners facing foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control with a reasonable prospect of repaying their mortgages.

### ADMINISTRATION

PHFA is governed by a board, comprised of the State Treasurer; the secretaries of Banking and Securities, Community and Economic Development, and Public Welfare; six private citizens appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the Senate; and four members who serve at the pleasure of the Majority and Minority Leaders of the Pennsylvania House and Senate. Gubernatorial appointees serve a term of six years or until a successor is appointed and confirmed.

PHFA staff includes an Executive Director, Chief Counsel, Assistant Executive Director, and Division Directors, as well as specialists in the fields of finance, supportive services, homeownership counseling, market analysis, architecture, engineering, housing development and management, loan underwriting and servicing, construction, and law.

PHFA is committed to the policy that all people shall have equal access to its housing programs and employment without regard to race, religion, gender, national origin, family status, disability, or age.

## PROGRAMS

PHFA operates programs in four broad categories: multifamily rental housing, single-family homeownership, homeownership counseling, and foreclosure abatement through the Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program. Additional initiatives and specialized programs targeting special community needs are initiated from time to time and up-to-date information may be available about these programs on the PHFA Web site at [www.PHFA.org](http://www.PHFA.org).

### Multifamily Rental Housing Programs

**PennHOMES** – This program provides support loans to multifamily housing properties designed to provide affordable units to income-qualified people and families. It is funded through PHFA unrestricted fund balances and through state housing and redevelopment assistance program funds and federal HOME program funds made available through contract with the state Department of Community and Economic Development (DCED). (See below.) PHFA monitors the operation of these properties throughout the life of the loans (generally 30 years).

**PHFA Unrestricted Funds** – Since 1987, PHFA has set aside a portion of its unrestricted fund balances for the production of affordable rental housing.

**Federal HOME Investment Partnerships (HOME) Program** – Pursuant to an agreement with DCED, PHFA receives federal HOME program funds available to the Commonwealth for the development of multifamily housing projects. (These federal funds may only be used in nonparticipating jurisdictions, which are communities that do not already receive HOME entitlement allocations from the federal government.)

**Construction and Permanent Mortgage Loan Programs** – PHFA also provides loans to support qualified properties through the issuance of tax exempt or taxable bonds and, depending on the program, Mortgage Backed Securities guaranteed by GNMA. These properties may be preservation transactions, moderate rehabilitation, substantial rehabilitation, or new construction. PHFA is approved to participate in various federal loan and insurance programs, including but not limited to HUD 221(d)(4), HUD 223(f), Risk Share 542(c), and USDA RD Section 538.

**Federal Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program** – The Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program is a federally-authorized housing initiative that allows owners of, and investors in, qualifying rental developments to receive tax credits as a dollar-for-dollar reduction of their federal income tax liability. PHFA is the administrator of this program for the Commonwealth. An allocation from PHFA provides tax credits to the developer annually over a 10-year period. The development must maintain affordability to low-income residents for a minimum of 18 years, and in most cases 30 years. PHFA monitors the developments during the affordability period for compliance to the program. Annually, PHFA receives approximately \$279 million to allocate (pursuant to a qualified allocation plan adopted each year).

**Preservation through Smart Rehab Program** – Funding from the Preservation through Smart Rehab Program is provided to preserve Pennsylvania's affordable rental housing inventory by reducing utility costs through the implementation of conservation measures identified by comprehensive, investment-grade energy audits conducted by certified energy auditors. This is a "stand alone" program and is not available to applicants who are also seeking financing from any of the programs mentioned above.

**Supportive Services Program** – PHFA-financed properties may be qualified to participate in one of several PHFA-sponsored supportive service programs that assist residents in moving towards self-sufficiency or maintaining independence through on-site service coordinators or partnerships with relevant service providers. Additional supportive service initiatives, including tenant rental voucher programs, community services, and education and training programs, are administered by PHFA through cooperative agreements with the Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare and Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development.

### Single-Family Homeownership Programs

PHFA offers home purchase loans with competitive interest rates and lower fees that carry a fixed interest rate for 30 years.

**HFA Programs:** PHFA offers two conventional loan products that are designed specifically for HFAs (housing finance agencies). These products offer a fully amortized, 30-year, fixed-rate term with up to 97 percent financing.

**The HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™ loan** does not require mortgage insurance, which is insurance coverage that is commonly required by lenders when the borrower has a down payment of less than 20 percent of the purchase price. Typically there is a premium added to a homebuyer's monthly mortgage payment to cover the cost of this insurance. Since this additional payment is not required with HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™, the total monthly mortgage payment is typically lower than a loan with mortgage insurance included, even though the interest rate may be slightly higher.

With the **HFA Preferred™ loan**, mortgage insurance is provided by one of several private mortgage insurance companies when the borrower puts down less than 20 percent toward the purchase of the home.

**Keystone Home Loan Program** – This program has specific income and purchase price limits for each county. In some cases, there's a first-time homebuyer requirement, but it is waived in 39 targeted counties and 13 census tract areas. Government loans insured/guaranteed by FHA, VA, and RD are available. Conventional loans require 20 percent down.

**Keystone Government Loan Program** – This program provides first-mortgage financing on loans insured/guaranteed by FHA, RD, or VA. The K-Gov program has no first-time homebuyer requirement, no income limits, and no purchase price limits.

**Keystone Advantage Assistance Loan Program** – This program provides a second mortgage loan to help with the costs associated with the purchase of a home. Qualified borrowers can receive up to 2 percent of the purchase price or market value, up to a maximum of \$4,000, which is to be repaid monthly, amortized over a 10-year term. Keystone Advantage can be used to cover the down payment or closing costs in conjunction with all PHFA mortgage loan programs and carries the same fixed interest rate as the first mortgage.

**HOMEstead Program** - Homebuyers eligible for the HOMEstead Program may qualify for up to \$10,000 in down payment and closing cost assistance in the form of a no-interest, second mortgage loan. HOMEstead funds are forgiven at 20 percent per year over five years. The first mortgage is provided by PHFA at the same rate as the Keystone Home Loan Program.

**Access Modification Loan** –The Access Home Modification Program provides mortgage loans up to \$10,000 to assist people with disabilities or who have a family member(s) living in the household with disabilities who are purchasing a home that needs accessibility modifications. This program provides a deferred payment loan with no interest and no monthly payment. Buyers with a physical disability or a physically disabled household member who qualify for one of the agency's home loan programs may also be eligible for up to \$15,000 in a no-interest down payment and closing cost assistance loan through the Access Downpayment and Closing Cost Assistance Program.

**Refinance Options:** The HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™, HFA Preferred™, and FHAVA Streamline Refinance programs provide refinance options for homeowners seeking to lower their current monthly mortgage payment on their primary residence.

**HFA Preferred Risk Sharing™ and the HFA Preferred™ programs** – These programs provide a refinance option for homeowners seeking to lower their current monthly mortgage payment on their primary residence. Cash back is limited to \$2,000 or 2 percent of the balance of the new PHFA loan, whichever is less.

**FHA Streamline Refinance loan** product allows eligible homeowners to refinance their existing FHA loan to reduce their current monthly mortgage payment.

**VA Interest Rate Reduction Refinancing Loan (IRRRL)** allows eligible veteran-homeowners to refinance their existing VA-guaranteed loan to a lower interest rate and reduce their current monthly mortgage payment.

**Homeownership Counseling Program**

**Comprehensive Homeownership Counseling Initiative (CHCI)** – PHFA's CHCI trains and certifies organizations to provide homebuyer workshops, pre-settlement counseling, and pre-purchase counseling to prospective homeowners throughout the state. The agency offers homeownership education, budgeting, credit, financial and technical assistance, property inspections, rehabilitation, and maintenance. More than 80 organizations participate.

**Foreclosure Abatement Program**

**Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program (HEMAP)** – When funding is available, HEMAP provides temporary financial assistance, in the form of mortgage loans, to homeowners in danger of losing their homes to foreclosure due to circumstances beyond their control. The program is administered in accordance with guidelines published at 12 Pa. Code Chapter 31.201, et seq. To qualify for funding under HEMAP, homeowners must meet various statutory criteria, including the following: the property must be a single-family residence and must be owner-occupied; the homeowner's financial hardship must be due to circumstances beyond his/her control (such as job loss, medical emergency, etc.); there must be a reasonable prospect that the homeowner will be able to resume full responsibility for mortgage payments within 36 months; there can be no more than two current liens on the property being assisted; and the maximum assistance provided to a homeowner may not exceed \$60,000. In addition, the homeowner must pay at least \$25 each month to repay the HEMAP loan (and must repay in accordance with an annual recertification process when financial stability is attained). HEMAP is funded through repayments, program income, and funds from the Commonwealth.

**Other Information**

In addition, PHFA offers a number of training seminars, workshops, and educational programs to help those interested in affordable housing. It also conducts studies, sponsors research, and produces reports about affordable housing and related issues. Additional information is available from PHFA's Web site at: [www.PHFA.org](http://www.PHFA.org).

MEMBERS	Term Began Since 1973		Term Began Since 1973
John Chatley Jr.....	Jan. 16, 1973	Yvonne S. Perry.....	Mar. 2, 1974
Richard J. Fox.....	Jan. 16, 1973	Walter G. Arader.....	July 15, 1975
Leon E. Hickman.....	Jan. 16, 1973	Nancy Neuman.....	July 15, 1975
Robert R. Lavelle.....	Jan. 16, 1973	Carl K. Dellmuth.....	Apr. 14, 1976
James A. Lineberger.....	Jan. 16, 1973	John J. O'Connor.....	Apr. 14, 1976
John M. O'Brien.....	Jan. 16, 1973	Grace M. Sloan.....	Apr. 14, 1976
William H. Wilcox.....	Jan. 16, 1973	John Conley.....	July 14, 1976
		William E. Whitesell.....	July 14, 1976
		Nancy B. Mawby.....	Sept. 20, 1976
		John H. Miller Jr.....	Dec. 14, 1976

Norval D. Reese .....	May 10, 1977	Paul H. Wentzel Jr. ....	Sept. 2, 2002
A. L. Hydeman Jr. ....	Nov. 23, 1977	Victoria P. Page-Wooten .....	Nov. 27, 2002
Robert E. Casey .....	Feb. 8, 1977	Stuart E. Price .....	Nov. 13, 2002
Ben McEnteer .....	Feb. 13, 1979	A. William Schenck III .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Herman Silverman .....	Feb. 13, 1979	Estelle Richman .....	Jan. 21, 2003
James F. Bodine .....	Mar. 27, 1979	Dennis Yablonsky .....	Jan. 21, 2003
William R. Davis .....	Mar. 27, 1979	* Noel Eisenstat .....	Sept. 17, 2003
Shirley M. Dennis .....	Nov. 13, 1979	Robert Casey .....	Jan. 21, 2005
Geoffrey Stengel Jr. ....	June 10, 1980	Melvyn Kaplan .....	Feb. 7, 2005
Hillard Madway .....	Jan. 13, 1981	James J. Mellow .....	July 17, 2006
David A. Murdoch Jr. ....	Jan. 13, 1981	Victoria A. Reider (acting) .....	Aug. 16, 2006
Ronald S. Mintz .....	Jan. 14, 1981	* Lisa R. Gaffney .....	Jan. 23, 2007
R. Budd Dwyer .....	Feb. 10, 1982	* Howard B. Slaughter Jr. ....	Jan. 20, 2007
James O. Pickard .....	Feb. 15, 1983	Robin L. Wiessmann .....	Apr. 30, 2007
Kenny Ross .....	June 10, 1985	Steve Kaplan .....	June 14, 2007
J. Roger Glunt .....	July 17, 1985	* Rob McCord .....	Jan. 20, 2009
Robert G. Benko (acting) .....	Nov. 6, 1986	George C. Cornelius .....	Jan. 28, 2009
G. Davis Greene Jr. ....	Feb. 19, 1987	Harriet Dichter .....	Jan. 4, 2010
Karen A. Miller .....	Feb. 19, 1987	Jeremy Nowak .....	Apr. 12, 2010
Sarah W. Hargrove .....	Apr. 29, 1987	Austin Burke .....	July 2, 2010
Donald F. Mazziotti .....	Feb. 19, 1987	Michael Nardone .....	Sept. 16, 2010
Raymond R. Christman .....	Jan. 12, 1989	Gary D. Alexander .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Catherine Baker Knoll .....	Feb. 19, 1989	* Glenn Moyer .....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Mark Schwartz .....	May 11, 1989	* C. Alan Walker .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Andrew T. Greenberg .....	June 13, 1991	* Ronald F. Croushore .....	Mar. 17, 2011
Eric J. Bertovich .....	Mar. 11, 1993	Colleen M. DeFrank .....	June 9, 2011
Charles W. Prine Jr. ....	Mar. 11, 1993	* Ross J. Nese .....	Dec. 20, 2011
Wayne W. Congar .....	Apr. 8, 1993	* Craig H. Alexander .....	Jan. 18, 2012
Maisha Jackson .....	May 13, 1993	* K. Scott Baker .....	Apr. 30, 2012
Daniel J. Milliron .....	May 13, 1993	* Beverly Mackereth .....	Feb. 16, 2013
Raymond S. Angeli .....	Feb. 10, 1994		
William C. Bostic .....	Feb. 9, 1995		
* Thomas B. Hagen .....	Feb. 9, 1995		
Raymond Iacobucci .....	Nov. 9, 1995		
Gary E. Lenker .....	Feb. 9, 1995		
Richard C. Rishel .....	Feb. 9, 1996		
David E. Black (acting) .....	Apr. 11, 1996		
Feather O. Houstoun .....	July 11, 1996		
Barbara Hafer .....	Jan. 21, 1997		
Samuel A. McCullough .....	June 2, 1997		
Kenneth L. Rall .....	Oct. 21, 1997		
David E. Zuern .....	May 27, 1999		
Richard G. Minge .....	Jan. 4, 2000		
* John Paone .....	Mar. 14, 2000		
James B. Kauffman Jr. ....	Sept. 15, 2000		
Morris J. Dean .....	May 9, 2002		

Executive Directors	Term Began Since 1973
John M. McCoy Jr. ....	Jan. 16, 1973
Carl Payne .....	Mar. 19, 1976
William M. Cleveland .....	Oct. 30, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold .....	Jan. 1, 1983
Michael A. Donadee (acting) .....	Apr. 11, 1985
Karl Smith .....	Apr. 19, 1987
William C. Bostic .....	Apr. 1, 1996
* Brian A. Hudson Sr. ....	July 1, 2003

\* Incumbent

## HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION

*333 Market St., 8th Floor  
Harrisburg, PA 17126*



**JoANN L. EDWARDS**

**Executive Director, Human Relations Commission**

JoAnn L. Edwards; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1981; St. Francis Univ. (M.A.), HRM & IR, 1994; frmr. HR dir.: New Directions for Progress, Northwestern Human Svcs.; corp. v-pres.: HR, NHS Human Svcs.; mem./frmr. treas./v-pres./pres.: HR Profs. of Cent. Pa.; mem.: Soc. of HR Mgmt.; cert. Sr. Prof. HR Mgmt.; awds.: HR Prof. of the Yr.-2003, The Amer. Biograph. Inst. USA Notable Amer. Woman-2000; apptd. Executive Director, Human Relations Commission July 2011.

**Chair:** Gerald S. Robinson **Vice Chair:** Raquel O. Yiengst **Secretary:** Rev. James Earl Garmon Sr. **Members:** M. Joel Bolstein, Hon. Terence Farrell, Pamela L. McGaha, J. Whyatt Mondesire, S. Kweilin Nassar, Sylvia A. Waters

The Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission enforces the civil rights laws of the Commonwealth. Created in 1955, the Commission administers two laws: the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act (originally the Pennsylvania Fair Employment Practice Act) and the Pennsylvania Fair Educational Opportunities Act.

Commission policy is established by 11 commissioners who are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of a majority of the members of the Senate. The Commission is independent and non-partisan, with no more than six of its 11 members being from any one political party. Commissioners also appoint staff and adopt rules and regulations to effectuate the purpose of the law.

The Commission's goal is to eliminate unlawful discrimination in employment, housing, commercial real estate, public accommodations, and education. Discrimination is unlawful when based on race; color; religion; ancestry; age (40 and above); sex; national origin; familial status; handicap or disability; the use, handling, or training of support animals because of blindness, deafness or physical disability; willingness or refusal to participate in abortion or sterilization procedures; and possession of a GED rather than a high school diploma.

The Commission conducts two principal programs: a compliance program in which discrimination cases are investigated and resolved, and an educational outreach program in which staff members provide information and guidance to employers, owners, and managers of housing, business proprietors, educators, and others to comply with the law and promote equal opportunity. The Commission also works with a network of public and private agencies to address community tensions that may arise following hate crimes or other public expressions of bias.

Executive offices are located in Harrisburg. Complaints are received and investigated at regional offices located in Pittsburgh, Harrisburg, and Philadelphia.

## INDEPENDENT REGULATORY REVIEW COMMISSION

*333 Market Street, 14th Floor  
Harrisburg, PA 17101*



**SILVAN B. LUTKEWITTE III**

**Chair, Independent Regulatory Review Commission**

Silvan B. Lutkewitte III, born July 12, 1963; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), fin., 1985; pres./CEO: Targeptics, Inc.; apptd. Member, Independent Regulatory Review Commission August 2009, Chair Nov. 2010, re-elected Apr. 2013.

**Chair:** Silvan B. Lutkewitte III **Vice Chair:** George Bedwick **Members:** John F. Mizner, Lawrence J. Tabas, Dennis A. Watson

The Independent Regulatory Review Commission was created by Act 181 of 1982 (the Regulatory Review Act) to provide oversight and review of proposed and existing regulations issued by all departments, boards, commissions, agencies, or other



authorities of the Commonwealth, excluding the Legislature, the Fish and Boat Commission, the Game Commission, and any court, political subdivision, or municipal or local authority. The Commission's mission under the Regulatory Review Act is to encourage the resolution of objections to a regulation and the reaching of a consensus among the Commission, the standing committees, interested parties, and the promulgating agency.

The Commission determines if regulations are in the public interest by evaluating conformity of regulations with the underlying statutory authority and legislative intent. The Commission also evaluates regulations in terms of economic and fiscal impact; protection of the public health, safety, and welfare; clarity, feasibility and reasonableness; and the use of acceptable data.

The Commission acts as a clearinghouse for complaints, comments, and recommendations pertaining to regulations from members of the General Assembly, standing committees, and the regulated public. The regulatory review process requires agencies to justify their use of regulatory authority so that regulations are not unduly burdensome or adverse to the best interests of the private and public sectors of the Commonwealth.

COMMISSIONERS	Appointed Since 1982	
Robert J. Harbison III.....	Sept. 17, 1982	Alvin C. Bush (v-chair)..... Mar. 6, 1997
(reapptd. 8/16/84, 2/24/86, 9/16/87, 8/17/89, 10/9/91)		(reapptd. 7/28/00, 10/31/03, 11/1/06; chair 5/4/06–12/14/06)
Arthur V. Harris .....	Sept. 27, 1982	Murray Ufberg..... Feb. 16, 2003
(reapptd. 9/28/84, 2/20/86, 9/29/87)		Daniel F. Clark..... May 21, 2003
Irvin G. Zimmerman.....	Sept. 30, 1982	David M. Barasch .....
(reapptd. 9/25/85, 2/24/86, 2/22/90, 4/7/93)		July 10, 2006
Michael D. Hanna Jr. ....	Nov. 23, 1982	David J. DeVries .....
Lawrence B. Abrams III .....	Jan. 28, 1983	June 1, 2006
Richard A. Stafford .....	May 12, 1983	Nancy Sabol Frantz.....
John R. McGinley Jr. (chair).....	Jan. 26, 1984	Dec. 19, 2007
(reapptd. 2/24/86, 11/22/88; apptd. 3/2/90, 10/20/94; reapptd. 10/29/97, 5/27/03; chair 5/4/88-5/17/90, 10/6/95-5/4/06.)	Robert S. Ross Jr. ....	Karen Miller.....
Mark P. Widoff .....	Feb. 26, 1986	Apr. 11, 2008
Mark D. Schwartz.....	Feb. 19, 1987	* George Bedwick (v-chair).....
Thomas P. Comerford Jr. ....	July 17, 1989	(reapptd. 1/29/12)
(reapptd. 9/23/92; apptd. chair 5/17/90)	Aug. 29, 1989	S. David Fineman.....
Thomas F. Lamb.....	Oct. 18, 1994	May 19, 2009
* John F. Mizner .....	June 16, 1995	* Silvan B. Lutkewitte III (chair).....
(reapptd. 6/22/05, 2/19/09, 3/15/11)		Aug. 18, 2009
Arthur Coccodrilli.....	Mar. 12, 1996	* Lawrence J. Tabas.....
(reapptd. 2/3/00, 2/4/03, 2/4/06, 3/9/09)		Feb. 11, 2011
		* Dennis A. Watson .....
		July 16, 2012

#### Executive Directors

Gary E. Crowell .....	June 16, 1983
Frank J. Ertz .....	May 16, 1986
Robert E. Nyce .....	Jan. 31, 1996
Mary S. Wyattte .....	Jan. 6, 2005
Kim Kaufman.....	May 31, 2005
Fiona E. Wilmarth.....	May 20, 2011
* David Sumner.....	Nov. 9, 2011

\* Incumbent

## GOVERNOR'S ADVISORY COMMISSION ON LATINO AFFAIRS

Oppenheim Building, 3rd floor, 409 Lackawanna Avenue  
Scranton, PA 18503



### MARIA MONTERO

### Executive Director

Maria Montero, born Oct. 22, 1976, in Coaldale, daughter of Ricardo and Cathy; Marian Cath. H.S., 1994; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1998; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2001; frmr. territory mgr.: Abbott Labs; frmr. editor: *El Torero* Spanish Newspaper; frmr. assoc.: Law Offices of Gerald Strubinger; bd. mem.: N. East. Pa. Alliance, Hispanic Ctr., of the Lehigh Val., Schuylkill Commun. Action; eucharistic minister/lector: Ss. Peter & Paul Roman Cath. Ch.; awds.: Lehigh Val. Hisp. C of C Rising Star Awd.-2013, *Impacto* Spanish Newspaper Most Influential Latino-2012, Las Damas Peruanas Women of the Yr. Awd.-2012; apptd. Executive Director, Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs Dec. 2011; 1 child.

The Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs (GACLA) is committed to ensuring that the Commonwealth is responsive to the needs and challenges of the Latino community. GACLA makes recommendations to the Governor on policies, procedures and legislation that would affect the Latino community in Pennsylvania and serves as the Governor's liaison to the Latino organizations to ensure that state government is accessible to the Latino community.

## LIQUOR CONTROL BOARD

*Northwest Office Building  
Harrisburg, PA 17124-0001*



JOSEPH E. "SKIP" BRION

Chair, Liquor Control Board

Joseph E. "Skip" Brion; St. Joseph's Univ.; Villanova Law Sch.; managing part.: Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommer LLP; frmr. chair: Rep. Comm. of Chester Co.; chair: Del. Val. Reg. Fin. Auth.; bd. mem.: SEPTA; frmr. trustee: Chester Co. Hist. Soc.; mem.: Friends Assn. for the Care and Prot. of Child., Chester Co. Art Assn., num. char. orgs.; *Philadelphia Magazine* Pa. Super Lawyers; apptd. Chair, Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board Nov. 2011; married Glenda; 2 children.



ROBERT S. MARCUS

Member, Liquor Control Board

Robert S. Marcus; Val. Forge Mil. Acad., 1970; Syracuse Univ. (B.A.), pre-law/bus., 1974, Univ. of San Diego Law Sch. (J.D.), 1977; frmr. owner: McGregor Motor Co.; owner: RSM Realty; found. part.: Marcus & Mack; treas: Indiana Co. C of C; bd. mem.: Apangea Learning, Fdn. for Indiana Univ. of Pa; mem.: Fed. Dist. Ct. of the W. District of Pa., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; apptd. Member, Liquor Control Board Nov. 2007, reconfirmed Oct. 2010; married Maura; 1 daughter.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board (PLCB) was created and organized by various acts of the General Assembly upon the repeal of Prohibition in 1933. The Board was officially organized on December 1, 1933, four days before the sale of liquor became legal in Pennsylvania. The numerous laws related to alcoholic beverage control were later consolidated to form the present Pennsylvania Liquor Code (Act 21 of April 12, 1951 {P.L. 90, No. 21}, as amended, 47 P.S. §1-101-9-902). The Liquor Code serves as the basis for all operations of the PLCB under essentially the same basic tenets originally established by the Legislature in 1933. In 1987, enforcement of the Liquor Code was transferred to the jurisdiction of the Pennsylvania State Police.

The Liquor Control Board has four major missions: to administer the Commonwealth's beverage-alcohol industry through its stores and licensees; promote responsible beverage-alcohol consumption; provide customers with access to the world of beverage alcohol through product availability and information, and courteous and knowledgeable service; and to maximize returns to the people of Pennsylvania.

The Board operates a statewide system of approximately 600 Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores and employs nearly 5,800 people full- and part-time. Pennsylvania is the largest of the 17 control or monopoly states in the nation and, as such, is one of the largest purchasers of liquors and wines in the U.S.

The Liquor Code grants the PLCB with the duty and power to:

- buy, import, or have in its possession for sale, distilled spirits and wines;
- control the manufacture, possession, sale, consumption, importation, use, storage, transportation, and delivery of alcohol and malt and brewed beverages;
- fix the retail and wholesale prices at which wine and spirits are sold in Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores;
- determine where Pennsylvania Fine Wine & Good Spirits Stores shall be established;
- grant and issue licenses;
- lease, furnish, and equip accommodations required for the operation of the Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board;
- make regulations necessary for the efficient administration of the Liquor Code (such regulations have the force of law); and
- take other actions deemed necessary to carry out the provisions of the Liquor Code.

The Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board comprises three members appointed by the Governor and confirmed by a two-thirds vote in the State Senate. No more than two board members may be from the same political party as the Governor. Members are appointed to staggered four-year terms ending at midnight on the third Tuesday in May. Actions and orders of the Board require the approval of at least two members. The Board appoints a chief executive officer.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1955
Patrick E. Kerwin .....	Feb. 8, 1955
John S. Rice .....	Feb. 8, 1955
Donald A. Behney.....	Feb. 8, 1955
A.D. Cohn .....	Jan. 26, 1956
Daniel B. Swaney .....	Dec. 2, 1957
Dean R. Fisher .....	Sept. 6, 1961
James E. Staudinger.....	Jan. 13, 1964
Edwin Winner .....	Nov. 22, 1966
William Z. Scott.....	Dec. 20, 1966
George R. Bortz.....	Jan. 2, 1968
Daniel W. Pennick .....	Jan. 1, 1972
Gene F. Roscioli .....	Dec. 1, 1972

Henry H. Kaplan .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Ralph O. Barnett.....	Sept. 29, 1976
Mario Mele.....	May 13, 1980
James A. Goodman.....	Dec. 15, 1987
Robert P. Fohl .....	Dec. 15, 1987
Oliver L. Slinker .....	Dec. 15, 1987
John E. Jones III.....	May 23, 1995
Patrick J. Stapleton III .....	June 17, 1997
Jonathan H. Newman.....	Oct. 26, 1999
Thomas F. Goldsmith .....	Apr. 29, 2003
* Robert. S. Marcus.....	Nov. 14, 2007
* Joseph E. "Skip" Brion (chair) .....	Nov. 1, 2011
* Tim Holden .....	Nov. 13, 2013

\* Incumbent

### MILK MARKETING BOARD

110 Agriculture Building, 2301 North Cameron Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17110



**LUKE F. BRUBAKER** Chair, Milk Marketing Board

Luke F. Brubaker, born Jan. 11, 1941, in Mt. Joy, son of Elam R. and Margaret Brubaker; Donegal H.S., 1959; 30 yrs. exp. in dairy ind.; partic. farmer: Chesapeake Bay Prog.; frmr. pres.: Lancaster Co. Farm & Home Found.; frmr. chair: Lancaster Co. Farm Svc. Agency; environ. coord. for Lanc., Lebanon, York, Dauphin & Berks Cos. in conj. with DEP & Pa. Farm Bur.; bd. mem.: Lancaster Ag Chamber Comm.; trade mission to Morocco on dairy issues; frmr. ambassador: Citizens Network for Foreign Affairs to Russian Rep. (twice), Ukraine (once); frmr. chair/v-chair: E. Donegal Twp. Bd. of Supv.; bd. of trustees: Lancaster Co. Farmland Trust; mem.: Pa. Farm Bur., Pa. Grange, Mt. Joy Mennonite Ch.; gov. apptd.: Climate Change Adv. Comm.; awds.: Innovation of Bus. Mgmt. & Ldrshp. Top Producer of the Yr. Awd.-2013, Innovation Ctr. for U.S. Dairies Outstg. Energy Conserv. & Renewable Energy Generation Recog.-2012, IDFA Innovative Dairy Farmer of the Yr., Brubaker Farms of Mt. Joy-2011, The George C. Delp Awd., Gov. Awd. for Environ. Excell.-2010, Lancaster Co. Exemplar Awd.-2009, Master Farmer Awd.-2008, Pa. Dairymen's Assn. Awd. for Ldrshp.-2007, County Focus Keystone Farmer of the Yr. for Md., Va., Pa.-2005, Pa. Dairy Stakeholder Pacesetter Awd.-2001, Dairy of Distinc. Awd.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 1997, reapptd. Sept. 2003, July 2009, appt. Chair May 5, 2011; married Barbara Miller; 3 children; 10 grandchildren.



**RICHARD KRIEBEL** Member, Milk Marketing Board

Richard Kriebel, born June 29, 1943, in Montgomery, son of Wilmer and Catherine Kriebel; Collegeville-Trapp H.S., 1961; Penn State Univ./Kellogg Found. Rural Ldrshp. Prog.; family dairy farmer for 40+ yrs.; frmr. mem./chair: Columbia Co. Plann. Comm.; frmr. adm. ldr.: Columbia Co. 4-H; frmr. bd. mem./chair.: AgChoice Farm Credit, AgFirst Farm Credit Bank of Columbia, S.C.; mem.: Pa. Jr. Dairy Show Comm., N. Columbia Co. Cultural & Commun. Ctr. Fin. & Pers. Comm.; mem./elder: Benton Christian Ch.; apptd. Chair, Milk Marketing Board Apr. 7, 2008, apptd. Member 2011; married Janet Buckwalter; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.



**LYNDA J. BOWMAN** Member, Milk Marketing Board

Lynda J. Bowman, from Lancaster, daughter of the late Violet Mattis and Walter R. Foote Jr.; J.P. McCaskey H.S., 1960; frmr. comptroller: Tom Corbett for Atty. Gen. and Gov. Comm.; frmr. part-time sr. assoc.: Capital Assoc. Inc; frmr. sec.: Pa. Milk Mktg. Bd.; frmr. budget analyst: House Maj. Approp. Comm.; frmr. adm. svcs. dir.: Pa. Dept of Agric.; frmr. sys. adm.: Tom Ridge for Gov. Comm.; frmr. exec. dir.: Sen. Rep. Camp. Comm.; frmr. Rep. Comm.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. pres.: Intl. Assn. of Milk Control Agencies; hon. life mem.: IAMCA; mem.: St. James Episcopal Ch.; apptd. Member, Milk Marketing Board June 22, 2011; 2 children; 6 grandchildren.

Regulation of the milk industry in Pennsylvania was originally organized on a temporary basis by Act No. 37 of 1934 and Act No. 43 of 1935. This regulation was made permanent under Act No. 105, P.L. 417, Apr. 28, 1937, as amended. In 1968, the Milk Control Commission became the Milk Marketing Board. On July 10, 1980, the Board's scope was broadened by addition of Act 104 of 1980, the Milk Producers' Security Fund Act.

The Board was created to supervise and regulate the entire milk industry of the Commonwealth, including production, manufacture, processing, storage, transportation, disposal, distribution, and sale of milk and milk products for the protection of the health and welfare of the inhabitants.

**ADMINISTRATION**

The Milk Marketing Board consists of three members, one of whom is designated as chair by the Governor. The members are appointed by the Governor with the consent of the Senate.

The Board regulates all aspects of marketing milk from the dairy farm to the consumer. Thus, it licenses milk haulers and processors, certifies milk weighers and samplers, and verifies laboratory procedures, as well as establishing prices. With the advent of the Commonwealth Attorney's Act (Act No. 164 of 1980), the Board has exercised its option and retained a chief counsel.

One bureau and three divisions are maintained to properly supervise these varied functions.

**Legal Division** – Provides legal advice to the Board and the Board's staff, represents the Board in court, represents the staff in citation matters and price hearings, prepares regulations and Official General Orders, and generally assists in the interpretation and enforcement of the laws administered by the Board.

**Enforcement and Accounting Division** – Represents the Board in the field. This Division implements all orders and policies of the Board and enforces compliance with the Milk Marketing Laws and Regulations. The Division also gathers and interprets financial and accounting information used by the Board in hearings and other administrative proceedings.

**Support Services Division** – Responsible for all central headquarters functions. This Division is responsible for all staff support functions of the agency including clerical and computer support. This Division consists of three units: Management Information Systems, Licensing and Bonding, and Administrative Services. Licensing is the major revenue generating source for the agency and the Bonding Unit administers the program that provides security for producer payments. The Board's computer database is maintained by the Management Information Systems Unit. All audit documents, license fee and bond calculations, delinquency reports, and numerous other reports needed for agency enforcement functions are generated through the computer system. The day-to-day necessities of the agency (procurement, budget, personnel, supplies, inventory, filing, telephones, travel) are provided by the Administrative Services Unit.

**Bureau of Consumer Affairs** – Consults with representatives of consumer groups; disseminates information relative to the activities of the Board; acts as a liaison to the General Assembly, and federal, state, and local agencies involved in the dairy industry and in milk marketing; supplies pertinent data to news media and other interested parties; and makes any recommendations found necessary as a result of such consultations with consumer groups.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1952</b>
P. Stephen Stahlnecker .....	Mar. 5, 1952
Joab K. Mahood .....	Mar. 5, 1952
John A. Smith.....	May 31, 1956
Simon K. Uhl.....	Aug. 20, 1956
G. Emerson Work .....	Nov. 18, 1960
J. Lin. Huber .....	July 1, 1963
Joab K. Mahood .....	Aug. 7, 1963
Mary T. Denman .....	June 30, 1966
Robert J. Johnson .....	June 6, 1968
Albert G. Slocum .....	Jan. 4, 1971
Nina Gowell .....	Jan. 4, 1972
Harry E. Kapleau .....	Jan. 4, 1972
Peter Elish .....	Dec. 31, 1973
Donald E. Lanius .....	Nov. 9, 1976
Marianne Olson .....	Oct. 3, 1977
George R. Brumbaugh .....	May 7, 1980
J. Robert Derry .....	Nov. 20, 1982
Paul A. O'Hop Sr. ....	Nov. 15, 1983
Leon H. Wilkinson.....	May 15, 1986
Donald E. Lanius .....	Oct. 20, 1989
Beverly R. Minor .....	Oct. 31, 1995

* Luke F. Brubaker .....	June 17, 1997
(apptd. chair 5/5/11)	
Barbara A. Grumbine.....	May 31, 2001
Boyd E. Wolff (chair).....	Apr. 23, 2003
* Richard Kriebel (chair).....	Apr. 7, 2008
* Lynda J. Bowman.....	June 22, 2011

<b>Secretaries</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1956</b>
Robert Brewington.....	1956
Maurice M. Martin.....	1963
Morris Blanding.....	1972
Harry E. Kapleau .....	Jan. 2, 1974
Earl B. Fink Jr. ....	Jan. 14, 1976
Gene G. Veno .....	Mar. 7, 1984
John C. Pierce .....	Oct. 30, 1985
O. Frank DeGarcia .....	Nov. 20, 1991
Lynda J. Bowman.....	Sept. 8, 1998
Keith Bierly.....	Apr. 12, 2004
* Timothy Moyer .....	Nov. 11, 2011

\* Incumbent

**PENNSYLVANIA MUNICIPAL RETIREMENT SYSTEM**

*P.O. Box 1165  
Harrisburg, PA 17108-1165*



**JAMES B. ALLEN**

**Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System**

James B. Allen, born Mar. 20, 1952, in New Kensington, son of Jack B. and Veronica P. Allen; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; cert. emp. ben. spec. desig.; frmr. research analyst; Local Govt. Comm.; frmr. asst. dir./exec. dir.: Pa. State Assn. of Co. Commissioners; apptd. Secretary, Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System Sept. 1984; married Barbara Kerlick; 4 children.

**Chair:** John A. Haiko **Vice Chair:** Paul Corbin **Members:** Carol Aichele, Barry L. Sherman, David S. Perruso, Duane L. Filchner, William J. Junkin, Robert M. McCord, Steven T. Heinly, George Milakovic, Salvatore J. Panto Jr.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System is a multi-agent public employee state retirement program created by the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1974. Responsibility for the organization and administration of the System is vested in the 11-member Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board.

Since its inception with the passage of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Law (Act of 1974, P.L. 34, No. 15), the System has existed to administer sound, cost-effective pension plans on a contracted basis for local government employees. This includes accounting services, actuarial valuations, employee consulting, and asset management. Any Pennsylvania county, city, town, township, borough, municipal authority, or institution supported and maintained by a municipality may participate.

The System offers two benefit approaches: defined benefit and cash balance. The annual benefit is dependent upon the individual municipality's contracted benefit package because the System offers flexible pension plan design based on each municipality's individual needs.

The Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement Board is comprised of members from the following positions and organizations: the State Treasurer and the Secretary of the Commonwealth serve by virtue of statute; eight members are appointed by the Governor after being nominated by their respective organizations – one member each represents the Pennsylvania League of Cities, Pennsylvania Municipal Authorities Association, Pennsylvania State Association of Boroughs, Pennsylvania State Association of County Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Commissioners, Pennsylvania State Association of Township Supervisors, municipal firemen, and municipal police; one position is filled by a retired member of the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System. Interested individuals submit an application, and the Governor appoints someone from the list of applicants.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1974</b>
Joseph Abate.....	May 1, 1974
Joseph Banta.....	May 1, 1974
John R. Caldwell.....	May 1, 1974
Eugene Fike.....	May 1, 1974
R. Paul Lessy.....	May 1, 1974
Clarence J. Randolph.....	May 1, 1974
Robert W. Ruddy.....	May 1, 1974
Gordon B. Mowrer.....	Dec. 16, 1976
Robert E. Casey.....	Jan. 17, 1977
Marjorie I. Hansen.....	Aug. 18, 1977
Mark Vrahas.....	Dec. 15, 1977
Michael K.M. Galomb.....	Apr. 21, 1978
Michael K. Grim.....	Sept. 21, 1978
Frederick W. Wahl Sr.....	Dec. 14, 1978
Ethel Allen.....	Jan. 16, 1979
Walter C. Stevens.....	Sept. 20, 1979
Charles R. Feindler.....	Sept. 20, 1979
William R. Davis.....	Feb. 21, 1980
Patricia Crawford.....	Feb. 21, 1980
Paul M. Marcincin.....	Sept. 18, 1980
R. Budd Dwyer.....	Jan. 17, 1981

David L. Smith.....	Feb. 21, 1981
David W. Black.....	June 6, 1982
Aurel M. Arndt.....	June 16, 1982
Dale L. Metzger.....	June 16, 1982
N. James Fluck.....	Mar. 15, 1983
Howard Eckert.....	Dec. 15, 1983
Robert E. Burke.....	Oct. 10, 1984
James B. Bonner.....	Mar. 12, 1985
George E. Gift Jr.....	Sept. 9, 1985
John G. Brown III.....	July 3, 1986
Jeffrey L. Chamberlain.....	July 3, 1986
Roy C. Bridges.....	Dec. 22, 1986
Harry H. Wonderland.....	Dec. 22, 1986
James J. Haggerty.....	Jan. 20, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr.....	Feb. 11, 1987
Howard D. Kunik.....	Apr. 12, 1988
Catherine Baker Knoll.....	Jan. 17, 1989
Christopher A. Lewis.....	Sept. 11, 1989
David W. Hays.....	Feb. 24, 1989
Robert W. Klunk.....	Feb. 24, 1989
Veronica T. Recker.....	Sept. 23, 1989
Barbara W. Bigelow.....	Nov. 5, 1991
Richard G. Bonneville.....	Nov. 5, 1991
Douglas K. Bowen (chair).....	Nov. 5, 1991

Brenda K. Mitchell .....	Nov. 12, 1991	Robin Weissman .....	May 22, 2007
Paul S. McMillen .....	Mar. 11, 1992	* Duane L. Filchner .....	Jan. 24, 2008
Robert N. Grant .....	June 28, 1994	Trish Ward .....	July 31, 2008
Yvette Kane .....	Jan. 17, 1995	* Robert M. McCord .....	Jan. 20, 2009
Victor A. Cicero .....	Mar. 15, 1996	* William J. Junkin .....	Apr. 3, 2009
Robert T. Umstead .....	Mar. 15, 1996	* David S. Perruso .....	Dec. 7, 2009
Barbara Hafer .....	Jan. 21, 1997	* Barry L. Sherman .....	Dec. 7, 2009
Kim Pizzigrilli .....	Oct. 27, 1998	* Carol Aichele .....	Jan. 18, 2011
Anthony T. Spagnolo .....	Jan. 19, 2000	* George Milakovic .....	Dec. 11, 2012
Linda A. Bodnar .....	Jan. 25, 2000	* Salvatore J. Panto Jr. ....	Dec. 11, 2012
Dawn C. Knapp .....	Sept. 5, 2000	* Steven T. Heinly .....	Jan. 8, 2013
Richard D. Derstine .....	Apr. 11, 2001		
Benjamin Ramos .....	Jan. 21, 2003		
Pedro A. Cortés .....	May 13, 2003		
* John A. Haiko .....	July 25, 2003		
Linda L. Lingle .....	Aug. 7, 2003		
Robert P. Casey Jr. ....	Jan. 18, 2005		
Victor A. Cicero .....	Jan. 31, 2005		
* Paul Corbin .....	Jan. 31, 2005		
Charles Staso .....	Jan. 26, 2007		

Secretaries	Appointed Since 1974
Margaret A. Bateman (acting) .....	May 1, 1974
Robert C. Rossman .....	June 13, 1974
* James B. Allen .....	Sept. 20, 1984

\* Incumbent

**PATIENT SAFETY AUTHORITY**

333 Market Street, Lobby Level  
www.patientsafetyauthority.org



**CARRIE DELONE, M.D.** Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority

Carrie DeLone, M.D.: Villanova Univ. (B.S.), biol.; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), physiol.; attd. Temple Univ. Sch. of Medicine; cmpltd. trng.; Upstate Med. Ctr., Syracuse, N.Y.; bd. cert. internal medicine; frm. phys. adv.; Holy Spirit Hosp.; gov. nom.: Physician General; apptd. Acting Chair, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority.



**MICHAEL C. DOERING** Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority

Michael C. Doering: Bradley Univ. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1982; Indiana Univ. (M.B.A.), 1987; dir.: Deloitte Consult.; PA-PSRS proj. mgr.: Pa. Patient Safety Auth.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority Jan. 2007; 2 children.

**Chair:** Carrie DeLone, M.D. **Vice Chair:** Stanton N. Smullens **Secretary/Treasurer:** Gary A. Merica **Members:** Jan Boswinkel, M.D., John Bulger, D.O., Joan M. Garzarelli, Daniel Glunk, M.D., Lorina Marshall Blake, Cliff Rieders, Esq., Eric Weitz, Esq.

The Patient Safety Authority was established under Act 13 of 2002, the Medical Care Availability and Reduction of Error ("Mcare") Act, as an independent state agency. It operates under an 11-member Board of Directors, six appointed by the Governor and four appointed by the Senate and House leadership. The chair is the Physician General, who is also a member of the Board, or a physician appointed by the Governor if there is no appointed Physician General.

The Authority is charged with taking steps to reduce and eliminate medical errors by identifying problems and recommending solutions that promote patient safety. Under Act 13, Pennsylvania hospitals, ambulatory surgical facilities, birthing centers, and certain abortion facilities must report all adverse medical events (called "Serious Events" in the Act) and near-misses (called "In-

cidents" in the Act) through the Pennsylvania Patient Safety Reporting System (PA-PSRS), a secure, Web-based data collection and analysis system. In turn, the Authority analyzes data to identify trends, suggests improvements to enhance patient safety, and issues recommendations to medical facilities on a facility-specific or statewide basis for purpose of reducing the number and severity of serious events and incidents. The Authority issues an Annual Report and quarterly and supplementary Patient Safety Advisories, which are accessible on the Authority's Web site, and promotes patient safety and other best practices among health care facilities and providers.

The Authority's role is non-regulatory and non-punitive, distinguishing it from other state agencies involved in regulating and/or licensing health care facilities or individual providers.

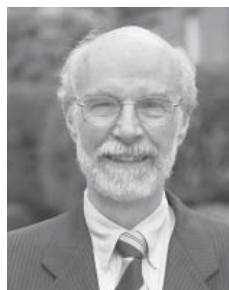
The Authority is funded through the Patient Safety Trust Fund, moneys for which come from an annual surcharge on licensing fees charged to those medical facilities that are required to report to the Authority.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 2002		
Robert S. Muscalus, D.O. (ex-officio)			
Cliff Rieders, Esq. ....	Mar. 20, 2002	Roosevelt Hairston Jr., Esq. ....	July 16, 2004
Mary Ann Dailey, R.N. ....	Apr. 3, 2002	* Gary A. Merica, R. Ph. ....	July 16, 2004
Howard F. Messer, Esq. ....	Apr. 5, 2002	* Stanton N. Smullens, M.D. ....	Jan. 11, 2005
* Joan M. Garzarelli, R.N., M.S.N. ....	May 20, 2002	Marshall W. Webster, M.D. ....	Mar. 24, 2005
Patricia Clancy Kienle, R.Ph. ....	May 20, 2002	Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D. ....	May 8, 2006
S. Marc Land, Esq. ....	May 20, 2002	Terry Hyman, Esq. ....	May 2009
* Lorina L. Marshall-Blake ....	May 20, 2002	* John Bulger, D.O. ....	Jan. 2013
Stanton N. Smullens, M.D. ....	May 20, 2002	* Daniel Glunk, M.D. ....	Jan. 2013
Nathan J. Zuckerman, M.D. ....	May 20, 2002	Sant Ram, M.D. ....	Jan. 2013
Danae Powers, M.D. ....	May 31, 2002	* Eric Weitz, Esq. ....	May 2013
Anita Fuhrman, R.N., B.S. ....	Jan. 14, 2003	* Carrie DeLone, M.D. (chair) ....	June 2013
William F. Goodrich, Esq. ....	Apr. 1, 2004	* Radheshyam M. Agrawal ....	June 2013
		* Jan Boswinkel, M.D. ....	Oct. 2013

*\*Incumbent*

## PENNVEST

*(Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority)  
22 South Third Street, Harrisburg, PA 17101*



**PAUL K. MARCHETTI**

**Executive Director, PENNVEST**

Paul K. Marchetti, born June 26, 1947, in Boston, Mass., son of the late Charles and Helen Welch Marchetti; Univ. of Mass. (B.A.), econ., 1970; Univ. of Md. (M.A.), econ., 1972, (Ph.D.), econ., 1979; frmr. staff econ.: EPA; frmr. sr. econ.: U.S. Govt. Accountability Office; apptd. Executive Director, PENNVEST June 1988.

**Chair:** William Sasso **Vice Chair:** Christopher Abruzzo **Secretary/Treasurer:** Charles B. Zogby **Members:** Sheri Phillips, Richard A. Kasunic, , Donald C. White, C. Alan Walker, Donna Oberlander, Anthony DeLuca, Donald Gennuso, Timothy Moury, M, Joel Bolstein, Bruce Hottle.

PENNVEST was established in 1988 by Act 16 of that year. In addition to other duties, it took over the facilities and responsibilities of the Water Facilities Loan Board in the then Department of Environmental Resources, which was authorized under Act 167 of 1982. Since its inception, PENNVEST has been capitalized by more than \$1.7 billion in Commonwealth funds and an additional \$1.7 billion in federal dollars. PENNVEST has used these financial resources to make loans and grants totaling more than \$7 billion during its lifetime.

PENNVEST is an independent agency of the Commonwealth. The Board consists of the Governor; the secretaries of Environmental Protection, Community and Economic Development, General Services, and Budget; two Senators, one each to be appointed by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and the Minority Leader of the Senate; two members of the House of Representatives, one each to be appointed by the Speaker of the House of Representatives and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives; and four persons to be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be a registered engineer in the Commonwealth, one of whom shall be a representative of water supply and sewage treatment systems industries, one of whom shall be a representative of a local government association, and one of whom shall be an at-large member. The four members appointed by the Governor shall serve for a term of two years and shall be eligible for reappointment.

The Authority was given the power by Act 16 to provide financial assistance to the owners and operators of substandard and deteriorated sewer, water and storm water systems throughout the state. PENNVEST also provides assistance to deal with problems caused by non-point source pollution. The Act empowers PENNVEST to receive money from state funds, federal funds, and proceeds from the sale of general obligation bonds, as well as proceeds from interest and principal repayments from its loans.

BOARD MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1987
Arthur A. Davis.....	Jan. 20, 1987
Gov. Robert P. Casey.....	Mar. 1, 1988
Michael H. Hershock.....	Mar. 1, 1988
Karen A. Miller.....	Mar. 1, 1988
Raymond R. Christman.....	Mar. 1, 1988
David L. Jannetta.....	Mar. 1, 1988
John E. Peterson.....	Mar. 3, 1988
James P. Kelly.....	Mar. 17, 1988
Robert B. Pease.....	Mar. 17, 1988
Raphael J. Musto.....	Mar. 22, 1988
Aurel Arndt.....	Mar. 22, 1988
Camille George.....	Mar. 1, 1988
Joseph A. Lashing Jr.....	Mar. 1, 1988
David F. Garvey.....	Jan. 30, 1991
Daniel P. Driscoll.....	Jan. 30, 1991
Robert D. Reber Jr.....	Jan. 30, 1991
Andrew T. Greenberg.....	Feb. 18, 1992
Carole Rubley.....	Mar. 24, 1993
Gov. Tom Ridge.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Robert A. Bittenbender.....	Jan. 17, 1995
Eugene E. Porterfield.....	Jan. 19, 1995
Thomas B. Hagen.....	Feb. 14, 1995
Gary E. Crowell.....	Feb. 14, 1995
James M. Seif.....	Mar. 6, 1995
William C. Bostic.....	Mar. 21, 1995
* Bruce G. Hottle.....	Mar. 30, 1995
Ash Khare.....	Apr. 20, 1995
Suzanne R. Weber.....	Apr. 20, 1995
Whitney A. Sanders II.....	Jan. 30, 1997
Joseph M. Uliana.....	Feb. 10, 1997
Samuel A. McCullough.....	May 1, 1997
Harold F. Mowery.....	Feb. 2, 1999
David E. Hess.....	May 21, 2001

Kelly Powell Logan.....	July 11, 2001
Gov. Mark S. Schweiker.....	Oct. 5, 2001
Gov. Edward G. Rendell.....	Jan. 21, 2003
Michael J. Masch.....	Jan. 23, 2003
Donald T. Cunningham Jr.....	Feb. 11, 2003
Dennis Yablonsky.....	Mar. 11, 2003
Joseph Manko.....	May 13, 2003
Kathleen M. McGinty.....	June 3, 2003
Louis Applebaum.....	July 16, 2003
David Brinjac.....	July 16, 2003
Linda Lingle.....	July 16, 2003
Eric Oyer.....	July 16, 2003
* Donald C. White.....	Jan. 4, 2005
James P. Creedon.....	July 6, 2005
MaryJane Strub.....	June 27, 2007
Dick L. Hess.....	Feb. 12, 2009
Mary Soderberg.....	July 7, 2008
George E. Cornelius.....	Jan. 22, 2009
John Hanger.....	Apr. 22, 2009
Stephanie L. Kosta.....	Sept. 1, 2009
* Tom Corbett.....	Jan. 18, 2011
* Charles B. Zogby.....	April 12, 2011
Michael Krancer.....	July 5, 2011
* Richard A. Kasunic.....	Oct. 26, 2011
* William Sasso1.....	Sept. 17, 2012
* Sheri Phillips.....	Sept. 17, 2012
* C. Alan Walker.....	Sept. 17, 2012
* M. Joel Bolstein.....	Sept. 17, 2012
* Donald Gennuso.....	Sept. 17, 2012
* Timothy Moury.....	Feb. 6, 2013
* Anthony DeLuca.....	Mar. 14, 2013
* Christopher Abruzzo.....	Apr. 12, 2013
* Donna Oberlander.....	Sept. 27, 2013

\* Incumbent  
 1 Gov. Tom Corbett's representative

**PHILADELPHIA REGIONAL PORT AUTHORITY**

3460 North Delaware Avenue  
 Philadelphia, PA 19134



**JAMES T. McDERMOTT JR.** Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority

James T. McDermott Jr., born Apr. 11, 1956, son of James T. McDermott Sr. and Mary Theresa Bradley; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1980; bd. mem.: Maritime Exchange for Del. River & Bay, Chilean/Amer. C of C, Partnership for the Del. Estuary Inc.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn.; apptd. Executive Director, Philadelphia Regional Port Authority May 1994; married Susan McCrudden; 2 children.

The Philadelphia Regional Port Authority was established by an act of the General Assembly (Act of July 10, 1989, P.L. 391, 55 P.S. 697.1 et. seq.). As the successor agency to the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the independent authority is charged with the management, maintenance, promotion, and development of port facilities and port-related facilities and projects within



an established regional port zone along the Delaware River. Its principal goals are to enhance waterborne commerce, promote economic growth, and create jobs. The Authority was created for the purpose of acquiring, holding, developing, constructing, improving, maintaining, managing, operating, financing, equipping, repairing, leasing or subleasing, and owning port facilities, port-related projects, or parts thereof, and equipment within the port district, as defined in the Act (the "Port District"), and assuming under, and to the extent of, the terms and conditions of an agreement between the Authority and the Philadelphia Port Corporation, the functions, rights, powers, duties, and obligations now or heretofore exercised by the corporation.

The Act provides that the powers of the Authority shall be exercised by a governing body composed of 11 members, four of whom shall be appointed by the Governor, one of whom shall be appointed by each of the following: the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Minority Leader of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Three members of the Authority shall be appointed by the Governor, one from each list of at least three nominees, each list prepared and submitted by the Mayor of Philadelphia and the governing bodies of Delaware and Bucks Counties, Pennsylvania.

The Authority has broad powers to carry out its purposes including the power to acquire, purchase, hold, lease, transfer, and dispose of property; to borrow money and issue notes, bonds, and other evidence of indebtedness; and to service the payment of such bonds by pledge of its revenues, rentals, and receipts. The Authority has no power to pledge the credit or taxing power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. No obligations of the Authority shall be deemed to be obligations of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision thereof. The Authority has no taxing power.

The Authority has the power to exercise its responsibilities throughout the Port District, which includes the counties of Bucks and Delaware and the City of Philadelphia, and is not subject to local zoning ordinances or regulations in so acting. The Authority has the power to eminent domain in furtherance of its purposes within a defined port zone in proximity to the Delaware River within the Port District.

The terms of the members of the Philadelphia Regional Port Authority are set by the Act, although all appointees serve at the pleasure of their respective appointing authorities. The appointees of the Governor initially have been appointed for one, two, three, and four-year terms, the terms of their successors thereafter being four years. The appointees by officers of the General Assembly serve currently with the terms of their respective appointing authorities, and the appointees named by the Governor from the City of Philadelphia and Bucks and Delaware Counties serve for two years. In the event of a vacancy, the appointing authority is required to appoint a replacement for the remainder of the unexpired term for which the vacancy exists. The Chair, who is appointed by the Governor from among all the members of the Authority, serves for a term of two years, or until his respective successor is appointed. The stated terms of the members of the Authority are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS <sup>1</sup>	Term Expiration		
Ernest G. Barefield .....	Sept. 10, 1990	Edward F. Keyser Jr. (resigned 4/04) .....	Sept. 27, 2005
Richard E. Willey .....	Nov. 30, 1990	Salvatore V. Candelaria .....	Sept. 27, 2005
G. Davis Greene .....	May 13, 1991	Brian J. Preski, Esq. ....	Feb. 12, 2006
James F. Kenney .....	Jan. 2, 1992	John Silvi (resigned 9/03) .....	June 12, 2006
Joseph B. Sturgis .....	Feb. 15, 1993	Chad Rubin, Esq. ....	Nov. 30, 2006
Wallace H. Nunn .....	Sept. 10, 1993	Frank Gillen .....	Feb. 20, 2008
Shirley B. Hamilton .....	Sept. 15, 1993	Harry T. Williams .....	June 12, 2008
Brenda Mitchell .....	Apr. 11, 1994	John Cuff .....	Apr. 8, 2010
Nicholas DeBenedictis .....	Feb. 6, 1995	* Rina Cutler .....	May 7, 2012
Joseph H. Jacovini, Esq. ....	Feb. 15, 1995	Shawn Dougherty .....	Mar. 20, 2013
Charles N. Marshall .....	Nov. 30, 1996	Clifford E. Haines, Esq. (resigned 9/21/11) .....	Oct. 9, 2011
John P. Morris (resigned 9/01; dec.) .....	Jan. 27, 1997	Herbert Vederman (resigned 9/2/11) .....	Oct. 9, 2011
James W. Eastwood (resigned 11/04) .....	Jan. 31, 1997	Rhonda Hill Wilson, Esq. ....	Sept. 18, 2011
John DiBuonaventuro (resigned 12/01) .....	Feb. 3, 1997	John H. Estey, Esq. ....	Oct. 9, 2011
Paul Zelenkofske (resigned 5/97) .....	Feb. 3, 1997	* Vahan H. Gureghian, Esq. ....	Feb. 12, 2013
David W. Woods (resigned 10/02) .....	Feb. 6, 1997	James R. Roche .....	Mar. 9, 2014
Thomas W. Blackwell .....	Feb. 25, 1997	* John S. Skoutelas, Esq. ....	Feb. 10, 2015
James E. McErlane, Esq. ....	May 15, 1997	* Boise Butler, III .....	Oct. 11, 2015
Paul Lane Ives (resigned 3/98) .....	Sept. 7, 1997	* Charles G. Kopp, Esq. ....	Oct. 11, 2015
Rev. Nicholas S. Rashford, S.J. (resigned 3/04) .....	Sept. 25, 1997	* James D. Shacklett III .....	Oct. 11, 2015
Lewis G. Louderback (resigned 3/96) .....	Oct. 25, 1997	* John J. Soroko, Esq. ....	Oct. 11, 2015
Thomas J. Kelly .....	Apr. 15, 1998	* Rocky Bryan .....	Oct. 26, 2015
Herbert Barness .....	May 6, 1998	* Paul D. McNichol, Esq. ....	Mar. 25, 2017
Gary Silvi (resigned 7/02) .....	Oct. 23, 1999	* Anthony V. Mannino, Esq. ....	Apr. 30, 2017
Robert A. Judge Sr. ....	Feb. 24, 2000	* David K. Cuff .....	Nov. 1, 2017
Michael Rashid .....	Apr. 19, 2003		
Jerry Volpe (resigned 8/05) .....	June 12, 2004		

\* Incumbent

<sup>1</sup> Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

PORT OF PITTSBURGH COMMISSION

425 Sixth Avenue, Suite 2990  
Pittsburgh, PA 15219



**JAMES R. MCCARVILLE** Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission

James R. McCarville, born June 20, 1945, in Milwaukee, Wis., son of the late Paul F. and Evelyn Exceen McCarville; Marquette Univ. H.S., 1963; Regis Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1967; Georgetown Univ. (M.S.), foreign svc., 1969; Roosevelt Univ. (M.Ph.), urban studies, 1976; Harvard Exec. Mgmt. Prog., 1982; frmr. Peace Corps vol.: Brazil; frmr. exec. dir.: Port of Superior, Wis., Port of Richmond, Va.; frmr. consult.: Brazil, Mexico, Uruguay govts. on port privatization, Panama govt.-strategic transition of Panama Canal to Panama; bd. mem.: Waterways Cncl., Inc., Inland Rivers Ports & Terminals, VP PIANC-USA; apptd. Executive Director, Port of Pittsburgh Commission Feb. 1994; married Haydee Ferreira; 3 children, 3 grandchildren.

The Port of Pittsburgh Commission promotes the commercial use and development of the inland waterway-intermodal transportation system and strives to integrate that system into the economic, recreational, environmental, and intermodal future of the residents and industries of Southwestern Pennsylvania. The Commission serves a 12-county port district in Southwestern Pennsylvania on the navigable portions of the Allegheny, Monongahela, and Ohio Rivers, which includes Allegheny, Armstrong, Beaver, Blair, Butler, Clarion, Fayette, Greene, Indiana, Lawrence, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties. The port handles 30-40 million tons of cargo each year and supports 217,000 direct, indirect, and induced jobs.

The Commission works with industry and government officials together to attract new cargoes, it seeks federal funding for the USACE to maintain and modernize the aging lock and dam infrastructure in the port district, and it promotes innovative technology, such as broadband communications, to lower the cost of doing business on the SW Pennsylvania waterways. It manages and oversees federal grants for third parties including grants for port security and marine clean engine improvements. It structures private revenue-backed bond issues.

The Board of the Port of Pittsburgh Commission consists of four legislative and 11 gubernatorial appointees, including four citizens at-large, three from nominees of the regional planning commission, one from counties not in the Commission, and one each from industry nominees from the Waterways Council, the Waterways Association, and the River Terminal Operators' Association. The members and the expiration of their office are as follows:

BOARD MEMBERS <sup>1</sup>	Term Expiration		Appointed
Albert Aloia.....	Nov. 14, 2014	Chairman .....	
William Brown.....	May 12, 2013	David M. McQuiston .....	May 12, 2013
Michael Dunleavy.....	May 12, 2013	Joseph Spanik.....	May 12, 2013
Jim Ferlo.....	Nov. 30, 2012	Peter Stephaich.....	May 12, 2013
Ed Gainey.....	Nov. 30, 2014	Kim Ward .....	Nov. 30, 2010
Max R. Janairo Jr.....	May 12, 2013	Rex H. Woodward .....	May 12, 2013
Jim Marshall.....	Nov. 30, 2010		
Roy E. Marshall.....	May 12, 2013		

<sup>1</sup> Board members may hold office past the term expiration listed if no successor has been appointed.

## PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5100  
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2517



**MICHAEL C. POTTEIGER**

**Chair, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole**

Michael C. Potteiger; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1989; frmr. probation officer: Dauphin Co.; frmr. chief adult probation officer: Northumberland Co.; frmr. dir.: Dauphin Co. Adult Probation/Parole Svcs.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Co. Chief Adult Probation & Parole Officers Assn.; PAPPCC Probation & Parole Prof. of the Yr. Awd.; confirmed Member, Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole December 13, 2011, apptd. Chair Jan. 30, 2012.

**Chair:** Michael C. Potteiger **Members:** Edward L. Burke, Randy Feathers, Michael L. Green, Leslie M. Grey, Jeffrey R. Imboden, Craig C. McKay, John Tuttle, Lloyd White

The Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, an independent state correctional agency, was established by the Act of August 6, 1941, P.L. 861, and amended by the Act of May 27, 1943, P.L. 767; Act 501, December 27, 1965, P.L. 1230; Act 134, October 9, 1986, P.L. 1424; Act 164, December 18, 1996, P.L. 1098; Act 143, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1077; and Act 171, December 21, 1998, P.L. 1298 and codified by Act 33, August 11, 2009, 61 Pa.C.S. §6102-6153. This Act and its subsequent amendments established a uniform parole system and provided for assistance in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

**Administration** – The Board membership was increased in 1996 from five to nine full-time members. Members are appointed by the Governor, with the consent of a majority of the Senate members, to serve staggered, renewable, six-year terms. Board members are prohibited from engaging in any other employment or political activities.

**Duties/Responsibilities** – The Board is authorized by statute to grant parole and to supervise all offenders sentenced by the courts to a maximum sentence of two years or more; to revoke the parole of technical parole violators and those convicted of new crimes; and to release from parole persons under supervision who have served their sentence in compliance with the conditions governing their parole. The Board is also authorized to supervise offenders sentenced by the courts to imprisonment for less than two years where a request is made by the sentencing court, and to supervise offenders sentenced by other states where a request is made under the Interstate Compact for Adult Offender Supervision.

Guidelines have been established to structure the Board's discretion in making parole decisions, and consideration is given to factors such as the nature of the offense, prior criminal history, employment potential, emotional stability, history of family violence, adjustment to prison, and input from the sentencing judge, prosecuting attorney, and victims, and any other factors that may be relevant. Additionally, these factors are reviewed in light of the best interest of promoting the safety of the public.

The Board has the authority to revoke parole and return an individual to prison. Hearing procedures have been established to ensure that the parolee is provided adequate due process rights consistent with the decisions of the United States Supreme Court and the appellate Courts of Pennsylvania.

### EXECUTIVE OFFICES

The Chair is the chief executive of the Board and is responsible for the overall administration of program operations and services. The Office of Chief Counsel serves as the legal advisor to the Board. Communications by the Board with the media is handled by the Office of Communications. Correspondence with legislative offices is handled by the Office of Policy and Legislative Affairs.

### OFFICE OF REENTRY AND QUALITY ASSURANCE

This Office handles all institutional and reentry functions of the agency and is responsible for the Board's mandate to assist in the improvement of adult probation services in the Commonwealth.

The Office provides instructions and assistance to inmates in preparation for the parole release process. As part of the preparation for parole interviews, staff compile a comprehensive packet of information on the inmates for review by the Board members and hearing examiners. Staff members also track parolees who are returned to a correctional facility as a result of parole violations, arrange for hearings, and assure compliance with due process proceedings of the Board.

The Office also oversees the Standards and Accreditation office, which is responsible for audits of field staff for compliance with national standards, audits of programs in community corrections centers, and investigations for the Board of Pardons.

### OFFICE OF FIELD SUPERVISION

This Office oversees the supervision of persons paroled by the Board, persons paroled to Pennsylvania from other states, and, where requested by the Court, persons sentenced to less than two years in prison. Parole supervision staff members are

located in 10 district offices and 15 sub-offices. In addition to providing supervision of offenders, they conduct investigations of home and employment plans for the Board.

#### OFFICE OF THE BOARD SECRETARY

The Board Secretary responds to inquiries relative to decisions and policies of the Board, records official case decisions of the Board, and reviews parole violation actions to insure compliance with Board policy. The Board Secretary also provides oversight to the hearing examiners who conduct parole hearings and interviews. The Office of the Board Secretary serves as the Board's liaison with the Department of Corrections and the Board of Pardons. In this capacity, the Office is responsible for all Board records from the creation and maintenance of Board files on inmates to the archiving of the Board's files when the case is closed. Staff prepares an inmate's file for the parole interview and following the interview staff processes the file through the distribution of the Board Action. The Office has the responsibility for controlling all cases assigned to the Federal Witness Protection Program and the Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision.

#### OFFICE OF ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES

The Office of Administrative Services provides administrative support for the Board's operations and its staff, including monitoring budgetary needs and requests, compliance with purchasing requirements, technology needs, human resource programs, and maintaining office facilities and vehicles.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b> <i>(Act of May 27, 1943 P.L. 767)</i>	<b>Appointed Since 1953</b>
E. Washington Rhodes .....	Oct. 15, 1953
Paul J. Gernert .....	May 7, 1956
Richard T.S. Brown .....	June 1, 1956
William F. Butler .....	Jan. 4, 1965
Ralph J. Phellips .....	Dec. 11, 1967
Harry W. Poole .....	Dec. 27, 1967
Richard W. Lindsey.....	Jan. 6, 1968
William C. Boor .....	Dec. 9, 1970
John H. Jefferson .....	Dec. 3, 1971
Ernest R. Conley .....	Dec. 31, 1971
Paul J. Descano .....	Dec. 31, 1973
Verdell Dean .....	Aug. 13, 1975
Fred W. Jacobs.....	Mar. 18, 1976
William Forbes .....	Nov. 19, 1976
Walter G. Scheipe.....	Dec. 27, 1980
Raymond P. McGinnis .....	June 1, 1983
Walter L. Crocker .....	Nov. 13, 1985
Mary Ann Stewart .....	Nov. 13, 1985
Dahle D. Bingaman .....	Apr. 11, 1988
Allen Castor .....	June 16, 1992
Gary R. Lucht .....	May 4, 1993
Michael M. Webster .....	May 23, 1995
Nicholas P. Muller .....	June 19, 1995
Sean R. Ryan .....	June 19, 1995

William F. Ward .....	Feb. 10, 1997
Richard A. Kipp .....	June 11, 1997
Barbara K. Descher .....	June 11, 1997
Lloyd A. White.....	July 9, 2001
Michael L. Green .....	Oct. 28, 2003
Jeffrey R. Imboden .....	Oct. 28, 2003
Gerard N. Massaro, Ph.D. ....	Feb. 10, 2004
Catherine Corrine McVey .....	June 29, 2005
Benjamin A. Martinez .....	June 29, 2005
Matthew T. Mangino .....	June 30, 2006
Judith E. Viglione .....	June 25, 2007
Charles J. Fox.....	June 25, 2007
Lloyd A. White .....	June 25, 2007
* John Tuttle .....	Dec. 16, 2009
* Michael L. Green .....	Dec. 16, 2009
* Jeffrey R. Imboden .....	Dec. 16, 2009
* Michael C. Potteiger (Chair).....	Dec. 13, 2011
* Craig C. McKay .....	Dec. 13, 2011
* Randy Feathers .....	Oct. 3, 2012
* Edward L. Burke .....	Oct. 1, 2013
* Leslie M. Grey.....	Oct. 1, 2013
* Lloyd A. White.....	Oct. 1, 2013

*\* Incumbent*

**PUBLIC EMPLOYEE RETIREMENT COMMISSION**

*P.O. Box 1429  
Harrisburg, PA 17105-1429*



**ANTHONY W. SALOMONE** Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission

Anthony W. Salomone, born May 4, 1946, in New York City, son of Anthony W. and Jean Musillo Salomone; Sewanhaka H.S.; Kent State Univ. (B.A.), 1968, (M.P.A.), pub. adm., 1969; asst. prof.: Ohio North. Univ.; frmr. chief, Mun. Consult. Div.; Pa. Dept. of Commun. Affairs; frmr. dir.: Office of Policy Dev.; frmr. exec. dir.: Pub. Employ. Retirement Comm.; apptd. Chair, Public Employee Retirement Commission Mar. 2010; married Eve Marie; 2 children.



**JAMES L. McANENY** Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission

James L. McAneny, born Dec. 20, 1948, in Johnstown, son of James L., M.D., and Sarah Ward McAneny; Johnstown Bish. McCort H.S., 1966; Mt. St. Mary's Coll. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. mil. police corps; U.S. Army; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Aud. Gen.; priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Pub. Pension Attys.; apptd. Executive Director, Public Employee Retirement Commission Dec. 2007; married Karen Legacy; 2 children.

The Public Employee Retirement Commission was created by Act 66 of 1981, known as the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act (43 P.S. §§1401-1411). The Commission consists of nine members, five of whom are appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate, and four of whom are appointed by the leaders of the General Assembly.

Under the Public Employee Retirement Commission Act, the Commission has two main responsibilities. One is to review legislation affecting public employee retirement systems; the other is to study, on a continuing basis, public employee retirement system policy as implemented at both the Commonwealth and local government levels, the interrelationships of the systems, and the actuarial soundness and costs of the systems.

The requirement that an actuarial note be attached to public employee pension and retirement bills prior to their second consideration in either house of the General Assembly makes the Commission an integral part of the process by which the General Assembly considers this legislation. The Commission's actuarial notes and the accompanying policy analyses provide a reliable estimate of both the immediate financial impact and the long-range actuarial effect of proposed legislation affecting public employee retirement systems. The Commission also provides technical assistance to and conducts studies for the General Assembly and the Governor in conjunction with their consideration of public pension legislation.

Acts 205 and 293 give the Commission substantial regulatory functions for the more than 3,000 local government retirement systems in the state. The Act 293 program entails the preparation and submission of periodic employee pension system reports by all county governments. Act 205 gives the Commission regulatory functions for all municipal governments and authorities other than counties. These activities include requiring submission of biennial employee pension system reports, monitoring and enforcing compliance with a legislatively-mandated actuarial funding standard, and certifying municipal pension cost data annually to effect the allocation of more than \$200 million of state aid to municipalities. The Commission provides technical assistance to Pennsylvania municipal pension systems and private sector service providers. In the most recent reporting year for Act 205, the Commission contacted more than 4,600 municipal governments and authorities to determine the status of their pension plans. Based on these initial contacts, more than 3,100 municipal pension plan reports were reviewed by the Commission for compliance with the mandates of Act 205, and the data was compiled, analyzed, and published.

The Commission formulates principles and objectives related to public employee pension policy and recommends legislation commensurate with that policy to the Governor and the General Assembly through the issuance of formal reports. The Commission also annually reviews the actuarial valuation reports of the three statewide pension systems, the State Employees' Retirement System, the Public School Employees' Retirement System, and the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, with the actuary and the plan administrators of each system.

<b>COMMISSION CHAIRS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1981</b>		
Gillmore B. Seavers .....	1981-86	Paul D. Halliwell.....	1994-08
Dale D. Stone .....	1986-94	A. Carville Foster Jr. ....	2008-10
		* Anthony W. Salomone.....	2010-
		* <i>Incumbent</i>	

# STATE PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDING AUTHORITY

1035 Mumma Road  
Wormleysburg, PA 17043



**Robert Baccon**

**Executive Director,**  
Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority,  
State Public School Building Authority

Robert Baccon, born Sept. 29, 1942, in New York City; St. John's Prep H.S., 1960; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), mgmt., 1964; Columbia Univ. (M.B.A.), intl. bus., 1966; frmr. contr. spec.: U.S. Army Material Command; frmr. fin. mgr.: CPC Intl. Inc.; frmr. dir. cash mgmt.: ITEL Corp.; frmr. v-pres. fin./treas.: G.A. & F.C. Wagman Inc.; mem./past pres.: Natl. Assn. of Health & Educ. Facil. Fin. Auth., Fin. Exec. Intl.; apptd. Executive Director, Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority and State Public School Building Authority June 2012; married Judith; 2 children.

**President:** Tom Corbett **Vice Presidents:** Michael J. Folmer, Andrew E. Dinniman, Warren E. Kampf **Treasurer:** Robert M. McCord **Secretary:** Sheri L. Phillips **Members:** Anthony M. DeLuca, Eugene A. DePasquale, Carolyn C. Dumaresq

The State Public School Building Authority (SPSBA) is a public corporation and governmental instrumentality of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, created by the Act of July 5, 1947 (P.L. 1217) for the purpose of financing the construction and improvement of public schools, community colleges, vocational/technical schools, and intermediate units. Since its establishment, SPSBA has issued more than \$7 billion in tax-exempt financing for Pennsylvania's public school districts, community colleges, vocational-technical schools, and intermediate units.

**Administration** – Under the Act, the Authority consists of the Governor of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the State Treasurer, the Auditor General, the Secretary of Education, the Secretary of General Services, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives. Pursuant to 24 P.S. §791.3 of the Act, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, the Speaker of the House of Representatives, the Minority Leader of the Senate, and the Minority Leader of the House of Representatives may designate a member of their respective legislative body to act as a member in their stead on the Authority Board. SPSBA is administered by an executive director and staff.

**Financing** – SPSBA finances projects through the issuance of bonds, the principal and interest of which are paid by the annual lease/loan payments collected from the borrower. SPSBA has no general liability with respect to these obligations and has no beneficial interest in the related assets held by trustees. Acting solely in an agency capacity, SPSBA serves as a financing conduit, bringing the ultimate borrower and the ultimate lender together. SPSBA also administers a Revolving Loan Fund, which allows schools to borrow money from SPSBA to finance small capital projects. These funds are loaned at a fixed rate of interest for a maximum of five years.

**Projects** – Under the provisions of the SPSBA Act and the Public School Code, all school projects must be approved by the Pennsylvania Department of Education. Projects financed for longer than five years and more than \$100,000 must also be approved under the Local Government Unit Debt Act of the Department of Community and Economic Development.

<b>AUTHORITY MEMBERS</b> <b>(Created by Act of July 5, 1947)</b>	<b>Appointed</b> <b>Since 2003</b>
Thomas Winters .....	Jan. 2, 2003
Edward G. Rendell .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Vicki L. Phillips .....	Jan. 21, 2003
Donald T. Cunningham Jr. ....	Jan. 21, 2003
Frank LaGrotta .....	July 3, 2004
Francis V. Barnes .....	Sept. 7, 2004
Jack E. Wagner .....	Jan. 18, 2005
James P. Creedon .....	June 8, 2005
Gerald L. Zahorchak .....	Sept. 5, 2005
Joseph B. Scarnati III .....	Jan. 2, 2007
Dennis M. O'Brien .....	Jan. 2, 2007
Samuel H. Smith .....	Jan. 2, 2007
Anthony E. Wagner .....	Jan. 3, 2007
Stanley E. Saylor .....	Apr. 20, 2007
Robin L. Wiessmann .....	Apr. 30, 2007
Bryan R. Lentz .....	June 29, 2007

Keith R. McCall .....	Jan. 6, 2009
* Robert M. McCord .....	Jan. 20, 2009
Jeffrey E. Piccola .....	Feb. 19, 2009
* Anthony M. DeLuca .....	Jan. 11, 2011
* Thomas W. Corbett .....	Jan. 18, 2011
John C. Bear .....	Feb. 1, 2011
* Andrew E. Dinniman .....	Feb. 14, 2011
* Sheri L. Phillips .....	Apr. 12, 2011
Ronald J. Tomalis .....	Apr. 26, 2011
* Eugene A. DePasquale .....	Jan. 15, 2013
* Warren E. Kampf .....	Jan. 28, 2013
* Michael J. Folmer .....	Jan. 29, 2013
William E. Harner .....	May 22, 2013
* Carolyn C. Dumaresq .....	Aug. 26, 2013

<b>Executive Directors</b>	<b>Appointment</b> <b>Date</b>
Russell C. Bartman .....	Feb. 5, 1948

Elliott Falk .....	June 23, 1961
W. Stuart Helm .....	Jan. 17, 1967
Robert R. Gerhart Jr. ....	Dec. 1, 1972
Charles J. Lieberth .....	June 21, 1979
Edward W. Mill .....	Nov. 14, 1979
Wayne D. Gerhold .....	Mar. 26, 1980
Robert K. Bloom .....	Jan. 20, 1983

Donald W. Bagenstose .....	Mar. 11, 1987
Nicholas B. Moehlmann .....	June 28, 1995
William C. Bostic .....	July 1, 2003
* Robert Baccon .....	June 21, 2012

\_\_\_\_\_  
\* Incumbent

## PUBLIC SCHOOL EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

*5 North Fifth Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17101*



**JEFFREY B. CLAY** Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System

Jeffrey B. Clay, born in 1953, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Kenmore East H.S., 1971; Houghton Coll. (B.A.), hist., *summa cum laude*, 1975; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1978; frmr. part.: McKnees, Wallace & Nurick; frmr. dep. chief cnsl. for Investments/acting chief cnsl./chief cnsl.: PSERS, SERS, PMRS; frmr. dep. exec. dir.: PSERS; trustee: Harristown Dev. Corp. Pension Plans; apptd. Executive Director, Public School Employees' Retirement System Oct. 2003; married Connie; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**Chair:** Melva S. Vogler **Vice Chair:** Sally J. Turley **Members:** Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Ed.D., Robert M. McCord, Sen. Patrick M. Browne, Sen. Lawrence Farnese, Rep. Joseph F. Markosek, Rep. Glen R. Grell, Nathan G. Mains, James R. Biery, Hon. Martin J. Silverstein, Glen S. Galante, James M. Sando, Deborah J. Beck, Richard N. Rose

The Public School Employees' Retirement System, established in 1917, is directed by the 15-member Public School Employees' Retirement Board, an independent administrative board. The Board consists of the following: the Secretary of Education, ex-officio; the State Treasurer, ex-officio; two Senators; two members of the House of Representatives; the Executive Secretary of the Pennsylvania School Boards Association, ex-officio; two members appointed by the Governor, subject to confirmation by the Senate; three members elected by the active certified members of the System from among their number; one member elected by the annuitants from among their number; one member elected by the active non-certified members of the System from among their number; and one member elected by the members of the Pennsylvania Public School Boards from among their number.

The Executive Director is the chief administrative officer of the Board. System responsibilities on behalf of the 273,000 active and 202,000 retired members of the Retirement System include collecting member, employer, and State contributions; managing fund assets; and making benefit payments. An extensive network of eight regional offices and central office staff provide counseling services to the membership, and support services to in excess of 773 employers of the membership. The System also sponsors an optional group health insurance program for retirees, with more than 83,000 participants.

<b>SECRETARIES OF THE BOARD</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1944</b>
J.Y. Shambach .....	1944-1950
George W. Richwine (acting) .....	1950-1953
Rex T. Wrye .....	1953-1970
Frank R. Cashman .....	1970-1977

M. Andrew Sheffler .....	1977-1984
James A. Perry .....	1984-1999
Dale H. Everhart .....	1999-2003
* Jeffrey B. Clay .....	2003-

\_\_\_\_\_  
\* Incumbent

**PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION**

*Commonwealth Keystone Building  
P.O. Box 3265, Harrisburg, PA 17105-3265*

**ROBERT F. POWELSON****Chair, Public Utility Commission**

Robert F. Powelson, born Jan. 6, 1969, in Chester, son of Robert P. and Mary Powelson; Strath Haven H.S., 1987; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1991; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), govt. adm., 2005; frmr. pres./CEO: Chester Co. Chamber of Bus. & Ind.; frmr. dir.: Del. Co. Chamber; bd. mem.: Drexel Univ., Chester Co. Hist. Soc., NARUC (chair: Water Comm.), MACRUC (1st v-pres.); apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission July 2008, reapptd. Apr. 2009, apptd. Chair Feb. 2011; married Lauren McDermott, 2 children.

**JOHN F. COLEMAN JR.****Vice Chair, Public Utility Commission**

John F. Coleman Jr., born Mar. 31, 1961, son of Dr. John F. and Ann E. Coleman, Cent. Cambria H.S., 1979, St. Francis Univ. (B.S.), 1982; frmr. pres./CEO: Chamber of Bus. & Ind. of Centre Co.; frmr. exec. dir.: Jeff. Co. Dept. of Dev.; investor/corp. treas.: SilcoTek; frmr. bd. mem./fmr. chair: Pa. C of C Execs.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Bus. & Ind., Penn State Univ. Adv. Bd. on Outreach; found. mem.: I-99 Tech Corridor Alliance; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2010, reapptd. Apr. 2012; married Julie; 2 children.

**GLADYS M. BROWN****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Gladys M. Brown; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) (J.D.); frmr. asst. cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of State; frmr. clerk: W. Dist. of Pa. Judge Paul A. Simmons; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Sen. Dem. Ldr.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co./Keystone Bar Assns., James S. Bowman Inns of Ct.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2013.

**JAMES H. CAWLEY****Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

James H. Cawley; St. Bonaventure Univ., 1967; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch., 1970; frmr. law clerk: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa.; frmr. majority cnsl.: Pa. Sen. Consumer Affairs Comm.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Sen. Maj. Fl. Ldr.; frmr. mem.: PUC; priv. pract. (adm. law & appellate pract.); adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; Fed.-St. Jt. Bd. on Universal (Telephone) Svc.; apptd. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission Nov. 1979, reapptd. May 1980, June 2005, June 2010, Chair Aug. 2008-Feb. 2011.





**PAMELA A. WITMER**

**Commissioner, Public Utility Commission**

Pamela A. Witmer, born Oct. 2, 1964, daughter of Gerald and Rita Kibler; Bish. Guilfoyle H.S., 1983; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1987; frmr. pos.: practice lead, energy and environ., Bravo Grp.; frmr. mem.: Gov. Corbett Transition Team's Energy & Environ. Comm.; frmr. pres./CEO: Pa. Chem. Ind. Cncl.; leg. liaison: Pa. DEP; frmr. research analyst: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Women in Pa. Govt. Rela./Pa. Assn. for Govt. Rela., Hist. Soc. of E. Hanover Twp., YMCA Youth/Govt. Prog., Escape Ctr. for Dom. Viol.; appld. Commissioner, Public Utility Commission June 2011; 1 child.

The Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission (PUC) is an independent, quasi-judicial agency created by the Legislature in 1937 to establish and maintain reasonable rates and safe, adequate service in the regulation of the state's public utilities.

The Commission is comprised of five full-time members appointed by the Governor for five-year staggered terms, and subject to confirmation by a majority vote of the Senate.

The Public Utility Commission's predecessor was the Public Service Commission (PSC). The PSC was created in 1913, and began operation in 1914, after the Legislature found it could no longer administer or control rapidly increasing public utility services.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission is to balance the needs of consumers and utilities, ensure safe and reliable utility service at reasonable rates, protect the public interest, educate consumers to make independent and informed utility choices, further economic development, and foster new technologies and competitive markets in an environmentally sound manner.

In maintaining close scrutiny over utility service and facilities, the PUC is particularly concerned with safety and reliability. Utilities must report accidents to the Commission, which regularly inspects facilities to determine whether they are safe and adequate. Implementing a 1996 law, the Commission restructured the market for electricity generation and, implementing a 1999 law, natural gas supply. The PUC, in a joint federal-state effort, places priority on the elimination of hazardous rail-highway grade crossings. In the interest of rail safety, the Commission examines the structural integrity of railroad bridges and underpasses. In addition, the PUC has a force of motor transportation investigators who make safety inspections and check on the cargo and certificated routes of truck, taxi, and bus operators.

Beginning in 2012, the PUC simultaneously began to implement three new pieces of legislation, each of which significantly modified or expanded the agency's statutory responsibilities. These pieces of legislation gave the PUC the responsibility to collect and distribute the state's Unconventional Gas Well Impact Fee; expanded the PUC's safety authority over the state's non-public utility gas and hazardous material pipelines; and permitted the use of new ratemaking tools, including the Distribution System Improvement Charge, which will help accelerate the replacement of aging utility infrastructure in the state.

The Commission annually processes thousands of applications and other documents, including consumer complaints and questions about such subjects as amount of bills, fuel surcharges, billing procedures, late payments, penalties, meter readings, and general service problems.

The PUC funds an authorized complement of 520 employees, including attorneys, rate and service analysts, auditors, economists, engineers, motor transit and railroad specialists, communications specialists, safety inspectors, and enforcement investigators. They work together with administrative, fiscal, computer, and clerical personnel in 12 offices and bureaus that report to an Executive Director: Regulatory Affairs, Communications, Special Assistants, Legislative Affairs, Investigation & Enforcement, Audits, Law, Technical Utility Services, Secretary, Administrative Law Judge, Consumer Services, and Administration.

The PUC is headquartered in Harrisburg, and has regional offices in Philadelphia, Pittsburgh, and Scranton.

With the enactment of Act No. 33 (P.L. 90) House Bill No. 1180 on March 3, 1972, the Commission became fully funded by assessment of companies providing utility service in Pennsylvania. Subject to budgetary approval, the PUC may assess utilities up to three-tenths of one percent of gross intrastate revenue to cover the cost of regulation. Each utility is billed by the Commission for its share of an approved budget for the following fiscal year. All assessments and fees received, collected, or recovered under Act No. 33 are paid into the General Fund of the state Treasury through the Department of Revenue for use solely by the Commission. The Commission's state-funded budget for the Fiscal Year 2013-14 is \$63.1 million.

As a member of the National Association of Regulatory Utility Commissioners (NARUC), the PUC cooperates with other state and federal regulatory agencies in fulfilling its regulatory role.

COMMISSION MEMBERS	Appointed Since 1943
Henry Houck.....	Aug. 16, 1943
Leon Schwartz .....	Mar. 4, 1952
P. Stephen Stahlnecker .....	Jan. 2, 1953
Thomas C. Egan .....	Jan. 5, 1953
Joseph Sharfsin .....	May 29, 1956
Robert Anthony.....	Jan. 5, 1960

William F. O'Hara .....	Feb. 1, 1960
Dr. John L. Dorris .....	Apr. 10, 1961
Maurice H. Claster .....	Aug. 5, 1963
George I. Bloom .....	Apr. 27, 1965
James McGirr Kelly .....	May 23, 1967
Daniel H. Huyett III .....	Dec. 27, 1968
Louis J. Sparvero .....	Dec. 31, 1968
Robert K. Bloom .....	Nov. 19, 1970
Louis J. Carter .....	Nov. 10, 1971

Helen B. O'Bannon .....	Dec. 8, 1975
Michael Johnson .....	Dec. 16, 1975
W. Wilson Goode .....	Feb. 21, 1978
Susan M. Shanaman .....	Nov. 16, 1979
* James H. Cawley.....	Nov. 16, 1979
(reapptd. 5/2/80, 6/9/05 and 6/16/10)	
Linda C. Taliaferro.....	Nov. 16, 1979
Clifford Jones .....	Oct. 19, 1981
Frank Fischl .....	May 7, 1984
William R. Shane (reapptd. 6/9/05) .....	May 7, 1984
William H. Smith .....	Apr. 20, 1987
Joseph Rhodes Jr. ....	May 18, 1988
David W. Rolka .....	Dec. 20, 1989
Wendell F. Holland .....	Nov. 30, 1990
(reapptd. 9/16/03)	
John M. Quain .....	Apr. 1, 1993
John Hanger .....	Apr. 1, 1993
Lisa Crutchfield .....	Apr. 28, 1993
Robert K. Bloom .....	May 8, 1995

Nora Mead Brownell .....	May 5, 1997
Aaron Wilson Jr. ....	June 3, 1998
Terrance J. Fitzpatrick (reapptd. 6/7/05) ...	Nov. 10, 1999
Glen R. Thomas .....	June 25, 2001
Kim Pizzingrilli (reapptd. 7/27/07) .....	Feb. 6, 2002
Tyrone J. Christy.....	July 27, 2007
Wayne E. Gardner.....	July 30, 2008
* Robert F. Powelson (chair)	
(reapptd. 6/18/09) .....	June 30, 2008
* John F. Coleman Jr. (vice chair).....	June 18, 2010
* Pamela A. Witmer.....	June 30, 2011
* Gladys M. Brown.....	June 13, 2013

Executive Directors	Appointed
* Jan H. Freeman.....	July 5, 2011

\* Incumbent

## SEXUAL OFFENDERS ASSESSMENT BOARD

1101 South Front Street, Suite 5700  
Harrisburg, PA 17104



MEGHAN M. DADE

Executive Director, Sexual Offenders Assessment Board

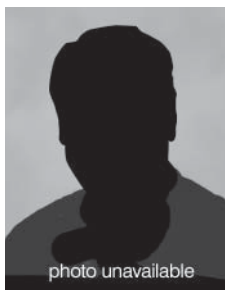
Meghan M. Dade, born Sept. 6, in New Haven, Conn., daughter of Richard and Jeanne Thomsen; Guilford H.S., 1987; Tufts Univ. (B.A.) *magna cum laude*, child study, 1992; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1997; fmr. litig./assoc.: Montgomery, McCracken, Walker & Rhoads, LLP; fmr. sr. policy mgr.: Gov. Office of Policy & Planning; married Steven Dade; 3 children.

**Administration** – The Sexual Offenders Assessment Board (SOAB) was originally established in 1995 under Pennsylvania’s Megan’s Law (Act 24 of 1995). Pennsylvania’s Megan’s Law and its subsequent amendments required the SOAB to assess all sex offenders convicted under the law. As of December 20, 2012, these provisions in Megan’s Law were incorporated into Pennsylvania’s Adam Walsh Law. As set forth in the Adam Walsh Law, the SOAB is composed of an independent group of professionals, including psychiatrists, psychologists, and criminal justice experts, who are experts in the evaluation and treatment of sex offenders. The SOAB members are appointed by the Governor and serve four-year terms. The SOAB members are supported by a small administrative staff and a team of investigators who conduct comprehensive background investigations of the convicted sex offenders and prepare written reports that serve as the informational foundation for the SOAB members’ assessments. The SOAB’s Executive Director serves as the administrator of the Board and its employees.

**Powers and Duties** – Pennsylvania’s Adam Walsh Law requires the SOAB to conduct assessments of convicted sex offenders on behalf of two entities – Pennsylvania courts and the Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole. The court-ordered assessments are conducted post-conviction and pre-sentencing, and are designed to assist the court in determining whether an offender meets the legal criteria to be classified as a Sexually Violent Predator. Sexually Violent Predators are subject to lifetime registration with the Pennsylvania State Police, active community notification of their residence, and mandatory lifetime counseling with providers approved by the SOAB. The SOAB also conducts risk assessments of convicted sex offenders who are under parole consideration to assist the Parole Board in its decision-making process. These assessments are designed to provide the Parole Board with an independent, expert opinion on the offenders’ risk of re-offending sexually, and also to provide recommendations for the treatment, management, and supervision of the sex offenders if they are released from incarceration. In addition, Act 21 of 2003 authorizes the SOAB to conduct assessments of certain juvenile sex offenders who are aging out of the juvenile justice system to determine whether they are too dangerous to return to the community and are in need of civil commitment for involuntary sex offender treatment in a secure setting.

## STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT SYSTEM

30 North Third Street, Suite 150  
Harrisburg, PA 17101-1716



**DAVID E. DURBIN**

**Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System**

David E. Durbin; Indiana Univ. of Pa.; frmly.: U.S. Army, U.S. Army Reserves; frm. comm. officer; Pa. Natl. Guard; apptd. Executive Director, State Employees' Retirement System 2012.

**Chair:** Nicholas J. Maiale **Members:** Glenn E. Becker, Robert A. Bittenbender, Dan B. Frankel, David R. Fillman, Robert W. Godshall, Vincent J. Hughes, Robert M. McCord, Charles T. McIlhinney Jr., Oliver C. Mitchell Jr., M. Joseph Rocks

The State Employees' Retirement System (SERS) was established by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania in 1923. SERS' enabling legislation, the State Employees' Retirement Code, was recodified in 1959 and again in 1974. Significant amendments to the Retirement Code were enacted in 2001. The SERS Board is charged with administering two retirement plans: a cost-sharing multiple-employer defined benefit plan, and an Internal Revenue Code Section 457 deferred compensation plan, which is a defined contribution plan. These plans serve the employees of the Commonwealth and certain independent agencies.

SERS' defined benefit plan serves nearly 230,000 active and retired members. With \$25.6 billion in assets, it is one of the 30 largest public pension funds in the nation.

SERS has a complement of 197 permanent positions. It is headquartered in Harrisburg and operates seven regional field offices throughout the Commonwealth.

### THE STATE EMPLOYEES' RETIREMENT BOARD

The Retirement Code establishes the Board as an independent administrative board, which has the authority to make all decisions with respect to the implementation of the Retirement Code and the management of the State Employees' Retirement Fund.

As specified by the Retirement Code, the Board consists of 11 members: the State Treasurer, ex-officio; two state Senators; two members of the state House of Representatives; and six members appointed by the Governor, one of whom must be an annuitant of SERS, subject to confirmation by the state Senate.

The Retirement Code vests the Board with responsibility for managing SERS. There are four areas of responsibility: administration, benefits, funding, and investments.

**Administration** – One of the most important duties of the Board with respect to the day-to-day administration of SERS is the appointment of the Executive Director and Board Secretary, who is designated by the Retirement Code as the chief administrative officer of SERS. The Retirement Board delegates to the Executive Director responsibility for almost all administrative functions.

The agency is organized into the following offices: Executive Office, Investment Office, Office of Member Services, Office of Finance and Administration, Office of Information Technology, Legal Office, Communications and Policy Office, Internal Audit Division, and Human Resources Division.

**Benefits** – The Retirement Code sets forth the benefit structure for SERS' defined benefit plan in great detail. There are numerous types of benefits available under the Retirement Code: a normal retirement benefit (called a superannuation annuity), an early retirement benefit (called a withdrawal annuity), a disability annuity, a death benefit, and a return of the member's contributions and the interest earned thereon.

Normal retirement age for most members is age 60 or the age at which the member attains 35 years of credited service, whichever occurs first.

**Funding** – SERS' defined benefit plan is funded through three sources: employee contributions, employer contributions, and investment earnings.

Pursuant to the Retirement Code, most Commonwealth employees contribute to the retirement fund at the rate of 6.25 percent of their gross compensation.

The amount contributed annually to the Retirement Fund by the Commonwealth and the independent agencies as employer contributions is determined each year by the Board with the assistance of SERS' actuary, pursuant to the requirements of the Retirement Code. The amount of employer contributions is expressed as a percentage of payroll.

**Investments** – The goal of the investment program is to earn as high a rate of return on the retirement fund as possible, with appropriate levels of risk and liquidity. The Retirement Code provides that the members of the Board have exclusive control and management of the retirement fund, with full power to invest the same under the “prudent investor” standard.

**Reference** – Visit [www.SERS.state.pa.us](http://www.SERS.state.pa.us) for a complete description of SERS’ governance and programs and to review an online copy of the SERS *Member Handbook*, which discusses both the defined benefit and defined contribution plans. Call 1-800-633-5461 to request a hard copy of the handbook.

<b>BOARD MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1975</b>
Sole E. Zubrow .....	Jan. 6, 1975
C. DeLores Tucker.....	Jan. 6, 1975
Paul J. Smith .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Vincent X. Yakowicz .....	Jan. 6, 1975
Robert E. Casey .....	Jan. 6, 1975
William J. Moran .....	Mar. 22, 1977
William J. Sheppard .....	June 27, 1978
Milton Melman .....	Sept. 26, 1978
Gilbert Teitel .....	Sept. 26, 1978
K. Paul Muench .....	Feb. 12, 1980
Harvey Bartle III .....	May 13, 1980
* Robert A. Bittenbender .....	May 13, 1980
Charles J. Lieberth .....	Nov. 19, 1980
James I. Scheiner .....	Jan. 8, 1981
R. Budd Dwyer .....	Jan. 20, 1981
Edward L. Howard .....	Apr. 1, 1982
Samuel Rappaport .....	May 25, 1982
Stephen F. Freind .....	May 25, 1982
Anthony B. Andrezeski .....	Feb. 9, 1983
* Nicholas J. Maiale (chair 12/92).....	Jan. 6, 1985
Christine M. Crist .....	Feb. 4, 1985
F. Joseph Loeper .....	Jan. 6, 1987
Harold F. Mowery Jr. ....	Jan. 6, 1987
G. Davis Greene Jr. ....	Feb. 11, 1987
William J. Moore .....	July 7, 1987
David J. Brightbill .....	July 6, 1988
Gibson E. Armstrong .....	Jan. 3, 1989
James J. Gallen .....	Jan. 3, 1989
Catherine Baker Knoll .....	Jan. 17, 1989
James W. Brown .....	Nov. 25, 1992
Edward J. Keller .....	Nov. 25, 1992
Joseph R. Pitts .....	Jan. 11, 1993
Edward J. Lucyk .....	June 8, 1993
Jere L. Strittmatter .....	Mar. 2, 1995

* M. Joseph Rocks .....	Feb. 13, 1996
Barbara Hafer .....	Jan. 21, 1997
Roy C. Afflerbach .....	Jan. 27, 1997
Thomas G. Paese .....	Feb. 10, 1997
James E. Nevels .....	Apr. 21, 1998
Raphael Musto .....	Jan. 5, 1999
Michael Veon .....	Mar. 14, 2001
* David R. Fillman .....	Nov. 20, 2001
Michael J. Ackers .....	Nov. 26, 2002
* Robert W. Godshall .....	Nov. 27, 2002
Lynne P. Fox .....	Oct. 23, 2006
Michael F. Gerber .....	Jan. 17, 2007
Robin L. Wiessmann .....	May 1, 2007
* Robert M. McCord .....	Jan. 20, 2009
* Charles T. McIlhinney Jr. ....	Feb. 19, 2009
* Oliver C. Mitchell Jr. ....	Dec. 16, 2009
* Vincent J. Hughes .....	Feb. 9, 2011
Wallace H. Nunn.....	May 11, 2011
* Dan B. Frankel.....	Jan. 22, 2013
* Glenn E. Becker .....	May 7, 2013

<b>Secretaries to the Board</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1957</b>
Maynard M. Small .....	May 22, 1957
H.S. Cannon .....	Apr. 29, 1958
Fred G. Klunk .....	July 28, 1959
Fred Davies Jr. ....	June 13, 1963
Richard L. Witmer.....	June 27, 1969
Robert L. Cusma .....	Sept. 4, 1979
John R. Brosius .....	Nov. 29, 1984
Eric Henry .....	June 28, 2004
Leonard M. Knepp .....	Dec. 5, 2007
* David E. Durbin .....	May 2, 2012

\* *Incumbent*

## STATE PLANNING BOARD

*c/o Governor's Center for Local Government Services  
 Department of Community and Economic Development  
 4th Floor Commonwealth Keystone Building  
 400 North Street  
 Harrisburg, PA 17120-0225*

**Statutory Authority** – The State Planning Board, first established in 1929, was reauthorized by Act 42 of 1989 amending Administrative Code 2 P.S.A. section 451, to establish the Board as an advisory board within the Governor’s Office.

**Members** – The State Planning Board has 25 members:

- Sixteen gubernatorial appointments from among citizens of the state;
- Four legislative appointments, two from each party in each chamber; and
- Five cabinet secretaries as ex-officio members (Agriculture, Community and Economic Development, Environmental Protection, Public Welfare, and Transportation).

**Chair and Vice Chair** – The Governor designates the Chair and Vice Chair from among the members of the Board.

**Compensation** – Members serve without compensation, but are entitled to travel and other reasonable expenses incurred in the discharge of their duties.

**Mission** – Act 42 of 1989 sets the following powers and duties:

- conduct research and collect, compile, and analyze data bearing upon social, economic, physical, demographic, and other factors which may influence the present and future welfare of the Commonwealth;
- monitor national and state trends, identify issues of potential interest and concern to the Commonwealth, and prepare for the Governor and the General Assembly on an annual basis, or more often, if necessary, reports detailing the findings of the Board;
- develop strategic plans and programs to promote and enhance the welfare of the Commonwealth and make such recommendations thereon to the Governor as it may deem proper and advisable;
- solicit information and input from state and local government officials and private citizens in Pennsylvania as part of the process of developing strategic plans and programs; and
- submit annually to the Governor, the President Pro Tempore of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House of Representatives a report on its program and activities.

**Meetings** – Currently the Board is meeting as needed.

**Quorum** – By statute, 13 members constitute a quorum of the Board.

**Staff** – The State Planning Board has no separate staff. It relies on staff support from the Governor's Center for Local Government Services in the Department of Community and Economic Development, the Governor's Policy Office, and the other state agencies represented on the Board. The Governor's Center for Local Government Services utilizes input from the State Planning Board in providing technical assistance and training on planning and land use matters, and in undertaking every five years a state land use and growth management report.

## PENNSYLVANIA STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

*Dixon University Center, 2986 North Second Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17110*



**FRANK T. BROGAN** Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education

Frank T. Brogan, born Sept. 6, 1953; Univ. of Cincinnati (B.S.), 1976; Florida Atlantic Univ. (M.S.), 1981; frmr. Fla. prof. ed. Cert.; frmr. teacher: Port Salerno Elem. Sch, Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. dean of students: Indiantown Mid. Sch., Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. asst. princ./princ.: Murray Mid. Sch, Martin Co., Fla.; frmr. supt.: Martin Co. Pub. Schls; frmr. commiss. of educ.: State of Fla.; frmr. Lt. Gov.: State of Fla.; frmr. pres.: Fla. Atlantic Univ; frmr. chancellor/bd. of gov.: St. Univ. Sys. of Fla.; apptd. Chancellor, Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, Oct. 2013; married Courtney; 1 child.

**Board of Governors – Chair:** Guido M. Pichini **Vice Chairs:** Laurra E. Ellsworth, Ronald G. Henry **Members:** Richard Alloway II, Matthew E. Baker, Marie Conley, Tom Corbett, Sara J. Dixon, Carolyn C. Dumaresq, Christopher H. Franklin, Michael K. Hanna, Jonathan B. Mack, David M. Maser, Joseph F. McGinn, Robert S. Taylor, Aaron A. Walton, John T. Yudichak.

The Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education (PASSHE), created by Act 188 of 1982, comprises 14 publicly owned universities in the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. Established on July 1, 1983, PASSHE is guided by a 20-member Board of Governors, 11 of whom are appointed by the Governor of Pennsylvania and confirmed by the Senate. The Board also includes the governor or his designee, the secretary of education or his designee, four legislators and three students from PASSHE universities.

The Chancellor is appointed by the Board of Governors and serves as the chief executive officer of PASSHE. The Chancellor is responsible to the Board for the overall administration of all facets of the System. Under the Chancellor's direction, the university presidents, line officers, and support staff provide System-wide management in such areas as academic policy and planning, business affairs, faculty and staff affairs, legislative policy, institutional research, legal affairs, capital planning, equal educational opportunities and advancement.

As established by the founding legislation, the primary mission of the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education "... is the provision of instruction for undergraduate and graduate students to and beyond the master's degree in the liberal arts and sciences, and in the applied fields, including the teaching profession."

The state universities spent the first 100 years of existence training teachers for Pennsylvania's K-12 schools. The Normal School Act of 1857 established regional teacher training institutions throughout the Commonwealth. The School Code of 1911 called for the state purchase of all normal schools, and by 1921 the current configuration of 14 publicly owned universities was

established. The 14 normal schools evolved from state normal schools, to state teachers colleges, to state colleges. When Act 188 created the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, the 13 former state colleges joined Indiana University of Pennsylvania to achieve university status.

The 14 state-owned universities are Bloomsburg, California, Cheyney, Clarion, East Stroudsburg, Edinboro, Indiana, Kutztown, Lock Haven, Mansfield, Millersville, Shippensburg, Slippery Rock, and West Chester Universities of Pennsylvania. PASSHE universities also operate four branch campuses in Oil City (Clarion), Freeport and Punxsutawney (Indiana), and Clearfield (Lock Haven), and several education centers, including the McKeever Environmental Learning Center and the Dixon University Center in Harrisburg. PASSHE has a combined university campus of 4,698 acres. The physical plant includes 862 buildings for classrooms, residences, and administrative offices and student support services.

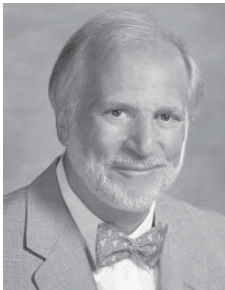
The nearly 112,000 students who attend the Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education universities study in associate, baccalaureate, master's, and doctoral programs. The universities are fully accredited by the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. Academic programs are also individually accredited by appropriate national professional organizations.

CHANCELLORS	Appointed Since 1983
James H. McCormick .....	July 1, 1983
Judy G. Hample.....	Aug. 2, 2001
John C. Cavanaugh.....	July 1, 2008
* Frank T. Brogan.....	Oct. 1, 2013

*\* Incumbent*

## PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE COMMISSION

*P.O. Box 67676  
Harrisburg, PA 17106-7676*



**WILLIAM K. LIEBERMAN**

**Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

William K. Lieberman, born Mar. 17, 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Ernest and Rita Lieberman; Shady Side Acad., 1965; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1969; pres.: Lieberman Co.; bd. mem.: AMPCO Pgh., GENCO-Corp; trustee: Univ. of Pgh; frmr. bd. mem.: Shady Side Acad., Univ. of Pgh. Med. Ctr., WQED Commun./PBS; frmr. chair/bd. mem.: Manchester-Bidwell Corp.; frmr. chair: City of Pgh. Intergovt. Coop. Auth., St. Francis Health Sys.; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission July 2010, named Vice Chair July 2010, named Chair Mar. 2011; married Mary R. "Sissy"; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.



**A. MICHAEL PRATT**

**Vice-Chair, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission**

A. Michael Pratt, born Apr. 1, 1959, in Grindstone, son of Joan Tracy and the late Brady Pratt; Uniontown H.S., 1977; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.) econ./eng., 1981; attd. Univ. of Stockholm (Intl. Grad. Sch.), econ./intl. rel.; Harvard Law Sch. (J.D.), 1985; part./pres./exec. comm. mem.: Pepper Hamilton LLP; frmr. chief dep. city sol.: City of Phila. Law Dept.; frmr. chief litig. cnsl.: Honeywell Intl. Inc.; frmr. jud. clerk: Nathaniel R. Jones, U.S. 6th Circuit Ct. of Appeals; frmr. mem.: E.D. Pa. Fed. Magistrates Panel; mem: Natl./Amer./Phila. Bar Assns., Phila. Bar Found., Barristers Assn. of Phila., Fmr. Phila. Bar Assn. Chancellor, Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg., Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Pub. Svc. Adv. Comm., Comm. of Seventy-Phila., Wynnefield Resident Assn., Pa. Legal Aid Network Inc., African Amer. Museum, E.D. Pa. Jud. Adv. Comm., Gov. Ridge Judg. Adv. Comm., City of Phila Activities Fund; chair: Commun. Legal Svcs. Inc. Bd. of Trustees; term trustee/bd. of trustees: Wash. & Jeff. Coll.; frmr. chair: YLD, Jud. Comm.; treas./exec. comm.: Harvard Law Sch. Assn. of Gr. Phila.; awds.: Pa. Diversity Atty. of the Yr.-2009, Commun. Legal Svcs. Inc. Equal Justice Awd.-2008, Dawn Staley Found. Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, Barristers Assn. of Phila. J. Austin Norris Awd.-2007; apptd. Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission 2009, named Vice-Chair 2011; 3 children.



**PASQUALE T. DEON SR.** Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Pasquale T. Deon Sr., born Nov. 7, 1958, in Bristol, son of Pasquale and Anna Mae Harbach Deon; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll., Temple Univ.; construction & real estate developer; pres.: Progressive Mgmt.; principal: WBCB 1490 radio station; chair: SEPTA; bd. mem.: Gr. Phila. C of C, NIAPAC; found. mem.: Pa. Conv. Ctr. Auth.; awds.: CMAA Mid-Atl. Chap. Person of the Year 2013, Assoc. Svcs. for the Blind Hon. Chair 52nd Ann. Louis Braille Awds., March of Dimes Svc. to Humanity Awd. Honoree-2005; apptd. by Sen. Santorum to Fed. Jud. Review Bd.-2005; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2002, reapptd. June 2006; married Carlene A.; 2 children.



**SEAN LOGAN** Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Sean Logan, born in 1970, in Pittsburgh, son of David and Betty Logan; Gateway Sr. H.S., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol sci., 1993; frmr. asst.: Sen. Frank Pecora, U.S. Cong. Michael F. Doyle; frmr. dir. consumer prot.: Allegheny Co. Dist. Atty.; frmr. mayor: Monroeville; *Pgh Magazine* "40 Under 40" Awd.; frmr. v-chair: PHEAA; frmrly. Pa Senate 2000-2012; mem.: Pa. Tobacco Settlement Invest. Bd.; CEO: Visit Monroeville; apptd. Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission June 2013; married Shannon; 2 children.



**BARRY J. SCHOCH** Commissioner, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Barry J. Schoch, P.E., born Aug. 21, 1960, in DuBois; Biglerville H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), civil eng., 1982; frmr. v-pres.: McCormick Taylor Hbg. Office; chair: AASHTO Standing Comm. on Design; apptd. Secretary, Department of Transportation Jan. 2011, Commissioner ex-officio, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission; married Karyn; 2 children.



**MARK P. COMPTON** Chief Executive Officer, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission

Mark P. Compton, born Sept. 22, 1973; Altoona Area H.S., 1991; Penn State Univ. Coll. of Educ. (B.S.), govt. mgmt./adm., 1995; frmr. chair: ARTBA Young Exec. Ldrshp. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: PHIA, PCA Bd. of Dir.; frmr. dep. sec. for adm.: PennDOT; frmr. dir.: Amer. Infrastructure; apptd. CEO, Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission; married MacKenzie, 4 children.

The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission was created in 1937 by the Pennsylvania State Legislature, Act No. 211, with authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a toll highway. The Turnpike officially opened October 1, 1940, carrying traffic over a 160-mile section between Middlesex, Cumberland County to Irwin, Westmoreland County. Four major extension projects during the 1950s expanded the Turnpike from the Ohio state line to the New Jersey border and from Norristown to Scranton. Act 61 of 1985 authorized the Commission to construct new highways and make other improvements to the existing system. The widening of the Turnpike to six lanes between the Northeast Extension and the Delaware River Bridge Interchange was completed in 1987. Other projects that have been completed include the second Lehigh Tunnel in 1991; the James E. Ross highway (Beaver Valley Expressway) and the Mid-County Interchange (connects I-476/Blue Route to Turnpike) in 1992; the Amos K. Hutchinson bypass (Greensburg Bypass) in 1993; and the Keyser Avenue Interchange in 1995. The Mon/Fayette Expressway and Southern

Beltway are in various stages of operation, design, and construction. Three of four sections of the Mon/Fayette Expressway are open to traffic, and one is in final design. One section of the Southern Beltway is open to traffic with one section in preliminary design and one in final design. The I-95/Turnpike Interchange project is in the first stage of construction.

The Commission consists of five members, four of whom are appointed by the Governor and confirmed by the Senate of Pennsylvania for four-year terms. The fifth member is the State Secretary of Transportation.

**ADMINISTRATION**

Powers and duties are executed through the Executive Office and through 11 departments.

**Engineering** – Plans, designs, reviews, and supervises in-house projects and provides liaison services when outside consultants are used. The Department works to ensure that roadway and facilities projects are designed and constructed in a timely, cost-effective, and safe manner.

**Maintenance** – Responsible for year-round maintenance of the entire Turnpike system and for the Commission’s vehicle fleet and all related equipment. A major function of the Department is the timely removal of snow and ice from the Turnpike during the winter season. Comprised of 27 maintenance facilities across five districts, Maintenance employs approximately 800 people, including almost 400 equipment operators.

**Fare Collection** – Responsible for collecting tolls and recording and preparing funds for transfer to certified depositories. Comprised of 67 toll facilities and six district offices, Fare Collection has the largest work force of any Turnpike department.

**Communications** – Comprised of the offices of the Communications, Media and Public Relations, Customer Assistance, Electronic Toll Collection, and Marketing and Business Development. It is responsible for corporate communications, customer, public and media relations, and marketing.

**Finance and Administration** – The Finance area is comprised of Accounting, Finance, Treasury Management, and Risk Management. The Accounting Department is responsible for payroll, accounts receivable, accounts payable, and the maintenance of all accounting records and functions. The Finance Department is responsible for the budget, treasury, and risk management functions. Turnpike bondholders are represented by a fiduciary trustee and by a consulting engineer. The Administration area is comprised of the Purchasing, Administrative Services, and Contracts Administration.

**Information Technology** – Responsible for deployment of integrated technologies aligned with the Commission’s Strategic Business Plan. This involves systems planning, development, implementation, maintenance, and user support. A technical staff oversees all technology operations, including communications infrastructure, telecommunications, fare collection, office systems, and data center operations.

**Legal** – Provides legal advice to the Commission on all matters arising in connection with official powers and duties of the Turnpike.

**Operations Safety and Incident Response** – Responsible for customer and employee safety, traffic operations, and incident management. Serves as a liaison with Troop T of the Pennsylvania State Police, which enforces the laws of Pennsylvania and the regulations of the Turnpike.

**Government Affairs** – Serves as liaison to the Pennsylvania General Assembly and local and federal government.

**Human Resources** – Administers all personnel functions, including Labor Relations and Training programs. It is also responsible for compiling and updating official Commission policies.

**Compliance** – Responsible for the development and execution of comprehensive audit and investigation programs that examine the adequacy and effectiveness of the internal control system of the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission to ensure accountability among its employees and contractors. The Compliance Department includes Operations Review, Toll Revenue Audit and the Inspector General’s Office.

<b>COMMISSION MEMBERS</b>	<b>Appointed Since 1952</b>
David E. Watson .....	Mar. 4, 1952
G. Frank McSorley .....	Feb. 21, 1955
John B. Byrne .....	May 23, 1956
Merrit A. Williamson .....	Jan. 29, 1957
Joseph J. Lawler .....	Oct. 2, 1957
E. James Trimarchi Jr. ....	Oct. 2, 1957
Roy E. Furman .....	July 13, 1959
Patrick E. Kerwin .....	Aug. 22, 1961
Lester F. Burlein .....	Aug. 2, 1963
William A. Meehan .....	Nov. 16, 1966
Ray M. Bollinger .....	Nov. 21, 1966
Abraham D. Cohn .....	Oct. 4, 1972
Egidio Cerilli .....	Dec. 31, 1973

Jack I. Greenblat .....	Jan. 3, 1975
Peter J. Camiel .....	July 8, 1975
James J. Dodaro .....	Mar. 27, 1984
Frank A. Ursomarso .....	Mar. 27, 1984
James A. Goodman .....	Sept. 30, 1985
James F. Malone III .....	Oct. 1, 1985
Howard Yerusalmi .....	Jan. 20, 1987
Robert A. Brady .....	Apr. 23, 1991
Robert A. Gleason Jr. ....	June 23, 1993
Bradley L. Mallory .....	Apr. 11, 1995
Bonney C. Daubenspeck .....	Dec. 9, 1997
Mitchell Rubin (chair).....	June 3, 1998
Timothy J. Carson (vice chair).....	Nov. 29, 2000
* Pasquale T. Deon .....	June 25, 2002
Allen D. Biehler .....	Feb. 26, 2003



J. William Lincoln.....	May 28, 2004	* Barry J. Schoch.....	Jan. 31, 2011
* A. Michael Pratt.....	June 24, 2009	* Sean Logan.....	June 30, 2013
* William K. Lieberman.....	July 13, 2010		

---

\* *Incumbent*

## OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE

*1101 South Front Street, Suite 5200  
Harrisburg, PA 17104-2522*



**JENNIFER STORM**

**Victim Advocate**

Jennifer Storm; frmr. exec. dir.: Dauphin Co. Victim/Witness Assist. Prog.; auth.: sev. bks./mag. articles; numer. awds.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Crime and Delinq., Victim Svcs. Adv. Comm., Dauphin Co. Domes. Viol. Task Force, Dauphin Co. Crimin. Just. Adv. Bd., Dauphin Co. Elder Abuse Task Force, Crime Victims Alliance of Pa.; apptd. Victim Advocate, Office of the Victim Advocate Dec. 10, 2013.

**Administration** – The Office of the Victim Advocate (OVA) was created and housed in the Board of Probation and Parole by the Victim Advocate Law, Pa. Act 8 of the 1995 Special Legislative Session on Crime. It was reestablished under the Crime Victims Act, Pa. Act 111 of 1998, the Act of November 24, 1998, P.L. 882. The purpose of the Office of the Victim Advocate is to represent the rights and interests of crime victims before the Board of Probation and Parole and the Department of Corrections and within the juvenile and criminal justice systems. The Victim Advocate is appointed by the Governor, with the consent of the Senate, and serves a renewable six-year term. The Victim Advocate represents victim issues through Pennsylvania’s Commission on Crime and Delinquency Victim Services and Advisory Committees, Interstate Adult and Juvenile Committees, and the Senior Citizen Advisory Committee. Pa. Act 188 of 2004, the Domestic and Sexual Violence Victim Address Confidentiality Act establishes the Address Confidentiality Program within the Office of the Victim Advocate.

**Powers and Duties** – The Victim Advocate Law authorizes and imposes upon the Office of the Victim Advocate the duty to represent the interests of crime victims within the juvenile and criminal justice systems, to represent individual registered crime victims before the Parole Board and the Department of Corrections, to supervise victim notification duties, to assist in and coordinate the preparation of testimony by the crime victims prior to a release decision, and to address the interests of all victims before the Parole Board and Department of Corrections. Further, upon the request of a registered victim, the Office of the Victim Advocate will either petition the Parole Board to impose a special condition of parole on the offender or deny parole to the offender. Pa. Act 188 of 2004 authorizes the Office of the Victim Advocate to create a legal confidential substitute address for domestic and sexual violence and stalking survivors. The Victim Advocate advocates for victims and victim service issues in general and provides policy advice to the Legislature and the Governor’s Administration concerning victim issues.

**Victim Services** – In addition to the duties discussed above, the Office of the Victim Advocate provides the following services to victims of crime in cases where the court has rendered jurisdiction of the offender to the Department of Corrections and/or the Board of Probation and Parole: notification of the potential for inmate release and opportunity to provide testimony; notification of the inmate’s movement within the correctional system, including inmate’s death, if applicable; assistance with collection of restitution; referrals for crime victims to local programs; basic crisis intervention and support; general information on the status and location of the inmate, as allowed by law; and notification of the expiration of an inmate’s maximum sentence or date of execution, if applicable. Notification support and accompaniment services are also provided to victims of crime whose offenders are appearing before the Pennsylvania Pardons Board.

**Capital Case Services** – The Victim Advocate is authorized by law to choose up to four victims/family members of homicide victims to witness an execution in capital cases. A range of notification and support services are provided to registered victims in capital cases, including preparation and accompaniment of those victims who choose to witness the execution.

**Address Confidentiality Program** – This program provides a legal substitute address that can be used by eligible registrants to keep their location information confidential. This substitute address is used for the receipt of first class mail at no additional expense to the registrant. This address may be used to fulfill the address requirements of court and government records, such as driver’s licenses, library cards, traffic tickets, vehicle registrations, employment security, school records, worker’s compensation, and court petitions.

**Victim Offender Dialogue Program** – The OVA Dialogue Program for Victims of Violent Crime provides a crime victim with a chance to meet with his/her offender, and gives the offender a chance to tell his/her story and to accept responsibility for the crime. This provides the victim and the offender an opportunity to engage in a dialogue about the offense with each other. The program utilizes trained community volunteers from across the Commonwealth.

**Impact of Crime Classes and Victim Awareness Education Classes** – The Impact of Crime Class, offered throughout the Pennsylvania Department of Corrections (DOC), is a voluntary, interactive, and educational program designed to raise inmates' awareness about the impact of crime on victims and increase inmates' level of accountability and empathy for those they harmed, while providing a healing platform for victims of crime to tell their stories.

Victim Awareness classes (Pa. Act 143) is a legislatively-mandated education class developed to teach inmates convicted of a violent crime about the physical, financial, and emotional impact of their crime on the victims and the community.

**OFFICE OF THE VICTIM ADVOCATE DIVISION DIRECTORS**

Director, PA Board of Probation and Parole Division

Pennie Hockenberry

Director, PA Department of Corrections Division

Karen Laird

---

<u>Commonwealth Victim Advocates</u>	<u>Appointed Since 1995</u>
Mary A. Achilles .....	June 28, 1995
* Carol L. Lavery .....	Feb. 24, 2006

*\* Incumbent*

---

## COMMISSION FOR WOMEN

*Pennsylvania Governor's Residence  
2035 North Front Street  
Harrisburg, PA 17102*



**ASHLEY C. MOSTEK**

**Executive Director**

Ashley C. Mostek, born March 5, 1987, in Easton, daughter of Helen Chunko; Saucon Val. Sr. H.S.; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci., 2009; frmr. staff asst. to Susan Corbett: 2011 Corbett Cawley Inaug. Comm.; frmr. exec. asst.: Tom Corbett for Gov. Camp. Mgr.; apptd. Deputy Chief of Staff to the First Lady Jan. 2011; apptd. Executive Director, Commission for Women Oct. 2013; married Brian.

The mission of the Pennsylvania Commission for Women is to identify and advance the diverse needs and interests of Pennsylvania women and girls; to inform, educate, and advocate for its constituents; and to provide opportunities to empower women and girls to reach their highest potential. The Commission monitors women's educational and employment needs, promotes job training and upward mobility for women, and encourages the operation and support of small businesses owned and operated by women.

---

## INTERSTATE AGENCIES

To promote shared interests and encourage mutual cooperation with other states, Pennsylvania has entered into a number of interstate compacts and agreements. Such arrangements serve to foster the continued planning and protection of joint resources and to discourage the fragmentation and duplication of the respective states' programs.

**Agreement on Detainers** – The purpose of this agreement is to encourage the expeditious and orderly disposition of charges against persons incarcerated in one jurisdiction facing outstanding charges in another jurisdiction and to determine the proper status of any and all detainers based on untried indictments, information, or complaints. All government units of the Commonwealth are directed to enforce this agreement and cooperate with other party states.

**Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel** – The purpose of this agreement is to take advantage of the preparation and experience of teachers or other professional educational persons by developing and executing programs of cooperation to facilitate the movement of teachers and other professional educational personnel among the member states. This agreement prevents qualified educational personnel from being hindered in using their professional skill and experience pursuant to a move. The designated official is the Secretary of the Department of Education.

**Appalachian States Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the establishment and operation of facilities for regional management and disposal of low-level radioactive waste. The Compact membership includes the states of Delaware, Maryland, Pennsylvania, and West Virginia, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of two voting members from each party state to be appointed according to the laws of each party state, and two additional voting members from each host state to be appointed according to the laws of each host state.

**Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to promote better use of the fisheries – marine, shell, and anadromous – of the Atlantic Seaboard by the development of a joint program for the promotion and protection of such fisheries, and by the prevention of the physical waste of the fisheries from any cause. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Maine, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut, Rhode Island, New York, New Jersey, Delaware, Maryland, Virginia, North Carolina, South Carolina, Georgia, and Florida. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission include the Executive Director of the Pennsylvania Fish and Boat Commission, ex-officio; a legislator and member of the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation, ex-officio, designated by the Pennsylvania Commission on Interstate Cooperation; and a citizen who shall have a knowledge and interest in the maritime fisheries problem, appointed by the Governor.

**Chesapeake Bay Commission** – Among the purposes of this agreement are to assist the legislatures of Maryland, Virginia, and Pennsylvania in evaluating and responding to problems of mutual concern relating to the Chesapeake Bay, and to recommend improvements in the existing management system for the benefit of the present and future inhabitants of the Chesapeake region. The Commission consists of 21 members, seven from each state. The Pennsylvania members are five members of the General Assembly (two Senators designated by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate and three Representatives designated by the Speaker of the House of Representatives); the Governor or his designee; and one member who is not a legislator or employee of the Executive Branch, selected by the President Pro Tempore of the Senate.

**Civil Defense and Disaster Compact** – The Civil Defense and Disaster Compact authorizes entry into supplementary bilateral or multilateral agreements to establish a basic legal framework for mutual defense aid and disaster assistance.

**Compact for Education** – This Compact establishes a commission to serve as an information center on educational matters and to provide a forum for the development of educational policy. Compact eligibility is nationwide in scope.

**Compact on Mental Health** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide the necessary legal basis for the institutionalization or other appropriate care and treatment of the mentally ill and mentally deficient under a system that recognizes the paramount importance of patient welfare, and to establish the responsibilities of the party states in terms of such welfare. The Pennsylvania compact administrator is appointed by and serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

**Compact on Placement of Children** – The purpose of this Compact is for member states to cooperate with each other in the interstate placement of children so each child shall receive the maximum opportunity to be placed in a suitable environment and with persons or institutions having appropriate qualifications and facilities to provide a necessary and desirable degree and type of care. The Department of Public Welfare is the authority within Pennsylvania for the interstate placement of children.

**Delaware River Basin Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to promote the conservation, use, development, management, and control of the water and related resources of the Delaware River Basin. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania, Delaware, New Jersey, and New York, and the United States of America. The Commission consists of the governors of the signatory states, ex-officio, and one commissioner to be appointed by the President of the United States to serve during the term of office of the President.

**Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission** – Among the purposes of this Commission are the administration, operation, and maintenance of the joint state-owned bridges across the Delaware River between the member states of Pennsylvania and New Jersey, as well as the investigation of the necessity for additional bridge communications over the Delaware River. The Pennsylvania members are appointed by and serve at the pleasure of the Governor.

**Delaware River Port Authority** – Among the purposes of this agreement are the operation and maintenance of four bridges between southeastern Philadelphia and southern New Jersey. It also owns and operates the PATCO high-speed rail line and the AmeriPort intermodal rail facility, and promotes Delaware River commerce in the ports of Philadelphia and Camden, New Jersey. The Commission consists of members from New Jersey and Pennsylvania. The eight Pennsylvania members include the Auditor General and State Treasurer, ex-officio, and six members appointed by the Governor.

**Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to organize and conduct a continuing, comprehensive, coordinated regional planning program for the Delaware Valley Urban Area, including but not limited to transportation planning. Among the membership states of New Jersey and Pennsylvania, there are 11 Pennsylvania members on the Commission: the Secretary of Transportation, ex-officio; the Executive Director of the State Planning Board, ex-officio; an appointee of the Governor, by and with consent of the Senate; two legislative members, one each from the House of Representatives and the Senate, both of whom must reside within the Delaware Valley Urban Area; and a representative from each of the counties of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, and Montgomery, and the cities of Philadelphia and Chester.

**Driver's License Compact Commission** – The policy of this Compact is to promote compliance with the laws, ordinances, and administrative rules and regulations relating to the operation of motor vehicles by their operators in each of the jurisdictions where such operators drive motor vehicles by permitting the reciprocal recognition of licenses to drive. The Pennsylvania administrator is the Secretary of Transportation of the Commonwealth.

**Emergency Management Assistance Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for mutual assistance between the states entering into this compact in managing any emergency or disaster that is duly declared by the Governor of the affected state, whether arising from natural disaster, technological hazard, man-made disaster, civil emergency aspects of resources shortages, community disorders, insurgency, or enemy attack. The Compact also provides for mutual cooperation in emergency-related exercises, testing, or other training activities. The Governor or a designee exercises the powers and duties of this Compact.

**Great Lakes Basin Compact** – Among the purposes of this Compact are to promote the orderly, integrated, and comprehensive development, use, and conservation of the water resources of the Great Lakes Basin. The membership states are Illinois, Indiana, Michigan, Minnesota, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, and Wisconsin. The Governor appoints three members to represent Pennsylvania on the Commission.

**Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Basin Water Resources Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to bring together states to protect, conserve, restore, improve, and effectively manage the waters and water dependent natural resources of the basin under appropriate arrangements for intergovernmental cooperation and consultation because current lack of full scientific certainty should not be used as a reason for postponing measures to protect the basin ecosystem; to remove causes of present and future controversies; to provide for cooperative planning and action by the parties with respect to such water resources; to facilitate consistent approaches to water management across the basin while retaining state management authority over water management decisions within the basin; to facilitate the exchange of data, strengthen the scientific information base upon which decisions are made, and engage in consultation on the potential effects of proposed withdrawals and losses on the waters and water dependent natural resources of the basin; to prevent significant adverse impacts of withdrawals and losses on the basin's ecosystems and watersheds; to promote interstate and state-provincial comity; and to promote an adaptive management approach to the conservation and management of basin water resources, which recognizes, considers, and provides adjustments for the uncertainties in, and evolution of, scientific knowledge concerning the basin's waters and water dependent natural resources.

**Interpleader Compact** – The aims of this Compact are to promote comity and judicial cooperation among the member states; and to relieve from undue risk and uncertainty, a person who may be subject to double or multiple liability because of the existence of adverse claimants, one or more of whom in the absence of this Compact may not be subject to the jurisdiction of the adjudicating court, when such person makes all reasonable efforts to secure judicial determination and discharge of his liability.

**Interstate Compact for the Adult Offender Supervision** – This Compact replaced the Interstate Compact of Out-of-State Parole Supervision. The Compact recognizes that Congress, by enacting the Crime Control Act, 4 U.S.C. §112, has authorized and encouraged compacts for cooperative efforts and mutual assistance in the prevention of crime. The purpose of the Compact is to provide the framework for the promotion of public safety and protect the rights of victims through the control and regulation of the interstate movement of offenders in the community; to provide for the effective tracking, supervision, and rehabilitation of these offenders by the sending and receiving states; and to equitably distribute the costs, benefits, and obligations of the Compact among the compacting states. In addition this Compact provides the statutory authority to create an Interstate Commission.

**Interstate Compact on Juveniles** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the welfare and protection of juveniles and of the public with respect to the cooperative supervision of delinquent juveniles on probation or parole; the return, from one state to another, of delinquent juveniles who have escaped or absconded; and the return, from one state to another, of non-delinquent juveniles who have run away from home. The Compact administrator from Pennsylvania serves at the pleasure of the Governor.

**Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children** – The goal of the Compact is to replace the widely varying policies affecting transitioning military students. The Compact leverages consistency, using a comprehensive approach that provides a consistent policy in every school district and in every state that chooses to join. The compact addresses key educational transition issues encountered by military families including enrollment, placement, attendance, eligibility, and graduation. Children of active duty members of the uniformed services, National Guard and Reserve on active duty orders, and members or veterans who are medically discharged or retired for one year are eligible for assistance under the Compact

**Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas** – The purpose of this Compact is to conserve oil and gas by the prevention of physical waste thereof from any cause. The Governor is the official representative on the Interstate Oil Compact Commission.

**Interstate Corrections Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to provide for the mutual development and execution of programs of cooperation for the confinement, treatment, and rehabilitation of offenders with the most economical use of human and material resources. The Attorney General or his designee is authorized and directed to do all things necessary or incidental to carry out the Compact.

**Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to cooperate and share jointly the responsibilities concerning the operation of a high speed inter-city rail passenger system connecting major cities in the participating states. The nine Pennsylvania members consist of the chair and minority chair of the House and Senate Transportation Committees, or their designees; one person representing the Executive Branch, appointed by the Governor; one person representing organized rail labor, appointed by the Governor; one person representing the rail industry, appointed by the Governor; and two general interest members, appointed by the Governor.

**Interstate Pest Control Compact** – The migratory character of pest infestations makes it necessary for states both adjacent to and distant from one another to complement each other's activities when faced with conditions of infestation and reinfestation.

To combat this problem this Compact established and operates an Insurance Fund, from which individual states may obtain financial support for pest control programs of benefit to them in other states and to which they may contribute in accordance with their relative interests. The Compact administrator for Pennsylvania is the Secretary of Agriculture.

**Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is to promote effective prevention and control of forest fires in the Middle Atlantic region of the United States by the development of integrated forest fire plans, by the maintenance of adequate forest fire fighting services by the member states, and by providing for mutual aid in fighting fires among the compacting states of the region and with states which are party to other regional forest fire protection compacts or agreements.

**New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge Compact** – This Compact between Pennsylvania and New Jersey authorized the Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission and the New Jersey Turnpike Authority to construct, finance, operate, and maintain a bridge across the Delaware River.

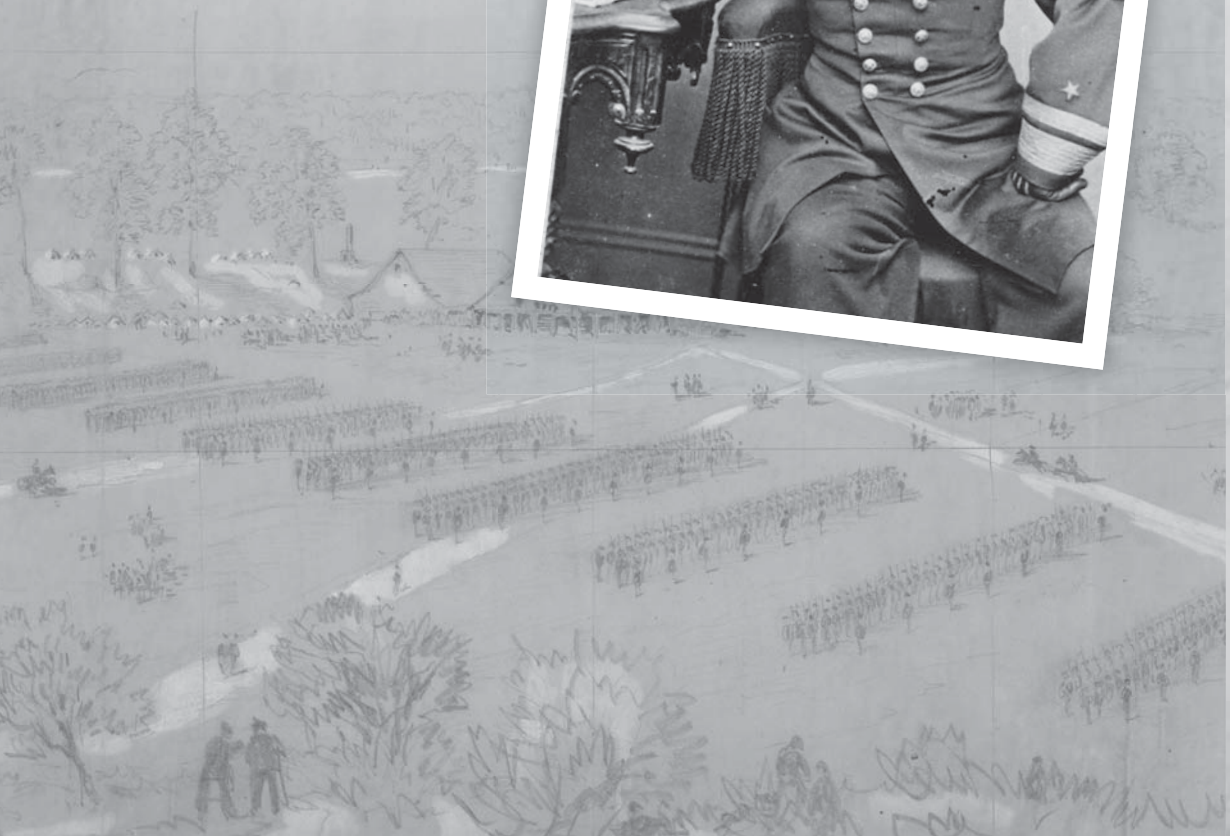
**Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is the control of future pollution and the abatement of existing pollution in the waters of the drainage basin of the Ohio River. The Compact is with the states of Illinois, Indiana, Kentucky, New York, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Tennessee, and West Virginia. The three Pennsylvania members of the Commission are the Secretary of Health, ex-officio, and two members appointed by the Governor.

**Potomac Valley Compact** – This Compact establishes the Interstate Commission on the Potomac River Basin (ICPRB) to cooperatively preserve water quality and to conserve water and related land resources of the Potomac River Basin. ICPRB is a non-regulatory agency that promotes water quality and related land protection among the Potomac Basin states through watershed-based approaches. In 1979, the Commission created the Cooperative Water Supply Operations on the Potomac (COWSOP), which provides water usage forecasts and coordinates water management of the Upper Potomac Reservoirs and with the operations of the water utilities in the Washington metropolitan area.

**Pymatuning Lake Compact** – The Pymatuning Lake originates in Pennsylvania and extends into the state of Ohio. To provide uniform uses of the lake, this Compact was created to establish criteria for the development, use, and regulation of Pymatuning Lake and the state-owned land surrounding the lake for fishing, hunting, recreational, and park purposes. The administrator of the agreement is the Secretary of Department of Environmental Protection.

**Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact** – The purpose of this Compact is the prevention of floods and the conservation, development, use, and disposal of water within the Wheeling Creek watershed or subwatershed areas. The Compact is with the states of Pennsylvania and West Virginia. Pennsylvania representation on the Commission includes a member of the Board of Commissioners of Greene County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Greene County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; a member of the Board of Commissioners of Washington County, appointed by that body; a citizen of Washington County, appointed by the Board of Commissioners; and a member of the Water and Power Resources Board appointed by the Governor, who shall not be a resident of either Greene or Washington Counties.

---



# JUDICIARY



*Civil Rights*

## THEN

Pennsylvania Quakers in 1688 were among the first to register a formal protest against slavery, and the Pennsylvania Abolition Society, founded in Philadelphia in 1775, continued to advocate against slavery. Despite the fact that Pennsylvania passed legislation against slavery in 1780 with “An Act for the Gradual Abolition of Slavery,” slavery remained in practice in the state well into the 19th century. A growing number of free blacks actively sought equal rights and an end to slavery long before the Civil War began. Their struggle was led by African American leaders, often working with white reformers. As early as the 18th century, Richard Allen of Philadelphia helped found the Free African Society as well as the Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal Church, the first independent black denomination.

## NOW

The 2008 election of Barack Obama, the nation’s first African American president, has been hailed as a triumph of the civil rights movement. Record numbers of African Americans registered and voted in that election, and for many Americans, casting a ballot in the 2008 presidential election took on new historical significance. Veterans of the Civil Rights Movement had not anticipated that the election of a black president would be achieved in their lifetime. While the Civil War ended slavery in the United States, it was neither the beginning nor the end of a much longer and bitterly contested struggle over establishing equal rights for African Americans—a struggle that has been extended to include others excluded from full citizenship and participation in American democracy that continues today.

## SECTION 5 – JUDICIARY

	Page
<b>COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA</b> .....	5 - 3
Brief History, Composition, and Powers and Duties .....	5 - 3
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 4
The Superior Court .....	5 - 5
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 5
Courts of Common Pleas .....	5 - 5
Minor Courts .....	5 - 6
Court Administration.....	5 - 7
Judicial Conduct Board.....	5 - 7
Court of Judicial Discipline.....	5 - 8
<b>PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY</b> .....	5 - 9
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 9
The Superior Court .....	5 - 9
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 9
Courts of Common Pleas.....	5 - 9
<b>JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS</b> .....	5 - 16
<b>JUDICIAL MAPS</b> .....	5 - 17
<b>JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES</b> .....	5 - 19
<b>SENIOR JUDGES</b> .....	5 - 20
<b>JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES</b> .....	5 - 21
The Supreme Court .....	5 - 21
The Superior Court .....	5 - 23
The Commonwealth Court .....	5 - 27
Court of Judicial Discipline .....	5 - 29
Courts of Common Pleas.....	5 - 31
<b>COURT ADMINISTRATION</b> .....	5 - 60
<b>JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD</b> .....	5 - 61
<b>COURT SESSIONS</b> .....	5 - 63
<b>MINOR COURTS</b> .....	5 - 65
Magisterial District Judges and Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges.....	5 - 65
<b>SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES</b> .....	5 - 90
<b>DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS</b> .....	5 - 91
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681</b> .....	5 - 95
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895</b> .....	5 - 97
<b>COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970</b> .....	5 - 98
<b>PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968</b> .....	5 - 98



## COURTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

### BRIEF HISTORY, COMPOSITION, AND POWERS AND DUTIES

Pennsylvania's judiciary began as a disparate collection of courts, some inherited from the reign of the Duke of York and some established by William Penn. They were mostly local, mostly part-time, and mostly under control of the governor. All of them were run by non-lawyers. And though the Provincial Appellate Court was established in 1684, no court could be called the court of final appeal. Final appeals had to be taken to England.

Several attempts were made in the early years of the eighteenth century to establish a court of final appeal in Pennsylvania and to further improve and unify the colony's judicial system, but because the crown had final veto power over all colonial legislation, these attempts proved futile. Finally, in 1727 the crown sanctioned a bill that had been passed five years earlier. The Judiciary Act of 1722 was the colony's first judicial bill with far-reaching impact. It established the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, providing for a chief justice and two justices, who would sit twice yearly in Philadelphia and ride the circuit at other times; and it created the Court of Common Pleas in Philadelphia, Bucks, and Chester counties.

The court system in Pennsylvania did not change again until the Pennsylvania Constitution of 1776. By establishing the Courts of Sessions, Courts of Common Pleas, and orphans' courts in each county, the Constitution allowed Pennsylvania to see the beginning of a statewide framework for the development of its judicial system.

A new constitution in 1790 encouraged further development in the Commonwealth's judicial system by grouping counties into judicial districts and placing president judges at the heads of the districts' Common Pleas Courts. This was meant to ease the Supreme Court's rapidly increasing workload. Constitutional changes in 1838 and 1874 and a constitutional amendment in 1850 effected changes in the jurisdiction, tenure, and election or appointment of members of the judiciary. In 1895 the General Assembly created the Superior Court to further ease the work of the Supreme Court, giving each appellate court separate jurisdictions.

The Constitution of 1968 initiated the most sweeping changes in Pennsylvania's judiciary in nearly a century, creating the Commonwealth Court to reduce the workload of the Superior and Supreme courts by hearing cases brought against and by the Commonwealth; substantially altering the minor court system; reorganizing the judiciary into the Unified Judicial System, consisting of the Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth courts; Common Pleas Courts; Philadelphia Municipal Court; and magisterial district courts, with provisions for any future courts the law might establish; and establishing the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, headed by the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania, to oversee the administrative work of the judiciary.

Both judicially and administratively, the Supreme Court is, by constitutional definition, Pennsylvania's highest court. In matters of law, it is the Commonwealth's court of last resort. In matters of administration, the Supreme Court is responsible for maintaining a single, integrated judicial system and has supervisory authority over all other state courts.

In 1980 the Legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, can now exercise discretion in accepting or rejecting most appeals, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

#### **Judges: Qualifications, Election, Tenure, Vacancies**

Before justices and judges can be appointed or elected to their positions, they must meet certain basic requirements such as citizenship and residency. In addition, all but magisterial district judges must be members of the Bar of the Pennsylvania Supreme Court.

Justices are also subject to strict standards of conduct, and they may be removed, suspended, or otherwise disciplined for misconduct in office. These standards are specified in the Pennsylvania Constitution; the "Code of Judicial Conduct" in the Pennsylvania Rules of Court, which applies to appellate and trial court judges; the "Rules of Conduct, Office Standards and Civil Procedures for Magisterial District Judges"; and such other court rules and orders as have been promulgated by the state Supreme Court.

Judicial elections occur in odd-numbered years. With the exception of minor courts judges, all justices and judges within the Unified Judicial System are elected to 10-year terms. Magisterial district judges and judges of the Philadelphia Municipal Court are elected to terms of six years. Vacancies occurring before an election may be filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, until such time as an election is held.

Judges and justices may serve an unlimited number of terms and are re-elected at the pleasure of the electorate. The "merit retention" provision of Pennsylvania's constitution allows all but magisterial district judges to run for re-election on a "yes-no" vote, without ballot reference to political affiliation. This provision was designed to remove judges from the pressures of the political arena once they begin their first terms of office. Magisterial district judges run in regular elections.

Mandatory retirement age for judges is 70 years, but retired judges may, with the approval of the Supreme Court, continue to serve the Commonwealth as senior judges. This service helps ease court backlogs.

#### **Chief Justice and President Judges**

President judges are elected or appointed in each district's Common Pleas Court, in the Commonwealth and Superior courts, and in the Philadelphia Municipal Court. In courts with seven or fewer judges, the judge with the longest continuous service holds this position. The same is true for the Chief Justice of Pennsylvania. In courts of eight or more judges, the president judge is elected to a single five-year term by his or her peers. The president judge may not serve consecutive terms, but may serve nonconsecutive ones.

### Jurisdiction

A court's jurisdiction refers to those cases a court has authority to hear and/or decide. Original jurisdiction cases are those heard in the first instance; appellate jurisdiction cases are those heard on appeal from a lower court.

The Judicial Code (42 Pa. Consolidated Statutes) provides for the organization and jurisdiction of all courts within the Unified Judicial System.

Additionally, under the Constitution of 1968, the Supreme Court is empowered to assign and reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts "as the needs of justice shall require."

## THE SUPREME COURT

### History

Established by the Provincial Assembly's Judiciary Act of May 22, 1722, the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is the oldest appellate court in the nation, predating the United States Supreme Court by 67 years.

It is the highest court of the Commonwealth and the repository of the supreme judicial power of the state.

Since its creation, the court has experienced a number of changes in its structure, including the number of justices presiding, the appointment or election of justices, jurists' qualifications and tenure, and the court's jurisdiction. The 1722 act established a court composed of one chief justice and two associate justices, who would hold two court sessions a year in Philadelphia and ride circuit at other times to try cases throughout the colony. In 1767 the number of justices was increased to four. In 1809 the number was reduced from four to three. In 1826 it was increased again, this time to five justices; and in 1874 it was increased one more time, to seven, where it presently stands.

The Supreme Court was given constitutional status under the Constitution of 1776, which also provided for appointment of justices by the president of the Provincial Council to seven-year terms, removable for "misbehavior." The Constitution of 1790 provided for life tenure based on "good behavior." The Constitution of 1838 fixed tenure at 15 years. An 1850 constitutional amendment made the entire judiciary elective, a standard that prevails today. The Constitution of 1874 increased justices' tenure to 21 years, established a limited original jurisdiction for the court, and assured minority party representation on the court by designating the method of electing justices.

The Constitution of 1968, in establishing the Unified Judicial System, gave the Supreme Court broad supervisory and administrative powers over that system. (See Court Administration.) Additionally, it fixed the tenure of justices at 10 years. In 1980 the legislature approved a decrease in the Supreme Court's mandated jurisdiction by expanding that of the Superior Court. Consequently, the Pennsylvania Supreme Court, like the United States Supreme Court, exercises discretion in accepting or rejecting applications for allowance of appeal, allowing it to devote greater attention to cases of far-reaching impact as well as to its constitutional obligation to administer the entire judicial system.

### Composition

The Supreme Court of Pennsylvania is composed of seven justices elected to 10-year terms. The justice with the longest continuous service presides as chief justice. Vacancies on the court are filled by gubernatorial appointment, subject to Senate confirmation, or by election.

### Jurisdiction

The Supreme Court's jurisdiction encompasses four main areas: original, appellate, exclusive, and extraordinary.

The Supreme Court holds original (but not exclusive) jurisdiction—that is, the jurisdiction to hear and decide a case before another court can do so—in cases of habeas corpus; *mandamus*; or prohibition to courts of inferior jurisdiction; and *quo warranto* concerning any officer of statewide jurisdiction.

The Supreme Court's appellate jurisdiction includes those cases it hears at its own discretion and various types of cases heard as a matter of right. These latter cases include appeals of cases originating in Commonwealth Court and appeals of certain final orders issued by either the Common Pleas Courts or specific constitutional and judicial agencies.

Appeals from final orders of Common Pleas Courts include cases involving matters prescribed by general rule; the right to public office; matters where the qualifications, tenure, or right to serve or the manner of service of any member of the judiciary is in question; supersession of a district attorney by the attorney general or by a court; matters where the right or power of the Commonwealth or any political subdivision to create or issue indebtedness is in question; statutes and rules held unconstitutional by the Courts of Common Pleas; and matters where the right to practice law is involved.

The Supreme Court has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from the following boards/commissions: the Legislative Reapportionment Commission; the Minor Judiciary Education Board, which certifies magisterial district judges who are not members of the Pennsylvania bar as well as Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners, which oversees admittance to the Pennsylvania bar; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, which investigates the conduct of Pennsylvania bar members; the Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board; and, to a limited degree, the Court of Judicial Discipline, which investigates the conduct of jurists.

The court also has exclusive jurisdiction of appeals from Common Pleas Courts involving the death penalty. Such cases are automatically appealed to the Supreme Court.

Under its power of extraordinary jurisdiction, the court may assume jurisdiction of any case pending before a lower court involving an issue of immediate public importance. This it can do on its own or upon petition from any party.

Since adoption of the 1968 constitution, the Supreme Court has strived to unify the statewide judicial administration. In doing so, it has worked toward unification while avoiding strict administrative uniformity for judicial districts ranging in size from just a few

jurists to well over 100. Among the first court systems in the nation to implement statewide court computerization, the Supreme Court has also pursued unification by emphasizing meaningful programs to recognize issues of diversity in the justice system, the importance of families in society, and a balanced effort to implement problem-solving courts. The Supreme Court has also adopted a strong stance in support of increased civics education for students and greater understanding of American democratic principles, including the necessary separation of powers between the three branches of government.

## THE SUPERIOR COURT

### History

Pennsylvania's Superior Court was created by the General Assembly in 1895 to ease the burden of the Supreme Court, thus giving Pennsylvania two appellate courts with separate jurisdictions. The court became a constitutionally-mandated court when it was incorporated in the Constitution of 1968.

### Composition

The original Superior Court was comprised of seven members. A constitutional amendment passed in 1979 increased this number to 15. The amendment also altered the method by which the Superior Court president judge is selected, providing that he/she be elected by vote of the judges rather than attain the office by accruing the longest consecutive service on the court. This provision, however, was not implemented until 1986, according to provisions of the amendment. As with other jurists, Superior Court judges serve 10-year terms.

### Jurisdiction

Because the Superior Court's main function is as an appeals court, its original jurisdiction is limited. Such jurisdiction includes mainly applications made by the attorney general and district attorneys under the Wiretapping and Electronic Surveillance Control Act.

As an appeals court, the Superior Court's jurisdiction is less specialized than the Commonwealth Court's; therefore, it hears a wide variety of petitions, both criminal and civil, from Common Pleas Courts. Such petitions include all manner of cases, from child custody to armed robbery to breach of contract.

## THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

### History

The Commonwealth Court came into existence on January 1, 1970, having been created by the Constitution of 1968. The Constitutional Convention's intent was to create a court which would not only serve as a third appellate court, thus reducing the workload of the Supreme and Superior courts, but also a court which would hear and try original jurisdiction cases involving actions by or against the Commonwealth.

Beginning in 1870, actions brought by or against the Commonwealth were heard by the Dauphin County Court of Common Pleas, which sits in Harrisburg. Over the years, however, the growth of state agencies and the corresponding rise in litigation involving the Commonwealth created an increasingly heavy caseload for the court's Commonwealth docket. The need for a new and separate court to handle such matters as well as provide an appellate court for government-related appeals became apparent.

### Composition

Though the Constitutional Convention provided for the creation of the Commonwealth Court, it left the structure and jurisdiction of the court to the General Assembly. The resulting Commonwealth Court Act of 1970 provided for a court of seven judges, elected to 10-year terms. In 1980 an amendment to the Judicial Code increased the number of judges to nine.

### Jurisdiction

The Commonwealth Court has both original and appellate jurisdiction. Its original jurisdiction includes civil actions brought against the Commonwealth government or an officer of the state government, usually seeking equitable relief or declaratory judgment and not damages; civil actions brought by the Commonwealth government (note: these could also be brought in the Courts of Common Pleas); and matters under the Election Code involving statewide offices.

The court's appellate jurisdiction includes appeals relating to decisions made by most state administrative agencies and appeals from the Courts of Common Pleas involving actions against the Commonwealth that could not be initiated in Commonwealth Court; actions by the Commonwealth that were commenced in the Courts of Common Pleas; some appeals from decisions of the Liquor Control Board and the Department of Transportation; and most local government matters other than contract matters, including actions for damages, eminent domain proceedings, and matters involving the internal affairs of nonprofit corporations.

## COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

### History

Courts of Common Pleas are Pennsylvania's courts of general trial jurisdiction. They have existed in Pennsylvania at least since the Constitution of 1776, under which they received constitutional status.

Prior to the Constitution of 1968, in addition to Courts of Common Pleas, there existed Courts of Oyer and Terminer and General Jail Delivery, Quarter Sessions of the Peace, and orphans' courts. The new constitution abolished these latter separate courts and incorporated them into existing Common Pleas Courts.

### Composition

The Common Pleas Courts are organized into 60 judicial districts that generally follow the geographic boundaries of the Commonwealth's counties; however, seven of the districts are comprised of two counties. Each district has from one to 93 judges. Judges are elected to 10-year terms.

### Jurisdiction

Common Pleas Courts have original jurisdiction over all cases not exclusively assigned to another court and appellate jurisdiction over judgments from the minor courts. They also hear appeals from certain state and most local government agencies.

## MINOR COURTS

Minor Courts, also called special courts, are the first level of courts in Pennsylvania's Unified Judicial System. For many Pennsylvanians they are the first, — and often the only — courts they will ever encounter. In counties other than Philadelphia, these courts are presided over by magisterial district judges, formerly known as justices of the peace and then district justices.

### Magisterial District Courts

Cases in magisterial district courts are heard by magisterial district judges. Magisterial district judges have authority to conduct nonjury trials concerning criminal summary matters not involving delinquent acts as defined in 42 Pa.C.S., §6301 *et seq.* (relating to juvenile matters); conduct nonjury trials concerning civil claims (unless the claim is against a Commonwealth party as defined in 42 Pa. C.S., §8501) where the amount in controversy does not exceed \$12,000, exclusive of interests and costs, in the following classes of actions: landlord-tenant actions, *assumpsit* actions unless they involve a contract where the title to real estate may be in question, trespass actions, and fines and penalties by any government agency; preside over preliminary arraignments and preliminary hearings; fix and accept bail except in cases involving murder or voluntary manslaughter; issue arrest warrants; accept guilty pleas to the charge of driving under the influence (75 Pa. C.S.A., §3731) so long as it is a first offense, no personal injury occurred to a third party other than the defendant's immediate family, property damage to any third party is less than \$500, and the defendant is not a juvenile; preside over nonjury trials involving all offenses under Title 34 (relating to game); and accept guilty pleas to misdemeanors of the third degree in certain circumstances.

### Philadelphia's and Pittsburgh's Courts

Constitutionally, Philadelphia has two minor courts – the Municipal Court and the Traffic Court. Philadelphia Municipal Court is Pennsylvania's only minor court that is a court of record and, unlike the other minor courts, its 27 members must be lawyers. The Municipal Court has jurisdiction over all criminal offenses that are punishable by a term of imprisonment not exceeding five years. Otherwise, it has jurisdiction similar to that of magisterial district judges.

The Philadelphia Traffic Court was originally composed of seven judges and had jurisdiction over all summary offenses under the Motor Vehicle Code (Title 75, Pa. C.S.) and offenses under city ordinances enacted pursuant to the Vehicle Code. Act 17-2013, however, moved the jurisdiction of the court to the Philadelphia Municipal Court.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court was created by the Supreme Court in 2004 as a replacement to the defunct Pittsburgh Magistrates Court. It is presided over by 13 magisterial district judges whose districts are in or partly in the City of Pittsburgh. Additional magisterial district judges from Allegheny County are assigned to the court on a rotating basis by the president judge of the Court of Common Pleas.

The Pittsburgh Municipal Court has a criminal division, a traffic division, and a nontraffic division. Its judges preside over preliminary hearings on all homicide cases in Allegheny County. The judges also preside over matters within the City of Pittsburgh, including nontraffic summary offenses; traffic offenses, exclusive of parking citations issued by the Pittsburgh Parking Authority; all violations of City of Pittsburgh ordinances; and preliminary hearings on all misdemeanor and felony criminal cases.

Neither magisterial district judges nor judges of the Philadelphia Municipal Court Traffic Division must be attorneys, but those who are not must take a course and pass a qualifying examination before taking office. The judges must also take 32 hours of continuing education each year while they remain in office.

The minor courts hold no jury trials. Pleas from minor court judgments, however, may be taken to the county Common Pleas Court, where the case is heard *de novo*, or anew.

### Minor Judiciary Education Board

Article V of the Constitution and provisions of the Judicial Code (42 Pa. C.S.) require individuals seeking to take office as magisterial district judges to be certified as qualified to perform the duties of the office. Pursuant to 42 Pa. C.S., §31, the responsibility for this falls on the Minor Judiciary Education Board.

The board is responsible for instructing and certifying individuals wishing to become magisterial district judges or Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates. It approves the curriculum, appoints and evaluates instructors, establishes course content, reviews all tests, and issues certificates to successful program participants. In addition, the board conducts continuing education for magisterial district judges, senior magisterial district judges, Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates, and for those individuals who wish to maintain a current certification in one or more of these areas.

The basic magisterial district judge certification course of instruction is four weeks in duration. General subject areas covered include criminal law; civil law; evidence; judicial procedure and administration; motor vehicle law; the Controlled Substance, Drug, Device and Cosmetic Act; and ethics. The certification class for arraignment court magistrates includes criminal rules and procedures, the crimes code, search and seizure/drug device, and ethics. In addition, the board annually revises the curriculum for the mandated continuing education program for all magisterial district judges and Philadelphia arraignment court magistrates.

The board is composed of seven members appointed by the Supreme Court.

## COURT ADMINISTRATION

### Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts

Article V of the Constitution of 1968 established the Supreme Court's general supervisory and administrative authority over all courts in the Commonwealth, including the power to temporarily assign judges from one court or district to another; to assign or reassign classes of actions or appeals among the several courts; and to prescribe the practice, procedures, and conduct of all courts and officers thereof. The Court was also mandated to appoint a state court administrator.

As supervisor of the Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts, the Court Administrator of Pennsylvania is responsible for the prompt and proper disposition of the business of all courts. Among the functions of the Administrative Office are reviewing practices, procedures, and efficiency at all levels of the court system and in all related offices; developing recommendations to the Supreme Court regarding improvement of the system and related offices; representing the judicial system before legislative bodies; collecting statistical data; examining the state of the dockets and making recommendations for expediting litigation; managing fiscal affairs, including budget preparation, disbursements approval, and goods and services procurement; supervising all administrative matters relating to offices engaged in clerical functions; maintaining personnel records; conducting education programs for system personnel; receiving and responding to comments from the public; publishing an annual report; and providing legal services to system personnel.

### Related Court Agencies

Also within the aegis of the Supreme Court are the court committees, boards, and related court agencies that help establish judicial policy, formulate rules of court procedure, investigate charges of misconduct, and establish standards for the practice of law in Pennsylvania. These committees and agencies are the Judicial Council; the Judicial Independence Commission; the Appellate Court Procedural Rules, the Civil Procedural Rules, the Criminal Procedural Rules, the Domestic Relations Procedural Rules, the Juvenile Court Procedural Rules, the Minor Court Rules, and the Orphans' Court Procedural Rules committees; the Pennsylvania Board of Law Examiners; the Committee for Proposed Standard Jury Instructions; the Committee on Rules of Evidence; the Continuing Legal Education Board; the Disciplinary Board of the Supreme Court; the Interest on Lawyers Trust Account Board; the Minor Judiciary Education Board; the Pennsylvania Lawyers Fund for Client Security; and the Interbranch Commission for Gender, Racial, and Ethnic Fairness.

Independent of the Supreme Court is the Judicial Auditing Agency, which annually audits the financial affairs of the Unified Judicial System and makes the audits available to the executive and legislative branches of government and to the public.

## JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD

Created by a constitutional amendment in 1993, the Board consists of 12 members – six appointed by the Governor and six appointed by the Supreme Court. No more than half of the members may be of the same political party and all are limited to four consecutive years of service. A Chairperson, Vice-Chairperson, and Secretary are elected annually by the Board members. The Board has the constitutional authority to consider a confidential request for investigation, from any source, that a Pennsylvania judicial officer has engaged in misconduct or has a mental or physical disability which substantially impairs the performance of judicial duties.

An investigation may commence based upon information received from any reliable source including anonymous contacts, media reports, and referrals from other agencies. Most investigations are based on complaints received from named individuals. A request for investigation from a named individual must be verified and state the allegations upon which it is based. All investigation requests are referred to the chief counsel who reviews the allegations. After an investigation request is docketed, the Board, through its staff, conducts a preliminary inquiry. Upon completion of the preliminary inquiry, counsel submits the information gathered for the Board's review. At this stage, the Board may dismiss the complaint because it is without merit, direct further preliminary inquiry, or authorize a full investigation.

If the complaint is of arguable merit, the Board will proceed with a full investigation to determine if probable cause exists to believe there is evidence of misconduct which warrants discipline. Following authorization of a full investigation, Board counsel promptly sends a notice of full investigation to the judicial officer. This notifies the judicial officer of the nature of the complaint and advises the jurist of the right to respond to the allegations. Following completion of the full investigation, the Board will either dismiss the complaint or direct the filing of formal charges in the Court of Judicial Discipline. Where the Board directs the filing of charges, Board counsel presents the case in compliance with the rules of procedure promulgated by that court. The Constitution requires that Board counsel prove the charges filed in the Court of Judicial Discipline by clear and convincing evidence.

Complaints filed with the Board and any other statements, testimony, documents, records, or other information or evidence acquired by the Board during investigation are not matters of public information. All meetings and other proceedings of the Board are confidential. This confidentiality serves the dual purpose of protecting complainants from possible retaliation and guarding the reputations of innocent judicial officers who are the subjects of baseless complaints.

## COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

The Court of Judicial Discipline was created by an amendment to Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution, which was approved by the voters on May 18, 1993. This amendment abolished the Judicial Inquiry and Review Board and replaced it with a two-tiered system for investigating and adjudicating complaints of misconduct by the state's judicial officers. The first tier of the newly created system is the Judicial Conduct Board which investigates complaints and brings formal charges before the second tier, the Court of Judicial Discipline. The court then hears the case and determines whether misconduct has occurred and if so, the appropriate sanction to be imposed. The Judicial Conduct Board has the burden of proving the charges by clear and convincing evidence.

A justice, judge, or magisterial district judge has the right to appeal a final adverse order of discipline of the court. A judge or magisterial district judge wishing to appeal must do so to the Supreme Court. A justice wishing to appeal must do so to a special tribunal composed of seven judges chosen by lot from the judges of the Superior Court and Commonwealth Court who do not sit on the Court of Judicial Discipline or the Judicial Conduct Board. On appeal, the scope of review is plenary on the law, clearly erroneous on the facts, and, as to sanctions, the scope of review is whether the sanctions imposed were lawful.

The Court is composed of eight members, four of whom are appointed by the Supreme Court and four appointed by the Governor. By law, the Supreme Court's appointees include two judges, one magisterial district judge, and one non-lawyer elector. The Governor's appointees include one judge, two non-judge members of the bar, and one non-lawyer elector. No more than two of the members appointed by each appointing authority may be of the same political party. Except for initial members, members serve terms of four years and no member may serve more than four consecutive years but may be reappointed after a lapse of one year.

---

PENNSYLVANIA JUDICIARY

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THE SUPREME COURT</b>		
Ronald D. Castille (Chief Justice) ..	1994	2023
Thomas G. Saylor .....	1998	2017
J. Michael Eakin.....	2002	2022
Max Baer.....	2004	2023
Debra Todd.....	2008	2017
Seamus P. McCaffery .....	2008	2017
Correale F. Stevens .....	2013	2016
Complement 7		

<b>THE SUPERIOR COURT</b>		
John T. Bender (PJ) .....	2002	2022
Kate Ford Elliott .....	1990	2020
Mary Jane Bowes .....	2002	2022
Susan Peikes Gantman.....	2004	2024
Jack A. Panella.....	2004	2024
Christine L. Donohue .....	2008	2017
Jacqueline O. Shogan .....	2008	2017
Cheryl Lynn Allen .....	2008	2017
Anne E. Lazarus .....	2010	2020
Sallie Updyke Mundy .....	2010	2020
Judith Ference Olson.....	2010	2020
Paula Francisco Ott .....	2010	2020
David N. Wecht .....	2012	2022
Complement 15		
<b>Senior Judges</b>		
John L. Musmanno		
Robert E. Colville		
James J. Fitzgerald III		
William H. Platt		
Eugene B. Strassburger III		

<b>THE COMMONWEALTH COURT</b>		
Dante R. Pellegrini (PJ) .....	1990	2020
Bernard L. McGinley .....	1988	2017
Bonnie Brigance Leadbetter .....	1998	2017
Renée Cohn Jubelirer .....	2002	2022
Robert Simpson Jr. ....	2002	2022
Mary Hannah Leavitt.....	2002	2022
P. Kevin Brobson.....	2010	2020
Patricia A. McCullough.....	2010	2020
Anne E. Covey.....	2012	2022
Complement 9		
<b>Senior Judges</b>		
James Gardner Collins		
Rochelle S. Friedman		

*Note: Sr. Judges Keith B. Quigley and J. Wesley Oler Jr. occasionally sit on the Commonwealth Court.*

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS</b>		
<b>FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT</b>		
<b>PHILADELPHIA COUNTY (PHILADELPHIA)</b>		
Pamela Pryor Dembe (PJ).....	1990	2020
William J. Manfredi.....	1983	2014*
Frederica A. Massiah-Jackson .....	1984	2023
Joseph D. O'Keefe.....	1984	2023
Edward R. Summers.....	1987	2017
Mark I. Bernstein.....	1987	2017
John W. Herron .....	1987	2017
Ida K. Chen .....	1990	2022
Paul P. Panepinto.....	1990	2022
Arnold L. New.....	1990	2022
Gary S. Glazer .....	1991	2022
James Murray Lynn .....	1991	2022
Gregory E. Smith .....	1991	2022
Albert John Snite Jr.....	1991	2022
D. Webster Keogh.....	1991	2024
Joan A. Brown .....	1992	2022
Rayford A. Means .....	1992	2023
Allan L. Tereshko.....	1994	2023
Jacqueline F. Allen .....	1994	2023
Genece E. Brinkley.....	1994	2023
Matthew D. Carrafiello .....	1995	2016
Marlene F. Lachman .....	1996	2016
Gwendolyn N. Bright.....	1996	2016
Idee C. Fox.....	1996	2016
Amanda Cooperman.....	1996	2016
John Milton Younge.....	1996	2016
Patricia A. McInerney.....	1996	2016
Lillian Harris Ransom.....	1996	2016
Gary F. Di Vito .....	1998	2017
Barbara A. Joseph .....	1998	2017
Peter F. Rogers .....	1998	2017
Rosalyn K. Robinson .....	1998	2017
Shelley Robins New.....	1998	2017
M. Teresa Sarmina.....	1998	2017
Richard J. Gordon Jr.....	1998	2020
Annette M. Rizzo.....	1998	2020
Sheila A. Woods-Skipper .....	1998	2020
Glynnis D. Hill.....	2000	2020
Karen Shreeves-Johns .....	2000	2020
Sandy L.V. Byrd .....	2000	2020
Margaret Theresa Murphy .....	2000	2022
Denis P. Cohen .....	2000	2022
Kevin M. Dougherty .....	2001	2022
Elizabeth Jackson .....	2001	2022
Lisa M. Rau .....	2001	2022
Rose Marie DeFino-Nastasi.....	2002	2022
George W. Overton.....	2002	2022
Robert J. Rebstock .....	2002	2022
Earl W. Trent Jr .....	2002	2022
Chris R. Wogan.....	2002	2022
Jeffrey P. Minehart .....	2003	2023
Lori A. Dumas.....	2003	2023
Ramy I. Djerassi.....	2003	2023
Nina N. Wright Padilla.....	2003	2023

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Holly J. Ford	2004	2023
Joel S. Johnson	2004	2023
Paula A. Patrick	2004	2023
Doris A. Peckurow	2004	2023
Walter J. Olszewski	2006	2016
Glenn B. Bronson	2006	2016
Susan I. Schulman	2006	2016
Charles J. Cunningham III	2006	2016
Leon W. Tucker	2006	2016
Lisette Shirdan-Harris	2006	2016
Frank Palumbo	2006	2016
Ann M. Butchart	2006	2016
Daniel J. Anders	2007	2020
Linda A. Carpenter	2008	2017
Ellen H. Ceisler	2008	2017
Alice B. Dubow	2008	2017
Michael E. Erdos	2008	2017
Angeles Roca	2008	2020
Robert P. Coleman	2009	2020
Donna M. Woelpper	2009	2020
Roxanne E. Covington	2010	2020
Diane R. Thompson	2010	2020
Roger F. Gordon	2012	2014
Kenneth J. Powell Jr.	2012	2014
Diana L. Anhalt	2012	2022
Charles A. Ehrlich	2012	2022
Angelo J. Foglietta	2012	2022
Jonathan Q. Irvine	2012	2022
Vincent L. Johnson	2012	2022
Sean Kennedy	2012	2022
Barbara A. McDermott	2012	2022
Maria C. McLaughlin	2012	2022
Carolyn H. Nichols	2012	2022
Edward C. Wright	2012	2022

Complement 93

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.*

**SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
LANCASTER COUNTY (LANCASTER)**

Joseph C. Madenspacher (PJ)	2000	2020
Louis J. Farina	1986	2016*
James P. Cullen	1992	2023
Leslie Gorbey	1998	2017
David L. Ashworth	2000	2020
Jay J. Hoberg	2002	2022
David R. Workman	2004	2023
Dennis E. Reinaker	2006	2016
Howard F. Knisely	2008	2017
Jeffrey J. Reich	2008	2017
Jeffery D. Wright	2008	2017
Donald R. Tolaro	2008	2017
Margaret C. Miller	2008	2017
Christopher A. Hackman	2008	2017
Leonard G. Brown III	2012	2022

Complement 15

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.*

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT NORTHAMPTON COUNTY (EASTON)</b>		
Stephen G. Baratta (PJ)	1998	2017
F.P. Kimberly McFadden	1988	2020
Edward G. Smith	2002	2022
Emil A. Giordano	2004	2023
Paula A. Roscioli	2006	2016
Anthony S. Beltrami	2006	2016
Leonard N. Zito	2008	2020*
Michael J. Koury Jr.	2010	2020
Craig A. Dally	2010	2020

Complement 9

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.*

**FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
TIOGA COUNTY (WELLSBORO)**

Robert E. Dalton Jr. (PJ)	1992	2022
---------------------------	------	------

Complement 1

**FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
ALLEGHENY COUNTY (PITTSBURGH)**

Donna Jo McDaniel (PJ)	1986	2016
Jeffrey A. Manning	1988	2020
W. Terrence O'Brien	1988	2017
Paul F. Litty Jr.	1990	2020
David R. Cashman	1992	2022
Kathleen A. Durkin	1992	2022
Lawrence J. O'Toole	1993	2023
John A. Zottola	1993	2023
Kathleen R. Mulligan	1993	2023
Ronald W. Folino	1994	2023
Donald E. Machen	1995	2016
Lester G. Nauhaus	1998	2017*
Kim Berkeley Clark	1999	2020
Robert J. Colville	2000	2020
Kevin G. Sasinoski	2000	2020
Kim D. Eaton	2000	2020
Michael A. Della Vecchia	2001	2022
Randal B. Todd	2001	2022
Guido A. De Angelis	2002	2022
Christine A. Ward	2003	2023
Jill E. Rangos	2003	2023
Alan David Hertzberg	2005	2016
Edward J. Borkowski	2005	2016
Dwayne D. Woodruff	2006	2016
Kathryn M. Hens-Greco	2006	2016
Anthony M. Mariani	2006	2016
Thomas E. Flaherty	2006	2016
Beth A. Lazzara	2006	2016
Michael E. McCarthy	2007	2017
Cathleen Cawood Bubash	2007	2017
John T. McVay Jr.	2008	2017
Kelly Eileen Bigley	2008	2017
Joseph K. Williams III	2008	2020
Michael F. Marmo	2009	2022
Susan Evashavik DiLucente	2010	2020
Philip Anthony Ignezi	2010	2020
Arnold I. Klein	2010	2020



Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Donald R. Walko Jr. ....	2010	2020
Alexander P. Bicket.....	2012	2022
Paul E. Cozza.....	2012	2023
William F. Ward.....	2012	2014

Complement 43

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.*

**SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
ERIE COUNTY (ERIE)**

Ernest J. DiSantis Jr. (PJ) .....	1996	2016
Shad F. Connelly.....	1986	2016
Stephanie A. Domitrovich .....	1990	2020
William R. Cunningham .....	1996	2016
Elizabeth K. Kelly.....	2000	2020
John J. Trucilla.....	2002	2022
John Garhart.....	2006	2016
Daniel J. Brabender Jr. ....	2010	2020

Complement 9

**SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
BUCKS COUNTY (DOYLESTOWN)**

Susan Devlin Scott (PJ) .....	1990	2020
Rea Behney Boylan.....	2000	2020
Alan M. Rubenstein.....	2000	2020
Robert J. Mellon.....	2002	2022
Albert J. Cepparulo.....	2004	2023
C. Theodore Fritsch Jr. ....	2004	2023
Clyde W. Waite.....	2004	2023
Jeffrey L. Finley.....	2006	2016
Diane E. Gibbons.....	2008	2017
Wallace H. Bateman Jr. ....	2008	2020
Robert O. Baldi.....	2009	2020
Gary B. Gilman.....	2010	2020
James M. McMaster.....	2010	2022

Complement 13

**EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY (SUNBURY)**

Robert B. Sacavage (PJ) .....	1996	2016
William Harvey Wiest.....	1998	2017
Charles H. Saylor.....	2002	2022

Complement 3

**NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
CUMBERLAND COUNTY (CARLISLE)**

Kevin A. Hess (PJ).....	1986	2016
Edward E. Guido.....	1998	2017
Merle L. Ebert Jr.....	2006	2016
Albert H. Masland.....	2010	2020
Christylee L. Peck.....	2012	2022
Thomas A. Placey.....	2012	2022

Complement 5

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	-------------------	-----------------

**TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
WESTMORELAND COUNTY (GREENSBURG)**

Gary P. Caruso (PJ).....	1986	2016
John E. Blahovec.....	1986	2016
Richard E. McCormick Jr. ....	1990	2022
Debra A. Pezze.....	1992	2022
Rita Donovan Hathaway.....	1998	2017
Alfred B. Bell.....	2000	2020
Anthony G. Marsili.....	2000	2020
Christopher A. Feliciani.....	2004	2023
Michele G. Bononi.....	2010	2020
Christian F. Scherer.....	2010	2020

Complement 11

**ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
LUZERNE COUNTY (WILKES-BARRE)**

Thomas F. Burke Jr. (PJ).....	1998	2020
David W. Lupas.....	2008	2017
William H. Amesbury.....	2010	2020
Tina Polachek Gartley.....	2010	2020
Lesa S. Gelb.....	2012	2022
Richard M. Hughes.....	2012	2022
Fred A. Pierantoni III.....	2012	2022
Jennifer L. Rogers.....	2012	2022
Joseph F. Sklarosky Jr. ....	2012	2022
Michael T. Vough.....	2012	2022

Complement 10

**TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
DAUPHIN COUNTY (HARRISBURG)**

Todd A. Hoover (PJ).....	1993	2023
Jeannine Turgeon.....	1992	2022
Richard A. Lewis.....	1994	2023
Scott A. Evans.....	1994	2023
Lawrence F. Clark Jr. ....	1996	2016*
John F. Cherry.....	2000	2020
Bruce F. Bratton.....	2001	2022
Deborah E. Curcillo.....	2010	2020
Bernard L. Coates Jr.....	2010	2020
Andrew H. Dowling.....	2010	2020

Complement 10

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.*

**THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
GREENE COUNTY (WAYNESBURG)**

William R. Nalitz (PJ).....	2016	2017
Farley D. Toothman.....	2009	2022

Complement 2

**FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
FAYETTE COUNTY (UNIONTOWN)**

John F. Wagner Jr. (PJ).....	1987	2020
Steve P. Leskinen.....	2002	2022
Nancy D. Vernon.....	2010	2020

Complement 5

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CHESTER COUNTY (WEST CHESTER)</b>		
James P. MacElree II (PJ).....	1992	2023
Robert J. Shenkin .....	1990	2020
Jacqueline C. Cody.....	1992	2023
Katherine B.L. Platt.....	1998	2017
William P. Mahon.....	2000	2020
Anthony A. Sarcione .....	2002	2022
Phyllis R. Streitel.....	2002	2022
Edward Griffith .....	2004	2023
John L. Hall .....	2004	2023
David F. Bortner .....	2008	2017
Mark L. Tunnell.....	2012	2022
Ann Marie M. Wheatcraft .....	2012	2022
Complement 13		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SOMERSET COUNTY (SOMERSET)</b>		
John M. Cascio (PJ).....	1988	2020
David C. Klementik .....	2006	2016
D. Gregory Geary.....	2006	2016
Complement 3		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SNYDER &amp; UNION COUNTIES (MIDDLEBURG, LEWISBURG)</b>		
Michael H. Sholley (PJ) .....	2010	2020
Michael T. Hudock.....	2012	2022
Complement 2		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLARION COUNTY (CLARION)</b>		
James G. Amer (PJ) .....	2000	2020
Complement 1		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT YORK COUNTY (YORK)</b>		
Stephen P. Linebaugh (PJ).....	1998	2017
Penny L. Blackwell.....	1992	2022
John S. Kennedy.....	1996	2016
Richard K. Renn.....	1998	2017
John W. Thompson Jr. ....	1998	2017
Gregory M. Snyder.....	1998	2017
Michael E. Bortner .....	2003	2023
Thomas H. Kelley.....	2004	2023
Maria Musti Cook.....	2006	2016
Joseph C. Adams.....	2006	2016
Harry M. Ness .....	2010	2020
Andrea Marceca Strong.....	2012	2022
Craig T. Trebilcock.....	2012	2022
Michael W. Flannelly.....	2012	2014
Complement 15		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT HUNTINGDON COUNTY (HUNTINGDON)</b>		
Stewart L. Kurtz (PJ).....	1992	2014
Complement 1		
<b>TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (POTTSVILLE)</b>		
William E. Baldwin (PJ) .....	1988	2017
Cyrus Palmer Dolbin.....	1991	2022
John E. Domalakes.....	1993	2023
Jacqueline L. Russell.....	1998	2017
Charles M. Miller .....	2002	2022
James P. Goodman.....	2012	2022
Complement 6		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT WAYNE COUNTY (HONESDALE)</b>		
Raymond L. Hamill (PJ).....	2007	2017
Complement 1		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT BERKS COUNTY (READING)</b>		
Paul M. Yatron (PJ) .....	2006	2016
Jeffrey K. Sprecher .....	1992	2022
Scott D. Keller .....	1989	2020
Peter W. Schmehl .....	1992	2022*
Stephen B. Lieberman.....	1996	2016
Scott E. Lash.....	2000	2020
Mary Ann Ullman.....	2001	2022
Thomas G. Parisi.....	2002	2022
James M. Buccì.....	2004	2023
John A. Boccabella.....	2006	2016
Timothy J. Rowley.....	2008	2017
Complement 13		

\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BLAIR COUNTY (HOLLIDAYSBURG)</b>		
Jolene Grubb Kopriva (PJ) .....	1988	2017
Elizabeth A. Doyle.....	2005	2023
Daniel J. Milliron.....	2006	2016
Timothy M. Sullivan.....	2006	2016
Complement 5		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CLINTON COUNTY (LOCK HAVEN)</b>		
Craig P. Miller (PJ).....	2008	2017
Complement 2		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT COLUMBIA &amp; MONTGOMERY COUNTIES (BLOOMSBURG, DANVILLE)</b>		
Thomas A. James Jr. (PJ) .....	2000	2020
Gary E. Norton.....	2012	2022
Complement 2		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WASHINGTON COUNTY (WASHINGTON)</b>		
Debbie O'Dell Seneca (PJ).....	1992	2022
Katherine B. Emery.....	1996	2016
John F. DiSalle.....	2006	2016
Gary M. Gilman.....	2012	2022

Complement 6

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT VENANGO COUNTY (FRANKLIN)</b>		
Oliver J. Lobaugh (PJ).....	1998	2017
Robert L. Boyer.....	2008	2017

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT LYCOMING COUNTY (WILLIAMSPORT)</b>		
Nancy L. Butts (PJ).....	1996	2016
Dudley N. Anderson.....	1998	2017
Richard A. Gray.....	2004	2023
Marc F. Lovecchio.....	2010	2020
Joy Reynolds McCoy.....	2010	2020

Complement 5

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CRAWFORD COUNTY (MEADVILLE)</b>		
Anthony J. Vardaro (PJ).....	1992	2022
John F. Spataro.....	2002	2022
Mark D. Stevens.....	2009	2020

Complement 3

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEHIGH COUNTY (ALLENTOWN)</b>		
Carol K. McGinley (PJ).....	1986	2016
Edward D. Reibman.....	1992	2022
William E. Ford.....	1992	2022
Robert L. Steinberg.....	1998	2017
Kelly L. Banach.....	2004	2023
J. Brian Johnson.....	2004	2023
Maria L. Dantos.....	2007	2017
James T. Anthony.....	2008	2017
Michele A. Varricchio.....	2008	2017
Douglas G. Reichley.....	2012	2022

Complement 10

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT DELAWARE COUNTY (MEDIA)</b>		
Chad F. Kenney Sr. (PJ).....	2003	2023
Patricia H. Jenkins.....	1994	2023
James F. Proud.....	1996	2017
George A. Pagano.....	1998	2017
Ann A. Osborne.....	1998	2017
Kevin F. Kelly.....	2000	2022
Kathrynn W. Durham.....	2001	2022
Barry C. Dozor.....	2001	2023
Michael F.X. Coll.....	2004	2014*
James F. Nilon Jr.....	2006	2016

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
James P. Bradley.....	2006	2016
Gregory M. Mallon.....	2008	2017
Mary Alice Brennan.....	2008	2017
Linda A. Cartisano.....	2010	2020
Spiros E. Angelos.....	2012	2022
John P. Capuzzi Sr.....	2012	2022
Christine Fizzano Cannon.....	2012	2022
G. Michael Green.....	2012	2022
Nathaniel C. Nichols.....	2012	2022

Complement 20

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.*

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT ARMSTRONG COUNTY (KITTTANNING)</b>		
Kenneth G. Valasek (PJ).....	1992	2022
James J. Panchik.....	2008	2017

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY (MONTROSE)</b>		
Kenneth W. Seamans (PJ).....	1988	2017

Complement 1

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MERCER COUNTY (MERCER)</b>		
Thomas R. Dobson (PJ).....	1996	2016
Christopher J. St. John.....	2004	2023
Robert G. Yeatts.....	2012	2022

Complement 4

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEAVER COUNTY (BEAVER)</b>		
John D. McBride (PJ).....	1998	2017
C. Gus Kwidis.....	2001	2022
John P. Dohanich.....	2004	2014
Richard Mancini.....	2004	2023
Deborah A. Kunselman.....	2006	2016
Harry E. Knafelc.....	2008	2017
Kim Tesla.....	2008	2017

Complement 7

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT WARREN &amp; FOREST COUNTIES (WARREN, TIONESTA)</b>		
Maureen A. Skerda (PJ).....	2006	2016
Gregory J. Hammond.....	2010	2020

Complement 2

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MONTGOMERY COUNTY (NORRISTOWN)</b>		
William J. Furber Jr. (PJ).....	1993	2023
Joseph A. Smyth Jr.....	1984	2016
Stanley R. Ott.....	1988	2017
Bernard A. Moore.....	1990	2020
William R. Carpenter.....	1993	2023

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Rhonda Lee Daniele.....	1995	2016
Emanuel A. Bertin.....	1996	2016
Thomas M. DelRicci.....	1998	2017
R. Stephen Barrett.....	2000	2020
Arthur R. Tilson.....	2001	2022*
Thomas C. Branca.....	2002	2022
Steven T. O'Neill.....	2002	2023
Thomas P. Rogers.....	2004	2023
Garrett D. Page.....	2010	2020
Kelly C. Wall.....	2010	2020
Carolyn Tornetta Carluccio.....	2010	2020
Wendy Demchick-Alloy.....	2010	2020
Patricia E. Coonahan.....	2010	2020
Lois E. Murphy.....	2010	2020
Gary S. Silow.....	2010	2020
Cheryl L. Austin.....	2012	2022
Richard P. Haaz.....	2012	2022

Complement 23

*\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.*

**THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
FRANKLIN & FULTON COUNTIES  
(CHAMBERSBURG, McCONNELLSBURG)**

Douglas W. Herman (PJ).....	1993	2023
Carol L. Van Horn.....	2000	2020
Angela R. Krom.....	2010	2020
Shawn D. Meyers.....	2010	2020

Complement 5

**FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
INDIANA COUNTY (INDIANA)**

William J. Martin (PJ).....	1991	2022
Carol Hanna.....	2004	2023
Thomas M. Bianco.....	2012	2022

Complement 3

**FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
PERRY & JUNIATA COUNTIES  
(NEW BLOOMFIELD, MIFFLINTOWN)**

Kathy A. Morrow (PJ).....	2004	2016
Kenneth A. Mummah.....	2009	2020

Complement 2

**FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
BRADFORD COUNTY (TOWANDA)**

Maureen T. Beirne (PJ).....	2008	2020
-----------------------------	------	------

Complement 2

**FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
MONROE COUNTY (STROUDSBURG)**

Margherita Patti Worthington (PJ) ..	2000	2020
Arthur L. Zulick.....	2005	2016
Jonathan Mark.....	2006	2016
Jennifer H. Sibum.....	2010	2020
Stephen M. Higgins.....	2012	2022
David J. Williamson.....	2012	2022

Complement 6

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
------	-------------------	-----------------

**FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
WYOMING & SULLIVAN COUNTIES  
(TUNKHANNOCK, LAPORTE )**

Russell D. Shurtleff.....	2010	2020
---------------------------	------	------

Complement 1

**FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
LACKAWANNA COUNTY (SCRANTON)**

Thomas J. Munley (PJ).....	2006	2016
Carmen D. Minora.....	1996	2016
Patricia Corbett.....	1998	2017
Terrence R. Nealon.....	1998	2020
Michael J. Barrasse.....	2000	2020
Robert A. Mazzoni.....	2001	2022
Vito P. Geroulo.....	2002	2022
Margaret A. Bisignani Moyle.....	2010	2020

Complement 9

**FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
CLEARFIELD COUNTY (CLEARFIELD)**

Frederic J. Ammerman (PJ).....	1994	2016
Paul E. Cherry.....	2004	2023

Complement 2

**FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
CAMBRIA COUNTY (EBENSBURG)**

Timothy P. Creany (PJ).....	1992	2023
Norman A. Krumenacker III.....	1991	2023
David J. Tulowitzki.....	2006	2016
Linda R. Fleming.....	2010	2020
Patrick T. Kiniry.....	2010	2020

Complement 5

**FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
McKEAN COUNTY (SMETHPORT)**

John H. Pavlock (PJ).....	2009	2020
Christopher G. Hauser.....	2012	2022

Complement 2

**FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
CENTRE COUNTY (BELLEFONTE)**

Thomas King Kistler (PJ).....	1998	2017
Bradley P. Lunsford.....	2006	2016
Pamela A. Ruest.....	2008	2017
Jonathan D. Grine.....	2012	2022

Complement 4

**FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
BUTLER COUNTY (BUTLER)**

Thomas J. Doerr (PJ).....	1992	2022
Marilyn J. Horan.....	1996	2017
William R. Shaffer.....	2000	2020
S. Michael Yeager.....	2001	2022

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
Timothy F. McCune .....	2006	2016
Kelley T.D. Streib.....	2008	2017
Complement 6		
<b>FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT ADAMS COUNTY (GETTYSBURG)</b>		
John D. Kuhn (PJ).....	1986	2016
Robert G. Bigham .....	1998	2017
Michael A. George .....	2002	2022
Thomas R. Campbell .....	2010	2020
Complement 4		
<b>FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT LEBANON COUNTY (LEBANON)</b>		
John C. Tylwalk (PJ) .....	1991	2022
Samuel A. Kline.....	1996	2016
Bradford H. Charles .....	2000	2020
Charles T. Jones Jr.....	2010	2020
Complement 4		
<b>FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT LAWRENCE COUNTY (NEW CASTLE)</b>		
Dominick Motto (PJ) .....	1995	2016
J. Craig Cox .....	2000	2020
Thomas M. Piccione .....	2002	2022
John W. Hodge .....	2006	2016
Complement 4		
<b>FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT JEFFERSON COUNTY (BROOKVILLE)</b>		
John H. Foradora (PJ) .....	2002	2022
Complement 1		
<b>FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT POTTER COUNTY (COUDERSPORT)</b>		
Stephen P. B. Minor (PJ) .....	2010	2020
Complement 1		

Name	Year Commissioned	Expiration Date
<b>FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT CARBON COUNTY (JIM THORPE)</b>		
Roger N. Nanovic (PJ).....	2001	2022
Steven R. Serfass.....	2010	2020
Joseph J. Matika.....	2012	2022
Complement 3		
<b>FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT BEDFORD COUNTY</b>		
Thomas S. Ling (PJ) .....	2000	2020
Travis W. Livengood .....	2012	2022
Complement 2		
<b>FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT MIFFLIN COUNTY (LEWISTOWN)</b>		
Timothy S. Searer (PJ).....	1994	2014
Complement 2		
<b>FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT ELK &amp; CAMERON COUNTIES (EMPORIUM, RIDGWAY)</b>		
Richard A. Masson (PJ).....	2003	2023
Complement 1		
<b>SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT PIKE COUNTY (MILFORD)</b>		
Joseph F. Kameen (PJ).....	2004	2023
Gregory H. Chelak .....	2008	2017
Complement 2		

## JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR JUDICIAL COMPLEMENTS

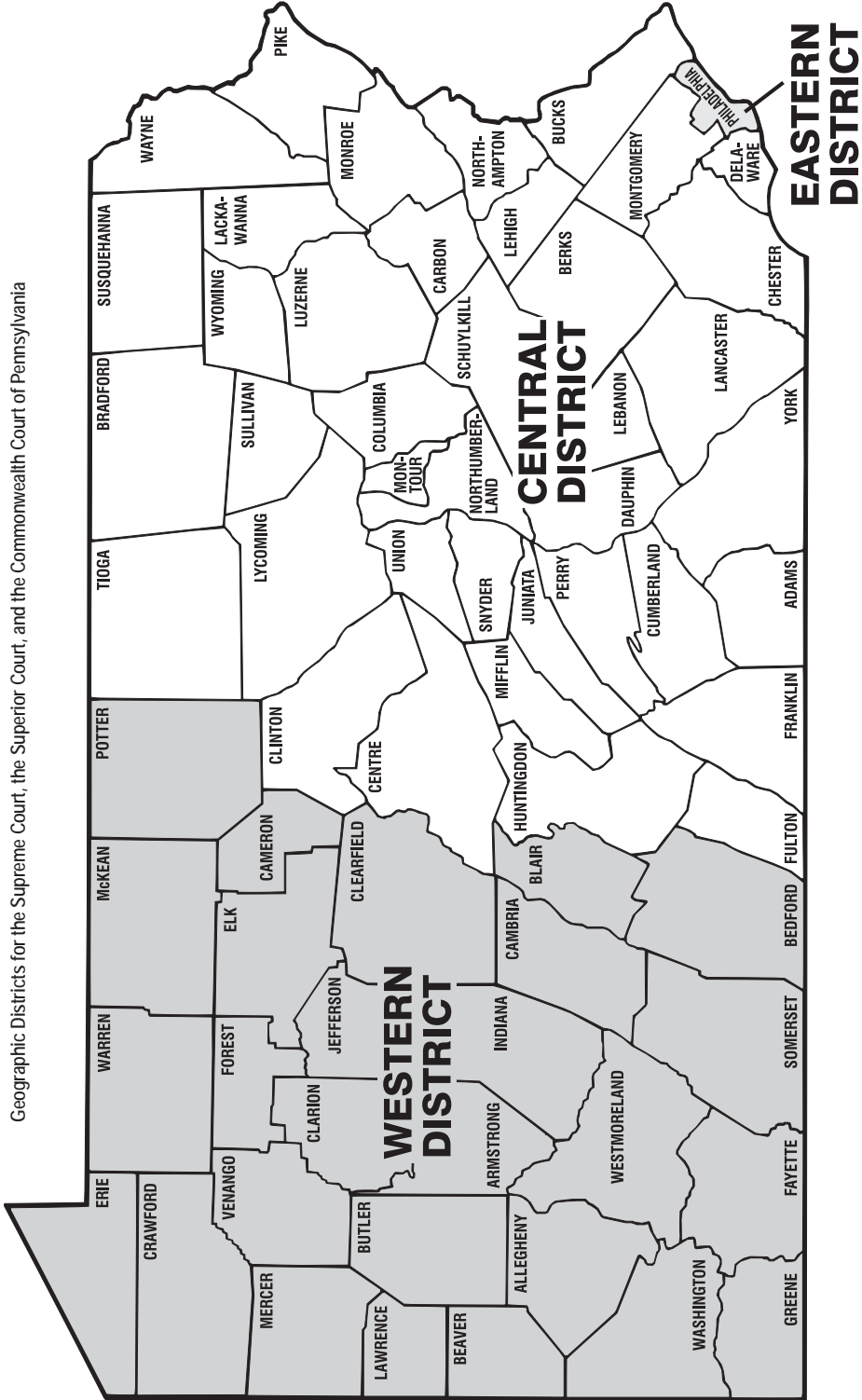
The following are the current judicial districts and their judicial complements:

First District	shall be composed of the City and County of Philadelphia	Complement of 93 judges
Second District	Lancaster County	Complement of 15 judges
Third District	Northampton County	Complement of 9 judges
Fourth District	Tioga County	Complement of 1 judge
Fifth District	Allegheny County	Complement of 43 judges
Sixth District	Erie County	Complement of 9 judges
Seventh District	Bucks County	Complement of 13 judges
Eighth District	Northumberland County	Complement of 3 judges
Ninth District	Cumberland County	Complement of 6 judges
Tenth District	Westmoreland County	Complement of 11 judges
Eleventh District	Luzerne County	Complement of 10 judges
Twelfth District	Dauphin County	Complement of 10 judges
Thirteenth District	Greene County	Complement of 2 judges
Fourteenth District	Fayette County	Complement of 5 judges
Fifteenth District	Chester County	Complement of 13 judges*
Sixteenth District	Somerset County	Complement of 3 judges
Seventeenth District	Snyder and Union Counties	Complement of 2 judges
Eighteenth District	Clarion County	Complement of 1 judge
Nineteenth District	York County	Complement of 15 judges
Twentieth District	Huntingdon County	Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-First District	Schuylkill County	Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Second District	Wayne County	Complement of 1 judge
Twenty-Third District	Berks County	Complement of 13 judges
Twenty-Fourth District	Blair County	Complement of 5 judges
Twenty-Fifth District	Clinton County	Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Sixth District	Columbia and Montour Counties	Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Seventh District	Washington County	Complement of 6 judges
Twenty-Eighth District	Venango County	Complement of 2 judges
Twenty-Ninth District	Lycoming County	Complement of 5 judges
Thirtieth District	Crawford County	Complement of 3 judges
Thirty-First District	Lehigh County	Complement of 10 judges
Thirty-Second District	Delaware County	Complement of 20 judges
Thirty-Third District	Armstrong County	Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Fourth District	Susquehanna County	Complement of 1 judge
Thirty-Fifth District	Mercer County	Complement of 4 judges
Thirty-Sixth District	Beaver County	Complement of 7 judges
Thirty-Seventh District	Warren and Forest Counties	Complement of 2 judges
Thirty-Eighth District	Montgomery County	Complement of 23 judges
Thirty-Ninth District	Franklin and Fulton Counties	Complement of 5 judges
Fortieth District	Indiana County	Complement of 3 judges
Forty-First District	Perry and Juniata Counties	Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Second District	Bradford County	Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Third District	Monroe County	Complement of 6 judges
Forty-Fourth District	Wyoming and Sullivan Counties	Complement of 1 judge
Forty-Fifth District	Lackawanna County	Complement of 9 judges
Forty-Sixth District	Clearfield County	Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Seventh District	Cambria County	Complement of 5 judges
Forty-Eighth District	McKean County	Complement of 2 judges
Forty-Ninth District	Centre County	Complement of 4 judges
Fiftieth District	Butler County	Complement of 6 judges
Fifty-First District	Adams County	Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Second District	Lebanon County	Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Third District	Lawrence County	Complement of 4 judges
Fifty-Fourth District	Jefferson County	Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Fifth District	Potter County	Complement of 1 judge
Fifty-Sixth District	Carbon County	Complement of 3 judges
Fifty-Seventh District	Bedford County	Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Eighth District	Mifflin County	Complement of 2 judges
Fifty-Ninth District	Elk and Cameron Counties	Complement of 1 judge
Sixtieth District	Pike County	Complement of 2 judges

\*Act 114 of 2010 temporarily reduced the complement to 13. Effective 1-6-14, the complement returns to 14.

# JUDICIAL MAPS

Geographic Districts for the Supreme Court, the Superior Court, and the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania

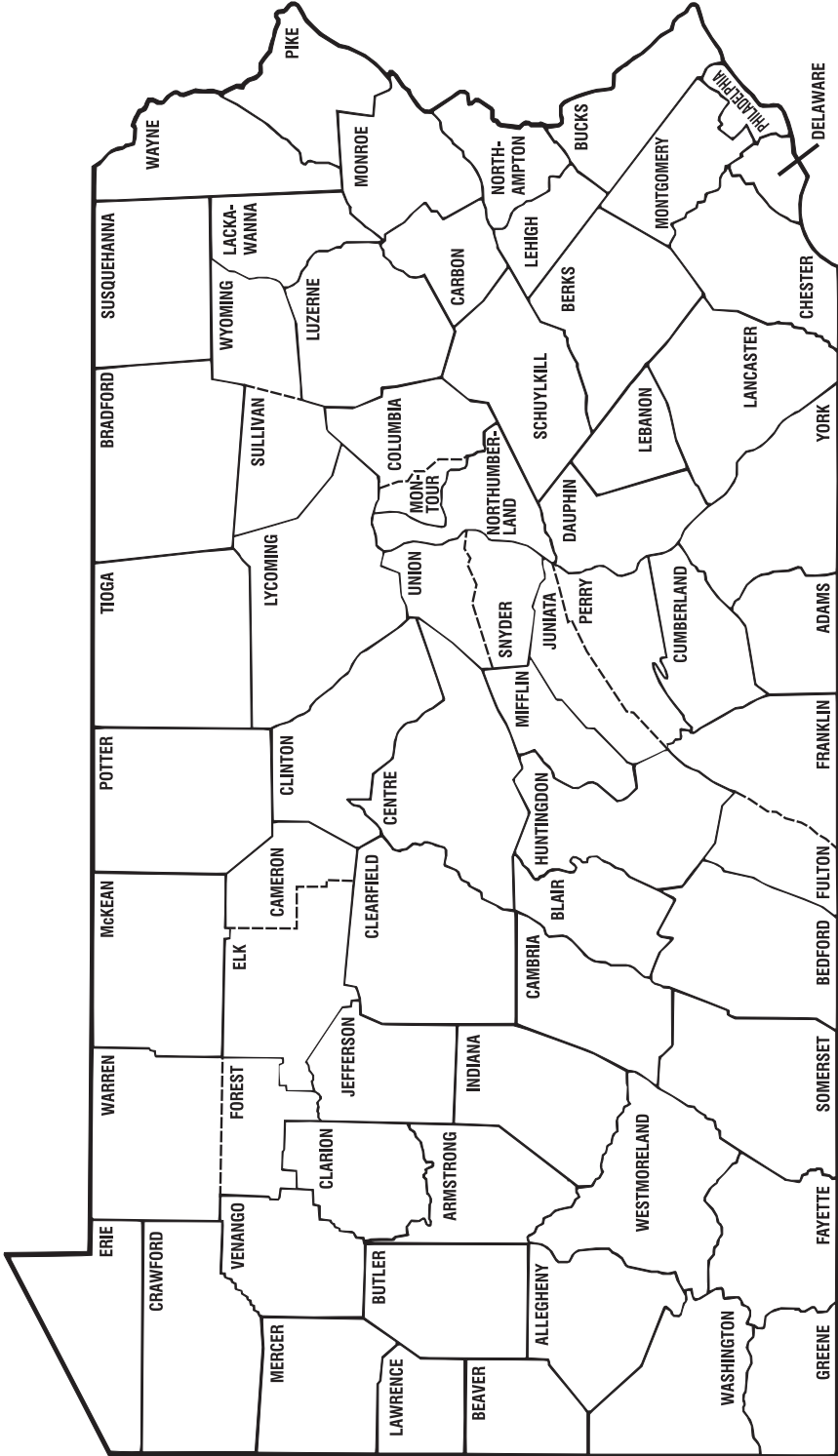


## EASTERN DISTRICT

## CENTRAL DISTRICT

## WESTERN DISTRICT

**Courts of Common Pleas Judicial Districts**  
As Appportioned by Act of 1951 as Amended\*





JUDICIAL DISTRICTS AND THEIR PRESIDENT JUDGES

JUDICIAL DISTRICTS	COUNTY	DISTRICT	PRESIDENT JUDGE	IN NUMERICAL ORDER
Adams		51	Michael A. George	01 Philadelphia
Allegheny		05	Donna Jo McDaniel	02 Lancaster
Armstrong		33	Kenneth G. Valasek	03 Northampton
Beaver		36	John D. McBride	04 Tioga
Bedford		57	Thomas S. Ling	05 Allegheny
Berks		23	Paul M. Yatron	06 Erie
Blair		24	Jolene Grubb Kopriva	07 Bucks
Bradford		42	Maureen T. Beirne	08 Northumberland
Bucks		07	Susan Devlin Scott	09 Cumberland
Butler		50	Thomas J. Doerr	10 Westmoreland
Cambria		47	Timothy P. Creany	11 Luzerne
Carbon		56	Roger N. Nanovic	12 Dauphin
Centre		49	Thomas King Kistler	13 Greene
Chester		15	James P. MacElree II	14 Fayette
Clarion		18	James G. Arner	15 Chester
Clearfield		46	Frederic J. Ammerman	16 Somerset
Clinton		25	Craig P. Miller	17 Snyder-Union*
* Columbia-Montour		26	Thomas A. James Jr	18 Clarion
Crawford		30	Anthony J. Vardaro	19 York
Cumberland		09	Kevin A. Hess	20 Huntingdon
Dauphin		12	Todd A. Hoover	21 Schuylkill
Delaware		32	Chad F. Kenney Sr.	22 Wayne
* Elk-Cameron		59	Richard A. Masson	23 Berks
Erie		06	Ernest J. DiSantis Jr.	24 Blair
Fayette		14	John F. Wagner Jr.	25 Clinton
* Franklin-Fulton		39	Douglas W. Herman	26 Columbia-Montour*
Greene		13	William R. Nalitz	27 Washington
Huntingdon		20	Stewart L. Kurtz	28 Venango
Indiana		40	William J. Martin	29 Lycoming
Jefferson		54	John H. Foradora	30 Crawford
Lackawanna		45	Thomas J. Munley	31 Lehigh
Lancaster		02	Joseph C. Madenspacher	32 Delaware
Lawrence		53	Dominick Motto	33 Armstrong
Lebanon		52	John C. Tylwalk	34 Susquehanna
Lehigh		31	Carol K. McGinley	35 Mercer
Luzerne		11	Thomas F. Burke Jr.	36 Beaver
Lycoming		29	Nancy L. Butts	37 Warren-Forest*
McKean		48	John H. Pavlock	38 Montgomery
Mercer		35	Thomas R. Dobson	39 Franklin-Fulton*
Mifflin		58	Timothy S. Searer	40 Indiana
Monroe		43	Margherita Patti Worthington	41 Perry-Juniata*
Montgomery		38	William J. Furber Jr.	42 Bradford
Northampton		03	Stephen G. Baratta	43 Monroe
Northumberland		08	Robert B. Sacavage	44 Wyoming-Sullivan*
* Perry-Juniata		41	Kathy A. Morrow	45 Lackawanna
Philadelphia		01	Pamela Pryor Dembe	46 Clearfield
Pike		60	Joseph F. Kameen	47 Cambria
Potter		55	Stephen P. B. Minor	48 McKean
Schuylkill		21	William E. Baldwin	49 Centre
* Snyder-Union		17	Michael H. Sholley	50 Butler
Somerset		16	John M. Cascio	51 Adams
Susquehanna		34	Kenneth W. Seamans	52 Lebanon
Tioga		04	Robert E. Dalton Jr.	53 Lawrence
Venango		28	Oliver J. Lobaugh	54 Jefferson
* Warren-Forest		37	Maureen A. Skerda	55 Potter
Washington		27	Debbie O'Dell Seneca	56 Carbon
Wayne		22	Raymond L. Hamill	57 Bedford
Westmoreland		10	Gary P. Caruso	58 Mifflin
* Wyoming-Sullivan		44	Russell D. Shurtleff	59 Elk-Cameron*
York		19	Stephen P. Linebaugh	60 Pike

\*Two-county district

## SENIOR JUDGES

Senior judges are defined by the Judicial Code, Act of July 9, 1976, P.L. 586, as amended by the Act of April 28, 1978, P.L. 202, 42 Pa. C.S.A., §101 *et seq.*, as both retired and former judges who, with their consent, are assigned to temporary judicial service by the Supreme Court of Pennsylvania, pursuant to Section 4121(b) of the code. That section is marked reserved and reference must be made to the Pennsylvania Rules of Judicial Administration No. 701, which prescribes the procedures for the assignment of such judges. Such assignment is authorized by Section 16(c) of Article V of the Pennsylvania Constitution.

All judges seeking assignment must have served at least 10 years; not have been defeated for reelection, or, in the case of judges who retired mandatorily at age 70, must have served at least six years; and be at least 65 years old or have a combination of years of judicial service plus age that totals at least 80.

Daniel J. Ackerman  
 Kent H. Albright  
 Joseph M. Augello  
 Gerard M. Bigley  
 John A. Bozza  
 John L. Braxton  
 Lawrence J. Brenner  
 Michael J. Brillhart  
 Carson V. Brown  
 Charles C. Brown Jr.  
 Kenneth D. Brown  
 Charles B. Burr II  
 Conrad B. Capuzzi  
 Hiram A. Carpenter III  
 Jerome P. Cheslock  
 John H. Chronister  
 John M. Cleland  
 Mary D. Collins  
 Robert J. Conway  
 S. Gerald Corso  
 Joseph P. Cronin Jr.  
 Victor J. DiNubile Jr.  
 Calvin S. Drayer Jr.  
 John J. Driscoll  
 Michael E. Dunlavey  
 Robert J. Eby  
 Barry F. Feudale  
 Eugene E. Fike II  
 Francis J. Fornelli  
 Brenda Frazier-Clemons  
 Judith L.A. Friedman  
 Robert C. Gallo  
 Thomas G. Gavin

Steven R. Geroff  
 Arthur E. Grim  
 H. Terry Grimes  
 David E. Grine  
 Chester T. Harhut  
 Frank T. Hazel  
 Daniel L. Howsare  
 Joseph A. Hudock  
 Wayne G. Hummer Jr.  
 George E. James  
 Joseph M. James  
 Harold M. Kane  
 Michael J. Kane  
 Robert A. Kelly  
 William S. Kieser  
 Louise O. Knight  
 Robert E. Kunselman  
 Francis J. Leahey  
 John B. Leete  
 Benjamin Lerner  
 Gerard Long  
 Frank J. Lucchino  
 Linda K.M. Ludgate  
 Eugene Edward J. Maier  
 Robert J. Matthews  
 Lee J. Mazur  
 William J. Mazzola  
 Linda Wallach Miller  
 Paul H. Millin  
 William F. Morgan  
 Sandra Mazer Moss  
 Hugh F. Mundy  
 Chester B. Muroski

Ronald C. Nagle  
 William T. Nicholas  
 Joseph A. Nickleach  
 Peter J. O'Brien  
 Timothy P. O'Reilly  
 William J. Ober  
 J. Wesley Oler Jr.  
 Michael J. Perezous  
 Ralph D. Pratt  
 Keith B. Quigley  
 John C. Reed  
 Abram Frank Reynolds  
 John J. Rufe  
 Richard N. Saxton Jr.  
 Charles B. Smith  
 Jeffrey A. Smith  
 Gerald R. Solomon  
 Dwight M. Stine  
 Esther R. Sylvester  
 John C. Uhler  
 Brendan J. Vanston  
 Ronald E. Vican  
 John R. Walker  
 Ralph C. Warman  
 Richard W. Webb  
 R. Stanton Wettick Jr.  
 Michael L. Wherry  
 H. William White Jr.  
 J. Michael Williamson  
 Harold F. Woelfel  
 John H. Yoder

## JUDICIAL BIOGRAPHIES

### THE SUPREME COURT

#### The Chief Justice



**RONALD D. CASTILLE**, born in 1944, in Miami, Fla.; Auburn Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; comm. officer: USMC, rifle platoon cmdr., medically retired-1st Lt., Vietnam, Bronze Star w/Combat "V", two Purple Hearts, Vietnamese Cross of Gallantry, Combat Infantry Badge, Presidential Unit & Naval Unit Citations; frmr. Phila. dist. atty.: Conference of Chief Justices (bd. of dir.); mem.: Govt. Affairs Comm., Crim. Just. Comm.; bd. mem.: Liberty USO, Natl. Alliance for Model State Drug Laws; frmr. comm.: Pres. Comm. on Model State Drug Laws; frmr. leg. chair: Pa. Dist. Atlys. Assn.; frmr. v-pres./leg. chair: Natl. Dist. Atlys. Assn.; Pa. Adv. Comm.-U.S. Comm. on Civil Rights; frmr. sec./v-pres.: Phila. Vietnam Vet. Mem. Fund; frmr. exec. comm.: Phila. Cncl. BSA; awds: Phila. Bar Assn. Wm. J. Brennan Disting. Jurist Awd.-2013, Penn Club Wm. Penn Awd.-2013, Pa. Legal Aid Network Excell. Awd.-2013 & 2011, Pa. Bar Found./Pa. Bar Assn. Judge of the Yr. Awd.-2011, Marine Corps Scholarship Found. Awd.-2002, Phila. Vietnam Vet. Dedicated Svc.-2000, Mil.

Order of World Wars Patrick Henry Awd. for Patriotic Achiev.-2000, Marine Corps Law Enforcement Found. Profiles in Courage Awd.-1997, Natl. Dist. Atlys. Assn. Pres. Awd for Outstanding Svc.-1991; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1993, retained 2003, assumed Office of Chief Justice Jan. 7, 2008, retained 2013; married.

#### The Justices



**THOMAS G. SAYLOR**, born in 1946, in Meyersdale, son of Thomas G. and Alice H. Saylor; Univ. of Va. (B.A.), 1969; Columbia Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. priv. pract.: Somerset, Hbg.; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; frmr. dir.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Protection; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; elected judge, Superior Court 1993; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.



**J. MICHAEL EAKIN**, born in 1948, in Mechanicsburg, son of John M. and Lillian E. Eakin; Mechanicsburg H.S., 1966; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (Hon. Deg. of Law), 2005; frmr. 28th Div. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. priv. pract.: Eakin & Eakin; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Supreme Ct.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Crim. Just. Sci., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn. Exec. Comm.; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst.; mem.: Cumberland/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; faculty: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Atlys.; trustee: Natl. Jud. Coll.; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; adm. to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals; elected judge, Superior Court 1995; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.



**MAX BAER**, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Henry and Helen Baer; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Robert Morris Coll., credits, Masters of Tax Prog., 1985-86; frmr. dep. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Fam. Law Sect.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; frmr. mem./ex-officio: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; co-auth.: *The Judge's Book*; auth.: fam. law articles, *Pa. Family Lawyer*; guest columnist: *Pittsburgh Post-Gazette*, *Forum: Open, Shut and Complicated*, *A Critique of the Elian Gonzales Case*, Feb. 2000; awds: Widener Sch. of Law hon. deg. of Juris Doct.-2013, Pa. Chap. Amer. Acad. of Matrl. Lawyers Awd. for commit. to fam. law & child.-2012, Pgh. Ladies Hosp. Aid Soc. Youth Advoc. Awd.-2012, Child. Hosp. Champ. of Hope & Healing Awd.-2010, Amer. Inns of Ct. Awd. for Civics & Ethics-2009, Three Rivers Youth Nellie Awd. for Civic Ldrshp.-2005, Pa.'s Most Val. Peacemaker-2004, Champ. of Child. Awd.-2003, Fed. Dept. of Health

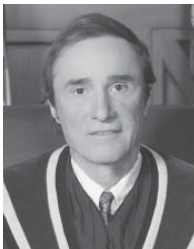
& Human Svc. Adop.-2002, Pa. Bar Assn. Child Advo. of the Yr.-2000; lect.: fam. law & social pol.: Carnegie Mellon Univ.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; adm. judge, Family Div., Dec. 1993-Apr. 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2003, retained 2013; married; 2 children.



**DEBRAMcCLOSKEYTODD**, born in Ellwood City, daughter of the late Harry and Blanche McCloskey; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), hon., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982, *Law Review*; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 2004; frmr. in-house litig. atty.: U.S. Steel Corp.; frmr. priv. prac.; mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Natl./Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; alum./frmr. bd. mem.: Ldrshp. Pgh. Prog.; fellow: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Found.; bd. mem./past pres.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; bd. mem.: Pgh. Civic Light Opera; frmr. bd. mem.: Finnegan Found.; awds.: YWCA Gir. Pgh. Trib.to Women Ldrshp. Awd. in Bus. and Prof. Svcs.-2013, Univ. of Pgh. 225th Anniv. Medallion-2013, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum. Assn. Disting. Alum. Awd.-2012, Philip Werner Amram Awd. for prof. excell. & commit. to the ideals of the A.C.B.A.-2010, Chatham Univ. Cornerstone Awd. in Law-2009, Chatham Univ. Hon. Doct. in Pub. Svc.-2008, Celebrate & Share Women of Achieve. Awds. Honoree-2008, *Legal Intelligencer & Pa. Law Weekly* Women in Prof. Woman of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Fed. of Dem. Women Outst. Elected Dem. Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected judge, Superior Court 1999; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2007; married; 1 child.



**SEAMUS P. McCAFFERY**, born in 1950, in Belfast, Ireland, son of Seamus and Rita McCaffery; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. U.S. Marine; frmr. capt.: Marine Corps Reserve; frmr. cmdg. officer: USAF Reserve 913th Secur. Police Squadron; colonel: Air Force Reserve (Reg. Emerg. Prepared. Liaison Officer-Homeland Defense); frmr. Phila. Police Dept.; mem.: Pa./Wash. DC Bar Assns., num. charit. orgs.; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; guest lect.: Phila. Police Acad.; hon. bd. mem.: Vietnam Vet. Mem. Comm., Liberty/So. N.J., Pa. March of Dimes; awds.: Legion of Merit Medal, five merit. svc. medals, War on Terrorism Svc. Medal, num. other military & law enforce. awds., medals, decorations, civ. & prof. awds.; elected judge, Phila. Munic. Ct. 1994; apptd. adm. judge, Phila. Mun. Ct. 2001; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; elected justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2007; married; 3 children; 6 grandchildren.



**CORREALE F. STEVENS**, born in Hazleton; Wyo. Sem. Coll. Prep. Sch.; Penn State Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); assoc. ed., *Dickinson Law Review*; adj. lect.: Penn State-Hazleton; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2011-13; apptd. justice, Pa. Supreme Court 2013.

#### Prothonotary of the Supreme Court

**IRENE M. BIZZOSO**, born in 1962, in East Orange, N.J., daughter of Ronald P. and Gail R. Bizzoso; The Cath. Univ. of Amer. (B.A.G.S.), 1984; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. supvr.: W.A.S.U., D.A.N.Y.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: U.C.B.R.; frmr. legal asst./dep. prothonotary: Supreme Court of Pa.; frmr. bd. mem.: YWCA Viol. Interprev. and Prev.n Svcs.; frmr. mem.: Dauphin Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. bd. mem./frmr. treas: Natl. Conf. App. Cr. Clerks; ad hoc mem.: App. Proc. Rules Comm.; adm. to prac.: Pa./N.J. Supreme Cts.; apptd. prothonotary, Pa. Supreme Court Dec. 2010.

#### Executive Administrator of the Supreme Court

**GARY E. SHOVLIN**, born in 1954, in Chambersburg, son of Betty L. and the late Cornelius J. Shovlin; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; frmrly. U.S. Secret Svc., U.S. Marshals Svc.; apptd. U.S. Marshal for E. Dist. of Pa. by Pres. George W. Bush; mem.: Intl. Assn. Chiefs of Police, Pa. Chiefs of Police Assn.; frmr. exec. bd. chair: Phila. High Intensity Drug Trafficking Area; frmr. chair: U.S. Courthouse Bldg. Secur. Comm.; frmr. mem.: FBI Jt. Terrorism Task Force Exec. Comm.; frmr. adv. bd.: Univ. of Scranton Crim. Just.; Pa. Minor Judiciary Educ. Bd. Cert.; apptd. executive administrator, Pa. Supreme Court Feb. 2009; married JoAnna.

## SUPERIOR COURT

## The President Judge

**JOHN T. BENDER**, Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Pres. Judge Emeritus Wm. F. Cercone, Justice Rolf Larsen; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice: Magis. Dist. 05-2-04; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Appel. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001, retained 2011, elected president judge 2013.

## Judges

**KATE FORD ELLIOTT, PJE**, born in 1949, in Pittsburgh, daughter of John M. and Loretto Ford; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), educ., 1971; Duquesne Univ. (M.S.), educ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. reading spec.: Pgh. Bd. of Educ.; frmr. judicial law clerk: Superior Ct. Sr. Judge Henry M. Montgomery; frmr. adm. asst.: Superior Ct. Pres. Judge William F. Cercone; frmr. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct.; frmr. atty.: Kirkpatrick & Lockhart; mem.: Allegheny Co.-Appellate Pract. Comm., Amer.-Jud. Adm. Div., Pa. Bar Assn., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judicature Soc.; fellow: Amer. Bar Found.; pres.: Cncl. of Chief Judges of St. Cts. of Appeal; elected judge, Superior Court 1989, retained 1999, 2009; president judge Jan. 9, 2006-10; married: 1 child.

**MARY JANE BOWES**, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Carl and Mary Jane Grefenstette; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. law clerk: Chief Justice Henry X. O'Brien, Judge P. Hester; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. corp. cnsl.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Med. Soc. Found.; Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; fellow, Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; frmr. co-chair: App. PBA Adv. Comm.; frmr. co-pres.: Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; frmr. mem.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; chair, bd. of trustees: St. Anthony Char. Found.; mem: frmr. bd. mem.: St. Clair Mem. Hosp., Duquesne Univ.; past pres.: Parental Stress Ctr., St. Thomas More Soc., Georgetown Univ. Alum. Club-Pgh.; elected judge, Superior Court 2001, retained 2011.

**SUSAN PEIKES GANTMAN**; Univ. of Pa. (B.A./M.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Richard S. Lowe, Montgomery Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. sol.: Montg. Co. Office of Child. & Youth, Montg. Co. Housing & Commun. Dev.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montg. Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. part.: Sherr, Joffe & Zuckerman, PC (chair: Dom. Rel. Sec.); frmr. sr. mem.: Cozen O'Connor (co-chair: Fam. Law Sec.); lect: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa./Montg. Bar Assns.; frmr. lect./instr.: Pa. State Police Acad., Dept. of Pub. Welfare, Lawyers' Club of Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Women's Philanthropy, Fed. of Allied Jewish Appeal, Women of Vision; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer./Pa./Montg. Co. Bar Assns., PBA Comm. on Women in the Prof., Montg. Co. Bar Found. Taxis Circle, Pa. Dependency Bench Book Comm.; awds.: Montg. Bar Assn. Margaret Richardson Awd., Bond of Faith, Juv. Adv. Assn. Awd., recog.: Montg. Co. Office of Child. & Youth-achieve. & outst. svc.; fellow: Pa. Bar Found.; master: Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Superior Court 2003, retained 2013.

**JACK ANTHONY PANELLA**, born in 1955, son of the late Rocco and Vivian Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Cath. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; frmr. asst. co. sol./co. sol.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd., Northampton Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993, elected pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998 & Sept. 2013; elected judge, Superior Court 2003, retained 2013; married: 3 children.

**CHRISTINE DONOHUE**, born in 1952, in Coaldale, daughter of the late Stephen and Mary Berke Lewis; Marian Cath. H.S., 1970; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1974; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. assoc.: Sikov & Love, P.A.; frmr. part.: Evans Rosen Portnoy Quinn & Donohue; frmr. shareldr.: Klett Rooney Lieber & Schorling P.C., Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney P.C.; frmr. mem.: SEDA Cncl. of Govts., Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners (frmr. chair), Disciplinary Bd. of the Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Jud. Conduct Bd. (frmr. chair); frmr. judge: Pa. Ct. of Jud. Discipline; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers (frmr. chair), Intl. Acad. of Trial Lawyers, Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Amer. Bd. of Trial Advoc., Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; frmr. trustee: Natl. Aviary of Pgh.; awds.: Women of Achiev.-2009, *Pa. Law Weekly* Women Ldrs. in the Legal Prof.-2008, Best Lawyers in Amer.-2005-08, Pa. Super Lawyers-2006, 2007, Top 50 Attys. in Pgh.-2006, 2007; elected judge, Superior Court 2007.

**JACQUELINE O. SHOGAN**, born in 1953, daughter of Arline G. and the late Jack E. Ouzts; Gateway H.S., 1971; Temple Univ. (B.S.N.), *summa cum laude*, 1975; Univ. of Va. (M.S.N.), 1981; Duke Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), high honors, Order of the Coif, 1990; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. jud. clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. atty.: Nash & Company, P.C., Thorp Reed & Armstrong; adj. prof.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Found., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, PBA Comm. on Women in the Prof., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Bus. & Prof. Women USA/PA; frmr. officer/bd. mem.: Neigh. Legal Svcs. Assn., Easter Seals W. Pa., St. Edmund's Acad.; awds.: Celebrate & Share Woman of Achieve. 2009, *Legal Intelligence & Pa. Law Weekly* Woman of the Yr.-2007-08; elected judge, Superior Court 2007.

**CHERYL LYNN ALLEN**, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Robert and the late Corrine Allen; Schenley H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. (grad. study), elem. educ., 1971-72; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. assoc. prof.: Pt. Park Univ., Ethics in Crime & Justice, Amer. Cts. and the Crim. Justice Sys.; frmr. judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas-Fam. & Crim. Divs.; frmr. Juv. Ct. supv.; adv. bd. mem./bd. of trustees: Waynesburg Univ.; bd. mem.: Hosanna House, Cornerstone Tele., Pgh. Ldrshp. Found.; awds.: Pa. State Univ. Alum. Fellow Awd.-2013, Waynesburg Univ. hon. doct. deg.-2009,

Members of the Superior Court of Pennsylvania



Standing (l-r): Senior Judge William H. Platt, Senior Judge Robert E. Colville, Judge David N. Wecht, Judge Judith F. Olson, Judge Paula F. Ott, Senior Judge John L. Musmanno, Senior Judge James J. Fitzgerald, Senior Judge Eugene B. Strassburger, Judge Mary Jane Bowes. Sitting (l-r): Judge Anne E. Lazarus, Judge Jackie O. Shogan, Judge Jack A. Panella, President Judge Emeritus Kate Ford Elliott, President Judge John T. Bender, Judge Susan P. Gantman, Judge Christine L. Donohue, Judge Cheryl Lynn Allen, Judge Sallie U. Mundy.

*New Pgh. Courier's Women of Excell.*-2008, *Legal Intelligencer & Pa. Law Weekly Women of the Yr.*-2008, Bidwell Unit. Presby. Ch. Phenomenal Woman's Awd.-2008, Camp Fire USA Incredible Kid Day Breakfast Champ.-2008, Celebrate & Share Woman of Achieve. Honor.-2008, Pa. Commission on Women Awd.; apptd. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm. by Gov. Mark Schweiker, 2002-2005; judge: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Superior Court 2007; married; 3 children.

**ANNE E. LAZARUS**; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976, (LLM), 1986; frmr. legal cnsl.: Phila. Ct. of Common Pleas Orphans' Ct. Div.; frmr. mem./chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Jud. Ethics Comm.; frmr. co-chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Orphans' Ct. Comm.; frmr. chair: 1st Jud. Dist. Judges Pro Bono Comm., 1st Jud. Dist. Merit Selection Comm., Supreme Ct. of Pa. Ad Hoc Comm. Jud. Canons of Ethics; adj. prof.: Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Natl. Jud. Coll., Temple Univ. Beasley Sch. of Law; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Assn. Found., Volun. of the Indigent Prog.; v-pres.: Gershman Y of Phila.; frmr. pres.: Prisoners' Fam. Welfare Assn., Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; frmr. chancellor (inaug.): Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Temple Beth Hillel/Beth El; frmr. bd. mem./adv. mem.: Hahnemann Univ. Nursing Sch.; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn., Temple Univ. Sch. of Law Alum. Assn., Pres. Brandeis Law Soc. Found.; v-chair: Pa. Jud. Conduct Bd.; awds.: Phila. Bar Assn. Sandra Day O'Connor Awd.-2013, 1st recip. PLAN of Pa-Bernard White Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, Brandeis Law Soc. Benjamin F. Levy Commun. Svc. Awd.-2008, 1st recip. Pa. Bar Assn. Legal Svcs. for the Pub. Comm. Judge's Awd.-2005; apptd. judge, Phila. Co. Ct. of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1991, retained 2001; elected judge, Superior Court 2009.

**SALLIE UPDYKE MUNDY**, born in Elmira, N.Y., daughter of Ralph and Bonnie Updyke; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), 1984; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. clerk: Tioga Co. Pres. Judge Robert M. Kemp Jr.; priv. prac.: McQuaibe Blasko Schwartz Fleming & Faulkner, Law Office of Stephen A. Ryan, Schwartz Campbell & Detweiler, McDrew & Fullam; vol.: Pub. Def. Office of Tioga Co.; mem.: Pa./Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Young Lawyers Div. Zone 11 (chair), Young Lawyers Div. At-Large (chair), House of Dele., Pa. Bar Found. Commonwealth Club; apptd. trustee: Bar Trust; bd. mem.: Interest on Lawyers Trust Acct.; bd. mem./fmr. chair: Disciplinary Hearing Comm.; elected judge, Superior Court 2010; married, 5 children.

**JUDITH FERENCE OLSON**, born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Alexander and Dolores FERENCE; N. Hills H.S., 1975; St. Francis Univ. (B.A.) *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; frmr. jud. clerk: U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. shareholder: Dickie, McCamey & Chilcote, P.C.; frmr. mem.: Sweeney Metz Fox McGrann & Schermer, LLC; frmr. part.: Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis LLP; mem.: Fed./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co., Allegheny Co. Bar Found.; dir.: Amer. Heart Assn.; awds.: Earl G. Harrison Comm. Svc. Awd.-2008, *Pa. Law Weekly Super Lawyer in Bus. Litig.* 2004-08, Top 50 Female Lawyers in Pa.-2004; apptd. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas Nov. 2008; elected judge, Superior Court 2009; married; 2 children.

**PAULA FRANCISCO OTT**, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Jack B. and Janet P. Francisco; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975, (L.L.M.), taxation, 1981; frmr. asst. dist. atty./fmr. asst. co. sol: Chester Co.; frmr. part.: Gawthrop, Greenwood & Halsted; frmr. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. S. Ct. Elder Law Task Force; chair: Guardianship Monitoring Subcom.; Jt. State Govt. Comm., Adv. Comm. on Capital Punishment; trustee: Chester Co. Hosp. Found; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, pres. judge, 2005-09; elected judge, Superior Court 2009; married.

**WECHT, DAVID NORMAN**, born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., son of Cyril H. and Sigrid R. Wecht; Shady Side Acad., 1980; Yale Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., Natl. Merit Scholar, *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1984; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), Notes Editor *The Yale Law Journal* (Vol. 97), 1987; frmr. law clerk: Judge George E. MacKinnon, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, D.C. Circuit; frmr. assoc.: Williams & Connolly, Katarincic & Salmon; frmr. partner: The Wecht Law Firm; frmr. reg. of wills/clerk of Orphans' Ct.: Allegheny Co.; adj. law prof. Duquesne Univ.; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Pub. & Int'l. Affairs; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Proc. Rules Comm., Parenting Coord. Task Force, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges-Exec. Comm.; frmr. master: Pgh. Chap.-Matrimonial Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: U.S. Marine Corps Reserve Cmdr.'s Awd.-2001, Reg. Dev. Funding Corp. Cert. of Recog.-2000-2001, Variety Club Cert. of Recog.-2000, City of Hbg. Hon. Citizen-2000; apptd. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Div. Jan. 2009, judge, Civil Div. Jan. 2011; elected judge, Superior Court 2011; married; 4 children.

#### Senior Judges

**JOHN L. MUSMANNO**, born in Stowe Township; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1963; Vanderbilt Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1966, asst. ed.: *Vanderbilt Law Review*; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Ct. of Jud. Discipline; pres. judge/fmr. mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. justice; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1981, Fam./Crim./Civ. Div., retained 1991, adm. judge-Civil Div.; elected judge, Superior Court 1997, retained 2007.

**ROBERT E. COLVILLE**, born in 1935, in Pittsburgh; N. Cath. H.S.; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1963; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; frmr. USMC; frmr. teach./head football coach: N. Cath. H.S.; frmr. patrol/homicide detective/chief of police: City of Pgh.; frmr. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Victim/Witness Svcs. Comm., Allegheny Co. Drug Init.; frmr. bd. mem.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Mental Health Court's Comm. for Justice Init., Wrongful Convictions Ad. Comm. of Pa., Interbranch Comm. of Juv.

Members of the Commonwealth Court of Pennsylvania



Seated (l-r): Renée Cohn Jubelirer, Bernard L. McGinley, Dan R. Pellegrini (President Judge), Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter, Robert E. Simpson. Standing (l-r): James G. Collins, Anne E. Covey, P. Kevin Brobson, Mary Hannah Leavitt, Patricia A. McCullough, Rochelle S. Friedman



Justice, Allegheny Co. Jail Collaborative Civic Adv. Comm., Duquesne Univ. Century Club; bd. mem.: Pgh. Police Found. 501(c) Org.; Duquesne Univ. Law Alum. Assn. Outstg. Law Alumnus Awd.; inductee: N. Cath. Hall of Fame Class-2010; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1997; apptd. sr. judge, Superior Court 2006.

**JAMES J. FITZGERALD III**, born in 1939, in Worcester, Mass.; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1962; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law. (J.D.), 1965; frmr. asst. atty./chief-felony waiver unit: Phila. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. exec. v-pres. Govt. Affairs; Gr. Phila. C of C; co-chair: Pa. Comm. on Jud. Independ.; mem./past pres.: Villanova Law J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Cts.; v-pres.: Phila. Flag Day Assn.; mem.: Pa. Commiss. on Crime and Delinq., Brehon Law Soc., Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc., Soc. of Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, St. Thomas More Soc.; awds.: Louis D. Brandeis Law Soc. Awd., Brehon Law Soc. Lifetime of Achiev. in Law Awd., Phila. Flag Day Assn. Outst. Citizen Awd., Brehon Law Soc. Jud. Excell. Awd., Univ. of Pa. Alum. Awd. of Merit; frmr. judge: Ct. of Common Pleas, frmr. adm. judge Trial Div.; frmr. justice: Supreme Ct. of Pa.; apptd. sr. judge, Superior Court 2008; married; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

**WILLIAM H. PLATT**, born in 1940, in Allentown; Emmaus H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), honors, econ., 1961; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1964; frmr. U.S. Army Mil. Police Corps; frmr. priv. prac.: Yarus & Platt; frmr. pub. def./frmr. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. city sol.: Allentown; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Judicature Soc., Amer. Judges Assn., Natl. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys.; bd. mem.: Lehigh Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar. Assn. House of Deleg.; Pa. Comm. on Proposed Standard Crim. Jury Instructions; frmr. pres.: Judge Donald E. Wieand Amer. Inn of Cts.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm. (frmr. chair: Crim. Law Section); frmr. chair: Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; frmr. pres./lifetime hon. bd. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem./frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; frmr. bd. mem.: Natl. District Attys. Assn.; exec. bd. mem./frmr. legal cnsl.: Minsi Trails Cncl.-BSA; pub. num. legal articles, prac. handbook on Pa. Eyewitness Identification; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, adm. judge, Crim. Juv. Ct. 1997-2001, pres. judge 2001-07, 2009; apptd. sr. judge, Superior Court 2011; married; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**GENE STRASSBURGER**; Yale Coll.; Harvard Law Sch.; frmr. clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Henry X. O'Brien; frmr. atty.: Strassburger & McKenna; frmr. City of Pgh. Law Dept.; appt. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1978, elected 1979, retained 1989, 1999, 2009; frmr. adm. judge: Fam. Div./Civ. Div.; frmr. calendar control judge; married; 3 children; 3 grandchildren.

#### Executive Administrator of the Superior Court

**DAVID A. SZEWCZAK**, born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. 3rd Circuit Ct. of Appeals; law clerk/adm. asst.: Pres. Judge Vincent A. Cirillo; supv. staff atty.: Cent. Legal Staff; frmr. prothonotary: Superior Ct.; mem.: Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks, Prothonotaries & Clerks of Ct. Assn. of Pa., Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. Executive Administrator Oct. 2005; married; 1 child.

#### Prothonotary of the Superior Court

**JOSEPH D. SELETYN**, born in 1962, in Scranton, Pennsylvania, son of Joseph and Beverly Seletyn; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), hist., 1984; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas Judge Livingstone M. Johnson, Civ. Div.; frmr. chief jud. clerk: Pa. Superior Ct. Judge Justin M. Johnson; chief jud. clerk/adm. asst.: Pres. Judge John T. Bender; mem.: Allegheny Co./Phila. Bar Assns, Pa. Trial & Appellate Ct. Pub. Access Wrkg. Grp., Pa. Appellate Cts. Record Retention Comm.; ad hoc mem.: Pa. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; apptd. Prothonotary, Superior Court, Oct. 2013.

## THE COMMONWEALTH COURT

#### The President Judge

**DANTE ROBERT PELLEGRINI**, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. asst. sol./spec. asst. sol./1st asst. sol./dep. city sol./city sol.: Pgh. Law Dept.; assoc.: Metz, Cook, Hanna & Kelly; mem.: Allegheny Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; frmr. exec. comm. mem.: Natl. Inst. of Mun. Law Officers; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1989, retained 1999, 2009, elected pres. judge 2012.

#### Judges

**BONNIE BRIGANCE LEADBETTER**, born in 1947, in Houston, Tex., daughter of Charles F. and Blanche Carna Brigance; Rice Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971, managing ed.: *Law Review*; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. part.: Leadbetter & Becker; frmr. cnsl.: Mutual Fire Marine & Inland Ins. Co., Fineman & Bach, P.C.; frmr. judge pro tempore: Ct. of Common Pleas; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Trial Lawyers; master: J. Willard O'Brien Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. of visitors: Widener Law & Govt. Inst.; bd. of dir.: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns; frmr. mem.: U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; dir.: Hist. Soc., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; apptd. judge, Commonwealth Court May 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2007-2012; judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 1999-2003; married; 2 children.

**BERNARD L. MCGINLEY II**, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of John R. and Marie McGinley; John Carroll Univ., 1967; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch., 1970; frmr. capt.: Med. Svc. Corps; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. instr.: crim. law, Allegheny Commun. Coll.; frmr. chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Viewers; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Equity; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1981; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 1987, retained 1997, 2007; pres. judge, Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2012; married; 4 children.

**RENÉE COHN JUBELIRER**, born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Sam and Trudy Levine; State Coll. Area H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), honors, 1978; Northwestern Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), Order of the Coif, *Law Review*, 1983; frmr. teaching fellow: Stanford Law Sch.; frmr. asst. prof.: DePaul Univ. Coll. of Law; frmr. assoc.: Sidley & Austin; v-pres./shareholder: Frank, Frank, Penn & Bergstein; frmr. asst. co. sol.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. legal cns.: ATX Telecomm. Svcs.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Centre Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. chair: Pa. Sup. Ct. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**ROBERT E. SIMPSON JR.**, born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of the late Robert E. Simpson and Jacqueline Dietrich; Freedom H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Glenn E. Mencer, Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. sr. litig. part.: Teel Steltz, P.C.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Minor Jud. Educ. Bd., Jud. Auditing Agency, James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct., Amer. Jud. Soc., Amer./Pa./Northampton Co./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Assn. of State Trial Judges; awds.: "Highly Recommended" for election to Commonwealth Ct. by Pa. Bar Assn. Jud. Eval. Comm.-2001, Freedom H.S. Circle of Excell.-inducted May 2000; elected judge, Ct. of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**MARY HANNAH LEAVITT**, born in 1947, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of the late Luther C. Jr. and Alma D. Leavitt; The Laurel Sch., 1965; Conn. Coll. (B.A.), Latin, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (M.A.), classical archeology, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1978; frmr. asst. cnsl./chief of litig./chief cnsl.: Pa. Ins. Dept.; frmr. part.: Buchanan Ingersoll; adm. to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., 9th Circuit Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. (Middle Dist. Pa.); mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**P. KEVIN BROBSON**, born in 1970, in Williamsport, son of Robert C. and Patricia A. Hendricks Brobson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1992; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *summa cum laude*, 1995, managing ed.: *Law Review*; frmr. jud. clerk: Hon. James McGirr Kelly, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa; frmr. assoc.: Buchanan Ingersoll PC; frmr. shareholder/prac. grp. chair: Buchanan Ingersoll & Rooney PC; master: James S. Bowman Amer. Inn of Ct.; frmr. master: William W. Lipsitt Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Crmwth. Ct. Hist. Soc.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2009; married, 3 children.

**PATRICIA ANN McCULLOUGH**, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Stephen and Vera Griffin; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Samuel Rodgers, Wash. Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Univ. of Pgh. Office of Gen. Cnsl; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. mem./chair: Allegheny Co. Bd. of Prop. Assess. Appeals and Review; frmr. exec. dir.: Cath. Charities Dio. of Pgh.; adm. to pract.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; lect./mem.: PBA Appellate Advocacy Comm., Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. mem.: Nat'l. Assn. of Coll. and Univ. Attys.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pgh. Ldrshp. Found.; frmr. adv. bd. mem.: Storehouse for Teachers; vol. co-ldr./instr.: Pa. SW Christian Assn. women's "HOPE" prog. for Allegheny Co. Chaplain's Prison Ministry; apptd. judge, Ct. of Common Pleas, 2005; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2009; married; 2 children.

**ANNE E. COVEY**, born in 1959, in Wilmington, Del., daughter of the late William E. and Marjorie M. Covey; Univ. of Del. (B.A.) dept. hon., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, assoc. ed.: *Law Review*, 1984; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Pa. Labor Rel. Bd.; frmr. jud. clerk: Crmwth. Ct. Pres. Judge David W. Craig; frmr. assoc.: Blank Rome, McCarter & English; frmr. part./prac. grp. chair: Giordano, Halleran & Ciesla; frmr. own./managing part.: Covey & Assoc., P.C.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Labor Rel. Bd.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Crmwth. Ct. Hist. Soc.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; elected judge, Commonwealth Court 2011; married; 2 children.

#### Executive Administrator of the Commonwealth Court

**NICHOLAS L. DILORENZO**, born in Philadelphia, son of the late Nicholas J. and Lucy Paradise DiLorenzo; Haverford H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.S.); Drexel Univ. (M.S.); frmr. fac.: St. Gabriel's Hall; frmr. budget officer: Phila. Crim. Just. Coord. Comm.; frmr. fiscal adm.: Superior Ct., Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. dep. prothonotary: Commonwealth Ct.; frmr. exec. adm.: Superior Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. for Ct. Mgmt.; apptd. executive administrator, Commonwealth Court 2008.

#### Prothonotary of the Commonwealth Court

**KRISTEN BROWN**, born in Louisville, Ky., daughter of Van Court and Mary Demaris Forsythe Wilkins; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude* w/honors, Span.; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Pres. Judge James S. Bowman; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Gov. Office-Bur. of Labor Rel.; frmr. law clerk for visiting judges/staff atty./dep. prothonotary for law: Commonwealth Ct.; mem: Supreme Ct. Appellate Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Pa. Bar Assn., James S. Bowman Chap. Amer. Inns of Ct.; co-auth.: *Pa. Appellate Pract.* (1986), *Pa. Appellate Pract.* 2nd ed. (1994), subsequent editions; auth. var. articles: civil procedure, appellate procedure, election law; apptd. prothonotary, Commonwealth Court Dec. 2007; married; 4 children.

## Chief Clerk of the Commonwealth Court

**MICHAEL F. KRIMMEL**, born in 1964, in Lancaster, son of Richard H. and Patricia Walzl Krimmel; Amer. Univ. (B.A.), 1986; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. bail/pretrial svcs. adm.: 2nd Jud. Dist.; frmr. spec. cts. adm.: 23rd Jud. Dist.; frmr. cnsl.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Minor Ct. Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa. Bar. Assn., Natl. Conf. of Appellate Ct. Clerks; mem./bd. of gov.: St. Thomas More Soc. of Cent. Pa.; sec.: Commonwealth Ct. of Pa. Hist. Soc.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. adj. prof.: HACC; apptd. chief clerk, Commonwealth Court 2006; married; 3 children.

## COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE

## The President Judge

**CHARLES A. CLEMENT JR.**; Canisius Coll., 1980; frmr. mem./v-chair/chair: Jud. Conduct Bd.; mem./fmr. pres.: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; elected magisterial dist. judge 1988; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011, elected president judge, July 2013.

## Judges

**JOHN R. CELLUCCI**; Pa. Mil. Coll. (Widener Univ.); frmr. asst. prof.: Pa. Mil. Coll.; trustee: Widener Univ. Bd.; frmr. mem./v-chair/chair: Jud. Conduct Bd. of Pa.; pres./owner: John R. Cellucci, Inc.; appt. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011.

**TIMOTHY F. McCUNE**; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011; married; 1 child.

**ROBERT J. COLVILLE**; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer/Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2012; married; 2 children.

**CARMELLA MULLEN**; frmr. chair: Braddock Plann. Comm.; frmr. mem.: Braddock Field Hist. Soc., TriBoro Dev. Forum, Braddock Enhancement Task Force, Grandview C of C Image & Beautification Comm., Enterprise Zone Corp. of Braddock, Allegheny Co., Save Our Commun. Hosp.; mem.: Firearm Owners Against Crime, Natl. Org. for Women; adv. bd. mem.: Gateway Rehab. Ctr.; bd. mem.: Amen Corner & Law Enforce. Comm., Law Enforcement Officers Mem.; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline 2011, reapptd. 2013.

## Members of the Court of Judicial Discipline



Standing (l to r): Timothy F. McCune, Robert J. Colville, Carmella Mullen. Seated (l to r): President Judge Charles A. Clement Jr., \*Bernard L. McGinley, P.J.E., John L. Cellucci. (\* term expired 8/13). Missing from photo: Jack A. Panella.

**JACK ANTHONY PANELLA**, born in 1955, son of the late Rocco and Vivian Panella; St. John's Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Cath. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; atty.; fmr. asst. co. sol./co. sol.; fmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd., Northampton Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1991, elected 1993, elected pres. judge May 2, 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Judicial Discipline Sept. 1998, reapptd. Sept. 2013; elected judge, Superior Court 2003; married; 3 children.

**Court Administrator of the Court of Judicial Discipline**

**WANDA SWEIGART**; HACC (A.A.), 1972; fmr. dep. clerk of cts: Ct. of Jud. Discipline; mem.: Pa./Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt., Amer. Judicature Soc.; apptd. court administrator, Court of Judicial Discipline Nov. 1995.

President Judges	Appointed	Term Expires	Judges	Appointed	Term Expires
<b>COURT OF JUDICIAL DISCIPLINE</b>					
Joseph F. McCloskey .....	1993	1997	Dawson R. Muth .....	1993	1994
Stephen J. McEwen Jr. ....	1996	1999	Peter DePaul .....	1993	1995
Esther R. Sylvester .....	1996	2000	Justin M. Johnson .....	1993	1995
Jack A. Panella .....	1997	2001	Carol A. McGinley .....	1993	1996
James E. Russo (dec. 2004) .....	1998	2002	William F. Burns .....	1993	1996
Ralph J. Sposato .....	1999	2003	Christine L. Donohue .....	1993	1996
Sal Cagnetti Jr. ....	2000	2004	William C. Cassebaum .....	1993	1997
Robert P. Horgos .....	2000	2004	Samuel J. Magaro .....	1994	1998
Debbie O'Dell Seneca .....	2001	2005	Robert A. Messa .....	1995	1999
Robert L. Capoferri .....	2003	2007	Martin Weinberg .....	1996	2000
Richard A. Sprague .....	2004	2008	Joseph V. Sweeney Jr. ....	1996	2000
William H. Lamb .....	2004	2008	Leslie A. Miller .....	1999	2000
(reapptd. 2005; apptd. pres. judge 7/07)			Robert L. Byer .....	1997	2001
John L. Musmanno .....	2005	2009	Bonnie B. Leadbetter .....	1999	2003
Stewart L. Kurtz .....	2007	2011	Michele O'Leary (dec. 2005) .....	2000	2004
Patrick Judge Sr. ....	2007	2011	James E. Beasley (dec. 2004) .....	2001	2005
John W. Morris .....	2008	2012	Joseph A. Halesey .....	2002	2006
Robert E. J. Curran .....	2008	2012	Paul P. Panepinto .....	2003	2007
Bernard L. McGinley .....	2009	2013	Lawrence J. O'Toole .....	2004	2008
* Charles A. Clement Jr. ....	2010	2014	Marc Sandler .....	2004	2008
			William D. Bucci .....	2006	2008
			Kelley T.D. Streib .....	2006	2010
			John T. Robinson .....	2008	2010
			Fred Shabel .....	2008	2012
			Joseph M. James .....	2008	2012
			Robert E. J. Curran .....	2008	2012
			Bernard L. McGinley .....	2009	2013
			* John R. Cellucci .....	2011	2015
			* Timothy F. McCune .....	2011	2015
			* Robert J. Colville .....	2012	2016
			* Carmella Mullen .....	2011	2016
			(reapptd. 2013-3 yr. term)		
			* Jack A. Panella .....	2013	2017

*\* Incumbent*

## COURTS OF COMMON PLEAS

## ALPHABETICALLY – ALL DISTRICT COURTS

**ADAMS, JOSEPH C. (19th District)**, born in 1968, in Pottsville, son of Pamela J. Torquato and the late Anthony R. Adams; Pottsville Area H.S., 1986; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1990; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1993; fmr. sr. dep. prosecutor: York Co.; fmr. part./shareholder: CGA; fmr. custody mediator: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; sol.: York Co. Clerk of Cts.; pres. elect: York Co. Bar. Assn.; fmr. pres.: Herbert C. Cohn Inn of Ct.; admin. judge: Family Law Div., Juv. Div.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**ALEJANDRO, NITZA I. QUIÑONES (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Hato Rey, P.R., daughter of Emilio and Iliá M. Quinones; Central Mich. Univ., Exch. Student Prog., 1970-71; Univ. of P.R. (B.B.A.), 1972, (J.D.), 1975; fmr. Dept. of Vet. Affairs; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001.

**ALLEN, JACQUELINE F. (1st District)**, born in 1952, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Nathaniel and N. Pearl Allen Brown; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Ohio State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; fmr. law clerk: Common Pleas Ct.; fmr. cnsl.: SEPTA; fmr. assoc. gen. cnsl.: Conrail; fmr. asst. gen. cnsl.: Unisys Corp.; adm. to pract.: U.S., Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals; fmr. fellow: Acad. of Advocacy; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Intl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Phila. Bar Assn., Fifty-Ninth St. Bapt. Ch.; fmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Facilities Mgt. Corp., Point Breeze Perf. Arts Ctr., Phila. Child Guid. Ctr.; fmr. trustee: Women's Law Proj.; trustee: St. Joseph's Univ.; fmr. mem./chair: Natl. Bar Assn. Jud. Cncl., Phila.; trustee/sec.: Barnes Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

**AMESBURY, WILLIAM H. (11th District)**, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2009.

**AMMERMAN, FREDRIC J. (P.J.–46th District)**, born in 1956, in Curwensville, son of David S. Ammerman and Joyce Courson; Brookville Area H.S., 1974; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. atty.: Ammerman & Ammerman; fmr. part-time asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Clearfield Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1994, elected 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

**ANDERS, DANIEL J. (1st District)**, born in 1968, in Demarest, N.J., son of Joseph and Kathleen Anders; Hempfield H.S., 1986; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.) govt., 1991; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1998; fmr. ed.: *Pgh. Law Review*; fmr. atty.: Pepper Hamilton LLP; awds.: Lawyer on the Fast Track, *Phila. Bus. Journ.* Forty under 40, Pa. Bar. Assn. Pro Bono Awd., Allentown Human Rela. Comm. Legal Def. Awd., Equality Advocates of PA Pro Bono Atty. of the Year; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2007, elected Nov. 2009.

**ANDERSON, DUDLEY N. (29th District)**, born in 1946, in Wilmington, Del., son of Alfred N. and Phyllis Anderson; Lycoming Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1975; fmrly. U.S. Army; fmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**ANGELOS, SPIROS E. (32nd District)**, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2011.

**ANHALT, DIANA L. (1st District)**, born in 1968, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas Nov. 2011.

**ANTHONY, JAMES T. (31st District)**, born in 1958, in Bethlehem, son of the late John K. and Margaret Anthony; Notre Dame H.S., 1976; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; ret. col.: USMC; fmr. atty.: priv. prac.; fmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co./York Co.; fmr. cnsl.: PMA, Allstate Ins. Co.; mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Marine Corp League, Amer. Legion; awds.: Bronze Star-svc. in Iraq-2005, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn. Disting. Svc. Awd.-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 4 children.

**ARNER, JAMES G. (P.J.–18th District)**, born in 1951, in Brookville, son of Alice Lou and the late James H. Arner; Clarion Area H.S., 1969; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Colo. State Univ. (M.A.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; fmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm./Leg. Comm., Dom. Viol. Bench Book Adv. Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 sons.

**ASHWORTH, DAVID L. (2nd District)**, born in 1955, in Hartford, Conn., son of Norman S. and Ann Ashworth; Conestoga H.S., 1973; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), honors, 1980; atty./found. part.: Wagman, Ashworth, Kreider & Wright; adj. prof.: Franklin and Marshall Coll.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl./Pa. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; fmr. mem.: Statewide Drug Ct. Accred. Comm.; past. pres.: Rotary Club of Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**AUSTIN, CHERYL L. (38th District)**, born in 1955, in Cincinnati, Ohio, daughter of Raleigh and Jessie Austin; Northwestern Univ. (B.S.), communications, 1977; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1994; fmr. capt.: U.S. Navy; fmr. asst. dist. atty./fmr. asst. sol.: Montgomery Co.; fmr. adj. prof.: Palmer Theological Semin.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 1 child.

**BALDI, ROBERT O. (7th District)**, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**BALDWIN, WILLIAM E. (P.J.–21st District)**, born in 1948, in Pottsville; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), 1970; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; fmrly. USMC Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; fmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, pres. judge Jan. 1998; married; 3 children.

**BANACH, KELLY L. (31st District)**, born in 1957, in Allentown, daughter of Stanley F. and Marietta A. Banach; Swain Sch., 1975; Cornell Univ. (B.A.) govt., 1979; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; fmr. asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; fmr. assoc.: Wiener & Wiener; fmr. sr. chief dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; bd. mem.: JCC; awds.: Child Advocacy Ctr. of Lehigh Co. Unsung Hero Awd.-2004, Bus. & Prof. Women's Club of Lehigh Val. Nike Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

**BARATTA, STEPHEN G. (P.J.-3rd District)**, born in 1956, son of Patricia and the late Renald S. Baratta; Bangor Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Fordham Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; 1st asst. dist. atty./asst. co. sol.: Northampton Co.; bd. mem.: VIA Inc., Boys & Girls Club of Easton; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (pres.-elect 2013); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, elected pres. judge 2013; married; 3 children.

**BARRASSE, MICHAEL J. (45th District)**, born in 1956, in Scranton, son of Joseph and Nancy Barrasse; Scranton Prep. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Scranton (B.A., M.A.), 1978; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila./Lackawanna Co.; priv. pract.; chair: Children's Advocacy Ctr.; frmr. mem.-at-large/bd. mem.: Natl. Dist. Atty's. Assn.; adv. bd.: BSA, Salvation Army; mem.: Drug & Alcohol Treatment Svc. Bd.; fac.: Natl. Jud. Coll.; jud. fellow: Natl. Drug. Ct. Inst.; past pres.: Pa. Assn. Drug Ct. Profs.; bd. mem.: Natl. Assn. Drug Court Profs.; chair: Natl. D.W.I. Task Force; Psychological Soc. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 2 children.

**BARRETT, R. STEPHEN (38th District)**, Springfield H.S.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.); Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.); atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009.

**BATEMAN, WALLACE H. JR. (7th District)**, born in 1957, in Upper Darby, son of Robert and Maureen Roth; Cent. Bucks H.S. West, 1975; La Salle Univ. (B.S.) *cum laude*, acclg., 1979; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. assoc./part.: Grim, Biehn & Thatcher; mast.: Bucks Co. Amer. Inn of Ct.; fellow: Litig. Cnsl. of Amer.; awds.: Berks Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-2004, Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Pro Bono Awd.-2005; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008; married; 3 children.

**BEIRNE, MAUREEN T. (42nd District)**, born in 1962, in Baltimore, Md., daughter of Teresa Carola and the late Robert Beirne; Athens Area H.S., 1980; Spring Hill Coll. (B.S.), chem., 1984; Syracuse Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. atty.: Robert J. Beirne, Esq.; mem.: Bradford Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Tioga Pt. Museum, Sayre Pub. Libr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married.

**BELL, ALFRED B. (10th District)**, born in 1947, in Greensburg, son of the late Alfred E. Bell and Helena C. Sickenberger; Hempfield Area H.S., 1965; Calif. Univ. of Pa., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., K of C, NRA, Sons of Italy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

**BELTRAMI, ANTHONY S. (3rd District)**, born in 1962, in Hazleton, son of Louis J. and Elaine C. Beltrami; Bish. Hafey H.S., 1980; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), gen. arts/sci., 1985; Touro Law Sch. (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1989; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./frmr. asst. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Freedberg; mem.: Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

**BERNSTEIN, MARK ISRAEL (1st District)**, born in 1947, in New York City, son of Harry and Edith Bernstein; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. pract.; frmr. dep. city comm.: Phila.; adj. fac.: Drexel Univ. Earle Mack Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; auth.: num. essays, articles, book chapters; elected to Office of Sec. of Bd. of Judges Jan. 2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 3 children.

**BERTIN, EMANUEL A. (38th District)**, born in 1944, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Robert and Ruth Bertin; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), Eng., 1966; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1969; frmr. pres.: Amer. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers (Pa.); frmr. chair: Fam. Law Comm.-Montgomery Co. Bar Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Joint State Govt. Comm. on Dom. Rela. Laws; frmr. ed.-in-chief: *Pa. Family Lawyer* (PBA); auth.: *Pa. Child Custody Law* textbook; frmr. legal cnsl.: Intl. Acad. of Matrimonial Lawyers, USA; frmr. diplomat: The Amer. Coll. of Fam. Trial Lawyers; Pa. Bar Assn. Special Achiev. Awd.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children; 5 grandchildren.

**BIANCO, THOMAS MARTIN (40th District)**, born in 1968, in Wash., D.C., son of the late Joseph A. and Rosemary Bianco; Penns Manor H.S., valedictorian, 1986; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, fin., 1990; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. law clerk/asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; frmrly. priv. prac.; dir.: Indiana Co. Workshop, Chevy Chase Commun. Ctr.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**BICKET ALEXANDER P. (5th District)**, born in 1956, in Cape Town, South Africa; The Diocesan Coll. H.S., 1973; Stellenbosch Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1978; Columbia Univ. (M.A.), psych., 1982; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1988; frmr. teach.: Fox Chapel Area Sch. Dist.; mem.: Matrimonial Inns of Ct.; bd. mem.: The Educ. Part.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**BIGHAM, ROBERT G. (51st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**BIGLEY, KELLY E. (5th District)**, born in Pittsburgh, daughter of the Hon. Gerard and Maureen Bigley; Robert Morris Univ.; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**BLACKWELL, PENNY L. (19th District)**, born in 1948, in Coco Solo, Panama Canal Zone; Portland State Univ. (B.S.), 1971; Amer. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., frmr. part.: Wolfson & Blackwell; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 1 daughter.

**BLAHOVEC, JOHN EDWARD (P.J.-10th District)**, born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of John G. and Margaret Blahovec; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1973; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; mem.: Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns., St. Paul's Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

**BOCCABELLA, JOHN A. (23rd District)**, born in 1945, in Wash., D.C., son of Peter and Matilda Boccabella; Gonzaga Coll. H.S., 1963; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), econ., 1967; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. assoc.: Engel & Halperin, Liever Hyman & Potter, PC; frmr. bd. mem.:

Berks Co. Bar Assn.; inactive: Fla. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Berks Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club, VEII Bene. Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children; 8 grandchildren.

**BONONI, MICHELE G. (10th District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**BORKOWSKI, EDWARD J. (5th District)**, born in 1961, in Pgh., son of the late Joseph and Anna Borkowski; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1974; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, psych., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Grad. Sch. of Soc. Work (M.S.W.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. paralegal/asst. dist. atty./chief trial dep./1st asst. dist. atty.; Allegheny Co.; frmr. magis.: City of Pgh.; mem.: Amer. Coll. of Trial Attys.; bd. mem.: Pgh. Boys & Girls Club; awds.: Prosecutor of the Yr.-2003, True Local Hero-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**BORTNER, DAVID F. (15th District)**, born in 1952, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Ross L. and Jeanne F. Bortner; Henderson Sr. H.S., 1970; Princeton Univ. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, hist., 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Parke, Barnes, Spangler & Bortner, PC; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns. (pres.-2007); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

**BORTNER, MICHAEL E. (19th District);** born in 1949, in Spring Grove, son of Marlett E. and Alice Marie Schrum Bortner; Susq. Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Ohio North. Univ. Claude Pettie Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. Peace Corps, Ghana; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr.: House of Rep.; frmr. Sen.; frmr. mem.: Chesapeake Bay Comm., PHMC; mem.: York Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; awds.: York Co. Conserv. Legis. of Yr., Common Cause of Pa. Champ. of Good Govt.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 6 children.

**BOYER, ROBERT L. (28th District)**, born in 1959, in Clarion, son of Martha E. Welms; Franklin H.S., 1977; Clarion Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, gen. stud., 1986; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), *high dist.*, 1990; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Pa. Cts.; frmr. chief pub. def.: Venango Co.; frmr. law clerk: Venango Co. judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

**BOYLAN, REA B. (7th District)**, born in 1954, daughter of the late Thomas and Betty Boylan; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1972; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. teacher; frmr. lawyer; frmr. controller: Bucks Co.; adj. prof.: Trial Advocacy; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Bucks Co.; frmr. chair: Civil Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; mem.: JCJC; apptd. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 1 child.

**BRABENDER, DANIEL (6th District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**BRADLEY, JAMES P. SR. (32nd District);** W. Phila. Cath. H.S., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. managing atty.: Kemper Ins. Co.; frmr. part.: Donahue & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Upper Darby Twp. Zoning Hearing; adj. prof.: Cabrini Coll.; mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**BRANCA, THOMAS C. (38th District)**, born in 1949, in Norristown, son of the late Salvatore and Fannie Branca; Bishop

Kenrick H.S., 1966; Ursinus Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. staff atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc./part.: Hunn, Branca & Ghen; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. part.r.: Stewart Wood & Branca; frmr. chief pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 4 children.

**BRATTON, BRUCE F. (12th District)**, born in 1949, in Lewistown, son of the late E. Bruce and Mary E. Bratton; Mt. Union Area H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre-law, *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Pa. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. Specialist/E-5: U.S. Army (Viet.); frmr. part.: Connelly Martsof Reid Bratton & Spade; frmr. mang. part.: Martsof & Bratton; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**BRENNAN, MARY ALICE (32nd District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**BRIGHT, GWENDOLYN N. (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Del. State Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Atlanta Univ. (M.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; atty.; frmr. asst. chief: Mental Health Div.; frmr. asst. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Women Lawyers Div.-Natl. Bar Assn., Mother Bethel A.M.E. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; 1 child.

**BRINKLEY, GENECE E. (1st District)**, born in Nashville, Tenn., daughter of Eugene H. and Doris Marie Brinkley; Spelman Coll. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; mem.: Women Lawyer's Div. & Judicial Cnsl. of Natl. Bar Assn., Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Phila. Bar Assn. Advanc. Civics Educ. Prog., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Bright Hope Nonprofit Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

**BRONSON, GLENN B. (1st District)**, born in 1953, in Long Branch, N.J.; Univ. of Pa. Wharton Sch. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, econ., 1975, (M.B.A.), with distinction, 1976, (M.S.), operations research, 1977; N.Y. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Order of the Coif, 1981; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Lee P. Gagliardi; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: U.S. Atty. Off., E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. chief: Maj. Crimes Sect.; priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**BROWN, JOAN A. (1st District)**, born in 1950, in Memphis, Tenn., daughter of Ms. Willie D. Brown; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. law clerk: Judge Curtis C. Carson Jr., Ct. of Common Pleas; atty.: U.S. EEOC; corp. atty.: SEPTA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married.

**BROWN, LEONARD G. III (2nd District)**, born in 1968, in Jennersville; Solanco H.S., 1987; U.S. Mil. Acad. W. Pt. (B.S.), econ., 1991; Campbell Law Sch. (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1998; frmr. law clk.: U.S. Dist. Ct. EDNC; frmr. part.: Clymer, Musser, Brown & Conrad, P.C.; lieut. col.: U.S. Army; mem.: Army & Navy Club, Wash. D.C.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**BUBASH, CATHLEEN CAWOOD (5th District)**, born in 1959, in Cleveland, Ohio, daughter of Robert and the late Alyne Cawood; Churchill Area H.S., 1977; att.: W.Va. Univ.; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1981; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1985;

frmr. asst. pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; bd. mem.: Coro; frmr. magis. dist. judge; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 2 children.

**BUCCI, JAMES M. (23rd District)**, born in 1951, in Reading, son of the late James and Eleana Bucci; Exeter Twp. H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

**BURKE, THOMAS F. JR. (P.J.–11th District)**, born in 1946, in Pittston, son of the late Thomas F. and Marita Burke; W. Pittston H.S., 1964; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), *fin., cum laude*, 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmly. U.S. Army, Vietnam, Bronze Star; frmr. atty.: Burke & Burke; mem.: St. John the Evang. RC Ch., Scr. Prep. Sch. Bd. of Trustees; awds: Gtr. Pittston Friendly Sons' St. Patrick Man of the Yr.-2007, Marywood Coll. Pres. Medal honoree-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009, elected pres. judge 2010; married; 5 children.

**BUTCHART, ANN M. (1st District)**; born in 1951, in Massachusetts, daughter of the late Charles and Mary Butchart; Lumen Christi H.S., 1969; Rosemont Coll. (B.A.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993, Emp. Benefits Cert., 2005; priv. prac.; mem.: Phila./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Phila. Crim. Law Inn of Ct., Intl. Assn. of Lesbian & Gay Judges; elected judge, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**BUTTS, NANCY L. (P.J.–29th District)**, born in 1958, in Philadelphia; Neshaminy H.S., 1976; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), 1980; Calif. West. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Clinton W. Smith; frmr. assoc. atty.: Law Office of Chas. A. Szybit, Esq.; frmr. EMT: Susquehanna Health Sys.; mem.: Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns., Lycoming Law Assn., Phi Alpha Delta, Delta Kappa Gamma, Old Lycoming Twp. Vol. Fire Dept., Natl. Reg. of EMTs, Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm. (chair); ins.: Pa. State Fire Acad.; frmr. pres.: Charles F. Greevy Jr. Amer. Inn of Ct.; awds.: *Who's Who in Amer. Law Students*, *Who's Who in Amer. Law*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**BYRD, SANDY L.V. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**CAMPBELL, THOMAS R. (51st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**CANNON, CHRISTINE FIZZANO (43rd District)**, born in 1969, in Media; Ridley H.S., 1987; Univ. of Ariz. (B.A.), media arts, 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1991; frmly. priv. prac.; frmr. part.: Rawle & Henderson, LLP; frmr. asst. sol.: Del. Co.; frmr. sol.: S. Del. Co. Auth.; frmr. hearing comm. matter: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Comm.; frmr. v-chair/mem.: Middletown Twp. Cncl., Del. Co. Cncl.; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Open Space & Environ. Task Force, Del. Co. Women's Comm., Tylor Arboretum Bd. of Trustees; frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Val. Reg. Fin. Auth.; bd. mem.: Riddle Mem. Hosp. & Healthcare Found.; awds.: DVRPC Ldr. of Yr.-2012, Delco Hi-Q Hall of Honor-2010, *Law & Politics* Mag. Rising Star Super Lawyer-2005-07; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**CAPUZZI, JOHN P. SR. (32nd District)**, born in 1947, in Philadelphia; Monsignor Bonner H.S.; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1969; La Salle Univ. (M.B.A.), 1983; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1988; frmr. sr. dept. atty. gen.: Pa. Atty. Gen.; frmr. part.: Imperatrice, Amarant, Capuzzi & Bell; frmr. magis. dist. judge: AOPC; mem.: Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Guy G. deFuria Inn of Ct.; Guy D. deFuria Awd.-2012; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**CARLUCCIO, CAROLYN TORNETTA (38th District)**, born in 1960, in Norristown, daughter of Charles and Dorothy Torretta; Germantown Acad. H.S., 1978; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Span./Amer. studies, 1982; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. atty.: U.S. Atty. Dist. of Del.; frmr. chief pub. def./dept. sol.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. act. dir.: Montgomery Co. HR; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. (past pres.), Gwynedd Mercy Coll. Pres. Cncl., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll. Women's Ldrshp. Cncl., Pa. State Trial Judge Conf. Exec. Comm; Women in Law MBA Comm. of the Yr.-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married. 3 children.

**CARPENTER, LINDA A. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**CARPENTER, WILLIAM R. (38th District)**, born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of William E. and Madelyn Carpenter; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1978; 1st asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 children.

**CARRAFIELLO, MATTHEW D. (1st District)**, born in 1946, son of the late Michael and Rita Carrafiello; S. Phila. H.S., 1964; Temple Univ., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1971; frmr. atty.; frmr. undersheriff: Phila.; exec. bd. mem.: S. Phila. H.S. Alum. Assn.; bd. mem.: Justinian Soc., CATCH MH/MR Ctr.; bd. chair: Unico Village, Inc.; trustee: Citizens Crime Comm. Del. Val.; past pres.: Friends of Franklin D. Roosevelt Park; assign. Orphans' Ct. Div. Jan. 2010; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

**CARTISANO, LINDA A. (32nd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**CARUSO, GARY P. (10th District)**, born in 1948, in Monessen, son of the late Alberta and Herman Caruso; Monessen H.S., 1966; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1970; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Duquesne Law Review*, 1973; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Jud. Educ. Curr. Comm.; bd. mem.: S.W. Pa. Human Svcs. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 2 children.

**CASCIO, JOHN M. (P.J.–16th District)**, born in 1946, in Somerset, son of Joseph N. and Jeanne Cascio; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmly. U.S. Naval Reserves; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Somerset Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. pres.: S. Alleghenies Legal Aid Inc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, apptd. pres. judge 2006; married; 2 children.



**CASHMAN, DAVID R. (5th District)**, born in 1946, in New Haven, Conn., son of Justin L. Cashman, M.D. and Grace E. Gillis, M.D.; Brown Univ. (A.B.), *cum laude*, 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: *Law Review*, Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; past pres.: Acad. of Trial Lawyers; chair/bd. of trustees: Regency Hall Nursing Home; dir.: Boys & Girls Club of W. Pa.; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1988, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

**CEISLER, ELLEN H. (1st District)**, born in 1957, in Philadelphia; Temple Univ. (B.A.), eng., 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**CEPPARULO, ALBERT JOHN (7th District)**, born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of Nancy and the late Albert Cepparulo; Cent. H.S. (hon. B.A.), 1964; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), tax acct., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. counter intelligence agent/sgt.: U.S. Army-Vietnam; frmr. sr. trial atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Curtin & Heefner, LLP; frmr. part.: Baldi, Cepparulo & Williams, P.C.; frmr. prof., evidence & trial advocacy; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch.; lecturer: Pa. Bar Inst.; mem./past pres.: Today, Inc., Libertae, Inc. (women's shelter), Del. Riverkeeper Ntwrk.; hon. mem.: Amer. Bd. of Crim. Lawyers; Bucks Co. Bar Assn. Liberty Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

**CHARLES, BRADFORD H. (52nd District)**; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; bd. cert.: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advoc. Civil Trial Advoc., 1994; Harvard Law Sch. post-grad. Mediation course, 1995; frmr. part.: Buzon Davis Law Firm; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lebanon Co.; frmr. teach./lect.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. State Police, Intl. Assn. of Arson Investigators; honor: Intl. Rotary Assn., Pa. Salvation Army, Lebanon YMCA; mem.: Ch. of Good Shepherd; PIAA/NCAA swimming official; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**CHELAK, GREGORY H. (60th District)**, born in 1963, in Ashland, son of Geraldine and the late Gregory H. Chelak; Marian H.S., 1981; Albright Coll. (A.B.), pol. sci./bus. adm., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. law clerk: Hon. John R. Walker; frmr. atty.: Tellie Durkin Murphy & Piazza, Borden & Farley P.C.; frmr. atty./part.: Beecher & Chelak; mem.: Pa./Pike Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

**CHEN, IDA K. (1st District)**, born in 1952, in Hong Kong, daughter of Yuen-Yin and Kuo-Sin Chen; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1976; frmr. trial atty.: U.S. EEOC; frmr. comm.: Phila. Comm. on Human Rela.; frmr. mem.: Govt.'s Jud. Appellate Nom. Comm.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Interbranch Comm. for Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness; frmr. pres.: Phila. Chap.-Fed. Bar Assn.; frmr. chair: 21st Century Review Forum Ethics Comm.; frmr. chair: United Way Ethics Task Force; bd. mem.: Samuel S. Fels Fund, Drexel Univ., On Lok Sr. Citizen's Home; lect.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Cornell Univ. Sch. of Ind. & Labor Rela.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

**CHERRY, JOHN F. (12th District)**, born in 1951, in DuBois, son of the late Judge John A. and Theresa M. Cherry; DuBois H.S., 1969; Gannon Univ., 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.),

1983; frmr. teacher/coach/asst. principal: Elk Co. Christian H.S.; frmr. dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Pa.; frmr. atty.: Goldberg, Katzman & Shipman; adj. prof.: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Pa./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Rotary, Sons of Italy, K of C, St. Thomas More Soc., Keystone Cncl. BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

**CHERRY, PAUL (46th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

**CLARK, KIM BERKELEY (5th District)**, born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Clarence Berkeley and Margaret Johnson Clark; Tenn. State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Duquesne Univ. (J.D.), 1983; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (2nd v.p.), Interbranch Comm. for Pa. Gender, Racial & Ethnic Fairness, Pa. Supreme Ct. Juv. Proc. & Domes. Rela. Proc. Rules Comm., PCCD/JJDPC, Natl. Ctr. for Juv. Justice (chair, bd of fellows), Natl. Cncl. Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (bd. of trustees), Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. (past pres.), Assn. of Trial Lawyers in Crim. Ct., Fam. Law Sec., Juv Law Comm., Homer S. Brown Law Div., Women's Bar Assn. W. Pa.; chair: Depend. Child. of Incarcerated Parents Workgrp. For Statewide Child. Roundtable; frmr. co-chair: Fatherhood Engagement & Visit. Wrkgrps. for Statewide Child.'s Roundtable, Jt. State Govt. Comm. on Child. of Incarcerated Parents; frmr. mem./sec.: Pa. Juv. Ct. Judges Comm.; mem.: Carnegie Libr. of Pgh. (trustees), Pgh. Proj., Lydia's Place Adv. Bd., Gtr. Pgh. Literacy Cncl. Adv. Bd., Child.'s Hosp. Ethics Comm., Child. Waiting Room Adv. Comm., Beverly Jewel Wall Lovelace Child. Prog. Adv. Bd., Urban League of Pgh., Holy Cross Episcopal Ch.; past chair: Allegheny Co. Jail Oversight Bd.; auth.: *Prosecuting Child Abuse Cases, Perspectives on Child Abuse: Pre-School Children and Their Families*, Pa. Depend. Benchbook chapt., *What Happens in Juvenile Court, Doesn't Always Stay in Juvenile Court-The Myths and Realities about Juvenile Records and Expungements!*; awds.: Women's Bar Assn. W. Pa. Susan B. Anthony Awd.-2013, Homer S. Brown Div. of Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Drum Maj. of Justice Awd.-2012, Girl Scouts of W. Pa. Woman of Distinc. in Law-2012, Pg. NAACP Judge Homer S. Brown Awd.-2012, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Philip Wernr Amram Awd.-2012, Macedonia F.A.C.E. Friend of Child. Awd.-2012, Omega Psi Phi Frat. Achiev. Awd. for Commun. Advoc.-2012, BCC Minis. Pgh. Circle of Courage Awd.-2012, 2012 Athena Awd., Wesley Spectrum Svcs. Black Hist. & Diver. Hero of the Yr.-2011, Three Rivers Adoption Cncl. Friend of Adop.-2011, numer. other awds.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas March 1999, elected Nov. 1999, retained 2009, adm. judge-Fam. Div.-Juv. Sect.; married.

**CLARK, LAWRENCE F. JR. (12th District)**; Indiana Univ. (LL.B.), outst. sr. law stud., 1974; att. Wilkes Coll., HACC, N.W. Univ.; grad.: PSP Acad., Traffic Inst. at N.W. Univ.; frmr. mem.: PSP; frmr. asst. atty. gen./chief cns.: PSP; frmr. legal adv.: PSP Acad.; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. spec. consult.: Pa. Sen.; frmr. bd. mem./chair: Derry Twp. Bd. of Supv.; adm. to prac.: Pa./U.S. Supreme Cts.; mem.: St. Joan of Arc Ch., Hershey Rotary; exec. bd./Eagle Scout: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

**COATES, BERNARD L. JR. (12th District)**, born in Harrisburg; Steelton-Highspire H.S.; Penn State Univ.; Univ.

of Dayton Sch. of Law; frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. master: Dauphin Co.; frmr. assoc.: Thomas & Thomas; Mancke & Wagner; frmly. priv. prac.; frmr. cncl. mem.: Steelton Bor.; Cornelius Awd.-2010; election bd. judge: Pa. Statewide H.S. Mock Trial Comp.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; 3 children.

**CODY, JACQUELINE CARROLL (15th District)**, born in 1953, in West Chester, daughter of Joseph W. Jr. and Christina Carroll; St. Joseph's Coll. (B.S.), 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. jud. clerk: Hon. Robert S. Gawthrop III; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; mem.: Chester Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married.

**COHEN, DENIS P. (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Queens, N.Y., son of David and Florence Cohen; Cent. H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr. co-chair: city-wide Israel Indep. Day Celeb.; frmr. Phila. Idr.: United Jewish Appeal Mission to Israel; frmr. bd. of trustees: Jewish Fed. of Gr. Phila.; frmr. bd. of govts.: Phila. Bar Assn., 19th Police Dist. Adv. Cncl.; frmr. v. pres.: Jewish Commun. Rela. Cncl., Overbrook Farms Neigh. Civic Assn.; bd. mem.: Phila. Tribune Charities, Homeless Advocacy Proj.; corresp. sec.: Louis Brandeis Law Soc.; co-chair: Prof. Responsibility Comm.-Phila. Bar Assn.; chair: Crim. Justice Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Alum. Assn., pres.-elect: Boston Coll. Law Sch. Natl. Alum. Cncl.; v. pres.: Boston Coll. Law Sch.; bd. of mgrs.: Cent. H.S.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; widowed; 1 child.

**COLEMAN, ROBERT P. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**COLL, MICHAEL F.X. (32nd District)**, born in 1943, in Philadelphia; Malvern Prep. Sch., 1961; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), math, 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. lt.: U.S. Naval Reserve; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Sch. Sol.; mem.: Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

**COLVILLE, ROBERT J. (5th District)**, born in 1965, in Pittsburgh, son of Robert E. Colville and Judith Helen Joyce; N. Cath. H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. law clerk: Pa. Supreme Ct. Justice Ralph J. Cappy; frmr. assoc.: Pietragallo, Bosick & Gordon; mem.: Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Ct. of Judicial Discipline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

**CONNELLY, SHAD F. (6th District)**, born in 1945, in Erie, son of the late Prosper F. and Rose P. Vendetti Connelly; Univ. of Va. (B.A.); Edinboro Univ. (M.A.); Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmly. U.S. Navy; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; law instr.: Erie Bus. Ctr., Mercyhurst Coll.; official: H.S. basketball & football; mem.: Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Phi Alpha Delta; frmr. mem.: PCCD, Small Co. Adv. Comm.-Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 4 children.

**COOK, MARIA MUSTI (19th District)**, born in 1957, in York; York Cath. H.S., 1975; York Coll. of Pa. (B.S.), *cum laude*,

mktg., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. law clerk: York Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. atty./part.: Kain, Brown & Roberts; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Rotary Club of York, York Co. Bar Assn., York Co. Bar Found.; sr. adv.: Young Women's Club of York; Disting. Alumni Awd.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**COONAHAN, PATRICIA E. (38th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**COOPERMAN, AMANDA (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**CORBETT, TRISH (45th District)**, born in 1958, in Scranton, daughter of Martin J. and the late Dorothy Grogan Corbett; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1976; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1983; Widener Sch. of Law-Del. Campus (J.D.), 1988; asst. dist. atty.: Lackawanna Co.; law clerk: Del. Superior Ct.; personal injury civil litig.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**COVINGTON, ROXANNE (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**COX, J. CRAIG (53rd District)**, born in 1955, in New Castle, son of James C. and Joanne Saylor Cox; New Castle Sr. H.S., 1973; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lawrence Co.; bd. mem.: Adult Lit. of Lawrence Co., Lawrence Co. Commun. Action Part.; mem.: Lawrence Co. Soc. Svc. Indep. Monitoring for Quality Adv. Bd., New Wilmington Rotary Intl. Club; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

**COZZA, PAUL (5th District)**, born in 1960, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Theodore and Helen Cozza; Baldwin H.S., 1978; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmly. priv. prac.; frmr. legal constituent liaison: Senate of Pa.; frmr. bd. of viewers spec. master: Ct. of Common Pleas Civil Div.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2012; married; 2 children.

**CREANY, TIMOTHY P. (P.J.-47th District)**, born in 1945, in Johnstown; Univ. of Notre Dame, 1967; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1974; frmly. U.S. Marine Corps; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. mem.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Jt. Task Force to Insure Gender Fairness-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Comm. Racial & Gender Bias in the Justice System; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Jan. 2010; married; 3 children; 5 grandchildren.

**CULLEN, JAMES P. (2nd District)**, born in 1949, in Philadelphia, son of Philip M. and Martha O'Brien Cullen; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Thomas J. Clary, U.S. Dist. Ct.; frmr. atty.: Natl. Labor Rel. Bd.; frmly. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 9 children.

**CUNNINGHAM, CHARLES J. III (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia; Father Judge H.S.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), econ., (cert.) Latin-Amer. stud.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. trial atty.; frmr. asst./chief/dep. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; frmr.

Pa. Appellate Ct.; apptd. to Judicial Conduct Bd. 2006; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected 2005.

**CUNNINGHAM, WILLIAM R. (6th District)**, born in 1956, in Erie, son of Ronald and Marilyn Cunningham; N.E. H.S., 1974; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. priv. pract.: Orton, Joyce & Dunlavy, P.C.; frmr. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, pres. judge Jan. 2000-05.

**CURCILLO, DEBORAH E. (12th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**DALLY, CRAIG A. (3rd District)**, born in 1956, in Easton, son of Marge and the late John T. Dally; Pen Argyl Area H.S., 1974; Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), econ., bus., 1978; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. small bus.; frmr. part./atty.: Pierce & Dally, LLP; mem.: Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Legis. and Exec. Comm., The Courtney Ann Diacont Mem. Found.; cncl. mem.: St. John's Luth. Ch.; bd. mem./fmr. pres.: Nazareth YMCA; bd. mem.: PHEAA, Two Rivers Health & Wellness Found.; frmr. bd. mem.: Moravian Hall Square Retirement Commun.; frmr. dir./big brother: Big Brothers/Big Sisters of Lehigh Vall.; frmrly: Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

**DALTON, ROBERT E. JR. (P.J.–4th District)**, born in 1953, in Danville, son of Robert E. Sr. and Carol Dalton; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), 1975; Loyola Univ. of Chicago Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. atty.; mem.: Pa./Tioga Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

**DANIELE, RHONDA LEE (38th District)**, born in 1947, in Norristown, daughter of the late William and Pauline Jordan; Bish. Kenrick H.S., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. priv. pract.: Lovenwirth & Jordan, Narducci & Signore, Daniele & Daniele; frmr. mem.: Pub. Def. Assn. of Phila.; frmr. pub. def.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. instr.: Intro to Juv. Justice, Temple Univ.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. treas.: E. Norriton Mun. Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: Montgomery Co. MH/MR Emerg. Svc., Lincoln Ctr. for Fam. & Youth; frmr. dir.: Child Advocacy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

**DANTOS, MARIA L. (31st District)**, born in 1960, in Wurtzburg, Germ.; Amer. Commun. Sch. of Athens, Greece, 1978; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1982; Syracuse Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. pub. def./fmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 2 children.

**DeANGELIS, GUIDO ANTHONY (5th District)**, born in 1957, in Pittsburgh, son of Emidio and Mary DeAngelis; Cent. Cath. H.S. of Pgh., 1974; Point Park Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: John R. DeAngelis & Assoc., P.C.; frmr. law clerk: Judge David S. Cercone; past pres.: Special Ct. Judges Assn. of Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Amer. Judges Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; frmr. dist. justice: 7th/8th Wards of Pgh.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**DeFINO-NASTASI, ROSE MARIE (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

**DELLA VECCHIA, MICHAEL A. (5th District)**, born in 1946, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Amato and Carmela Scotti Della Vecchia; Dormont H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), phil./pol. sci., 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. partner: Evashavik & Della Vecchia; frmr. mem./of cnsl.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; frmr. of cnsl.: Brennan, Robins & Daley; frmr. recorder of deeds: Allegheny Co.; frmr. treas./v-pres./pres.: Pa. Recorder of Deeds Assn.; frmr. mem.: Pa./Fed. Bar Assns.; mem: Amer./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. of trustees: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**DeRICCI, THOMAS M. (38th District)**, born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Jennie and the late Thomas M. DeRicci; St. Joseph's Prep. Sch.; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1975; atty.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**DEMBE, PAMELA PRYOR (P.J.–1st District)**; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc., Friends of the Free Libr. of Phila.; v-pres.: Bd. of the Free Libr. of Phila.; pres.: Temple Inn of Ct.; dir.: Clover Club; chair: Pa. Jud. Auditing Agcy.; mem.: Union League of Phila., Athenaeum, Orpheus Club; trustee: Corinthian Yacht Club.; awds.: St. Patrick's Day Parade Ring of Honor-2011, *Legal Intelligencer* Woman of Distinc.-2010, Commodore John Barry Soc. Inspirational Irish Woman; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas.

**DEMCHICK-ALLOY, WENDY (38th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**DiLUCENTE, SUSAN EVASHAVIK (5th District)**, born in 1962, in Pittsburgh, daughter of G.N. and Carol Evashavik; Winchester Thurston Sch.; Amer. Univ. (B.A.), intl. rela., 1984; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married.

**DISALLE, JOHN F. (27th District)**, born in 1959, son of Richard and Joan DiSalle; Peters Twp. H.S., 1977; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. cnsl.: Natl. City Bank; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Wash. Co.; frmr. pres.: DiSalle & Arcuri, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Wash. Co. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Wash. Jazz Orches.; Citizen of the Yr. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**DiSANTIS, ERNEST J. JR. (P.J.–6th District)**, born in 1948, in Erie, son of Mary Grace and the late Ernest J. DiSantis; Gannon Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (chief-Erie Div.); 1st asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co.; dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Bur. of Consumer Prot.; of cnsl.: Elderkin Law Firm; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 2010.

**DIVITO, GARY F. (1st District)**, born in 1946, in Union City, N.J., son of Frank and Evelyn Di Vito; St. Peter's Prep., 1964; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. law clerk; frmr. chief cnsl.: Pa. Liquor Control Bd.; frmr. priv. pract.: 1 child.

**DJERASSI, RAMY I. (1st District)**, born in 1957, in Boston, Mass., son of Dr. Isaac and Tika Djerassi; Epis. Acad., 1974; Yale Univ. (B.A.), hist./pol. econ., 1978; Tulane Univ. (J.D.), 1982; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), 1993; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: A.C.E. exec. comm., Parole Task Force, Pa. Sentencing Comm., Villanova Sent. Workshop., Temple Inn of Ct., Brandeis Law Soc., Phila. Crim. Just. Inn of Ct., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Meet the Judges, Phila. Bar Assn., Phila. Reentry Coalition; co-chair: First Jud. Dist. Educ. Comm.; frmr. pres.: W. Phila. Habitat for Humanity, Beth Zion-Beth Israel Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Fam. Ct., Crim. Trial Div., Civil Trial Div.; married; 3 children.

**DOBSON, THOMAS R. (35th District)**, born in 1954, in Altoona, son of Richard T. and Annette Rogal Dobson; Altoona Area H.S., 1972; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. atty.: Wm. C. Kuhn, Esq.; frmr. dom. rela. master; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Mercer Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

**DOERR, THOMAS J. (P.J.–50th District)**, born in 1955, in Butler, son of the late J. Paul and Alice Doerr; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1978; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Butler Co.; dist. justice: Dist. Ct. 50-1-01; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, pres. judge Aug. 2000; married; 4 children.

**DOHANICH, JOHN (36th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

**DOLBIN, CYRUS PALMER (21st District)**, born in 1947, son of Hon. Donald D. and the late Anne Dolbin; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Dom. Rela. Office; frmr. part.: Dolbin, Cori & Jones; bd. mem.: Pottsville Free Pub. Libr., Pottsville Kiwanis; mem.: Trinity Luth. Ch., St. Clair Fish & Game Assn., Moose Lodge 922, Yorkville Hose Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

**DOMALAKES, JOHN E. (21st District)**, in 1947, in Frackville, son of John and Sara Jane Domalakes; DeSales Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; priv. pract.; law clerk: Pa. Superior Ct.; sol.: Frackville, Mahanoy City, St. Clair Bor., N. Union Twp., Frackville Area Mun. Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Knights of Lithuania, K of C, BPOE, TPA, St. Thomas More Soc., Hawk Mtn. Sanctuary, Schuylkill Co./Frackville Hist. Soc.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Woolsack Soc. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, apptd. judge Dec. 1993 to fill unexpired term of retiring judge, retained 2003; married; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

**DOMITROVICH, STEPHANIE (6th District)**, born in 1954, daughter of Stephen J. and Helen Domitrovich; Carlow Univ. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Jud. Coll. (Master of Jud. Studies-Trial Judge), 1993; Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Master of Jud. Studies-Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judge), 1998; Univ. of Nev. at Reno & Natl. Jud. Coll. (Ph.D.), 2006; frmr. asst. sol.: Erie Co.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend Campus; instr.: Gannon Univ.; fac. mem.: Natl. Jud. Coll., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; mem.: Amer. Judges Assn.,

Intl./Amer./Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, NW Pa. Amer. Inn of Ct.; mem./past chair: Children & Fam. Law Comm.; past chair: Coord. Cncl. of Unified Fam. Cts., Natl. Conf. of State Trial Judges; past bd. trustee: Gannon Univ.; awds.: GECAC-2012, Edinboro Univ. Pres. MLK Jr. Awd.-2009, Carlo Univ. Laureat Awd.-2009, Fellow: ASTAR-2009, Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law Woman of the Yr.-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 2 children.

**DOUGHERTY, KEVIN M. (1st District)**, born in 1962, in Philadelphia, son of John and Theresa Dougherty; Bish. Neumann H.S., 1980; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1985; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. part./owner: Marino & Dougherty LLP; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011, adm. judge-Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

**DOWLING, ANDREW H. (12th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**DOYLE, ELIZABETH A. (24th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

**DOZOR, BARRY C. (32nd District)**; Haverford H.S.; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.); Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); attd.: Natl. Judicial Coll (certif.); frmr. part.: Dozor & Auslander; frmr. comm.: Maple Twp.; frmr. sol.: Prospect Park Bor., Norwood Bor., Collingdale Bor., Tinicum Twp. Maple Twp./ Bor. of Darby Zoning Hearing Bds.; cndl. of trustees: W. Chester Univ. of Pa.; mem.: Del. Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; adm. to prac.: U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals Third Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 2001, elected 2003; frmr. Fam. Law, Crim. Trial Divs.; liaison judge: Fam. & Juv. Div.; married; 3 children.

**DUBOW, ALICE BECK (1st District)**, born in 1959, in Philadelphia; daughter of Dr. Aaron and the Hon. Phyllis Beck; Lwr. Merion H.S., 1977; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *cum laude*, econ., 1981; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. own.: Law Off. of Alice Beck Dubow; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Drexel Univ.; frmr. sr. cnsl.: Wolf, Block, Schorr & Solis-Cohen; frmr. div. dep. city sol.: City of Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Opera Co. of Phila.; frmr. sec./bd. mem.: Congregation Or Ami; bd. mem.: Vol. for the Indigent, Beck Inst., Carson Val. Child. Aid; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**DUMAS, LORI ARETTA (1st District)**, Duke Univ.; N. Carolina Cent. Univ. Law Sch., *Law Review*; frmr. vol. atty.: Women Against Abuse; bd. mem.: Housing Assn. of Del. Val.; mem.: NAACP, Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women, Urban League Guild, Alpha Kappa Alpha Sor. Inc., Enon Tabernacle Bapt. Ch., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; frmr. prof.: Berean Inst., Harcum Coll., Eastern Coll., Temple Univ.; awds.: *Phila. Bus. Journal* 40 Under 40 Awd.-2003, *Tribune* Top Ten People to Watch Under 40, Phila. Barristers Disting. Under 40 Awd. for Achieve. & Svc., Phila. Urban League Young Ldr. Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Phila. Fam. Ct.-Juv. Div.; 3 children.

**DURHAM, KATHRYNANN W. (32nd District)**, born in Chester, daughter of the late Glenn and Catherine Walrath; Sun Val. H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.A.), (J.D.); Pa. House of

Reps., 1979-96; frmr. mem.: Del. Co. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**DURKIN, KATHLEEN A. (5th District)**; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1970, (M.A.), 1976; Duquesne Univ., teaching cert., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. prothonotary/law clerk/sol.: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Ct. Rules Comm., Assn. of Trial Lawyers Cncl.; frmr. bd. mem.: Parental Stress Ctr.; frmr. cncl. of trustees: Indiana Univ. of Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

**EATON, KIM D. (5th District)**, born in 1956, in Pittsburgh, daughter of Joseph and June Eaton; Brentwood, 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), jourm., 1978; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1981; priv. pract./part.: Rose, Schmidt, Hasley & DiSalle; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn. Bd. of Govs.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; frmr. supv. judge-Adult Fam. Div.; married; 2 children.

**EBERT, M.L. "SKIP" (9th District)**, born in 1948, in Allentown, son of Merle and Ruth Ebert; The Citadel (B.A.), 1970; Boston Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Intell.; frmr. asst. pub. def./1st asst. dist. atty./exec. dep. atty. gen./dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; frmr. pres.: Keystone Area Cncl.-BSA, Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; frmr. chair: United Way Camp. of Cumberland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns., Rotary Intl.; past cmndr.: Amer. Legion Post 101; awds.: Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Cap. Litig. Natl. Trial Advocacy Awd.-2005, Pa. Coalition Against Rape Outst. Svc. Awd.-2004, Meritorious Svc. Medal, Army Commend. Medal, Natl. Svc. Def. Medal, Sr. Paratrooper Awd., Eagle Scout, Silver Beaver Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**EHRlich, CHARLES A. (1st District)**, born in 1954, in New York City, son of the late Stephen and Cipora Ehrlich; Ridgewood H.S., 1972; Tufts Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*; pol. sci., 1976; Amer. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. leg. asst.: U.S. Cong. David Cornwell; frmr. leg. asst./admin. asst.: U.S. Cong. Don Albosta; frmr. ADA/unit chief: Phila. Dist. Atty.; mem.: Phila./Pa. Bar Assns.; bd. mem.: Beth Am Israel Synagogue; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**EMERY, KATHERINE B. (27th District)**, born in 1955, in Canonsburg, daughter of Thomas E. and Peggy Emery; Canon McMillan H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), econ., 1978; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D., M.B.A.), 1981; frmrly: Allegheny Co. Juv. Ct.; frmr. sol.: Was. Co.; frmr. dir.: Wash. Co. Employee Rel.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Canonsburg Bus. & Prof. Women, Canonsburg United Presb. Ch., Beth Israel Congregation; bd. mem.: Pathways of SW Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 1 child.

**ERDOS, MICHAEL EDWARD (1st District)**, born in 1965, in York, son of Robert and Erda Erdos; York Sub. H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A., B.S.), *summa cum laude*, Latin/math., 1987; Oxford Univ. (B.A.), pol./psych./econ., 1990; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1994; frmr. law clerk: Chief Judge Edward Cahn, U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. Pa.; frmr. lit.: Ctr. for Reproductive Law & Policy; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila. (chief-Pub.

Nuisance Task Force, asst. chief-Econ. & Cyber Crime Unit); frmr. bd. mem./v-pres.: Society Hill Civic Assn.; frmr. pres.: Society Hill Tower Watch; frmr. bd. mem.: Ctr. City Crime Victim Svcs., Urban Genesis; awds.: PCCD Cert. of Achieve.-2006, Citizens Crime Comm. Awd. of Merit-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**EVANS, SCOTT ARTHUR (12th District)**, born in 1957, in Harrisburg, son of Samuel A. and Sara K. Evans; Hbg. H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1978; Del. Law Sch. of Widener Univ. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. sch. bd.: Hbg.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. litig. assoc.: Melman, Gekas, Nicholas & Lieberman; frmr. sol.: Dauphin Co. Treas.; mem.: NLDA (Death Penalty Subcom.), PACDL, PDAPA, Calvary UM Ch.; drummer: All Jacked Up band; adj. prof.: Widener Law Sch.; lect.: PSP Acad., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Dickinson Coll., Elizabethown Coll., HACC; frmr. mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Rules Comm.; PIAA lacrosse official: CPLQA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 4 children.

**FARINA, LOUIS J. (2nd District)**, born in 1943, in Pittsburgh; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1965; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc., 1968; frmr. capt.: JAGC, U.S. Army; frmr. pres.: United Way of Lancaster Co.; frmr. mem.: Penn State-Hbg. Adv. Bd., Lancaster Co. Prison Bd.; mem.: Lancaster Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; bd. mem.: Conestoga Val. Educ. Found.; frmr. dir.: Ldrshp. Lancaster; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2005-09; married; 2 children.

**FELICIANI, CHRISTOPHER ALAN (10th District)**, born in Latrobe, son of Biagio and Messalina Feliciani; Derry Area Sr. H.S., 1977; Slippery Rock Univ. (B.S.), health sci., 1982; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), chief justice, Moot Ct., Barristers, *Law Review*, 1988; frmr. cnslr.: Adelphoi Village; frmr. juv. cnslr.: St. Francis Hosp.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. atty./part.: Berk, Whitehead, Kerr, Feliciani & Turin, P.C.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Westmoreland Co. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

**FINLEY, JEFFREY L. (1st District)**, born in 1954, in Camden, N.J., son of Julia and the late James Finley; Cent. Bucks E. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1977; Loyola Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. part.: Eastburn & Gray P.C.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Bucks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**FLAHERTY, THOMAS E. (5th District)**, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of John S. and Lucille R. Flaherty; Cent. Cath. H.S., 1968; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; frmrly: Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. city cncl. mem./contoller: City of Pgh.; frmr. Dem. chair: Allegheny Co.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pgh. YMCA, Boys & Girls Club of Amer.; Govt. Fin. Officer of Amer. Excell. Cert.-1992-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**FLANNELLY, MICHAEL WALTER (19th District)**, born in 1956, in Rockville Centre, N.Y., son of Walter J. and Elaine C. Flannelly; Watchung Hills Reg. H.S., 1974; Coll. of Wooster (B.A.), hist., 1978; Wake Forest Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. sol.: York Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012; married; 2 children.

**FLEMING, LINDA ROVDER (47th District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**FOGLIETTA, ANGELO J. (1st District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**FOLINO, RONALD W. (5th District),** born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, son of Margaret and the late John R. Folino; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Woolsack Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married.

**FORADORA, JOHN HENRY (P.J.–54th District),** born in 1966, in DuBois, son of Henry P. and Fedora Foradora; DuBois Cent. Cath., 1984; Juniata Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1988; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), 1991; frmr. law clerk: 59th Jud. Dist.; frmr. asst.: Jefferson Co. Pub. Def.'s Office; frmr. assoc.: Fernan, Whitney & Masson; frmr. part.: Pontzer & Foradora; state orator: Order of Sons of Italy in Amer.; mem.: Natl. Wild Turkey Fed., NRA, Ducks Unltd; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Red Cross; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**FORD, HOLLY (1st District);** Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. atty.: gen. litig. prac.; adj. prof.: CCP for the Paralegal Studies Prog.; co-chair: Jud. Educ. Comm. Fam. Law Div., Meet the Judges Prog.; coord.: Valentine's Day Weddings; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, Fam. Ct. Dom. Rel. Div.

**FORD, WILLIAM E. (31st District),** born in 1950, in Allentown, son of Francis and Catherine Ford; De Sales Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. capt. (JAG); USMC Reserve; atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. priv. civil pract. (def. litig.); mem.: Lehigh Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

**FOX, IDEE C. (1st District),** born in 1953, in New York, daughter of the late Louis and Catherine Fox; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1970; State Univ. of N.Y. at Stony Brook (B.A.), 1974; Wash. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; priv. pract.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Justinian Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**FRITSCH, CHARLES THEODORE JR. (7th District),** born in 1951, in Philadelphia; Princeton H.S., 1969; Denison Univ. (B.A.), hist., *cum laude*, 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. jud. law clerk: Hon. John J. Bodley, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. chief dep.: Bucks Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. part.: Wood & Floge; frmr. mem.: Today Inc. Adv. Bd.; mem./fmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Chapt. Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

**FURBER, WILLIAM J. JR. (P.J.–38th District),** born in 1948, in Narberth, son of the late William and Jean Furber; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; asst. dist. atty.; pract. atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Trial Lawyers Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Jan. 2012; married; 3 children.

**GARHART, JOHN (6th District),** born in 1946, in Warren, Ohio, son of the late Florence Garhart; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.) 1974; frmr. 2nd lt.: Army Reserves; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.:

Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Erie Co., Mercer Co.; Best Lawyers in America-1995-2005; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**GARTLEY, TINA POLACHECK (11th District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**GEARY, D. GREGORY (16th District),** born in 1963, in Euclid, Ohio, son of John W. and Sandra E. Geary; Somerset Area H.S., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1985; Univ. of Ala. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. lt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. trial cnsl.: U.S. Navy JAGC; frmr. sol./asst. dist. atty.: Somerset Co.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; 2 children.

**GELB, LESA (11th District),** born in 1961, in Kingston, daughter of Judith and the late Irwin Gelb; Meyers H.S., 1978; Cornell Univ. (B.A.), gov't/hist., dean's list, 1982; Boston Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc.: Cefalo & Assoc.; frmrly. priv. pract.; bd. mem./fmr. pres.: Maternal & Fam. Health Svc.; exec. comm. mem.: Temple Israel; mem./fmr. exec. comm. mem.: League of Women Voters; gov. apptd.: Pa. Election Reform Task Force; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**GEORGE, MICHAEL A. (P.J.–51st District),** born in 1959, in McKeesport; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. assoc./part.: Campbell & White; frmr. dist. atty.: Adams Co.; chair: Adams Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; adm. judge: Adams Co. Dept. Prob. Svcs., Adams Co. Crim. Rules Comm., Adams Co. Civil Rules Comm.; frmr. mem.: Adams Co. Prison Bd., Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn., Pa. Dist. Atty. Inst., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Attys., Pa. Child Abuse Coalition, Gov.'s Comm. on Juv. Crime; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Adams Co. Prison Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, apptd. pres. judge 2013; married; 2 children.

**GEROULO, VITO P. (45th District),** born in 1947, in Jessup, son of the late Palmer and Whilma Geroulo; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1965; Univ. of Scranton (A.B.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1969; Fordham Law Sch, 1972; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Lackawanna Co.; frmr. pres.: Lackawanna Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 4 children; 6 grandchildren.

**GIBBONS, DIANE E. (7th District),** born in 1958, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Thomas E. and Margaret R. Gibbons; Wm. Tennent H.S., 1976; att. Bucks Co. Commun. Coll.; Temple Univ., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. dist. atty.: Bucks Co. (chief-major Crimes, Chief Dep. Dist. Atty.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married.

**GILMAN, GARY B. (7th District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**GILMAN, GARY M. (27th District),** born in 1962, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Edward and Marilyn Gilman; Upper St. Clair H.S., 1980; Wash. & Jefferson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1986; Amer. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. assoc.: Wilder, Mahood and Crenney; frmr. master/hearing off.: Allegheny Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 1 child.

**GIORDANO, EMIL A. (3rd District),** born in 1959, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Joseph and Maria Giordano; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1977; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1982;

Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Broome Co.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Holland, Taylor & Sorrentino PC; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lehigh Co., Northampton Co.; frmr. sole pract.: Emil Giordino Law Offices; frmr. sol.: Moore Twp., Northampton Bor., N. Catasauqua Bor., Chapman Bor.; adj. prof.: DeSales Univ., Moravian Coll.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Northampton Co. Bar Assns.; awds.: Lehigh Val. Crime Victims Cncl. Allied Prof. Awd.-2005, BECA H.S. Disting. Grad.-2005, Sons of Italy Annual Achiev. Awd.-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

**GLAZER, GARY S. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

**GOODMAN, JAMES P. (21st District)**, born in 1967, in Pottsville, son of Jim and Joan Goodman; Marian H.S., 1985; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), fin., 1989; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. part.: Pfeiffer, Brown, Dinicola & Goodman; frmr. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; mem.: Pa./Schuylkill Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 5 children.

**GORBAY, LESLIE (2nd District)**, born in 1953, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**GORDON, RICHARD J. JR. (1st District)**; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married.

**GORDON, ROGER F. (1st District)**; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**GRAY, RICHARD A. (29th District)**, born in 1948, in Williamsport; Loyalsock H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pre law, high distinction, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. atty./shareholder: Mitchell, Mitchell, Gray & Gallagher P.C.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, chief juv. judge; married; 3 children.

**GREEN, G. MICHAEL (32nd District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Mary P. and the late George Green III; Monsig. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Eng. lit., 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; awds.: Newmann Univ. Honor Dr. of Law Deg.-2011, Del. Co. Police Chiefs William G. Weidner Mem. Awd.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**GRIFFITH, EDWARD (15th District)**, born in 1948, in Wilkes-Barre, son of the late Edward M. Griffith and Jane R. Jones; The Hill Sch., 1966; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. part.: Duane, Morris & Heckscher; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 1 child.

**GRINE, DAVID E. (P.J.-49th District)**, born in 1945, in Wash., D.C., son of Edward E. and Mildred Grine; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; Natl. Trial Lawyers Coll., 1974; Natl. Career Prosecutor's Coll., 1980; Natl. Jud. Coll., 1982; frmr. U.S. Army; frmr. police officer: Bor. of State Coll.; frmr. dist. atty.: Centre Co.; mem.: Centre Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1981, elected Nov. 1981, retained 1991, 2001; married; 2 children.

**GUIDO, EDWARD E. (9th District)**, born in 1950, in Turtle Creek, son of Betty Jane and the late Sylvester Guido; Trafford H.S., 1968; Dickinson Coll., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1975; frmr. part.: Saidis Guido Shuff & Masland; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**HAAZ, RICHARD P. (38th District)**, born in 1953, in Philadelphia, son of Gloria Kremer and the late Jack Haaz; Abington H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975; Univ. of New Hamp. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. head: Montg. Co. office-Saltz, Mongeluzzi, Barrett & Bendesky; awds.: *Phila. Mag.* Super Lawyer-2011, BB/BS of Phila. Charles Edwin Fox Awd.-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**HACKMAN, CHRISTOPHER A. (2nd District)**, born in 1965, in Lancaster, son of Willard and Shelby Hackman; Manheim Cent. H.S., 1983; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1987; Univ. of Richmond Law Sch. (J.D.), 1990; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**HALL, JOHN L. (15th District)**, born in 1956, in W. Chester, son of John L. Sr. and Marion D. Hall; Phillips Exeter Acad., 1975; Johns Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Univ. of San Diego Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. shareholder: Unruh Turner Burke & Frees, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./pres.: Chester Co. Bar Found.; frmr. Grand Jury Supervising Judge; Juv. Ct. Supervising Judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 3 children.

**HAMILL, RAYMOND LLOYD (P.J.-22nd District)**; Dickinson Coll.; Univ. of Pgh. (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: N. Pa. Leg. Svcs.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Wayne Co.; frmr. sol.: W. Wayne Sch. Dist., Honesdale Bor.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 2007, elected Nov. 2007.

**HAMMOND, GREGORY J. (37th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**HANNA, CAROL (40th District)**, born in 1956, in St. Mary's, daughter of Edward and the late Doris Coombs Teno; Wyo. Val. W. H.S., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist., *summa cum laude*, 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. part.: Hanna & Hanna; frmr. asst. dist. atty./DRS staff atty./child custody mediator/juv. master: Indiana Co.; mem.: Statewide Children's Roundtable, Indiana Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Assn. of Univ. Women; awds.: Athena Awd.-2013, Notable Woman-2004, Alice Paul House Commun. Svc. Awd.-2003, A.A.U.W. Woman of the Yr.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

**HATHAWAY, RITA DONOVAN (10th District)**, born in Boston, Mass.; Boston State Coll. (B.S.), educ., 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. chief trial atty.: Westmoreland Co. Dist. Atty. Office; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 9 grandchildren.

**HAUSER, CHRISTOPHER G. (48th District)**, born in 1954, in Syracuse, N.Y., son of the late W. Dieter and Nancy Keating Hauser; Bradford Area H.S., 1972; Wash. & Jeff. Coll. (B.A.), Omicron Delta Epsilon, pol. sci./econ., 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), Alpha Phi Gamma, econ./Journ.; Natl. Judicial Coll., gen. juris.-2013, civil mediation-2010; frmr. leg. asst.: Pa. Dept. of Justice; frmr. assoc. atty.: McDowell, McDowell, Wick & Daly;

frmr. part.: McDowell, Wick, Daly, Gallup & Hauser; frmr. gen. cnsl.: Werzalut of Amer. Inc.; past pres./ frmr. dist. just./magis. dist. judge: McKean Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Allegheny Highland BSA Cncl.; chair: Downtown Bradford Revitalization Corp.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Ct. Judges; awds.: BSA Silver Beaver Awd., *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married.

**HENS-GRECO, KATHRYN M. (5th District)**; St. Mary's H.S., 1975; LeMoyné Coll. (B.A.), psych., 1979; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. part.: Kathryn & Sam Hens-Greco, Stokes Lurie Cole & Hens-Greco; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Inns of Ct.; awds.: Commun. Champ.-2002, Thomas Merton Cir. Star of Justice-2001; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**HERMAN, DOUGLAS W. (P.J.–39th District)**, born in 1946, in Chambersburg, son of Irvin W. and Marguerite W. Herman; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1969; frmrly. U.S. Army; Franklin Pierce Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; Natl. Jud. Coll., May 1996, Oct. 1996, April 1998, Sept. 2000; frmr. instr.: Minor Jud. Educ. Bd.; mem.: Pa./Fulton Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1993, retained 2003, pres. judge Jan. 2009; married; 2 children.

**HERRON, JOHN W. (1st District)**, born in 1944, in Bryn Mawr; Duke Univ., 1966; Dickinson Sch. of Law, 1969; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dep. dist. atty.; frmr. chief. Discip. Bd.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, apptd. adm. judge-Trial Div. Jan. 1996-Jan. 2002, Nov. 2011-pres.; chair: AGB; married; 1 child.

**HERTZBERG, ALAN (5th District)**, born in 1957, in Palo Alto, Calif., son of Martin and Ruth Hertzberg; Chartiers Val. H.S., 1975; Union Coll. (B.A.), Eng./econ., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; frmr. sole pract.: Alan Hertzberg & Assocs., P.C.; frmr. city cnclman.: City of Pgh.; bd. mem.: Friends of the Riverfront; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**HESS, KEVIN A. (P.J.–9th District)**, born in 1947, in Erie, son of the late James M. and Adele C. Hess; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. staff mem.: Adj. Gen., Pa. Army Natl. Guard; priv. prac.; frmr. sol.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Cumberland Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. crim. law instr.: Pa. Minor Judiciary; adj. fac.: Dickinson Sch. of Law; auth.: *Pennsylvania Civil Practice*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

**HIGGINS, STEPHEN M. (43rd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**HILL, GLYNNIS D. (1st District)**, born in 1956, in Philadelphia, son of the late Percy Henry and Viola Poulson; Frankford H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ., Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D., LL.M.), 1983, 1997; Univ. of Nev. Natl. Jud. Coll. (M.A.), jud. studies, 2008, (Ph.D.) prog., jud. studies; Haifa Univ. cert. in law, 2012; R.O.T.C.: Penn State Univ.; frmr. staff atty.: Defender Assn. of Phila.; frmr. reg. cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Labor & Ind.; frmr. adv.: Phila. Youth Adv. Prog.; frmr. civil litig.: CNA Ins. Co.; mem.: Penn State-Abington Adv. Bd., Phila. Jud. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Jud. Crim. Rules & Proc. Comm., Natl. Bar Assn., NAACP; frmr. bd. mem.: Penn-Jersey-Amer. Red Cross; mem.: Temple Univ. Law Sch. Bd. & Exec. Comm,

Temple Law Sch. Inn of Ct., Crim. Just. Inn of Ct., Phila. Bar Assn. (ACE Prog.); frmr. bd. mem.: Big Brothers & Sisters Assn. of Phila.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

**HOBERG, JAY J. (2nd District)**, born in 1951, in Shamokin, son of the late Joseph and Thelma Hoberg; Our Lady of Lourdes Reg. H.S., 1969; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), bus. adm., 1973; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lancaster Co.; frmr. part.: Herr, Greer & Hoberg; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**HODGE, JOHN W. (37th District)**, born in 1950, in New Castle, son of the late J. Lester and Janet G. Hodge; Mohawk H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), econ., 1972; Univ. of Akron (J.D.), 1975; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Lawrence Co.; mem.: Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

**HOOVER, TODD A. (P.J.–12th District)**; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), crim., 1976; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; guest lect.: Widener Sch. of Law, Temple Univ.; PBA Pro Bono Judge Awd.-2008; co-chair: Constable Hndbk. Comm.; chair: Juv. Ct. Proced. Rules Comm.; mem.: Statewide Comm. on Elder Abuse; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

**HORAN, MARILYN J. (50th District)**, born in 1954, in Butler, daughter of the late Eugene F. and Della M. Horan; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1972; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty./part.: Murrin, Taylor, Flach & Horan; mem.: Butler Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Women's Bar Assn. of W. Pa., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. mem.: Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Jud. Conduct Bd.; fac. mem.: Pa. Bar Inst.; frmr. bd. mem.: Amer. Cancer Soc., YWCA Bd. of Trustees; past pres./sec.: Soroptimist Intl. of Butler Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

**HUDDOCK, MICHAEL T. (17th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**HUGHES, RICHARD M. (11th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**IGNELZI, PHIL (5th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**IRVINE, JONATHAN Q. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**JACKSON, ELIZABETH (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Philadelphia, daughter of Rose and the late Walter Jackson; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Shippensburg Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), crim. just., 1985; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Out-of-State Educ. Comm., Barristers' Assn., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Bar Assn. Jud. Cncl. Clifford Scott Green Chap., Schuylkill Coalition; Raymond Pace Alexander Awd.; commun. forums: Youth Study Ctr. Carpe Diem Prog., Jenkins Law Lib.; bd. mem.: drug/alcohol recovery prog.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011.

**JAMES, JOSEPH M. (5th District)**, born in 1948, in New Castle, son of the late Charles T. and Edra James; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. judge: Pgh.



Magistrates Ct.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, ACBA, Ct. of Jud. Discipline; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas May 1987, elected Nov. 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge, Civil Div. 2000, elected pres. judge 2003; married; 3 children; 1 grandchild.

**JAMES, THOMAS A. JR. (P.J.–26th District)**, born in 1948, in Kingston, son of Thomas A. Sr. and Hilda James; Bloomsburg Area H.S., grad. of distinc., 1966; Dickinson Coll. (A.B.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; Natl. Jud. Coll., master's, jud. studies, 2004; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Columbia Co.; Acad. for Excell. in Co. Govt.; mem. &/or bd.: Bloomsburg Theatre Ensemble, Columbia Co. Amer. Heart Assn., Bloomsburg United Way; past pres.: BSA sch. bd.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, elected pres. judge 2011; 2 children.

**JENKINS, PATRICIA HEDLEY (32nd District)**, born in 1951, in Kirkland Lake, Ontario, Canada, daughter of Ronald A. and Anne W.R. Hedley; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1973; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1984; atty.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

**JOHNSON, J. BRIAN (31st District)**, born in 1955, in Elyria, Ohio, son of the late Robert and Elizabeth Johnson; Allentown Cent. Cath. H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frmr. pub. def.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. assoc.: Lanshe, Lanshe & Lanshe; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. part.: Johnson, Ashcraft & Giordano, Johnson & Ashcraft; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Duane Morris LLP; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., State Roundtable, Supreme Ct. Child's Roundtable Initiative, Supreme Ct. Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm.; chair: Guiding Principles Comm., CPCMS Users Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003, adm. judge: Civil & Dependency; married; 4 children.

**JOHNSON, JOEL (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003.

**JOHNSON, VINCENT L. (1st District)**; born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Northeast H.S.; Morehouse Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; att. Phila. Biblical Univ.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Pechner, Dortmann, Wolfe, Rounick & Cabot; found. part.: Vincent L. Johnson Law Firm, P.C.; sec.: Jud. Cncl. of Natl. Bar Assn.; mem.: Amer. Judges. Assn., Pa./N.J./Amer. Bar Assns., Kappa Alpha Psi Frat., Lemuel G. Googins Lodge #129, Prince Hall Free & Accept. Masons P.H.A.; bd. mem.: Grand Old Gospel Fellow., Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

**JONES, CHARLIE (52nd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**JOSEPH, BARBARA A. (1st District)**, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**KAMEEN, JOSEPH F. (P.J.–60th District)**, born in 1950, in Carbondale, son of Paul and Elizabeth Kameen; Forest City Reg. H.S., 1968; E. Stroudsburg Univ. (B.S.), Eng. educ., *cum laude*, 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. teacher: E. Stroudsburg H.S.; frmr. atty.: Krawitz & Ridley, Berger, McBride & Kameen, Kameen & Erickson;

mem.: Pike Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.

**KANE, HAROLD (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

**KELLER, SCOTT D. (23rd District)**, born in 1950, in Chambersburg; Albright Coll. (A.B.), 1972; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frmr. Juv. Ct. Master; frmr. sol.: Berks Co.; frmr. chair: Rep. Party; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas April 1989, elected Nov. 1989, retained 1999, 2009, acting pres. judge Sept. 1997-Jan. 2000, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 1998-Sept. 2000; 2 children.

**KELLEY, THOMAS H. (19th District)**, born in 1964, in Bryn Mawr, son of Anne and the late Thomas Kelley; Radnor H.S., 1983; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist. (honors)/dramatic arts, 1987; Univ. of Richmond (J.D.), 1991; frmr. 1st asst. dist. atty.: York Co.; frmr. mem.: York City Cncl.; mem.: Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., York Karate Club; adj. prof.: York Coll. of Pa.; sol.: Intl. Martial Arts Coll.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 2 children.

**KELLY, ELIZABETH K. (6th District)**, born in 1958, in Erie, daughter of the late William J. and Joan P. Kelly; att. Mercyhurst Prep. Sch., Wellesley Coll.; Georgetown Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1980; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law, 1983; frmr. priv. pract.: Elderkin, Martin & Kelly; mem.: Pa./Erie Co. Bar Assns. (frmr. chair-Fam. Law Comm.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, pres. judge Jan. 2005-09.

**KELLY, KEVIN F. (32nd District)**, born in 1959, son of Francis J. and Dorothy M. Kelly; Haverford H.S., 1978; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1982; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; chief: Pre-Trial & Juv. Div. & Drug Enforcement; mem.: Amer./Pa./Del. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Brehon Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2000, elected 2001, retained 2011.

**KENNEDY, JOHN S. (19th District)**, born in 1958, in Harrisburg, son of Barbara and the late John W. Kennedy; Cent. Dauphin H.S., 1976; HACC (A.A.), 1978; East. Univ. (B.S.), 1980; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children.

**KENNEDY, SEAN F. (1st District)**, born in 1960, in Philadelphia, son of the late Walter and Mary Kennedy; St. Joseph's Prep. H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.A.), archit., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. part.: Swartz Campbell; frmr. assoc.: Gallagher Reilly & Lachat, Forcina & Goegins; frmr. in-house cnsl.: IBEW Local 98; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 3 children.

**KENNEY, CHAD F. SR. (P.J.–32nd District)**, son of Charles and Florence Kenney; Monsignor Bonner H.S., 1973; Villanova Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., *cum laude*, 1976; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1980; frmr. sheriff/sol.: Del. Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, elected pres. judge June 2013; married; 3 children.

**KEOGH, D. WEBSTER (1st District)**, born in 1946, in Philadelphia; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Mercer Univ. Law

Sch. (J.D.), 1971; frmrly. dist. atty. off.; frmrly. priv. prac.; mem.: Brehon Law Soc., Soc. of Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Irish Soc., Phila. Dist. Atty. Alum. Assn., La Salle Univ. Law Alum. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Exec. Comm.; bd. mem.: Lawyers Club of Phila.; frmrly. apptd.: Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg.; Gov. apptd.: PCCD Dep. Sheriff's Educ. & Trng. Bd.; chief just. rep.: Gov. Comm. to Address Gun Viol.; legal educ. presenter: "Pa. Rules of Evidence," "E-Filing in the Ct. of Common Pleas"; instr.: Temple Univ.; PBI fac. presenter: Phila. Bar Assn. Bench-Bar Conf.; awds: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Golden Crowbar Awd.-2011, Brehon Law Soc. Disting. Jurist Awd-2008, Lawyer's Club of Phila. Awd.-2007, John Peter Zenger Awd.-2004; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1993, retained 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Trial Div. 2007; married; 3 children.

**KINIRY, PATRICK T. (47th District)**, born in 1947, in Johnstown, son of the late John and Helen Kiniry; Bishop McCort H.S., 1965; St. Vincent Coll. (B.A.), econ., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; frmrly. priv. prac.; frmr. pres.: Cambria Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; fellow: Ameri. Acad. of Prosecut. Attys.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**KISTLER, THOMAS KING (49th District)**, born in 1957, in Bellefonte, son of Robert King and Jean Kistler; State Coll. Area H.S., 1975; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; atty.: Miller, Kistler & Campbell Inc.; mem.: Pa. Comm. for Just. Init. (pres.-2004), Centre Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; frmr. mem.: Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.-Pa. Supreme Ct.; adm. to pract.: U.S. Supreme Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, pres. judge 2011; married; 3 children.

**KLEIN, ARNOLD I. (5th District)**, born in 1961, in Aliquippa, son of Mildred and the late M. Beryl Klein; Aliquippa H. S., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), bus. econ., 1983; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. atty.: Bacharach & Klein; frmr. bd. mem.: Champion Enterprises; bd. mem.: SIDS Cribs for Kids; mem.: Amen Corner, Upper St. Clair Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**KLEMENTIK, DAVID C. (16th District)**, born in 1949, in Bloomsburg, son of the late Daniel and Eleanor Klementik; Benton Area Jt. Jr.-Sr. H.S., 1966; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), engr./mech., 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979, (LLM), 1990; frmr. capt.: U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.: priv. pract.; adv. bd.: Univ. of Pgh. at Johnstown; dir.: Mt. Aloysius Coll.; dir./chair: Windber Med. Ctr.; chair: Windber Research Inst.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**KLINE, SAMUEL A. (52nd District)**, born in 1951, in Beaver Falls, son of Ernest P. and Josephine V. Kline; Beaver Falls H.S., 1969; Lehigh Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. atty.; frmr. part.: Kline & Kline; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

**KNAFELC, HARRY E. (36th District)**, born in 1947, in Sewickley; Ambridge H.S., 1965; Villanova Univ. (A.B.), pol. sci., 1969; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; mem.: Rotary Intl., K of C; frmr. magist. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

**KNISELY, HOWARD F. (2nd District)**, born in 1951, in Harrisburg, son of Arch and the late Margaret Knisely; Manheim Twp. H.S., 1969; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), crim., 1973; att.: Fla. State Univ. Grad. Sch. of Crim., crim.; Loyola Univ. of New Orleans Coll. of Law (J.D.), law, 1978; frmr. part.: Goldberg Knisely & Beyer, Goldberg & Knisely, Kluxen Knisely & Newcomer; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. bd. mem.: Allison & Pyfer; frmr. mem.: Pa. Assn. Crim. Def. Lawyers; mem.: Pa./Lanc. Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children; 2 grandchildren.

**KOPRIVA, JOLENE GRUBB (P.J.-24th District)**, born in 1953, in St. Clair, Mich., daughter of Cloyd Phillip and Ruth Marie Grubb; Hollidaysburg Area H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforce./corr., 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Fam. First Comm. Collaborative, Zion Luth. Ch.; frmr. adj. prof.: Penn State-Altoona; frmr. pres.: Soroptimist Club; frmr. bd. mem.: United Way, Hollidaysburg Area YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 3 children.

**KOURY, MICHAEL J. (3rd District)**, born in 1968, in Easton, son of Josephine and the late Michael J. Koury; Notre Dame H.S., 1986; Moravian Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, hist./pol. sci., 1990; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *law review*, 1993; frmr. assoc.: Cahill, Gordon & Reindel; frmr. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**KROM, ANGELA (39th District)**, born in 1971, in Geneva, N.Y., daughter of Ronald and Susan Rosenberry; Chambersburg Area Sr. H.S., 1989; Elizabethtown Coll. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1993; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1996; frmr. asst./1st asst. dist. atty.: Franklin Co.; mem.: Franklin Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 1 child.

**KRUMENACKER, NORMAN A. III (47th District)**, born in 1954, in Johnstown, son of Norman J. and Dorothy Krumenacker; Waynesburg Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Richmond T.C. Williams Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; asst. pub. def.: Cambria Co.; supvr. judge: Statewide Invest. Grand Jury; bd. mem./past pres.: BSA Area 4 NE Reg.; bd. mem.: BSA Laurel Highlands Cncl., Cambria Co. Assn. for the Blind & Handicapped; past. pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; facilitator: Natl. Jud. Coll.; instr.: Pa. Inst. of Police Svcs.; mem.: Pa./Cambria Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Conf. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1991, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003.

**KUHN, JOHN D. (P.J.-51st District)**, born in 1950, in Gettysburg, son of Richard M. and Helen G. Kuhn; Albright Coll. (B.A.), 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def./chief pub. def.: Adams Co.; mem.: Adams Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Gettysburg Presb. Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, pres. judge 2002; 3 children, 3 step-children; 2 grandchildren.

**KUNSELMAN, DEBORAH A. (36th District)**, born in 1967, in Wiesbaden, Germ., daughter of Val and Kathleen Ganter; Brentwood H.S., 1985; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), intl. pol., 1989; Univ. of Notre Dame Law Sch. (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1992; frmr. assoc.: McMillen Urlick Tocci Fouse & Jones,

Marcus & Shapria; frmr. sol.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Our Lady of Fatima Parish; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**KURTZ, STEWART L. (P.J.–20th District)**, born in 1944, in Huntingdon, son of George Charles and Mary Kurtz; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1966; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1969; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; apptd. pres. judge April 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003; married; 1 child.

**KWIDIS, C. GUS (36th District)**, born in 1945, in Sewickley, son of Alexandria Kwidis; Ambridge Area H.S., 1962; W. Va. Univ. (B.S.), bus., 1966; Univ. of Toledo (J.D.), 1969; frmr. law clerk; Judge James E. Rowley; frmr. pub. def./asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; bd. mem.: McGuire Homes, Seven Oaks Country Club; mem.: Holy Trinity Greek Orth. Ch. Cncl.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**LACHMAN, MARLENE F. (1st District)**, born in 1946, in Philadelphia; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1964; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1970; Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov.'s Office; frmr. prothonotary; Pa. Supreme Ct.; frmr. law clerk; pres.: Temple Univ. Coll. of Lib. Arts Alum. Bd.; bd. mem.: Temple Univ. Gen. Alum. Assn.; trustee: Gratz Coll., Jewish Fam. & Child.'s Agency of Gr. Phila.; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Univ. of Pa. Law Alum. Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Bar Assn. House of Deleg., Lawyers Club of Phila., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. chair: Young Lawyers Sect.-Phila. Bar Assn.; frmr. parliamentarian: Natl. Conf. Appel. Ct. Clerks; frmr. chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Discip. Bd. Hearing Panel; *Who's Who in American Women*, elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married.

**LASH, SCOTT E. (23rd District)**, born in 1956, in W. Reading, son of Sylvia K. and the late Norman E. Lash; Wyoming H.S., 1974; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Calvary Bapt. Theol. Sem. (M.A.), *magna cum laude*, 2006; frmr. law pract.; adj. prof.: Albright Coll.; adv. bd.: Penn State Univ.-Berks; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Police Athl. League of Reading; frmr. bd. mem.: Berks Human Relat. Cncl., Justice & Mercy; frmr. CONCERN foster parent; mem.: Berks Co. Prison Bd., Sons of Amer. Revol.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 4 children.

**LAZZARA, BETH ANN (5th District)**, born in 1966, in Shirley, Mass., daughter of William J. and Sandra L. Lazzara; David B. Oliver H.S., 1984; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, phil./class. lang., 1988; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Order of Coif, *Law Review*, 1991; frmr. assoc.: Gismondi & Margolis, P.C.; frmr. princ.: Gismondi & Lazzara, P.C.; frmr. shareholder/mg. part.: Goodrich, Goodrich & Lazzara, P.C.; fellow: Acad. of Trial Lawyers of Allegheny Co.; adj. fac.: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: PaTLA Milton D. Rosenburg Awd.-2006, PaTLA Pub. Svc. Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

**LESKINEN, STEVE P. (14th District)**, born in 1953, in Gardner, Mass., son of the late Allan O. Sr. and Grace R. Leskinen; Deerfield Acad., 1971; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1975, Acad. All-Amer. (football), NCAA post-grad. scholar; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1978; frmr. law clerk; Judge Conrad B. Capuzzi; frmr. part.: Leskinen & Cook; frmr. 1st asst. dist.

atty.: Fayette Co.; frmr. sol.: Dom. Relat. Sect., Fayette Co., var. twps., bors.; frmr. pres.: Fayette Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 5 children; 1 grandchild.

**LEWIS, RICHARD A. (12th District)**, born in 1947, in Steelton, son of the late Sylvio V. and Mary Scutetta Lewis; Bish. McDevitt H.S., 1965; Rutgers Univ. (B.A.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. asst. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Dauphin Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Atty. Assn.; fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; adj. prof.: Dickinson Sch. of Law, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law, Penn State-Cap. Campus; frmr. chair: Camp Cadet Troop H; frmr. adv.: Crime Stoppers of Dauphin Co. Inc.; frmr. bd. mem.: Villa Teresa Nursing Home, Christopher Columbus 1492 Soc., Sons of Italy; frmr. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm., Supreme Ct. Comm. on Rules of Evidence; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge Feb. 2005; married; 1 child.

**LIEBERMAN, STEPHEN B. (23rd District)**, born in 1952, in W. Reading, son of the late Hon. Calvin and A. Jean Lieberman; Mt. Penn H.S., 1970; Ariz. State Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Va. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; Phi Beta Kappa; frmr. atty.: Calvin Lieberman & Assocs.; frmr. part.: Lieberman & Rothstein, P.C.; frmr. asst. sol.: Berks Co.; mem.: Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Trial Lawyers Assn., Endlich Law Club, Intl. Olympic Comm. Ct. of Arb. for Sport; frmr. mem.: U.S. Olympic Comm. Exec. Bd., Intl. Archery Fed. Exec. Cncl.; past pres.: Natl. Archery Assn., Natl. Archery Assn. Found.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; nomin. Sept. 14, 2000 to U.S. Dist. Ct., E. Dist. of Pa.; married; 2 children.

**LINEBAUGH, STEPHEN P. (P.J.–19th District)**, born in 1947, in York, son of Ruth B. and the late Dale W. Linebaugh; William Penn Sr. H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**LING, THOMAS S. (P.J.–57th District)**, born in 1950, in Roaring Spring, son of the late Sheldon E. and Anna L. Ling; Chestnut Ridge H.S., 1968; Univ. of Pgh.-Johnstown (B.A.), 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmrly. U.S. Navy; asst. dist. atty.; frmr. pub. def.; frmr. dist. atty.; frmr. co. sol.; priv. pract.; mem.: Kiwanis, Bedford Co. Sportsmen, Woolsack Soc., Order of the Barristers; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**LIVENGOOD, TRAVIS WADE (57th District)**, born in 1979, in Bedford, son of John and Rose Livengood; Bedford H.S., 1997; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), *summa cum laude*, sec. social stud., 2001; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 2004; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Bedford Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**LOBAUGH, OLIVER J. (P.J.–28th District)**, born in 1951, in Franklin, son of Frank Nichols Lobaugh and Anna Flaherty Lobaugh; Venango Christian H.S., 1969; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. dist. just.; asst. dist. atty./asst. pub. def.: Venango Co.; charter mem./frmr. bd. mem.: Colonel Inc.; founding bd. mem.: Oil City Arts Cncl.; mem./frmr. chair: Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; local chair: Dom. Rel. Comm, Crim., Rules Comm.; mem.: Pa./Venango Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Venango Co. Ct. Secur. Comm., Mental Health/

Develop. Svcs. Adv. Bd., Statewide Ldrshp. Roundtable Reg. 7, Substance Abuse Exec. Comm. Bd., Statewide Child. 's Roundtable; trustee: Samuel Justus Charitable Trust; married; 2 children.

**LOVECCHIO, MARC F. (29th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**LUDGATE, LINDA K.M. (23rd District)**, born in 1942, in Rochester, N.Y.; Alvernia Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, 1977; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; mem.: Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns., Intl./Natl. Assns. of Women Judges, Steering Comm.-Women in Crisis & People Against Rape/Crime Victims Ctr.; fndr.: Justice Wm. Strong Amer. Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: St. Joseph Med. Ctr. Intl. Jud. Acad.; awds.: PCCD "Linda K.M. Ludgate" Excell. in CJAB Ldrshp. Awd.-2011, PBA Women in the Prof. Anne X. Alpen Awd.-2010, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Golden Crowbar Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 4 children; 5 grandchildren.

**LUNSFORD, BRADLEY P. (49th District)**, born in 1964, in Clearfield, son of Gene and Ruth Lunsford; Clearfield H.S., 1982; Penn State Univ. (B.S.) pub. svc., 1986; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1989; frmr. atty.: Centre Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. prosecutor; Centre Co. Dist. Atty. Office; frmr. assoc. atty.: Goodall & Assoc.; of cnsl.: Goodall and Yurchak; frmr. magis. dist. judge; Centre Reg.; past pres.: St. Coll. BPOE 1600; mem./past pres.: Ldrshp. Centre Co.; mem./corp. bd. mem.: Centre Co. YMCA; frmr. mem.: Ferguson Twp. Zoning Bd.; Natl. Assn. for Commun. Ldrshp. Disting. Ldrshp. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**LUPAS, DAVID W. (11th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**LUTTY, PAUL F. JR. (5th District)**, born in 1945, in Pittsburgh, son of Paul F. Sr. and Rita Litty; alt. St. Vincent Coll., 1963-64; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1968; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. Master of Juv. Ct.; frmr. dir./pub. def.: Juv. Div.; frmr. staff atty./pub. def.; instr.: Pgh., Allegheny Co. Police Acads.; mem.: Chemical People Corp. Bd.; co-chair: Tri Bor. Crime Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 1 child.

**LYNN, JAMES MURRAY (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, son of Robert Emmet and Catherine Lynn; St. Francis de Sales Sch.; Upper Darby Sr. H.S.; La Salle Univ. (B.A.); Loyola Univ. (J.D.), *Law Review*, Natl. Jud. Coll., Gen. Juris., 1992; mem.: AOH-Div. 65, Friendly Sons of St. Patrick, Exec. Bd.-St. Patrick's Day Observance Assn. (pres. 1994-96), K of C, Pinzon Cncl. 904, Schuylkill Navy of Phila., U.S./Fairmount Rowing Assns., U.S. Rowing Soc., Penn Athletic Club Rowing Assn.; pres.: Brehon Law Soc.; sr. judge: Honor Code Rev. Bd.; fndr.: Brendan Francis Brown Soc. of Intl. Law; frmr. deleg.: White House Conf. on Trade & Investment in N. Ireland; adj. prof.: Fox Sch. of Bus., Temple Univ.; awds.: Emerald Educ. Comm. Matthew Carey Awd., Amer. Jurisprudence Awd., New Orleans Crim. Cts. Bar Assn. Edwin I. Mahoney Awd., Pa. House of Rep. Citation, Irish Amer. Heritage Month; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, Civil Trial Div. 2003-12, Fam. Div.

**MacELREE, JAMES PAUL II (P.J. – 15th District)**, born in 1947, son of the late William Foxall and Janie-Belle

MacElree; W. Chester Univ. (B.A.), 1970; Univ. of Md. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; apptd. chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Jud. Security Comm.; frmr. mem.: Jud. Conduct Bd.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Natl. Dist. Attys. Assns. (frmr. pres.), Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys., Rotary, BSA; lect: Pa. State Police-Del. Co. Police Sch., W. Chester Univ., Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Pa Dist. Attys Assn., Fam. Law Sect.-Pa. Bar Assn.; judge: PBA Moot Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003, elected pres. judge 2010; married, 1 child.

**MACHEN, DONALD E. (5th District)**, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Morris and Helen Machen; Taylor Allderidge H.S., 1965; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1969, (D.M.D.), 1972, (M.S.D.), 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *magna cum laude*, 1987; Univ. of Chicago (M.B.A.), 2001; Univ. of Health Sciences (M.D.), 2004, (CFA), 2005; orthodontist; chief magistrate: City of Pgh.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; assoc. orth. prof.: Case Western Univ.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co./Amer. Bar Assns., Amer. Dental Assn., PDA, DSWP, Amer. Assn. of Orthodontists, Great Lakes Soc. of Orthodontists, Amer. Bd. of Orthodontics, Omicron Kappa Upsilon, Dental Honor Soc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**MADENSPACHER, JOSEPH C. (P.J.–2nd District)**, born in 1945, in Easton, son of Elizabeth A. and the late Joseph P. Madenspacher; Easton Area H.S., 1963; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. U.S. Army; frmr. staff atty.: Sm. Bus Adm.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. dist. atty.; mem.: Pa./Lancaster Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

**MAHON, WILLIAM P. (15th District)**, born in 1953, in Glen Cove, N.Y., son of William L. and Grace J. Mahon; Chaminate H.S., 1971; Fordham Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Dayton Law Sch. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. fed. law clerk: Hon. Robert A. Steinberg; frmr. gen. pract.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. part.: Lamb, Windle & McErlane, P.C.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married.

**MALLON, GREGORY M. (32nd District)**; Ridley Twp. H.S.; Widener Univ. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, physics; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law; frmrly. Crozer-Chester Med. Ctr.; frmr. magis. dist. judge: Ridley Twp., Rutledge & Eddystone; frmrly. priv. pract.; mem./frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn.; frmr. past pres.: Del. Co. Magis. Dist. Judge Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**MANCINI, RICHARD (36th District)**, born in 1954, in Ellwood City, son of Ida and the late Robert Mancini; Beaver Falls H.S.; Univ. of Louisville; Ohio North. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. head varsity football coach: Beaver Falls H.S.; frmr. reg. cnsl.: Bur. of Alcohol, Tobacco and Firearms; frmr. sol.: Beaver Co. Chiefs of Police, sev. munic.; taught constitutional law: Geneva Coll.; mem.: Pa./Beaver Co. Bar Assns.; v-pres.: New Brighton Christ. Assmby. Bd. of Deacons; bd. mem.: Larry Bruno Found., Blackhawk Found.; inducted into Beaver Co. Sports Hall of Fame-2007; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 5 children.

**MANFREDI, WILLIAM J. (1st District)**, born in 1943, in Philadelphia, son of William and Antoinette Manfredi; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1965; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1968; trial div.-civil supv. judge; Phila. Invest. Grand Jury; mem.: num. comms., bar assns., PBI educ. progs.; past master: Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003.

**MANNING, JEFFREY A. (5th District)**, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of Richard D. and Ruth Manning; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: frmr. asst. U.S. atty./1st asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. sr. litig. cnsl.: U.S. Dept. of Just.; adj. law prof.: Duquesne Univ.; comm.: Pa. Comm. on Sentencing; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Sentencing Comm., Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; gov.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. master: Pgh. Chap.-Amer. Inns of Ct.; awds.: Amen Corner Robert E. Dauer Awd., ACBA Philip Werner Amram Awd., Sigma Chi Natl. Frat. "Significant Sig." Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, apptd. adm. judge, Crim. Div. 2009.

**MARIANI, ANTHONY M. (5th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**MARK, JONATHAN (43rd District)**, born in 1963, in New York City, son of David and the late Ella Jean Mark; Stroudsburg H.S., 1981; Lehigh Univ. (B.A.), gov., 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1988; frmr. atty.: George W. Westenelt Jr., Esq.; frmr. corp. cnsl.: Resorts USA Inc.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Ronald E. Vican, Ct. of Common Pleas, Monroe Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**MARMO, MICHAEL F. (5th District)**, born in Pittsburgh, son of the late Angelo and Josephine Marmo; Avonworth H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.) pol. sci./hist., 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.), pub. admin., 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frmr. numer. sol./bd. of viewers: Allegheny Co.; frmrly. priv. pract.: frmr. adj. prof.: Commun. Coll. of Allegheny Co.; adj. prof. of law: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Rotary Club of Pgh., Amen Corner, Matrimonial Inns of Ct., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Duquesne Law Sch./Univ. of Pgh. Alum. Assns.; Italian Sons & Daughters of Amer. Lodge #70, Natl. Cncl. of Jewish Women-Pgh.; fac.: sponsor: Fam. Law Soc. of Duquesne Law Sch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

**MARSILI, ANTHONY G. (10th District)**, born in 1951, in Greensburg, son of Joseph F. and Yolanda Marsili; Jeannette H.S.; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1973; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. priv. prac.: Driscoll & Marsili; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. part.: Mears & Smith; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa./Westmoreland Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009, Civil Ct. Sec. 2010; married; 2 children.

**MARTIN, WILLIAM J. (P.J.-40th District)**, born in 1954, in Kingston; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., 1976; Ohio North. Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Indiana Co.; frmr. atty.: Miller, Miller & Martin; sol.: Conemaugh Twp., Brush Valley Twp., Indiana Co. Housing Auth.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Indiana Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Trial Lawyers Assn., Pa. Dist.

Atlys. Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, 2011, apptd. pres. judge Sept. 1998; married; 4 children.

**MASLAND, ALBERT H. (9th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MASSIAH-JACKSON, FREDERICA A. (1st District)**, born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Frederick and Edith Massiah; Chestnut Hill Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn., Lawyers Club, Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. Alum. Bd. of Mgrs., Alpha Kappa Alpha; bd. mem.: Chestnut Hill Coll., Scribe Video Ctr., Phila. Trib. Charities; frmr. chief cnsl.: Comm. to Investigate Bus. Closings, Pa. Senate Ins. Comm.; frmr. Wharton Sch. Commun. Ldrshp. Seminar Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, elected pres. judge Dec. 2000-06; married; 2 children.

**MASSON, RICHARD A. (P.J.-59th District)**, born in 1954, in Orange, N.J., son of Jean and the late George Masson; St. Mary's Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. part.: Houston & Masson; frmr. shareholder: Fernan, Whitney & Masson P.C.; frmr. priv. pract.: Law Offices of Richard A. Masson; trustee: Stackpole-Hall Found., Univ. of Pgh.-Bradford Adv. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2002, commissioned Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

**MATIKA, JOSEPH J. (56th District)**, born in 1962, in Lehigh, son of Joseph and Patricia Matika; Panther Vall. H.S., 1980; King's Coll. (B.S.), crim. jus./govt., 1984; Univ. of Bridgeport Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Carbon Co.; frmrly. priv. pract.: Matika Law Offices; frmr. part./atty.: Velitsky and Matika; mem.: Carbon Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**MAZZONI, ROBERT ANGELO (45th District)**, born in 1948, in Peckville, son of Caroline and the late Angelo Mazzoni; Archbald H.S., 1966; George Wash. Univ. (B.A.), educ., 1970; St. Mary's Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4: Army Natl. Guard; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Pa./Amer./Lackawanna Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married.

**McBRIDE, JOHN D. (P.J.-36th District)**, born in 1947, in New Brighton, son of David W. and Edna M. McBride; Rochester H.S., 1965; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), crim., 1969; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; frmr. sol.: Rochester Bor., Greene Twp., Rochester Area Sch. Dist., Freedom Area Sch. Dist., Rochester Area Bus. Improvement Auth., Housing Auth. of Beaver Co.; Beaver Co. Juv. Ct. Master; adm. to pract.: Beaver Co., Pa., U.S. Dist. Cts.; mem.: Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Amer. Legion; frmr. bd. mem./pres.: Midwest Pa. Chap.-Muscular Dystrophy Assn., Beaver Co. YMCA; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**MCCARTHY, MICHAEL E. (5th District)**; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1976; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; Vietnam vet.; served: U.S. Navy Seabees; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: White Collar Crime Unit; frmr. co. detective; frmr. prof.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. adm. chair: Ct. of Common Pleas Bd. of Viewers; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jun. 2007, elected Nov. 2007; married; 2 children.

**McCORMICK, RICHARD E. JR. (10th District)**, born in 1950, in Greensburg, son of the late Hon. Richard E. and Beatrice McCormick; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; frmr. sol.: City of Greensburg; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; coach: Greensburg Salem H.S. Mock Trial Team; Summer Sounds Concerts in the Park Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children; 1 grandchild.

**McCOY, JOY RENOYLD (29th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**McCUNE, TIMOTHY F. (50th District)**, born in 1956, in Butler, son of Richard and Louise McCune; Butler H.S., 1974; Grove City Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Univ. of Akron Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frmr. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 child.

**McDANIEL, DONNA JO (P.J.–5th District)**, born in 1946, in Coraopolis, daughter of the late Donald and Jo McDaniel; Muskingum Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1973; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, frmr. adm. judge, Crim. Div., elected pres. judge 2008; 3 children; 4 grandchildren.

**McDERMOTT, BARBARA A. (1st District)**, born in 1955, in Aliquippa; son of Jane and the late John McDermott; Quigley H.S., 1973; Seton Hill Coll. (B.A.), honors, 1977; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. cnsl.: DEP; spec. dep. atty. gen.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmrly. priv. pract.: Law Office of Barbara McDermott; lect.: PBI; v-pres.: Urban Resources Dev. Corp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

**McFADDEN, FRANCES PAULA KIMBERLY (P.J.–3rd District)**, born in Allentown, daughter of Francis D. and Emmie McFadden; Bryn Mawr Coll., *cum laude*, 1974; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law, 1978; frmr. pub. def.: Northampton Co.; mem.: Northampton Co./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adv. bd. mem.: Allentown Coll., Proj. of Easton, Lehigh Val. Task Force Against Sexual Abuse, Northampton Commun. Coll. Adult Literacy Prog., Celtic Fest Inc., Banana Factory Cncl.; frmr. mem.: YWCA Comm. on Status of Women; past. pres.: Women Lawyers of Lehigh Valley; frmr. asst. Girl Scout ldr.; frmr. bd. mem.: Ballet Guild of Lehigh Val.; alum. interviewer: Bryn Mawr Coll.; Women of Dist. Pub. Svc. Awd.-2010; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1988, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009, elected pres. judge 2008; married; 1 child.

**McGINLEY, CAROL K. (P.J.–31st District)**, born in 1948, in Evanston, Ill., daughter of John Carroll and Maria Kavanagh; Manhattanville Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; past pres.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co./D.C. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm.; frmr. mem.: Ct. of Jud. Discipline, Juv. Ct. Proc. Rules Comm., Jud. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 2011; 3 children.

**McINERNEY, PATRICIA (1st District)**, born in 1952; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), (M.A.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**McLAUGHLIN, MARIA (1st District)**, born in 1966, in Philadelphia, daughter of Charlotte and the late William

McLaughlin; W. Cath. Girls H.S., 1984; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pub. pol., 1988; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frmr. chief asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. lect.: Phila./Del. Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; mem.: Pa./N.J. Bar Assns., FYI Comm., Nicholas A. Cipriani Fam. Law Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Alum. Bd.; bd. mem.: Natl. Youth Anti-Viol. Campaign "Do the Write Thing"; exec. mem.: Central H.S. Home & Sch. Bd.; admit. to pract.: Supreme Ct. of U.S., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Third Circ. Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. Dist. of NJ; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

**McMASTER, JAMES M. (7th District)**, born in 1953, in Feasterville, son of the late Palmer J. (Bud) and Marie T. (McGettigan) McMaster; Arch. Wood H.S., 1971; Penn State (B.A.), 1974; Rutgers Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Bensalem Twp. Sch. Dist., Phoenixville Reg. Plann. Comm; frmr. spec. cnsl.: W. Vincent Twp.; frmr. Pa. gen. cnsl.: Del. River Jt. Toll Bridge Comm.; frmr. outside cnsl.: Pa. Turnpike Comm., SE Pa. Trans. Auth. (SEPTA); pres.: Bucks Co. Sch. Intermed. Unit Art Educ. Trust; frmr. bus. part. adv. bd.: James Michener Art Museum; mem.: Bucks Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns.; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2010, elected 2011; married; 4 children.

**McVAY, JOHN T. (5th District)**; Duquesne Univ. (B.S.), pharm., 1980; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. sol.: Allegheny Co. Dept. of Child. Youth and Fam.; frmrly. priv. prac.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007, Fam. Div.-Juv. Sec.

**MEANS, RAYFORD A. (1st District)**, born in 1951, in Charlotte, N.C., son of the late Wilbur C. and Mamie Means; Winston-Salem State Univ. (B.S.), 1973; Univ. of N.C.-Charlotte (M.Ed.), 1975; N.C. Cent. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; educator: Mecklenberg Co.; dep. dist. atty.: Phila.; prof.: W. Chester Univ.; mem.: var. Masonic bodies, civic, sch., charitable orgs.; asst. pastor: Haines St. Bapt. Ch.; spkr./writer, 20+pub. (portion of proceeds donated to breast cancer research); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1992, elected 1993, retained 2003.

**MELLON, ROBERT J. (7th District)**; La Salle Univ. (B.S.); Suffolk Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.); frmr. part.: Mellon, Webster & Mellon; adj. fac.: Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law; found./ frmr. mem.: Bucks Co. Inn of Cts.; lect.: Pa. Bar Inst.; past pres./frmr. dir.: Cncl. Rock Sch. Bd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas July 1992, elected 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**MEYERS, SHAWN (39th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MILLER, CHARLES M. (21st District)**, born in 1949, in Frackville, son of Francis J. and Rosalie G. Miller; Immaculate Heart H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1971; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. gen. part.: Rubright, Domalakes, Troy & Miller; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. guard. ad litem for minor child.: Schuylkill Co. Child. & Youth Svcs.; frmr. sol.: Schuylkill Co. Prothonotary; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assn., Pa. Sch. Bd. Sol. Assn., Pa. State Assn. of Bor. Sol., K of C, BPOE, TPA, AOH, St. Thomas More Soc., Schuylkill Co. Hist. Soc., Order of Angels, BSA; mediator: Bur. of Mediation; child

advocate: Pa. Bar Assn. Directory of Child Advocates; bd. mem.: Big Brothers/Big Sisters, Penn State-Schuylkill Capital Coll.; past pres.: Frackville Rotary; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**MILLER, CRAIG PHILIP (25th District)**, born in 1958, in Renovo, son of Hazel C. and the late Frank H. Miller Jr.; Bucktail Area H.S., 1976; Lock Haven Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1980; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk: Clinton Co. Pres. Judge Carson V. Brown; frmr. asst. dist. atty./pub. def.: Clinton Co.; frmr. part.: Miller & Hall; bd. mem./past pres.: Lock Haven Lions Club; mem./officer: Lock Haven Sons of Italy; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children; 2 stepchildren.

**MILLER, MARGARET C. (2nd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**MILLIRON, DANIEL J. (24th District)**, born in 1955, in Altoona, son of Zita (O'Friel) and the late John Milliron; Bish. Guilfoyle H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.); Ohio North. Sch. of Law (J.D.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2002, elected 2005; married; 4 children.

**MINEHART, JEFFREY B. (1st District)**, born in 1947, in Philadelphia, son of John R. and the late Margaret M. Minehart; Germantown Friends Sch., 1965; Temple Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1969; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. assoc.: Deasey, Scanlan & Bender Ltd.; frmr. part.: Powell & Minehart, P.C.; mem.: Brehon Law Soc.; mem./past pres.: John Peter Zenger Law Soc.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

**MINOR, STEVE (P.J.–55th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MINORA, CARMEN D. (45th District)**; Scranton Cent. H.S., 1970; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1974; att. Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law, 1974-75; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; att. Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1977 (post grad.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Edwin M. Kosik; frmr. dist. just.: Cent. Scranton Office 45-1-02; adj. prof.: Univ. of Scranton; frmr. bd. of trustees: Dickinson Sch. of Law; mem.: Alpha Sigma Nu, Pi Gamma Mu, Phi Alpha Theta, Pi Sigma Alpha; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 2 children, 2 step-children.

**MOORE, BERNARD A. (38th District)**, born in 1945, in Bryn Mawr, son of J. Alan and Mary Moore; Temple Univ. (B.S.), 1967; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. sch. dir.: Colonial Sch. Dist.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Conshohocken, Montgomery Co. Bd. of Assess. Appeals; mem.: Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009.

**MORROW, KATHY ANN (P.J.–41st District)**, born in 1954, in New York City; Milford H.S., 1972; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Tulane Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1982; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2004, elected 2005; married; 3 children.

**MOTTO, DOMINICK (P.J.–53rd District)**, born in 1949, in New Castle, son of Lidia Antonacci Motto and the late Dominick Motto; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), 1971; Univ. of Akron Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Lawrence Co.; frmr. sol.: New Castle Area Sch. Dist., Lawrence Co. Area

Vo-Tech Sch., S. New Castle Bor.; frmr. part.: Balph, Nicolls, Mitsos, Flannery & Motto, P.C.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Lawrence Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens; bd. mem.: United Way of Lawrence Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Jan. 1995, elected Nov. 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

**MOYLE, MARGARET A. BISIGNANI (45th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MULLIGAN, KATHLEEN R. (5th District)**, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh, daughter of the late Thomas M. Mulligan and Josephine Mulligan Rist; Bucknell Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. staff atty./housing unit; chief: Neigh. Legal Svc. Assn.; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum., Womens' Bar Assn. of W. Pa.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 2 children.

**MUMMAH, KENNETH A. (41st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MUNLEY, THOMAS J. (P.J.–45th District)**, born in 1946, in Scranton, son of the late John and Geraldine Munley; Jessup H.S., 1964; E. Strouds Univ. (B.S.), hist./govt., 1968; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1974; frmr. E-4 U.S. Army; frmr. elem. teacher: Jessup H.S. Dist.; mem.: Amer. Legion, VFW; awds.: Bronze Star for Meritorious Svc., Combat Infantry Badge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected pres. judge 2011; married; 3 children.

**MURPHY, LOIS (38th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**MURPHY, MARGARET THERESA (1st District)**, born in 1952, in Philadelphia, daughter of the late Judge Jos. T. and Madeline Murphy; Mt. Saint Joseph Acad., 1970; Chestnut Hill Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, Phi Kappa Phi, assoc. ed. *Law Review*, 1977; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), taxation, 1984; frmr. law clerk/chief support/divorce master/ct. adm.: Phila. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns.; frmr. dir.: DRAP; frmr. bd. mem.: Jefferson Health Sys., CORA; bd. mem.: ARIA Health Care Sys.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2000, elected 2001, retained 2011, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rela. Div./Fam. Ct. 2006; 3 children.

**NALITZ, WILLIAM R. (P.J.–13th District)**, born in 1944, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Stanley R. Jr. and Clare Nalitz; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Vietnam; frmr. agent: Pa. Bd. Prob. & Parole; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Greene Co.; mem.: St. Ann RC Ch., Lions; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**NANOVIC, ROGER N. (P.J.–56th District)**, born in 1954, in Allentown, son of Roger N. and Geraldine Nanovic; Palmerton Area H.S., 1972; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.S.), preprofessional, *cum laude*, 1976; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; atty.: Nanovic Law Offices; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2001, elected Nov. 2001, apptd. pres. judge Jan. 2005, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**NAUHAUS, LESTER G. (5th District)**, born in 1943, in Pittsburgh, son of the late Herman H. Nauhaus and Ruth Litman; Taylor Alderdice H.S., 1961; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.), 1965; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; frmr. dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Off.; past pres.: Pub. Def. Assn.;

bd. mem.: Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers; v-chair: Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; mem.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; counselor: Amer. Inns of Ct.; adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ.; annual speaker: P.B.I. Crim. Law Symposium; A.B.A. Task Force: Spec. Function of the Trial Judge; awds: Pub. Def. Assn. of Pa. Gideon Awd., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers Liberty Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; widwed; 2 children; 4 grandchildren.

**NEALON, TERRENCE R. (45th District)**, born in 1959, in Scranton, son of U.S. Dist. Judge William J. and Jean Nealon; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), 1981; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984, natl. champ., ATLA Stud. Trial Advocacy Comp., 1984; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. Middle, E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Third Circ. Ct. of Appeals; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Civil Bench Book Comm., Pa./NE Pa. Trial Lawyers' Assns., Civil Litig. Cncl.-Pa. Bar Assn.; civil trial specialist: Natl. Bd. of Trial Advocacy; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**NESS, HARRY M. (19th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**NEW, ARNOLD LOUIS (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, son of Marvin and Beatrice New; Gettysburg Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. capt.: U.S. Army; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

**NEW, SHELLY ROBINS (1st District)**, born in 1950, in Philadelphia, daughter of Jerome and Pearl Robins; Phila. H.S. for Girls, 1967; New Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., honors, 1970; Univ. of Pa. (M.G.A.), admin., 1972; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. pub. rela. dir.: Hbg. Hosp.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. pres.: Ctr. for Legal Educ.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**NICHOLS, CAROLYN H. (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, daughter of Ethel and the late Rev. Edward K. Nichols Jr.; Overbrook H.S.; Temple Univ. (B.F.A.), 1979; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985, (LLM Trial Adv.), 1994; East. Univ. (M.B.A.), 2002; frmr. asst. sol./frmr. dep. sec./frmr. dep. fin. dir.: City of Phila.; frmr. legal. asst.: cnsl. mem. Augusta Clarke; frmr. gen. cncl.: Phila. Parking Auth.; frmrly. priv. pract.; mem.: Jud. Cncl.-Clifford Scott Green Chap., Phila. Crim. Inn of Ct., Temple Univ. Alum. Assn.; awds.: Overbrook H.S. Hall of Fame-2011, *Phila. Tribune* Most Influ. African-Amer. Awd.-2007, 2008; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**NICHOLS, NATHANIEL CARROLL (32nd District)**, born in 1948, in Salisbury, Md., son of Eunice and the late John Nichols; McKinley Tech. H.S., 1966; Howard Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1970; Columbia Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st. lieu: U.S.A.F.; frmr. mng. atty.: Del. Co. Legal Assist.; frmr. part.: Nichols & Givens; frmr. assoc. prof./clinical dir.: Widener Law Sch.; frmr. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; frmr. pres.: Chester Educ. Found. Inc.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**NILON, JAMES F. JR. (32nd District)**, born in 1949, in Upper Darby, son of the late James F. and Doreen D. Nilon; Archmere Acad., 1967; Widener Univ. (B.S.), econ., 1972;

Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, Moot Ct. Hon. Soc., 1978; frmr. part.: Robbins, Tozer, and Nilon; frmr. sole pract.: James Nilon Jr.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. pres.: Dist. Just. Assn. of Del. Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**NORTON, GARY E. (26th District)**, born in 1960, in Butler, son of Robert G. and the late Patricia A. Norton; Cent. Columbia H.S., 1978; Shippensburg Univ. (B.S.B.A.), *magna cum laude*, acctg., 1982; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, *Law Review*, 1985; frmr. part.: Derr Pussel Luschas & Norton; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 3 children.

**O'BRIEN, W. TERRENCE (5th District)**, born in 1950, in Pittsburgh, son of the late William J. O'Brien and Margaret Walsh; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr. instr.: Robt. Morris Coll.; frmr. legal cnsl.: Beechview Comm. Cncl.; mem.: Knights of Equity, AOH; frmr. bd. mem.: Exec. Comm.-Pa. Org. for Women in Early Recovery; frmr. panel mem.: Crim. Law Update-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; frmr. supv. judge: Allegheny Co. Invest. Grand Jury; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, apptd. adm. judge Civil Div. 2011; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**O'KEEFE, JOSEPH DONALD (1st District)**, born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of Thomas F. and Elizabeth G. O'Keefe; St. Joseph's Univ. (B.S.), 1966; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmr. 1st lt.: U.S. Army, Ordinance; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. gen. cnsl.: Phila. Housing Auth.; mem.: Phila./Pa. Bar Assns., Lawyers Club of Phila., Brehon Law Soc., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, St. Joseph's Univ. Law Alum. Assn. (pres. 1989), Center City Residents Assn., Amer. Judges Assn.; bd. mem.: 1st Jud. Dist. Admin. Gov. Bd., Jenkins Law Libr.; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. Orphans' Ct. Rules Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1983, retained 1993, 2003, apptd. adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Dec. 2000.

**OLSZEWSKI, WALTER (1st District)**; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004.

**O'NEILL, STEVEN T. (38th District)**, born in 1953, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Thomas M. and Elizabeth B. O'Neill; Lower Merion H.S., 1971; Drexel Univ. (B.S.), psych./soc., 1975; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frmr. part.: Fox, Differ, Callahan, Sheridan & O'Neill, Wilson, Morrow, Broderick, O'Neill & Tompkins; frmr. sol.: Montgomery Co., Lower Merion Twp./Upper Merion Twp. Zoning Hearing Bds.; presid. judge: Montgomery Co. Drug Treatment Ctr.; pres.: Pa. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 2002, elected 2003; married; 3 children.

**OSBORNE, ANN A. (32nd District)**, born in 1944, in Springfield, Ill., daughter of Joseph and the late Martha Aschauer; Glenwood H.S.; Springfield Coll.; Chicago-Kent Coll. of Law (J.D.); Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. elem. teacher; instr.: Villanova Univ., Immaculata Coll., Del. Co. Police Acad., Dep. Sheriffs Train. Acad.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./sheriff: Del. Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**O'TOOLE, LAWRENCE J. (5th District)**, born in 1950, son of Lawrence J. and Catherine H. O'Toole; La Salle Coll. (B.S.), 1972; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; frmr.



pub. def.: Allegheny Co.; frmly. Ct. of Jud. Discip.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Allegheny Co. Bar Assn., Sup. Ct. Orphan's Ct. Rules Comm.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Mar. 1993, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003; married.

**OTT, STANLEY R. (38th District)**, born in 1949, in Sellersville, son of Harvey L. and Darlene Ott; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1971; Cornell Law Sch. (J.D.), 1974; frm. asst. dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; instr.: Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law; frm. dir.: Souderton Area Sch. Bd.; dir.: Pa. Bar Inst., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; chair: Orphans' Ct. Sect.; mem.: Jt. State Govt. Comm. Working Grp. on Guardianships, Jt. State Govt. Comm. Adv. Comm. on Decedents' Estates Laws; deacon/elder: Immanuel (Leidy's) Ch.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007, adm. judge, Orphans' Ct. Div.; married; 3 children.

**OVERTON, GEORGE W. (1st District)**, born in 1954, in Philadelphia; W. Cath. H.S. for Boys, 1972; Clark Univ. (B.A.), soc., 1976; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

**PADILLA, NINA N. WRIGHT (1st District)**, born in 1964, in Syosset, N.Y.; John F. Kennedy H.S., 1982; Univ. of Md. (B.S.), consumer econ., 1988; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1992; frm. assoc.: Atkins & Cohen; frm. sole pract.; found. part.: Wright & Padilla; mem.: Phila./Hispan. Bar Assns., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Barristers' Assn. of Phila.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Aug. 2003, elected Nov. 2003; married; 2 children.

**PAGANO, GEORGE A. (32nd District)**, born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late George Albert and Dorothy Pagano; Springfield H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), econ., *cum laude*, 1973; Univ. of Mich. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1975; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), tax., 1983; frm. atty.; frm. comm.: Springfield Twp. (pres. 1991); frm. sol.: Springfield Twp., Colwyn Bor., Del. Bd. of Assess. Appeals, Upper Darby Twp. Vol. Fireman's Relief Assn., Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; mem.: Del. Co./Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Guy G. DeFuria Amer. Inn of Ct. (pres. 2001-02); frm. bd. mem.: Del. Co. Legal Asst. Assn.; hon. mem.: Garrettford-Drexel Hill Fire Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 2 children.

**PAGE, GARRETT D. (38th District)**; born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of William and Evelyn Page; Swarthmore Coll. (B.A.), 1977; N.C. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; frm. pub. def.; frmly. priv. pract.; frm. treas.: Montgomery Co.; bd. mem.: Arcadia Univ. Trustees; bd. pres.: Abington Pub. Libr.; bd. of deacons: Salem Bapt. Ch.; mem.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn. Diversity Comm.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 3 children.

**PALUMBO, FRANK (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005.

**PANCHIK, JAMES J. (33rd District)**, born in 1957, in Kittanning; son of Nick and the late Mary Panchik; Ford City H.S., 1975; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, pol. sci., 1979; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frm. priv. prac.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 5 children.

**PANEPINTO, PAUL P. (1st District)**, born in 1949, in Philadelphia; full acad. scholarship, Villanova Univ. (B.A.),

1971; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; Villanova Univ. Grad. Sch. (M.A.), pol. sci., 1979; mem.: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Justinian Soc., Lawyers Club of Phila., Cavaliere Soc., Sons of Italy; adj. prof. Widener Law/bd. mem.: Widener Law Sch. Alum. & Bd. of Overseers; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011, apptd. adm. judge, Fam. Ct. 1996-2000, apptd. to Ct. of Jud. Discipline 2003-07, apptd. Coord. Judge of Complex Litigation 2006, 2007, Team Ldr. Motions Ct. 2010, 2011, Civ. Trial Div.; married; 2 children.

**PAPALINI, JOSEPH I. (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph and Mary Papalini; La Salle Coll. (B.A.); Rutgers Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); atty.; managing atty.: litigation, Allstate Ins. Co.; instr.: Temple Univ., Widener Univ. Law Ctr.; auth.: *Analysis of Pa. Financial Responsibility Law, Basic Principles of Law Claims Evaluation & Negotiation*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

**PARISI, THOMAS GEORGE (23rd District)**, born in 1958, son of Vincent A. and Mary Louise Parisi; Holy Name H.S., 1976; Villanova Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., 1980; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frm. atty.: Law Offices of Paul T. Essig; frm. asst. dist. atty.: Berks Co.; frm. atty./shareholder: O'Pake, Malsnee & Orwig (O'Pake, Malsnee & Parisi); elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, admin. judge crim. div.; married; 6 children.

**PATRICK, PAULA A. (1st District)**, born in 1968, in Hamlet, N.C., daughter of the late Levander and Mattie Patrick; T.W. Andrews H.S., 1986; Bennett Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*, 1990; Thurgood Marshall Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1993; frm. pres./owner: Law Office of Paula Patrick, P.C.; frm. of cnsl.: Mattioni, Mattioni & Mattioni, Ltd.; frm. adj. prof.: Crim. Justice Dept.-La Salle Univ.; frm. treas.: Jud. Cncl.-Natl. Bar Assn.; jud. fellow: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; awds.: *Phila. Tribune* Ldr. Under 40-2003, Preserve the Heritage Awd. for Commun. Svc.-2002; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 1 child.

**PAVLOCK, JOHN H. (P.J.-48th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**PECHKUROW, DORIS A. (1st District)**, born in 1945, in Youngstown, Ohio; Vincentian Acad., 1963; Youngstown State Univ. (B.A.), Eng., 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frm. sr. atty.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; frm. assoc.: Kaufman, Coren & Ress, Kittredge, Donley, Elsen, Fullem & Ehrick; frm. sr. city sol.: Law Dept.-City of Phila.; mem.: Nich. Cipriani Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1996-97, elected 2003.

**PECK, CHRISTYLEE L. (9th District)**, born in 1974, in Chambersburg, daughter of Marjorie Lowe and Robert Peck; Carlisle H.S., 1993; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1997; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 2001; frm. assoc.: Rhoads & Simon, LLP; frm. asst. dist. atty.: Lancaster Co.; frm. sr. asst. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**PEZZE, DEBRA A. (10th District)**, born in 1953, in Pittsburg, daughter of Angelo and Ann Pezze; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1975; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; law clerk: Hon. Austin L. Staley, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 3rd Circuit; priv. pract.; frm. asst. pub. def.: Westmoreland Co.; mem.: Amer./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial

Judges, Blessed Sacrament Cathedral; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

**PICCIONE, THOMAS M. (53rd District)**, born in 1945, in New Castle, son of Julia and the late Victor Piccione; New Castle Area H.S., 1963; Duquesne Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1970; Georgetown Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1972; frmr. 1st Lt.: U.S. Army; frmr. part.: Law Firm of Gamble, Mojock, Piccione & Palmer, LLP; mem.: Pa. Assn. for Retarded Citizens, Civilian Conserv. Corps, New Castle Area Honor Guard; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 5 children.

**PIERANTONI, FRED A. III (11th District)**, born in 1958, in Scranton, son of Fred and Betty Pierantoni; Pittston Area H.S., 1976; Wilkes Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, pol. sci., 1980; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. magis. dist. judge: AOPC; liaison: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; mem.: Wilkes-Barre Law & Libr. Assn.; frmr. state pres.: Spec. Ct. Judges Assn. of Pa.; awds.: Lions Club Intl. Melvin Jones Awd.-2011, Pa. Amvets Silver Bayonet Awd.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**PLACEY, THOMAS A. (9th District)**, born in 1961, in Harrisburg, son of Richard L. and Rose S. Placey; Trinity H.S., 1980; John Hopkins Univ. (B.A.), behav. sci., 1984; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. clerk: Hon. Edgar B. Bayley; frmr. atty.: Mancke & Wagner; frmr. sr. asst. dist. atty.: Cumberland Co.; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. mem./chair: Minor Ct. Rules Comm.; frmr. mem.: Judicial Conduct Bd.; mem. Cumberland Co./Dauphin Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**PLATT, KATHERINE B.L. (15th District)**; Sarah Lawrence Coll. (B.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. priv. pract.: Platt Law Offices, Platt, DiGiorgio & DiFabio; frmr. sol.: Chester Co. Dev. Cncl., Easttown Twp. Zoning Hearing Bd.; frmr. hearing officer for Support: Chester Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; pres.: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**POWELL, KENNETH J. JR. (1st District)**, born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Kenneth J. Sr. and Mary Powell; Bish. Newmann H.S.; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), socio., 1970; Temple Univ. (M.A.), socio., 1973; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1979; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. trial law.: Law Off. of Joseph Sheis; frmr. part.: Powell & Minehart; frmr. cnsl.: Marks O'Neill O'Brien Cartney; frmr. judge: M.C. Ct. of Phila.; mem./past pres.: Orpheus Club of Phila.; Newmann/Goretti H.S. Alumn. of the Yr.-2013; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012; married; 2 children.

**PROUD, JAMES F. (32nd District)**, born in 1945, in Haverford Twp., Del. Co.; Msgr. Bonner H.S.; Villanova Univ. (A.B.); Golden Gate Univ. (M.P.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.); frmr. 1st Lt. U.S. Army; frmr. sch. bd. dir./pres.: Wallingford-Swarthmore Sch. Dist.; frmr. reg. of wills: Clerk of Orphans Ct.; pres.: S.E. Del. Co. United Way; chair: Del. Co. Commun. Dev. Comm., Del. Co. Emerg. Food & Shelter Prog.; mem./frmr. pres.: Del. Co. Bar Assn.; awds.: Nicholas D. Valdino Awd., Hon. Paul R. Sand Awd., Col. James A.G. Campbell Awd., Hon. Donald J. Orlowski Awd.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1996, elected 1997, retained 2007; married; 4 children.

**RANGOS, JILL E. (5th District)**; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), Eng./pol. sci., 1981; Cath. Univ. (J.D.), 1984; frmr. fed. law clerk: Hon. Maurice B. Cahill Jr.; frmr. assoc.: Thorp Reed & Armstrong; frmr. cnsl.: Babst Calland Clements & Zomnir; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003, Crim. Div.; apptd. Pa. Sentencing Comm. Apr. 2009; apptd. St. Cncl. for Interstate Adult Offender Supervision Sept. 2011; married; 3 children.

**RANSOM, LILLIAN (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005.

**RAU, LISA M. (1st District)**, born in 1959, in Chicopee Falls, Mass., daughter of Edward J. and Sally Millett Rau; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa, 1981; Stanford Law Sch. (J.D.), 1987, assoc. ed.: *Stanford Law Review*; frmr. U.S. Peace Corps vol.: Thailand; frmr. staff atty.: Pub. Interest Law Ctr. of Phila., Kairys, Rudovsky, Epstein, Messing & Rau; fac.: Natl. Judicial Coll.; adj. instr.: Univ. of Pa. Law Sch., Villanova Law Sch.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children.

**REBSTOCK, ROBERT (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

**REIBMAN, EDWARD D. (31st District)**, born in 1947, in Easton, son of the late Nathan L. and Jeanette Reibman; Lafayette Coll. (A.B.), 1969; Duke Law Sch. (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Bryan Simpson, U.S. Ct. of Appeals, 11th Circuit; frmr. trial atty.: Civil Rights Div., U.S. Dept. of Just.; frmr. atty.; chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethic. Comm., mem.: Pa./Fla. Bar Assns., Cong. Keneseth Israel; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

**REICH, JEFFREY J. (2nd District)**, born in 1954, in New York City, son of the late George P. and Margaret G. Reich; St. Joseph's H.S., 1972; Georgetown Univ. (A.B.), hist., 1976, (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1980; frmr. priv. prac.; knight: Order of Malta Fed. Assn.; past pres.: Lancaster Bar Assn.; mem.: PBA House of Deleg.; interviewer: Georgetown Univ. Alum. Admissions Prog.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 3 children.

**REICHLLEY, DOUGLAS G. (31st District)**, born in 1961, in Wash., D.C., son of A. James and Mary D. Reichley; Thomas S. Wootton H.S. (1979); Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), honors, gov't./law, 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1986; frmr. dep. dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Phila.; frmr. assoc. atty.: Lightner Law Off.; frmrly. Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: Pa./Lehigh Co. Bar Assns., Emmaus Kiwanis Club, Pa. Soc., Mins. Trails Cncl. Boy Scout Adv. Comm.; awds.: Amer. Heart Assn. Legis. of Yr.-2012, Pa. Assn. of Sch. Retirees Legis. of Yr.-2010, Pa. Bio Legis. of Yr.-2010, Pa. Assn. of Medical Suppliers Legis. of the Yr.-2007, Pa. Assn. of Rehab. Facil. Legis. of the Yr.-2005; Eagle Scout; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; 2 children.

**REINAKER, DENNIS E. (2nd District)**, born in 1952, in Danville, son of Grace and the late Harold Reinaker; Danville H.S., 1970; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1974; Samford Univ. Cumberland Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. part.: Eager, Reinaker & Spinnello; frmr. chief dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; 3 children.

**RENN, RICHARD K. (19th District)**, born in 1951, in Sunbury; Susquehanna Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Baltimore Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. part.: Snyder & Renn; mem.: York Co./Pa. Bar Assns.

**RIZZO, ANNETTE M. (1st District)**; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pub. pol./Ital. lit.; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. city sol.: Phila.; frmr. atty.: Rawle & Henderson; frmr. sr. cnsl.: CIGNA; frmr. bd. mem.: Phila. VIP; bd. mem.: East. State Penitentiary, Casa Farnese; mem.: Temple Amer. Inn of Ct.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, elected 1999, retained 2009.

**ROBINSON, ROSALYN K. (1st District)**, born in 1946, in Norristown, daughter of the late James H. and Patricia Robinson; Conshohocken H.S., 1964; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1968; Boston Coll. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1973; asst. dist. atty.: City of Phila.; chief cnsl.: Pa. Dept. of Aging; frmr. dep. gen. cnsl.: Gov's. Office; bd. of trustees: Dickinson Coll.; mem.: Alpha Kappa Alpha, The Links, Inc., Coalition of 100 Black Women, Natl. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1993, elected 1997, retained 2007; married.

**ROCA, ANGELES (1st District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia, daughter of Maria and the late Rolando Roca; St. Maria Goretti H.S., 1973; Temple Univ. (B.A.), crim. just., 1992; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. sec.: Wills Eye Hosp.; frmr. sole pract.: Law Office of Angeles Roca; awds.: *Phila. Mag.* Super Lawyer Rising Star-2005, 2006, Del. Val.'s Most Influ. Latinos-2008; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married; 2 children.

**ROGERS, JENNIFER LYNNE (11th District)**, born in 1967, in Wilkes-Barre, daughter of Ronald and Madge Rogers; Catonsville H.S., 1985; Univ. of Del. (B.A.), Eng./Journ., 1989; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1996; frmr. pub. rel. assoc.: Wilkes-Barre Gen. Hosp.; frmr. assoc.: Hourigan, Kluger & Quinn, P.C.; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Luzerne Co. Child. & Youth; bd. mem.: Jr. League of Wilkes-Barre; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married.

**ROGERS, PETER F. (1st District)**, born in 1947, in Norristown, son of the late Lemuel A. Sr. and Jessie M. Rogers; A.D. Eisenhower H.S., 1965; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), 1969; N.C. Cent. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.; frmr. atty.: Fed. Reserve Bank of Phila.; frmr. crim. def. atty.; mem.: Natl. Bar Assn., Jud. Cncl., Barristers' Assn. of Phila., Alpha Phi Alpha-Rho Chap., Archon, Sigma Pi Phi; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**ROGERS, THOMAS PATRICK (38th District)**, born in 1951, in Camden, N.J., son of Therese and the late Thomas Rogers; Plymouth-Whitemarsh H.S., 1969; Temple Univ. (B.A.), soc. sci., 1977; W. Chester Univ. Sch. of Law (M.S.), crim. just., 1981; Temple Univ. (J.D.), 1992; grad.: FBI Natl. Acad.; frmr. det./sgt./police chief: Lwr. Providence Twp.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. assoc.: Norton A. Freedman P.C., Silverman & Jonas; life mem.: Plymouth Commun. Ambulance; bd. mem.: Temple Club; mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm., Amer./Pa./Montgomery Co. Bar Assns.; frmr. inst.: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll., Montgomery Co. Police Acad.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

**ROSCIOLI, PAULA ANN (3rd District)**, born in Easton, daughter of Gene and Doris Roscioli; Moravian Acad., 1983;

Lafayette Coll. (B.A.), govt./law, 1987; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1990; frmr. atty.: Roscioli Law Offices; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st dep. dist. atty.: Northampton Co.; bd. of gov.: Northampton Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Sons of Italy, Amer. Inns of Ct. (past pres., Clinton Budd Palmer Ch.); Northampton Commun. Coll. Crim. Just. Curr.; bd. of trustees: Moravian Acad.; past pres.: Moravian Acad. Alum. Bd.; past chair: Northampton Co. Crim. Just. Adv. Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, adm. judge Crim. Ct. 2009-10, adm. judge Dom. Rel. 2011.

**ROWLEY, TIMOTHY JOSEPH (23rd District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of the late Joseph P. and Marie A. Rowley; Muhlenberg Twp. H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1981; Golden Gate Univ. (J.D.), 1985; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. part.: Rhoda, Stoldt & Bradley; frmr. pres.: Rowley & Goodman, P.C.; mem.: Calif./Pa./Berks Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**RUBENSTEIN, ALAN M. (7th District)**, born in 1946, in Philadelphia, son of the late Philip and Lilyan Rubenstein; Overbrook H.S., 1963; Temple Univ. (B.A.), 1967; Univ. of Toledo Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1970; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosecuting Attys.; frmr. assoc.: Galfand, Berger; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./chief dep. dist. atty./chief of homicide/1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Bucks Co.; frmr. pres.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Dist. Attys. Inst.; frmr. White House Conf.: Assault Weapons Leg.; frmr. mem.: Drug Task Force Adv. Comm., Bucks Co. Prison Adv. Bd., Atty. Gen. Task Force for Protection of Older Pennsylvanians, Assn. of Govt. Attys. in Capital Death Penalty Litig., Law Enforcement Coord. Comm.-E. Dist of Pa., Harvard Law Sch. Natl. Conf. of Child Sex Abuse Invest.; frmr. fellow: Amer. Coll. of Prosec. Attys.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer., Hon. Order of Ky. Colonels; frmr. guest scholar: Natl. Endowment for the Humanities; Benjamin Cardozo Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

**RUEST, PAMELA A. (49th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**RUSSELL, JACQUELINE L. (21st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**SACAVAGE, ROBERT B. (P.J.-8th District)**, born in 1951, in Danville; Mt. Carmel Area H.S., 1969; Columbia Univ. (B.A.), 1973; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; priv. pract.; frmr. dist. atty.: Northumberland Co.; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005, elected pres. judge 1998; 3 children.

**SARCIONE, ANTHONY A. (15th District)**, born in 1954, in Philadelphia, son of Alexander V. and Nancy Sarcione; Arch. John Carroll H.S., 1971; Univ. of Scranton (B.S.), pol. sci., 1975; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmr. career prosecutor course: Natl. Coll. of Dist. Attys.; frmr. asst. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. exec. dep. atty. gen./dir. of Crim. Law: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**SARMINA, M. TERESA (1st District)**, daughter of Manuel and Berta Sarmina; Findlay H.S., 1970; St. Mary's Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Chicago/SSA (A.M.), 1976; Georgetown Univ. Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk: Phila. Ct.

of Common Pleas; frmr. Phila. Dist. Atty's. Office; frmr. Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Hisp. Bar Assn. of Pa., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Temple Inn of Ct., Crim. Law Inn of Ct, Pa. Bd. of Law Examiners; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007, assigned to Homicide, Crim. Div.; married.

**SASINOSKI, KEVIN G. (5th District)**, born in 1953, in Pittsburgh, son of Benny F. and Vera Sasinoski; Fox Chapel H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, 1978; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1981; frmrly. U.S. Army Reserves; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. asst./dir.: Allegheny Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. adj. prof.: Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law; frmr. Natl. Inst. Against Hate Crimes, Simon Wiesenthal Ctr.; mem./crim. law deleg.: Allegheny Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Pub. Def. Assn., Pa. Assn. of Crim. Def. Lawyers, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, PNA Lodge 1052, AOH Div. 9; cncl. v-pres./2nd ward rep.: O'Hara Twp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 2 children.

**SAYLOR, CHARLES H. (8th District)**, born in 1950, in Bethlehem, son of the late Howard J. and Florence M. Saylor; Bethlehem Cath. H.S., 1967; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1971; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), assoc. ed., *Law Review*, 1974; frmr. law clerk: Northumberland Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. part.: priv. pract.; frmr. sol.: Northumberland Co., Point Twp., Rush Twp.; frmr. instr.: Penn State Univ.-Schuylkill Haven; frmr. trustee/v-pres.: Priestly-Forsyth Mem. Libr.; frmr. asst. ed.: Northumberland Legal Journal; frmr. pres./bd. mem.: Gr. Susq. Val. YMCA; exec. comm. mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Statewide Roundtable of Child.'s Roundtable Inst., Pa./Northumberland Co. Bar Assns., Children's Advocacy Ctr. Steering Comm., DUI Treatment Ct., Vet. Ct.; mem./frmr. pres.: Sunbury Rotary Club; co-chair: United Way Professionals; contrib. ed.: *Pennsylvania Dependency Benchbook* (2010), *Science Companion* (2011); co-chair: Trans. Teen Wrkgrp.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 2 children; 2 grandchildren.

**SCHERER, CHRISTIAN F. (10th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**SCHMEHL, JEFFREY L. (P.J.-23rd District)**, born in 1955, in Reading, son of Louis H. and Adeline Scioli Schmehl; Gov. Mifflin Sr. H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Univ. of Toledo Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./sol.: Berks Co.; adj. prof.: Alvernia Coll.; frmr. part.: Rhoda, Stoudt & Bradley; frmr. sol.: Berks Co. Chiefs of Police Assn.; frmr. instr.: Reading Police Acad.; mem.: Educ. Comm.-Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Berks Co. MH/MR Adv. Bd., Pa./Amer. Bar Assns., Endlich Law Club; frmr. chair: Pub. Rel. Comm.-Berks Co. Bar Assn.; Berks Co. Prison Soc. W. Richard Eshelman Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**SCHMEHL, PETER W. (23rd District)**, born in 1943, in W. Reading, son of the late Philip F. Esq. and Emma Elizabeth Schmehl; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1964; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; frmrly. U.S. Navy; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Bor. of Leesport, Tilden Twp./Perry Twp./Shoemakersville Zoning Hearing Bds.; frmr. exec. cncl.: UCC; frmr. bd. mem.: Bethany Child.'s Home; tutor: literacy cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, adm.

judge, Orphans' Ct. & Treatment Cts. (presides over Fam. Ct. cases); married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**SCHULMAN, SUSAN I. (1st District)**, born in 1955, in Staten Island, N.Y.; Univ. of R.I. (B.A.) 1977; Temple Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; appt. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

**SCOTT, SUSAN DEVLIN (P.J.-7th District)**, born in 1944, in Philadelphia; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009, elected pres. judge Jan. 2009

**SEAMANS, KENNETH W. (P.J.-34th District)**, born in 1948, in Binghamton, N.Y., son of George Elliot and Nettie Evalyn Jones Seamans; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmrly. U.S. Coast Guard; frmr. magis. dist. just.: New Milford; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Bluestone Masonic Lodge, New Milford UM Ch.; elected pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, retained 1997, 2007; married; 4 children.

**SEARER, TIMOTHY S. (P.J.-58th District)**, born in 1955, in Lewistown, son of Katharine D. and the late Jesse I. Searer Jr.; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; frmr. sol./dist. atty.: Mifflin Co.; mem.: Pa./Mifflin Co. Bar Assns., Lewistown Kiwanis Club, Trinity UCC; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003; married; 3 children.

**SENECA, DEBBIE O'DELL (P.J.-27th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011.

**SERFASS, STEVEN R. (56th District)**, born in 1969, in Lehigh, son of Dennis and Doris Serfass; Lehigh Area H.S. 1988; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, pol. sci./hist., 1992; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1995; atty.: Serfass & Cheng Law Off. P.C.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 2 children.

**SHAFFER, WILLIAM R. (50th District)**, born in 1953, in Butler, son of J. Richard and Sara S. Shaffer; Butler Area Sr. H.S., 1971; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; Gen. Juris., Natl. Jud. Coll., Apr. 2000; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Butler Co.; mem.: Pa./Butler Co. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; 1 child.

**SHENKIN, ROBERT J. (15th District)**, born in 1944, in Philadelphia, son of the late Henry A. M.D. and Renee Shenkin; Univ. of Mich. (B.B.A.), 1965; Duke Univ. (J.D.), with distinction, 1970; frmr. atty.: MacElree, Harvey, Gallagher & Featherman Ltd.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Herbert S. Levin; frmr. mem./chair: W. Whiteland Twp. Bd. of Supvrs.; mem.: Amer./Pa./Chester Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1989, retained 1999, 2009; married; 2 children.

**SHIRDAN-HARRIS, LISETTE (1st District)**, born in 1956, in Philadelphia, daughter of Milton and Althris Shirdan; Pine Forge Acad., 1973; Oakwood Coll.; Temple Univ. (B.S.W.), soc. welfare, 1977; Loyola Univ. (J.D.), 1990; frmr. sole pract.: frmr. adm.: Laborers' Dist. Cnsl.; mem.: Forum of Exec. Women, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Natl. Jud. Cncl.; chair: Natl. Coal. of 100 Black Women (past pres.: Pa. Chap.), Girl Scouts of S.E. Pa., Housing Assn. of Del. Val. (past chair); awds.: Borean Inst. Living Amer. Hist. Maker-2005, State Leg.-2005, NOW Awd.-2004, City Cncl. Citation-2002, Soroptomist Women of the Yr. Awd.-2002, Movers & Shakers Awd.-2002, Art Showcase Celeb. of Women Awd.-2001,

*Tribune* Most Influ. Phila. List-2000-04; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married.

**SHOLLEY, MICHAEL H. (P.J.–17th District);** Mercyhurst Coll. (B.A.); Case West. Reserve Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); U.S. Army Vet.; frmly. priv. pract.; frm. dist. atty./pub. def.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009, elected pres. judge 2011.

**SHREEVES-JOHNS, KAREN (1st District),** born in 1956, in Philadelphia; daughter of Herbert Sr. and Beulah Shreeves; Overbrook H.S., 1974; Fisk Univ. (B.A.), 1978; Howard Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1981; frm. pub. def.: Def. Assn. of Phila.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Amer. Judges Assn., Sharon Bapt. Ch., Phila. Bar Assn., Natl. Jud. Cncl.-Phila. Chap., Howard Univ. Sch. of Law Alum.-Phila. Chap.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 1 child.

**SHURTLEFF, RUSSELL D. (P.J.–44th District);** born in 1962, in Scranton, son of the late Richard and Mae Shurtleff; Abington Heights H.S., 1980; Univ. of Scrant. (B.S.), 1985; Cath. Univ. Columbus Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frm. USMC; frmly. priv. pract.; mem.: Wyoming/Sullivan Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. Pa. Firearm Educ. Training Comm.; frm. magis. dist. judge; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009; married; 1 child.

**SIBUM, JENNIFER H. (43rd District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**SILOW, GARY S. (38th District);** elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**SKERDA, MAUREEN A. (P.J.–37th District),** born in 1960, in Aurora, Ill., daughter of James E. and Carol J. Flynn; Rosary H.S., 1978; Wesleyan Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1982; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frm. staff atty.: Northwestern Legal Svcs.; frm. 1st asst. dist. atty.: Warren Co.; frm. ct. hearing officer/master: Warren-Forest Co.; mem.: Robert H. Jackson Inn of Ct.; bd. mem.: Warren-Forest Econ. Oppor. Cncl.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 1 step-child.

**SKLAROSKY, JOSEPH FRANCIS JR. (11th District),** born in 1969, in Dover, N.J., son of Joseph F. Sr. and Patricia (Turko) Sklarosky; James M. Coughlin H.S.; King's Coll. (B.A.), *summa cum laude*, pol. sci., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1994; frmly. priv. pract.; frm. asst. pub. def.: Luzerne Co.; frm. bd. mem.: Wyoming Val. Habitat for Human.; frm. mem.: Wilkes-Barre Kiwanis; bd. mem.: Hazleton Integration Proj.; coach: Mountaintop Youth Soccer Assn.; fac.: Widener Law Intensive Trial Advoc. Prog.; 1st deg.: K of C Cncl. #6440; mem.: Wilkes-Barre Law Libr. Assn., St. Jude Ch., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**SMITH, EDWARD G. (3rd District),** born in 1961, in Ft. Knox, Ky., son of Dr. Paul H. and the late Ann E. Smith; Easton Area H.S., 1979; Franklin & Marshall Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1983; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1986; capt.: U.S. Navy Reserve, JAGC; deployed Iraq 2007-08, Bronze Star; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, presid. judge: Asbestos Div.; 3 children.

**SMITH, GREGORY E. (1st District),** born in 1954, in Lynchburg, Va.; Lincoln Univ. (B.A.), 1976; Howard Univ. (J.D.), 1979; atty.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges

Jud. Ethics Comm., Witness Intimid. Subcomm. Phila., Phila. Barristers' Assn., Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy, Phi Beta Sigma, Black Fam. Svc., Racial & Gender Bias Task Force-Phila. Bar Assn., Blacks Networking for Progress Inc., Phila. Educ. Fund, Fund for an Open Society; past pres.: Natl. Jud. Cncl.-Phila. Chap.; bd. of trustees: Northwestern; past pres./bd. mem.: Warren E. Smith Commun. MH/MR & Substance Abuse Ctr., Germantown YMCA; frm. bd. of trustees: Lincoln Univ.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

**SMITH, JEFFREY ALAN (P.J.–42nd District),** born in 1953, in Sayre, son of David Rahm Jr. and Frances Smith; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frm. spec. prosecutor; frm. asst. dist. atty.; frm. divorce master/ juv. master: Bradford Co.; mem.: Pa./Bradford Co. Bar Assns., Towanda Elks Lodge #2191, Evergreen Lodge #163, F&ASRM; *Who's Who in Amer. Law*, apptd. pres. judge, Court of Common Pleas Dec. 1983, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005; married; 3 children.

**SMYTH, JOSEPH A. JR. (38th District),** born in 1945, in Norristown; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1967; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (LL.M.), 1979; frm. law clerk: Hon. A. Benjamin Scirica; frm. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Montgomery Co.; frm. chief dep. sol.: Montgomery Co. Comms.; frm. priv. pract.; adm. to pract.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist., U.S. Circuit Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit; prof., crim. law: Montgomery Co. Commun. Coll.; mem.: Pa./Montgomery Co. (chair: Crim. Rules Comm.) Bar Assns., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges (Juv. Ct. Sect.); apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Oct. 1984, elected 1985, retained 1995, 2005, elected pres. judge Jan. 1997; married; 3 children.

**SNITE, ALBERT JOHN JR. (1st District),** born in 1948, in Philadelphia, son of Albert J. Sr. and Florence Snite; Univ. of Pa. (B.S.), 1969; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1973; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, elected Nov. 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 2 children.

**SNYDER, GREGORY M. (19th District),** born in 1953, in York, son of Robert L. and Doris R. Snyder; York Suburban H.S., 1971; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), 1975; Valparaiso Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1978; frmly. Pa. House of Reps.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**SPATARO, JOHN F. (30th District),** born in 1953, in Clearfield, son of Carl and Margaret Spataro; Cumberland Val. H.S., 1971; Edinboro Univ. (B.A.), hist., 1975, (M.A.), pol. sci., 1977; Ohio North. Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), with distinction, 1980; frm. atty./part.: Peters & Spataro, Ferguson & Spataro; frm. asst. dist. atty./sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Pa./Crawford Co. Bar Assns., NW Pa. Chap. of the Amer. Inns of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 3 children.

**SPRECHER, JEFFREY K. (23rd District),** born in 1950, in Reading, son of Joyce L. and the late Willard G. Sprecher; Kutztown Univ. (B.A.), 1972; Marywood Coll. (M.P.A.), 1975; Del. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1982; frm. atty.; frm. asst. ct. adm./ crim. ct. adm.: Berks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frm. instr.: Albright Coll., Alvernia Univ., Reading Area Commun. Coll.; auth.: *Justice or Just This? A Constitutional Crisis*; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children.

**ST. JOHN, CHRISTOPHER J. (35th District)**, born in 1952, in Greenville, son of T. Raymond and Margaret M. St. John; Kennedy Christ. H.S., 1970; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), law enforcement/corrections, 1974; Cleveland Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1983; frmr. atty./part.: Rowley, Wallace, Keck, Karson & St. John; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Mercer Co.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 2 children.

**STEINBERG, ROBERT L. (31st District)**, born in 1951, in Allentown, son of Henry and Phyllis Platt Steinberg; Wm. Allen H.S., 1969; Amer. Univ. (B.S.), 1973; W. New Eng. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. pub. def./asst. dist. atty./dep. dist. atty./1st asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Lehigh Co.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., Temple Beth El, PAL; Col. John K. Schafer Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007.

**STEVENS, MARK D. (30th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**STREIB, KELLEY T.D. (50th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007.

**STREITEL, PHYLLIS R. (15th District)**; born in Bryn Mawr; Syracuse Univ. (B.S.), *cum laude*, 1972; Capital Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1976; frmr. asst. atty. gen.: Ohio; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Chester Co.; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. master: Chester Co. Fam. Ct.; mem.: Pa./Chester Co. (frmr. dir.) Bar Assns.; frmr. mem./counselor: Doris Jonas Freed Amer. Inn of Ct.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married.

**STRONG, ANDREA MARCECA (19th District)**, born in 1969, in Oil City, daughter of Anthony and Bonnie Marceca; Meadville Area Sr. H.S., 1987; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), *social/pol. sci.*, 1991; Univ. of Balt. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1994; frmrly. priv. pract.; frmr. atty.: York Co., GHHS; mem.: Rotary Club of York, Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Pa./York Co. Bar Assns., Herbert B. Cohen Amer. Inn of Ct.; Friends of Adoption Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**SULLIVAN, TIMOTHY M. (24th District)**, born in 1959, in Altoona, son of John and Roseann Sullivan; Bish. Guilfoyle, 1977; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, sports adm., 1981; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. part.: Sullivan, Forr, Stoken & Huft; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 4 children.

**SUMMERS, EDWARD R. (1st District)**, born in 1944, in Philadelphia; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Apr. 1987, elected 1987, retained 1997, 2007.

**TERESHKO, ALLAN LEONARD (1st District)**, born in Philadelphia, son of Alexander and Laura Camiel Tereshko; Temple Univ. (B.B.A.), 1976; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmrly. U.S. Air Force; frmr. capt.: Port of Phila.; mem.: Phila. Bar Assn., Jagiellonian Law Soc., Juv. Ct. Judges Comm., Polish Amer. Cong., Polish Amer. Citizens Alliance; lect.: Phila. Bar Assn., Pa. Bar Inst.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 1990, reapptd. Dec. 1992, elected Nov. 1993, retained 2003, apptd. supv. judge, Dom. Rel., Fam. Ct. 1996-98, assigned Civil Trial Div. 1998, assigned team ldr. 1998-2002, apptd. supv. judge, Complex Litigation Ctr. 2001-02, apptd. Supr. Judge Civil Trial Div.; married; 4 children.

**TESLA, KIM (36th District)**, born in 1955, in Sewickley, daughter of Mary Lou and the late Stanley Tesla; Hopewell H.S., 1973; Geneva Coll. (B.A.), Thomas Sedak Awd., hist./

econ., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. atty.: Neigh. Legal Svcs.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Beaver Co.; mem.: Beaver Co./Pa. Bar Assns.; awds.: Pa. State Police Troop D Ltr. of Commend.-2003, MADD Statewide Awd.-2002, Senate of Pa. Cert. of Recog.-2002, Beaver Co. Hwy. Safety Recog. Awd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 1 child.

**THOMPSON, DIANE R. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**THOMPSON, JOHN W. JR. (19th District)**, born in 1946, in Buffalo, N.Y., son of the late John W. and Hilda Thompson; Kennard-Dale H.S., 1964; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1968; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; priv. pract.: 1st asst. dist. atty.: U.S. Bankruptcy Panel trustee; initiated 1st Juv. Drug Treatment Ct. in Pa.; mem.: Amer./Pa./York Bar Assns., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1997, retained 2007; married; 3 children.

**TILSON, ARTHUR R. (38th District)**, born in 1943, in New York City, son of the late Arthur J. and Mary A. Tilson; St. James H.S., 1961; Stonehill Coll. (A.B.), econ., 1965; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1968; part.: Timoney, Knox, Hasson & Weand; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Robert W. Honeyman; frmr. pres.: Lower Gwynedd Little League, Montgomery Co. Trial Lawyers Assn., Ambler Jaycees; frmr. v-pres.: Montgomery Co. Bar Assn.; mem.: Pa. Bar Assn., House of Deleg.; frmr. chair, Lower Gwynedd Park & Rec. Bd.; adm. to prac.: Pa. Supreme Ct., Pa. Superior Ct., U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist.; frmr. ct. apptd. Discovery Master: Montgomery Co.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011; widowed; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

**TODD, RANDAL B. (5th District)**, born in 1955; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), bus. adm., 1977; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; frmr. priv. pract.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2001, elected Nov. 2001, retained 2011.

**TOOTHMAN, FARLEY D. (13th District)**.

**TOTARO, DONALD R. (2nd District)**, born in 1961, in Buffalo, N.Y.; Cedar Cliff H.S., 1979; Northeastern Univ. (B.S.), crim. just., 1984; Amer. Univ. Wash. Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1987; frmr. dist. atty./asst. dist. atty.: Lancaster Co.; mem.: Lancaster/Pa. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**TREBILCOCK, CRAIG TOD (19th District)**, born in 1960, in Muskegon, Mich., son of Herbert Aubrey and Eldora Rambo Trebilcock; Montague H.S., 1978; Univ. of Mich. (B.S.), high honors, *pol. sci./hist.*, 1982; Univ. of Mich. Sch. of Law (J.D.) *intl. law*, 1985; Col.: U.S. Army; frmr. part.: Stock & Leader, Barley Snyder LLC, Shumaker Williams PC; mem.: U.S. Army Reserves, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Natl. Assn. of Drug Ct. Prof.; awds.: PBA Pro Bono Awd.-2011, Army Commend. for Valor Bronze Star-2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**TRENT, EARL W. JR. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011.

**TRUCILLA, JOHN J. (6th District)**, born in 1960, in Erie; Univ. of Dayton (B.A.), *pol. sci.*, 1982; Univ. of Dayton Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; adm. to pract.: all Pa. cts., U.S. Supreme Ct., U.S. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for W. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Shad Connelly;

frmr. asst. dist. atty./juv. prosecutor: Erie Co.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.: W. Dist. of Pa. (frmr. chief, Erie Div.); frmr. atty.: Knox, McLaughlin, Gornall & Sennett; adj. law prof.: Penn State Univ.-Behrend; frmr. adj. law prof.: Gannon Univ.; frmr. instr.: Pa. State Police Acad. NW Tng. Ctr.; frmr. mem.: Citizen Oversight Comm., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges By-Laws Rev. Comm.; mem.: Assn. of Trial Lawyers of Amer.; Amer. Judges Assn., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Erie Co. Crim. Just. Coal., Erie Truancy Task Force; frmr. coord.: Comm. for Pa. Roundtable for Child. Inivatives; co-fndr.: Erie Co. Parent Coord. Comm.; fndr.: Juveniles on the Run for Success; frmr. honor. chair: Erie. Co. Global Youth Svc. Day; Youth Ldrshp. Inst. Person of the Yr.-2011; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011, adm. judge-Fam. Div. 2006-pres.; married; 6 children.

**TUCKER, LEON WILBERT (1st District)**, apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2005, elected Nov. 2005.

**TULOWITZKI, DAVID J. (47th District)**, born in 1951, in Johnstown, son of the late Otto and Pauline Tulowitzki; Cent. Cambria H.S., 1969; Univ. of Pa. (A.B.), *cum laude*, pol. sci., 1972; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. dist. atty.: Cambria Co.; frmr. part.: Pawlowski & Tulowitzki; dir./past pres.: Cambria Co. Child Dev. Corp., Ebensburg Country Club; Dickinson Sch. of Law Disting. Svc. Awd.-2000; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 2 children.

**TUNNELL, MARK L. (15th District)**, born in 1950, in Bryn Mawr, son of the late Bertram and Isabel Tunnell; Devon Prep. Sch., 1968; Colgate Univ. (B.A.), *cum laude*, Eng., 1972; William & Mary Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1975; Natl. Jud. Coll. (gen. juris.), 2012; frmr. part.: Cremers, Morris, Greenwood & Tunnell; frmr. sharehdr.: Gawthrop, Greenwood, PC; frmr. pres.: Chester Co. Bar Assn., Chester Co. Bar Found.; frmr. chair: PBA Prof. Comm., PBA Civil Litig. Sec.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; awds.: Chester Co. Bar Assn. Pres. Awd.-2011, PBA Spec. Achiev. Awd.-2005, Chester Co. Bar Assn. Bd. of Dir. Awd.-2001, 2004; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**TURGEON, JEANNINE (12th District)**, born in 1953, in Ephrata, daughter of Betty Jeanne and the late Robert Turgeon; Cent. Dauphin East H.S., 1970; Chatham Coll. (B.A.), 1974; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; masters candidate, Natl. Jud. Coll.; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Genevieve Blatt; frmr. assoc.: Nauman, Smith, Shissler & Hall; frmr. part.: Campbell, Spitzer, Davis & Turgeon, Davis & Turgeon; v-chair: Pa. Supreme Ct. Comm. for Suggested Std. Civil Jury Instru., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; masters mem.: William W. Lipsitt Inn of Ct.; mem.: Pa. Tast Force on Parenting Coord., Amer. Promise of Gr. Hbg. Ldrshp. Team, Pa. Comm. on Sentencing, Atty. Gen. Fam. Viol. Task Force, Carson Long Mil. Acad. Pres. Adv. Comm., Chatham Univ. Landscape Arch. Prog. Adv. Bd., Widener Univ. Sch. of Law Diver. Comm. Adv. Bd.; co-chair: Cent. Pa. Judges & Lawyers Concerned for Lawyers & Judges; chair: Do the Write Thing Challenge-Dauphin Co., PEA/Pa. Trial Judges Task Force on Gender Fairness in Cts., Dauphin Co. Meet the Judges Prog.; vol. judge: PBA Mock Trial; frmr. chair/mem.: Pa. Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Rules Comm.; num. awds.; auth.: num. articles; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 3 children, 2 stepchildren; 3 grandchildren.

**TYLWALK, JOHN C. (P.J.–52nd District)**, born in 1952, in Clearfield; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), 1974; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. asst. pub. def.; frmr. Spec. Divorce Master; frmr. atty.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011; married; 7 children.

**ULLMAN, MARY ANN (23rd District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**VALASEK, KENNETH G. (P.J.–33rd District)**, born in 1949, in Kittanning, son of the late Ludwig and Mary Valasek; Univ. of Pgh. (B.A.), 1971; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1974; mem.: St. Mary's RC Ch. of Kittanning; co-chair: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; awds.: Golden Crow Bar Awd.-2012; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, pres. judge 2008; married; 3 children.

**VAN HORN, CAROL L. (39th District)**, born in 1958, in Roaring Springs, daughter of Deloris and the late Raymond J. Eichelberger; Northern Bedford Co. H.S., 1975; Juniata Coll. (B.S.), *magna cum laude*, 1979; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1982; frmr. law clerk; frmr. priv. pract.; mem.: Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm., Juv. Just. Delinq. Prev. Comm. of PCCD, Supreme Ct. Dom. Rel. Rules Comm., Chambersburg Rotary Club, Franklin Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**VARDARO, ANTHONY J. (P.J.–30th District)**, born in 1954, in Meadville, son of the late Patsy J. Vardaro and Mary R. Pezzuti; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1979; frmr. atty.; frmr. sol.: Crawford Co.; mem.: Crawford Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (frmr. chair, Out-of-State Govt. Comm.); frmr. co-chair: Jt. Task Force for Gender Fairness in the Cts.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1991, retained 2001, 2011, elected pres. judge 2009; 1 stepchild.

**VARRICCHIO, MICHELE A. (31st District)**, born in 1959, in Allentown, daughter of Philip T. and Ida M. Varricchio; Wm. Allen H.S., 1977; St. John's Coll. (B.A.), 1977; Antioch Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Natl. Jud. Coll. (spec. ct. juris.); frmr. sol.: Lehigh Co. Dom. Rel.; frmr. atty./part.: Rooney and Varricchio; frmr. law clerk: Hon. James N. Diefenderfer; frmr. magis. dist. judge; frmr. bd. mem.: Pa. Shakespeare Fest.; exec. comm. mem.: Inn of Ct.; mem.: Natl. Assn. of Women Judges, Lehigh Co. Bar Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; 3 children.

**VERNON, NANCY D. (14th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**VOUGH, MICHAEL T. (11th District)**, born in 1964, in Santa Barbara, Calif., son of Henry and Mary Vough; Pittston Area H.S., 1982; Univ. of Scr. (B.S.), acctg., 1986; Univ. of Dayton (J.D.), 1989; frmr. own./princ.: Vough & Assoc.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Luzerne Co.; mem.: Gr. Pittston C of C, Luzerne Co. Bar Assn., Co. Civil Ct. Adminis., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 4 children.

**WAGNER, JOHN FREDERICK JR. (14th District)**, born in 1947, in Pittsburgh, son of John F. Sr. and Suzanne Wagner; Indiana Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), 1969; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1972; frmrly. Pa. Army Natl. Guard; frmr. asst. dist. atty./dist. atty.: Fayette Co.; mem.: Pa./Fayette Co. Bar Assns.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1987, elected 1989, retained 1999, 2009; widowed; 4 children.

**WAITE, CLYDE W. (7th District)**, born in 1944, in McKeesport, son of the late Paul and Anna Waite; McKeesport Sr. H.S., 1962; Howard Univ. (B.A.), econ., *cum laude*, 1968; Yale Law Sch. (J.D.), 1971; frmr. 1st Lt.: U.S. Army Reserve; vol. staff atty.: Bucks Co. Legal Aid Soc.; frmr. staff atty./bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Pub. Def. Office; frmr. law clerk: Hon. Edmund V. Ludwig, Hon. Harriet M. Mims, Bucks Co. Ct. of Common Pleas; frmr. part.: Stief, Waite, Gross, Sagoskin & Gilman; frmr. sol.: Bristol Twp, Bucks Co. Ind. Dev. Auth.; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Bar Assn., Delinquency Prev. Bd., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Ethics Comm.; mem.: Pa. State Planning Bd./Futures Cncl., United Way of Bucks Co., Pa. Supreme Ct. Rules Comm.; pres.: Enterprise Zone of Bucks Co., Bucks Co. Housing Group, Inc.; bd. mem.: St. Mary Hosp. Auth.; bd. of gov.: Yardley Country Club; adm. to pract.: U.S./Pa./Conn. Supreme Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. of Appeals for 3rd Circuit, U.S. Dist. Ct. for E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. mem.: Exec. Comm.-NAACP; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; 2 children.

**WALKO, DONALD R. (5th District)**; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**WALL, KELLY C. (38th District)**; elected Judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**WARD, CHRISTINE ANN (5th District)**; Wash. & Jefferson Coll., *summa cum laude*, Phi Beta Kappa; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law; frmr. atty.: Dickie McCamey & Chilcote, Schnader Harrison Segal & Lewis LLP; frmr. instr.: Natl. Inst. of Trial Advocacy; frmr. arbitrator: Amer. Arbitration Assn.; bd. mem.: WOED Multimedia; mem.: Salv. Army of Gtr. Pgh, Univ. of Pgh. Law Alum. Assn., Jud. Ethics Comm.; chair: St. Ct. Trial Judge's Conf. Civil Judge's Sec.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas Feb. 2003, elected Nov. 2003.

**WILLIAM F. WARD (5th District)**, born in 1951, in Brooklyn, N.Y., son of Ruth Young Ward and the late Edward F. Ward; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1973; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1977; frmr. owner: Ward McGough, LLC; frmr. part.: Meyer, Unkovic & Scott LLP, Thieman & Ward; frmr. chair: Pa. Bd. of Prob. and Parole; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Pa. Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. asst. U.S. atty.; frmr. law clerk: U.S. Dist. Judge Hon. Louis C. Bechtle; frmr. comm.: PCCD, Pa. Firearm Educ. & Trng. Comm., Interstate Comm. for Adult Offender Supervision, Gov. Adv. Comm. on Prob.; frmr. chief of staff: Gov. Tom Corbett; adm. to prac.: Supreme Ct. of Pa., D.C. Ct. of Appeals, U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Dist. Ct. W. Dist. of Pa., U.S. Ct. of Appeals 3rd/6th Cir., U.S. Supreme Ct.; mem.: Fed/Amer./Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2012; married; 2 children.

**WHEATCRAFT, ANN MARIE (15th District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011.

**WIEST, WILLIAM HARVEY (8th District)**, born in 1945, in Dalmatia, son of the late Nelson E. and Elda I. Martz Wiest; Mahanoy Jt. H.S., 1963; Susquehanna Univ. (B.S.), (B.A.), 1967; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), 1971; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges, Pa. Juv. Judges Assn., Northumberland Co. Juv. Ct. Adv. Bd., Sons of Amer. Rev., Pa. German Soc., F&AM, Hbg. Consistory, Milton/Lanc. Mennonite/Northumberland Co./Gratz Hist. Soccs., Palatines to Amer., Johannes Schwalm Hist. Assn. Inc., Mahanoy &

Mahantongo Hist. & Preserv. Soc., Ft. Freedom Heritage Soc., Odyssey of the Mind coach; church organist; married; 7 children; 7 grandchildren.

**WILLIAMS, JOSEPH K. III (5th District)**, born in 1954, in Pittsburgh; Oliver H.S.; Carnegie Mellon Univ. (B.A.), psych., 1974; Univ. of Pgh. (M.S.), clin. psych., 1981; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1985; awds.: Judge Walter R. Little Spirit of Justice-2007, Homer S. Brown Outst. Atty.-2000; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2008, elected 2009; married; 2 children.

**WILLIAMSON, DAVID J. (43rd District)**, born in 1969, son of Robert and Judith Williamson; E. Stroudsburg Area H.S., 1987; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist., 1991; Widener Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1995; frmr. part.: Scanlon, Lewis & Williamson; mem./frmr. pres.: Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assns.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 1 child.

**WOELPPER, DONNAM. (1st District)**; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2009.

**WOGAN, CHRIS R. (1st District)**, born in 1950, in Philadelphia, son of Eleanor D. and the late Chris Wogan Jr.; Card. Dougherty H.S., 1968; La Salle Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1972; Temple Law Ctr. (J.D.), 1975; Lt. Col. (ret.): U.S. Army Reserves JAGC; frmr. priv. pract.; frmr. lawyer: SEPTA; frmr. mem.: Pa. House of Reps.; mem.: K of C, Amer. Legion; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**WOODRUFF, DWAYNE D. (5th District)**, born in 1957, in Bowling Green, Ky.; att. Univ. of Louisville; Duquesne Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; drafted to Pgh. Steelers-1979, Super Bowl XIV; Steelers MVP-1982; found. part.: Woodruff, Flaherty & Fardo; mem.: Pa./Allegheny Co. Bar Assns., Juv. Ct. Judges' Comm. Juv. Ct. Rules Comm., Sigma Pi Phi Frat.; elder: Allegheny Ctr. Alliance Ch.; bd. mem.: Urban League of Pgh., Natl. Camp. to Stop Viol., Urban Impact Found., Allegheny Co. United Way; life mem.: NAACP; frmr. bd. chair: Amer. Cancer Soc.; frmr. mem.: Duquesne Univ. Law Sch. Bd. of Govs.; frmr. chair: Duquesne Univ. Law Challenge for NEED Prog.; dedicated: Univ. of Louisville Woodruff Acad. Ctr.-2006; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005; married; 3 children.

**WOODS-SKIPPER, SHEILA A. (1st District)**, born in 1957, in Philadelphia; Phila. H.S. for Girls; Univ. of Pa. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1983; frmr. law clerk; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Homicide Unit, Major Trials Unit Sect. Ldr.; mem.: Phila./Natl. Bar Assns., Barrister's Assn. of Phila., Crim. & Temple Amer. Inn of Ct., Natl. Assn. of Women Judges; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 1998, elected 1999, retained 2009; married; 3 children.

**WORKMAN, DAVID R. (2nd District)**, born in 1955, in Lancaster, son of the late H. Robert and Nancy Workman; Warwick H.S., 1973; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), pol. sci., *magna cum laude*; Univ. of Denver Sch. of Law (M.A.), jud. adm., 1978; Widener Law Sch. (J.D.), 1989; frmt. dist. ct. adm./dir. Dom. Rel.: Lancaster Co.; ct. adm.: Schuylkill Co.; frmr. part.: Blakinger Byler & Thomas; mem.: Lancaster Co./Pa. Bar Assns., Natl. Cncl. of Juv. & Fam. Ct. Judges, Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges (chair, Fam. Law Sec.); Cong. Angels of Adoption Awd.-2003; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2003; married; 4 children.



**WORTHINGTON, MARGHERITA PATTI (P.J.–43rd District)**; Univ. of Colo. (B.A.); Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. part.: Muth, Zulick & Worthington; custody conciliator/dependency master: Monroe Co.; supv. judge: Monroe Co. Investg. Grand Jury; sec./pres.-elect: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; adj. prof.: Penn State Dickinson Law Sch.; Supreme Ct. appld.: Pa. Int. on Lawyers Trust Acct. Bd. (treas.); Gov. Corbett apptd.: Deputy Sheriff's Educ. & Training Bd.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1999, retained 2009.

**WRIGHT, EDWARD CASSELLE (1st District)**, son of Judge Charles and Alethia (Casselle) Wright; attd.: Chestnut Hill Acad.; Temple Univ. (B.S.), phil.; Univ. of Md. Sch. of Law (J.D.); frmr. law clerk: Judge Charles Wright, Commonwealth Ct. Pres. Judge James Gardner Colins, Supreme Ct. Chief Just. Robert N.C. Nix; adm. to prac.: Common Pleas Ct., Pa. Supreme/Superior/Commonwealth Cts., U.S. Dist. Ct. E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. dept. atty. gen.: Fed. Civil Litig. in Pa.; frmr. chief of staff: Phila. City Cncl.; frmr. cnsl.: Phila. Dem. Co. Exec. Comm.; priv. prac.; mem.: King David Lodge No. 52, Prince Hall Grand Lodge of F&AM; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**WRIGHT, JEFFERY DAVID (2nd District)**, born in 1958, in Pittsburgh, son of Edward and Barbara Wright; Bethel Park H.S., 1977; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, hist., 1981; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1984; frmr. part.: Barley Snyder Senft & Comen, Wagman Kreider & Wright; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2007; married; 2 children.

**YATRON, PAUL M. (P.J.–23rd District)**, born in 1951, in Reading, son of Paul P. and Betty J. Yatron; Gov. Mifflin Jt. H.S., 1969; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), hist./pol. sci., 1973; Creighton Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1976; frmr. shareholder: Mogel, Speidel, Bobb & Kershner; frmr. 1st dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. chief cnsl.: Dept. of Aud. Gen.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2005, elected pres. judge 2012; married.

**YEAGER, STEPHEN MICHAEL (50th District)**, born in 1953, in Butler, son of Samuel L. Yeager and Shirley A. Uram-Yeager; Karns City Area H.S.; Univ. of Pgh. (B.S.), psych., 1975; St. Francis Coll. of Pa. (M.A.), indus. rel., 1976; Ohio North. Univ. (J.D.), 1979; Natl. Jud. Coll. (certif. in jud. dev.), 2003, 2004; Univ. of Nev.-Reno (master of jud. studies), 2009; frmr. atty.: Jay Paul Kahle, Hacker & Pohl; frmr. trust officer: U.S. Bank; frmr. atty.; mem.: Order Sons of Italy in Amer., Penn State Alum. Assn., UCLA Alum. Assn.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2001, retained 2011; married; 1 child.

**YEATTS, ROBERT G. (35th District)**, born in 1956, in Sharon, son of the late Robert M. and Mary R. Yeatts; Hickory H.S., 1974; Clarion State Coll. (B.S.), *cum laude*, Eng./sec. educ., 1977; Stetson Univ. Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1981; frmr. asst. pub. def./frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Mercer Co.; frmr. assoc.: Lewis & Rastvey, P.C.; mem.: Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 2011; married; 2 children.

**YOUNGE, JOHN M. (1st District)**, born in 1955, in Philadelphia, son of Joseph E. and Jenny May Bryant; Cent. H.S., 1973; Boston Univ., 1977; Howard Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1981; Univ. of Nev.-Reno (masters), 2011; frmr. dep. exec. dir./gen. cnsl.: Redev. Auth. of Phila.; priv. pract.; chair: W. Phila. Commun. MH Consortium; bd. mem.: Cent. H.S.; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1995, retained 2005; married; 3 children.

**ZITO, LEONARD N. (3rd District)**, born in 1943, in Easton, son of the late Nicholas and Rose Zito; Bangor Area H.S., 1960; Univ. of Scranton (B.A.), 1968; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1971; frmr. petty officer 3rd class: U.S. Navy; frmr. chief pub. def./co. cncl. sol.: Northampton Co.; frmr. sr. part.: Zito, Martino & Karasek; past pres.: Slate Belt Little League; mem.: Our Lady of Mt. Carmel Sch. Bd., Columbia Fire Co., N. Bangor Fire Co., Bangor Elks, UNICO, Martocci-Capobianco Amer. Leg. Post 750, K of C, Father DeNisco Cncl. No. 3862, Lehigh Val. Div. Men's Sr. Baseball League; lector: Our Lady of Good Cnsl. Ch.; bd. mem.: Easton Area Commun. Ctr.; apptd. judge, Court of Common Pleas 2004, 2008, elected 2009; married; 3 children.

**ZOTTOLA, JOHN A. (5th District)**, born in Pittsburgh, son of Vincent and Judy Zottola; Univ. of Pgh., 1979; Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Law, 1982; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Allegheny Co.; frmr. assoc.: Robb, Leonard & Mulvihill; frmr. chair: Pgh. Zoning Bd.; frmr. v-chair: Pgh. Planning Comm.; frmr. lect.: Pgh. Action Against Rape; frmr. bd. mem.: Ctr. for Victims of Viol. Crimes, PCCD; chair: MHJAC; elected judge, Court of Common Pleas 1993, retained 2003.

**ZULICK, ARTHUR L. (43rd District)**, born in 1954, in Portsmouth, Va., son of the late Dr. Alan L. and Charlotte Zulick; Allegheny Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1976; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.) *magna cum laude*, 1979; frmr. sole pract.; frmr. asst. pub. def.: Monroe Co.; frmr. part.: Muth & Zulick, Muth, Zulick & Worthington; past pres.: Pocono Fam. YMCA, Kettle Creek Environ. Fund; mem.: Stroudsburg Plan. Comm., Monroe Co. Open Space Adv. Bd., Pa./Monroe Co. Bar Assn., Pa. Conf. of State Trial Judges Educ. Comm.; appointed judge, Court of Common Pleas June 2005, elected Nov. 2005; married; 3 children.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

### COURT ADMINISTRATION

**ZYGMONT A. PINES****Court Administrator of Pennsylvania**

Zygmunt A. Pines, born in 1948, in Wilmington, Del.; Wilkes Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Cleveland-Marshall Coll. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1974; Univ. of Pa. Law Sch. (LL.M.), 1978; frmr. chief legal cnsl.: Adm. Office of Pa. Cts.; frmr. asst. chief staff atty.: Superior Ct. of Pa.; frmr. chief legal cnsl.: Gov.'s Comm. on Jud. Reform; frmr. adj. prof.: Univ. of Pa., Villanova Law Sch.; frmr. priv. pract.; auth.: var. pubs. on crim. just., appellate procedures, ethics, court security; co-chair: Conf. of Chief Justices/Conf. of St. Ct. Adm. (CCJ/COSCA) Jt. Comm. on Security & Emerg. Preparedness; mem.: CCJ/COSCA Task Force on Elders in the Cts., Jud. Cncl. of Pa., Gov.'s Pandemic Adv. Cncl., PCCD, Adm. Gov. Bd.-1st Judicial Dist., Pa. Sup'r. Ct's. Invest. Adv. Bd., U.S. Dept. of Justice Crim. Justice Info. Svcs. Adv. Policy Bd., CDC/DOJ Taskforce on Pub. Health Emerg. Preparedness; bd. mem./v-pres.: COSCA; Natl. Ctr. for St. Cts.' Warren E. Burger Awd. for Excell. in Ct. Adm.-2010; apptd. Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Oct. 2000.

**THOMAS B. DARR****Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania**

Thomas B. Darr: Grove City Coll. (A.B.), *cum laude*; Univ. of Pgh. (M.P.A.); Northwestern Univ. (M.S.J.); frmr. dep. sec.: Leg. Affairs; frmr. acting dep./adm. asst.-Scheduling; Gov.'s Office; frmr. freelance writer/reporter: *Governing* mag.; frmr. producer: C-SPAN; apptd. dir.: Leg. Affairs & Communications, Adm. & Communications, Pa. Cts. Adm. Office; commissioner by designation: PCCD; mem: Natl. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt. Natl. Press Club; sec.: Cap. Preserv. Comm; chair: Projects Comm.; past pres.: Natl. Conf. of Ct. Pub. Info. Officers; sec.: Hist. Hbg. Assn.; trustee: Commun. Hist. Preserv. Trust; adv. bd. mem.: Thornburgh Forum on Law and Pub. Policy; apptd. Deputy Court Administrator of Pennsylvania July 1996.

**ANDREA B. TUOMINEN****Assistant Court Administrator of Pennsylvania**

Andrea B. Tuominen, born in 1969, in Elkins Park; Skidmore Coll. (B.A.), *cum laude*, 1991; Villanova Univ. Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1997; frmr. spec. asst. to the state ct. adm./atty.: Adm. Office of Pa. Cts.; staff mem.: Supreme Ct.'s Spec. Comm. to Limit Cmpgn. Expenditures, Intergovt. Task Force to Study the Mag. Dist. Cts.; var. comms. on pub. access to ct. records and election law; mem: Pa./Phila. Bar Assns., Exec. Cncl. Comm. on Women in the Prof., Pa. Assn. of Ct. Mgmt.; apptd. Assistant Court Administrator of Pennsylvania Jan. 2001; married.

#### OFFICERS

##### OFFICE OF THE STATE COURT ADMINISTRATOR

1515 Market Street, Suite 1414, Philadelphia 19102

Court Administrator – Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.

Deputy Court Administrator – Thomas B. Darr, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 1500, Harrisburg 17120

##### SUPREME COURT

Executive Administrator – Gary E. Shovlin, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4400, Harrisburg 17120

Prothonotary – Irene M. Bizzoso, Esq., Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 4500, Harrisburg 17120

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – John Person, Esq.

Staff Attorney – Middle District – Amy L. Dreibelbis, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – John Vaskov, Esq.

##### SUPERIOR COURT

Executive Administrator – David Szweczak, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 319, Philadelphia 19106

Prothonotary – Joseph D. Seletyn, Esq., 530 Walnut Street, Suite 315, Philadelphia 19106

Deputy Prothonotary – Eastern District – Charles E. O'Connor Jr., Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Middle District – Mary Graybill, Esq.

Deputy Prothonotary – Western District – Eleanor R. Valecko

**COMMONWEALTH COURT**

Executive Administrator – Nicholas L. DiLorenzo, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 2300, Harrisburg 17120  
 Prothonotary – Kristen W. Brown, Esq., Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 2200, Harrisburg 17120  
 Deputy Prothonotary for Law – John R. Moyer, Esq.  
 Deputy Prothonotary/Chief Clerk – Michael F. Krimmel, Esq.

**COURTROOMS**

**EASTERN DISTRICT**

Supreme Court, Room 456, City Hall, Philadelphia 19107  
 Superior Court, 530 Walnut Street, 3rd Floor, Philadelphia 19106  
 Commonwealth Court, Widener Building, 9th Floor, Philadelphia 19107

**MIDDLE DISTRICT**

Supreme and Superior Courts, Room 434 Capitol, Harrisburg 17120  
 Commonwealth Court, Pa. Judicial Center, 601 Commonwealth Avenue, 3rd and 5th Floors, Harrisburg 17120

**WESTERN DISTRICT**

Supreme, Superior, and Commonwealth Courts, 8th Floor, City-County Building, Pittsburgh 15219

**JUDICIAL CONDUCT BOARD**

*Pennsylvania Judicial Center  
 601 Commonwealth Avenue, Suite 3500  
 P.O. Box 62525  
 Harrisburg, PA 17106*



**Robert A. Graci**

**Chief Counsel**

Robert A. Graci, born in 1952, in Philadelphia, son of the late Paul and Anne F. (Giovannucci) Graci; Mons. Bonner H.S., 1970; W. Chester State Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., 1973; Univ. of Miami Sch. of Law (J.D.), *cum laude*, 1977; frmr. staff atty.: Off. of Reg. Cnsl., IRS Honors Prog.; frmr. asst. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; frmr. asst. cnsl.: Reliance Ins. Co., Pa. Crime Comm.; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. spec. cnsl.: Senate of Pa.; frmr. dep. atty. gen./chief dep. atty. gen./asst. exec. dep. atty. gen.: Office of Atty. Gen.; frmr. judge: Superior Court of Pa.; frmr. spec. cnsl./mem.: Eckert Seamans Cherin & Mellott, LLC; frmr. mem.: Supreme Ct. of Pa. Crim. Proc. Rules Comm.; fnding. bd. mem.: Bar Assn. of the Third Fed. Circuit (fmr. chair: Prog. Comm.); frmr. co-chair: Appellate Prac. Comm.; mem.: Amer./Pa. (fmr. chair: Crimin. Law Sec.), Florida/Dauphin Co. Bar Assns., Lawyers Fund for Client Secur. (treas.), Assn. of Judicial Discip. Cnsl., Pa. Dist. Attys. Assn., Central Pa. Chapt. Leukemia & Lymphoma Soc. Bd. of Trust.; apptd. Chief Counsel, Judicial Conduct Board Oct. 1, 2012; married; 2 children; 3 grandchildren.

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Hon. Joseph A. Del Sole (chair) .....	1993	1997
Diane M. Edmundson.....	1993	1996
Arthur J. Edmunds.....	1993	1995
Gerard P. Egan, Esq.....	1993	1996
Hon. John W. Herron.....	1993	1996
Frederick Wells Hill, Esq.....	1993	1995
Sister Matthew Anita MacDonald....	1993	1997
Gerald J. O'Connor.....	1993	1995
Andrew Palm .....	1993	1996
Charles W. Rubendall II, Esq. ....	1993	1995
Mag. Dist. Judge James E. Russo . (dec. 2004)	1993	1997
Dr. Bernard C. Watson .....	1993	1994
Reginald W. Wilkes.....	1994	1996
Harry J. Williamson.....	1995	1999
Prof. Sandra D. Jordan.....	1995	1998
Gloria Vannucci Goldy .....	1996	1999
Robert E. J. Curran, Esq. (chair) ....	1996	1999
Francis E. Bianconi.....	1996	2000
Hon. James P. MacElree II .....	1996	2000

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
G. David Ament .....	1996	2000
William P. Lincke, Esq. ....	1996	2000
Robert J. Ewanco .....	1996	2001
Hon. James Gardner Collins (chair)	1997	2001
Mag. Dist. Judge Bob Yanich .....	1997	2001
(chair, dec. 2009)		
Wendell G. Freeland, Esq. ....	1998	2002
Matthew J. DiDomenico Sr. ....	1999	2003
John W. Morris, Esq. (chair) .....	1999	2003
Michael M. Robinson.....	1999	2003
John R. Cellucci.....	1999	2005
Stanley R. Gumberg (dec. 2009) ...	2000	2004
Hon. Marilyn J. Horan (chair) .....	2000	2004
Edward J. Keller .....	2000	2001
Gary F. Lamont .....	2000	2004
Christopher A. Lewis, Esq. (chair)...	2000	2004
Hon. John L. Musmanno .....	2001	2005
Mag. Dist. Judge Samuel J. Magaro (chair).....	2001	2005
Leo P. Bigley .....	2001	2005

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Mark C. Schultz, Esq. (chair).....	2003	2006
Thomas C. Black III .....	2003	2007
(resigned 3/27/2006) .....		
Patrick Judge Sr. (chair) .....	2003	2007
Richard Sprague, Esq. (resigned 8/16/2004) .....	2003	2007
Hon. G. Craig Lord .....	2004	2008
Charlene R. McAbee, Esq. ....	2004	2008
Carolyn Raven Rudnitsky .....	2004	2008
Hon. Thomas A. Wallitsch (resigned 2/06/06) .....	2004	2008
William D. Bucci (resigned 10/29/2004) .....	2004	2008
Mag. Dist. Judge Charles A. Clement (chair) .....	2005	2009
Hon. Jack A. Panella (chair) .....	2005	2009
James R. Weaver .....	2005	2009
John R. Cellucci (reapptd, chair) .....	2006	2009
Dr. Cecilia Griffin Golden, Ph.D. ....	2006	2010
Edwin L. Klett, Esq. (dec. 2012) .....	2006	2010
Hon. Samuel J. Magaro (reapptd.) ..	2007	2011
Hon. Charles J. Cunningham, III .....	2006	2010
Cynthia N. McCormick .....	2006	2010

Board Members	Appointed	Term Expires
Mark A. Aronchick, Esq. ....	2008	2012
Ayanna M. Lee-Davis, Esq. ....	2008	2012
Hank Abate (chair) .....	2009	2012
Hon. Christine L. Donohue (resigned 6/21/2011) .....	2009	2013
Peter Capolino (resigned 1/26/2012)	2010	2013
Francis E. Bianconi (dec. 2013) .....	2010	2014
* Hon. James P. Bradley .....	2010	2014
* C. Eugene McLaughlin .....	2010	2013
Hon. Thomas Placey (resigned 1/2/2012) .....	2010	2013
* Dr. Philip P. Ripepi, M.D. ....	2010	2013
* James E. McLernane, Esq. (chair) .....	2010	2014
* Hon. Anne E. Lazarus (vice-chair) ..	2011	2015
* Hon. Jayne F. Duncan (secretary) ...	2012	2016
* Chief Eugene J. Dooley .....	2012	2016
* Samuel J. Magaro (reapptd.) .....	2012	2016
* Lieutenant Gary S. Scheimer .....	2012	2016
* Robert G. Del Greco Jr., Esq. ....	2013	2017
* Kenneth E. Lawrence Jr. ....	2013	2014
* Hon. Thomas M. Tigue .....	2013	2017

\* Incumbent

### Judicial Conduct Board



Seated (l to r): Hon. Jayne F. Duncan (Secretary), James E. McLernane, Esq. (Chair), Hon. Anne E. Lazarus (Vice-Chair). Standing (l to r): Philip P. Ripepi, M.D., Lt. Gary S. Scheimer, Chief Eugene J. Dooley, Hon. James P. Bradley, Robert G. Del Greco Jr., Esq., Samuel J. Magaro, and C. Eugene McLaughlin.

## COURT SESSIONS

### 2012 Supreme Court Sessions

January 23 (Reapportionment).....	Harrisburg
February 2 (Administrative Session) .....	Philadelphia
March 5 to 9 .....	Philadelphia
March 22 (Administrative Session).....	Harrisburg
April 9 to 13 .....	Pittsburgh
May 7 to 11.....	Harrisburg
June 7 (Administrative Session).....	Pittsburgh
September 10 to 14 .....	Philadelphia
September 13 (Reapportionment).....	Philadelphia
October 15 to 19 .....	Pittsburgh
November 26 to 30 .....	Harrisburg

### 2013 Supreme Court Sessions

February 7 (Administrative Session) .....	Philadelphia
March 4 to 8 .....	Philadelphia
March 21 (Administrative Session).....	Harrisburg
April 8 to 12 .....	Pittsburgh
May 6 to 10 .....	Harrisburg
June 6 (Administrative Session) .....	Pittsburgh
September 9 to 13 .....	Philadelphia
October 15 to 18 .....	Pittsburgh
November 18 to 22 .....	Harrisburg

### 2012 Superior Court Sessions

January 10 to 12 .....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
January 31 to February 2 .....	Harrisburg Pittsburgh
February 14 to 16.....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
March 13 to 15 .....	Philadelphia
March 27 to 29 .....	Lackawanna Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 10 to 12 .....	Philadelphia
May 1 to 3 .....	Philadelphia Tioga
May 15 to 17 .....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
June 5 to 7 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg
June 26 to 28 .....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
July 10 to 12 .....	Harrisburg
July 17 to 19 .....	Philadelphia
August 7 to 9 .....	Philadelphia
August 21 to 23.....	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh

September 11 to 13.....	Philadelphia Harrisburg
October 2 to 4 .....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
October 16 to 18 .....	Philadelphia
October 23 to 24 .....	Lancaster
October 30 to November 1 .....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
December 4 to 6 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh

### 2013 Superior Court Sessions

January 8 to 9 .....	Philadelphia
January 9 to 10 .....	Pittsburgh
January 15 to 16 .....	Harrisburg
February 5 to 7.....	Philadelphia
February 12 to 13.....	Pittsburgh
February 26 to 28.....	Bethlehem
March 5 to 6 .....	Harrisburg
March 19 to 20.....	Philadelphia
April 2 to 3 .....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
April 9 .....	Philadelphia
April 16 to 17 .....	Harrisburg
April 30 .....	Pittsburgh
May 6 to 7 .....	Pittsburgh
May 14 to 15 .....	Philadelphia
May 21 to 23 .....	Harrisburg
June 4 to 6 .....	Philadelphia
June 25 to 26 .....	Philadelphia Pittsburgh
July 9 to 11 .....	Harrisburg
July 23 to 24.....	Pittsburgh Philadelphia
August 13 .....	Harrisburg
August 20 to 21 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg
September 17 to 19 .....	Philadelphia Luzerne
September 24 to 26 .....	Pittsburgh
October 8 to 10 .....	Philadelphia
October 16 .....	Philadelphia
October 22 to 23 .....	Harrisburg Pittsburgh
October 29 to 31 .....	Philadelphia
November 12 to 13 .....	Philadelphia
November 19 .....	Pittsburgh
December 10 to 12 .....	Philadelphia Harrisburg Pittsburgh

**2012 Commonwealth Court Sessions**

February 13 to 17.....	Philadelphia
March 12 to 16.....	Harrisburg
April 16 to 20.....	Pittsburgh
May 14 to 18.....	Philadelphia
June 4 to 8.....	Harrisburg
September 10 to 14.....	Harrisburg
October 15 to 19.....	Philadelphia
November 13 to 16.....	Pittsburgh
December 10 to 14.....	Harrisburg

**2013 Commonwealth Court Sessions**

February 11 to 15.....	Philadelphia
March 11 to 15.....	Harrisburg
April 15 to 19.....	Pittsburgh
May 14 to 17.....	Philadelphia
June 17 to 21.....	Harrisburg
September 9 to 13.....	Harrisburg
October 7 to 11.....	Philadelphia
November 12 to 15.....	Pittsburgh
December 9 to 13.....	Harrisburg

---

# MINOR COURTS

*by County*

## MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES AND PHILADELPHIA MUNICIPAL COURT JUDGES

The first two numbers following the magisterial district judge's name refer to the judicial district. The second number, which is either a one, two, three, or four, refers to the legislative classification of the magisterial district (See Magisterial Districts Act, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 352, and Magisterial Districts Act for Counties of the Second Class, Act of December 2, 1968, P.L. No. 359.) The third set of numbers represents the magisterial district number within the particular classification. For instance, Magisterial District Court 51-3-01 identifies the office of Magisterial District Judge Thomas R. Carr, which is located in the 51st Judicial District (Adams County). It is a 3rd class district, and it is number one of the 3rd class districts. In instances where the last two numbers appear to be missing in a county's numerical order of districts, it is an indication that a previously existing court has been eliminated.

### ADAMS COUNTY FIFTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Thomas R. Carr	51-3-01
34 E. Middle St., Gettysburg 17325	717-334-7913
Township of Straban; Borough of Gettysburg	
Daniel S. Bowman	51-3-02
45D W. Hanover St., Bonneauville 17325	717-334-7810
Townships of Conewago, Germany, Mt. Joy, Mt. Pleasant, and Union; Boroughs of Bonneauville, Littestown, and McSherrystown	
Tony J. Little	51-3-03
40 Church Rd., East Berlin 17316	717-624-7138
Townships of Berwick, Hamilton, Huntington, Latimore, Oxford, Reading, and Tyrone; Boroughs of Abbottstown, East Berlin, New Oxford, and York Springs	
Mark D. Beauchat	51-3-04
2267 Fairfield Rd., Gettysburg 17325	717-337-3870
Townships of Butler, Cumberland, Franklin, Freedom, Hamiltonban, Highland, Liberty, and Menallen; Boroughs of Arendtsville, Bendersville, Biglerville, Carroll Valley, and Fairfield	

### ALLEGHENY COUNTY FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT Magisterial District Judges

Tara L. Smith	05-2-01
660 Lincoln Avenue, 2nd Fl. Pittsburgh 15202	412-761-8772
Townships of Kilbuck and Ohio; Boroughs of Avalon, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, and Emsworth	
Richard G. Opiela	05-2-02
439 Perry Hwy., Pittsburgh 15229	412-931-3205
Township of Ross; Borough of West View	
Robert P. Dzvonicik	05-2-03
1007 Mount Royal Blvd., Pittsburgh 15223	412-487-7630
Townships of Reserve and Shaler; Boroughs of Etna and Millvale	
Elissa M. Lang	05-2-04
1205 Main St., Sharpsburg 15215	412-784-8555
Townships of Indiana and O'Hara; Boroughs of Aspinwall, Blawnox, Fox Chapel, and Sharpsburg	

Carolyn S. Bengel	05-2-05
1010 Broadview Blvd., Brackenridge 15014	724-224-5555
Townships of East Deer, Fawn, and Harrison; Boroughs of Brackenridge and Tarentum	
Leonard J. HRomyak	05-2-06
85 Universal Rd., Pittsburgh 15235	412-731-0815
Townships of Penn Hills and Wilkins; Borough of Verona	
Jeffrey L. Herbst	05-2-07
Parkway Bldg., Ste. 1500	
339 Old Haymaker Rd., Monroeville 15146	412-372-1125
Boroughs of Monroeville and Pitcairn	
Thomas P. Caulfield	05-2-08
2065 Ardmore Blvd., Pittsburgh 15221	412-271-9125
Boroughs of Braddock Hills, Chalfont, Churchill, Forest Hills, and Swissvale	
Kim M. Hoots	05-2-10
Penn West Bldg., 907 West St., 3rd Fl. Wilksburg 15221	412-241-7052
Boroughs of Edgewood and Wilksburg	
Robert L. Barner	05-2-11
371 Lincoln Hwy., North Versailles 15137	412-824-3862
Township of North Versailles; Boroughs of East McKeesport, Trafford, Wall, and Wilmerding	
William K. Wagner	05-2-12
8105 Perry Hwy., Lower Level Pittsburgh 15237	412-366-2221
Townships of Marshall, McCandless, and Pine; Borough of Bradford Woods	
Eugene F. Riazzi	05-2-13
687 O'Neil Blvd., McKeesport 15132	412-664-4612
City of McKeesport	
Richard D. Olasz Jr.	05-2-14
2629 Skyline Drive, West Mifflin 15122	412-466-1503
Boroughs of Dravosburg, Rankin, West Mifflin, and Whitaker	
Thomas R. Torkowsky	05-2-15
510 E. 8th Ave., Munhall 15120	412-461-5977
Boroughs of Homestead, Munhall, and West Homestead	
Pat A. Capolupo	05-2-16
343 Old Curry Hollow Rd., Pittsburgh 15236	412-653-2102
Township of South Park; Boroughs of Jefferson Hills and Pleasant Hills	

David J. Barton Caste Village Shopping Ctr., 2nd Fl., Ste. M201 5301 Grove Rd., Pittsburgh 15236 Township of Baldwin; Boroughs of Castle Shannon and Whitehall	05-2-17 412-885-2111	James J. Hanley Jr. Lower Level Rear, 4371 Murray Ave. Pittsburgh 15217 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 15, 31	05-2-36 412-521-7782
John N. Bova Wallace Bldg., 41 Macek Dr. Pittsburgh 15227 Boroughs of Baldwin and Brentwood	05-2-18 412-881-1996	James A. Motznik 736 Brookline Blvd., Pittsburgh 15226 City of Pittsburgh-Ward 19	05-2-38 412-343-1188
Blaise P. Larotonda Washington Ctr. Bldg., Ste. B103 680 Washington Rd., Pittsburgh 15228 Township of Mount Lebanon; Borough of Dormont	05-2-19 412-561-4415	Derwin D. Rushing 421 E. Ohio St., Pittsburgh 15212 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 21, 22, 23, 24, 25	05-2-40 412-321-0788
Vacant Bethel Park Mun. Bldg. 5100 W. Library Ave., Bethel Park 15102 Township of Upper St. Clair; Borough of Bethel Park	05-2-20 412-835-1661	Robert P. Ravenstahl Jr. 3880 Perrysville Ave., 1st Fl. Pittsburgh 15214 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 26, 27	05-2-42 412-321-0116
Maureen McGraw-Desmet 295 Millers Run Rd., Bridgeville 15017 Townships of Collier and South Fayette; Borough of Bridgeville	05-2-21 412-221-3353	Carla M. Swearingen 5624 Steubenville Pike McKees Rocks 15136 Townships of Kennedy and Robinson	05-2-43 412-787-5000
Gary M. Zyra Scott Twp. Mun. Bldg. 301 Lindsay Rd., Carnegie 15106 Township of Scott; Boroughs of Green Tree and Heidelberg	05-2-22 412-276-7887	Scott H. Schricker 100 Penn Plaza Shopping Ctr. Penn Ave., Turtle Creek 15145 City of Duquesne; Boroughs of Braddock, East Pittsburgh, North Braddock, and Turtle Creek	05-2-47 412-824-6201
Dennis R. Joyce 136 Bradford Ave., Pittsburgh 15205 Boroughs of Carnegie, Crafton, Ingram, Pennsbury Village, Rosslyn Farms, and Thornburg	05-2-23 412-921-5559	Robert L. Ford 190 Ohio River Blvd., P.O. Box 153 Leetsdale 15056 Townships of Aleppo and Leet; Boroughs of Bell Acres, Edgeworth, Franklin Park, Glenfield, Haysville, Leetsdale, Osborne, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, and Sewickley Hills	05-3-02 724-266-7179
Mary P. Murray 923 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Coraopolis 15108 Townships of Crescent, Moon, and Neville; Borough of Coraopolis	05-2-25 412-262-3881	David J. Sosovicka 721 Gulf Lab Rd., Cheswick 15024 Townships of Frazer, Harmar, and Springdale; Boroughs of Cheswick and Springdale	05-3-03 724-274-4800
Beth S. Mills 2611 Hayden Blvd., Ste. #3 Route 51 North, Elizabeth 15037 Townships of Elizabeth and Forward; Boroughs of Elizabeth and West Elizabeth	05-2-26 412-382-3050	Suzanne R. Blaschak 2060 Saxonburg Blvd., Gibsonia 15044 Townships of Hampton, Richland, and West Deer	05-3-04 724-265-2380
Eugene N. Ricciardi Maul Bldg., Ste. 300 1700 E. Carson St., Pittsburgh 15203 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 4, 16, 17	05-2-27 412-481-0616	Thomas G. Miller Jr. Rainbow Village Shopping Ctr. 1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak 15131 Township of South Versailles; Boroughs of Lincoln, Versailles, and White Oak	05-3-05 412-672-3916
Oscar J. Petite Jr. 1030 5th Ave., 1st Fl., Pittsburgh 15219 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 1, 2, 3, 5	05-2-28 412-261-2660	Mary Ann Cercone 104 Linden Ave., McKees Rocks 15136 Township of Stowe; Borough of McKees Rocks	05-3-06 412-331-3414
Ronald N. Costa Sr. 6808 Greenwood Ave., Pittsburgh 15206 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 8, 10, 11	05-2-31 412-404-5914	Armand A. Martin One Allegheny Sq., Ste. 1, Glassport 15045 City of Clairton; Boroughs of Glassport, Liberty, and Port Vue	05-3-09 412-673-0864
Linda I. Zucco 10101 Saltsburg Rd. Plum 15239 Boroughs of Oakmont and Plum	05-2-32 412-793-2727	Anthony M. Ceoffe 4211 Butler St., Pittsburgh 15201 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 6, 9	05-3-10 412-681-1558
Hugh F. McGough 5850½ Forward Ave., Pittsburgh 15217 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 7, 14	05-2-35 412-521-9288	Kevin E. Cooper 566 Brushton Ave., Pittsburgh 15208 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 12, 13	05-3-12 412-241-1165
		Randy C. Martini 22 Wabash St., Ste. 101, Pittsburgh 15220 City of Pittsburgh-Wards 20, 28	05-3-13 412-331-9828



Richard G. King 05-3-14  
2213 Brownsville Rd., Pittsburgh 15210 412-884-1511  
City of Pittsburgh-Wards 18, 29, 30, 32; Borough of Mt. Oliver

Anthony W. Saveikis 05-3-17  
8052 Steubenville Pike, Oakdale 15071 724-695-2070  
Townships of Findlay and North Fayette; Boroughs of McDonald (Allegheny Co.) and Oakdale

**ARMSTRONG COUNTY  
THIRTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

J. Gary DeComo 33-3-01  
206 5th Ave., Ste. A, P.O. Box 306  
Ford City 16226 724-763-7866  
Townships of Cadogan, Manor, North Buffalo, and South Buffalo; Boroughs of Ford City, Ford Cliff, Freeport, and Manorville

James H. Owen 33-3-02  
201 N. Jefferson St., Kittanning 16201 724-543-2313  
Townships of Brady's Bend, East Franklin, Hovey, Perry, Rayburn, Sugarcreek, Washington, and West Franklin; Boroughs of Appletwold, Kittanning, Parker City, West Kittanning, and Worthington

James A. Andring 33-3-03  
241 Market St., Leechburg 15656 724-842-3571  
Townships of Bethel, Gilpin, Kiskiminetas, and Parks; Boroughs of Apollo, Leechburg, and North Apollo

Samuel R. Goldstrohm 33-3-04  
720 Main St., P.O. Box 393  
Rural Valley 16249 724-783-6886  
Townships of Boggs, Burrell, Cowanshannock, Kittanning, Madison, Mahoning, Pine, Plumcreek, Redbank, South Bend, Valley, and Wayne; Boroughs of Atwood, Dayton, Elderton, Rural Valley, and South Bethlehem

**BEAVER COUNTY  
THIRTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Andrew M. Hladio 36-1-01  
650 11th St., Ambridge 15003 724-770-2000  
Township of Harmony; Boroughs of Ambridge and Baden

William R. Livingston II 36-1-02  
1100 6th Ave., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2002  
City of Beaver Falls; Townships of Patterson and White; Boroughs of Eastvale, Fallston, Patterson Heights, and West Mayfield

James F. DiBenedetto 36-1-03  
550 Franklin Ave., Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2005  
Borough of Aliquippa

Edward C. Howe 36-2-01  
559 3rd Ave., Freedom 15042 724-774-0840  
Township of New Sewickley; Boroughs of Conway, East Rochester, Economy, Freedom, and Rochester

Tim Finn 36-2-02  
175 Friendship Cir., Beaver 15009 724-775-3380  
Townships of Brighton and Vanport; Boroughs of Beaver, Bridgewater, Glasgow, Industry, Midland, and Ohioville

Dale F. Nicholson 36-3-01  
513 11th St., New Brighton 15066 724-770-2001  
Townships of Daugherty, Franklin, Marion, North Sewickley, Pulaski, and Rochester; Boroughs of Ellwood City and New Brighton

C. Douglas Loughner 36-3-02  
19 Cessna Dr., Beaver Falls 15010 724-770-2003  
Townships of Chippewa, Darlington, and South Beaver; Boroughs of Big Beaver, Darlington, Homewood, Koppel, and New Galilee

Joseph L. Schafer 36-3-03  
226 Center Grange Rd., Front  
Aliquippa 15001 724-775-1714  
Townships of Center, Greene, Potter, and Raccoon; Boroughs of Georgetown, Hookstown, Monaca, and Shippingport

Janet M. Swihart 36-3-04  
1515 Gringo Rd., State Rt. 151  
Aliquippa 15001 724-770-2004  
Townships of Hanover, Hopewell, and Independence; Boroughs of Frankfort Springs and South Heights

**BEDFORD COUNTY  
FIFTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Tonya M. Osman 57-3-01  
1563 Market St., P.O. Box 58  
Schellsburg 15559 814-733-4375  
Townships of Harrison, Juniata, Kimmell, King, Lincoln, Londonderry, Napier, Pavia, and West St. Clair; Boroughs of Hyndman, Manns Choice, New Paris, Pleasantville, and Schellsburg

H. Cyril Bingham Jr. 57-3-02  
120 W. John St., Bedford 15522 814-623-6918  
Townships of Bedford, Colerain, Cumberland Valley, and East St. Clair; Boroughs of Bedford, Rainsburg, and St. Clairsville

Brian K. Baker 57-3-03  
2510 Raystown Rd., Everett 15537 814-652-2128  
Townships of Bloomfield, Broad Top, Hopewell, Liberty, South Woodbury, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Coaldale, Hopewell, Saxton, and Woodbury

Kathy S. Calhoun 57-3-04  
500 State St., Everett 15537 814-652-2523  
Townships of East Providence, Mann, Monroe, Snake Spring, Southampton, and West Providence; Borough of Everett

**BERKS COUNTY  
TWENTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Ann L. Young 23-1-01  
W. Gate Shoppes, 600 E. Penn Ave., Ste. 5  
Wernersville 19565 610-678-6721  
Townships of Heidelberg, Lower Heidelberg, South Heidelberg, and Spring; Boroughs of Adamstown, Robesonia, Sinking Spring, and Wernersville

Michael J. Leonardziak 23-1-02  
1150 Muhlenberg St., Reading 19602 610-374-9288  
City of Reading-Wards 2, 3, 10, 16

Wallace S. Scott 23-1-03  
101 N. 9th St., Reading 19601 610-378-5101  
City of Reading-Wards 8, 9, 11, 12

Alvin B. Robinson 23-1-05  
Berks County Courthouse  
633 Court St., Reading 19601 610-373-2127  
City of Reading-Wards 6, 7, 15, 19

Dean R. Patton 23-1-06  
427 Water St., Temple 19560 610-929-4440  
Township of Muhlenberg; Borough of Laureldale

Stuart D. Kennedy 23-2-01  
441 Morgantown Rd., Reading 19611 610-375-7101  
City of Reading-Wards 1, 4, 5, 18

Timothy M. Dougherty 23-2-02  
401 Walnut St., West Reading 19611 610-374-7721  
Boroughs of West Reading and Wyomissing

Phyllis J. Kowalski 23-2-03  
10 Fairlane Rd., Reading 19606 610-779-5137  
Townships of Exeter and Lower Alsace; Boroughs of Mt. Penn and St. Lawrence

Vacant 23-2-04  
1786 Welsh Rd., Mohnton 19540 610-777-3885  
Township of Cumru; Boroughs of Kenhorst, Mohnton, and Shillington

David E. Glass 23-3-01  
Matthew Brooke Prof. Bldg., Ste. 180  
321 N. Furnace St., Birdsboro 19508 610-582-8615  
Townships of Brecknock, Caernarvon, Robeson, and Union; Boroughs of Birdsboro and New Morgan

Michael G. Hartman 23-3-02  
100 Schaeffer St., Ste. 2  
Boyetown 19512 610-367-2357  
Townships of Colebrookdale, Douglass, Earl, Hereford, and Washington; Boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville, and Boyertown

Victor M. Frederick IV 23-3-03  
26 Scholl Dr., P.O. Box 18, Oley 19547 610-987-3344  
Townships of Alsace, Amity, District, Longswamp, Oley, Pike, Rockland, and Ruscombmanor; Borough of Topton

Gail M. Greth 23-3-04  
110 W. Arch St., Ste. 118  
Fleetwood 19522 610-944-7202  
Townships of Maxatawny and Richmond; Boroughs of Fleetwood, Kutztown, and Lyons

Thomas M. Gautby Sr. 23-3-05  
2739 Bernville Rd., Leesport 19533 610-916-4496  
Townships of Bern, Centre, Maiden creek, and Ontelaunee; Boroughs of Centerport and Leesport

Kim L. Bagenstose 23-3-06  
61 N. 3rd St., 2nd Fl., Hamburg 19526 610-562-4364  
Townships of Albany, Greenwich, Perry, Tilden, and Windsor; Boroughs of Hamburg, Lenhartsville, and Shoemakersville

Andrea J. Book 23-3-07  
7191 Bernville Rd., Bernville 19506 610-488-6224  
Townships of Bethel, Jefferson, Marion, North Heidelberg, Penn, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, and Upper Tulpehocken; Boroughs of Bernville, Strausstown, and Womelsdorf

Thomas H. Xavios 23-3-09  
1259 North 10th St., Reading 19604 610-373-4424  
City of Reading-Wards 13, 14, 17

**BLAIR COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Todd F. Kelly 24-1-02  
2601 5th Ave., Altoona 16602 814-941-4550  
City of Altoona-Wards 3, 4, 5, 6, 9, 12, 14

Jeffrey P. Auker 24-1-03  
615 4th St., Altoona 16602 814-942-6421  
City of Altoona-Wards 1, 2, 7, 8, 10, 11, 13

Fred B. Miller 24-3-01  
5628 E. Pleasant Valley Blvd.  
Tyrone 16686 814-684-4617  
Townships of Antis, Snyder, and Tyrone; Boroughs of Bellwood and Tyrone

Steven D. Jackson 24-3-02  
5929 California Ave, Altoona 16602 814-944-4371  
Townships of Allegheny and Logan; Borough of Tunnehill

Paula M. Aigner 24-3-03  
311 Union St., Hollidaysburg 16648 814-693-3210  
Townships of Blair, Catharine, Frankstown, and Woodbury; Boroughs of Duncansville, Hollidaysburg, Newry, and Williamsburg

Craig E. Ormsby 24-3-04  
800 E. Main St., Roaring Spring 16673 814-224-4168  
Townships of Freedom, Greenfield, Huston, Juniata, North Woodbury, and Taylor; Boroughs of Martinsburg and Roaring Spring

**BRADFORD COUNTY**  
**FORTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Jonathan M. Wilcox 42-3-01  
123 Canton St., Troy 16947 570-297-3880  
Townships of Armenia, Canton, Columbia, Granville, Leroy, Ridgebury, Smithfield, South Creek, Springfield, Troy, Wells, and West Burlington; Boroughs of Alba, Canton, Sylvania, and Troy

Michael G. Shaw 42-3-02  
75 Herrick Ave., Sayre 18840 570-888-6324  
Township of Athens; Boroughs of Athens, Sayre, and South Waverly

Timothy M. Clark 42-3-03  
200 Main St., Towanda 18848 570-268-5057  
Townships of Albany, Burlington, Franklin, Monroe, North Towanda, Overton, Sheshequin, Towanda, and Ulster; Boroughs of Burlington, Monroe, New Albany, and Towanda

Fred M. Wheaton 42-3-04  
1959 Golden Mile Rd., Wysox 18854 570-265-9393  
Townships of Asylum, Herrick, Litchfield, Orwell, Pike, Rome, Standing Stone, Stevens, Terry, Tuscarora, Warren, Wilmot, Windham, Wyalusing, and Wysox; Boroughs of Leraysville, Rome, and Wyalusing

**BUCKS COUNTY  
SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Leonard J. Brown 07-1-01  
2404 Byberry Rd., Bensalem 19020 215-638-1040  
Township of Bensalem-Voting Districts Lower East 1,  
2, 3, 4, 6, 8, Lower Middle 1, 2, 3, 4, Lower West 1, 2,  
Upper West

Frank W. Peranteau Sr. 07-1-02  
501 Bath St., Bristol 19007 215-785-3521  
Township of Bristol-Wards 1, 4; Borough of Bristol

Joanne V. Kline 07-1-03  
3030 Bath Rd., Bristol 19007 215-788-5561  
Township of Bristol-Wards 2, 3, 5, 6, 10

Robert L. Wagner Jr. 07-1-04  
7325 New Falls Rd., Levittown 19055 215-943-9414  
Township of Bristol-Wards 7, 8, 9, 11; Borough of  
Tullytown

John I. Waltman 07-1-06  
1500 Desire Ave., Feasterville 19053 215-355-7380  
Township of Lower Southampton

Daniel E. Baranoski 07-1-07  
142 Centre St., Pennel 19047 215-757-6761  
Township of Middletown-Lower 1, 2, 13, Upper 2, 4;  
Boroughs of Hulmeville, Langhorne, Langhorne Manor,  
and Pennel

John J. Kelly Jr. 07-1-08  
2661 Trenton Rd., Levittown 19056 215-946-5450  
Township of Middletown-Voting Districts Lower 3, 4, 5, 6,  
7, 8, 9, 10, 11, 12; Upper 1, 3, 5, 6, 7, 8

Daniel J. Finello Jr. 07-1-09  
567 Newtown Rd., Warminster 18974 215-672-5853  
Township of Warminster; Borough of Ivyland

Jan Vislosky 07-1-10  
9187 New Falls Rd., Fallsington 19054 215-736-0231  
Township of Falls

Michael J. Burns 7-1-11  
31 E. Cleveland Ave., Morrisville 19067 215-736-1121  
Township of Lower Makefield; Boroughs of Morrisville  
and Yardley

Joseph P. Falcone 07-1-12  
Bensalem Professional Plaza  
3237 Bristol Rd., Ste. 100-101  
Bensalem 19020 215-741-3501  
Township of Bensalem-Voting Districts Lower East 5,  
Lower Middle 5, Upper 1-12

William J. Benz 07-2-01  
60 Township Rd., Richboro 18954 215-322-0144  
Townships of Northampton and Upper Southampton

Mark D. Double 07-2-02  
1277 Almshouse Rd., Warrington 18976 215-343-7961  
Township of Doylestown; Borough of Doylestown

Charles W. Baum 07-2-03  
705 W. Market St., Perkasie 18944 215-257-5181  
Townships of East Rockhill and West Rockhill; Boroughs  
of Perkasie, Sellersville, and Telford

C. Robert Roth 07-2-05  
281 California Rd., Quakertown 18951 215-536-9650  
Townships of Milford and Richland; Boroughs of  
Quakertown, Richlandtown, and Trumbauersville

Donald Nasshorn 07-2-07  
28 N. State St., Newtown 18940 215-968-1657  
Townships of Newtown, Upper Makefield, and  
Wrightstown; Borough of Newtown

Vacant 07-2-08  
962 Town Center, New Britain 18901 215-230-7265  
Townships of Hilltown and New Britain; Boroughs of  
Chalfont, New Britain, and Silverdale

Maggie Snow 07-3-01  
4001 Durham Rd., Doylestown 18901 215-345-7516  
Townships of Buckingham and Solebury; Borough of  
New Hope

Jean Seaman 07-3-02  
1720 Kendarbren Dr., Ste. 711  
Jamison 18929 215-343-0627  
Townships of Warrington and Warwick

Thomas G. Gambardella 07-3-03  
276 Tabor Rd., Ottsville 18942 610-847-5164  
Townships of Bedminster, Bridgeton, Durham, Haycock,  
Nockamixon, Plumstead, Springfield, and Tinicum;  
Boroughs of Dublin and Riegelsville

**BUTLER COUNTY  
FIFTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Kevin P. O'Donnell 50-1-01  
121 Sunnyview Cir., Ste. 101  
Butler 16001 724-284-5370  
Township of Butler

C. Timothy Shaffer 50-3-01  
520 Kelly Blvd., Slippery Rock 16057 724-794-6221  
Townships of Brady, Franklin, Mercer, Muddy Creek,  
Slippery Rock, and Worth; Boroughs of Harrisville,  
Portersville, Prospect, Slippery Rock, and West Liberty

Lewis E. Stoughton 50-3-02  
Chicora Borough Bldg., 112 N. Main St.  
P.O. Box 249, Chicora 16025 724-445-3366  
Townships of Allegheny, Center, Cherry, Clay, Clearfield,  
Concord, Donegal, Fairview, Marion, Oakland, Parker,  
Summit, Venango, and Washington; Boroughs of Bruin,  
Cherry Valley, Chicora, East Butler, Eau Claire, Fairview,  
Karns City, Petrolia, and West Sunbury

Sue E. Haggerty 50-3-03  
333 Main St., Ste. 103, P.O. Box 94  
Saxonburg 16056 724-352-9465  
Townships of Buffalo, Clinton, Jefferson, Middlesex,  
Penn. and Winfield; Borough of Saxonburg

David T. Kovach 50-3-04  
213 Executive Dr., Ste. 140  
Cranberry Township 16066 724-772-1717  
Township of Cranberry; Borough of Seven Fields

Peter H. Shaffer 50-3-05  
227 W. Cunningham St., P.O. Box 1208  
Butler 16003 724-431-4854  
City of Butler

Wayne D. Seibel 50-3-06  
 202 E. Main St., Evans City 16033 724-538-3960  
 Townships of Adams, Connoquenessing, Forward,  
 Jackson, and Lancaster; Boroughs of Callery,  
 Connoquenessing, Evans City, Harmony, Mars, Valencia,  
 and Zelienople

**CAMBRIA COUNTY**  
**FORTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Michael J. Musulin 47-1-01  
 Central Park Complex, 110 Franklin St.  
 Johnstown 15901 814-539-9982  
 City of Johnstown-Wards, 1, 2, 3, 4; Wards 9, 10  
 (Conemaugh Borough); Ward 11 (Woodvale); Wards  
 12, 13, 14 (Prospect); Wards 15, 16 (Cambria City);  
 Wards 18, 19 (Morrellville); Ward 20 (Oakhurst); Ward 21  
 (Coopersdale)

John W. Barron 47-1-02  
 701 Belmont St., Johnstown 15904 814-266-1066  
 Townships of Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Upper Yoder,  
 and West Taylor; Boroughs of Brownstown, Ferndale,  
 Loraine, Southmont, and Westmont

Leonard J. Grecek 47-1-03  
 1340 Franklin St., Johnstown 15905 814-539-7791  
 Boroughs of Daisytown and Dale; City of Johnstown-  
 Wards 5, 6 (Kernville); Ward 7 (Hornerstown); Ward 8  
 (Roxbury); Ward 17 (Walnut Grove, Moxham)

Max F. Pavlovich 47-2-01  
 Univ. Park Plaza, 1425 Scalp Ave., Ste. 25  
 Johnstown 15904 814-266-8211  
 Townships of Richland and Stonycreek; Boroughs of  
 Geistown and Scalp Level  
 (Office is eliminated effective 1-1-14, per Supreme Court  
 order No. 300, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 1-18-13.)

Mary Ann Zanghi 47-3-01  
 200 Adams Ave., Ste. 2  
 Mineral Point 15942 814-322-1527  
 Townships of East Taylor and Jackson; Boroughs of East  
 Conemaugh, Franklin, Nanty Glo, and Vintondale

Galen F. Decort 47-3-03  
 125 Main St., Portage 15946 814-736-3350  
 Townships of Munster, Portage, Summerhill, and  
 Washington; Boroughs of Cassandra, Lilly, Portage, and  
 Wilmore

Charity L. Nileski 47-3-04  
 730 Portage Rd., P.O. Box 211  
 Cresson 16630 814-886-8879  
 Townships of Allegheny, Cresson, Dean, Gallitzin, and  
 Reade; Boroughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson,  
 Gallitzin, Loretto, Sankertown, and Tunnelhill

(Office is eliminated effective 1-6-14, per Supreme Court  
 amended order No. 300, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated  
 7-3-13.)

Michael Zungali 47-3-05  
 207 5th Ave., Ste. 3  
 P.O. Box 481, Hastings 16646 814-247-6588  
 Townships of Barr, Chest, Clearfield, Elder, Susquehanna,  
 West Carroll, and White; Boroughs of Hastings, Northern  
 Cambria, and Patton

Rick W. Varner 47-3-06  
 112 Mary Dr., P.O. Box 35, Sidman 15955 814-487-5111  
 Townships of Adams, Conemaugh, and Croyle; Boroughs  
 of Ehrenfield, South Fork, and Summerhill

Frederick S. Creany 47-3-07  
 401 Candle Light Dr., Ste. 120  
 Ebensburg 15931 814-472-6661  
 Townships of Blacklick, Cambria, and East Carroll;  
 Boroughs of Carrolltown and Ebensburg

**CAMERON COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Barry D. Brown II 59-3-01  
 Cameron Co. Courthouse  
 20 E. 5th St., 2nd Fl., Emporium 15834 814-486-9346  
 Townships of Gibson, Grove, Lumber, Portage, and  
 Shippen; Boroughs of Driftwood and Emporium

**CARBON COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Edward M. Lewis 56-3-01  
 340 Center Ave., P.O. Box 356  
 Jim Thorpe 18229 570-325-2751  
 Townships of Mahoning-Voting District Packerton/  
 Jamestown and Penn Forest; Boroughs of Jim Thorpe,  
 Lehighton, and Weissport

William J. Kissner 56-3-02  
 401 Delaware Ave., Palmerton 18071 610-826-3707  
 Townships of Franklin, Lower Towamensing, and Towa-  
 mensing; Boroughs of Bowmanstown, Palmerton, and  
 Parryville

Casimir T. Kosciolk 56-3-03  
 417 E. Ridge St., P.O. Box 203  
 Lansford 18232 570-645-3024  
 Townships of East Penn and Mahoning-Voting Districts  
 Mahoning, New Mahoning; Boroughs of Lansford,  
 Nesquehoning, and Summit Hill

Joseph D. Homanko Sr. 56-3-04  
 200 Carbon St., Weatherly 18255 570-427-4100  
 Townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, and  
 Packer; Boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side, and  
 Weatherly

**CENTRE COUNTY**  
**FORTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Carmine W. Prestia Jr. 49-1-01  
 131 S. Fraser St., P.O. Box 238  
 State College 16804 814-231-1420  
 Borough of State College-Voting Districts South 2,  
 Southeast, South Central 1, South Central 2, East 2, East  
 3, East 4, East Central 2, East Central 3, West Central 2

Leslie A. Dutchcot 49-2-01  
 1524 W. College Ave., State College 16801 814-237-4981  
 Townships of College-Voting Districts North (41), West  
 (44); Ferguson; Halfmoon; and Patton

Vacant 49-3-02  
 3555 Benner Pike, Ste. C  
 Bellefonte 16823 814-355-6739  
 Townships of Benner; Boggs; Curtin; Howard; Liberty;  
 Marion; Spring-Voting Districts East (86), North (78),  
 West (80); Union, and Walker; Boroughs of Bellefonte,  
 Howard, Milesburg, and Unionville

Allen W. Sinclair 49-3-03  
 Moshannon Valley Enterprise Center II  
 118 Enterprise Dr., Philipsburg 16866 814-342-4557  
 Townships of Burnside, Huston, Rush, Snow Shoe,  
 Taylor, and Worth; Boroughs of Philipsburg, Port Matilda,  
 Snow Shoe, and South Philipsburg

Thomas N. Jordan 49-3-04  
 2795 Earlstown Rd., Centre Hall 16828 814-364-1492  
 Townships of College-Voting Districts East (43), South  
 (42); Gregg; Haines; Harris; Miles; Penn; Potter, and  
 Spring-Voting Districts South (79), Southwest (87);  
 Boroughs of Centre Hall and Millheim

Vacant 49-3-05  
 121 S. Pugh St., P.O. Box 10099  
 State College 16805 814-861-7406  
 Borough of State College-Voting Districts North, North-  
 east, Northwest, South 1, East 1, East Central 1, West 1,  
 West 2, West Central 1

**CHESTER COUNTY  
 FIFTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Mark A. Bruno 15-1-01  
 201 W. Market St., Ste. 1307  
 P.O. Box 2746, West Chester 19380 610-431-4814  
 Borough of West Chester-Wards 3, 5, 6, 7

Thomas W. Tartaglio 15-1-02  
 15 N. Devon Blvd., Devon 19333 610-254-8072  
 Townships of Easttown and Tredyffrin-Voting Districts  
 East; Middle 1, 5, 6; West 3, 4

Gregory V. Hines 15-1-03  
 256 E. Lincoln Hwy., Coatesville 19320 610-384-3159  
 City of Coatesville-Wards 2, 4; Borough of South Coates-  
 ville

Gwenn S. Knapp 15-1-04  
 530 E. Union St., West Chester 19382 610-429-4636  
 Borough of West Chester-Wards 1, 2, 4

Grover E. Koon 15-1-05  
 Highlands Corporate Ctr., 615 Sands Ct.  
 Coatesville 19320 610-380-3325  
 City of Coatesville-Wards 1, 3, 5; Township of Valley

Theodore P. Michaels Jr. 15-2-01  
 347 Bridge St., Phoenixville 19460 610-935-1503  
 Townships of Charlestown and Schuylkill; Borough of  
 Phoenixville

William D. Kraut 15-2-03  
 601 Westtown Rd., Ste. 110  
 P.O. Box 2747, West Chester 19380 610-436-5757  
 Townships of Thornbury, West Goshen, and Westtown

Chester F. Darlington 15-2-05  
 1572 Paoli Pike, West Chester 19380 610-430-1966  
 Townships of East Goshen, East Whiteland-Wards 3, 4,  
 5, 6, and Willistown; Borough of Malvern  
 (Office is eliminated effective 1-6-14, per Supreme Court  
 amended order No. 302, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated  
 7-3-13.)

Vacant 15-2-06  
 231 Boot Rd., Downingtown 19335 610-269-5250  
 Townships of East Bradford, East Caln, and West  
 Bradford; Borough of Downingtown

Lori Novak Donatelli 15-2-07  
 75 E. Uwchlan Ave., Ste. 110  
 Exton 19341 610-524-7456  
 Townships of Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, and West  
 Pikeland

James V. DeAngelo 15-3-01  
 1130 Ridge Rd., Pottstown 19465 610-469-1910  
 Townships of East Coventry, East Nantmeal, East  
 Pikeland, East Vincent, North Coventry, South Coventry,  
 Warwick, and West Vincent; Borough of Spring City

Daniel J. Maisano 15-3-04  
 120 N. Broad St., Kennett Square 19348 610-444-6330  
 Townships of Birmingham, East Marlborough, Kennett,  
 Newlin, Pennsbury, and Pocopson; Borough of Kennett  
 Square

Scott A. Massey 15-3-05  
 305 S. 3rd St., Oxford 19363 610-932-4305  
 Townships of East Nottingham, Elk, Lower Oxford, New  
 London, Penn, Upper Oxford, and West Nottingham;  
 Borough of Oxford

Michael J. Cabry III 15-3-06  
 4824 Horseshoe Pike, Honey Brook 19344 610-273-3726  
 Townships of Honey Brook, Sadsbury, Wallace, West  
 Brandywine, West Caln, and West Nantmeal; Boroughs  
 of Elverson and Honey Brook

Nancy A. Gill 15-3-07  
 315 W. First Ave., Bldg. 3  
 Parkesburg 19365 610-857-5547  
 Townships of East Fallowfield, Highland, Londonderry,  
 West Fallowfield, and West Sadsbury; Boroughs of  
 Atglen, Modena, and Parkesburg

Analisa S. Sondergaard 15-4-01  
 Chesterbrook Shopping Ctr.  
 500 Chesterbrook Blvd., Ste. C6  
 Wayne 19087 610-647-6533  
 Township of Tredyffrin-Voting Districts Middle 2, 3, 4, 7;  
 West 1, 2, 5

Jeffrey J. Valocchi 15-4-02  
 Valley Run Shoppes, 47 N. Bailey Rd.  
 Thorndale 19372 610-383-3490  
 Townships of Caln and East Brandywine

John R. Bailey 15-4-03  
 Whiteland Business Park  
 748 Springdale Dr., Ste. 110  
 Exton 19341 610-594-7728  
 Townships of East Whiteland-Voting Districts 1, 2, and  
 West Whiteland

Matthew Seavey 15-4-04  
 3 Moxley Lane, P.O. Box 669  
 Avondale 19311 610-268-4162  
 Townships of Franklin, London Britain, London Grove,  
 New Garden, and West Marlborough; Boroughs of  
 Avondale and West Grove

**CLARION COUNTY**  
**EIGHTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Duane L. Quinn 18-3-01  
 14 Grant St., Clarion 16214 814-226-9355  
 Township of Clarion; Boroughs of Clarion and Strattanville

Timothy P. Schill 18-3-02  
 309 Amsler Ave., Ste. 1  
 Shipperville 16254 814-226-5170  
 Townships of Farmington, Highland, Knox, Millcreek,  
 Monroe, Paint, and Washington

Amy Long Turk 18-3-03  
 White Memorial Bldg., Mendenhall Ave.  
 P.O. Box 519, Knox 16232 814-797-5934  
 Townships of Ashland, Beaver, Elk, Licking, Richland,  
 and Salem; Boroughs of Foxburg, Knox, St. Petersburg,  
 and Shipperville

Jeffrey C. Miller 18-3-04  
 237 Broad St., New Bethlehem 16242 814-275-2322  
 Townships of Brady, Limestone, Madison, Perry, Piney,  
 Porter, Redbank, and Toby; Boroughs of Callensburg,  
 East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem, Rimersburg,  
 and Sligo

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY**  
**FORTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Patrick N. Ford 46-3-01  
 309 Maple Ave., P.O. Box 452  
 DuBois 15801 814-371-5321  
 City of DuBois; Townships of Bloom, Brady, Huston,  
 Penn, Pine, Sandy, and Union; Boroughs of Falls Creek,  
 Grampian, and Troutville

Richard A. Ireland 46-3-02  
 900 Leonard St., Clearfield 16830 814-765-5335  
 Townships of Lawrence and Pike; Boroughs of Clearfield  
 and Curwensville

Jerome M. Neving 46-3-03  
 131 Rolling Stone Rd.  
 P.O. Box 210, Kylertown 16847 814-345-6789  
 Townships of Boggs, Bradford, Cooper, Covington,  
 Decatur, Girard, Goshen, Graham, Karthaus, and Morris;  
 Boroughs of Chester Hill, Osceola Mills, and Wallaceton

James L. Hawkins 46-3-04  
 251 Spring St., Ste. 3  
 P.O. Box 362, Houtzdale 16651 814-378-7160  
 Townships of Beccaria, Bell, Bigler, Burnside, Chest,  
 Ferguson, Greenwood, Gulich, Jordan, Knox, and  
 Woodward; Boroughs of Brisbin, Burnside, Coalport,  
 Glen Hope, Houtzdale, Irvona, Lumber City, Mahaffey,  
 New Washington, Newburg, Ramey, and Westover

**CLINTON COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Joseph L. Sanders III 25-3-01  
 217 N. Jay St., Lock Haven 17745 570-893-4086  
 City of Lock Haven; Townships of Allison, Castanea,  
 Colebrook, Crawford, Dunnstable, Gallagher, Pine Creek,  
 Wayne, and Woodward; Boroughs of Avis and Flemington

John W. Maggs 25-3-02  
 385 Beech Creek Ave., P.O. Box 174  
 Mill Hall 17751 570-726-4064  
 Townships of Bald Eagle, Beech Creek, Greene, Lamar,  
 Logan, and Porter; Boroughs of Beech Creek, Loganton,  
 and Mill Hall

Frank P. Mills 25-3-03  
 130 3rd St., Renovo 17764 570-923-9931  
 Townships of Chapman, East Keating, Grugan, Leidy,  
 Noyes, and West Keating; Boroughs of Renovo and  
 South Renovo

**COLUMBIA COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

Russell L. Lawton 26-2-01  
 700 Sawmill Rd., Ste. 102  
 Bloomsburg 17815 570-784-1868  
 Town of Bloomsburg; Townships of Montour and Scott

Douglas D. Brewer 26-3-01  
 673 N. State St., P.O. Box 180  
 Millville 17846 570-458-5501  
 Townships of Benton, Fishing Creek, Greenwood,  
 Hemlock, Jackson, Madison, Mount Pleasant, Orange,  
 Pine, and Sugarloaf; Boroughs of Benton, Millville,  
 Orangeville, and Stillwater

Richard W. Knecht 26-3-02  
 339 W. Front St., Berwick 18603 570-759-0359  
 Townships of Briar Creek, North Centre, and South  
 Centre; Boroughs of Berwick and Briar Creek

Craig W. Long 26-3-03  
 400 Fisher Ave., Catawissa 17820 570-356-2309  
 Townships of Beaver, Catawissa, Cleveland, Conyng-  
 ham, Franklin, Locust, Main, Mifflin, and Roaring Creek;  
 Boroughs of Catawissa and Centralia

**CRAWFORD COUNTY**  
**THIRTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
 Magisterial District Judges

William D. Chisholm 30-2-01  
 894 Diamond Park, Meadville 16335 814-724-2736  
 City of Meadville; Township of West Mead

Rita J. Marwood 30-3-01  
 6121 U.S. Hwy. 6, P.O. Box 128  
 Linesville 16424 814-683-2120  
 Townships of Beaver, Conneaut, East Fallowfield, North  
 Shenango, Pine, Sadsbury, South Shenango, Spring,  
 Summerhill, Summit, West Fallowfield, and West  
 Shenango; Boroughs of Conneaut Lake, Conneautville,  
 Linesville, and Springboro

A. Michael Rossi Jr. 30-3-02  
 10996 Perry Hwy., Meadville 16335 814-724-6322  
 Townships of East Fairfield, East Mead, Fairfield,  
 Greenwood, Union, Vernon, and Wayne; Borough of  
 Cochranton

Lincoln S. Zilhaber 30-3-03  
 2100 Independence Dr.  
 Saegertown 16433 814-763-2222  
 Townships of Cambridge, Cussewago, Hayfield, Ran-  
 dolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Venango, and Woodcock;  
 Boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Sae-  
 gertown, Venango, and Woodcock

Amy L. Nicols 30-3-06  
 150 W. Central Ave., Ste. 2  
 Titusville 16354 814-827-6514  
 City of Titusville; Townships of Athens, Bloomfield, Oil  
 Creek, Rome, Sparta, Steuben, and Troy; Boroughs of  
 Centerville, Hydetown, Spartansburg, and Townville

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY  
 NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Charles A. Clement Jr. 09-1-01  
 920 Linda Ln., Camp Hill 17011 717-737-3434  
 Township of Lower Allen; Boroughs of New Cumberland  
 and Shiremanstown

Elizabeth S. Beckley 09-1-02  
 1901 State St., Camp Hill 17011 717-761-0583  
 Boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne, and Wormleysburg

Richard S. Dougherty Jr. 09-1-03  
 98 S. Enola Dr., Ste. 1, Enola 17025 717-728-2805  
 Township of East Pennsboro; Borough of West Fairview

Paul M. Fegley 09-2-01  
 2260 Spring Rd., Ste. 3, Carlisle 17013 717-218-5250  
 Townships of Lower Frankford, Middlesex, and North  
 Middleton

Jessica E. Brewbaker 09-2-02  
 18 N. Hanover St., Ste. 106  
 Carlisle 17013 717-240-6564  
 Borough of Carlisle

Harold Anthony Adams 09-3-01  
 35 W. Orange St., Shippensburg 17257 717-532-7676  
 Townships of Hopewell, Shippensburg, and  
 Southampton; Boroughs of Newburg and Shippensburg

Vivian J. Cohick 09-3-02  
 55 Penn Dr., Newville 17241 717-776-3187  
 Townships of Cooke, Lower Mifflin, North Newton, Penn,  
 South Newton, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin, and West  
 Pennsboro; Borough of Newville

Susan K. Day 09-3-03  
 229 Mill St., P.O. Box 167  
 Mt. Holly Springs 17065 717-486-7672  
 Townships of Dickinson and South Middleton; Borough  
 of Mt. Holly Springs

Vacant 09-3-04  
 5275 E. Trindle Rd., Ste. 110  
 Mechanicsburg 17050 717-697-2201  
 Townships of Hampden and Silver Spring

Mark W. Martin 09-3-05  
 Barclay Bldg., 507 N. York St.  
 Mechanicsburg 17055 717-766-4575  
 Townships of Monroe and Upper Allen; Borough of  
 Mechanicsburg

**DAUPHIN COUNTY  
 TWELFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

James A. Lenker 12-1-01  
 2125 Paxton Church Rd.  
 Harrisburg 17110 717-545-4143  
 Township of Susquehanna; Borough of Penbrook

Barbara Pianka 12-1-02  
 2967-A N. 7th St., Harrisburg 17110 717-238-3388  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 5, 6, 10-1, 10-3, 11, 12, 14

Marsha C. Stewart 12-1-04  
 1520 Walnut St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-1220  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 3, 4, 8, 9-1

George A. Zozos 12-1-05  
 538 S. 29th St., Harrisburg 17104 717-231-3500  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 9-2, 9-3, 9-4, 9-5, 13

Joseph S. Lindsey 12-1-06  
 5201 Jonestown Rd., Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8640  
 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 1, 3, 5, 6, 8, 10, 13,  
 14, 15, 17, 18, 22, 23, 26, 27

Michael John Smith 12-2-01  
 1281 S. 28th St., Harrisburg 17111 717-558-1160  
 Townships of Lower Swatara and Swatara-Wards 2, 4, 5,  
 6, 7, 8, 9; Borough of Paxtang

Kenneth A. Lenker 12-2-02  
 102 Agnes St., Harrisburg 17104 717-939-6996  
 Township of Swatara-Wards 1, 3; Boroughs of Highspire  
 and Steelton

David H. Judy 12-2-03  
 50 Canal St., Royalton 17057 717-944-4463  
 Townships of Conewago and Londonderry; Boroughs of  
 Middletown and Royalton

Robert Jennings III 12-2-04  
 1805 N. Cameron St., Harrisburg 17103 717-233-3599  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 7, 10-2, 10-4, 15

LaVon A. Postelle 12-2-05  
 1300 Rolleston St., Harrisburg 17104 717-234-0949  
 City of Harrisburg-Wards 1, 2-1, 2-2

Rebecca Jo Margerum 12-3-01  
 R.R. 1, Manors Rd., P.O. Box 68  
 Elizabethville 17023 717-362-3396  
 Townships of Lykens, Mifflin, Upper Paxton, Washington,  
 Wiconisco, and Williams; Boroughs of Berrysburg,  
 Elizabethville, Gratz, Lykens, Millersburg, Pillow, and  
 Williamstown

Gregory D. Johnson 12-3-02  
 1025 Peters Mtn. Rd., Dauphin 17018 717-921-8007  
 Townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Middle Paxton,  
 Reed, Rush, and Wayne; Boroughs of Dauphin and  
 Halifax

William C. Wenner 12-3-03  
 First Fl., Ste. B, 5925 Stevenson Ave.  
 Harrisburg 17112 717-545-0261  
 Township of Lower Paxton-Precincts 2, 4, 7, 9, 11, 12, 16,  
 19, 20, 21, 24, 25

Dominic A. Pelino 12-3-04  
 576 E. Main St., Hummelstown 17036 717-583-1912  
 Township of Derry; Borough of Hummelstown

Lowell A. Witmer 12-3-05  
 7810 Allentown Blvd., Ste. A  
 Harrisburg 17112 717-671-8720  
 Townships of East Hanover, South Hanover, and West  
 Hanover

**DELAWARE COUNTY**  
**THIRTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Wilden H. Davis 32-1-20  
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-876-2151  
 City of Chester-Wards 1, 2-2, 2-4

Dawn L. Vann 32-1-21  
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-7180  
 City of Chester-Wards 2-1, 2-3, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8

Spencer B. Seaton Jr. 32-1-22  
 160 E. 7th St., 2nd Fl., Chester 19013 610-874-1790  
 City of Chester-Wards 9, 10, 11

Vacant 32-1-23  
 100 Clifton Ave., Collingdale 19023 610-534-3443  
 Borough of Collingdale

Robert M. D'Agostino 32-1-24  
 796 Parkway Blvd., Broomall 19008 610-338-2250  
 Townships of Haverford-Ward 9 and Marple-Wards 1, 3,  
 4

Robert R. Burke 32-1-25  
 Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike  
 Havertown 19083 610-449-8250  
 Township of Haverford-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7

John J. Perfetti 32-1-26  
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
 Boroughs of Aldan, Clifton Heights, and Lansdowne

David Hamilton Lang 32-1-27  
 4655 W. Chester Pike  
 Newton Square 19073 610-356-7430  
 Townships of Marple-Wards 2, 5, 6, 7, and Radnor-Voting  
 Districts 4, 5, 7

Stephanie H. Klein 32-1-28  
 349 W. Baltimore Ave., P.O. Box 97  
 Media 19063 610-566-0872  
 Township of Nether Providence; Boroughs of Media and  
 Swarthmore

John C. Tuten 32-1-29  
 230 Sugartown Rd., Ste. 105  
 Wayne 19087 610-902-0606  
 Township of Radnor-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6  
 (Office is eliminated effective 1-1-14, per Supreme Court  
 order No. 310, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 2-15-13.)

Vincent D. Gallagher Jr. 32-1-30  
 Ridley Twp. Mun. Bldg.  
 100 E. MacDade Blvd., Folsom 19033 610-532-0320  
 Township of Ridley-Wards 2, 3, 5, 7, 8

Philip S. Turner Jr. 32-1-31  
 1201 Haverford Rd., Crum Lynne 19022 610-833-2581  
 Township of Ridley-Wards 1, 4, 6, 9 (Crum Lynne  
 Borough); Boroughs of Eddystone and Rutledge

Andrea E. Puppio 32-1-32  
 56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-543-2366  
 Township of Springfield-Voting Districts 2-2, 3, 4, 7;  
 Borough of Morton

Harry J. Karapalides 32-1-33  
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
 Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 4-1, 5-1, 6-1,  
 6-2, 6-3, 6-4, 6-10, 6-12, 7-2, 7-3, 7-4, 7-5, 7-6, 7-7, 7-8,  
 7-10; Borough of Milbourne

Robert J. Radano 32-1-34  
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
 Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3,  
 1-8, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 3-5, 3-6, 3-7, 3-8, 3-9, 3-10

Ann Berardocco 32-1-35  
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
 Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 1-9, 3-1, 3-11,  
 4-2, 4-3, 4-4, 4-5, 4-6, 4-7, 4-8, 4-9, 4-10, 4-11, 5-3, 5-7,  
 5-8

David R. Griffin 32-1-36  
 526 W. Ridge Rd., Linwood 19061 610-859-9748  
 Townships of Lower Chichester (Linwood Borough) and  
 Upper Chichester-Wards 1, 2, 5; Boroughs of Marcus  
 Hook and Trainer

Leonard V. Tenaglia 32-2-37  
 819 Summit St., Darby 19023 610-534-3504  
 Boroughs of Colwyn, Darby, and Sharon Hill

Diane M. Holefelder 32-2-38  
 Riddle Valley Ind. Park, 1 New Rd.  
 Aston 19014 610-558-3520  
 Townships of Aston and Upper Chichester-Wards 3, 4;  
 Borough of Chester Heights

C. Walter McCray III 32-2-39  
 Brookhaven Mun. Bldg.  
 2 Cambridge Rd., Ste. 300  
 Brookhaven 19015 610-874-8178  
 Township of Chester; Boroughs of Brookhaven, Parkside,  
 and Upland

Steven A. Sandone 32-2-40  
 21 Bartram Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6646  
 Township of Darby

Vacant 32-2-41  
 1555 Elmwood Ave., Folcroft 19032 610-583-6645  
 Township of Tincum (Essington Borough); Borough of  
 Folcroft

Peter P. Tozer 32-2-42  
 36 E. Boon Ave., Glenolden 19036 610-583-6647  
 Boroughs of Glenolden and Norwood



Leon Hunter III 32-2-43  
 4655 W. Chester Pike  
 Newtown Square 19073 610-356-2997  
 Townships of Edgemont and Newtown

Jack D. Lippart 32-2-44  
 1028 Lincoln Ave., Prospect Park 19076 610-534-5627  
 Boroughs of Prospect Park and Ridley Park

Nicholas S. Lippincott 32-2-46  
 939 N. Providence Rd., Media 19063 610-566-3495  
 Township of Upper Providence; Borough of Rose Valley

Will Keith Williams 32-2-47  
 536 Church Ln., Yeadon 19050 610-259-8848  
 Boroughs of East Landsdowne and Yeadon

Walter A. Strohl 32-2-48  
 27 S. Pennell Rd., P.O. Box 93, Lima 19037 610-565-4110  
 Township of Middletown

Richard M. Cappelli 32-2-49  
 485 Baltimore Pike, Glenn Mills 19342 610-558-3605  
 Townships of Bethel, Chadd's Ford, Concord, and Thornbury

Christopher R. Mattox 32-2-51  
 Barclay Sq. Bldg., 1550 Garrett Rd.  
 Upper Darby 19082 610-626-6900  
 Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 5-2, 5-4, 5-5, 5-6, 5-9, 6-5, 6-6, 6-7, 6-8, 6-9, 6-11, 7-1, 7-7, 7-9, 7-11, 7-12

Kelly A. Micozzie-Aquirre 32-2-52  
 409 Ashland Ave., Ste. 1, Secane 19018 610-622-8102  
 Township of Upper Darby-Voting Districts 1-4, 1-5, 1-6, 1-7, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 2-5, 2-6, 2-7

Elisa C. Laciaanca 32-2-53  
 Stes. 103 & 105, 525 W. Chester Pike  
 Havertown 19083 610-449-5189  
 Township of Haverford-Wards 4, 5, 6, 8

Anthony D. Scanlon 32-2-54  
 56 Powell Rd., Springfield 19064 610-690-7668  
 Township of Springfield-Voting Districts 1, 2-1, 2-3, 5, 6

**ELK COUNTY  
 FIFTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

George A. King 59-3-02  
 409 G Center St., Johnsonburg 15845 814-965-2663  
 Townships of Highland, Horton, Jones, Millstone, Ridgway, and Spring Creek; Boroughs of Johnsonburg and Ridgway

Mark S. Jacob 59-3-03  
 810 S. Michael Rd., St. Marys 15857 814-781-6995  
 City of St. Marys; Townships of Benezette, Fox, and Jay

**ERIE COUNTY  
 SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Suzanne C. Mack 06-1-01  
 824 E. 6th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6524  
 City of Erie-Ward 1

Paul G. Urbaniak 06-1-02  
 1021 Parade St., Erie 16503 814-451-6530  
 City of Erie-Ward 2

Thomas Carney 06-1-03  
 809 W. 12th St., Erie 16501 814-451-6528  
 City of Erie-Ward 3

Vacant 06-1-04  
 460 E. 26th St., Erie 16504 814-451-6522  
 City of Erie-Ward 5

Dominick D. DiPaolo 06-1-05  
 1563 W. 38th St., Erie 16508 814-451-6520  
 City of Erie-Ward 6

Thomas C. Robie 06-2-01  
 556 W. 4th St., Erie 16507 814-451-6526  
 City of Erie-Ward 4

Paul Manzi 06-2-02  
 3608 W. 26th St., Ste. 104, Erie 16506 814-451-6518  
 Township of Millcreek (west of I-79)

Brenda A. Nichols 06-2-04  
 732 Worth St., Corry 16407 814-665-7285  
 City of Corry

Mark R. Krahe 06-3-01  
 3921 Buffalo Rd., Erie 16510 814-451-6516  
 Townships of Harborcreek and Lawrence Park; Borough of Wesleysville

Scott B. Hammer 06-3-02  
 10300 W. Main Rd., P.O. Box 8  
 North East 16428 814-725-9693  
 Townships of Greenfield and North East; Borough of North East

Susan D. Strohmeier 06-3-03  
 9333 Tate Rd., Ste. 109, Erie 16509 814-451-6511  
 Townships of Greene, Millcreek (east of I-79), and Venango; Borough of Wattsburg

Carol L. Southwick 06-3-04  
 132 N. Main St., Union City 16438 814-438-3855  
 Townships of Amity, Concord, Union, and Wayne; Boroughs of Elgin and Union City

Brian M. McGowan 06-3-05  
 1230 Townhall Rd. West, Ste. 300  
 Erie 16509 814-451-6532  
 Townships of Le Boeuf, Summit, and Waterford; Boroughs of Mill Village and Waterford

Denise M. Stuck-Lewis 06-3-06  
 8952 W. Main St., P.O. Box 53  
 McKean 16426 814-476-7734  
 Townships of Fairview, Franklin, McKean, and Washington; Boroughs of Edinboro and McKean

Christopher K. MacKendrick 06-3-08  
 6880 Rt. 215, P.O. Box 157  
 East Springfield 16411 814-922-7117  
 Townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Girard, and Springfield; Boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City, and Platea

**FAYETTE COUNTY  
 FOURTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Michael M. Metros 14-1-01  
 88 N. Gallatin Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2954  
 City of Uniontown

Ronald J. Haggerty Jr. 14-1-02  
601 S. Arch St., Connellsville 15425 724-628-8060  
City of Connellsville; Townships of Bullskin, Connellsville,  
Saltlick, and Springfield; Borough of South Connellsville

Joseph M. George Jr. 14-2-01  
362 S. Mt. Vernon Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-439-2644  
Townships of Menallen and South Union

Wendy D. Dennis 14-2-02  
521 Johnston Ave., Uniontown 15401 724-437-0557  
Townships of Henry Clay, North Union, Stewart, and  
Wharton; Boroughs of Markleysburg and Ohiopyle

Michael J. Defino Jr. 14-2-03  
113C Thornton Rd., Brownsville 15417 724-785-6966  
Townships of Brownsville, Luzerne, and Redstone;  
Borough of Brownsville

Randy S. Abraham 14-3-02  
1 E. Church Ave., Masontown 15461 724-583-1620  
Townships of Georges, German, Nicholson, and  
Springhill; Boroughs of Fairchance, Masontown, Point  
Marion, and Smithfield

Vacant 14-3-04  
114 Main St., Belle Vernon 15012 724-930-9207  
Townships of Jefferson and Washington; Boroughs of  
Belle Vernon, Fayette City, and Newell

Dwight K. Shaner 14-3-06  
1020 Franklin Dr., Ste. 2, Smock 15480 724-437-6044  
Townships of Dunbar, Franklin, Lower Tyrone, Perry, and  
Upper Tyrone; Boroughs of Dawson, Dunbar, Everson,  
Perryopolis, and Vanderbilt  
(Office is eliminated effective 1-1-14, per Supreme Court  
order No. 321, Magisterial Rules Docket, dated 3-5-13.)

**FOREST COUNTY  
THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

George F. Gregory 37-4-03  
108 S. Forest St., P.O. Box 425  
Marienville 16239 814-927-8585  
Townships of Barnett, Green, Harmony, Hickory, Howe,  
Jenks, Kingsley, and Tionesta; Borough of Tionesta

**FRANKLIN COUNTY  
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Glenn K. Manns 39-2-01  
218 N. 2nd St., Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5808  
Borough of Chambersburg

Larry G. Pentz 39-3-02  
22 N. Oller Ave., Waynesboro 17268 717-762-9411  
Township of Washington; Borough of Waynesboro

David L. Plum 39-3-03  
9724 Cumberland Hwy., P.O. Box 135  
Pleasant Hall 17246 717-532-7672  
Townships of Fannett, Hamilton, Letterkenny, and Lurgan

Todd R. Williams 39-3-04  
1157 Garver Ln., P.O. Box 460  
Scotland 17254 717-263-7949

Townships of Greene and Southampton; Boroughs of  
Orrstown and Shippensburg (West End)

Duane K. Cunningham 39-3-05  
401 S. Washington St., Greencastle 17225 717-597-8581  
Township of Antrim; Borough of Greencastle

Jody C. Eyer 39-3-06  
113 S. Main St., Mercersburg 17236 717-328-3521  
Townships of Metal, Montgomery, Peters, St. Thomas,  
and Warren; Borough of Mercersburg

Kelly L. Rock 39-3-07  
2038B Lincoln Way East  
Chambersburg 17201 717-263-5820  
Townships of Guilford and Quincy; Borough of Mont Alto

**FULTON COUNTY  
THIRTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Devin C. Horne 39-4-01  
27952 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 369  
Hustontown 17229 717-987-3221  
Townships of Dublin, Licking Creek, Taylor, and Wells

Wendy Richards Mellott 39-4-02  
208 N. 2nd St., McConnellsburg 17233 717-485-4842  
Townships of Ayr and Todd; Borough of McConnellsburg

Tamela M. Heming 39-4-03  
8328 Great Cove Rd., Ste. 100  
P.O. Box 171, Needmore 17238 717-573-2225  
Townships of Belfast, Bethel, Brush Creek, Thompson,  
and Union; Borough of Valley-Hi

**GREENE COUNTY  
THIRTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Louis M. Dayich 13-3-01  
144 W. High St., Waynesburg 15370 724-627-8961  
Townships of Aleppo, Center, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray,  
Jackson, Morris, Perry, Richhill, Springhill, Washington,  
Wayne, and Whiteley; Borough of Waynesburg

D. Glenn Bates 13-3-02  
Airport Admin. Bldg., 417 E. Roy Furman Hwy.  
Ste. 203, Waynesburg 15370 724-852-1440  
Townships of Franklin, Jefferson, and Morgan; Boroughs  
of Clarksville and Jefferson

Leroy W. Watson 13-3-03  
100-D Park Ave., Carmichaels 15320 724-966-2450  
Townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene, and  
Monongahela; Boroughs of Carmichaels, Greensboro,  
and Rices Landing

**HUNTINGDON COUNTY  
TWENTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Douglas L. Gummo 20-3-01  
Porter Twp. Bldg., 7561 Bridge St., Ste. 1  
P.O. Box 361, Alexandria 16611 814-669-4550  
Townships of Barree, Franklin, Henderson, Hopewell,

Jackson, Lincoln, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn, Porter, Spruce Creek, Walker, Warriors Mark, and West; Boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham, Marklesburg, and Petersburg

Richard S. Will 20-3-02  
Bailey Bldg., 233 Penn St.  
Huntingdon 16652 814-643-2270

Townships of Brady, Juniata, Smithfield, and Union; Boroughs of Huntingdon, Mapleton, and Mill Creek

Mary G. Jamison 20-3-04  
550 Cromwell St., P.O. Box 352  
Orbisonia 17243 814-447-5561

Townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Shirley, Springfield, Tell, Todd, and Wood; Boroughs of Broad Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Mt. Union, Orbisonia, Rockhill Furnace, Saltillo, Shade Gap, Shirleysburg, and Three Springs

**INDIANA COUNTY**  
**FORTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Guy B. Haberl 40-2-01  
829 Water St., Indiana 15701 724-463-8781  
Township of White-Wards 4, 5, 6; Borough of Indiana

George M. Thachik 40-3-01  
1450 Franklin St., Clymer 15728 724-254-4348

Townships of Banks, Canoe, Cherryhill, East Mahoning, Grant, Green, Montgomery, North Mahoning, Pine, Rayne, South Mahoning, Washington, West Mahoning, and White-Ward 1; Boroughs of Cherry Tree, Clymer, Creekside, Ernest, Glen Campbell, Marion Center, Plumville, and Smicksburg

Susanne V. Steffee 40-3-02  
10 Bryant St., P.O. Box 24  
Homer City 15748 724-479-8082

Townships of Armstrong, Brush Valley, Buffington, Center, and White-Wards 2, 3; Boroughs of Homer City and Shelocla

Jennifer J. Rega 40-3-03  
147 E. Market St., Blairsville 15717 724-459-7203

Townships of Black Lick, Burrell, Conemaugh, East Wheatfield, West Wheatfield, and Young; Boroughs of Armagh, Blairsville, and Saltsburg

**JEFFERSON COUNTY**  
**FIFTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Douglas R. Chambers 54-3-01  
222 N. Findley St., Ste. 110  
Punxsutawney 15767 814-938-9381

Townships of Bell, Gaskill, McCalmont, Oliver, Perry, Porter, Ringgold, and Young; Boroughs of Punxsutawney, Timblin, and Worthville

David B. Inzana 54-3-02  
453 E. Main St., Reynoldsville 15851 814-653-9611

Townships of Henderson, Polk, Snyder, Washington, and Winslow; Boroughs of Big Run, Brockway, Falls Creek, Reynoldsville, and Sykesville

Gregory M. Bazylak 54-3-03  
Jefferson Co. Courthouse  
182 Main St., Brookville 15825 814-849-3673

Townships of Barnett, Beaver, Clover, Eldred, Heath, Knox, Pine Creek, Rose, Union, and Warsaw; Boroughs of Brookville, Corsica, and Summerville

**JUNIATA COUNTY**  
**FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Barbara M. Lyter 41-3-01  
Courthouse Annex, 30 N. Main St.  
P.O. Box 7, Mifflintown 17059 717-436-7722

Townships of Delaware, Fayette, Fermanagh, Greenwood, Monroe, and Susquehanna; Boroughs of Mifflintown and Thompsontown

Jacqueline T. Leister 41-3-02  
Community Bldg., 4th St., P.O. Box 131  
Port Royal 17082 717-527-4949

Townships of Beale, Lack, Milford, Spruce Hill, Turbett, Tuscarora, and Walker; Boroughs of Mifflin and Port Royal

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY**  
**FORTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Theodore J. Giglio 45-1-01  
1 Maxson Dr., Old Forge 18518 570-457-3320  
Boroughs of Moosic, Old Forge, and Taylor

Alyce M. Farrell 45-1-02  
130 N. Washington Ave., 1st Fl.  
Scranton 18503 570-963-6518

City of Scranton-Wards 9, 10, 16, 17 (Center City/East Scranton)

Joanne P. Corbett 45-1-03  
1629 Pittston Ave., 1st Fl., Scranton 18505 570-963-6516  
City of Scranton-Wards 11, 12, 19, 20, 24 (South Scranton)

Terrence V. Gallagher 45-1-05  
1600 Farr St., Scranton 18504 570-963-6504  
City of Scranton-Wards 4, 5, 6, 14, 15, 18, 21, 22 (West Scranton)

Paul J. Ware 45-1-06  
2012 W. Pine St., Dunmore 18512 570-963-6521  
City of Scranton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 7, 13, 23 (North Scranton/Greenridge); Borough of Dunmore

John P. Pesota 45-1-08  
1444 E. Lackawanna Ave., Ste. 221  
Olyphant 18447 570-383-0421

Boroughs of Dickson City, Olyphant, and Throop

James A. Gibbons 45-3-01  
104 Shady Lane Rd., P.O. Box 427  
Chinchilla 18410 570-587-1909

Townships of Glenburn, La Plume, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, South Abington, Waverly, and West Abington; Boroughs of Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, and Dalton

John J. Mercuri 45-3-02  
 119 N. Main St., Moscow 18444 570-842-2111  
 Townships of Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Jefferson,  
 Lehigh, Madison, Roaring Brook, and Spring Brook;  
 Borough of Moscow

Sean P. McGraw 45-3-03  
 38 N. Main St., Carbondale 18407 570-282-3181  
 City of Carbondale; Townships of Benton, Carbondale,  
 Fell, Greenfield, and Scott; Borough of Vandling

Laura M. Turlip 45-3-04  
 Archbald Bor. Bldg., 400 Church St., 2nd Fl.  
 Archbald 18403 570-876-0570  
 Boroughs of Archbald, Blakely, Jermyn, Jessup, and  
 Mayfield

**LANCASTER COUNTY  
 SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Vacant 02-1-01  
 641 Union St., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7896  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 4, 8

David P. Miller 02-1-02  
 2205 Oregon Pike, Lancaster 17601 717-569-8774  
 Township of Manheim

Robert A. Herman Jr. 02-1-03  
 341 Chestnut St., Columbia 17512 717-684-2761  
 Township of West Hempfield; Boroughs of Columbia and  
 Mountville

Kelly S. Ballentine 02-2-01  
 123 Locust St. (Rear), Lancaster 17602 717-299-7974  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 3, 7

Bruce A. Roth 02-2-02  
 150 N. Queen St., Ste. 120  
 Lancaster 17603 717-295-2000  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 1, 5, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3

Mary Mongiovi Sponaugle 02-2-03  
 1351 Elm Ave., Lancaster 17603 717-299-7898  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 9-4, 9-5; Township of Lancaster

Janice Jimenez 02-2-04  
 796-A New Holland Ave., Lancaster 17602 717-299-7966  
 City of Lancaster-Wards 2, 6

Brian E. Chudzik 02-2-05  
 399 Camp Meeting Rd.  
 Landisville 17538 717-898-2511  
 Township of East Hempfield; Borough of East Petersburg

Joshua R. Keller 02-2-06  
 841 Stehman Rd., Millersville 17551 717-872-4361  
 Townships of Conestoga and Manor; Borough of  
 Millersville

Tony S. Russell 02-2-07  
 609 E. Main St., Ephrata 17522 717-733-8688  
 Townships of Clay and Ephrata; Boroughs of Akron and  
 Ephrata

Edward A. Tobin 02-2-08  
 690 Furnace Hills Pike, Lititz 17543 717-626-0258  
 Townships of Elizabeth, Penn, and Warwick; Borough of  
 Lititz

Scott E. Albert 02-3-01  
 424 S. Angle St., Mt. Joy 17552 717-653-4575  
 Townships of East Donegal and Rapho; Boroughs of  
 Manheim, Marietta, and Mt. Joy

B. Denise Commins 02-3-02  
 15 Geist Rd., Lancaster 17601 717-656-2191  
 Townships of East Lampeter and Upper Leacock

William E. Benner Jr. 02-3-03  
 324 Beaver Valley Pike  
 Willow St. 17584 717-464-4141  
 Townships of Pequea, Strasburg, and West Lampeter;  
 Borough of Strasburg

Stuart J. Mylin 02-3-04  
 25 E. State St., Quarryville 17566 717-786-7368  
 Townships of Colerain, Drumore, East Drumore, Eden,  
 Fulton, Little Britain, Martic, and Providence; Borough of  
 Quarryville

Isaac H. Stoltzfus 02-3-05  
 14 Center St., P.O. Box 618  
 Intercourse 17534 717-768-3312  
 Townships of Bart, Caernarvon, Leacock, Paradise,  
 Sadsbury, and Salisbury; Borough of Christiana

Rodney H. Hartman 02-3-06  
 745B E. Main St., New Holland 17557 717-354-4206  
 Townships of Brecknock, Earl, East Earl, and West Earl;  
 Boroughs of New Holland and Terre Hill

Nancy G. Hamill 02-3-07  
 2 Cardinal Dr., Stevens 17578 717-336-2801  
 Townships of East Cocalico and West Cocalico; Bor-  
 oughs of Adamstown and Denver

Jayne F. Duncan 02-3-09  
 920 S. Spruce  
 Elizabethtown 17022 717-367-4330  
 Townships of Conoy, Mt. Joy, and West Donegal; Bor-  
 ough of Elizabethtown

**LAWRENCE COUNTY  
 FIFTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Melissa A. Amodie 53-1-01  
 Lawrence Co. Govt. Ctr., 430 Court St.  
 New Castle 16101 724-652-8555  
 City of New Castle-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 8

Jerry G. Cartwright Jr. 53-3-01  
 607 Lawrence Ave., Ellwood City 16117 724-752-1185  
 Townships of Little Beaver, Perry, and Wayne; Boroughs  
 of Ellport, Ellwood City, Enon Valley, New Beaver, and  
 Wampum

Jennifer L. Nicholson 53-3-02  
 605 Mt. Jackson Rd., New Castle 16102 724-667-8010  
 City of New Castle-Ward 6; Townships of Mahoning,  
 North Beaver, Taylor, and Union; Boroughs of Bessemer  
 and S.N.P.J.

David B. Rishel 53-3-03  
 2797 New Butler Rd., New Castle 16101 724-924-9870  
 Townships of Hickory, Plain Grove, Scott, Shenango,  
 Slippery Rock, and Washington; Borough of South New  
 Castle

Scott McGrath 53-3-04  
 3455 Wilmington Rd., New Castle 16105 724-652-9615  
 Townships of Neshannock, Pulaski, and Wilmington;  
 Boroughs of New Wilmington and Volant

**LEBANON COUNTY  
 FIFTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Maria M. Dissinger 52-1-01  
 502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042 717-279-0300  
 City of Lebanon-Wards 1, 2, 3, 6, 7

Thomas M. Capello 52-2-01  
 502 State Dr., Lebanon 17042 717-279-0400  
 City of Lebanon-Wards 4, 5, 8, 9, 10

Anthony J. Verna 52-3-01  
 728 E. Walnut St., Lebanon 17042 717-272-3084  
 Townships of Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North  
 Cornwall, South Lebanon, and West Cornwall; Boroughs  
 of Cornwall, Mt. Gretna, Myerstown, and Richland

Kim R. Wolfe 52-3-03  
 1720 State Route 72 North  
 Lebanon 17046 717-273-0024  
 Townships of Bethel, North Lebanon, Swatara, and West  
 Lebanon; Borough of Jonestown

Michael D. Smith 52-3-04  
 138 W. Walnut St., P.O. Box 2012  
 Cleona 17042 717-273-0885  
 Townships of Annville, Cold Spring, East Hanover, North  
 Annville, South Annville, and Union; Borough of Cleona

Carl R. Garver 52-3-05  
 325 S. Railroad St., Palmyra 17078 717-838-8151  
 Townships of North Londonderry and South Londonderry;  
 Borough of Palmyra

**LEHIGH COUNTY  
 THIRTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Patricia M. Engler 31-1-01  
 1201 Summer Ave., Allentown 18102 610-432-3080  
 City of Allentown-Wards 8, 10

Vacant 31-1-02  
 Liberty Sq. Plaza, 1216 W. Liberty St.  
 Allentown 18102 610-432-8700  
 City of Allentown-Wards 4, 7, 11

Ronald S. Manescu 31-1-03  
 930 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101 610-434-7903  
 City of Allentown-Wards 3, 13, 17, 18

David M. Howells Jr. 31-1-04  
 1501 Lehigh St., Ste. 104  
 Allentown 18103 610-797-0906  
 City of Allentown-Wards 2, 12, 19

Michael D. D'Amore 31-1-05  
 1801 Union Blvd., Ste. 112, Allentown 18109 610-439-0661  
 City of Allentown-Wards 14, 15; Township of Hanover;  
 Borough of Catasauqua

Wayne Maura 31-1-06  
 Canal Plaza, 565 W. Lehigh St.  
 Bethlehem 18018 610-691-3950  
 City of Bethlehem-Wards 10, 11, 12, 13; Borough of  
 Fountain Hill

Robert C. Halal 31-1-07  
 3678 Crescent Ct. East, Whitehall 18052 610-437-6096  
 Township of Whitehall; Borough of Coplay

Michael J. Pochron 31-1-08  
 3000 S. Pike Ave., Ste. A, Allentown 18103 610-797-8724  
 City of Allentown-Ward 16; Township of Salisbury

Karen C. Devine 31-2-01  
 501 Hamilton St., Allentown 18101 610-782-3834  
 City of Allentown-Wards 1, 5, 6, 9

Jacob E. Hammond 31-2-02  
 3404 Hamilton Blvd., Allentown 18103 610-434-2070  
 Townships of North Whitehall and South Whitehall

Donna R. Butler 31-2-03  
 106 Main St., Emmaus 18049 610-967-2888  
 Township of Lower Macungie-Voting Districts 3, 8, 9;  
 Boroughs of Emmaus and Macungie

Rodney R. Beck 31-3-01  
 106 S. Walnut St., Slatington 18080 610-767-8641  
 Townships of Heidelberg, Lowhill, Lynn, Washington, and  
 Weisenberg; Borough of Slatington

Michael J. Faulkner 31-3-02  
 Green Hills Commerce Ctr.  
 5925 Tilghman St., Ste. 500  
 Allentown 18104 610-398-1167  
 Townships of Lower Macungie-Voting Districts 1, 2, 4, 5,  
 6, 7, 10, and Upper Macungie; Borough of Alburtis

David B. Harding 31-3-03  
 Village Ctr., N. Main St., P.O. Box 47  
 Coopersburg 18036 610-282-1555  
 Townships of Lower Milford, Upper Milford, and Upper  
 Saucon; Borough of Coopersburg

**LUZERNE COUNTY  
 ELEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
 Magisterial District Judges**

Richard J. Cronauer 11-1-01  
 100 Hazle St., Wilkes-Barre 18702 570-825-7373  
 City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17,  
 18, 19, 20

Martin R. Kane 11-1-02  
 280 N. Sherman St., 2nd Fl.  
 Wilkes-Barre 18702 570-825-8488  
 City of Wilkes-Barre-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10

Joseph D. Zola 11-1-03  
 615 E. Broad St., Hazleton 18201 570-455-9467  
 City of Hazleton

Vacant 11-1-04  
 35 Broad St., Pittston 18640 570-655-0552  
 City of Pittston; Townships of Jenkins and Pittston;  
 Boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea, Hughestown, and  
 Yatesville

Paul J. Roberts 11-1-05  
Kingstown Mun. Bldg.  
500 Wyoming Ave., Kingston 18704 570-287-2800  
Boroughs of Edwardsville and Kingston

David A. Barilla 11-1-06  
675 Main St., Swoyersville 18704 570-287-2341  
Boroughs of Courtdale, Forty Fort, Larksville, Luzerne,  
Pringle, and Swoyersville

Joseph J. Carmody 11-2-01  
Municipal Bldg., 555 Exeter Ave.  
West Pittston 18643 570-655-0177  
Township of Exeter; Boroughs of Exeter, West Pittston,  
West Wyoming, and Wyoming

Joseph A. Halsey 11-2-03  
1460 Sans Souci Pkwy.  
Hanover Twp. 18706 570-825-8890  
Township of Hanover; Boroughs of Ashley, Sugar Notch,  
and Warrior Run

John E. Hasay 11-3-01  
33 W. Union St., Shickshinny 18655 570-542-4349  
Townships of Conyngham, Fairmont, Hunlock,  
Huntingdon, Nescopeck, Ross, Salem, and Union;  
Boroughs of Nescopeck, New Columbus, and  
Shickshinny

Donald L. Whittaker 11-3-02  
15 E. Ridge St., Nanticoke 18634 570-735-7648  
City of Nanticoke; Townships of Newport and Plymouth;  
Borough of Plymouth

Daniel O'Donnell 11-3-03  
5 S. Main St., Ste. 6, Sugarloaf 18249 570-788-1191  
Townships of Black Creek, Butler, Hollenback, and  
Sugarloaf; Borough of Conyngham

James M. Dixon 11-3-04  
Sunset Beltway Offices, 102 Sunset Beltway  
789 Airport Rd., Hazle Twp. 18202 570-455-9191  
Township of Hazle; Boroughs of Jeddo and West  
Hazleton

Gerald L. Feissner 11-3-05  
Freeland Mun. Bldg., 801 Centre St.  
P.O. Box F, Freeland 18224 570-636-1500  
Townships of Dennison and Foster; Boroughs of Free-  
land, Penn Lake Park, and White Haven

Ronald W. Swank 11-3-06  
Wright Twp. Mun. Bldg., 321 S. Mountain Blvd.  
Mountain Top 18707 570-474-6844  
Townships of Dorrance, Fairview, Rice, Slocum, and  
Wright; Borough of Nuangola

Michael G. Dotzel 11-3-07  
240 Johnson St., Wilkes-Barre Twp. 18702 570-825-8671  
Townships of Bear Creek, Buck, and Wilkes Barre;  
Boroughs of Bear Creek Village and Laurel Run

Diana Malast 11-3-08  
62 Maffett St., Plains 18705 570-825-8984  
Township of Plains; Borough of Laffin

James E. Tupper 11-3-09  
11 Carverton Rd., Trucksville 18708 570-696-4488  
Townships of Dallas, Franklin, Jackson, Kingston, Lake,  
and Lehman; Boroughs of Dallas and Harveys Lake

**LYCOMING COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-NINTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

James G. Carn 29-1-01  
605 W. 4th St., Williamsport 17701 570-322-6159  
City of Williamsport, Wards 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9, 10, 11

Allen P. Page III 29-1-02  
Lycoming Co. Courthouse  
48 W. 3rd St., Williamsport 17701 570-327-2275  
City of Williamsport-Wards 1, 2, 3, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17

Jerry C. Lepley 29-3-01  
216 Market St., Jersey Shore 17740 570-398-4880  
Townships of Anthony, Bassett, Brown, Cummings,  
Limestone, McHenry, Mifflin, Nippenose, Platt, Pine,  
Porter, Watson, and Woodward; Boroughs of Jersey  
Shore and Salladasburg

Gary A. Whiteman 29-3-02  
Lysock View Complex, Ste. 103  
542 County Farm Rd., Montoursville 17754 570-326-1714  
Townships of Cascade; Eldred; Fairfield; Gamble;  
Loyalsock-Wards 1, 2, 4, 5, 6, 7; Plunketts Creek, and  
Upper Fairfield; Boroughs of Mountoursville and South  
Williamsport

Jon E. Kemp 29-3-03  
46 S. Main St., Muncy 17756 570-546-7480  
Townships of Brady, Clinton, Franklin, Jordan, Mill Creek,  
Moreland, Muncy, Muncy Creek, Penn, Shrewsbury,  
Washington, and Wolf; Boroughs of Hughesville, Mont-  
gomery, Muncy, and Picture Rocks

James H. Sortman 29-3-04  
1965 Lycoming Creek Rd., Rm. 101  
Williamsport 17701 570-323-9982  
Townships of Armstrong, Cogan House, Hepburn,  
Jackson, Lewis, Loyalsock-Ward 3, Lycoming, McIntyre,  
McNett, Old Lycoming, and Susquehanna; Borough of  
Duboistown

**McKEAN COUNTY**  
**FORTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
**Magisterial District Judges**

Dominic A. Cercone Jr. 48-1-01  
22 Davis St., Bradford 16701 814-368-4075  
City of Bradford-Voting Districts 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6-2

William K. Todd 48-3-02  
625 E. Water St., Smethport 16749 814-887-5743  
Townships of Annin, Ceres, Eldred, Keating, Liberty,  
Norwich, and Sergeant; Boroughs of Eldred, Port  
Allegany, and Smethport

Richard W. Luther Jr. 48-3-03  
1185 E. Main St., Bradford 16701 814-362-7767  
City of Bradford-Voting District 6-1; Townships of Brad-  
ford, Corydon, Foster, and Otto; Borough of Lewis Run

David R. Engman 48-3-04  
116 Fraley St., Kane 16735 814-837-7131  
Townships of Hamilton, Hamlin, Lafayette, and Wetmore;  
Boroughs of Kane and Mount Jewett

**MERCER COUNTY  
THIRTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Dennis M. Songer 35-2-01  
1217 Hall Ave., Sharon 16146 724-346-6541  
City of Sharon; Borough of Sharpsville

Ronald E. Antos 35-2-02  
425 Idaho St., Farrell 16121 724-346-3591  
Cities of Farrell and Hermitage; Township of Shenango;  
Boroughs of West Middlesex and Wheatland

Lorinda L. Hinch 35-3-01  
123 W. Market St. Rear, Mercer 16137 724-662-5230  
Townships of Coolspring, Delaware, East Lackawannock,  
Fairview, Findley, Jefferson, Lackawannock, Otter Creek,  
Perry, Salem, Sandy Creek, Springfield, and Wilmington;  
Boroughs of Fredonia, Mercer, and Sheakleyville

Daniel Neil McEwen 35-3-02  
574 Barkeyville Rd., Grove City 16127 724-458-4931  
Townships of Deer Creek, French Creek, Jackson, Lake,  
Liberty, Mill Creek, New Vernon, Pine, Sandy Lake, Wolf  
Creek, and Worth; Boroughs of Grove City, Jackson  
Center, New Lebanon, Sandy Lake, and Stoneboro

Brian R. Arthur 35-3-03  
14 N. Race St., Ste. 1, Greenville 16125 724-588-3210  
Townships of Greene, Hempfield, Pymatuning, South  
Pymatuning, Sugar Grove, and West Salem; Boroughs  
of Clark, Greenville, and Jamestown

**MIFFLIN COUNTY  
FIFTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Jack E. Miller 58-3-01  
103 W. Market St., Ste. 1, P.O. Box 88  
Lewistown 17044 717-248-8408  
Townships of Bratton, Granville, Oliver, and Wayne;  
Boroughs of Juniata Terrace; Kistler; Lewistown-Wards  
1, 2, 3, 4, 5; McVeytown; and Newton Hamilton

Aaron L. Gingrich 58-3-02  
7 Ort Valley Rd., Ste. A, Lewistown 17044 717-248-2607  
Townships of Decatur and Derry; Boroughs of Burnham  
and Lewistown-Wards 6, 7

Tammy L. Hunter 58-3-03  
96 S. Main St., P.O. Box 580  
Reedsville 17084 717-667-9626  
Townships of Armagh, Brown, Menno, and Union

**MONROE COUNTY  
FORTY-THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Kristina Anzini 43-2-01  
Pocono Outlet Complex, 823-A Ann St.  
Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3492  
Borough of Stroudsburg

Michael R. Muth 43-2-02  
98 Day St., East Stroudsburg 18301 570-420-3496  
Borough of East Stroudsburg

Anthony D. Fluegel 43-3-01  
5560 Municipal Dr., Tobyhanna 18466 570-894-8566  
Township of Coolbaugh

C. Daniel Higgins Jr. 43-3-02  
1211 N. 5th St., Ste. 103  
Stroudsburg 18360 570-420-3494  
Township of Stroud

Thomas E. Olsen 43-3-03  
Old Mill Road, P.O. Box 736  
Tannersville 18372 570-629-1460  
Township of Pocono

Colleen Mancuso 43-3-04  
Route 209 & Shafer Dr.  
Brodheads ville 18322 570-992-4919  
Townships of Chestnut Hill and Jackson

Brian R. Germano 43-4-01  
1155 Red Fox Rd., P.O. Box 1127  
Marshalls Creek 18335 570-223-1287  
Townships of Middle Smithfield and Smithfield; Borough  
of Delaware Water Gap

John D. Whitesell 43-4-02  
Rt. 191, P.O. Box 213  
Mountainhome 18342 570-595-2520  
Townships of Barrett, Paradise, and Price; Borough of  
Mount Pocono

JoLana Krawitz 43-4-03  
103B Gypsum Rd., Stroudsburg 18360 570-992-6346  
Townships of Eldred, Hamilton, Polk, and Ross

Richard S. Claypool 43-4-04  
HC 89 Box 260, Pocono Pines 18350 570-646-4637  
Townships of Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY  
THIRTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Ester J. Casillo 38-1-01  
160 W. Germantown Pike, Ste. D5  
Norristown 19401 610-272-3029  
Townships of East Norriton and West Norriton

Elizabeth A. McHugh 38-1-02  
Station Mews, 7804 Montgomery Ave.  
Elkins Park 19027 215-635-1535  
Township of Cheltenham-Voting Districts 5-1, 5-2, 5-3,  
5-4, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3; Borough of Jenkintown

Christopher J. Cerski 38-1-03  
8230 Old York Rd., Elkins Park 19027 215-885-4796  
Township of Cheltenham-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3,  
1-4, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 3-4, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4

John D. Kessler 38-1-04  
1150 Old York Rd., Abington 19001 215-887-2362  
Township of Abington-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1,  
2-2, 5-1, 5-2, 8-1, 8-2, 10-1, 10-2, 10-3, 11-2, 14-1, 14-2,  
15-1, 15-2; Borough of Rockledge

Juanita A. Price 875 N. Easton Rd., Glenside 19038 Township of Abington-Voting Districts 2-3, 3-1, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 9-1, 9-2, 11-1, 11-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3	38-1-05 215-885-4120	Andrea D. Duffy Bldg. D, Ste. 100, 601 Bethlehem Pike Montgomeryville 18936 Townships of Hatfield-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 5-1, 5-2, and Montgomery	38-1-18 215-855-3946
Henry J. Schireson 907 Montgomery Ave., Narberth 19072 Township of Lower Merion-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 6-1, 6-2, 6-3, 10-3, 11-2, 11-2B, 11-3	38-1-06 610-664-5262	Walter F. Gadzicki Jr. 497 W. Ridge Pike, Limerick 19468 Townships of Limerick and Upper Providence-Voting Districts Mingo 1, 2; Mont Clare; and Trappe; Borough of Royersford	38-1-19 610-495-8440
Kathleen M. Valentine 116A Cricket Ave., Ardmore 19003 Township of Lower Merion-Voting Districts 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 5-1, 5-2, 5-3, 8-2, 8-4, 10-1, 10-2, 11-1; Borough of Narberth	38-1-07 610-896-8585	Cathleen Kelly Rebar 133 Level Rd., Collegeville 19426 Townships of Lower Providence and Upper Providence-Voting District Oaks; Boroughs of Collegeville and Trappe	38-1-20 610-409-2515
Katherine E. McGill Magid 1316 Bruce Rd., Oreland 19075 Township of Springfield	38-1-08 215-572-7845	Robert M. Sobeck Blue Bell West, 653 Skippack Pike Blue Bell 19422 Townships of Lower Gwynedd, Upper Gwynedd, and Whitpain; Borough of North Wales	38-1-21 215-646-8201
William I. Maruszczak 485 S. Henderson Rd. King of Prussia 19406 Township of Upper Merion-Voting Districts Gulph 1, 2; King 1, 2; Roberts; Swedeland, and Swedesburg; Borough of West Conshohocken	38-1-09 610-265-3950	Harry J. Nesbitt III 903 Sheehy Dr., Ste. A, Horsham 19044 Township of Horsham-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 1-4, 1-5, 2-1, 2-2, 2-3, 2-4, 3-1, 3-2, 3-5, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3, 4-4	38-1-22 215-675-2040
Patricia A. Zaffarano 1301 S. Bethlehem Pike, Ambler 19002 Township of Upper Dublin; Borough of Ambler	38-1-10 215-542-1262	Deborah A. Lukens 4002 Center Ave. Lafayette Hill 19444 Township of Whitemarsh; Borough of Conshohocken-Voting Districts 2, 3, 5, 7	38-1-23 610-828-5226
Scott T. Palladino 1 Security Plaza, Ste. 101 Pottstown 19464 Township of West Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting Districts 2-1, 2-2, 3, 4, 5	38-1-11 610-326-9271	Albert J. Augustine 2047 Bridge Rd., Schwenksville 19473 Townships of Lower Salford, Perkiomen, Skippack, and Worcester; Borough of Schwenksville	38-1-24 610-584-4732
Edward C. Kropp Sr. 2093 E. High St., Pottstown 19464 Township of Lower Pottsgrove; Borough of Pottstown-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 6, 7-1, 7-2	38-1-12 610-326-9274	James P. Gallagher 128 W. 4th St., Bridgeport 19405 Township of Upper Merion-Voting Districts Belmont 1, 2, 3, 4, 5; Candlebrook 1, 2; Borough of Bridgeport	38-1-25 610-277-3377
Francis J. Bernhardt III Bldg. B, Ste. 101, 625 W. Ridge Pike Conshohocken 19428 Township of Plymouth; Borough of Conshohocken-Voting Districts 1, 4, 6	38-1-13 610-828-0278	Harold D. Borek 421 W. Main St., Lansdale 19446 Township of Towamencin; Borough of Lansdale	38-1-28 215-393-7534
Paul N. Leo 414 S. York Rd., Ste. 200, Hatboro 19040 Townships of Horsham-Voting Districts 3-3, 3-4, and Upper Moreland-Voting Districts 2-1, 2-2, 3-2, 5-1, 5-2, 7-1, 7-2; Borough of Hatboro	38-1-14 215-957-5935	Catherine M. Hummel Fried Hanover Sq., 80-H Gravel Pike Red Hill 18076 Townships of Marborough, Salford, Upper Hanover, and Upper Salford; Boroughs of East Greenville, Green Lane, Pennsburg, and Red Hill	38-2-02 215-679-5811
Francis J. Lawrence Jr. 200 W. Main St., Norristown 19401 Borough of Norristown-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 1-3, 2-1, 2-2	38-1-15 610-279-3332	Maurice H. Saylor 1881 Swamp Pike, Gilbertsville 19525 Townships of Douglas, Lower Frederick, New Hanover, Upper Frederick, and Upper Pottsgrove	38-2-03 610-326-1145
Margaret A. Hunsicker-Fleischer 754 E. Johnson Hwy., Norristown 19401 Borough of Norristown-Voting Districts 2-3, 3-2, 3-3, 4-1, 4-2, 4-3	38-1-16 610-279-6226	Karen Eisner Zucker 11 Union Ave., Ste. 100 Bala Cynwyd 19004 Township of Lower Merion, Voting Districts 3-1, 7-1, 7-2, 7-3, 8-1, 8-3, 9-1, 9-2, 9-3, 12-1, 12-2, 12-3, 13-1, 13-2, 13-3, 14-1, 14-2, 14-3	38-2-04 610-668-1201
Kenneth E. Deatlehauser 121 E. Chestnut St., Souderton 18964 Townships of Franconia and Hatfield-Voting Districts 2, 3, 4; Boroughs of Hatfield, Souderton, and Telford	38-1-17 215-723-5900	Jay S. Friedenberg 102 York Rd., Ste. 100, Willow Grove 19090 Townships of Lower Moreland and Upper Moreland-Voting Districts 1-1, 1-2, 3-1, 4-1, 4-2, 6-1, 6-2; Borough of Bryn Athyn	38-2-08 215-659-6840



**MONTOUR COUNTY  
TWENTY-SIXTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judge**

Marvin K. Shrawder 26-3-04  
30 Woodbine Ln., Ste. 1, Danville 17821 570-271-3022  
Townships of Anthony, Cooper, Derry, Liberty, Limestone,  
Mahoning, Mayberry, Valley, and West Hemlock;  
Boroughs of Danville and Washingtonville

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY  
THIRD JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

James J. Narlesky 03-1-04  
248 Brodhead Rd., Ste. 2  
Bethlehem 18017 610-691-2364  
City of Bethlehem-Ward 14; Township of Hanover

Roy A. Manwaring 03-2-01  
402 E. Broad St., Bethlehem 18018 610-691-1501  
City of Bethlehem-Wards 6, 7, 8, 9

Joseph K. Barner 03-2-03  
Trolley Station Mall, 224 Nazareth Pike, Ste. 18A  
Bethlehem 18020 610-746-9740  
Townships of Bethlehem and Lower Nazareth; Borough  
of Freemansburg

David W. Tidd 03-2-04  
1404 Walter St., Bethlehem 18015 610-865-4010  
Township of Lower Saucon; Borough of Hellertown

Vacant 03-2-05  
400 Northampton St., Ste. 100  
Easton 18042 610-258-5900  
City of Easton-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6

Daniel G. Corpora 03-2-06  
St. John St. Plaza, 210 Line St.  
Easton 18042 610-258-8711  
City of Easton-Wards 9, 10, 11, 12; Township of Williams;  
Borough of Glendon

Diane M. Marakovits 03-2-07  
24 W. 21st St., Ste. 101, Northampton 18067 610-262-7433  
Township of Allen; Boroughs of North Catasauqua and  
Northampton

John Capobianco 03-2-08  
136 S. Main St., Nazareth 18064 610-759-6424  
Townships of East Allen and Upper Nazareth; Boroughs  
of Bath, Nazareth, and Stockertown

Jacqueline M. Taschner 03-2-09  
3 Weller Place, Easton 18045 610-258-7266  
Townships of Forks and Palmer; Borough of Tatamy

Nancy Matos Gonzalez 03-2-10  
202 W. 4th St., Ste. 2, Bethlehem 18015 610-868-9191  
City of Bethlehem-Wards 1, 2, 3, 4, 5

Patricia A. Romig-Passaro 03-2-11  
1214 Stefko Blvd., Bethlehem 18017 610-694-0553  
City of Bethlehem-Wards 15, 16, 17

Richard H. Yetter III 03-2-12  
1710 Butler St., Easton 18042 610-258-4640  
City of Easton-Wards 7, 8; Boroughs of West Easton and  
Wilson

Robert A. Hawke 03-3-01  
4330 Lehigh Dr., P.O. Box 958  
Cherryville 18035 610-767-6345  
Townships of Lehigh and Moore; Boroughs of Chapman  
and Walnutport

Douglas H. Schlegel Sr. 03-3-02  
31 W. 1st St., Ste. 1  
Wind Gap 18091 610-863-5447  
Townships of Bushkill and Plainfield; Boroughs of Pen  
Argyl and Wind Gap

Todd M. Strohe 03-3-03  
718 S. Main St., P.O. Box 186  
Bangor 18013 610-588-3998  
Townships of Lower Mount Bethel, Upper Mount Bethel,  
and Washington; Boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor,  
Portland, and Roseto

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY  
EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Hugh A. Jones 08-2-01  
150 S. Market St., Mt. Carmel 17851 570-339-2140  
Townships of East Cameron, Mt. Carmel, Ralpho, Rush,  
and West Cameron; Boroughs of Kulpmont, Marion  
Heights, Mt. Carmel, and Riverside

Vacant 08-3-02  
1 Broadway St., 1st Fl., Milton 17847 570-742-7446  
Townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis,  
Point, Turbot, and West Chillisquaque; Boroughs of  
McEwensville, Milton, Turbotville, and Watsonstown

John Gembic 08-3-03  
2 E. Arch St., Shamokin 17872 570-644-0736  
City of Shamokin; Townships of Coal, Shamokin, and  
Zerbe; Borough of Snyderstown

Benjamin J. Apfelbaum 08-3-04  
225 Market St., Sunbury 17801 570-988-4485  
City of Sunbury; Townships of Jackson, Jordan, Little  
Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Rockefeller,  
Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, and Washington;  
Boroughs of Herndon and Northumberland

**PERRY COUNTY  
FORTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Daniel R.L. McGuire 41-3-03  
3351 Susquehanna Trail, Duncannon 17020 717-834-4990  
Townships of Miller, Penn, Rye, Watts, and Wheatfield;  
Boroughs of Duncannon, Marysville, and New Buffalo

Michael E. Schechterly 41-3-04  
133 S. 5th St., Newport 17074 717-567-6365  
Townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe,  
Juniata, Liverpool, Oliver, and Tuscarora; Boroughs of  
Bloomfield, Liverpool, Millerstown, and Newport

Elizabeth R. Frownfeller 41-3-05  
3553 Shermans Valley Rd., P.O. Box 908  
Loysville 17047 717-789-4117  
Townships of Carroll, Jackson, Northeast Madison,  
Saville, Southwest Madison, Spring, Toboyne, and  
Tyrone; Boroughs of Blain and Landisburg

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY  
FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Philadelphia Municipal Court**

Marsha H. Neifield, President Judge  
1303 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Frank T. Brady  
440 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

James M. DeLeon  
1311 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Teresa Carr Deni  
1307 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Patrick F. Dugan  
244 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Joyce O. Eubanks  
1309 Criminal Justice Center  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Jacquelyn M. Frazier-Lyde  
1310 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Thomas F. Gehret  
1314 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Barbara S. Gilbert  
1305 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Charles Hayden  
1318 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Nazario Jimenez Sr.  
1312 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Gerard A. Kosinski  
1316 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

William Austin Meehan Jr.  
1317 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Bradley K. Moss  
1319 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Joseph Scott O'Keefe  
1339 Chestnut St., 10th Fl., Ste. 2  
Philadelphia 19107

Joseph J. O'Neill  
240 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Wendy L. Pew  
1308 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Dawn A. Segal  
1306 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

T. Francis Shields  
640 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

David C. Shuter  
1315 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Karen Y. Simmons  
1302 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

Craig M. Washington  
644 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Joseph C. Waters Jr.  
444 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Marvin L. Williams  
1320 Criminal Justice Ctr.  
1301 Filbert St., Philadelphia 19107

**Senior Philadelphia Municipal Court Judges**

Robert S. Blasi  
146B City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Harvey W. Robbins  
146 City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

Felice Rowley Stack\*  
146C City Hall, Philadelphia 19107

\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.

**Philadelphia Traffic Court**

Gary S. Glazer  
Administrative Judge - Traffic Court  
Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County  
800 Spring Garden St., Philadelphia 19123

**PIKE COUNTY  
SIXTIETH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Deborah Fischer 60-3-01  
103 W. High St., P.O. Box 632  
Milford 18337 570-296-8108  
Townships of Milford and Westfall; Boroughs of Matoras and Milford

Jay R. Rose\* 60-3-02  
Star Rt. 2, Rt. 6, P.O. Box 526  
Hawley 18428 570-226-9650  
Townships of Blooming Grove, Greene, and Palmyra  
\*Faces mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.

Alan B. Cooper 60-3-03  
502 Little Walker Rd., Shohola 18458 570-296-7726  
Townships of Dingman, Lackawaxen, and Shohola

Stephen A. McBride 60-3-04  
213 Silver Lake Rd., Dingmans Ferry 18328 570-828-2880  
Townships of Delaware, Lehman, and Porter

**POTTER COUNTY  
FIFTY-FIFTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Annette L. Easton 55-3-01  
110 N. East St., Coudersport 16915 814-274-9411  
Townships of Eulalia, Homer, Keating, Portage, Summit,  
Sweden, Sylvania, and Wharton; Boroughs of Austin and  
Coudersport

Kari A. McCleaff 55-4-01  
221 W. Academy St., P.O. Box 67  
Shinglehouse 16748 814-697-6600  
Townships of Allegany, Clara, Genesee, Hebron,  
Oswayo, Pleasant Valley, Roulette, and Sharon;  
Boroughs of Oswayo and Shinglehouse

Delores G. Weiss 55-4-03  
11 Union St., Galeton 16922 814-435-2642  
Townships of Abbott, Bingham, Harrison, Hector, Pike,  
Stewardson, Ulysses, and West Branch; Boroughs of  
Galeton and Ulysses

**SCHUYLKILL COUNTY  
TWENTY-FIRST JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Christina E. Hale 21-2-01  
619 W. Oak St., Frackville 17931 570-874-1704  
Townships of Butler, North Union, Ryan, Union, and  
West Mahanoy (Altamont Section); Boroughs of Ashland,  
Frackville, Gilberton, Girardville, Gordon, and Ringtown

David A. Plachko 21-3-01  
Borough Bldg., 301 2nd St., P.O. Box 13  
Port Carbon 17965 570-628-5351  
Townships of Blythe, East Norwegian, New Castle,  
Norwegian, and Schuylkill; Boroughs of Mechanicsville,  
Middleport, Minersville, New Philadelphia, Palo Alto, Port  
Carbon, and Saint Clair

James R. Ferrier 21-3-03  
209 N. Warren St., 2nd Fl., P.O. Box 189  
Orwigsburg 17961 570-366-0244  
Townships of East Brunswick, North Manheim, South  
Manheim, Walker, Wayne, West Brunswick, and West  
Penn; Boroughs of Auburn, Cressona, Deer Lake,  
Landingville, New Ringgold, Orwigsburg, Port Clinton,  
and Schuylkill Haven

Carol A. Pankake 21-3-04  
19 N. Pine St., P.O. Box 25  
Tremont 17981 570-695-3128  
Townships of Barry, Branch, Cass, Eldred, Foster, Frailey,  
Hegins, Hubley, Pine Grove, Porter, Reilly, Tremont,  
Upper Mahantongo, and Washington; Boroughs of Pine  
Grove, Tower City, and Tremont

Anthony J. Kilker 21-3-05  
33 S. Main St., Shenandoah 17976 570-462-2680  
Townships of Delano, East Union, Mahanoy, and West  
Mahanoy (Heights East, Heights West, Lost Creek,  
William Penn Sections); Boroughs of Mahanoy City and  
Shenandoah

Stephen J. Bayer 21-3-06  
320 Rear E. Broad St., Tamaqua 18252 570-668-3535  
Townships of Kline and Rush; Boroughs of Coaldale,  
McAdoo, and Tamaqua

James K. Reiley 21-3-07  
200 N. Centre St., Pottsville 17901 570-622-9181  
City of Pottsville; Borough of Mount Carbon

**SNYDER COUNTY  
SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

John H. Reed 17-3-03  
1025 U.S. 522, Selinsgrove 17870 570-374-0111  
Townships of Jackson, Middlecreek, Monroe, and Penn;  
Boroughs of Selinsgrove and Shamokin Dam

Lori R. Hackenberg 17-3-04  
32 E. Market St., Middleburg 17842 570-837-4213  
Townships of Adams, Beaver, Center, Chapman, Frank-  
lin, Perry, Spring, Union, Washington, West Beaver,  
and West Perry; Boroughs of Beavertown, Freeburg,  
McClure, and Middleburg

**SOMERSET COUNTY  
SIXTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Susan Mankamyer 16-3-01  
805 Atkinson Way, P.O. Box 55  
Boswell 15531 814-629-9775  
Townships of Conemaugh, Jenner, Quemahoning, and  
Stonycreek; Boroughs of Boswell, Indian Lake, Jenners-  
town, Shanksville, and Stoystown

Vacant 16-3-02  
509 15th St., Windber 15963 814-467-5113  
Townships of Ogle, Paint, and Shade; Boroughs of  
Benson, Central City, Hooversville, Paint, and Windber

Kenneth W. Johnson 16-3-03  
218 N. Kimberly Ave., Ste. 200  
Somerset 15501 814-445-1535  
Townships of Lincoln and Somerset; Borough of  
Somerset

Sandra L. Stevanus 16-3-05  
616 Logan Pl., P.O. Box 72  
Confluence 15424 814-395-5013  
Townships of Addison, Black, Jefferson, Lower Turkey-  
foot, Middlecreek, Milford, and Upper Turkeyfoot;  
Boroughs of Addison, Casselman, Confluence, New  
Centerville, Rockwood, Seven Springs, and Ursina

Douglas McCall Bell 16-3-06  
315 Grant St., P.O. Box 203  
Meyersdale 15552 814-634-0614  
Townships of Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick,  
Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Northampton, South-  
ampton, and Summit; Boroughs of Berlin, Callimont,  
Garrett, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisbury, and  
Wellersburg

**SULLIVAN COUNTY**  
**FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Jennifer Y. Vandine 44-3-03  
Sullivan Co. Courthouse  
Main & Muncy Sts., P.O. Box 259  
Laporte 18626 570-946-4413  
Townships of Cherry, Colley, Davidson, Elkland, Forks,  
Fox, Hillsgrove, Laporte, and Shrewsbury; Boroughs of  
Dushore, Eagles Mere, Forksville, and Laporte

**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY**  
**THIRTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Jeffrey L. Hollister 34-3-01  
139 Lake Ave., Montrose 18801 570-278-4600, Ext. 160  
Townships of Apolacon, Auburn, Bridgewater,  
Choconut, Dimock, Forest Lake, Franklin, Jessup,  
Liberty, Middletown, Rush, Silver Lake, and Springville;  
Boroughs of Friendsville, Little Meadows, and Montrose

Jodi L. Cordner 34-3-02  
17544 State Rte 11, Ste. 1, P.O. Box 295  
New Milford 18834 570-465-3551  
Townships of Ararat, Great Bend, Harmony, Jackson,  
New Milford, Oakland, and Thompson; Boroughs of  
Great Bend, Hallstead, Lanesboro, New Milford,  
Oakland, Susquehanna Depot, and Thompson

Suzanne M. Brainard 34-3-03  
Mtn. View Plaza, Rt. 106  
Main St., P.O. Box 179, Clifford 18413 570-222-6356  
Townships of Brooklyn, Clifford, Gibson, Harford, Herrick,  
Lathrop, and Lenox; Boroughs of Forest City, Hop  
Bottom, and Union Dale

**TIOGA COUNTY**  
**FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Vacant 04-3-01  
117 Court St., Ste. C, Elkland 16920 814-258-7138  
Townships of Brookfield, Clymer, Deerfield, Farmington,  
Jackson, Lawrence, Nelson, Osceola, Tioga, and  
Westfield; Boroughs of Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville,  
Tioga, and Westfield

Robert L. Repard 04-3-02  
Tioga Co. Courthouse, 118 Main St.  
Wellsboro 16901 570-724-9220  
Townships of Charleston, Chatham, Delmar, Duncan,  
Elk, Gaines, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, and Shippen;  
Boroughs of Liberty and Wellsboro

James E. Carlson 04-3-03  
267 S. Main St., Mansfield 16933 570-662-2904  
Townships of Bloss, Covington, Hamilton, Putman, Rich-  
mond, Rutland, Sullivan, Union, and Ward; Boroughs of  
Blossburg, Mansfield, and Roseville

**UNION COUNTY**  
**SEVENTEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Leo S. Armbruster 17-3-01  
Union Co. Courthouse, 103 S. 2nd St.  
Lewisburg 17837 570-524-8656  
Townships of East Buffalo and Kelly; Borough of  
Lewisburg

Jeffrey L. Mensch 17-3-02  
343 Chestnut St., Ste. 2, Mifflinburg 17844 570-966-2886  
Townships of Buffalo, Greg, Hartley, Lewis, Limestone,  
Union, West Buffalo, and White Deer; Boroughs of  
Hartleton, Mifflinburg, and New Berlin

**VENANGO COUNTY**  
**TWENTY-EIGHTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Andrew F. Fish 28-3-01  
140 W. State St., P.O. Box 186  
Pleasantville 16341 814-589-7813  
Townships of Allegheny, Cherytree, Complanter,  
Jackson, Oakland, Oilcreek, and Plum; Boroughs of  
Cooperstown, Pleasantville, Rouseville, and Sugarcreek

Douglas I. Dinberg 28-3-02  
3156 State Rt. 257  
P.O. Box 553, Seneca 16346 814-676-5421  
City of Oil City; Townships of Cranberry, Pinegrove, and  
President

Michael D. Snyder 28-3-03  
217 13th St., Franklin 16323 814-432-3621  
City of Franklin; Townships of Canal, Frenchcreek,  
Mineral, Sandycreek, and Victory; Boroughs of Polk and  
Utica

Patrick E. Lowrey 28-3-04  
511 Hill St., Ste. 206, P.O. Box 456  
Emlenton 16373 724-867-2362  
Townships of Clinton, Irwin, Richland, Rockland, and  
Scrubgrass; Boroughs of Barkeyville, Clintonville, and  
Emlenton

**WARREN COUNTY**  
**THIRTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT**  
Magisterial District Judges

Glenn S. Carlson 37-2-01  
333 Hickory St., Warren 16365 814-723-2260  
City of Warren; Townships of Cherry Grove, and Sheffield

Laura S. Bauer 37-3-01  
1585 Market St., North Warren 16365 814-723-6750  
Townships of Conewango, Elk, Farmington, Glade,  
Mead, Pine Grove, and Sugar Grove; Boroughs of  
Clarendon and Sugar Grove

Cynthia K. Lindemuth 37-4-01  
37 Railroad St., Youngsville 16371 814-563-4682  
Townships of Brokenstraw, Columbus, Deerfield, Eldred,  
Freehold, Limestone, Pittsfield, Pleasant, Southwest,  
Spring Creek, Triumph, and Watson; Boroughs of Bear  
Lake, Tidioute, and Youngsville

**WASHINGTON COUNTY  
TWENTY-SEVENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Robert W. Redlinger 27-1-01  
75 E. Maiden St., Washington 15301 724-228-8836  
City of Washington; Township of North Franklin

Mark A. Wilson 27-1-02  
604-B Park Ave., Monongahela 15063 724-258-5106  
City of Monongahela; Township of Carroll; Boroughs of Donora and New Eagle

Larry W. Hopkins 27-1-03  
416 Fallowfield Ave., Charleroi 15022 724-483-6373  
Township of Fallowfield; Boroughs of Allenport, Charleroi, Dunlevy, Elco, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, and Twilight

David W. Mark 27-2-01  
45 E. Water St., Canonsburg 15317 724-745-5754  
Townships of Canton and Chartiers; Boroughs of Canonsburg and Houston

James C. Ellis 27-3-01  
453 Valleybrook Rd., Ste. 100  
McMurray 15317 724-941-1015  
Townships of Nottingham, Peters, and Union; Borough of Finleyville

Curtis L. Thompson 27-3-02  
900 Main St., Ste. 120  
Bentleyville 15314 724-239-5050  
Townships of North Bethlehem, Somerset, West Bethlehem, and West Pike Run; Boroughs of Beallsville, Bentleyville, Cokeburg, Deemston, Ellsworth, and Marianna

Joshua P. Kanalis 27-3-03  
685 National Pike West, Brownsville 15417 724-632-3143  
Township of East Bethlehem; Boroughs of California, Centerville, Coal Center, Long Branch, and West Brownsville

Jay H. Weller 27-3-05  
1929-A Rt. 519 South, Canonsburg 15317 724-746-1227  
Townships of North Strabane and South Strabane; Borough of East Washington

Valarie S. Costanzo 27-3-06  
3655 Millers Run Rd., Ste. 101, Cecil 15321 724-746-8515  
Townships of Cecil, Mt. Pleasant, and Robinson; Borough of McDonald

Gary H. Havelka 27-3-07  
2038 Smith Twp. State Rd., Ste. 3  
Burgettstown 15021 724-947-5492  
Townships of Cross Creek, Hanover, Jefferson, and Smith; Boroughs of Burgettstown and Midway

Ethan T. Ward 27-3-10  
200 Buffalo Center Ln., Ste C  
Washington 15301 724-222-8122  
Townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Donegal, East Finley, Hopewell, Independence, Morris, South Franklin, and West Finley; Boroughs of Claysville, Green Hills, West Alexander, and West Middletown

**WAYNE COUNTY  
TWENTY-SECOND JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Bonnie L. Carney 22-3-01  
Hawley Bor. Bldg., 94 Main Ave.  
P.O. Box 350, Hawley 18428 570-226-4981  
Townships of Dreher, Lehigh, Palmyra, Paupack, Salem, and Sterling; Borough of Hawley

Theodore J. Mikulak 22-3-02  
Wayne Co. Courthouse, 925 Court St.  
Honesdale 18431 570-253-4560  
Townships of Berlin, Cherry Ridge, Dyberry, and Texas; Boroughs of Bethany and Honesdale

Jane E. Farrell 22-3-03  
239 Belmont St., P.O. Box 441  
Waymart 18472 570-488-6881  
Townships of Canaan, Clinton, Lake, and South Canaan; Boroughs of Prompton and Waymart

Ronald J. Edwards 22-3-04  
Old RR Station, P.O. Box 276  
Lakewood 18439 570-798-2700  
Townships of Buckingham, Damascus, Lebanon, Manchester, Mt. Pleasant, Oregon, Preston, and Scott; Borough of Starrucca

**WESTMORELAND COUNTY  
TENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Joseph R. DeMarchis 10-1-01  
101 Jayhawk Dr., Jeannette 15644 724-527-3541  
City of Jeannette; Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts Alwine, East Adamsburg, Grapeville, High Park, Valley, Wegley, and West Hempfield; Boroughs of Adamsburg and Penn

Joseph A. Dalfonso 10-1-03  
303 Riverview Dr., Monessen 15062 724-684-6444  
City of Monessen; Township of Rostraver-Voting Districts Pricedale and Webster

Cheryl J. Peck-Yakopec 10-1-04  
46 Town Ctr. Dr., Leechburg 15656 724-236-0274  
City of Lower Burrell; Townships of Allegheny and Upper Burrell; Boroughs of East Vandergrift, Hyde Park, Oklahoma, Vandergrift, and West Leechburg

Frank J. Pallone Jr. 10-1-05  
1100 4th Ave., New Kensington 15068 724-335-5050  
Cities of Arnold and New Kensington

James N. Falcon 10-2-01  
500 Armbrust Rd., Youngwood 15697 724-925-9667  
Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts Bovard, Eastview, Foxhill, Hannastown, Luxor, Maplewood, Todd, University, Weaver's Old Stand, and West Point; Boroughs of South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, and Youngwood

Helen M. Kistler 10-2-03  
1012 Station St., Harrison City 15636 724-744-3031  
Township of Penn; Boroughs of Manor and Trafford

Charles M. Christner Jr. 112 Walnut Ln., Ste. 1 West Newton 15089	10-2-06 724-872-8910
Townships of Rostraver-Voting Districts Collinsburg, Concord, Crossroads, Fellsburg, Lynnwood, and Van Meter; Sewickley, and South Huntingdon-Voting District Wayne; Boroughs of Madison, North Belle Vernon, Smithton, Sutersville, and West Newton	
Michael R. Mahady 5954 Rte 981, Ste. 1, Latrobe 15650	10-2-08 724-539-7135
Township of Unity; Boroughs of Latrobe and Youngstown	
Douglas R. Weimer Jr. 210 Robbins Station Rd. North Huntingdon 15642	10-2-09 724-864-0018
Township of North Huntingdon; Boroughs of Irwin and North Irwin	
James E. Albert 40 N. Pennsylvania Ave., 1st Fl. Greensburg 15601	10-2-10 724-830-3030
City of Greensburg	
Mark S. Mansour 174 S. Greengate Rd., Greensburg 15601	10-3-01 724-836-1010
Township of Hempfield-Voting Districts Carbon, Fort Allen, Gayville, Haydenville, Lincoln Heights East, Lincoln Heights West, Middletown, North Carbon, Sibel, and Wendel-Herminie; Borough of Arona	
Charles R. Conway 5919 Washington Ave., Export 15632	10-3-02 724-327-8322
Township of Salem-Voting District New Salem Twp.; Municipality of Murrysville; Boroughs of Delmont and Export	
Jason Buczak 4066 Rt. 66, Apollo 15613	10-3-05 724-727-3423
Townships of Bell; Loyalhanna; Salem-Voting Districts Five Points, Hugus, Mechlings, Slickville, Steeles, and Trees Mills; and Washington; Borough of Avonmore	
Mark J. Bilik 5092 Rt. 982, Bradenville 15620	10-3-08 724-539-7200
Township of Derry; Boroughs of Derry and New Alexandria	
Denise Snyder Thiel 206 W. Main St., Ligonier 15658	10-3-09 724-238-9086
Townships of Cook, Donegal, Fairfield, Ligonier, and St. Clair; Boroughs of Bolivar, Donegal, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, New Florence, and Seward	
Charles D. Moore 10 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Scottsdale 15683	10-3-10 724-887-8800
Townships of East Huntingdon; Hempfield-Voting District New Stanton; and South Huntingdon-Voting Districts Hixson, Jacobs Creek, Mineral, Port Royal, South Huntingdon, Wyano, and Yukon; Boroughs of Hunker, New Stanton, and Scottsdale	
Roger F. Eckels 2320 Mt. Pleasant Rd., Mt. Pleasant 15666	10-3-11 724-423-7150
Township of Mt. Pleasant; Borough of Mt. Pleasant	

**WYOMING COUNTY  
FORTY-FOURTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

David K. Plummer Countryside Professional Bldg. Rt. 107, P.O. Box 276, Factoryville 18419	44-3-01 570-945-3038
Townships of Clinton, Lemon, Nicholson, and Overfield; Boroughs of Factoryville and Nicholson	
Carl W. Smith Jr. Wyoming Co. Courthouse, 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock 18657	44-3-02 570-836-3797
Townships of Eaton, Exeter, Falls, Monroe, Northmoreland, and Noxen; Borough of Tunkhannock	
John J. Hovan 71 Hollowcrest Rd., Ste. 1 Tunkhannock 18657	44-3-04 570-836-1616
Townships of Braintrim, Forkston, Mehoopany, Meshoppen, North Branch, Tunkhannock, Washington, and Windham; Boroughs of Laceyville and Meshoppen	

**YORK COUNTY  
NINETEENTH JUDICIAL DISTRICT  
Magisterial District Judges**

Linda Lou Williams 1285 E. Princess St., York 17403	19-1-01 717-771-4786
City of York-Wards 1, 7, 12	
Richard E. Martin II 1215 Roosevelt Ave., York 17404	19-1-02 717-771-4792
City of York-Wards 11, 13, 14	
Dwayne Dubs 203 Dart Dr., Hanover 17331	19-1-03 717-632-4565
Borough of Hanover	
Ronald J. Haskell Jr. 232 S. George St., Rear, York 17401	19-1-04 717-771-4798
City of York-Wards 6, 8, 15	
Vacant 227 W. Mason Ave., York 17401	19-1-05 717-771-4796
City of York-Wards 5, 9	
Barry L. Bloss Jr. 118 Pleasant Acres Rd., York 17402	19-2-01 717-840-7233
Township of Springettsbury	
Scott E. Laird 2756-A S. Queen St., Dallastown 17313	19-2-02 717-747-5100
Township of York; Boroughs of Dallastown and Yoe	
Keith L. Albright 390 E. Berlin Rd., York 17408	19-2-03 717-793-5200
Township of West Manchester	
Vacant 3202 Farm Trail Rd., York 17406	19-2-04 717-767-5700
Township of Manchester	
Walter R. Groom 1410 6th Ave., York 17403	19-2-05 717-845-5508
Township of Spring Garden; Boroughs of North York and West York	

JUDICIARY

John H. Fishel	19-3-01	David C. Eshbach	19-3-07
2997 Cape Horn Rd., Red Lion 17356	717-244-4002	2990 Grenway Rd., Dover 17315	717-767-5708
Townships of Chanceford, Lower Windsor, and Windsor;		Townships of Conewago and Dover; Borough of Dover	
Boroughs of East Prospect, Felton, Red Lion, Windsor, and Yorkana		Scott J. Gross	19-3-09
John R. Olwert	19-3-03	700 Yorktowne Rd., Lewisberry 17339	717-938-2523
72 N. Main St., Ste. 2, Stewartstown 17363	717-993-6721	Townships of Fairview and Newberry; Boroughs of Goldsboro, Lewisberry, and York Haven	
Townships of East Hopewell, Fawn, Hopewell, Lower Chanceford, North Hopewell, and Peach Bottom; Boroughs of Cross Roads, Delta, Fawn Grove, Stewartstown, and Winterstown		Richard T. Thomas	19-3-10
Jeff S. Joy	19-3-04	126 W. Harrisburg St., Ste. 200	
165 Fairview Ct., New Freedom 17349	717-227-0688	P.O. Box 415, Dillsburg 17019	717-432-3618
Townships of Shrewsbury and Springfield; Boroughs of Glen Rock, Jacobus, Loganville, New Freedom, Railroad, and Shrewsbury		Townships of Carroll, Franklin, Monaghan, Warrington, and Washington; Boroughs of Dillsburg, Franklintown, and Wellsville	
James S. Miner	19-3-05	Vacant (New Court)	19-3-11
20 Wayne Ave., Ste. 2, Hanover 17331	717-632-0618	202 Rosedale Dr., York 17345	717-266-6891
Townships of Penn and West Manheim		Townships of East Manchester and Hellam; Boroughs of Hallam, Manchester, Mount Wolf, and Wrightsville	
Thomas J. Reilly	19-3-06		
4824 Walters Hatchery Rd.			
Spring Grove 17362	717-225-3301		
Townships of Codorus, Heidelberg, Jackson, Manheim, North Codorus, and Paradise; Boroughs of Jefferson, New Salem, Seven Valleys, and Spring Grove			

---

## SENIOR MAGISTERIAL DISTRICT JUDGES

The requirements for senior magisterial district judges are the same as those for jurists in the other courts with the exception that if they are not at least 65 years old, they must have a combination of years of judicial service plus age that totals at least 70.

Frank Abate Jr.  
 Bruce F. Appleton  
 John W. Armour  
 Carl L. Balliett  
 Andrew Barilla Jr.  
 Nicholas M. Bentz Jr.  
 F. Elaine Berkoff  
 Robert W. Breakiron  
 Margaret L. Bria  
 David E. Brian  
 Alvin H. Brown  
 Joseph Anthony Cannoni  
 Gary L. Carter  
 Richard P. Cashman  
 Brenda K. Cavalcante  
 James J. Charley Jr.  
 Barbara A. Clare  
 Arthur K. Cook  
 Paula P. Correal  
 Charles H. Crawford  
 Michael G. Cullen  
 Philip J. Daly  
 Horace Z. Davis  
 Robert L. Davis  
 Watson J. Dayton  
 Ruth C. Dietrich\*  
 Mervin L. Dubs  
 John E. Dugan\*  
 Jay H. Dutton  
 Leo H. Eckert Jr.  
 Brian W. Edgcomb  
 Roger A. Estep  
 William L. Fagley  
 Harry W. Farmer Jr.  
 Michael L. Fedora  
 Nathan N. Firestone  
 David L. Fish  
 Elmo L. Frey Jr.  
 Robert E. Gaffney  
 Edward J. Gannon Jr.  
 Daniel B. Garber  
 Daniel B. Garrett  
 Richard A. Gatti  
 Daniel P. George  
 Michael L. Gerheim  
 Sherwood R. Grigg  
 Paul J. Hadzick  
 William N. Hall Jr.  
 David B. Harding  
 Cheryl N. Hartman  
 Daniel R. Hoffman  
 Ronald J. Horner  
 Donald F. Howell  
 Peter M. Janicelli  
 Carol J. Johnson  
 Patrick T. Jones  
 J. Bruce King

Brenda M. Knepper  
 Gerald C. Liberace  
 Nancy L. Longo  
 Joan Marinkovits  
 Bernice A. McCutcheon  
 Leonard M. McDevitt  
 Elaine M. McGraw  
 Laurence J. McKeon  
 Charles A. McLaughlin Jr.  
 C. Roger McRae  
 Douglas F. Meisenhelter  
 Ronald C. Mest  
 Edward G. Mihalik Jr.  
 Thomas P. Murphy  
 John S. Murray III  
 Michael F. Mychak  
 Barbara H. Nixon  
 Joseph D. O'Donnell Jr.  
 Lee G. Peglow  
 Donald H. Presutti  
 Richard M. Price  
 Anthony G. Rapp Jr.  
 William G. Reuter  
 Elizabeth A. Romig-Gainer  
 Michael A. Rudella  
 Henry J. Russo  
 Robert A. Saraceni  
 Robert A. Schnell Jr.  
 Robert E. Scott  
 Stanley Scott  
 Steven M. Semic  
 Thomas J. Sharkey  
 Thomas R. Shiffer Jr.  
 Gerald E. Shoemaker  
 Raymond F. Shugars  
 Richard E. Simms\*  
 Larry E. Smith  
 Joan L. Snyder  
 Gloria W. Stitzel  
 James F. Stocklas  
 JoAnn L. Teyral  
 Edward A. Tibbs  
 John A. Vendetti  
 David T. Videon  
 Patricia E. Warmkessel  
 Arthur Joseph Weindorf  
 Regis C. Welsh Jr.  
 Susann E. Welsh  
 Jene A. Willwerth  
 John C. Winters  
 J. Peter Winther  
 John C. Zepp III  
 Arthur Willard Zerbe Sr.  
 Eugene L. Zielmanski  
 Richard H. Zoller

\*Face mandatory retirement at the end of 2013.



**DISTRICT AND MINOR COURT ADMINISTRATORS**

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
<b>ADAMS</b>	
Fennimore, Donald A. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325	Fennimore, Donald A. Adams County Courthouse 111-117 Baltimore St. Gettysburg, PA 17325
<b>ALLEGHENY</b>	
Capristo, Claire C., Esq. 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219	Zoccole, Matthew E. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts 300 Frick Bldg. 437 Grant St. Pittsburgh, PA 15219
<b>ARMSTRONG</b>	
Davidson, Martha J. Armstrong County Courthouse 2nd Fl., 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201	Davis, Susan A. Assistant Court Administrator Armstrong County Courthouse Court Administrator's Office 500 E. Market St. Kittanning, PA 16201
<b>BEAVER</b>	
DeFilippi, Albert R. Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009	Bowers, Aileen, Esq. Deputy District Court Administrator Beaver County Courthouse 810 3rd St. Beaver, PA 15009
<b>BEDFORD</b>	
Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse 200 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522	Staub, Laurie J. Bedford County Courthouse 200 S. Juliana St. Bedford, PA 15522
<b>BERKS</b>	
Weber, Stephen A. Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 7th Fl. Reading, PA 19601	Phillips, Faith Special Courts Administrator Berks County Courthouse 633 Court St., 1st Fl. Reading, PA 19601
<b>BLAIR</b>	
Meadows, Janice Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648	Meadows, Janice Blair County Courthouse 423 Allegheny St., Ste. 239 Hollidaysburg, PA 16648
<b>BRADFORD</b>	
Corbin, Mary E. Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848	Corbin, Mary E. Bradford County Courthouse 301 Main St. Towanda, PA 18848

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
<b>BUCKS</b>	
Praul, Douglas R., Esq. Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901	Pollock, Robert D. Deputy Court Administrator/ Minor Judiciary Bucks County Courthouse 55 E. Court St. Doylestown, PA 18901
<b>BUTLER</b>	
Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003	Graff, Candace Y. Butler County Government Center P.O. Box 1208 Butler, PA 16003
<b>CAMBRIA</b>	
Valko, William J. Jr. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931	Valko, William J. Jr. Cambria County Courthouse 200 S. Center St. Ebensburg, PA 15931
<b>CARBON</b>	
Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229	Brewster, Roberta L. Carbon County Courthouse 4 Broadway P.O. Box 131 Jim Thorpe, PA 18229
<b>CENTRE</b>	
Ishler, Maxine O. Centre County Courthouse, Rm. 208 Bellefonte, PA 16823	Gallo, Barbara G. Assistant Court Administrator Centre County Courthouse Bellefonte, PA 16823
<b>CHESTER</b>	
Norwood-Foden, Patricia L. Chester County Justice Ctr. 201 W. Market St., Ste. 4100 P.O. Box 2746 West Chester, PA 19380	Dumond, Elizabeth A. Chester County Justice Ctr. 201 W. Market St., Ste. 4100 P.O. Box 2746 West Chester, PA 19380
<b>CLARION</b>	
Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214	Slike, Tammy J. Clarion County Courthouse 421 Main St. Clarion, PA 16214
<b>CLEARFIELD</b>	
Bell, F. Cortez III Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830	Bell, F. Cortez III Clearfield County Courthouse 230 E. Market St., Ste. 228 Clearfield, PA 16830

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**CLINTON**

Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745	Kessinger, Miles D. III Clinton County Courthouse 230 E. Water St. Lock Haven, PA 17745
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**COLUMBIA / MONTOUR**

Kline, Tami B. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815	Kline, Tami B. Columbia County Courthouse P.O. Box 380 Bloomsburg, PA 17815
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**CRAWFORD**

Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335	Shuttleworth, John L. Crawford County Courthouse 903 Diamond Park Meadville, PA 16335
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**CUMBERLAND**

Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013	Calvanelli, Melissa H. Cumberland County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Carlisle, PA 17013
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**DAUPHIN**

Freeman, Deboarah S., Esq. (Acting) Dauphin County Courthouse 101 Market St., Ste. 300 Harrisburg, PA 17101	Petry, Troy A. Deputy Court Administrator, Magisterial District Judges Dauphin County Administration Building 2 S. Second St. Harrisburg, PA 17101
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**DELAWARE**

Montella, Gerald C., Esq. Delaware County Courthouse 201 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063	McDonald, Charles E. Special Courts Administrator Administrative Office for Magisterial District Judges 100 W. Front St. Media, PA 19063
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**ELK / CAMERON**

Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853	Masson, Martha Keller Elk County Courthouse P.O. Box 416 Ridgway, PA 15853
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**ERIE**

Aaron, Thomas C. Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St., Room 210 Erie, PA 16501	Vacant Assistant Court Administrator Erie County Courthouse 140 W. 6th St. Erie, PA 16501
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**FAYETTE**

Kuhn, Karen M. Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401	Lambie, Tammy Jo Deputy Court Administrator Fayette County Courthouse 61 E. Main St. Uniontown, PA 15401
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**FRANKLIN / FULTON**

Singer, Mark Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201	Singer, Mark Franklin County Courthouse 157 Lincoln Way East Chambersburg, PA 17201
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**GREENE**

Rode, Sheila S. Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370	Rode, Sheila S. Greene County Courthouse 10 E. High St. Waynesburg, PA 15370
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**HUNTINGDON**

McGraw, Alexa J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652	McGraw, Alexa J. Huntingdon County Courthouse 223 Penn St. Huntingdon, PA 16652
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**INDIANA**

Donofrio, Christy K. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701	Donofrio, Christy K. Indiana County Courthouse, 4th Fl. 825 Philadelphia St. Indiana, PA 15701
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**JEFFERSON**

Weaver, Chad B. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825	Weaver, Chad B. Jefferson County Courthouse 200 Main St. Brookville, PA 15825
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**LACKAWANNA**

Mackay, Ronald C. Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503	Doherty, James A. Jr., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator Lackawanna County Courthouse 200 N. Washington Ave. Scranton, PA 18503
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**LANCASTER**

Dalton, Mark M. Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. P.O. Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480	Glass, Russell A. Deputy Court Administrator Lancaster County Courthouse 50 N. Duke St. P.O. Box 83480 Lancaster, PA 17608-3480
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**LAWRENCE**

Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101	Occhibone, Michael A. Lawrence County Government Center 430 Court St. New Castle, PA 16101
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**LEBANON**

Wingert, David P., Esq. Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St., Room 311 Lebanon, PA 17042	Fillak, Leslie A. Deputy District Court Administrator Lebanon County Courthouse 400 S. 8th St. Lebanon, PA 17042
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**LEHIGH**

Berndt, William B. Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101	Roberts, H. Gordon Magisterial District Judge Administrator Lehigh County Courthouse 455 W. Hamilton St. Allentown, PA 18101
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**LUZERNE**

Shucosky, Michael A., Esq. Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711	Vacant Special Courts Administrator Luzerne County Courthouse 200 N. River St. Wilkes-Barre, PA 18711
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**LYCOMING**

Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701	Way, Kevin H., Esq. Lycoming County Courthouse 48 W. 3rd St. Williamsport, PA 17701
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**McKEAN**

Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749	Bly, Joanne L. McKean County Courthouse 500 W. Main St. Smethport, PA 16749
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**MERCER**

Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137	Morin, Peter A. 205 Mercer County Courthouse 103 N. Diamond St. Mercer, PA 16137
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**MIFFLIN**

Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044	Fultz, Melissa K. Mifflin County Courthouse 20 N. Wayne St. Lewistown, PA 17044
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**MONROE**

DeVore, James Monroe County Courthouse 610 Monroe St. Stroudsburg, PA 18360	Rivera, Deborah A. Deputy Administrator Special Courts Monroe County Courthouse 610 Monroe St. Stroudsburg, PA 18360
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**MONTGOMERY**

Kehs, Michael R., Esq. Montgomery County Courthouse P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404	Morris, Michael J., Esq. Deputy Court Administrator, Special Courts Montgomery County Human Services Center 1430 DeKalb St. P.O. Box 311 Norristown, PA 19404
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**NORTHAMPTON**

Vacant Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042	French, Debra C. Minor Judiciary Administrator Northampton County Government Center 669 Washington St. Easton, PA 18042
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**NORTHUMBERLAND**

Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801	Yasenchak, Brandy L., Esq. Northumberland County Courthouse 201 Market St. Sunbury, PA 17801
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**PERRY / JUNIATA**

Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068	Zook, Christina Perry County Courthouse P.O. Box 668 New Bloomfield, PA 17068
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**PHILADELPHIA**

Evers, Joseph H.  
Court of Common Pleas of Philadelphia County  
336 City Hall  
Philadelphia, PA 19107

**PIKE**

Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337	Venditti, Samantha G. Pike County Courthouse Annex 410 Broad St. Milford, PA 18337
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**POTTER**

Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 E. 2nd St., Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915	Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S. Potter County Courthouse 1 E. 2nd St., Room 30 Coudersport, PA 16915
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**SCHUYLKILL**

Wallauer, Lois A. Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901	Heffner, Bruce D. Criminal Deputy Court Administrator Schuylkill County Courthouse 401 N. 2nd St. Pottsville, PA 17901
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**SNYDER / UNION**

Heeter, Kelly J. Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842	Heeter, Kelly J. Snyder County Courthouse P.O. Box 217 Middleburg, PA 17842
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**SOMERSET**

Cober, Brad Somerset County Courthouse Courthouse 111 E. Union St., Ste. 200 Somerset, PA 15501	Cober, Brad Somerset County 111 E. Union St., Ste. 200 Somerset, PA 15501
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**SUSQUEHANNA**

Hawley, Cathy E. Susquehanna County Courthouse P.O. Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801	Hawley, Cathy E. Susquehanna County Courthouse P.O. Box 218 Montrose, PA 18801
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**TIOGA**

Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901	Clemens, Nancy L. Tioga County Courthouse 118 Main St. Wellsboro, PA 16901
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**VENANGO**

Cummings-Wilson, Lynn Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. P.O. Box 831 Franklin, PA 16323	Cummings-Wilson, Lynn Venango County Courthouse 1168 Liberty St. P.O. Box 831 Franklin, PA 16323
--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

District Court Administrator	Minor Courts Administrator
------------------------------	----------------------------

**WARREN / FOREST**

Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365	Critzer, Linda E. Warren County Courthouse 204 4th Ave. Warren, PA 16365
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**WASHINGTON**

Vacant Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301	Michalski, Sally Special Courts Administrator Washington County Courthouse 1 S. Main St., Ste. 2004 Washington, PA 15301
-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**WAYNE**

Myers, Linus Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431	Myers, Linus Wayne County Courthouse 925 Court St. Honesdale, PA 18431
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------	---------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**WESTMORELAND**

Kuntz, Paul S., Esq. Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601	Heagy, Donald L. Jr. Deputy Administrator, Special Courts Westmoreland County Courthouse 2 N. Main St. Greensburg, PA 15601
----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**WYOMING / SULLIVAN**

Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657	Custer, Alma F. Wyoming County Courthouse 1 Courthouse Sq. Tunkhannock, PA 18657
-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

**YORK**

Crouse, Paul O. York County Judicial Ctr. 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401	Roberts, Thomas O. Assistant Court Administrator York County Judicial Ctr. 45 N. George St. York, PA 17401
------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------

# PENNSYLVANIA SUPREME COURT JUSTICES SINCE 1681

Chief Justices <sup>1</sup>	Assumed Office
Capt. William Crispin, <sup>2</sup> appointed	1681
Dr. Nicholas Moore	June 4, 1684
James Harrison (declined)	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cook	Jan. 31, 1686
John Simcock	Sept. 21, 1690
Andrew Robeson	May 29, 1692
John Guest	June 20, 1701
William Clarke	1703
John Guest	1705
Roger Mempesson	Apr. 17, 1706
Joseph Growden	Nov. 20, 1707
David Lloyd	Feb. 15, 1717
Isaac Norris (declined)	Apr. 3, 1731
James Logan	Aug. 20, 1731
Jeremiah Langhorne	Aug. 13, 1739
John Kinsey	Apr. 5, 1743
William Allen	Sept. 20, 1750
Benjamin Chew	Apr. 1774
Joseph Reed (declined)	Mar. 20, 1777
Thomas McKean, July 28, 1777; July 29, 1784	Jan. 31, 1791
Edward Shippen	Dec. 18, 1799
William Tilghman	Mar. 1, 1806
John Bannister Gibson, May 18, 1827	Nov. 19, 1838
Jeremiah S. Black	Nov. 17, 1851
Ellis Lewis, Dec. 1, 1854	Jan. 5, 1855
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 7, 1857
George W. Woodward	Dec. 7, 1863
James Thompson	Dec. 2, 1867
John Meredith Read	Dec. 2, 1872
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 1, 1873
George Sharswood	Jan. 6, 1879
Ulysses Mercur	Jan. 1, 1883
Isaac G. Gordon	June 6, 1887
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 17, 1889
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 21, 1893
Henry Green	Jan. 1, 1900
J. Brewster McCollum	Aug. 17, 1900
James T. Mitchell	Oct. 5, 1903
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 3, 1910
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 4, 1915
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1921
Robert S. Frazer	Nov. 24, 1930
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1936
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1940
George W. Maxey	Jan. 4, 1943
James B. Drew	Mar. 21, 1950
Horace Stern	Nov. 1, 1952
Charles Alvin Jones	Dec. 29, 1956
John C. Bell Jr	July 31, 1961
Benjamin R. Jones	Jan. 3, 1972
Michael J. Eagen	Mar. 1, 1977
Henry X. O'Brien	Sept. 23, 1980
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 3, 1983
Robert N.C. Nix Jr	Jan. 6, 1984
John P. Flaherty	Aug. 1, 1996

Chief Justices <sup>1</sup>	Assumed Office
Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 1, 2002
Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 2003
* Ronald D. Castille	Jan. 7, 2008

Justices	Assumed Office
William Welsh	June 4, 1684
William Wood	June 4, 1684
Robert Turner	June 4, 1684
John Eckley	June 4, 1684
William Clarke	July 10, 1684
James Clapool	July 14, 1685
Arthur Cooke	July 14, 1685
John Simcock	Jan. 20, 1686
James Harrison	Jan. 20, 1686
John Cann	Jan. 31, 1686
Joseph Growden	Feb. 2, 1690
Peter Alicks	May 7, 1690
Thomas Wynne	May 7, 1690
Griffith Jones	Sept. 21, 1690
Edward Blake	Sept. 21, 1690
William Salway	May 20, 1693
Anthony Morris	Aug. 10, 1694
Cornelius Empston	About 1698
Edward Shippen	About 1699
William Biles	About 1699
Robert French	June 20, 1701
Caleb Pusey	June 20, 1701
Thomas Masters	June 20, 1701
Samuel Finney	1702
John Guest	Apr. 10, 1704
Jasper Yates	Apr. 10, 1704
William Trent	Apr. 10, 1704
Richard Hill	Mar. 16, 1711
Jonathan Dickinson	Mar. 16, 1711
George Roche	June 10, 1715
Robert Assheton	June 12, 1716
Jeremiah Langhorne	Sept. 20, 1726
Dr. Thomas Graeme	Apr. 9, 1731
Thomas Griffiths	Aug. 13, 1739
William Till	Apr. 5, 1743
Lawrence Growden	Sept. 20, 1750
Caleb Cowpland	Sept. 20, 1750
William Coleman	Apr. 8, 1758
Alexander Steadman	Mar. 21, 1764
John Lawrence	Sept. 14, 1767
Thomas Willing	Sept. 14, 1767
John Morton	Apr. 20, 1774
William Augustus Atlee, Apr. 2, 1777; Aug. 16, 1777	Aug. 9, 1784
John Evans	Aug. 19, 1777
George Bryan	Apr. 5, 1780
Jacob Rush	Feb. 26, 1784
George Bryan	Apr. 4, 1787
Edward Shippen	Jan. 31, 1791
Jasper Yates	Mar. 21, 1791
William Bradford Jr	Aug. 20, 1791
Thomas Smith	Jan. 3, 1794

<sup>1</sup> Incumbent

<sup>2</sup> Where three dates are given, the first indicates appointment, second and third indicate elections, other dates indicate assuming of office of Chief Justice.

<sup>3</sup> Named by William Penn in a letter to William Markham, dated at London, August 18, 1681; Crispin died at sea on way to Pennsylvania.

Justices	Assumed Office
Hugh Henry Brackenridge	Dec. 18, 1800
John Bannister Gibson	June 27, 1816
Thomas Duncan	Mar. 14, 1817
Morton Cropper Rogers, April 15, 1826; Jan. 1, 1842	Jan. 25, 1842
Charles Huston	Apr. 17, 1826
Horace Binney (declined)	May 18, 1827
John Tod	May 25, 1827
Frederick Smith	Jan. 31, 1828
John Ross	Apr. 9, 1830
John Kennedy	Nov. 23, 1830
Thomas Sergeant	Feb. 3, 1834
Thomas Burnside, Jan. 2, 1845	Feb. 22, 1845
Richard Coulter, Sept. 17, 1846	Feb. 17, 1847
Thomas S. Bell, Nov. 10, 1846	Mar. 5, 1847
George Chambers	Apr. 10, 1851
Ellis Lewis	Dec. 1, 1851
Walter H. Lowrie	Dec. 1, 1851
George W. Woodward, May 8, 1852	Dec. 6, 1852
John C. Knox, May 23, 1853	Dec. 5, 1853
Jeremiah S. Black	Dec. 4, 1854
James Armstrong	Apr. 6, 1857
James Thompson	Dec. 7, 1857
William Strong	Dec. 7, 1857
William A. Porter	Jan. 20, 1858
Gaylord Church	Oct. 22, 1858
John M. Read	Dec. 6, 1858
Daniel Agnew	Dec. 7, 1863
George Sharswood	Dec. 2, 1867
Henry W. Williams, Oct. 1, 1868	Dec. 5, 1868
Henry W. Williams	Nov. 19, 1869
Ulysses Mercur	Dec. 2, 1872
Isaac G. Gordon	Dec. 8, 1873
Edward M. Paxson	Jan. 4, 1875
Warren I. Woodward	Jan. 4, 1875
James P. Sterrett	Feb. 26, 1877
John Trunkey	Dec. 6, 1877
James P. Sterrett	Dec. 6, 1878
Henry Green	Sept. 29, 1879
Henry Green	Dec. 2, 1880
Silas M. Clark	Dec. 21, 1882
Henry W. Williams	Aug. 19, 1887
Henry W. Williams	Dec. 22, 1887
Alfred Hand	July 31, 1888
J. Brewster McCollum	Dec. 18, 1888
James T. Mitchell	Dec. 18, 1888
Christopher Heydrick	Nov. 28, 1891
John Dean	Dec. 19, 1892
Samuel Gustine Thompson	Mar. 3, 1893
D. Newlin Fell	Jan. 1, 1894
J. Hay Brown	Sept. 25, 1899
J. Hay Brown	Jan. 1, 1900
S. Leslie Mestrezat	Jan. 1, 1900
William P. Potter	Sept. 25, 1899
William P. Potter	Jan. 6, 1902
Samuel Gustine Thompson	Nov. 25, 1903
John P. Elkin	Jan. 2, 1905
John Stewart	June 8, 1905
John Stewart	Jan. 1, 1906
Robert von Moschzisker	Jan. 3, 1910
Robert S. Frazer	Jan. 4, 1915
Emory A. Walling	Jan. 3, 1916
Emory A. Walling	Jan. 1, 1917

Justices	Assumed Office
Alexander Simpson Jr.	May 20, 1918
Alexander Simpson Jr.	Jan. 6, 1919
Edward J. Fox	June 17, 1918
John W. Kephart	Jan. 6, 1919
Sylvester B. Sadler	Jan. 3, 1921
William I. Schaffer	Dec. 14, 1920
William I. Schaffer	Jan. 2, 1922
George W. Maxey	Nov. 24, 1930
James B. Drew	Sept. 28, 1931
William B. Linn	Feb. 23, 1932
William B. Linn	Jan. 2, 1933
Horace Stern	Jan. 6, 1936
H. Edgar Barnes, Aug. 12, 1935	Jan. 6, 1936
Marion D. Patterson	Jan. 2, 1940
William M. Parker	Dec. 13, 1941
Allen M. Stearne	Dec. 24, 1942
Howard W. Hughes	Dec. 30, 1943
Charles Alvin Jones	Jan. 3, 1945
John C. Bell	Mar. 24, 1950
Grover C. Ladner	July 6, 1950
Thomas McKeen Chidsey	July 6, 1950
Michal A. Musmanno	Jan. 7, 1952
John C. Arnold	Jan. 5, 1953
Benjamin R. Jones	Jan. 7, 1957
Herbert B. Cohen	Jan. 7, 1957
Thomas D. McBride	Dec. 6, 1958
Curtis Bok	Jan. 1959
Michael J. Eagen	Jan. 5, 1960
Anne X. Alpern (appointed)	Sept. 6, 1961
Henry X. O'Brien	Jan. 1, 1962
Earl S. Keim (appointed)	Aug. 30, 1962
Samuel J. Roberts	Jan. 8, 1963
Thomas W. Pomeroy Jr.	Dec. 30, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri	Jan. 4, 1971
Robert N.C. Nix Jr.	Jan. 3, 1972
Louis L. Manderino	Jan. 3, 1972
Israel Packel (appointed)	June 1, 1977
Rolf Larsen	Jan. 5, 1978
John P. Flaherty Jr.	June 15, 1979
Bruce W. Kauffman	Feb. 29, 1980
Roy Wilkinson Jr.	Mar. 19, 1981
William D. Hutchinson	Jan. 4, 1982
James T. McDermott	Jan. 4, 1982
Stephen A. Zappala	Jan. 3, 1983
Nicholas P. Papadakos	Jan. 2, 1984
Juanita Kidd Stout	Feb. 25, 1988
Ralph J. Cappy	Jan. 1, 1990
Frank J. Montemuro Jr.	Nov. 17, 1992
* Ronald D. Castille	Jan. 3, 1994
Russell M. Nigro	Jan. 1, 1996
Sandra Schultz Newman	Jan. 1, 1996
* Thomas G. Saylor	Jan. 5, 1998
* J. Michael Eakin	Jan. 6, 2002
William H. Lamb	Jan. 29, 2003
* Max Baer	Jan. 5, 2004
Cynthia A. Baldwin	Feb. 15, 2006
James J. Fitzgerald III	Mar. 28, 2007
* Debra Todd	Jan. 7, 2008
* Seamus P. McCaffery	Jan. 7, 2008
Jane Cutler Greenspan	June 30, 2008
Joan Orié Melvin	Jan. 4, 2010
* Correale F. Stevens	July 30, 2013

## PENNSYLVANIA SUPERIOR COURT JUDGES SINCE 1895

President Judges	Assumed Office
Charles E. Rice.....	June 28, 1895
George B. Orlady .....	Dec. 19, 1915
William D. Porter .....	Dec. 18, 1925
Frank M. Trexler .....	Feb. 10, 1930
William H. Keller .....	Jan. 7, 1935
Thomas J. Baldrige.....	Jan. 16, 1945
Chester H. Rhodes.....	Mar. 1, 1947
Harold L. Ervin.....	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Colvin Wright.....	Jan. 1, 1968
G. Harold Watkins.....	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Lee Jacobs .....	Jan. 3, 1978
William Franklin Cercone .....	Jan. 2, 1979
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr. ....	Aug. 11, 1983
Vincent A. Cirillo .....	Jan. 8, 1986
James E. Rowley .....	Jan. 1, 1990
Stephen J. McEwen Jr. ....	Jan. 9, 1996
Joseph A. Del Sole .....	Jan. 9, 2001
Kate Ford Elliott.....	Sept. 2, 2006
Correale F. Stevens.....	Jan. 9, 2011
* John T. Bender.....	Aug. 13, 2013

### Judges

James A. Beaver, 1895, 1906 .....	June 28, 1895
Howard I. Reeder, 1896 .....	June 29, 1895
George B. Orlady, 1896, 1906, 1916 .....	June 28, 1895
John J. Wickham, 1896 .....	June 28, 1895
Edward N. Willard, 1896.....	June 28, 1895
Henry J. McCarthy.....	June 28, 1895
Peter P. Smith.....	1896
William W. Porter, 1899 .....	Sept. 14, 1897
William D. Porter, 1899, 1909, 1919 .....	July 1898
Dimmer Beeber .....	Jan. 2, 1899
John I. Mitchell .....	1900
Thomas A. Morrison, 1904 .....	Dec. 30, 1902
John J. Henderson, 1904, 1914, 1924.....	Mar. 11, 1903
John B. Head, 1916.....	1906
John W. Kephart.....	1914
Frank M. Trexler, 1915, 1925 .....	Feb. 6, 1914
J. Henry Williams .....	1916
William H. Keller (PJ, Jan. 7, 1935), 1929, 1939.....	1919
William B. Linn, 1921 .....	Nov. 5, 1919
Robert S. Gawthrop, 1923 .....	Apr. 12, 1922
Jesse E.B. Cunningham, 1936.....	1926
Thomas J. Baldrige (PJ, Jan. 16, 1945), 1930, 1940.....	Jan. 28, 1929
James B. Drew .....	1931
J. Frank Graff.....	Feb. 18, 1930
John G. Whitmore .....	June 24, 1930
Joseph Stadfelt, 1933, 1943 .....	Nov. 7, 1931
Arthur H. James.....	1933
William M. Parker, 1933 .....	Feb. 23, 1932
Chester H. Rhodes, (PJ, Mar. 1, 1947), 1945, 1955.....	1935
William E. Hirt, 1940, 1950.....	Mar. 8, 1939
Charles E. Kenworthy, 1942.....	Apr. 14, 1941

Judges	Assumed Office
Claude T. Reno, 1944 .....	Dec. 15, 1942
Arthur H. James .....	Feb. 8, 1944
F. Clair Ross .....	Jan. 18, 1945
W. Heber Dithrich, 1946.....	Dec. 29, 1945
John C. Arnold, 1946 .....	Apr. 2, 1945
John S. Fine, 1948 .....	July 15, 1947
Blair F. Gunther .....	Apr. 25, 1950
J. Colvin Wright, Jan. 4, 1954 .....	Mar. 2, 1953
Robert E. Woodside, Jan. 4, 1954 .....	Oct. 1, 1953
Harold L. Ervin.....	Jan. 4, 1954
Philip O. Carr, Jan. 7, 1957 .....	Mar. 5, 1956
G. Harold Watkins.....	Jan. 7, 1957
Harry M. Montgomery.....	Jan. 5, 1960
Gerald F. Flood .....	Jan. 2, 1961
Robert Lee Jacobs .....	Jan. 4, 1965
J. Sydney Hofman .....	Jan. 4, 1965
Theodore O. Spaulding .....	Mar. 27, 1966
John B. Hannum.....	Jan. 6, 1968
William Franklin Cercone .....	Jan. 6, 1969
Israel Packel.....	Dec. 31, 1971
Edmund B. Spaeth Jr., Dec. 31, 1972 .....	Jan. 2, 1973
Gwilym A. Price Jr. ....	Jan. 7, 1974
Robert Van der Voort.....	Jan. 7, 1974
John P. Hester.....	Jan. 3, 1978
Donald E. Wieand.....	Oct. 12, 1978
James R. Cavanaugh .....	July 31, 1979
John G. Brosky .....	Jan. 7, 1980
Frank J. Montemuro Jr. ....	Dec. 16, 1980
Richard B. Wickersham.....	Jan. 7, 1980
Richard DiSalle .....	Dec. 16, 1980
Perry J. Shertz .....	Dec. 16, 1980
Stephen J. McEwen Jr. ....	May 15, 1981
Phyllis W. Beck .....	June 23, 1981
Zoran Popovich .....	Dec. 16, 1980
Justin M. Johnson .....	Dec. 16, 1980
Vincent A. Cirillo .....	Jan. 4, 1982
James E. Rowley .....	Jan. 4, 1982
Peter Paul Olszewski Sr.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Joseph A. Del Sole.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Patrick R. Tamilia .....	Jan. 2, 1984
John T.J. Kelly Jr. ....	Jan. 8, 1986
James R. Melinson .....	Feb. 10, 1988
Joseph A. Hudock .....	Jan. 1, 1990
* Kate Ford Elliott .....	Jan. 1, 1990
Thomas G. Saylor .....	Jan. 7, 1994
D. Donald Jamieson .....	Oct. 3, 1995
J. Michael Eakin .....	Dec. 15, 1995
Michael T. Joyce .....	Jan. 5, 1998
Correale F. Stevens .....	Jan. 5, 1998
John L. Musmanno.....	Jan. 5, 1998
Joan Orié Melvin .....	Jan. 5, 1998
Berle M. Schiller.....	Feb. 11, 1998
Maureen Lally-Green.....	June 5, 1998
Debra Todd.....	Jan. 3, 2000
Richard B. Klein.....	Jan. 6, 2002
* John T. Bender .....	Jan. 6, 2002
* Mary Jane Bowes .....	Jan. 6, 2002

\* *Incumbent*

Judges	Assumed Office
Robert A. Graci .....	July 19, 2003
* Susan Peikes Gantman.....	Jan. 5, 2004
Seamus P. McCaffery .....	Jan. 5, 2004
* Jack A. Panella .....	Jan. 5, 2004
Robert C. Daniels .....	Mar. 28, 2007
* Christine L. Donohue.....	Jan. 7, 2008
* Jacqueline O. Shogan.....	Jan. 7, 2008
* Cheryl Lynn Allen.....	Jan. 7, 2008

Judges	Assumed Office
Robert A. Freedberg.....	June 30, 2008
John M. Cleland.....	June 30, 2008
* Anne E. Lazarus.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Sallie Updyke Mundy.....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Judith Ference Olson .....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Paula Francisco Ott.....	Jan. 4, 2010
Robert A. Freedberg.....	July 1, 2010
* David N. Wecht.....	Jan. 2, 2012

## COMMONWEALTH COURT JUDGES SINCE 1970

President Judges	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman .....	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlsh Jr. ....	Feb. 19, 1980
David W. Craig .....	May 4, 1990
James Gardner Colins.....	Sept. 1, 1994
Joseph T. Doyle.....	Sept. 1, 1999
James Gardner Colins.....	Jan. 7, 2002
Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter .....	Jan. 7, 2007
* Dante R. Pellegrini.....	Jan. 7, 2012

Judges	Assumed Office
James S. Bowman .....	Apr. 15, 1970
James Crumlsh Jr. ....	Apr. 15, 1970
Harry A. Kramer (dec. Aug. 4, 1977).....	Apr. 15, 1970
Roy Wilkinson Jr. ....	Apr. 15, 1970
Glenn E. Mencer.....	Apr. 15, 1970
Louis Lawrence Manderino.....	Apr. 15, 1970
Alexander F. Barbieri .....	Apr. 15, 1970
Theodore O. Rogers .....	Jan. 4, 1971
Genevieve Blatt .....	Jan. 3, 1972
Richard DiSalle.....	Nov. 28, 1977
John A. MacPhail .....	July 10, 1978
David W. Craig .....	July 13, 1978

Judges	Assumed Office
Robert W. Williams Jr. ....	Jan. 7, 1980
Madaline Palladino .....	May 15, 1980
.....	Jan. 2, 1984
Joseph T. Doyle.....	Jan. 4, 1982
Francis A. Barry .....	July 12, 1983
James Gardner Colins.....	Jan. 2, 1984
* Bernard L. McGinley.....	Jan. 4, 1988
Doris A. Smith-Ribner .....	Jan. 4, 1988
* Dante R. Pellegrini.....	Jan. 3, 1990
James R. Kelley.....	June 21, 1990
Robert L. Byer .....	June 22, 1990
Rochelle S. Friedman .....	Jan. 6, 1992
Sandra Schultz Newman .....	Jan. 4, 1994
Jim Flaherty .....	Jan. 2, 1996
* Bonnie Brigrance Leadbetter .....	May 10, 1996
* Renée Cohn Jubelirer .....	Jan. 7, 2002
* Robert Simpson Jr. ....	Jan. 7, 2002
* Mary Hannah Leavitt .....	Jan. 7, 2002
Johnny J. Butler .....	June 30, 2008
* P. Kevin Brobson .....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Patricia A. McCullough .....	Jan. 4, 2010
* Anne E. Covey.....	Jan. 3, 2012

## PENNSYLVANIA COURT ADMINISTRATORS SINCE 1968

A. Evans Kephart .....	Dec. 23, 1968
Alexander F. Barbieri .....	Dec. 5, 1974
Abraham J. Gafni.....	Jan. 24, 1983
Donald J. Harris, Ph.D. (acting).....	Feb. 8, 1985
Nancy M. Sobolevitch.....	Mar. 31, 1986
* Zygmunt A. Pines, Esq.....	Oct. 18, 2000



# LOCAL GOVERNMENT



## *Civil War Heritage*

### **THEN**

Veterans of the Civil War framed the memory of the war in American culture and its legacy, playing a pivotal role in the establishment of Civil War artifacts collections and museums in Pennsylvania—many of which are still intact today—as well as veterans associations.

### **NOW**

Donning the familiar blue and gray uniforms and transported back in time 150 years, Civil War re-enactors today offer a glimpse at the battles that shaped our nation's future. More than 50,000 Americans gather at Civil War battlefields to recreate the experiences of the action on the front lines of the war. And as they replay the sequence of military engagement, they also offer insight into the legacy of that era, a fascinating aspect of the war that is still being discovered to this day. Civil War heritage continues to influence American culture today as is evidenced by museums, Civil War Roundtables, publication of books on the era, and symbols of the Confederacy that have entered popular culture.

The persistence of the Civil War as a part of American heritage and culture is in part owed to the impact the war had on society at the time. Approximately 338,000 Pennsylvanians fought and 33,000 died in the Civil War, second only to New York. As the second most populous state, the Commonwealth's population was nearly 3 million in 1860 and more than half of all eligible men served in the war. A war of such magnitude fought today would involve 34 million Americans and witness the deaths of more than 3 million. No war since the Civil War has taken such a heavy toll on American lives.

## SECTION 6 – LOCAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
<b>PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT</b> .....	<b>6 - 3</b>
State and Local Government .....	6 - 3
National Government and Local Units .....	6 - 4
Counties .....	6 - 4
Municipalities .....	6 - 4
Cities .....	6 - 5
Boroughs .....	6 - 5
Townships .....	6 - 6
Authorities .....	6 - 6
<b>MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2013</b> .....	<b>6 - 7</b>
<b>COUNTIES</b> .....	<b>6 - 9</b>
The Act Providing for the Classification of Counties .....	6 - 9
Counties, County Seats, and Number of Municipalities in Pennsylvania – 2013.....	6 - 10
Classification of Counties, 2010 Census .....	6 - 11
Population of Counties: 2010-2000.....	6 - 12
Pennsylvania County Officials, Population, and Histories .....	6 - 13
<b>CITIES</b> .....	<b>6 - 46</b>
The Act Providing for the Classification of Cities .....	6 - 46
Classification of Cities, 2010 Census .....	6 - 46
Pennsylvania City Officials and Population .....	6 - 47
<b>PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 61</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 71</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION OF 10,000 OR MORE</b> .....	<b>6 - 85</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 112</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 120</b>
<b>PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION UNDER 10,000</b> .....	<b>6 - 121</b>

## PENNSYLVANIA LOCAL GOVERNMENT

Local government in Pennsylvania is a mosaic of 5,089 individual units. All were established by the state or provincial government and operate under laws of the Commonwealth. Each unit is distinct and independent of other local units, although they may overlap geographically and may act together to serve the public.

As of 2013, there were 67 counties, 56 cities, 958 boroughs, 1 incorporated town, 1,547 townships (92 first class, 1,455 second class), 500 school districts, and 1,961 authorities (active and inactive). The number of local units has remained fairly stable for the past few decades with two major exceptions. After passage of school district legislation in 1963 and 1965, the number of school districts diminished radically. Authorities, born as local units during the depression years of the 1930s, have proliferated at a phenomenal pace since then.

## STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT

### Constitutional Provisions

The Constitution authorizes the state to enact laws regulating local units of government. It outlines basic requirements and rights. The Constitution requires periodic legislative redistricting, guarantees the right to select a home rule charter or an optional plan of government, and mandates uniform legislation establishing the procedure for consolidation, merger, or change of municipal boundaries. The Constitution also prohibits special or local legislation by the General Assembly, sets up county government with elected row officers, permits classification of local governments according to population, and requires taxation to be uniform upon the same classes of subjects. The General Assembly is allowed to enact certain tax exemptions and special tax provisions because of age, disability, infirmity, or poverty.

### Classifications

Municipalities and school districts may be classified according to population, and the General Assembly can legislate separately for each class. There are four general types of municipalities in Pennsylvania: counties, cities, boroughs, and townships. At the present time there are nine classes of counties, four classes of cities, two classes of townships, and five classes of school districts. Boroughs are not classified. Legislation may be enacted for each class even though there is only one unit in a particular class, as is the case of Philadelphia as a city of the first class and Allegheny as the only county currently of the second class.

Each class of municipality operates under its own code of laws which sets forth the governmental structure as well as the general and specific powers of local government. Except for home rule municipalities, the codes are the most important source of legislative powers granted to a municipal governing body by the General Assembly. They are the County Code, Third Class City Code, Borough Code, First Class Township Code, Second Class Township Code, and Public School Code.

### Legislation

There is also extensive general legislation applying to local governments. Some examples of legislative provisions outside the local government codes are real property assessment, local non-property taxation, municipal borrowing, real estate tax collection, intergovernmental cooperation, municipal employees retirement, solid waste management, sewage facilities, and planning and zoning.

Significant general laws affecting local governments both grant powers and impose restrictions. The Pennsylvania Municipalities Planning Code empowers municipalities to plan their development and adopt zoning, subdivision, and land development ordinances. The Pennsylvania Sewage Facilities Act regulates community and individual sewage disposal systems. The Solid Waste Management Act provides for solid waste collection and disposal.

The Local Government Unit Debt Act establishes debt limits for local government units based on municipal revenues. The Municipal Police Education and Training Act mandates training of all municipal police officers. The Intergovernmental Cooperation Act permits two or more municipalities to cooperate jointly in the exercise of any governmental functions and allows municipalities to delegate powers to other local units. The Sunshine Law requires public agencies to discuss and act upon agency business only at meetings open to the public. There are numerous other general laws affecting local government powers and procedures.

### Taxes

The state gives local governments authority to levy taxes on inhabitants and property within their jurisdiction and provides for tax exemptions. Taxes are levied and collected under general laws. The two primary sources of tax revenue at the local level are the real estate tax, authorized under the respective municipal codes, and the earned income tax, authorized by the Local Tax Enabling Act. The Local Tax Enabling Act authorizes numerous other types of taxes.

### Home Rule

The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law grants Pennsylvania municipalities the power to determine for themselves what structure their government will take and what services it will perform. A home rule municipality no longer has its powers and organization determined by the state legislature. A home rule municipality drafts and amends its own charter and can exercise any power or perform any function not denied by the state Constitution, the General Assembly, or its home rule charter. As of January 2013, 77 municipalities have adopted home rule charters, including seven counties, 22 cities, 20 boroughs, and 28 townships.

Between 1957 and 1972, third class cities could choose the mayor-council or council-manager form of government. The Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law extended to all municipalities the right to adopt optional plans of government.

Adoption of an optional plan of government alters a municipality's structural form and administrative organization. The municipality continues to be subject to its particular municipal code regarding municipal powers.

Six optional plans are provided for under the law: (1) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan A (department of administration optional); (2) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan B (department of administration mandated); (3) Executive (Mayor)-Council Plan C (provides for the office of managing director); (4) Council-Manager Plan; (5) Small Municipality Plan (limited to any municipality having a population of less than 7,500 residents; and (6) Optional County Plan (limited to counties). As of January 2013, three cities, two boroughs, and six townships have adopted optional plans of government. Twelve cities continue to operate under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

## NATIONAL GOVERNMENT AND LOCAL UNITS

Local government is one of the powers reserved to the states in Article X of the United States Constitution. However, since the 1930s, when the big cities of the nation looked to the federal government for financial assistance to combat the problems brought on by the economic depression, the national government has taken an increasingly active role in local government, especially in the urban areas. Recent developments have also evidenced concern for rural areas. Through financial subsidies, grants, and technical assistance, federal agencies have stimulated development of low-cost housing, urban renewal, improved educational facilities, modern highways, health and welfare services, and personal security. Federal programs, such as housing and community development, have strengthened direct links between federal and local governments. There is a trend toward reduced federal funding and more local decision-making in federal programs.

## COUNTIES

There are 67 counties in Pennsylvania including the consolidated city-county of Philadelphia, and each inhabitant of the state lives in and comes under the jurisdiction of one of them. The largest in population is Philadelphia with more than 1.5 million people; the smallest is Cameron with approximately 5,085. The Constitution establishes a basic organization, but counties can adopt their own form of government. Seven counties have adopted home rule charters: Allegheny, Delaware, Erie, Lackawanna, Lehigh, Luzerne, and Northampton. The Luzerne County charter was adopted in November 2010 and went into effect in January 2012.

### County Functions

Counties continue to serve in their traditional role as agents of the state for law enforcement, judicial administration, and the conduct of elections. The county is also responsible for the property assessment function. Counties become involved in regional planning, solid waste disposal, and public health. They perform welfare functions, including mental health. Counties also can establish housing and redevelopment authorities and conduct community development programs. Counties maintain hospitals and homes for the aged. Counties may support local libraries and community colleges.

Legislation enacted in recent years has strengthened the policymaking role of boards of county commissioners, granting them greater control of and responsibility for county government. The geographic size of counties enables them to cope with functions that can be better performed on an area-wide basis, i.e., mass transportation and environmental protection.

### County Government

County government, as provided for in the county codes, may be described as a "no-executive" type. The chief governing body is the three-member board of county commissioners. But there are also numerous other elected officials to a large extent independent of the county commissioners. These include the sheriff, district attorney, prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, recorder of deeds, and two jury commissioners whose duties are mostly concerned with the work of the county court. Additionally, there are the elective offices of the controller or three auditors and the treasurer who are county finance officers. A public defender is appointed as provided by law. The county commissioners, the elected officers, and the county court individually or jointly appoint a number of other county officials and employees needed to carry out county functions by law.

Whereas the 11 elective county officers are enumerated in the Pennsylvania Constitution, their powers and duties are prescribed by statutes which are scattered throughout the county codes and general state laws. Consolidation of certain elective offices is provided by state law in the smaller class counties involving the offices of prothonotary, clerk of courts, register of wills, and recorder of deeds.

## MUNICIPALITIES

### Municipal Powers

In addition to living under a county government, every Pennsylvanian also lives in a municipality. Municipal governing bodies make policy decisions, levy taxes, borrow money, authorize expenditures, and direct administration of their governments by their appointees. The scope of their functions and responsibilities is broad.

Many powers given to local governments are not exercised in every place, while others are shared with the state and even the national government. All of the various municipal units of Pennsylvania share the same basic responsibilities with respect to the provision of public services at the local level and have similar statutory powers for the most part. Although cities have more specifically enumerated powers than boroughs or townships, many of those powers may also be exercised by boroughs and

townships under general grants of power. Home rule provides equal opportunity for all classes of municipalities to exercise new powers.

### **Municipal Functions**

The main areas of local services include police and fire protection, maintenance of local roads and streets, water supply, sewage collection and treatment, parking and traffic control, local planning and zoning, parks and recreation, garbage collection, health services, libraries, licensing of businesses, and code enforcement.

## **CITIES**

### **First and Second Class Cities**

The oldest and largest Pennsylvania city, Philadelphia, has had a strong-mayor home rule charter since 1952. There is a council of 17 members, one elected from each of the ten councilmanic districts of the city and seven elected at-large. Each political party may nominate one candidate for each of the ten districts and up to five candidates for the seven at-large places. This ensures that the minority party will elect at least two at-large members. The mayor, also elected, has control over the administration of the city and is assisted by a managing director who supervises ten major departments, a director of finance, a city representative, and a city solicitor.

Pittsburgh and Scranton, second class and second class A cities respectively, also have strong mayors. These mayors, like the chief executive of Philadelphia, have broad appointive and removal powers, are responsible for the preparation of the annual budget, recommend measures for the consideration of council, and may veto legislation which may be overridden by a two-thirds majority of the council. Home rule charters were adopted by Scranton and Pittsburgh in 1974. In all three cities, the mayor is the dominant force in city government.

### **Third Class Cities**

The code establishes a commission form of government. Under this form, the mayor and four other members constitute the commission which is the governing body of the city. The mayor is one of the members of council and acts as president. Each council member is in charge of one of the five major departments. Council members, the controller, and treasurer are elected at-large by the voters for a four-year term. Councilmanic terms overlap. The council appoints all other officers and employees. Eighteen of the 53 third class cities operate under the commission form: Aliquippa, Arnold, Beaver Falls, Bradford, Butler, Connellsville, Corry, Duquesne, Jeannette, Lower Burrell, Monessen, Monongahela, New Kensington, Pottsville, Shamokin, Sunbury, Uniontown, and Washington.

From 1957 to 1972, cities could adopt two other forms of government (mayor-council or council-manager) by referendum under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law. The mayor-council form has a five, seven, or nine-member council, elected at-large for overlapping four-year terms. A mayor, treasurer, and a controller also are elected for a four-year period. The mayor is the chief executive of the city and enforces the ordinances of council. The mayor may veto ordinances which can be overridden by a two-thirds majority of council. The mayor supervises the work of all city departments and submits the annual city budget to council. Cities operating under this plan include Bethlehem, Erie, Harrisburg, Lancaster, New Castle, Williamsport, and York.

In the council-manager form, all authority is lodged with council which is composed of five, seven, or nine members elected at-large for a four-year term. A city treasurer and controller also are elected. A city manager is appointed by council. The manager is the chief administrative officer of the city and is responsible for executing the ordinances of council. The manager appoints and may remove department heads and subordinates. Cities operating under this plan include Lock Haven, Meadville, Oil City, and Titusville.

Since 1972, 20 cities have adopted home rule charters including Allentown, Carbondale, Chester, Clairton, Coatesville, Easton, Farrell, Franklin, Greensburg, Hermitage, Johnstown, Lebanon, McKeesport, Nanticoke, Pittston, Reading, St. Marys, Sharon, Warren, and Wilkes-Barre. Also, DuBois and Altoona have adopted the council-manager optional plan and Hazleton, the mayor-council optional plan, under the Home Rule Charter and Optional Plans Law.

Parker City operates under a weak mayor-council form of government established under special legislation by Act 184 of 1873.

## **BOROUGHS**

The present type of borough government is the weak mayor form which governed all incorporated municipalities during the 19th century. Most of the present cities were boroughs first and became cities as their population increased. Boroughs have a strong and dominant council, a weak executive, and other elected officers with powers independent of the council. The governing body of the borough is an elected council. The tax collector, tax assessor, and the auditors also are elected. Many other officials are appointed by borough council.

The mayor is elected for a four-year term; council members are elected for four-year overlapping terms. A borough not divided into wards usually has seven council members; in boroughs divided into wards, at least one and not more than two are elected from each ward, except in boroughs that have three council members as provided for in Section 806(2) of the Borough Code. The powers of council are broad and extensive, covering virtually the whole range of urban municipal functions.

In more than 200 boroughs, the chief administrative officer is a manager appointed by council. The manager is responsible for carrying out the policies and enforcing the ordinances of council, relieving council from routine day-to-day administration.

Since 1972, 20 boroughs have adopted home rule charters: Bellevue, Bethel Park, Bradford Woods, Bryn Athyn, Cambridge Springs, Chalfont, Edinboro, Green Tree, Kingston, Latrobe, Malvern, Monroeville, Murrysville, Norristown, Portage, State College, Tyrone, West Chester, Whitehall, and Youngsville. The boroughs of Weatherly and Quakertown have adopted optional plans, selecting council-manager plans.

## TOWNSHIPS

Pennsylvania has two classes of townships. The first numbers 92 and includes the more urban townships located in the state's metropolitan areas; the second class, numbering 1,455, is generally rural.

In townships of the first class, the governing body is made up of elected commissioners. There are either five commissioners elected at-large or up to 15 elected by wards. The commissioners have four-year overlapping terms.

The governing body of second class townships is composed of three supervisors who are elected at-large. Two additional supervisors may be elected if approved by referendum. All are elected at-large for six-year terms.

Other elected township officials include the tax assessor, tax collector (second class), three auditors or controller, and a treasurer (first class). Appointive officers include the secretary, township manager if desired, chief of police, fire chief, engineer, solicitor, and others.

To become a township of the first class, a second class township must have a population density of 300 persons per square mile, and voters must approve change of classification in a referendum. Many townships meeting the density requirement have remained second class.

Since 1972, 12 townships of the first class adopted home rule charters: Cheltenham, Haverford, McCandless, Mt. Lebanon, O'Hara, Penn Hills, Plymouth, Radnor, Upper Darby, Upper St. Clair, Whitehall, and Wilkes-Barre. Sixteen townships of the second class have also adopted home rule charters: Chester, Elk, Ferguson, Hampton, Hanover, Horsham, Kingston, Middletown, Peters, Pine, Plymouth, Richland, Tredyffrin, Upper Providence, West Deer, and Whitemarsh. Five townships of the second class adopted optional plans of government. College, Indiana, Lower Saucon, and Washington townships adopted the council-manager form. Bensalem Township as well as Bristol Township, a first-class township, have adopted the executive-council optional plan.

## AUTHORITIES

The authority is a special kind of local unit. They are not general government entities as are cities, boroughs, and townships. They are set up to perform a special service. An authority is a body corporate and politic authorized to acquire, construct, improve, maintain, and operate projects, and to borrow money and issue bonds to finance them. Projects include public facilities such as buildings, including school buildings, transportation facilities, marketing and shopping facilities, highways, parkways, airports, parking places, waterworks, sewage treatment plants, playgrounds, hospitals, and industrial development projects.

An authority can be organized by any county, city, town, borough, township, or school district of the Commonwealth, acting singly or jointly with another municipality. An authority is established by ordinance by one or more municipalities. The governing bodies of the parent local unit or units appoint the members of the authority's board. If incorporated by one unit, the board consists of five members; if comprised of two or more local units, there is at least one member from each unit but no less than five. The board carries on the work of the authority, acquires property, appoints officers and employees, undertakes projects, makes regulations and charges, and collects revenue from services of the facilities or projects.

The original reason for the establishment of authorities was the restrictive provisions for incurring debt imposed by the Commonwealth prior to the 1968 constitutional amendments, but they have proven useful mechanisms particularly for joint municipal projects. As of January 2013, there were 1,961 authorities in Pennsylvania. They have continued to grow at a substantial rate from the 1962 figure of 1,398.

## MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS, OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS AS OF JANUARY 2013

A total of 77 jurisdictions have adopted home rule charters, including seven counties, 22 cities, 28 townships, and 20 boroughs. Eleven have adopted optional plans: six townships, three cities, and two boroughs. Twelve cities continue to operate under optional charters adopted under the Optional Third Class City Charter Law.

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2010 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Allegheny	Allegheny County	1,223,348	Home Rule	May 1998
	Bellevue Borough	8,370	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Bethel Park Municipality (Bor.)	32,313	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Bradford Woods Borough	1,171	Home Rule	May 1974
	Clairton City	6,796	Home Rule	Apr. 1988
	Green Tree Borough	4,432	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Hampton Township	18,363	Home Rule	Nov. 1981
	Indiana Township	7,253	Optional Plan	Nov. 1974
	McCandless Town	28,457	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	McKeesport City	19,731	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Monroeville Municipality (Bor.)	28,386	Home Rule	May 1974
	Mt. Lebanon Township	33,137	Home Rule	May 1974
	O'Hara Township	8,407	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	Penn Hills Municipality (Twp.)	42,329	Home Rule	May 1973
	Pine Township	11,497	Home Rule	Nov. 1991
	Pittsburgh City	305,704	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Richland Township	11,100	Home Rule	May 1974
	Upper St. Clair Township	19,229	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
	West Deer Township	11,771	Home Rule	May 1974
	Whitehall Borough	13,744	Home Rule	May 1994
Berks	Reading City	88,082	Home Rule	Nov. 1993
Blair	Altoona City	46,320	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Tyrone Borough	5,477	Home Rule	May 1982
Bucks	Bensalem Township	60,427	Optional Plan	Nov. 1987
	Bristol Township	54,582	Optional Plan	Nov. 1984
	Chalfont Borough	4,009	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Quakertown Borough	8,979	Optional Plan	May 1974
Cambria	Johnstown City	20,978	Home Rule	May 1993
	Portage Borough	2,638	Home Rule	May 1994
Carbon	Weatherly Borough	2,525	Optional Plan	May 1974
Centre	College Township	9,521	Optional Plan	May 1974
	Ferguson Township	17,690	Home Rule	May 1974
	State College Borough	42,034	Home Rule	Nov. 1973
Chester	Coatesville City	13,100	Home Rule	May 1979
	Elk Township	1,681	Home Rule	Nov. 1974
	Malvern Borough	2,998	Home Rule	May 2008
	Tredyffrin Township	29,332	Home Rule	May 1974
	West Chester Borough	18,461	Home Rule	Nov. 1993
Clearfield	DuBois City	7,794	Optional Plan	May 1978
Clinton	Lock Haven City	9,772	Optional Charter	Nov. 1969
Crawford	Cambridge Springs Borough	2,595	Home Rule	May 1974
	Meadville City	13,388	Optional Charter	Nov. 1965
	Titusville City	5,601	Optional Charter	Nov. 1962
Dauphin	Harrisburg City	49,528	Optional Charter	May 1969
Delaware	Delaware County	558,979	Home Rule	May 1975
	Chester City	33,972	Home Rule	Apr. 1980
	Chester Township	3,940	Home Rule	May 1990
	Haverford Township	48,491	Home Rule	Apr. 1976
	Middletown Township	15,807	Home Rule	May 1975
	Radnor Township	31,531	Home Rule	Nov. 1976
	Upper Darby Township	82,795	Home Rule	May 1974
	Upper Providence Township	10,142	Home Rule	Nov. 1975

**MUNICIPALITIES WHICH HAVE ADOPTED HOME RULE CHARTERS,  
OPTIONAL PLANS, AND OPTIONAL CHARTERS  
AS OF JANUARY 2013**

*(Continued)*

COUNTY	MUNICIPALITY	2000 POPULATION	FORM	DATE ADOPTED
Elk .....	St. Marys City.....	13,070	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1992
Erie .....	Erie County .....	280,566	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1976
	Edinboro Borough.....	6,438	Home Rule .....	May 1974
	Erie City.....	101,786	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
	Washington Township.....	4,432	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1973
Lackawanna.....	Lackawanna County .....	214,437	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1976
	Carbondale City.....	8,891	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1975
	Scranton City .....	76,089	Home Rule .....	May 1974
Lancaster .....	Lancaster City.....	59,322	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1963
Lawrence.....	New Castle City .....	23,273	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1965
Lebanon .....	Lebanon City.....	25,477	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1992
Lehigh.....	Lehigh County.....	349,497	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1975
	Allentown City .....	118,032	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1996
	Hanover Township .....	1,571	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1976
	Whitehall Township .....	26,738	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
Luzerne .....	Luzerne County .....	320,918	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2010
	Hazleton City.....	25,340	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1985
	Kingston Municipality (Bor.).....	13,182	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
	Kingston Township .....	6,999	Home Rule .....	May 1974
	Nanticoke City.....	10,465	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2011
	Pittston City.....	3,368	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2012
	Plymouth Township.....	1,812	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2011
	Wilkes-Barre City .....	41,498	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
	Wilkes-Barre Township .....	2,967	Home Rule .....	May 1974
Lycoming.....	Williamsport City .....	29,381	Optional Charter.....	May 1970
Mercer .....	Farrell City.....	5,111	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
	Hermitage City .....	16,220	Home Rule .....	May 1974
	Sharon City.....	14,038	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2007
Montgomery.....	Bryn Athyn Borough.....	1,375	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1977
	Cheltenham Township .....	36,793	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1976
	Horsham Township .....	26,147	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1975
	Norristown Borough.....	34,324	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2004
	Plymouth Township.....	16,525	Home Rule .....	May 1974
	Whitemarsh Township.....	17,349	Home Rule .....	May 1982
Northampton .....	Northampton County.....	297,735	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1976
	Bethlehem City.....	74,982	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959
	Easton City.....	26,800	Home Rule .....	Nov. 2007
	Lower Saucon Township.....	10,772	Optional Plan.....	Nov. 1973
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia City .....	1,526,006	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1951
Venango .....	Franklin City .....	6,545	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
	Oil City.....	10,557	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1969
Warren.....	Warren City .....	9,710	Home Rule .....	May 1975
	Youngsville Borough .....	1,729	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1974
Washington .....	Peters Township.....	21,213	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1973
Westmoreland.....	Greensburg City .....	14,892	Home Rule .....	Nov. 1988
	Latrobe Borough .....	8,338	Home Rule .....	May 1995
	Murrysville Municipality (Bor.).....	20,079	Home Rule .....	Apr. 1976
York .....	York City.....	43,718	Optional Charter.....	Nov. 1959



## COUNTIES

## THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES

**Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes.**

Section 1. Section 210, act of August 9, 1955 (P.L. 323), known as "The County Code," amended Feb. 5, 1982, is amended to read:

Section 210. Counties Divided into Nine Classes. – For the purposes of legislation and the regulation of their affairs, counties of this Commonwealth, now in existence and those hereafter created, shall be divided into nine classes as follows:

- (1) **First Class Counties**, those having a population of 1,500,000 inhabitants and more.
- (2) **Second Class Counties**, those having a population of 800,000 and more but less than 1,500,000 inhabitants.
  - (2.1) **Second Class A Counties**, those having a population of 500,000 and more but less than 800,000 inhabitants.
- (3) **Third Class Counties**, those having a population of 210,000 and more but less than 500,000 inhabitants.
- (4) **Fourth Class Counties**, those having a population of 145,000 and more but less than 210,000 inhabitants.
- (5) **Fifth Class Counties**, those having a population of 95,000 and more but less than 145,000 inhabitants.
- (6) **Sixth Class Counties**, those having a population of 45,000 and more but less than 95,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which by ordinance or resolution of the Board of County Commissioners elect to be a county of the sixth class.
- (7) **Seventh Class Counties**, those having a population of 20,000 or more but less than 45,000 inhabitants and those having a population of 35,000 and more but less than 45,000 inhabitants which have not elected to be a county of the sixth class.
- (8) **Eighth Class Counties**, those having a population of less than 20,000 inhabitants.

Section 2. Whenever a county advances in class under this act, the provisions of The County Code or any other law relating to the qualifications of district attorneys for the higher class county shall not be applicable to any district attorney of such county elected prior to January 1, 1972.

**NOTE:** Act 107, signed by Governor Schweiker (12/17/01), amended Section 210. The population thresholds were lowered for third and fourth class counties. The amendment allowed Lackawanna County to revert back to a third class county and Fayette County to revert back to a fourth class county. While Act 107 would have moved Cumberland County to a third class county, language was inserted that states the following: "Any county whose classification upon the effective date of this section would be advanced from its classification during the preceding decade as a result of the amendment ... shall retain the ... existing classification ... unless the Board of County Commissioners of the county elects by ordinance or resolution to advance its classification." Cumberland County chose to retain its classification.

**Section 211. Ascertainment, Certification, and Effect of Change of Class.**

(a) The classification of counties shall be ascertained and fixed according to their population by reference from time to time to the decennial United States census as hereinafter provided, deducting therefrom the number of persons residing on any lands that have been ceded to the United States.

(b) Whenever it shall appear by any such census that any county has attained a population entitling it to an advance in classification, or whenever it shall appear by the last two preceding censuses that a county has heretofore or hereafter decreased in population so as to recede in classification, as herein prescribed, it shall be in the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of this Commonwealth, to certify that fact accordingly, to the board of county commissioners on or before the first day of October of the year succeeding that in which the census was taken or as soon thereafter as may be, which certificate shall be forwarded by the commissioners to the recorder of deeds and be recorded in his office.

It is the intent of this section that the classification of any county shall not be changed because its population has decreased at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of local government is attended by certain expense and hardship, and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population, but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a county has remained below the minimum figure of its class for at least a decade.

(c) Changes of class ascertained and certified as aforesaid shall become effective on the first day of January next following the year in which the change was so certified by the Governor to the county commissioners but the salaries of county officers shall not thereby be increased or decreased during the term for which they shall have been elected. In the municipal election following such certification of change of class and preceding the effective date of such change, the proper number of persons shall be elected to fill any elective office which will exist in the county by the change in classification certified. No election shall be held for any office which will be abolished as a result of such change of classification. The County Code (P.L. 323), Aug. 9, 1955; as last amended Act No. 478, Aug. 22, 1961.

## COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES BY TYPE, PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES: July 2013

County	County Seat	Number of Municipalities				Total
		Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	
Pennsylvania.....		56	959	92	1,455	2,562
Adams.....	Gettysburg.....	-	13	-	21	34
Allegheny.....	Pittsburgh.....	4	82	26	16	128
Armstrong.....	Kittanning.....	1	16	-	28	45
Beaver.....	Beaver.....	2	29	5	17	53
Bedford.....	Bedford.....	-	13	-	25	38
Berks.....	Reading.....	1	28	3	41	73
Blair.....	Hollidaysburg.....	1	8	-	15	24
Bradford.....	Towanda.....	-	14	-	37	51
Bucks.....	Doylestown.....	-	22	1	30	53
Butler.....	Butler.....	1	23	1	32	57
Cambria.....	Ebensburg.....	1	32	1	29	63
Cameron.....	Emporium.....	-	2	-	5	7
Carbon.....	Jim Thorpe.....	-	12	-	11	23
Centre.....	Bellefonte.....	-	10	-	25	35
Chester.....	West Chester.....	1	15	1	56	73
Clarion.....	Clarion.....	-	12	-	22	34
Clearfield.....	Clearfield.....	1	19	-	30	50
Clinton.....	Lock Haven.....	1	7	-	21	29
Columbia.....	Bloomsburg.....	-	9	-	24	33
Crawford.....	Meadville.....	2	14	-	35	51
Cumberland.....	Carlisle.....	-	11	4	18	33
Dauphin.....	Harrisburg.....	1	16	3	20	40
Delaware.....	Media.....	1	27	12	9	49
Elk.....	Ridgway.....	1	2	-	9	12
Erie.....	Erie.....	2	14	1	21	38
Fayette.....	Uniontown.....	2	16	-	24	42
Forest.....	Tionesta.....	-	1	-	8	9
Franklin.....	Chambersburg.....	-	6	-	15	21
Fulton.....	McConnellsburg.....	-	2	-	11	13
Greene.....	Waynesburg.....	-	6	-	20	26
Huntingdon.....	Huntingdon.....	-	18	-	30	48
Indiana.....	Indiana.....	-	14	-	24	38
Jefferson.....	Brookville.....	-	11	-	23	34
Juniata.....	Mifflintown.....	-	4	-	13	17
Lackawanna.....	Scranton.....	2	17	-	21	40
Lancaster.....	Lancaster.....	1	18	1	40	60
Lawrence.....	New Castle.....	1	10	-	16	27
Lebanon.....	Lebanon.....	1	7	2	16	26
Lehigh.....	Allentown.....	1	8	4	11	24
Luzerne.....	Wilkes-Barre.....	4	36	4	32	76
Lycoming.....	Williamsport.....	1	9	-	42	52
McKean.....	Smethport.....	1	6	-	15	22
Mercer.....	Mercer.....	3	14	-	31	48
Mifflin.....	Lewistown.....	-	6	-	10	16
Monroe.....	Stroudsburg.....	-	4	-	16	20
Montgomery.....	Norristown.....	-	24	14	24	62
Montour.....	Danville.....	-	2	-	9	11
Northampton.....	Easton.....	2	19	1	16	38
Northumberland.....	Sunbury.....	2	11	1	22	36
Perry.....	New Bloomfield.....	-	9	-	21	30

*Note: Total is not consistent with U.S. Census Bureau totals due to 12 municipalities crossing county lines.  
The Town of Bloomsburg is counted as a Borough for statistical purposes.*

County	County Seat	Number of Municipalities				Total
		Cities	Boroughs	First Class Townships	Second Class Townships	
Philadelphia.....	Philadelphia .....	1	-	-	-	1
Pike .....	Milford .....	-	2	-	11	13
Potter .....	Coudersport .....	-	6	-	24	30
Schuylkill .....	Pottsville.....	1	30	-	36	67
Snyder .....	Middleburg .....	-	6	-	15	21
Somerset.....	Somerset.....	-	25	-	25	50
Sullivan.....	Laporte.....	-	4	-	9	13
Susquehanna.....	Montrose.....	-	13	-	27	40
Tioga .....	Wellsboro .....	-	10	-	29	39
Union .....	Lewisburg.....	-	4	-	10	14
Venango .....	Franklin .....	2	9	-	20	31
Warren.....	Warren .....	1	5	-	21	27
Washington .....	Washington.....	2	32	1	31	66
Wayne .....	Honesdale.....	-	6	-	22	28
Westmoreland.....	Greensburg.....	6	38	3	18	65
Wyoming .....	Tunkhannock .....	-	5	-	18	23
York .....	York .....	1	36	3	32	72

## CLASSIFICATION OF COUNTIES, 2010 CENSUS

Returns from the 2010 Census indicate seven Pennsylvania counties grew sufficiently to move up in class. Lancaster County advanced from a third class to a second class A county, Cumberland County advanced from a fourth class to a third class county, Monroe, Centre, and Franklin Counties advanced from fifth class to fourth class counties, Adams County advanced from a sixth class to a fifth class county, Perry County advanced from a seventh class to a sixth class county. Both Northumberland and Lawrence Counties decreased from fifth class to sixth class counties.

**First Class (1)** – Philadelphia (1,526,006).

**Second Class (1)** – Allegheny (1,223,348).

**Second Class A (3)** – Montgomery (799,874), Bucks (625,249), Delaware (558,979).

**Third Class (11)** – Lancaster (519,445)\*, Chester (498,886), York (434,972), Berks (411,442), Westmoreland (365,169), Lehigh (349,497), Luzerne (320,918), Northampton (297,735), Erie (280,566), Dauphin (268,100), Cumberland (235,406), Lackawanna (214,437).

**Fourth Class (7)** – Washington (207,820), Butler (183,862), Beaver (170,539), Monroe (169,842), Centre (153,990), Franklin (149,618), Schuylkill (148,289), Cambria (143,679), Fayette (136,606).

**Fifth Class (9)** – Lebanon (133,568), Blair (127,089), Mercer (116,638), Lycoming (116,111), Adams (101,407).

**Sixth Class (24)** – Northumberland (94,528), Lawrence (91,108), Indiana (88,880), Crawford (88,765), Clearfield (81,642), Somerset (77,742), Armstrong (68,941), Columbia (67,295), Carbon (65,249), Bradford (62,622), Pike (57,369), Venango (54,984), Wayne (52,822), Bedford (49,762), Mifflin (46,682), Perry (45,969), Huntingdon (45,913), Jefferson (45,200), McKean (43,450), Susquehanna (43,356), Tioga (41,981), Warren (41,815), Clarion (39,988), Clinton (39,238), Greene (38,686), Elk (31,946).

**Seventh Class (5)** – Union (44,947), Snyder (39,702), Wyoming (28,276), Juniata (24,636).

**Eighth Class (6)** – Montour (18,267), Potter (17,457), Fulton (14,845), Forest (7,716), Sullivan (6,428), Cameron (5,085).

\*Lancaster County elected to remain a county of the Third Class under Act 131 of 2011.

County classification based on population

First Class (1 county): 1,500,000 or more

Second Class (1 county): 800,000 to 1,499,999

Second Class A (2-A) (3 counties): 500,000 to 799,999

Third Class (11 counties): 210,000 to 499,999

Fourth Class (7 counties): 145,000 to 209,999

Fifth Class (9 counties): 95,000 to 144,999

Sixth Class (24 counties): 45,000 to 94,999

Seventh Class (5 counties): 20,000 to 44,999

Eighth Class (6 counties): Less than 20,000

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community and Economic Development.

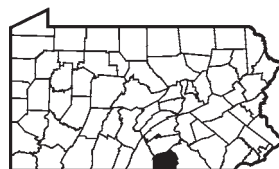
## POPULATION OF COUNTIES: 2010-2000

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT
	2010	2000	CHANGE
THE STATE.....	12,702,379	12,281,054	3.4
Adams.....	101,407	91,292	11.1
Allegheny.....	1,223,348	1,281,666	4.6
Armstrong.....	68,941	72,392	-4.8
Beaver.....	170,539	181,412	-6.0
Bedford.....	49,762	49,984	-0.4
Berks.....	411,442	373,638	10.1
Blair.....	127,089	129,144	-1.6
Bradford.....	62,622	62,761	-0.2
Bucks.....	625,249	597,635	4.6
Butler.....	183,862	174,083	5.6
Cambria.....	143,679	152,598	-5.8
Cameron.....	5,085	5,974	-14.9
Carbon.....	65,249	58,802	11.0
Centre.....	153,990	135,758	13.4
Chester.....	498,886	433,501	15.1
Clarion.....	39,988	41,765	-4.3
Clearfield.....	81,642	83,382	-2.1
Clinton.....	39,238	37,914	3.5
Columbia.....	67,295	64,151	4.9
Crawford.....	88,765	90,366	-1.8
Cumberland.....	235,406	213,674	10.2
Dauphin.....	268,100	251,798	6.5
Delaware.....	558,979	550,864	1.5
Elk.....	31,946	35,112	-9.0
Erie.....	280,566	280,843	-0.1
Fayette.....	136,606	148,644	-8.1
Forest.....	7,716	4,946	56.0
Franklin.....	149,618	129,313	15.7
Fulton.....	14,845	14,261	4.1
Greene.....	38,686	40,672	-4.9
Huntingdon.....	45,913	45,586	0.7
Indiana.....	88,880	89,605	-0.8
Jefferson.....	45,200	45,932	-1.6

COUNTIES	TOTAL POPULATION		PERCENT
	2010	2000	CHANGE
Juniata.....	24,636	22,821	8.0
Lackawanna.....	214,437	213,295	0.5
Lancaster.....	519,445	470,658	10.4
Lawrence.....	91,108	94,643	-3.7
Lebanon.....	133,568	120,327	11.0
Lehigh.....	349,497	312,090	12.0
Luzerne.....	320,918	319,250	0.5
Lycoming.....	116,111	120,044	-3.3
McKean.....	43,450	45,936	-5.4
Mercer.....	116,638	120,293	-3.0
Mifflin.....	46,682	46,486	0.4
Monroe.....	169,842	138,687	22.5
Montgomery.....	799,874	750,097	6.6
Montour.....	18,267	18,236	0.2
Northampton.....	297,735	267,066	11.5
Northumberland.....	94,528	94,556	0.0
Perry.....	45,969	43,602	5.4
Philadelphia.....	1,526,006	1,517,550	0.6
Pike.....	57,369	46,302	23.9
Potter.....	17,457	18,080	-3.4
Schuylkill.....	148,289	150,336	-1.4
Snyder.....	39,702	37,546	5.7
Somerset.....	77,742	80,023	-2.9
Sullivan.....	6,428	6,556	-2.0
Susquehanna.....	43,356	42,238	2.6
Tioga.....	41,981	41,373	1.5
Union.....	44,947	41,624	8.0
Venango.....	54,984	57,565	-4.5
Warren.....	41,815	43,863	-4.7
Washington.....	207,820	202,897	2.4
Wayne.....	52,822	47,722	10.7
Westmoreland.....	365,169	369,993	-1.3
Wyoming.....	28,276	28,080	0.7
York.....	434,972	381,751	13.9

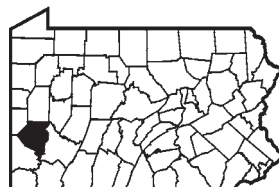
## PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY OFFICIALS, POPULATION†, AND HISTORIES

**ADAMS COUNTY** (5th class, population 101,407) was created on January 22, 1800 from part of York County, and named in honor of President John Adams. *Gettysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 10, 1806. It was named for James Gettys, a local landowner.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair .....	Randy L. Phiel .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,954
Commissioners .....	James E. Martin .....	R	Jan. 2016	64,954
	Marty Karsteter Qually .....	D	Jan. 2016	64,954
Sheriff .....	James Muller .....	R	Jan. 2014	58,120
Coroner .....	Patricia Felix .....	R	Jan. 2016	38,671
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Linda K. Myers .....	R	Jan. 2016	63,308
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Kelly Lawyer .....	R	Jan. 2014	63,308
Prothonotary .....	Beverly Boyd .....	R	Jan. 2016	58,120
Treasurer .....	Theresa Adamik .....	D	Jan. 2014	58,120
District Attorney .....	Shawn Wagner .....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Ann Yannetti .....	R	Jan. 2014	10,253
	Patricia Feeser .....	D	Jan. 2014	10,253
Controller .....	Steve Renner .....	R	Jan. 2016	58,120
Chief Clerk .....	Paula V. Neiman .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Barbara Walter .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	John M. Hartzell, Esq. ....	Appointed		

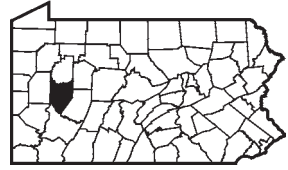
**ALLEGHENY COUNTY** (2nd class, population 1,223,348) was created on September 24, 1788 from parts of Westmoreland and Washington Counties, and named for the Allegheny River. *Pittsburgh*, the county seat, was named by General John Forbes in November 1758 in honor of William Pitt, a British statesman. It was incorporated as a borough on April 22, 1794, and as a city on March 18, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council President .....	Dr. Charles Martoni .....	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
Council Vice President .....	Nicholas Futules .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
Commissioners .....	Jan Rea .....	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
	James Burn Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Vince Gastgeb .....	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
	John Palmiere .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	William Russell Robinson .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	Matt Drozd .....	R	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Michael J. Finnerty .....	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Robert J. Macey .....	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	James Ellenbogen .....	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
	Amanda Green Hawkins .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	Barbara Daly Danko .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
Council Members-at-Large .....	John DeFazio .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,000
	Heather S. Heidelbaugh .....	R	Jan. 2016	9,000
Controller .....	Chelsea Wagner .....	D	Jan. 2016	66,500
Treasurer .....	John Weinstein .....	D	Jan. 2016	66,500
District Attorney .....	Stephen Zappala Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	
County Manager .....	William D. McKain, CPA .....			
Chief Assessor .....	Wesley K. Graham .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Andrew F. Szefi .....	Appointed		

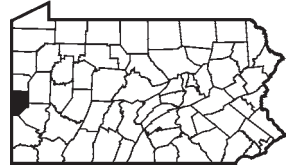
† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

**ARMSTRONG COUNTY** (6th class, population 68,941) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny, Westmoreland, and Lycoming Counties, and named for General John Armstrong. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1805. *Kittanning*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 2, 1821, and derived its name from a Delaware Indian village at the same place.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	David K. Battaglia .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,971
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Robert T. Bower .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,971
Commissioner .....	Richard L. Fink .....	D	Jan. 2016	61,971
Sheriff .....	Larry Crawford .....	D	Jan. 2014	55,755
Coroner .....	Robert Bower.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ .....	Marianne Hileman.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,155
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Brenda George .....	R	Jan. 2016	60,155
Controller.....	Myra Miller .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,755
Treasurer.....	Amanda Hiles .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,755
District Attorney .....	Scott Andreassi.....	D	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Karen Schreckengost .....	R	Jan. 2014	9,482
	Patricia Fiorina .....	D	Jan. 2014	9,482
Chief Clerk .....	George J. Skamai.....	Appointed		46,120
Chief Assessor .....	Mike Renosky .....	Appointed		39,424
County Solicitor .....	Chase McClister .....	Appointed		30,300

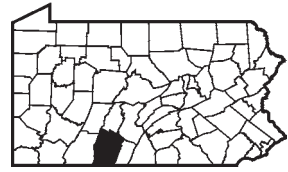
**BEAVER COUNTY** (4th class, population 170,539) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Washington Counties, and named for the Beaver River. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Beaver*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1802.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tony Amadio .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 63,459
Commissioners .....	Dennis E. Nichols .....	R	Jan. 2016	60,812
	Joe Spanik .....	D	Jan. 2016	60,812
Sheriff .....	George David.....	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Coroner .....	Teri Tatalovich-Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Recorder of Deeds.....	Janice Beall.....	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Register of Wills .....	Carol Fiorucci.....	D	Jan. 2016	58,848
Clerk of Courts .....	Judy Enslen .....	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Prothonotary.....	Nancy Werme .....	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Controller.....	David Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2016	59,348
Treasurer .....	Connie T. Javens .....	D	Jan. 2016	56,848
Jury Commissioners .....	Peggy Rose .....	R	Jan. 2014	13,220
	Shelly L. Blythe .....	D	Jan. 2014	13,220
Chief Clerk .....	Tracey Patton.....	Appointed		30,837
Financial Director .....	Vincent LaValle .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Michael Kohlman .....	Appointed		53,179
County Solicitor .....	Joe Askar .....	Appointed		47,739

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

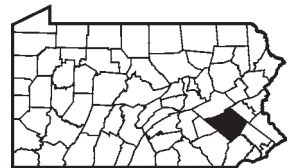
**BEDFORD COUNTY** (6th class, population 49,762) was created on March 9, 1771 from part of Cumberland County. It was named for Fort Bedford, which in turn had been named in 1759 for the Duke of Bedford. *Bedford*, the county seat, on the site of Fort Bedford, was incorporated as a borough on March 13, 1795.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Kirt B. Morris.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,542
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Steven K. Howsare.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,542
Commissioner.....	S. Paul Crooks.....	D	Jan. 2016	51,542
Sheriff.....	Charwin Reichelderfer.....	R	Jan. 2016	46,251
Coroner.....	Samuel Gordon.....	R	Jan. 2016	19,744
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Faith A. Zembower.....	D	Jan. 2014	50,967
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Cathy A. Fetter.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,967
Treasurer.....	Paula K. Sheirer.....	R	Jan. 2016	46,251
District Attorney.....	Bill Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2016	163,262
Jury Commissioners.....	Edith Weyant.....	D	Jan. 2014	9,007
	Ruth Clark.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,007
County Auditors.....	Karen Williams.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Shirley Harbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Tonya Clark.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk.....	Margaret A. Koenig.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Melissa Roy.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Dean Crabtree.....	Appointed		

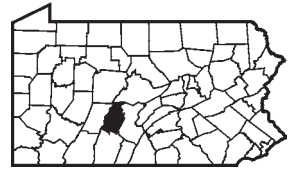
\* \$114.65 per diem

**BERKS COUNTY** (3rd class, population 411,442) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Philadelphia, Chester, and Lancaster Counties, and named for Berkshire in England. *Reading*, the county seat, was named for Berkshire's county town. It was incorporated as a borough on September 15, 1783, and as a city on March 16, 1847.



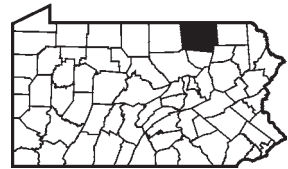
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Christian Y. Leinbach.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 92,990
Commissioners.....	Kevin S. Barnhardt.....	D	Jan. 2016	90,260
	Mark C. Scott.....	R	Jan. 2016	90,260
Sheriff.....	Eric J. Weaknecht.....	R	Jan. 2016	78,566
Coroner.....	Dennis J. Hess.....	D	Jan. 2014	78,566
Recorder of Deeds.....	Frederick C. Sheeler.....	D	Jan. 2016	78,566
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Larry J. Medaglia Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	83,018
Clerk of Courts.....	James P. Troutman.....	R	Jan. 2016	78,566
Prothonotary.....	Marianne R. Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2014	78,566
Controller.....	Sandra Graffius.....	R	Jan. 2016	80,026
Treasurer.....	Nelson H. Long.....	R	Jan. 2014	78,566
District Attorney.....	John T. Adams, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk.....	Maryjo Gibson.....	Appointed		
County Administrator.....	Carl E. Geffken.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Duane J. Rashlich.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Alan S. Miller.....	Appointed		

**BLAIR COUNTY** (5th class, population 127,089) was created on February 26, 1846 from parts of Huntingdon and Bedford Counties, and named for John Blair, a prominent citizen. *Hollidaysburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 10, 1836, and named for Adam and William Holliday, early settlers.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Terry Tomassetti.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 60,880
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Diane L. Meling.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,880
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Ted A. Beam Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	60,880
Sheriff .....	Mitch Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2014	55,085
Coroner .....	Patricia Ross.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,085
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Mary Ann Bennis.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,070
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Carol Newman .....	R	Jan. 2014	60,070
Controller.....	Richard J. Peo .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,085
Treasurer .....	James R. Carothers.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,085
District Attorney.....	Richard A. Consiglio .....	R	Jan. 2014	156,440
Jury Commissioners .....	Joy A. Foreman.....	R	Jan. 2014	11,596
	Donna S. Cohen .....	D	Jan. 2014	11,596
Chief Clerk .....	Helen P. Schmitt.....	Appointed		60,494
Chief Assessor .....	Michael Russell.....	Appointed		Contracted
County Solicitor .....	Nathan W. Kam Sr.....	Appointed		45,053

**BRADFORD COUNTY** (6th class, population 62,622) was created on February 21, 1810 from parts of Luzerne and Lycoming Counties, and named Ontario County for the lake of the same name. On March 24, 1812, it was formally organized and renamed for William Bradford, second Attorney General of the United States. *Towanda*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1828, and named for Towanda Creek.



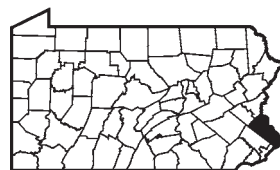
POLITICAL TERM OFFICE	ANNUAL NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Douglas McLinko .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,628
Commissioners .....	Mark W. Smith .....	D	Jan. 2016	55,721
	Daryl Miller .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,721
Sheriff .....	C.J. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,855
Coroner .....	Tom Carman .....	R	Jan. 2016	23,940
Recorder of Deeds/Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Shirley Rockefeller.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,765
Prothonotary.....	Sally Vaughn .....	R	Jan. 2016	53,765
Treasurer .....	Becky Clark.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,855
District Attorney.....	Dan Barrett.....	R	Jan. 2016	160,849
County Auditors.....	Matt Allen .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Susah Storch .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Jeffrey Warner .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Michelle Shedden .....	Appointed		49,712
Chief Assessor .....	Donna Roof.....	Appointed		45,172
County Solicitor .....	Jonathan Foster.....	Appointed		38,719

\* \$134.00 per day



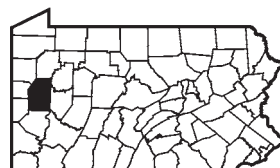
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

**BUCKS COUNTY** (2nd class A, population 625,249) was one of the original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. Bucks is a contraction of Buckinghamshire, an England shire where the Penns lived for generations. *Doylestown* replaced Newtown as the county seat in 1812 and was incorporated as a borough on April 16, 1838. It was named for William Doyle, an innkeeper.



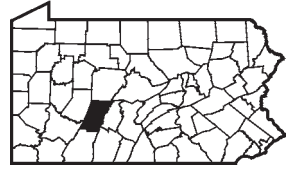
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Robert G. Loughery .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 90,072
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Charles H. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	89,072
Commissioner .....	Diane M. Ellis-Marseglia, LCSW .....	D	Jan. 2016	89,072
Treasurer .....	William R. Snyder .....	R	Jan. 2016	77,528
Controller.....	Raymond F. McHugh, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2016	77,528
Recorder of Deeds.....	Joseph J. Szafran.....	R	Jan. 2014	77,528
Register of Wills .....	Donald Pettrille Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	84,128
Sheriff .....	Edward J. Donnelly.....	R	Jan. 2014	77,528
Coroner .....	Joseph Campbell, M.D.....	R	Jan. 2016	77,528
Prothonotary.....	Patricia L. Bachtle.....	R	Jan. 2014	77,528
Clerk of Courts .....	Mary K. Smithson .....	R	Jan. 2016	77,528
District Attorney.....	David W. Heckler, Esq. ....	R	Jan. 2014	163,584
Jury Commissioners .....	Theresa M. Farley.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,815
	Debra DeBlasio.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,815
COO .....	Brian Hesselthaler .....	Appointed		137,700
Solicitor.....	Michael A. Klimpi .....	Appointed		124,158

**BUTLER COUNTY** (4th class, population 183,862) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Richard Butler. It was attached to Allegheny County until 1803. *Butler*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803, incorporated as a borough on February 26, 1817, and chartered as a city on January 7, 1918.



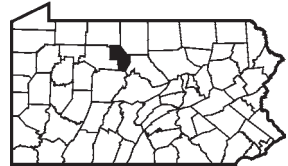
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	William L. McCarrier .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 85,271
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	A. Dale Pinkerton.....	R	Jan. 2016	82,771
Commissioner, Secretary.....	James Eckstein.....	D	Jan. 2016	82,771
Sheriff .....	Michael T. Slupe.....	R	Jan. 2014	80,039
Coroner .....	William F. Young III .....	R	Jan. 2014	63,287
Recorder of Deeds.....	Michelle M. Mustello .....	R	Jan. 2016	79,655
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Judy Moser .....	R	Jan. 2016	86,312
Clerk of Courts .....	Lisa Lotz.....	R	Jan. 2014	80,039
Prothonotary.....	Glenna M. Walters .....	R	Jan. 2016	79,655
Controller.....	John R. McMillin Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	83,762
Treasurer.....	Diane R. Marburger .....	R	Jan. 2016	79,655
District Attorney.....	Richard A. Goldinger.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Jon Galante.....	R	Jan. 2014	18,614
	Clinton A. Bonetti .....	D	Jan. 2014	18,614
Chief Clerk .....	Amy Wilson.....	Appointed		85,512
Chief Assessor .....	Chris Savage .....	Appointed		62,197
County Solicitor .....	Michael K. English.....	Appointed		90,346

**CAMBRIA COUNTY** (4th class, population 143,679) was created on March 26, 1804 from parts of Huntingdon, Somerset, and Bedford Counties, and named for Cambria Township of Somerset County. Cambria is an ancient name for Wales. It was attached to Somerset County until 1807. *Ebensburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on January 15, 1825 and named by Reverend Rees Lloyd for his deceased eldest son, Eben.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Douglas R. Lengenfelder.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 60,674
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Mark J. Wissinger .....	R	Jan. 2016	58,146
Commissioner .....	Thomas C. Chernisky .....	D	Jan. 2016	58,146
Sheriff .....	Bob Kolar .....	D	Jan. 2014	53,027
Coroner .....	Dennis Kwiatkowski.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Recorder of Deeds.....	Andrea F. Sims .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Patricia Sharbaugh .....	D	Jan. 2016	56,354
Clerk of Courts .....	Susan Kuhar .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Prothonotary.....	Debit Martella .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Controller.....	Ed Cernic Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
Treasurer .....	Lisa Kororosky .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,354
District Attorney.....	Kelly A. Callihan.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Helen Whiteford .....	D	Jan. 2014	11,401
	Vickie M. Long .....	R	Jan. 2014	11,401
Chief Clerk .....	David Knepper .....	Appointed		30.00/hr
Chief Assessor .....	Tamra Forgan .....	Appointed		51,254
County Solicitor .....	Thomas P. Leiden.....	Appointed		60,000

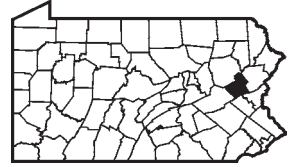
**CAMERON COUNTY** (8th class, population 5,085) was created on March 29, 1860 from parts of Clinton, McKean, Elk, and Potter Counties, and named for U.S. Senator Simon Cameron. *Emporium*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on October 13, 1864. Its name is Latin for "market or trade center."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Phillip P. Jones.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 40,729
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	H. James Thomas.....	D	Jan. 2016	40,729
Commissioner .....	Glen D. Fiebig .....	R	Jan. 2016	40,729
Sheriff .....	Allen H. Neyman.....	R	Jan. 2014	40,729
Coroner .....	Theodore L. Walters.....	D	Jan. 2016	14,225
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Mary Grace Olay.....	R	Jan. 2014	46,513
Treasurer .....	Staci Brown.....	R	Jan. 2016	40,729
District Attorney.....	Paul J. Malizia.....	I	Jan. 2016	69,610
Jury Commissioners .....	Christine McFall.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,875
	Michael Fragale .....	D	Jan. 2014	5,875
County Auditors.....	Brett Grimm.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,329
	Donal Hoy .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,329
	Kimberlea Whiting.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,329
Chief Clerk .....	Brenda Munz .....	Appointed		31,580
Chief Assessor .....	Michele Reed .....	Appointed		30,868
County Solicitor .....	Brian G. Burfield.....	Appointed		22,220

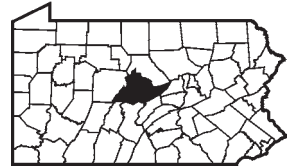
LOCAL GOVERNMENT

**CARBON COUNTY** (6th class, population 65,249) was created on March 13, 1843 from parts of Northampton and Monroe Counties. Its name alludes to its deposits of anthracite coal. *Jim Thorpe*, the county seat, was originally incorporated on January 26, 1850 as the borough of Mauch Chunk, an Indian name meaning "bear mountain." It was renamed in 1956 for the famous Indian athlete, who is buried there.



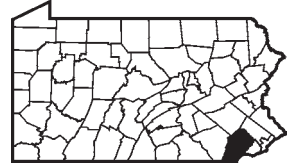
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Wayne E. Nothstein.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,554
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Tom J. Gerhard .....	R	Jan. 2016	64,554
Commissioner .....	William J. O'Gurek.....	D	Jan. 2016	64,554
Sheriff .....	Dwight Nothstein.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Coroner .....	Bruce Nalesnik.....	D	Jan. 2016	27,316
Recorder of Deeds.....	Emmett McCall.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Register of Wills .....	Judy F. Moon.....	D	Jan. 2014	58,917
Clerk of Courts .....	William McGinley.....	D	Jan. 2014	57,764
Prothonotary.....	Joann Behrens.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Controller.....	Robert M. Crampsie .....	D	Jan. 2016	57,764
Treasurer.....	Ronald J. Sheehan.....	D	Jan. 2014	57,764
District Attorney.....	Gary F. Dobias .....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Joseph Steber.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,220
	Joanne Maurer.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,220
Chief Clerk/County Administrator .....	Eloise K. Ahner .....	Appointed		64,737
Chief Assessor .....	Kim Steigerwalt.....	Appointed		40,950
County Solicitor.....	Daniel Miscavige.....	Appointed		47,883

**CENTRE COUNTY** (4th class, population 153,990) was created on February 19, 1800 from parts of Huntingdon, Lycoming, Mifflin, and Northumberland Counties. Its name refers to its geographical location at the center of the state. *Bellefonte*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1806. Its name, French for "beautiful fountain," alludes to a large spring there and is said to have been suggested by the famous French statesman, Talleyrand.



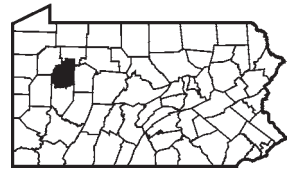
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Steven G. Dershem.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,668
Commissioners .....	C. Chris Exarchos.....	D	Jan. 2016	70,668
	Michael Pipe.....	D	Jan. 2016	70,668
Controller.....	Charles Witmer.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,937
Coroner .....	Scott A. Sayers.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,937
District Attorney.....	Stacy Parks Miller.....	D	Jan. 2014	163,602
Jury Commissioners .....	Hope P. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2014	14,124
	Ruth L. Luse.....	D	Jan. 2014	14,124
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts.....	Debra K. Immel.....	D	Jan. 2016	65,937
Recorder of Deeds.....	Joseph L. Davidson.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,937
Register of Wills .....	Kimberly A. Barton.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,937
Sheriff .....	Dennis B. Nau.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,937
Treasurer.....	Richard A. Fornicola.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,937
Chief Clerk/Chief Administrator.....	Tim Boyde.....	Appointed		101,910
Chief Assessor .....	Mark Kellerman.....	Appointed		61,598
County Solicitor.....	Louis T. Glantz, Esq.....	Appointed		62,310

**CHESTER COUNTY** (3rd class, population 498,886) was one of the three original counties created by William Penn in November 1682. It did not become an inland county until 1789, when Delaware County was created from a part of it. Its name derives from Cheshire (i.e. Chester-shire), England, from which many of its early settlers came. *West Chester*, the county seat since 1788, was incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799. It was named for Chester, the original county seat (now in Delaware County), which in turn derived its name from the shire town of Cheshire.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair .....	Ryan Costello.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 81,702
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Kathi Cozzone .....	D	Jan. 2016	80,702
Commissioner .....	Terence Farrell .....	R	Jan. 2016	80,702
Sheriff .....	Carolyn Welsh.....	R	Jan. 2016	70,240
Coroner .....	Steven Dickler, MD.....	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Recorder of Deeds.....	Rick Loughery.....	R	Jan. 2016	70,240
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Terri Clark.....	R	Jan. 2016	72,240
Clerk of Courts .....	Frank McElwaine .....	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Prothonotary.....	Bryan Walters .....	R	Jan. 2016	70,240
Controller.....	Vai DiGiorgio.....	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
Treasurer .....	Ann Duke .....	R	Jan. 2018	70,240
District Attorney.....	Thomas Hogan .....	R	Jan. 2016	168,541
Jury Commissioners .....	Mimi Sack .....	R	Jan. 2018	19,428
	Martha Smith.....	D	Jan. 2018	19,428
Chief Clerk .....	Janelle Swab .....	Appointed		50,353
Chief Assessor .....	Jeffrey Laudenslager .....	Appointed		111,007
County Solicitor .....	Thomas Whiteman .....	Appointed		109,024

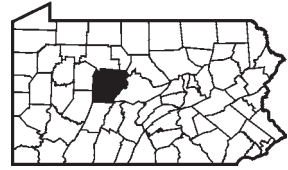
**CLARION COUNTY** (6th class, population 39,988) was created on March 11, 1839 from parts of Venango and Armstrong Counties, and named for the Clarion River. *Clarion*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on April 6, 1841.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Wayne R. Brosins .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 50,662
Commissioners .....	Gregory A. Faller.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,662
	George "Butch" Campbell.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,662
Sheriff .....	Rex Munsee.....	R	Jan. 2014	46,442
Coroner .....	Terry Shaffer .....	R	Jan. 2014	24,488
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ .....	Gregory Mortimer.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,098
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Jeffrey Himes.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,098
Treasurer .....	Theresa M. Snyder .....	D	Jan. 2016	47,794
District Attorney.....	Mark Aaron.....	D	Jan. 2016	160,850
Jury Commissioners .....	Naomi Summerville .....	R	Jan. 2014	7,893
	Greg Faller.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,893
County Auditors.....	R. Scott Keefer.....		Jan. 2016	*
	Sue Leonard .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	David Hauser .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk/Chief Administrator.....	Anjanette M. Keller .....	Appointed		34,980
Chief Assessor .....	Leslie Lander .....			
County Solicitor .....	Tom King, Esq.....	Appointed		

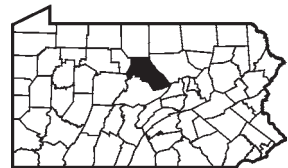
\* \$115.13 per day

**CLEARFIELD COUNTY** (6th class, population 81,642) was created on March 26, 1804, from parts of Huntingdon and Lycoming Counties, and named for Clearfield Creek. The creek's name alluded to openings or clear fields in its vicinity. For many years Clearfield County functioned as part of Centre County, not electing its own commissioners until 1812. It was organized for judicial purposes in 1822. *Clearfield*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough in January 1881 and became a city on December 23, 1914.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joan Robinson McMillen .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 50,672
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	John Sobel.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,672
Commissioner .....	Mark B. McCracken.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,672
Sheriff .....	Chester Hawkins.....	R	Jan. 2014	45,339
Coroner .....	Michael Morris.....	R	Jan. 2016	45,339
Recorder of Deeds/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Maureen Inlow .....	R	Jan. 2016	50,094
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	William Shaw Sr.....	D	Jan. 2014	50,094
Controller.....	Tony Scotto .....	R	Jan. 2014	45,339
Treasurer.....	Carol Fox .....	D	Jan. 2016	45,339
District Attorney.....	William Shaw Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Linda Hatcher .....	R	Jan. 2014	8,004
	Ellen Harry .....	D	Jan. 2014	8,004
Chief Clerk .....	Lisa McFadden .....	Appointed		36,522
Chief Assessor .....	Jennifer Wooster.....	Appointed		46,482
County Solicitor.....	Kim Kesner .....	Appointed		47,395

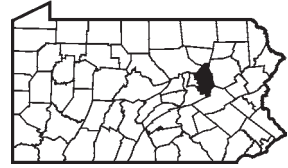
**CLINTON COUNTY** (6th class, population 39,238) was created on June 21, 1839 from parts of Centre and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for Governor DeWitt Clinton of New York, a promoter of the Erie Canal. Actually, the name seems to have been substituted, as a political maneuver, for the name "Eagle," first proposed, thus thwarting opponents of the new county. *Lock Haven*, the county seat, derived its name from its position on the West Branch Canal, which was completed to Lock Haven in 1834. It was incorporated as a borough on May 25, 1840, and became a city on March 28, 1870.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeffrey A. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,492
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Robert B. "Pete" Smeltz Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,492
Commissioner .....	Joel Long .....	D	Jan. 2016	51,492
Sheriff .....	Charles Ankney.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,071
Coroner .....	Donald Walker .....	D	Jan. 2014	46,071
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Gail Gephart.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,749
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Marie Vilello .....	D	Jan. 2016	50,749
Treasurer.....	Michelle Kunes .....	R	Jan. 2014	54,709
District Attorney.....	Mike Salisbury.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Carleen Leone.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,128
	Francis Johnson .....	R	Jan. 2014	8,128
County Auditors.....	Peggy Heller .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robert Rooney.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Michelle Crowell.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Amy Dicello.....	Appointed		63,322
Chief Assessor .....	Keith Yearick.....	Appointed		58,010
County Solicitor.....	Larry E. Coploff .....	Appointed		43,125

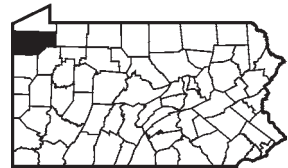
\* \$121.97 per day

**COLUMBIA COUNTY** (6th class, population 67,295) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is a poetic allusion to America. *Bloomsburg*, the county seat since November 30, 1847, was incorporated as a town on March 4, 1870, and still is the only incorporated town in the state. Its name comes from Bloom Township, which was named for Samuel Bloom, a commissioner of Northumberland County. Danville, the county seat from 1813 to 1846, is now the seat of Montour County.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Chris E. Young .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 47,165
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Richard C. Ridgway.....	R	Jan. 2016	47,534
Commissioner, Minority .....	David M. Kovach.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,037
Sheriff .....	Timothy Chamberlain.....	D	Jan. 2014	45,531
Coroner .....	Lori Masteller .....	R	Jan. 2016	18,434
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Brenda Lupini.....	D	Jan. 2016	49,730
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Barbara Silveti.....	D	Jan. 2016	49,730
Treasurer.....	Shirley Turner.....	R	Jan. 2016	47,496
District Attorney.....	Tom Leipold.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Kristen Gensel .....	D	Jan. 2014	8,034
	Richard Ward.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,034
County Auditors.....	Luther Black.....	D	Jan. 2016	10,542
	Rodman Ralston.....	R	Jan. 2016	10,542
	Kenneth Jackman.....	R	Jan. 2016	10,542
Chief Clerk .....	Gail S. Kipp.....	Appointed		58,452
Chief Assessor .....	David Good.....	Appointed		54,945
County Solicitor .....	Bull, Bull & Knecht .....	Appointed		

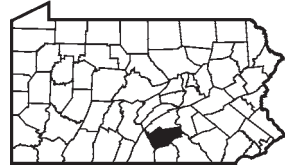
**CRAWFORD COUNTY** (6th class, population 88,765) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Colonel William Crawford, a frontier hero. *Meadville*, the county seat, was named for its founder, David Mead, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1823, and as a city on February 15, 1866.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Francis F. Weiderspahn Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,522
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Jack P. Lynch.....	R	Jan. 2016	64,522
Commissioner .....	C. Sherman Allen.....	D	Jan. 2016	64,522
Coroner .....	Scott Schell.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,060
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Deborah Curry .....	R	Jan. 2016	66,108
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Patricia A. Wetherbee.....	R	Jan. 2014	66,108
Prothonotary.....	Emmy Arnett.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,060
Treasurer/Tax Claim Director.....	Christine Krzysiak .....	R	Jan. 2014	74,656
District Attorney.....	Francis J. Schultz .....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	David Kennedy .....	R	Jan. 2014	10,598
	Betty Lou Williams .....	D	Jan. 2014	10,598
County Auditors.....	Katie Mutlu .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Diana Perry.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Christopher Seeley .....	Appointed	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Cheryl A. Porter-Jackson.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Joe Galbo.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Theodore H. Watts, Esq. ....	Appointed		

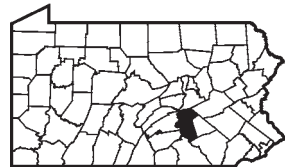
\* \$155.70 per day

**CUMBERLAND COUNTY** (3rd class, population 235,406) was created on January 27, 1750 from part of Lancaster County, and named for Cumberland County in England. *Carlisle*, the county seat since 1752, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1782. It was named for the county town of the English county. Shippensburg was the county seat from 1750 to 1752.



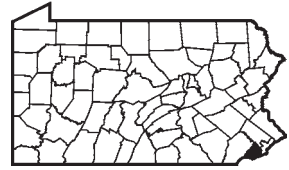
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Barbara Cross.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 77,454
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Jim Hertzler.....	D	Jan. 2016	74,217
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Gary Eichelberger.....	R	Jan. 2016	74,217
Sheriff .....	Ronny Anderson .....	R	Jan. 2014	69,381
Coroner .....	Charles Hall .....	Appointed	Jan. 2014	69,381
Recorder of Deeds.....	Robert Ziegler .....	R	Jan. 2014	69,381
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Glenda Farmer-Strasbaugh.....	R	Jan. 2014	74,607
Clerk of Courts .....	Dennis Lebo.....	R	Jan. 2014	69,381
Prothonotary.....	David Buell.....	R	Jan. 2014	69,381
Controller.....	Al Whitcomb.....	R	Jan. 2014	74,490
Treasurer .....	John Gross.....	R	Jan. 2016	69,381
District Attorney.....	David Freed .....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Chief Clerk (Acting).....	Joanne Burkhard .....			86,190
Chief Assessor .....	Bonnie Mahoney .....	Appointed		75,465
County Solicitor .....	Edward Schorpp .....	Appointed		87,477

**DAUPHIN COUNTY** (3rd class, population 268,100) was created on March 4, 1785 from part of Lancaster County, and named for the Dauphin, the title of the eldest son of the French King. *Harrisburg*, the county seat, named for its founder, John Harris, was incorporated as a borough on April 13, 1791, and chartered as a city on March 20, 1860.



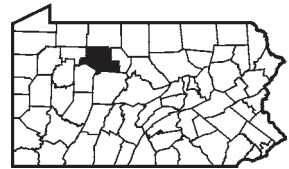
POLITICAL TERM OFFICE	ANNUAL NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeff Haste.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 63,544
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Mike Pries .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,276
Commissioner .....	George P. Hartwick III.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,276
Sheriff .....	Jack Lotwick.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Coroner .....	Graham S. Hetrick .....	R	Jan. 2014	53,372
Recorder of Deeds.....	James Zugay.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Jean Marfizo King.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,532
Clerk of Courts .....	Dale Klein.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Prothonotary.....	Stephen E. Farina.....	R	Jan. 2014	53,372
Controller.....	Marie Rebuck.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
Treasurer .....	Janis Creason.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,372
District Attorney.....	Ed Marsico.....	R	Jan. 2016	110,115
Chief Clerk .....	Laura E. Evans, Esq.....	Appointed		75,566
Chief Assessor .....	Steve Howe.....	Appointed		58,198
County Solicitor .....	Joseph A. Curcillo III.....	Appointed		59,283

**DELAWARE COUNTY** (2nd class A, population 558,979) was created on September 26, 1789 from part of Chester County, and named for the Delaware River, which in turn had been named for Lord de la Warr, governor of Virginia. *Media*, its county seat since 1850, was incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1850, and named for its central location in the county. Chester, its original county seat, was the county seat of Chester County before 1788, and the temporary capital of Pennsylvania, 1681-82, before Philadelphia was laid out. The county adopted a home rule charter in May 1975.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chair.....	Thomas J. McGarrigle.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,880
Council Vice Chair.....	Mario J. Civera Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,875
Council Members.....	Colleen P. Morrone.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,875
	John P. McBlain.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,875
	David J. White.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,875
Sheriff.....	Joseph McGinn.....	R	Jan. 2014	46,000
Medical Examiner.....	Fredrick H. Hellman, MD.....	Appointed		195,164
Recorder of Deeds.....	Thomas J. Judge Sr.....	Appointed		103,547
Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/	Hugh Donaghue.....	R	Jan. 2014	46,000
Office Judicial Support.....	Angela Martinez, Esq.....	Appointed		91,402
Controller.....	Edward O'Lone.....	R	Jan. 2014	46,000
Treasurer.....	John A. Dowd.....	Appointed		100,562
District Attorney.....	John J. Whelan.....	R	Jan. 2016	163,602
County Executive Director.....	Marianne Grace.....	Appointed		164,859
County Clerk.....	Anne M. Coogan.....	Appointed		75,643
County Solicitor.....	Michael L. Maddren.....	Appointed		109,262

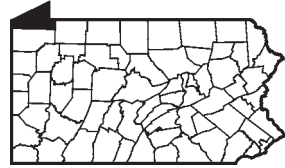
**ELK COUNTY** (6th class, population 31,946) was created on April 18, 1843 from parts of Jefferson, Clearfield, and McKean Counties, and named for the herd of elk that used to roam the county. *Ridgway*, the county seat, was laid out in 1833 and named for Jacob Ridgway, a local landowner. It was incorporated as a borough on February 15, 1881.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	June Sorg.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 52,112
Commissioners.....	Daniel Freeburg.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,112
	Janis Kemmer.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,112
Sheriff.....	Jeffrey Krieg.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,627
Coroner.....	Michelle Muccio.....	R	Jan. 2016	27,626
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Peter Weidenboerner.....	D	Jan. 2016	52,112
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susanne Schneider.....	D	Jan. 2016	52,112
Treasurer.....	Peggy B. Schneider.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,627
District Attorney.....	Bradley Kraus.....	D	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioner.....	James McCloskey.....	I	Jan. 2014	
County Auditors.....	Elizabeth Mader.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Jerry Goetz.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Karen Gies.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Chief Clerk.....	Jean Zore.....	Appointed		38,941
Chief Assessor.....	John Samick.....	Appointed		50,434
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Wagner.....	Appointed		19,162

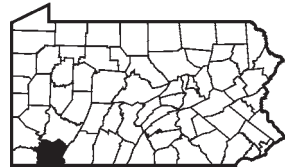


**ERIE COUNTY** (3rd class, population 280,566) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for Lake Erie, which in turn had been named for the Indian tribe of the same name. It was attached to Crawford County until 1803. *Erie*, the county seat, was so named because it was Pennsylvania’s port on Lake Erie. It was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 26 1805, and as a city on May 16, 1851. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1976.



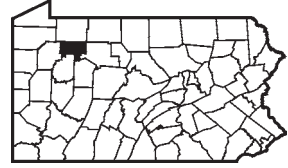
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive .....	Barry Grossman.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 88,829
Council Members .....	Fiore Leone.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Joseph F. Giles .....	D	Jan. 2014	8,780
	Phil Fatica .....	D	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Ronald "Whitey" Cleaver .....	D	Jan. 2014	8,780
	Kyle Foust.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Carol J. Loll.....	R	Jan. 2016	8,780
	Edward T. DiMattio.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,780
Sheriff .....	Bob Merski .....	D	Jan. 2014	65,092
Coroner .....	Lyell Cook .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,935
Clerk of Records .....	Patrick L. Fetzner.....	D	Jan. 2014	70,779
Controller.....	Mary E. Schaaf .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,935
District Attorney.....	Jack Daneri.....	R	Jan. 2016	168,541
County Clerk .....	Douglas R. Smith.....	Appointed		60,874
County Solicitor .....	Ronald DiNicola.....	Appointed		41,300

**FAYETTE COUNTY** (4th class, population 136,606) was created on September 26, 1783 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of the Marquis de la Fayette. *Uniontown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1776 as Beeson’s-town and later renamed in allusion to the Federal Union. It was incorporated as a borough on April 4, 1796, and as a city on December 19, 1913.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Al Ambrosini.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 48,971
Commissioners .....	Angela Zimmerlink.....	R	Jan. 2016	47,971
	Vincent Zapotosky .....	D	Jan. 2016	47,971
Sheriff .....	Gary Brownfield .....	D	Jan. 2016	47,570
Coroner .....	Dr. Phillip E. Reilly.....	D	Jan. 2016	44,505
Recorder of Deeds.....	David Malosky .....	D	Jan. 2014	47,530
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans’ Court .....	Donald Redman.....	D	Jan. 2016	49,650
Clerk of Courts .....	Janice Snyder .....	D	Jan. 2016	48,955
Prothonotary.....	Vacant .....		Jan. 2016	
Controller.....	Sean Lally .....	D	Jan. 2016	47,530
Treasurer.....	Robert Danko.....	D	Jan. 2014	47,530
District Attorney.....	Jack R. Heneks.....	D	Jan. 2016	178,655
Jury Commissioners .....	Pamela L. Hudson .....	D	Jan. 2014	11,387
	Janet Dean Trees .....	R	Jan. 2014	11,387
Chief Clerk .....	Amy Revak.....	Appointed		34,047
Chief Assessor .....	Bill Lukach.....	Appointed		43,155
County Solicitor .....	Ken Burkley.....	Appointed		48,000

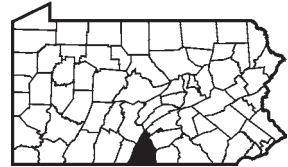
**FOREST COUNTY** (8th class, population 7,716) was created on April 11, 1848 from part of Jefferson County; part of Venango County was added on October 31, 1866. It was named for its extensive forests. It was attached to Jefferson County until 1857 when Marienville became the county seat. *Tionesta*, the county seat after 1866, was incorporated as a borough in April 1805, and was named for Tionesta Creek.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Basil D. Huffman.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 41,983
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Norman J. Wimer.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,983
Commissioner .....	Robert J. Snyder Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	41,983
Sheriff .....	Robert L. Wolfgang.....	D	Jan. 2014	41,983
Coroner .....	Norman J. Wimer.....	R	Jan. 2016	20,914
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Dawn Millin.....	R	Jan. 2016	43,983
Treasurer.....	Pamela F. Millin.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,983
District Attorney.....	Elizabeth A. Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2016	169,308
Jury Commissioners .....	Carolyn J. Mealy.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,997
County Auditors.....	Lynette Greathouse .....	D	Jan. 2016	5,997
	Louise Fedora .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Deborah Wagner .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Janice Patterson.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Lynette Greathouse .....	Appointed		30,243
Chief Assessor .....	Brenda L. Vincent .....	Appointed		34,444
County Solicitor .....	Timothy Bevevino .....	Appointed		\$90/hr.

\*\$134.91 per day

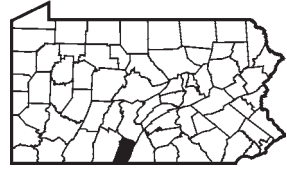
**FRANKLIN COUNTY** (4th class, population 149,618) was created on September 9, 1784 from part of Cumberland County, and named for Benjamin Franklin. *Chambersburg*, the county seat, was founded in 1764 by Benjamin Chambers, for whom it was named. It was incorporated as a borough on March 21, 1803.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	David S. Keller.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 74,308
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Robert L. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2016	74,308
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Robert G. Ziobrowski.....	D	Jan. 2016	74,308
Sheriff .....	Dane Anthony.....	R	Jan. 2016	67,217
Coroner .....	Jeffrey Conner .....	R	Jan. 2016	67,217
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	73,621
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	William Vandrew .....	R	Jan. 2016	73,621
Prothonotary.....	Linda Beard.....	R	Jan. 2016	67,217
Controller.....	Carol Fix Diller .....	R	Jan. 2016	67,217
Treasurer.....	David Secor .....	R	Jan. 2014	67,217
District Attorney.....	Matthew Fogal .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Jury Commissioners .....	William Butts.....	D	Jan. 2014	14,143
	Allen Twigg.....	R	Jan. 2014	14,143
Chief Clerk/County Administrator .....	John A. Hart.....	Appointed		113,365
Chief Assessor .....	Gary Martin .....	Appointed		66,038
County Solicitor .....	Mary Beth Shank.....	Appointed		67,255

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

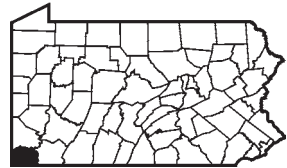
FULTON COUNTY (8th class, population 14,845) was created on April 19, 1850 from part of Bedford County, and named for Robert Fulton, the inventor who pioneered the use of the steamboat. *McConnellsburg*, the county seat, was laid out by Daniel McConnell in 1786 and incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Rodney L. McCray.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 41,548
Commissioner, Vice-Chair.....	Craig C. Cutchall.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,548
Commissioner.....	Irvin L. Dasher.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,548
Sheriff.....	Keith Stains.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,548
Coroner.....	Berley Souders.....	R	Jan. 2016	16,322
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Patty Fix.....	R	Jan. 2014	53,711
Treasurer.....	Monica K. Seville.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,548
District Attorney.....	Travis L. Kendall.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners.....	Doretta Mellott.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,935
	Glenn Ford.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,935
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Kendall.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Kimberley D. Seiders.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Phyllis Bard.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk.....	Daniel H. Swain Jr.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Michelle R. Sowers.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Stanley J. Kerlin.....	Appointed		

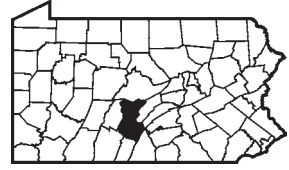
\*\$133.56 per day

GREENE COUNTY (6th class, population 38,686) was created on February 9, 1796 from part of Washington County, and named for General Nathanael Greene. *Waynesburg*, the county seat, named for Major General Anthony Wayne, was laid out in 1796, and incorporated as a borough on January 20, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Chuck Morris.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 46,220
Commissioners.....	Archie Trader.....	R	Jan. 2016	46,220
	Blair Zimmerman.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,220
Sheriff.....	Richard Ketchem.....	D	Jan. 2014	41,354
Coroner.....	Greg Rohanna.....	D	Jan. 2014	41,354
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Thomas M. Headlee.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,220
Clerk of Courts.....	Sherry Wise.....	D	Jan. 2016	46,220
Prothonotary.....	Susan White.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,354
Controller.....	Dave Balint.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,354
Treasurer.....	Cory Grandel.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,354
District Attorney.....	Marjorie Fox.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners.....	Lynn Leathers.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,299
	Rosalind Laur.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,299
Chief Clerk.....	Jeffery Marshall.....	Appointed		63,384
Chief Assessor.....	John Frazier.....	Appointed		53,000
County Solicitor.....	Cheryl Cowen.....	Appointed		14,000

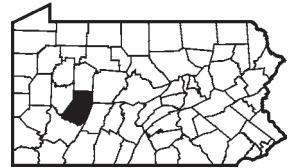
**HUNTINGDON COUNTY** (6th class, population 45,913) was created on September 20, 1787 from part of Bedford County, and named for its county seat, *Huntingdon*. Dr. William Smith, provost of the University of Pennsylvania, owned the land where the town was laid out in 1767 and named it for the Countess of Huntingdon, England. Huntingdon was incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1796.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Gary A. O’Korn.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 50,760
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	R. Dean Fluke.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,760
Commissioner .....	Jeffrey Thomas.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,760
Sheriff .....	William Walters.....	R	Jan. 2014	45,915
Coroner .....	Paul Shorum.....	R	Jan. 2016	18,696
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans’ Court .....	Virginia Coo.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,565
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Kay Coons.....	R	Jan. 2014	50,565
Treasurer.....	Richard S. Irvin.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,922
District Attorney.....	George N. Zanic.....	R	Jan. 2016	165,600
Jury Commissioners .....	Linda McMath.....		Jan. 2014	7,122
	Joanne Whitsetl.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,122
County Auditors.....	Julie Palmer.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robin Horne.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Charlotte I. Wright.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Michelle L. Cerett.....	Appointed		43,250
Chief Assessor .....	Kenneth E. Tucker.....	Appointed		40,459
County Solicitor .....	Peter McMananon.....	Appointed		31,321

\*\$121.39 per day

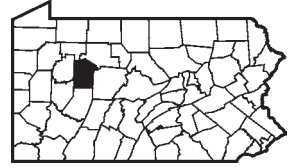
**INDIANA COUNTY** (6th class, population 88,880) was created on March 30, 1803 from parts of Westmoreland and Lycoming Counties, and probably named for the Territory of Indiana. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806. *Indiana*, the county seat, was laid out in 1805 and incorporated as a borough on March 11, 1816.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Rodney D. Ruddock.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,914
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	David S. Frick.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,914
Commissioner .....	Patricia A. Evanko.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,914
Sheriff .....	Robert Fyock.....	R	Jan. 2016	49,136
Coroner .....	Michael Baker.....	R	Jan. 2014	45,056
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans’ Court .....	Patricia R. Streams-Warman.....	R	Jan. 2014	54,914
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary (Acting).....	Randy Degenkolb.....	R	Jan. 2016	54,914
Treasurer.....	Sandra Kirkland.....	D	Jan. 2014	49,136
District Attorney.....	Patrick Dougherty.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Louise Hildebrand.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,671
	Mary Jane Dellafiora.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,671
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Medvetz.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Donna K. Cupp.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Helen D. Clark.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Robin Maryai.....	Appointed		46,226
Chief Assessor .....	Frank Sisko.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Michael Clark.....	Appointed		29,227

\*\$130.09 per day

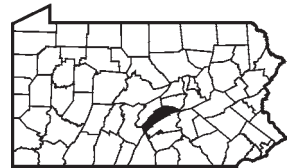
JEFFERSON COUNTY (6th class, population 45,200) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for President Thomas Jefferson. It was attached to Westmoreland County until 1806 and then to Indiana County until 1830, when it was formally organized. *Brookville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1830 and incorporated as a borough on April 9, 1834. It is said to have been named for the numerous brooks and streams in the vicinity.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Paul Corbin.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,670
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	James P. McIntyre .....	R	Jan. 2016	45,670
Commissioner .....	Jeffrey E. Pisarcik.....	D	Jan. 2016	45,670
Sheriff .....	Carl J. Gotwald Sr.....	R	Jan. 2016	40,901
Coroner .....	Bernard P. Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2014	40,901
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Diane Maihle Kiehl.....	R	Jan. 2016	44,490
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Tonya Geist.....	R	Jan. 2014	44,490
Treasurer.....	James VanSteenberg .....	R	Jan. 2014	40,901
District Attorney.....	Jeff Burkett.....	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
County Auditors.....	Maxine M. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Roger Richards.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Brenda Scarantine.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Karen L. Lupone .....	Appointed		37,554
Chief Assessor .....	Kim Powell .....	Appointed		30,667
County Solicitor .....	James Dennison.....	Appointed		

\*\$108.00 per day

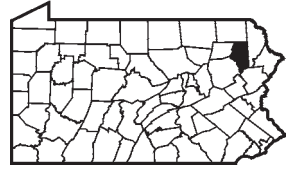
JUNIATA COUNTY (7th class, population 24,636) was created on March 2, 1831 from part of Mifflin County, and named for the Juniata River. The Indian name Juniata is said to mean "people of the standing stone." *Mifflintown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1791 and incorporated as a borough on March 6, 1833. It was named for Governor Thomas Mifflin.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeffrey M. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 38,096
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Robert N. Reynolds .....	R	Jan. 2016	38,096
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Teresa J. O'Neal .....	D	Jan. 2016	38,096
Sheriff .....	H. Thomas Lyter .....	D	Jan. 2014	38,096
Coroner .....	Lee Snyder.....	R	Jan. 2016	14,966
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Alicia Seigler .....	D	Jan. 2014	43,539
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Lori A. Ferry .....	R	Jan. 2016	40,818
Treasurer.....	Sandra King.....	R	Jan. 2014	38,096
District Attorney.....	Corey Snook.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Robert M. Zimmerman.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,442
	Timothy L. Foltz .....	R	Jan. 2014	5,442
County Auditors.....	Laura A. Cunningham.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Miriam M. Anstine .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Linda S. Dreibelbis.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk/Administrator.....	S. James Bahorik.....	Appointed		45,000
Chief Assessor .....	Jeff Haines .....	Appointed		38,895
County Solicitor .....	Andrew Winder .....	Appointed		22,152

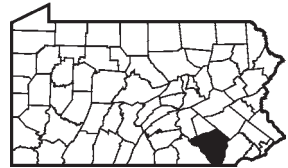
\*\$122.42 per day

**LACKAWANNA COUNTY** (3rd class, population 214,437) created on August 17, 1878 from part of Luzerne County, was the last county to be created. It was named for the Lackawanna River, a name meaning "stream that forks." *Scranton*, the county seat, was laid out in 1841, incorporated as a borough in 1856, and became a city on April 23, 1866. It was named for the Scranton family, its founders. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



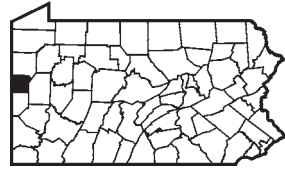
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Corey D. O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 78,836
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Jim Wansacz.....	D	Jan. 2016	76,017
Commissioner .....	Patrick O'Malley.....	R	Jan. 2016	76,017
Sheriff .....	John Szymanski.....	D	Jan. 2014	66,174
Coroner .....	Tim Rowland.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Recorder of Deeds.....	Evie Rafalko-McNulty.....	D	Jan. 2014	66,174
Register of Wills .....	Linda Munley .....	D	Jan. 2014	66,174
Clerk of Judicial Records .....	Mary Rinaldi.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Controller.....	Gary DiBileo.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
Treasurer .....	Edward Karpovich.....	D	Jan. 2016	66,174
District Attorney.....	Andrew Jarbola.....	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
Chief of Staff.....	Maria Elkins .....	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor .....	John Foley .....	Appointed		64,627
County Solicitor.....	Donald Frederickson .....	Appointed		40,000

**LANCASTER COUNTY** (3rd class, population 519,445) was created on May 10, 1729 from part of Chester County, and named for Lancashire, England. *Lancaster*, the county seat, named for its England counterpart, was laid out in 1730. It was chartered as a borough on August 13, 1742, and as a city on March 20, 1818.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Scott Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 97,258
Commissioners .....	Dennis Stuckey.....	R	Jan. 2016	96,258
	Craig Lehman .....	D	Jan. 2016	96,258
Sheriff (Acting) .....	Mark Reese.....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Coroner .....	Dr. Stephen Diamantoni .....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Recorder of Deeds.....	Bonnie Bowman.....	R	Jan. 2014	83,784
Register of Wills .....	Mary Ann Gerber .....	R	Jan. 2016	85,784
Clerk of Courts .....	Josh Parsons.....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Prothonotary.....	Katherine Wood-Jacob.....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
Controller (Acting).....	Kathy Kunkel.....	R	Jan. 2014	83,784
Treasurer .....	Craig Ebersole .....	R	Jan. 2016	83,784
District Attorney.....	Craig Stedman.....	R	Jan. 2016	168,541
Jury Commissioners .....	Kathleen Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,298
	Debbie Frantz.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,298
Chief Clerk .....	Andrea McCue.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	John Mavrides .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Crystal Clark .....	Appointed		

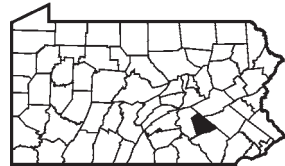
**LAWRENCE COUNTY** (5th class, population 91,108) was created on March 20, 1849 from parts of Beaver and Mercer Counties, and named for Perry's flagship, *Lawrence*, which had been named for Captain James Lawrence, a naval hero. *New Castle*, the county seat, was laid out in 1802, incorporated as a borough on March 25, 1825, and chartered as a city on February 25, 1869. The city was named for New Castle, England.



POLITICAL TERM OFFICE	ANNUAL NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Daniel J. Vogler.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 63,598
Commissioners.....	Steve Craig.....	D	Jan. 2016	63,598
	Robert DelSignore.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,598
Sheriff.....	Perry Quahliero.....	D	Jan. 2014	57,543
Coroner.....	Russell S. Noga.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,543
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Janet L. Kalajainen.....	D	Jan. 2014	61,831
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Helen I. Morgan.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,831
Controller.....	David C. Gettings.....	R	Jan. 2016	58,218
Treasurer.....	Richard Rapone.....	D	Jan. 2016	58,218
District Attorney.....	Joshua Lamancusa.....	D	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners*.....				
Chief Clerk/County Administrator.....	James Gagliano Jr.....	Appointed		80,797
Chief Assessor.....	Charles Hardester Jr.....	Appointed		55,883
County Solicitor.....	Thomas W. Leslie.....	Appointed		72,100

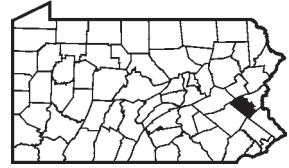
\* Jury Commissioners have been abolished per law. Will re-establish as necessary.

**LEBANON COUNTY** (5th class, population 133,568) was created on February 16, 1813 from parts of Dauphin and Lancaster Counties, and named for old Lebanon Township. Lebanon is a Biblical name meaning "white mountain." *Lebanon*, the county seat, was laid out in 1750. It was first incorporated as a borough on March 28, 1799, but the citizens did not accept incorporation. It was finally chartered as a borough on February 20, 1821, and as a city in 1885.



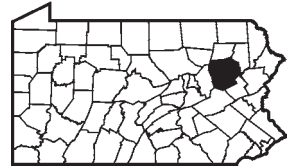
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	William E. Ames.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,188
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Robert J. Phillips.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,188
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Jo Ellen Litz.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,188
Sheriff.....	Michael J. DeLeo.....	R	Jan. 2014	55,359
Coroner.....	Jeffrey A. Yocum.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,359
Recorder of Deeds.....	Donna J. Lutz.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,359
Register of Wills.....	Dawn L. Resanovich.....	R	Jan. 2014	60,753
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Lisa M. Arnold.....	R	Jan. 2016	60,753
Controller.....	Robert M. Mettley.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,359
Treasurer.....	Sallie A. Neuin.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,359
District Attorney.....	David J. Arnold Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners.....	Frantz H. Messerschmidt.....	R	Jan. 2014	11,656
	Barbara A. Smith.....	D	Jan. 2014	11,656
Chief Clerk.....	Jamie A. Wolgemuth.....	Appointed		92,161
Chief Assessor.....	Daniel J. Seaman.....	Appointed		61,605
County Solicitor.....	David R. Warner Jr.....	Contracted		\$150/hr.

**LEHIGH COUNTY** (3rd class, population 349,497) was created on March 6, 1812 from part of Northampton County, and named for the Lehigh River. The name Lehigh is derived from the German "Lecha," which comes from the Indian "Lechauwekink," meaning "where there are forks." *Allentown*, the county seat, was laid out about 1762 and named for Chief Justice William Allen of Pennsylvania, a local landowner. It was incorporated as the Borough of Northampton on March 18, 1811, renamed Allentown in 1838, and chartered as a city on March 12, 1867. The county adopted a home rule charter in November 1975.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Lisa Scheller.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 7,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Scott Ott.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
Commissioners.....	David S. Jones Sr.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Vic Mazziotti.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Percy H. Dougherty, Ph.D.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Thomas C. Creighton III.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Daniel K. McCarthy.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Michael P. Schware.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Brad Osborne.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Ronald W. Rossi.....	D	Jan. 2016	62,500
Sheriff.....	Scott M. Grim.....	D	Jan. 2016	62,500
Coroner.....	Andrea E. Naugle.....	D	Jan. 2016	62,500
Clerk of Judicial Records.....	Wendy Parr.....	Appointed		
Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Glenn Eckhart.....	R	Jan. 2016	62,500
Controller.....	James B. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	160,849
District Attorney.....	William H. Hansell.....	D	Jan. 2016	75,000
County Executive.....	David Barilla.....	Appointed		
Chief Clerk to Commissioners.....	Buddy Unger.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor.....	Matthew Sorrentino.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....				

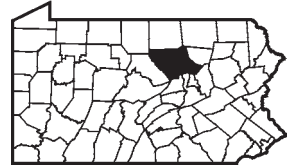
**LUZERNE COUNTY** (3rd class, population 320,918) was created on September 25, 1786 from part of Northumberland County, and named for the Chevalier de la Luzerne, French minister to the United States. *Wilkes-Barre*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772 and named for two members of Parliament, John Wilkes and Isaac Barre, both advocates of American rights. It was incorporated as a borough on March 17, 1806, and as a city on May 24, 1871.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Council Chair.....	Tim McGinley.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 10,500
Council Vice Chair.....	Linda McClosky Houck.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
Council Members.....	Jim Bobeck.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Edward Brominski.....	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Elaine Maddon Curry.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
	Harry Haas.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,000
	Eugene Kelleher.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,000
	Rick Morelli.....	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Stephen A. Urban.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Stephen J. Urban.....	R	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Rick Williams.....	I	Jan. 2014	8,000
	Sheriff.....	Jack Robshaw.....	Appointed	
Coroner.....	William Lisman.....	Appointed		42,500
Clerk of Council.....	Brittany Burgess.....	Appointed		40,000
Prothonotary.....	Art Bobbouine.....	Appointed		36,050
Controller.....	Walter Griffith.....	R	Jan. 2014	36,562
District Attorney.....	Stephanie Salavantis.....	R	Jan. 2016	173,597
County Manager.....	Robert C. Lawton.....	Appointed		110,000
County Solicitor.....	C. David Pedri, Esq.....	Appointed		90,000

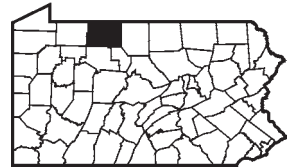


**LYCOMING COUNTY** (5th class, population 116,111) was created on April 13, 1795 from part of Northumberland County, and named for Lycoming Creek. The name is derived from a Delaware Indian word meaning "sandy or gravelly creek." *Williamsport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795, incorporated as a borough on March 1, 1806, and became a city on January 15, 1866. There are various theories about the origin of the city's name: that it was so called for Judge William Hepburn; that Michael Ross named it for his own son William; or that William Ross, a boatman, used it as a port years before the town was founded.



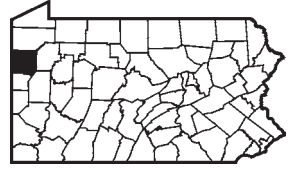
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Jeff C. Wheeland.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,565
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Ernest P. Larson.....	D	Jan. 2016	70,565
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Tony R. Mussare.....	R	Jan. 2016	70,565
Sheriff.....	R. Mark Lusk.....	R	Jan. 2014	61,125
Coroner.....	Charles E. Kiessling Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,125
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Annabel R. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,124
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Suzanne Fedele.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,124
Controller.....	Krista B. Rogers.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,653
Treasurer.....	Connie Rupert.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,124
District Attorney.....	Eric R. Linhardt.....	R	Jan. 2016	129,600
Jury Commissioners.....	Jessie Bloom.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,779
	Frank Lupacchino.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,779
Chief Clerk/Director of Administration.....	Ann M. Gehret.....	Appointed		75,000
Chief Assessor.....	Cassandra Tompkins.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	N. Randall Sees.....	Appointed		50,000

**McKEAN COUNTY** (6th class, population 43,450) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Governor Thomas McKean. It was attached to Centre County until 1814, when it was combined with Potter County to elect commissioners jointly, and was also attached to Lycoming County for judicial and elective purposes. It was fully organized in 1826. *Smethport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807, and named in honor of Raymond and Theodore de Smeth, Amsterdam bankers. It was incorporated as a borough on February 11, 1853.



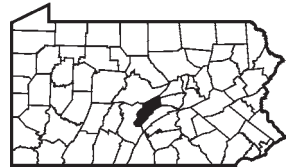
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joseph C. DeMott Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 55,474
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Al Pingie.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,474
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Clifford D. Lane.....	D	Jan. 2016	55,474
Sheriff/Supervisor for EMA & 911.....	Bradley Mason.....	R	Jan. 2014	82,737
Coroner.....	Michael Cahill.....	R	Jan. 2016	46,738
Recorder of Deeds.....	Anne Bosworth.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,725
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Harrijane B. Hannon Moore.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,433
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Bonnie Moore Howard.....	R	Jan. 2014	52,853
Controller.....	Thomas Ball.....	R	Jan. 2014	52,853
Treasurer (Acting).....	Mary Jo Sherwood.....	R	Jan. 2014	52,853
District Attorney.....	Raymond Learn.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners.....	Betty Comes.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,317
	Lois Easton.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,317
Chief Clerk.....	Audrey B. Irons.....	Appointed		52,325
Chief Assessor.....	Angelia Tennes.....	Appointed		42,970
County Solicitor.....	Daniel Hartle.....	Appointed		47,149

**MERCER COUNTY** (5th class, population 116,638) was created on March 12, 1800 from part of Allegheny County, and named for General Hugh Mercer. It was attached to Crawford County until February 1804 when it was formally organized. *Merger*, the county seat, was laid out in 1803 and incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1814.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	John Lechner.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 59,734
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Matthew B. McConnell.....	R	Jan. 2016	59,734
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Brian Beader.....	D	Jan. 2016	59,734
Sheriff.....	Gary Hartman.....		Jan. 2016	54,006
Coroner.....	J. Bradley McGonigle III.....	R	Jan. 2016	39,797
Recorder of Deeds.....	DeeDee Zickar.....		Jan. 2016	54,006
Clerk of Courts.....	Kathleen Kloos.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,963
Prothonotary.....	Ruth M. Bice.....	D	Jan. 2016	54,006
Controller.....	Thomas W. Amundson.....	D	Jan. 2014	54,006
Treasurer.....	Virginia M. Richardson.....	R	Jan. 2014	54,006
District Attorney.....	Robert Kochems.....	D	Jan. 2016	161,000
Chief Clerk.....	Tim Hofius.....	Appointed		34,657
Chief Assessor.....	Michael DeForest.....	Appointed		56,158
County Solicitor.....	William Madden.....	Appointed		40,000

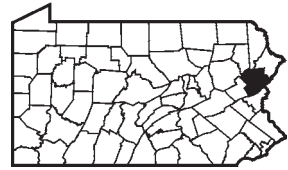
**MIFFLIN COUNTY** (6th class, population 46,682) was created on September 19, 1789 from parts of Cumberland and Northumberland Counties, and named for Governor Thomas Mifflin. *Lewistown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1790 and incorporated as a borough on April 11, 1795. However, this charter apparently was not accepted, for it was reincorporated on February 6, 1811. It was named for William Lewis, local ironmaster.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark A. Sunderland.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 44,854
Commissioners.....	Otis E. Riden Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	44,854
	Kevin P. Kodish.....	D	Jan. 2016	44,854
Sheriff.....	Christopher S. Shade.....	R	Jan. 2014	42,271
Coroner.....	Daniel P. Lynch.....	R	Jan. 2016	30,966
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Barbara A. Stringer.....	R	Jan. 2014	44,854
Prothonotary.....	Tammy J. Stuck.....	R	Jan. 2016	44,854
Treasurer.....	Janice E. Peachey.....	R	Jan. 2014	42,271
District Attorney.....	David W. Molek.....	R	Jan. 2016	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Terra M. Noerr.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,990
	Freda Hook.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,990
County Auditors.....	James W. North.....	R	Jan. 2016	9,817*
	Helen E. Kirk.....	R	Jan. 2016	9,817*
	Cynthia G. Knorr.....	D	Jan. 2016	9,817*
Chief Clerk.....	Cathy L. Romig.....	Appointed		45,122
Chief Assessor.....	Merry A. Bratton.....	Appointed		42,561
County Solicitor.....	Patricia A. Gardner.....	Appointed		68,597

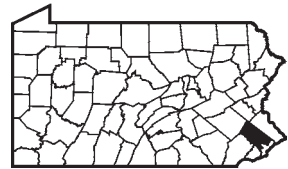
\*plus mileage

**MONROE COUNTY** (4th class, population 169,842) was created on April 1, 1836 from parts of Northampton and Pike Counties, and named for President James Monroe. *Stroudsburg*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on February 6, 1815, and named for Jacob Stroud, a settler.



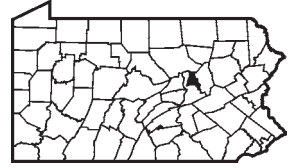
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	John R. Moyer .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Charles A. Gams.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Commissioner .....	Suzanne McCod .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Sheriff .....	Todd A. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Coroner .....	Robert Allen .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Helen Diecidue .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	George Warden .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Controller.....	Mario Merhige.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer .....	Claudette Segear.....	D	Jan. 2014	
District Attorney.....	E. David Christine.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Jury Commissioners .....	Pamela Bisbing.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Donna Coleman.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Chief Clerk .....	Greg Christine.....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Tom Hill .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	John D. Dunn.....	Appointed		

**MONTGOMERY COUNTY** (2nd class A, population 799,874) was created on September 10, 1784 from part of Philadelphia County. *Norristown*, the county seat, was laid out in 1784 and incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. It was named for Isaac Norris, who owned land there.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joshua D. Shapiro .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Commissioners .....	Leslie S. Richards.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Bruce L. Castor Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
Sheriff .....	Eileen Whalon Behr.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Coroner .....	Walter I. Hofman, MD .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Recorder of Deeds.....	Nancy Becker .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Register of Wills .....	D. Bruce Hanes .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Clerk of Courts .....	Ann Thornburg Weiss.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Prothonotary.....	Mark Levy .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Controller.....	Stewart J. Greenleaf Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer.....	Jason E. Salus.....	D	Jan. 2016	
District Attorney.....	Risa Vetri Ferman.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Jury Commissioners .....	Marie Cavanaugh .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Joanne C. Olszewski.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Chief Operating Officer.....	Lauren Lambrugo .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Joseph S. Foster.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor.....	Raymond McGarry, Esq. ....	Appointed		

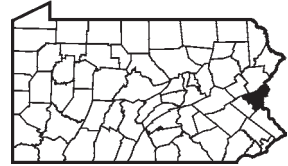
**MONTOUR COUNTY** (8th class, population 18,267) was created on May 3, 1850 from part of Columbia County, and named for Madame Montour, a woman of Indian and French descent, who was prominent in the Indian affairs. *Danville*, the county seat, was laid out in 1792 and incorporated as a borough on February 27, 1849. It was the county seat of Columbia from 1813 to 1846.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Trevor S. Finn.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 39,255
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	John J. Gerst.....	R	Jan. 2016	39,255
Commissioner.....	Jerry R. Ward.....	D	Jan. 2016	39,255
Sheriff.....	Ray Geringer.....	D	Jan. 2016	39,368
Coroner.....	Scott Lynn.....	R	Jan. 2016	33,199
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Linda L. Weaver.....	D	Jan. 2016	44,128
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Susan M. Kauwell.....	D	Jan. 2016	44,128
Treasurer.....	Jim Petro.....	D	Jan. 2014	38,126
District Attorney.....	Rebecca Warren.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners.....	Kathie J. Shultz.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,749
	Clair Stump.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,749
Auditors.....	Betty Woodruff.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Rae Leighow.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Susan Reedy.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk.....	Holly A. Brandon.....	Appointed		35,507
Chief Assessor.....	Kathleen Shuler.....	Appointed		32,932
County Solicitor.....	Robert Marks.....	Appointed		18,242

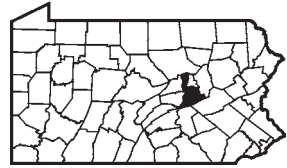
\*\$114.26 per day

**NORTHAMPTON COUNTY** (3rd class, population 297,735) was created on March 11, 1752 from parts of Bucks County, and named for Northamptonshire, England, where Thomas Penn's father-in-law, the Earl of Pomfret, lived. *Easton*, the county seat, was named for the Earl's estate. It was incorporated as a borough on September 23, 1789, and became a city on November 2, 1886. The county adopted a home rule charter in April 1976.



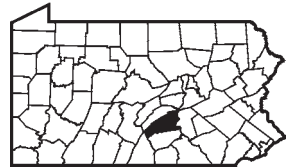
OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
County Executive.....	John Stoffa.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 65,000
Council President.....	John Cusick.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,500
Council Vice President.....	Margaret Ferraro.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
Council Members.....	Kenneth Kraft.....	D	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Bruce A. Gilbert.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	Robert Werner.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Thomas H. Dietrich.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	Barbara A. Thierry.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,500
	Lamont McClure Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Scott Parsons.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
Sheriff.....	Randall Miller.....	Appointed		79,642
Coroner.....	Zachary Lysek.....	Appointed		79,642
Recorder of Deeds.....	Andrea Suter.....	Appointed		
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Gina Gibbs.....	Appointed		
Clerk of Courts.....	Leigh Ann Fisher.....	Appointed		42,231
Prothonotary.....	Holly Ruggerio.....	Appointed		46,117
Controller.....	Stephen Barron.....	D	Jan. 2016	39,000
District Attorney.....	John M. Morganelli.....	D	Jan. 2016	136,999
Jury Clerk.....	Martha Sebring.....	Appointed		31,908
Chief Clerk.....	Frank E. Flisser.....	Appointed		83,562
County Administrator.....	Thomas Harp.....	Appointed		
Assessment Manager.....	Cheryl Johnson.....	Appointed		55,440
County Solicitor.....	Daniel Spengler.....	Appointed		

**NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY** (5th class, population 94,528) was created on March 21, 1772 from parts of Lancaster, Cumberland, Berks, Bedford, and Northampton Counties. It probably was named for the English county of the same name. *Sunbury*, the county seat, was laid out in 1772, incorporated as a borough on March 24, 1797, and became a city on December 29, 1920. It was named for an English village near London.



POLITICAL OFFICE	ANNUAL NAME	AFFILIATION	EXPIRES	SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Vinny Clausi.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,000
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Stephen Bridy.....	I	Jan. 2016	61,000
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Richard J. Shoch.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,000
Sheriff.....	Chad A. Reiner.....	D	Jan. 2016	53,834
Coroner.....	James F. Kelley.....	D	Jan. 2014	53,834
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Mary L. Zimmerman.....	R	Jan. 2014	57,395
Prothonotary/ Clerk of Courts.....	M. Kathleen Strausser.....	R	Jan. 2014	57,395
Controller.....	Anthony Phillips.....	R	Jan. 2014	56,676
Treasurer.....	Kevin P. Gilroy.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,834
District Attorney.....	Anthony J. Rosini.....	D	Jan. 2016	160,850
Chief Clerk.....	Gary L. Steffen.....	Appointed		51,100
Chief Assessor.....	Albert A. Bressi.....	Appointed		52,633
County Solicitor.....	Frank W. Garrigan.....	Appointed		41,521

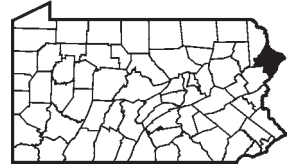
**PERRY COUNTY** (6th class, population 45,969) was created on March 22, 1820 from part of Cumberland County, and named in honor of Oliver Hazard Perry, victor in the Battle of Lake Erie. *Bloomfield*, the county seat after 1827, bears the name given to the tract of land in the original patent; it is said that it was laid out in the month of June 1822, when clover was in bloom. It was incorporated as a borough on March 14, 1831. The post-office name is New Bloomfield.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brenda K. Benner.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,200
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Stephen C. Naylor.....	D	Jan. 2016	45,200
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Paul L. Rudy Jr.....		Jan. 2016	45,200
Sheriff.....	Carl Nace.....	R	Jan. 2014	45,200
Coroner.....	Michael J. Shalonis.....	R	Jan. 2016	31,000
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Wendy Welfley.....	R	Jan. 2016	45,722
Prothonotary/Clerk of Courts.....	Brenda Albright.....	R	Jan. 2016	45,722
Treasurer.....	Sue Dunkleberger.....		Jan. 2016	45,722
District Attorney.....	Charles Chenot.....	R	Jan. 2016	160,850
Chief Clerk.....	Kathy Burkholder.....	Appointed		40,365
Chief Assessor.....	Randy Waggoner.....	Appointed		44,284
County Solicitor.....	William R. Bunt.....	Appointed		47,400

**PHILADELPHIA COUNTY** (see page 6-47, Philadelphia City)

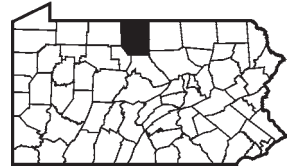
**PIKE COUNTY** (6th class, population 57,369) was created on March 26, 1814 from part of Wayne County, and named for General Zebulon Pike. *Milford*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on December 25, 1874, and probably named for Milford Haven in Wales.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Richard A. Caridi.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 61,425
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Matthew M. Osterberg.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,425
Commissioner.....	Karl A. Wagner Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,425
Sheriff .....	Phil Bueki.....	R	Jan. 2014	61,425
Coroner .....	Kevin Stroyan .....	R	Jan. 2016	53,389
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Sharon Schroeder.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,515
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Denise Fitzpatrick .....	R	Jan. 2016	62,776
Treasurer .....	John Gilpin.....	R	Jan. 2016	61,425
District Attorney.....	Raymond Tonkin.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
County Auditors.....	Thomas Foran .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Ann Seaman.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Mary Jane Strub .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Gary R. Orben .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Vacant.....			
County Solicitor.....	Thomas F. Farley.....	Appointed	Jan. 2014	44,096

\*\$173.78 per day/250 days

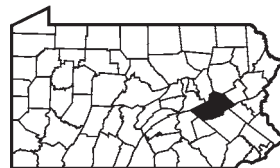
**POTTER COUNTY** (8th class, population 17,457) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for General James Potter. It was attached to Lycoming County until 1814 when it was authorized to elect commissioners jointly with McKean County. McKean and Potter Counties were separated in 1824 but Potter was still attached to McKean for judicial purposes. It was fully organized in 1835. *Coudersport*, the county seat, was laid out in 1807 and incorporated as a borough on February 7, 1848. It was named for Jean Samuel Couderc, an Amsterdam banker.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Douglas C. Morley.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,968
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Paul W. Heimel .....	R	Jan. 2016	45,968
Commissioner.....	Susan S. Kefover.....	D	Jan. 2016	45,968
Sheriff .....	Kenneth Sauley .....	R	Jan. 2016	52,534
Coroner .....	Kevin J. Dusenbury Sr.....	R	Jan. 2014	19,940
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Gary E. Kelsey.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,534
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Kathy Schroeder .....	R	Jan. 2016	52,534
Treasurer .....	Krista M. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	45,968
District Attorney.....	Andy Watson.....	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Dean M. Dow.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,247
	Norma Nichols .....	D	Jan. 2014	7,247
County Auditors.....	Patricia Nichols .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Pauline Kleintop.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Margo Germino.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Kathleen H. Majot .....	Appointed		44,474
Chief Assessor .....	Jacob Ostrom.....	Appointed		32,500
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Shaffer .....	Appointed		57,000

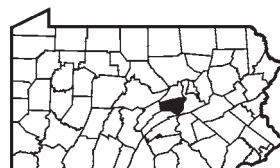
\*\$147.83 per diem

SCHUYLKILL COUNTY (4th class, population 148,289) was created on March 11, 1811 from parts of Berks and Northampton Counties, and named for the Schuylkill River. Schuylkill is Dutch for "hidden stream." Parts of Columbia and Luzerne Counties were added on March 3, 1818. *Pottsville*, the county seat after December 1, 1851, was incorporated as a borough on February 19, 1828, and became a city on March 22, 1911. It was named for the Pott family, early settlers. The original county seat was Orwigsburg.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Frank J. Staudenmeier .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 54,050
Commissioners .....	George F. Halcovage Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	56,400
	Gary J. Hess .....	D	Jan. 2016	54,050
Sheriff .....	Joseph Groody .....	D	Jan. 2014	50,526
Coroner .....	Dr. David Moylan .....	R	Jan. 2016	39,951
Recorder of Deeds.....	A. Matthew Dudish.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,526
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Theresa Santai Gaffney.....	R	Jan. 2016	55,227
Clerk of Courts .....	Stephen Lukach.....	D	Jan. 2016	50,526
Prothonotary.....	David Dutcavich.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,526
Controller.....	Christy Joy .....	R	Jan. 2016	50,526
Treasurer .....	Jacqueline McGovern.....	R	Jan. 2016	50,526
District Attorney.....	Karen Noon.....	D	Jan. 2014	163,602
Jury Commissioners .....	Edward M. Kleha .....	D	Jan. 2014	11,751
	Peggy Zimmerman .....	R	Jan. 2014	11,751
County Administrator.....	Mark Scarbinsky .....	Appointed		84,926
Chief Clerk .....	Darlene Laughlin.....	Appointed		37,446
Chief Assessor .....	Virginia Murray.....	Appointed		48,860
County Solicitor.....	Al Marshall, Esq.....	Appointed		30,255

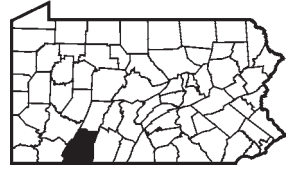
SNYDER COUNTY (7th class, population 39,702) was created on March 2, 1855 from part of Union County, and named for Governor Simon Snyder. *Middleburg*, the county seat, was laid out in 1800 and incorporated as a borough on September 25, 1864. It was on Middle Creek near the middle of former Center Township, so its name became even more appropriate after the creation of the county.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Joseph E. Kantz.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,190
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Malcolm L. Derk III.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,190
Commissioner .....	Peggy C. Roup .....	D	Jan. 2016	53,190
Sheriff .....	Joseph S. Reigle Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,190
Coroner .....	Bruce N. Hummel .....	R	Jan. 2016	22,304
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Stacey L. Zerbe .....	R	Jan. 2014	58,601
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Teresa J. Berger .....	R	Jan. 2016	58,601
Treasurer.....	Debra A. Kratzer .....	R	Jan. 2016	53,190
District Attorney.....	Michael F. Piecuch.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Donald R. Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,578
	Naomi J. Hoffman.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,578
Auditors .....	Jeanne L. Weber .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Willis E. Hackenberg.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Vicki M. Kepner.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Lee E. Knepp.....	Appointed		60,130
Chief Assessor .....	Wendy K. Cook.....	Appointed		36,455
County Solicitor.....	Robert M. Cravitz.....	Appointed		

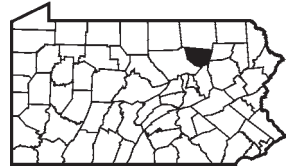
\* \$154.33 per day

**SOMERSET COUNTY** (6th class, population 77,742) was created on April 17, 1795 from part of Bedford County, and named for Somersetshire, England. *Somerset*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on March 5, 1804.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair .....	John P. Vatavuk .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 64,471
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Joe Betta.....	I	Jan. 2016	64,471
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Pamela T. Tokar-Ickes.....	D	Jan. 2016	64,471
Sheriff .....	John Mankey .....	D	Jan. 2016	57,685
Coroner .....	Wallace E. Miller .....	R	Jan. 2014	57,685
Recorder of Deeds.....	Lorriane Barron.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,685
Register of Wills .....	Sharon Ackerman.....	R	Jan. 2016	63,335
Clerk of Courts .....	Rose Svonavec.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,685
Prothonotary.....	Angela G. Svonavec.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,685
Treasurer.....	Donna M. Schmitt .....	D	Jan. 2016	57,685
District Attorney.....	Lisa Lazzari-Strasiser .....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Sandra Miller .....	D	Jan. 2014	10,179
	Alice Musser .....	R	Jan. 2014	10,179
County Auditors.....	Jerry L. Lyons .....	R	Jan. 2016	22,148
	Annette Isgan.....	R	Jan. 2016	22,148
	John Steele.....	D	Jan. 2016	22,148
Chief Clerk .....	Sonya K. Augustine .....	Appointed		37,000
Chief Assessor .....	Jane Rizzo .....	Appointed		37,431
County Solicitor.....	Daniel W. Rullo .....	Appointed		51,960

**SULLIVAN COUNTY** (8th class, population 6,428) was created on March 15, 1847 from part of Lycoming County, and named for Senator Charles C. Sullivan, Butler District, who took an active part in procuring passage of the bill. *Laporte*, the county seat, was laid out in 1850 and incorporated as a borough in 1853. It was named for John La Porte, surveyor general of Pennsylvania from 1845 to 1851.

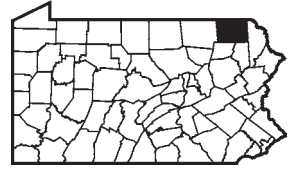


OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Robert R. Getz .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 36,813
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Wylie S. Norton.....	R	Jan. 2016	36,813
Commissioner .....	Darla M. Bortz.....	R	Jan. 2016	36,813
Sheriff .....	Bryan Brady .....	R	Jan. 2016	36,813
Coroner .....	Wendy Steel Hastings .....	R	Jan. 2016	14,462
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Kellie Carpenter .....	D	Jan. 2016	41,850
Treasurer.....	Kathy A. Robbins .....	D	Jan. 2016	36,813
District Attorney.....	Leonard Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2014	69,308
Jury Commissioners .....	Stephanie Heminghaus .....	D	Jan. 2014	5,313
	Twila G. Starr .....	R	Jan. 2014	5,313
County Auditors.....	Marie W. Hottenstein .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Carol A. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Debra A. Ryan .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Naomi M. English.....	Appointed		48,867
Chief Assessor .....	Kristin R. Ruddy.....	Appointed		37,510
County Solicitor.....	Kenneth R. Levitzky.....	Appointed		33,800

\* 118.73 per day



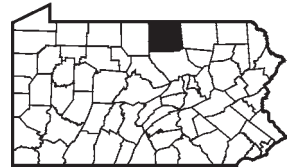
**SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY** (6th class, population 43,356) was created on February 21, 1810 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Susquehanna River. It remained attached to Luzerne County until 1812. *Montrose*, the county seat, was laid out in 1812, and incorporated as a borough on March 29, 1824. Its name is a combination of “mont,” French word for “mountain,” and Rose, for Dr. R.H. Rose, a prominent citizen.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Alan M. Hall.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,515
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Michael J. Giangrieco.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,515
Commissioner .....	Maryann Warren .....	D	Jan. 2016	53,515
Sheriff .....	Lance Benedict .....	R	Jan. 2014	47,882
Coroner .....	Anthony Conarton.....	R	Jan. 2016	37,114
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Mary Evans.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,992
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan Eddleston.....	R	Jan. 2014	52,992
Treasurer.....	Catherine Benedict .....	R	Jan. 2016	52,992
District Attorney.....	Jason Legg .....	R	Jan. 2016	163,602
Jury Commissioners .....	Charles Bullock.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,450
	Gladys Bennett .....	R	Jan. 2014	8,450
County Auditors.....	George Starzec.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Holly Bialy .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Susan Jennings.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Sylvia Beamer.....	Appointed		45,920
Chief Assessor .....	Tom Button.....	Appointed		36,050
County Solicitor .....	Thomas Meagher III .....	Appointed		27,475

\*\$126.75 per day

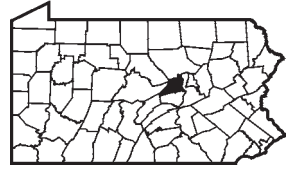
**TIOGA COUNTY** (6th class, population 41,981) was created on March 26, 1804 from part of Lycoming County, and named for the Tioga River. Tioga is derived from an Indian word meaning “the forks of a stream.” *Wellsboro*, the county seat, was laid out in 1806 and incorporated as a borough on March 16, 1830. It was named for the Wells family, prominent in the locality.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Mark L. Hamilton.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,583
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Roger C. Bunn .....	R	Jan. 2016	57,583
Commissioner .....	Erick J. Coolidge.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,583
Sheriff .....	Thomas A. Young II.....	R	Jan. 2014	51,858
Coroner .....	James L. Wilson .....	R	Jan. 2014	21,871
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Jane Wetherbee .....	R	Jan. 2016	55,911
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Mary Kay Clark .....	R	Jan. 2014	55,640
Treasurer.....	Frank L. Higgins Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	51,858
District Attorney.....	George Wheeler .....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioner .....	Hattie Simmons .....	R	Jan. 2014	10,526
County Auditors.....	Rebecca Briggs .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Amy Perry .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Lynda Painter.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Derek D. Williams .....	Appointed		75,134
Chief Assessor/Directory Tax Claim .....	Deborah A. Crawford.....	Appointed		60,328
County Solicitor .....	Raymond E. Ginn Jr. ....	Appointed		42,194

\*\$138.21 per day

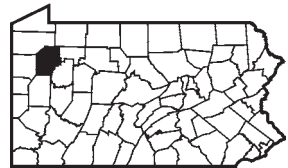
**UNION COUNTY** (7th class, population 44,947) was created on March 22, 1813 from part of Northumberland County. Its name is an allusion to the Federal Union. *Lewisburg*, the county seat after 1855, was laid out in 1785 and named for Ludwig (i.e. Lewis) Derr, its founder. It was incorporated as a borough on March 31, 1812. New Berlin was the county seat from 1815 to 1855.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Preston Boop.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,152
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	John Showers.....	D	Jan. 2016	53,152
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John Mathias.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,152
Sheriff .....	Ernie Ritter.....	R	Jan. 2014	53,152
Coroner .....	Wanda L. Walters.....	R	Jan. 2014	32,845
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills.....	Theresa Schrawder.....	R	Jan. 2016	58,674
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Linda Richards.....	R	Jan. 2014	59,399
Treasurer.....	Diana A. Weikel.....	R	Jan. 2016	53,152
District Attorney.....	D. Peter Johnson.....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Auditors.....	Carol Manbeck.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Gayle Pletcher.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robert Sundin.....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Diana L. Robinson.....	Appointed		83,000
Chief Assessor.....	George B. Zeyn Jr.....	Appointed		62,500
County Solicitor.....	Thomas Clark.....	Appointed		Contract

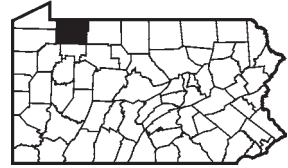
\*\$150.00 per day

**VENANGO COUNTY** (6th class, population 54,984) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties. Its name comes from the Indian name for French Creek. It was attached to Crawford County until April 1, 1805. *Franklin*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 at Fort Franklin, which had been built in 1787 by United States troops. Both were named for Benjamin Franklin. Franklin was incorporated as a borough on April 14, 1828 and as a city on April 4, 1868.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Timothy S. Brooks.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 56,935
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Vincent L. Witherup.....	R	Jan. 2016	56,935
Commissioner.....	Bonnie S. Summers.....	D	Jan. 2016	56,935
Sheriff .....	Eric Foy.....	R	Jan. 2014	50,942
Coroner .....	Tyler J. Best.....	R	Jan. 2014	22,470
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court.....	Susan R. Hannon.....	R	Jan. 2014	56,963
Prothonotary.....	Paula Palmer.....	R	Jan. 2016	56,963
Treasurer.....	Deborah H. Sharpe.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,451
District Attorney.....	Marie T. Veon.....	R	Jan. 2014	160,850
Jury Commissioners.....	Sandra Oden Kellner.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,080
	Jack D. Mays.....	D	Jan. 2014	9,080
County Auditors, Chair.....	Heather Mohnkern.....	R	Jan. 2016	21,579
County Auditors.....	Mary Danzer.....	R	Jan. 2016	21,579
	Terri Lee McFadden.....	D	Jan. 2016	21,579
Chief Clerk/County Administrator .....	Denise W. Jones.....	Appointed		70,224
Chief Assessor.....	Robert Walter.....	Appointed		61,451
County Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler.....	Appointed		60,000

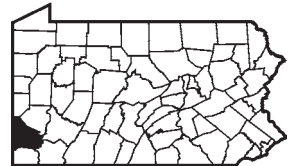
**WARREN COUNTY** (6th class, population 41,815) was created on March 12, 1800 from parts of Allegheny and Lycoming Counties, and named for General Joseph Warren. It was attached to Crawford County until 1805 and then to Venango County until 1819 when it was formally organized. *Warren*, the county seat, was laid out in 1795 and incorporated as a borough on April 3, 1832.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Stephen J. Vanco.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 53,880
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	John E. Eggleston.....	D	Jan. 2016	53,880
Commissioner, Secretary.....	John R. Bortz Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	53,880
Sheriff .....	Kenneth Klakamp .....	R	Jan. 2016	48,206
Coroner .....	Jerry C. Borden.....	R	Jan. 2014	18,018
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Lori Bimber.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,047
Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary.....	Susan I. Koskinski .....	R	Jan. 2014	48,559
Treasurer.....	Dennis Munksgard.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,451
District Attorney.....	Ross McKiernan .....	R	Jan. 2014	151,115
Jury Commissioners .....	Linda Hessley .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Richard Campbell .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
County Auditors.....	Nikita Rugg .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	David Pirillo .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
	Suzanne Swanson.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Pamela Matve .....	Appointed		
Chief Assessor .....	Karen Beardsley .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Rene H. Johnson.....	Appointed		

\*\$127.55 per day

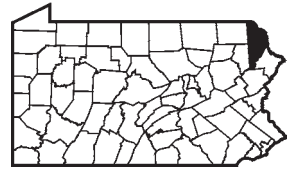
**WASHINGTON COUNTY** (4th class, population 207,820) was created on March 28, 1781 from part of Westmoreland County, and named in honor of George Washington. *Washington*, the county seat, was laid out in 1781, incorporated as a borough on February 12, 1810, and chartered as a city in 1924.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Larry Maggi.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 79,676
Commissioners .....	Harlan G. Shober Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	78,676
	Diana Irely Vaughan .....	R	Jan. 2016	78,676
Sheriff .....	Sam Romano.....	D	Jan. 2014	73,544
Coroner .....	S. Timothy Warco .....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Recorder of Deeds.....	Debbie Bardella .....	D	Jan. 2014	73,544
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Mary Jo Poknis .....	D	Jan. 2016	75,544
Clerk of Courts .....	Barbara Gibbs.....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Prothonotary.....	Phyllis Ranko Matheny.....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
Controller.....	Michael Namie .....	D	Jan. 2014	73,544
Treasurer.....	Francis King.....	D	Jan. 2016	73,544
District Attorney.....	Gene Vittone.....	D	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Judith L. Fisher .....	D	Jan. 2014	17,104
	G. Richard Zimmerman .....	R	Jan. 2014	17,104
Chief Clerk .....	Mary E. Helicke.....	Appointed		42,437
Chief Assessor .....	Brad Boni .....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	J. Lynn DeHaven .....	Appointed		*

\*\$8,583 per month

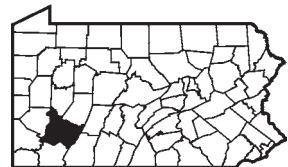
**WAYNE COUNTY** (6th class, population 52,822) was created on March 21, 1798 from part of Northampton County, and named for General Anthony Wayne. *Honesdale*, the county seat after 1842, was laid out in 1827 and incorporated as a borough on January 28, 1831. It was named for Philip Hone, president of the Delaware and Hudson Canal Company. Earlier county seats included Wilsonville (1799-1802), Milford (1802-1805), and Bethany (1805-1841).



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Brian W. Smith .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,404
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Jonathan A. Fritz.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,404
Commissioner .....	Wendell Kay.....	D	Jan. 2016	51,404
Sheriff .....	Mark Steelman.....	R	Jan. 2016	52,383
Coroner .....	Edward Howell.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,123
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Ginger M. Golden .....	R	Jan. 2016	57,244
Clerk of Courts/ Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Prothonotary.....	Edward Sandercock .....	R	Jan. 2016	57,244
Treasurer.....	Brian Field.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,404
District Attorney.....	Janine Edwards .....	R	Jan. 2016	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Judith Romich .....	R	Jan. 2014	8,453
	Patricia Biondo .....	D	Jan. 2014	8,453
County Auditors.....	Carla Komar.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Judy O'Connell .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Kathleen A. Schlosser .....	D	Jan. 2016	*
Chief Clerk .....	Vicky Botjer .....	Appointed		69,201
Chief Assessor .....	John Nolan.....	Appointed		
County Solicitor .....	Lee C. Krause.....	Appointed		

\* \$149.27 per day

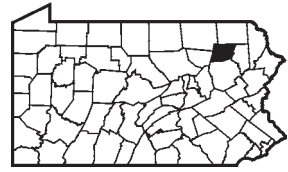
**WESTMORELAND COUNTY** (3rd class, population 365,169) was created on February 26, 1773 from part of Bedford County, and named for a county in England. *Greensburg*, the county seat after 1785, was incorporated as a borough on February 9, 1799 and as a city in 1928. It was named for General Nathanael Greene. Hannastown, the original county seat, was burned by the British and Indians on July 13, 1782.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Charles Anderson .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 77,940
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Tyler Courtney.....	R	Jan. 2016	75,167
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Ted Kopas .....	D	Jan. 2016	75,167
Sheriff .....	Jonathan Held.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,414
Coroner .....	Ken Bacha .....	D	Jan. 2014	65,414
Recorder of Deeds.....	Frank Schiefer.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,414
Register of Wills .....	Michael Ginsburg.....	R	Jan. 2016	70,319
Clerk of Courts.....	Bryan Kline.....	R	Jan. 2014	65,414
Prothonotary.....	Christina O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2014	65,414
Controller.....	Jeffrey Balzer .....	R	Jan. 2016	65,414
Treasurer.....	Jared Squires.....	R	Jan. 2016	65,414
District Attorney.....	John Peck .....	D	Jan. 2014	172,271
Jury Commissioners .....	Dan Blissman.....	D	Jan. 2014	18,076
	Debbie Irwin.....	R	Jan. 2014	18,076
Chief Clerk .....	Vera Spina .....	Appointed		34,214
Chair, Board of Assessment .....	Donald Waxter .....	Appointed		*
County Solicitor .....	R. Mark Gesalman.....	Appointed		73,529

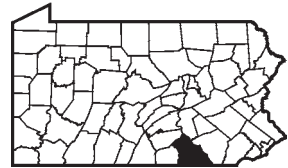
\* \$100.00 per meeting

**WYOMING COUNTY** (7th class, population 28,276) was created on April 4, 1842 from part of Luzerne County, and named for the Wyoming Valley. Wyoming is derived from an Indian word meaning "extensive meadows." *Tunkhannock*, the county seat, was incorporated as a borough on August 8, 1841, and was named for Tunkhannock Creek. The creek's name means "small stream."



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, Chair.....	Tom Henry.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 51,724
Commissioner, Vice Chair .....	Judy Kraft Mead.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,724
Commissioner .....	Ronald Williams .....	D	Jan. 2016	51,724
Sheriff .....	Edward Sherman.....	R	Jan. 2016	51,724
Coroner .....	Thomas Kukuchka.....	R	Jan. 2014	26,262
Recorder of Deeds/ Register of Wills .....	Dennis Montross.....	R	Jan. 2016	57,803
Clerk, Orphans' Court/ Clerk of Courts/ Prothonotary (Acting) .....	Karen Bishop .....	R	Jan. 2016	57,803
Treasurer.....	Darlene Marshall.....	R	Jan. 2014	51,724
District Attorney.....	Jeffrey Mitchell .....	D	Jan. 2014	163,601
Jury Commissioners .....	Richard Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2014	8,465
	Thelma Shebby.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,465
County Auditors.....	William Eggleston.....	R	Jan. 2016	29,746
	Judith Shupp.....	R	Jan. 2016	29,746
	Laura Dickson.....	D	Jan. 2016	29,746
Chief Clerk .....	William Gaylord.....	Appointed		60,951
Chief Assessor .....	Kathy Voda.....	Appointed		57,803
County Solicitor.....	Jim Davis .....	Appointed		43,479

**YORK COUNTY** (3rd class, population 434,972) was created on August 19, 1749 from part of Lancaster County, and named either for the Duke of York, an early patron of the Penn family, or for the city and shire of York in England. The name may have been suggested by the proximity to Lancaster County, as the names are linked in English history. *York*, the county seat, was laid out in 1741 and incorporated as a borough on September 24, 1787. It was chartered as a city on January 11, 1887.



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Commissioner, President.....	Steve Chronister .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 85,390
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Doug Hoke.....	D	Jan. 2016	82,341
Commissioner .....	Christopher B. Reilly.....	R	Jan. 2016	82,341
Sheriff .....	Richard Keuerleber.....	R	Jan. 2016	77,140
Coroner .....	Barry Bloss.....	R	Jan. 2014	77,140
Recorder of Deeds.....	Randi Reisinger .....	R	Jan. 2014	77,140
Register of Wills/ Clerk, Orphans' Court .....	Bradley Jacobs .....	R	Jan. 2016	83,700
Clerk of Courts.....	Donald O'Shell .....	R	Jan. 2016	77,140
Prothonotary.....	Pamela Lee.....	R	Jan. 2016	77,140
Controller.....	Robert Green.....	R	Jan. 2014	83,700
Treasurer.....	Barbara Bair.....	R	Jan. 2016	77,140
District Attorney.....	Thomas Kearney.....	R	Jan. 2014	172,271
Chief Clerk .....	Charles Noll .....	Appointed		124,590
Chief Assessor .....	John Fedor.....	Appointed		56,656
County Solicitor.....	Donald Reihart.....	Appointed		106,430

## CITIES

## THE ACT PROVIDING FOR THE CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES

**Section 1** – Purpose of classification; division into classes.

For the purpose of legislation regulating their municipal affairs, the exercise of certain corporate powers, and having respect to the number, character, powers, and duties of certain officers thereof, the cities now in existence and those hereafter created in this Commonwealth shall be divided into four classes:

Those containing a population of one million or more shall constitute the first class.

Those containing a population of two hundred fifty thousand and under one million shall constitute the second class.

Those containing a population of eighty thousand and under two hundred fifty thousand and which by ordinance elect to be a city of the second class A shall constitute the second class A.

Those containing a population under two hundred fifty thousand and which have not elected to become a city of the second class A constitute the third class.

**Section 2** – The classification of said cities respectively, shall be ascertained and fixed by reference to the last two preceding United States decennial censuses, and whenever it shall appear by both of such censuses, that any city of the first, second, or second A class has decreased in population below the minimum population figures prescribed for its current classification, or that any city of the second, second A, or third class has increased above the maximum population figure prescribed for its current classification, it shall be the duty of the Governor, under the great seal of the Commonwealth, to certify the fact accordingly, which certificate shall be entered at large upon the minutes of the councils of such city and recorded in the office for recording the deeds of the proper county. No change in classification or in the existing form of government shall become effective until 10 years after the certification of the fact of decrease or increase of population by the Governor: Provided, That the court of common pleas of the county in which the city is located shall appoint a charter commission to study and make recommendations on the adoption of a form of city government under sections 3, 4, 5, 6, and 7 of this act, and a form of government is adopted within the above 10-year period. If a form of government is not adopted within the 10-year period, the city shall automatically become classified according to the provisions of section 1 of this act and be subject to the provisions therein.

It is the intent of the preceding paragraph that the classification of any city of the first, second, second class A, and third class shall not be changed because its population has changed at the time of one United States decennial census, because it is recognized that a change in the form of municipal government is attended by certain expense and hardship and such change should not be occasioned by a temporary fluctuation in population but rather only after it is demonstrated by two censuses that the population of a city has remained below the minimum figure or above the maximum figure of its class for at least a decade.

At the municipal election occurring not less than one month after the date of such certificate the proper officers shall be elected to which the said city will become entitled under the change in classification, and upon the first Monday of April next ensuing the terms of all officers of said city when in office whose offices are superseded by reason thereof shall cease and determine, and the city government shall be duly organized and shall thereafter be controlled and regulated by the laws of this Commonwealth applicable to the same under the classification hereby fixed and appointed.

Until otherwise provided by law, cities of the second class A shall continue to be governed, and shall have all the powers, privileges, and prerogatives now provided by the laws of the Commonwealth relating to the cities of the second class. (1895 P.L. 275, Sections 1 and 2, as amended.)

**NOTE:** Article II Sec. 201 of the Third Class City Code states that “Cities of the third class shall be chartered whenever a majority of the electors of any town, township, or borough or any two or more contiguous towns, townships, or boroughs, or any combination thereof, situate within the limits of the same county or situate in two or more contiguous counties, and having separately or together, as the case may be, a population of at least ten thousand according to the last preceding United States census, shall each separately vote at any general or municipal election in favor of the same.”

## CLASSIFICATION OF CITIES, 2010 CENSUS

**First Class (1)** – Philadelphia (1,526,006).

**Second Class (1)** – Pittsburgh (305,704).

**Second Class A (1)** – Scranton (76,089).

**Third Class (53)** – Aliquippa (9,438), Allentown (118,032), Altoona (46,320), Arnold (5,157), Beaver Falls (8,987), Bethlehem (74,982), Bradford (8,770), Butler (13,757), Carbondale (8,891), Chester (33,972), Clairton (6,796), Coatesville (13,100), Connellsville (7,637), Corry (6,605), DuBois (7,794), Duquesne (5,565), Easton (26,800), Erie (101,786), Farrell (5,111), Franklin (6,545), Greensburg (14,892), Harrisburg (49,528), Hazleton (25,340), Hermitage (16,220), Jeannette (9,654), Johns town (20,978), Lancaster (59,322), Lebanon (25,477), Lock Haven (9,772), Lower Burrell (11,761), McKeesport (19,731), Meadville (13,388), Monessen (7,720), Monongahela (4,300), Nanticoke (10,465), New Castle (23,273), New Kensington (13,116), Oil City (10,557), Parker City (840), Pittston (7,739), Pottsville (14,324), Reading (88,082), Shamokin (7,374), Sharon (14,038), St. Marys (13,070), Sunbury (9,905), Titusville (5,601), Uniontown (10,372), Warren (9,710), Washington (13,663), Wilkes-Barre (41,498), Williamsport (29,381), York (43,718).

**PENNSYLVANIA CITY OFFICIALS AND POPULATION†**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>PHILADELPHIA – 1st Class City – Population 1,526,006 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Philadelphia County</b>
Mayor .....	Michael Nutter.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$198,658
<b>Council Members</b>				
1st District.....	Mark Squilla.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
2nd District.....	Kenyatta Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2016	140,864
3rd District.....	Jannie L. Blackwell.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
4th District.....	Curtis Jones Jr. (Majority Leader).....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
5th District.....	Darrell L. Clarke (Council President).....	D	Jan. 2016	117,959
6th District.....	Bobby Henon.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
7th District.....	Maria D. Quinones-Sanchez.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
8th District.....	Cindy Bass.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
9th District.....	Marian B. Tasco.....	D	Jan. 2016	120,250
10th District.....	Brian J. O'Neill (Minority Leader).....	R	Jan. 2016	117,959
<b>Council Members-at-Large</b>				
	Blondell Reynolds Brown.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
	W. Wilson Goode Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
	Bill Green.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
	William K. Greenlee.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
	David Oh (Minority Whip).....	R	Jan. 2016	112,233
	James F. Kenney.....	D	Jan. 2016	112,233
	Dennis O'Brien.....	R	Jan. 2016	114,523
Controller.....	Alan Butkovitz.....	D	Jan. 2014	109,846
City Treasurer.....	Nancy Winkler.....			140,000
Director of Commerce.....	Alan Greenberger.....			169,019
City Solicitor.....	Shelley Smith.....			159,393
Director of Finance.....	Robert Dubow.....			159,393
Managing Director.....	Richard Negrin, Esq.....			178,155
Director of Housing & Community Development.....	Deborah McColloch.....			130,000
Fire Commissioner.....	Lloyd Ayers.....			144,224
<b>License &amp; Inspection</b>				
Commissioner.....	Carlton Williams.....			125,000
Health Commissioner.....	Donald F. Schwarz.....			146,178
Police Commissioner.....	Charles H. Ramsey.....			187,532
Records Commissioner.....	Joan Decker.....			106,108
Parks & Recreation Commissioner.....	Michael DiBerardinis.....			153,870
Public Property Commissioner.....	Bridgett Greenwald.....			125,021
Streets Commissioner (Acting).....	David Perri.....			139,073
Water Commissioner.....	Howard Neukrug.....			135,982
Human Service Commissioner.....	Anne Marie Ambrose.....			144,255
Human Resources Director.....	Albert D'Attilio.....			124,282
Revenue Commissioner.....	Clarena Tolson.....			110,596
Procurement Commissioner.....	Hugh Ortman.....			108,672
Chief Clerk of Council.....	Michael Decker.....			96,349
Chief of Staff/Mayor's Office.....	Everett Gillison.....			171,808
<b>PITTSBURGH – 2nd Class City – Population 305,704 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Allegheny County</b>
Mayor .....	Luke Ravenstahl.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$108,131
Council President.....	Darlene M. Harris.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,655
Council Pro-Tem.....	Theresa Kail-Smith.....	D	Jan. 2014	61,655
<b>Council Members</b>				
	Bruce Kraus.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,655
	Natalia Rudiak.....	D	Jan. 2014	61,655
	Corey O'Connor.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,655
	R. Daniel Lavelle.....	D	Jan. 2014	61,655
	Patrick Dowd.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,655
	William Peduto.....	D	Jan. 2014	61,655
	Rev. Ricky Burgess.....	D	Jan. 2016	61,655
Controller.....	Michael Lamb.....	D		68,294
Finance Administrator.....	Scott Kunka.....	Appointed		105,981

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY	
Tax Collector .....	Margaret Lanier .....	Appointed		83,989	
City Clerk .....	Linda M. Johnson-Wasler .....	Appointed		88,995	
Police Chief (Acting) .....	Regina McDonald .....	Appointed		105,981	
Solicitor .....	Daniel Regan .....	Appointed		105,981	
<b>SCRANTON – 2nd Class A City – Population 76,089 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Lackawanna County</b>	
Mayor .....	Christopher A. Doherty .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 50,000	
Council President .....	Janet Evans .....	D	Jan. 2014	12,500	
Council Vice President .....	Pat Rogan .....	D	Jan. 2014	12,500	
Council Members .....	Robert McGoff .....	D	Jan. 2014	12,500	
	Frank Joyce .....	D	Jan. 2014	12,500	
	Jack Loscombe .....	D	Jan. 2016	12,500	
Controller .....	Roseann Novembrino .....	D		40,000	
Tax Collector .....	William Courtright .....	D	Jan. 2014	26,600	
Treasurer .....	Christopher Boland .....	Appointed		34,500	
City Administrator .....	Ryan McGowan .....	Appointed		53,500	
City Clerk .....	Nancy Krake .....	Appointed		41,220	
Police Chief (Acting) .....	Carl Gruziano .....	Appointed		87,118	
Solicitor .....	Paul Kelly Jr., Esq. ....	Appointed		52,508	
<b>ALIQUIPPA – 3rd Class City – Population 9,438</b>				<b>Beaver County</b>	
Mayor/Council President .....	Dwan Walker .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400	
Council Members .....	Earl Trump .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800	
	Mark Delon .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800	
	Donald C. Walker III .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800	
	Ella Hudson .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800	
	Marty DiGiovine .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800	
Controller .....	Marty DiGiovine .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800	
Treasurer/Tax Collector .....	Dan Britza .....	D	Jan. 2014	28,504	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Samuel L. Gill .....	Appointed		54,700	
Police Chief .....	Andre Davis .....	Appointed		47,477	
Auditor .....	Mark C. Turnley .....	Appointed		7,000	
Solicitor .....	Myron Sainovich .....	Appointed		Varies	
<b>ALLENTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 118,032 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Lehigh County</b>	
Mayor .....	Ed Pawlowski .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 95,000	
Council President .....	Julio A. Goriody .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,649	
Council Vice President .....	Ray O'Connell .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,149	
Council Members .....	Jeanette Eichenwald .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,149	
	Cynthia Y. Mota .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,149	
	Jeff Glazier .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,149	
	Peter G. Schweyer .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,149	
	Joe Davis .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,149	
	Controller .....	Mary Ellen Koval .....	D	Jan. 2016	49,892
	Finance Administrator .....	Garret H. Strathearn .....	Appointed		
City Clerk .....	Michael P. Hanlon .....	Appointed			
Police Chief .....	Roger MacLean .....	Appointed			
Fire Chief .....	Robert Scheirer .....	Appointed			
Solicitor .....	Jerry Snyder .....	Appointed			
<b>ALTOONA – 3rd Class City – Population 46,320 – Optional Plan</b>				<b>Blair County</b>	
Mayor .....	William Schirf .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,800	
Council Members .....	Michael Haire .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600	
	Mark Geis .....	D	Jan. 2014	3,600	
	Bruce Kelley .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600	
	David Butterbaugh .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600	
	Erik Cagle .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600	
	William Neugebauer .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600	
Controller .....	A.C. Stickel .....	R	Jan. 2014	25,527	
Finance/Personnel Director .....	Omar Strohm .....	Appointed		78,533	
Tax Collector (real estate) .....	H.A. Berkheimer .....				



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Manager.....	Joseph Weakland .....	Appointed		95,410
City Clerk.....	Linda Rickens-Schellhammer.....	Appointed		54,369
Police Chief .....	Janice Freehling .....	Appointed		79,855
Fire Chief.....	Tim Hileman.....	Appointed		76,866
Auditor .....	Young, Oakes, Brown & Co. ....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Larry Clapper .....	Appointed		62,250

**ARNOLD – 3rd Class City – Population 5,157**

**Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Larry Milito* .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,600
Council Members.....	David G. Horvat .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
	Ron Hopkins .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
	James Duncan.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
	Anthony Sgalio.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
Controller/Financial Assistant .....	Kevin Paladino.....	D	Jan. 2016	27,100
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Joseph G. Puet.....	D	Jan. 2016	41,440
City Clerk.....	Floyd H. Newingham .....	Appointed		35,000
Police Chief.....	William W. Weber.....	Appointed		72,160
Solicitor.....	John E. Pallone.....	Appointed		Hourly

\* Mayor as of January 1, 2012

**BEAVER FALLS – 3rd Class City – Population 8,987**

**Beaver County**

Mayor .....	George Quay III .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Members.....	Leonard Chiappetta .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Marlo Cleckley Sr.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Douglas Curson.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	John Kirkland .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Controller.....	Jerry Ford.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Treasurer.....	Daniel Cellini.....	D	Jan. 2014	25,000
City Manager.....	Stephen Johnson.....			52,500
Tax Collector .....	Berkheimer Associates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Paula Burdine .....	Appointed		40,077
Police Chief.....	Charles Jones.....	Appointed		61,849
Auditor .....	Mark Turnley .....	Appointed		7,000
Solicitor.....	George Patterson II .....	Appointed		18,000

**BETHLEHEM – 3rd Class City – Population 74,982 – Optional Charter**

**Northampton and Lehigh Counties**

Mayor .....	John B. Callahan .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 90,500
Council President.....	Eric R. Evans .....	D	Jan. 2014	7,600
Council Members.....	Jean Belinski.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,100
	Karen Dolan.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,100
	David T. DiGiacinto .....	D	Jan. 2014	7,100
	Robert J. Donchez.....	D	Jan. 2016	7,100
	J. William Reynolds .....	D	Jan. 2016	7,100
	Michael D. Recchiuti.....	D	Jan. 2016	7,100
Controller.....	Robert A. Pfenning.....	R	Jan. 2014	49,000
Treasurer.....	Kajja L. Farber .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,300
Business Administrator .....	Dennis W. Reichard.....	Appointed		95,670
City Clerk.....	Cynthia H. Biedenkopf.....	Appointed		70,640
Police Chief.....	Jason D. Schiffer.....	Appointed		94,951
Solicitor.....	John F. Spirk Jr. ....	Appointed		50,853

**BRADFORD – 3rd Class City – Population 8,770**

**McKean County**

Mayor .....	Tom Riel .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
Council Members.....	Jim Evans .....	D	Jan. 2014	3,500
	Brad Mangel .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,500
	Fred Proper.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,500
	Rhett Kennedy.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,500
Controller.....	Ron Orris.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,500
Treasurer.....	Karen Hector.....	R	Jan. 2016	41,000
City Clerk.....	John W. Peterson .....	Appointed		62,237
Police Chief.....	Chris Lucco.....	Appointed		59,586

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Fire Chief.....	Chris Angell.....	Appointed		58,793
Solicitor.....	Mark J. Hollenbeck.....	Appointed		46,283
<b>BUTLER – 3rd Class City – Population 13,757</b>				<b>Butler County</b>
Mayor.....	Margaret D. Stock.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Council Members.....	Richard J. Schontz Jr.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Kathy D. Kline.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Cheri L. Scott.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Lisa M. Guard.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Controller.....	Gretchen D. Ehlman.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
Treasurer.....	Jeffrey W. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	18,000
City Clerk.....	Melinda F. Gall.....	Appointed		52,346
Police Chief.....	Ronald D. Fierst.....	Appointed		78,648
Solicitor.....	James P. Coulter.....	Appointed		35,761
<b>CARBONDALE – 3rd Class City – Population 8,891 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Lackawanna County</b>
Mayor.....	Justin Taylor.....		Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Council President.....	Kathleen M. Connor.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Vice President.....	John Masco Jr.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members.....	Walter Martzen.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	John Gigliotti.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Joseph Marzzacco.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Frances Lagana.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Jerry Arnese.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Finance Director.....	Thomas P. Rainey.....	Appointed		22,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Justin M. Taylor.....	Appointed		45,000
City Clerk.....	Michele M. Bannon.....	Appointed		47,000
Police Chief.....	Jeffry Taylor.....	Appointed		52,000
Solicitor.....	Frank Ruggiero.....	Appointed		10,000
<b>CHESTER – 3rd Class City – Population 33,972 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Delaware County</b>
Mayor.....	John A. Linder.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 41,000
Deputy Mayor.....	Nafis Nichols.....	D	Jan. 2016	35,000
Council Members.....	Elizabeth Williams.....	D	Jan. 2016	35,000
	William "Al" Jacobs.....	Appointed	Jan. 2014	40,000
	Portia L. West.....	D	Jan. 2014	40,000
Controller.....	Edith Blackwell.....	D	Jan. 2016	35,000
Treasurer.....	Irene Tucker.....	Appointed		45,155
Police Commissioner.....	Joseph Bail.....	Appointed		98,470
Solicitor.....	Kenneth Schuster, Esq.....	Appointed		58,729
<b>CLAIRTON – 3rd Class City – Population 6,796 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Allegheny County</b>
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard L. Lattanzi.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Council Members.....	Terry Julian.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Richard L. Ford III.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Kathy Tachoir.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	John A. Lattanzi.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
City Manager/Finance Director.....	Howard J. Bednar.....	Appointed		75,000
Police Chief.....	Robert Hoffman.....	Appointed		44,080
Fire Chief.....	John Lattanzi.....	Appointed		Volunteer
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		15,000
Solicitor.....	Deron Gabriel.....	Appointed		62,000
<b>COATESVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,100 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Chester County</b>
Council President.....	David Collins.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,100
Council Vice President.....	Joseph Hamrick.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
Council Members.....	Arville C. Hunt.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Jeffrey LoPrinzi.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Ingrid W. Jones.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Jarrell Brazzle.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Edward Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,800

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Controller/Treasurer/Tax Collector/ Finance Director.....	John Marcarelli.....	Appointed		74,173
City Manager.....	Kirby Hudson.....	Appointed		87,818
Assistant City Manager.....	Vacant.....			69,010
Police Chief.....	John Laufer.....			
Fire Chief (Acting).....	James Lentz.....	Appointed		4,600
Auditor.....	Barbacan Thornton & Co.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	John Carnes.....	Appointed		*

\* Professional firms

**CONNELLSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 7,637**

**Fayette County**

Mayor.....	Charles Matthews.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	Brad Geyer.....	D	Jan. 2016	750
	Marilyn Weaver.....	D	Jan. 2014	750
	Tom Karplak.....	D	Jan. 2014	750
	Greg Ritch.....	R	Jan. 2014	750
Controller.....	Bobby Mulnix.....	D	Jan. 2014	750
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Judy Keller.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,515
City Clerk.....	Antoinette Tesauro.....	Appointed		39,392
Police Chief.....	James Capitos.....	Appointed		58,820
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. Witt.....	Appointed		15,500

**CORRY – 3rd Class City – Population 6,605**

**Erie County**

Mayor.....	Scott M. Sanford.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	Jason T. Monn.....	R	Jan. 2016	900
	Steven G. Bresler.....	R	Jan. 2014	900
	Dennis L. Baker.....	R	Jan. 2014	900
	Patrick A. Migliaccio.....	R	Jan. 2016	900
Controller.....	Diane L. Cowles.....	R	Jan. 2016	900
Treasurer.....	Thomas P. Winchell.....	R	Jan. 2016	
City Administrator.....	Gerry E. Dahl.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Joanne M. Smith.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Richard C. Shopene.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Paul J. Carney.....	Appointed		

**DuBOIS – 3rd Class City – Population 7,794 – Optional Plan**

**Clearfield County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Gary D. Gilbert.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President.....	Randy Schmidt.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members.....	Diane Bernardo.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jim Aughenbaugh.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Eddie Walsh.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Controller.....	Lisa LaBrasca.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Treasurer.....	Alexis J. Stetz.....	D	Jan. 2014	21,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	John "Herm" Suplizo.....			
City Clerk.....	Vacant.....			
Police Chief.....	Mike Dillulo.....	Appointed		76,462
Auditor.....	Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, LLP	Appointed		32,000
Solicitor.....	Toni M. Cherry.....	Appointed		22,000

**DUQUESNE – 3rd Class City – Population 5,565**

**Allegheny County**

Mayor.....	Phillip Krivacek.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council Members.....	Timothy Petrisko.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	June Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Eugene Capristo.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Elwood Martin.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Controller.....	Beth Kracinovsky.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Treasurer.....	Rosemary Denne.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
City Manager/Administrator.....	Frank Piccolino.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Vacant.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief .....	Richard Adams .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Patricia Liptak .....	Appointed		

**EASTON – 3rd Class City – Population 26,800 – Home Rule Charter****Northampton County**

Mayor .....	Salvatore J. Panto Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 80,000
Vice Mayor/Councilman.....	Kenneth Brown .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,371
Council Members.....	Sandra Vulcano .....	D	Jan. 2014	9,371
	Michael Fleck.....	D	Jan. 2014	9,371
	Jeffrey Warren .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,371
	Elinor Warren .....	D	Jan. 2016	9,371
	Roger Ruggles.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,371
City Controller .....	Tony Bassil.....	D	Jan. 2016	28,389
City Administrator .....	Glenn Steckman .....	Appointed		99,339
Finance Director.....	Chris Heagele .....	Appointed		84,946
City Clerk.....	Thomas Hess.....	Appointed		62,130
Assistant City Clerk.....	Rita Messa.....	Appointed		46,777
City Solicitor .....	William Murphy .....	Appointed		66,993
Assistant City Solicitors.....	Joel Scheer.....	Appointed		48,614
	Beth Knickerbocker.....	Appointed		23,812
Police Chief .....	Carl Scalzo.....	Appointed		90,325
Fire Chief.....	John Bast.....	Appointed		86,008

**ERIE – 3rd Class City – Population 101,786 – Optional Charter****Erie County**

Mayor .....	Joseph Sinnott .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 65,000
Council President.....	Jim Winavski.....	D	Jan. 2014	7,500
Council Members.....	Robert Merski.....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Jessica Horan-Kunco .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Curtis Jones Jr.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Melvin Witherspoon .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	David Brennan.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	John Evans .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Controller.....	Casimir J. Kwitowski.....	D	Jan. 2014
Treasurer.....	Susan DiVecchio.....	D	Jan. 2016	48,000
Tax Collector .....	Berkheimer Associates .....			*
Finance .....	Paul Lichtenwaller .....	Appointed		67,541
Assistant to the Mayor .....	Jill Beck .....	Appointed		69,547
City Clerk.....	James Klemm.....	Appointed		75,075
Police Chief .....	Steve Franklin.....	Appointed		81,154
Solicitor.....	Gregory Karle.....	Appointed		79,408

\* Under contract

**FARRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 5,111 – Home Rule****Mercer County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Olive McKeithan.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,400
Council Members.....	Stephen Bennefield .....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Eugene C. Pacsi.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Stephanie Sheffield.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Annette Morrison .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Kimberly Doss.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Robert Burich.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Treasurer.....	Melissa Cannone.....	D	Jan. 2016	27,050
City Manager.....	Michael Ceci .....	Appointed		44,060
City Clerk.....	Nadine Vellente.....	Appointed		32,078
Solicitor.....	Stephen J. Mirizio, Esq.....	Appointed		20,000

**FRANKLIN – 3rd Class City – Population 6,545 – Home Rule****Venango County**

Mayor .....	Doug Baker.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,400
Deputy Mayor.....	Donna Fletcher .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
Council Members.....	James Marshall.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Ryan Rudegeair.....		Jan. 2016	2,000
	Sam Lyons.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Jennifer Horne .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Garnet Wood.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director.....	Cheryl A. Carson.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	E. William Gabrys.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark London.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Brian Spaid.....	Appointed		

**GREENSBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 14,892 – Home Rule** **Westmoreland County**

Mayor/Council President.....	Ronald E. Silvis, Ph.D. ....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,800
Council Members .....	Randal Finfrock.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,600
	William Eger.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Robert J. DePasquale.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,600
	Kathleen McCormick.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
City Administrator.....	Susan M. Trout.....	Appointed		75,000
Police Chief.....	Walter Lyons.....	Appointed		86,200
Fiscal Director/Treasurer/Tax Collector ....	Mary Perez.....	Appointed		63,600
Solicitor.....	Bernard McArdle.....	Appointed		25,000

**HARRISBURG – 3rd Class City – Population 49,528 – Optional Charter** **Dauphin County**

Mayor .....	Linda D. Thompson .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 80,000
Council President.....	Wanda D. Williams .....	D	Jan. 2014	21,500
Council Vice President .....	Eugenia Smith .....	D	Jan. 2014	20,000
Council Members.....	Brad Koplinski.....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
	Susan Brown-Wilson .....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
	Kelly Summerford.....	D	Jan. 2014	20,000
	Sandra Reid.....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
	Bruce Weber.....	D	Jan. 2014	20,000
	Daniel C. Miller.....	D	Jan. 2014	15,000
Controller.....	Daniel C. Miller.....	D	Jan. 2014	15,000
Treasurer.....	John Campbell.....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
City Manager/Administrator .....	Vacant.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Kirk Petroski.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Pierre Ritter.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jason Hess.....	Appointed		

**HAZLETON – 3rd Class City – Population 25,340 – Optional Plan B** **Luzerne County**

Mayor .....	Joseph Yannuzzi.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 57,881
Council President.....	Jim Perry.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,850
Council Vice President.....	Keith Bast.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,850
Council Members.....	Jean Mope.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,850
	Jack Mundie.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,850
	Kevin Schadder.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,850
	Berkheimer Tax Administrators.....	Appointed		
City Administrator (Acting) .....	Steve Hahn.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Lisa Shema.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Frank DeAndrea.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Christopher Slusser, Esq.....	Appointed		

**HERMITAGE – 3rd Class City – Population 16,220 – Home Rule** **Mercer County**

Council President.....	William J. Moder III .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,750
Council Vice President.....	Duane J. Piccirilli.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
Council Members.....	Timothy J. Ruffo.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Rita L. Ferringer.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Rhonda L. Paglia.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Bernadette Harry.....	D	Jan. 2014	32,055
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Bernadette Harry.....	D	Jan. 2014	32,055
City Manager/Administrator .....	Gary P. Hinkson.....	Appointed		89,915
Police Chief.....	Brian Blair.....	Appointed		82,807
Auditor .....	Black, Bashor & Porsch.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas Kuster.....	Appointed		22,750

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>JEANNETTE – 3rd Class City – Population 9,654</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Mayor/Council President.....	Robert M. Carter.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	Bill Bedont.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Mark Levander.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Mark Clark.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Kathie Tanyer.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller.....	Dorothy Gaudi.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Treasurer.....	Sam Casino Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2014	15,400
City Clerk.....	Michael J. Minyon Jr. ....	Appointed		45,000
Police Chief.....	Brad Shepler.....	Appointed		77,542
Solicitor.....	Scott Avolio.....	Appointed		2,400
<b>JOHNSTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 20,978 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Cambria County</b>		
Mayor.....	Thomas Trigona.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Deputy Mayor.....	Dr. Joseph Taranto.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,200
Council Members.....	William Gentile Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	2,200
	Frank Janakovic.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,200
	Marie Mock.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,200
	Rose Howarth.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,200
	Peter Vizza.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,200
Finance Administrator.....	Carlos Gunby.....	Appointed		57,040
City Manager.....	Kristen Denne.....	Appointed		80,000
Police Chief.....	Craig Foust.....	Appointed		53,863
Solicitor.....	David P. Andrews.....	Appointed		18,500
<b>LANCASTER – 3rd Class City – Population 59,322 – Optional Charter</b>		<b>Lancaster County</b>		
Mayor.....	J. Richard Gray.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 77,176
Council President.....	Louise B. Williams.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,500
Council Members.....	John E. Graupera.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	James Reichenbach.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Barbara Wilson.....	D	Jan. 2016	8,000
	Tim Roschel.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
	Todd E. Smith.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
	José Urdaneta.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,000
Controller.....	E. William Andrews.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,500
Treasurer.....	Cheryl Holland-Jones.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,500
Tax Collector.....	Jill Rhinier.....	Appointed		55,776
Police Chief.....	Keith Sadler.....	Appointed		97,920
City Administrator.....	Patrick Hopkins.....	Appointed		83,468
City Clerk.....	Janet E. Spleen.....	Appointed		43,172
<b>LEBANON – 3rd Class City – Population 25,477 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Lebanon County</b>		
Mayor.....	Sherry L. Capello.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 56,000
Council Chair.....	John A. Dissinger.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Vice Chair.....	Wiley P. Parker.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Members.....	R. Anthony Matula.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Richard A. Wertz.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Patrice A. Royer.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Tax Collector.....	Keystone Municipal Collections.....	Appointed		
Finance Administrator.....	Helen Westphal.....	Appointed		
City Administrator.....	Debra J. Gates.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Cheryl J. Gibson.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel J. Wright.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Barbacane Thornton & Co.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Donna Long Brightbill, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>LOCK HAVEN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,772 – Optional Charter</b>		<b>Clinton County</b>		
Mayor/Council President.....	Richard P. Vilello Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Stephen Stevenson.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members.....	William Baney III.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jonathan Bravard.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Richard L. Conklin.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Edward Forbes.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Stephen Stevenson.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Lynda Carey.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Controller.....	Sharon Suter.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Angela Black.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,200
City Manager/City Clerk.....	Richard W. Marcinkevage.....	Appointed		63,192
Police Chief.....	Elwood C. Hocker.....	Appointed		67,323
Solicitor.....	Lewis G. Steinberg.....	Appointed		
<b>LOWER BURRELL – 3rd Class City – Population 11,761</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Mayor.....	Donald L. Kinosz.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,400
Council Members.....	Frank Trozzi.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	David Regoli.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Joseph Grillo.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	Richard Callender.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Controller.....	Anthony Farina.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Treasurer.....	Brian Esbaugh.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,500
City Clerk.....	Kelly Cook.....	Appointed		81,750
Police Chief.....	Timothy Weitzel.....	Appointed		84,112
Solicitor.....	Stephen Yakopec.....	Appointed		18,872
<b>McKEESPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 19,731 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Mayor.....	Michael E. Cherepko.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 70,000
Council President.....	Darryl Segina.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Council Members.....	Dale R. McCall.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Alfred J. Tedesco Jr.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Daniel K. Carr.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Keith Soles.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Richard Dellapenna.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	V. Fawn Walker.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Controller.....	Raymond Malinchak.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,020
Manager.....	Matthew Gergely.....	Appointed		66,500
City Clerk.....	Patricia Williams.....	Appointed		54,660
Police Chief.....	Bryan J. Washowich.....	Appointed		65,950
Fire Chief.....	Kevin P. Lust.....	Appointed		62,925
Solicitor.....	J. Jason Elash.....	Appointed		84,000
<b>MEADVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 13,388 – Optional Charter</b>		<b>Crawford County</b>		
Mayor/Council President.....	John Christopher Soff.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor/Council.....	H. Leroy Stearns.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members.....	John Battaglia.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Nancy Mangilo-Bittner.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Robert C. Langley.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Rosemarie Martinez Groves.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,500
Controller.....	M. Michelle Sampson.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Treasurer.....	M. Michelle Sampson.....	Appointed		
Tax Collector.....	M. Michelle Sampson.....	Appointed		
City Manager/Administrator.....	Joseph A. Christ.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Andrew J. Walker.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	David Stefanucci.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gary Alizzeo.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>MONESSEN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,720</b>				
<b>Westmoreland County</b>				
Mayor .....	Mary Jo Smith .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,800
Council Members .....	Bill Manus .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	Jonmichael Retos .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
	Dr. Martin M. Dudas .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
	Lucille D'Alfonso .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,800
Controller .....	Wayne Vlastic .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,800
Treasurer .....	Gerald Saksun .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
Police Chief .....	Mark Gibson .....	Appointed		58,200
Solicitor .....	Mark J. Shire .....	Appointed		18,000
<b>MONONGAHELA – 3rd Class City – Population 4,300</b>				
<b>Washington County</b>				
Mayor/Council President .....	Robert Kepics .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Council Members .....	G. Thomas Caudill .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Kenneth Kulak .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Claudia Williams .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	William Hess .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Controller .....	Susan Bowers .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector .....	Ramona Hillman-Menzer .....	D	Jan. 2016	
City Clerk .....	Carole Foglia .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Brian Tempest .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Keith Bassi .....	Appointed		
<b>NANTICOKE – 3rd Class City – Population 10,465 – Home Rule</b>				
<b>Luzerne County</b>				
Mayor .....	Joseph A. Dougherty .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Council President .....	Stephen Duda .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members .....	Leslie Butczynski .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	James Litchkofski .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Richard Wiatrowski .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council .....	Kevin Coughlin .....	Appointed	Jan. 2014	2,400
Treasurer/City Administrator .....	Pamela Heard .....	D	Jan. 2014	67,000
City Clerk .....	Mary Beth Cheshinski .....	Appointed		5,000
Police Chief .....	William Shultz .....	Appointed		82,000
Solicitor .....	William Finnegan Jr. ....	Appointed		10,200
<b>NEW CASTLE – 3rd Class City – Population 23,273 – Optional Charter</b>				
<b>Lawrence County</b>				
Mayor .....	Anthony G. Mastrangelo .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$52,934
Council President .....	MaryAnne E. Gavrilie .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,700
Council Members .....	William Panella .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Thomas B. Smith .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Edward Yerage .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Richard Beshero .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Controller .....	Albert A. Conti .....	D	Jan. 2016	15,585
Treasurer/Tax Collector .....	Joseph Cardella .....	D	Jan. 2014	15,681
Administrator/Chief Financial Officer .....	Stephanie Dean .....	Appointed		
Community Development Director .....	Vacant .....	Appointed		
City Clerk .....	Melinda Parenti .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Robert Salem .....	Appointed		
Fire Chief .....	Thomas Maciarelo .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Jason Medure .....	Appointed		
Public Works Director .....	Michael Rooney .....	Appointed		
<b>NEW KENSINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 13,116</b>				
<b>Westmoreland County</b>				
Mayor .....	Thomas D. Guzzo .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Council Members .....	Todd Mentecki .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Timothy D. DiMaio .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	John W. Regoli Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Douglas J. Aftanas .....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
Controller .....	John S. Zavadak .....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector .....	James C. Moore .....	D	Jan. 2014	43,166



LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
City Clerk.....	Dennis F. Scarpiniti.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas W. Klawinski.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Anthony J. Vigilante, Esq.....	Appointed		

**OIL CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 10,557 – Optional Charter** **Venango County**

Mayor.....	Barbara F. Crudo.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,400
Council Members.....	Venice Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,800
	John Noel Bartlett.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	William P. Moon Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Ron Gustafson.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,800
Controller.....	Robert M. Cross.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,280
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Judith A. Groner.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,280
Manager/City Clerk.....	Eric A. Strahl.....	Appointed		72,000
Police Chief.....	Robert J. Wenner.....	Appointed		47,900
Auditor.....	Paparone, Stillwaggon & McGill.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert Varsek.....	Appointed		18,605

**PARKER CITY – 3rd Class City – Population 840** **Armstrong County**

Mayor.....	William McCall.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President.....	DuWayne Amsler.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members.....	Bill Bartley.....		Jan. 2014	
	Robert Amsler.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Dale McCall.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Walter Confer.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Richard Amsler.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Marilyn McCall.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Allen Whyte.....		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector.....	Marsha Milford.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors.....	Sandra J. DeLair.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 65
	Eleanor Confer.....	R	Jan. 2014	50
	Carol Bowser.....	R	Jan. 2014	50
City Clerk/Treasurer.....	Linda K. Strauser.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Justin Baptiste.....	Appointed		**
Solicitor.....	Scott Schreffler.....	Appointed		**

\* Commission \*\* Hourly

**PITTSSTON – 3rd Class City – Population 7,739 – Home Rule** **Luzerne County**

Mayor.....	Jason C. Klush.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council Members.....	Michael Lombardo.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Joseph Chernouskas.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Joseph McLean.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Samuel D. Argo.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Controller.....	Chris Latona.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Kathy Cunard.....	D	Jan. 2016	17,500
City Administrator.....	Joseph Moskovitz.....	Appointed		65,000
Police Chief.....	Robert Powers.....	Appointed		50,000
Solicitors.....	Samuel A. Falcone.....	Appointed		12,000
	Joseph Castellino.....	Appointed		6,000

**POTTSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 14,324** **Schuylkill County**

Mayor.....	John D.W. Reiley.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,200
Council Members.....	Lori Spotts.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Mark Atkinson.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Michael P. Halcovage.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
	James T. Muldowney.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
Controller.....	Edward J. Hampford.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Ellen Micka-Salak.....	D	Jan. 2016	31,475
City Administrator.....	Thomas A. Palamar.....	Appointed		70,101
City Clerk/Administrator (Deputy).....	Julie D. Rescorla.....	Appointed		59,751
Police Chief.....	Joseph Murton.....	Appointed		69,667
Solicitor.....	Thomas J. Pellish.....	Appointed		16,200

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>READING – 3rd Class City – Population 88,082 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Berks County</b>
Mayor .....	Vaughn Spencer .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 72,600
Council President.....	Francis Acosta .....	D	Jan. 2014	5,500
Council Vice President.....	Marcia Hinnershitz.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
Council Members.....	Jeffrey Waltman.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Stratton Marmarou.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Dennis Sterner.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Donna Reed.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Randy Corcoran.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Auditor .....	David Cituk.....	D	Jan. 2016	57,600
Finance Administrator .....	Matthew Benbernick .....	Appointed		90,000
City Manager.....	Carol Snyder.....	Appointed		100,000
City Clerk.....	Linda Kelleher.....	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief.....	William Heim.....	Appointed		108,000
Solicitor.....	Chuck Younger.....	Appointed		68,000
<b>ST. MARYS – 3rd Class City – Population 13,070 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Elk County</b>
Mayor .....	Sally Geyer .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,600
Deputy Mayor.....	Daniel Hepner.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Council Members.....	Nedward Jacob.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Gregory Gebauer.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Richard Dornisch.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Robert Roberts.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Gary Anderson.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector .....	Charles Bloam III.....	D	Jan. 2014	34,092
Finance Director.....	Carol Muhlich.....	Appointed		49,038
City Manager/Treasurer/Secretary .....	David Greene.....	Appointed		76,911
Auditor .....	Geci & Associates.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Meyer and Wagner.....	Appointed		**
<i>* Contracted ** As needed</i>				
<b>SHAMOKIN – 3rd Class City – Population 7,374</b>				<b>Northumberland County</b>
Mayor/Council President.....	George Rozinskie.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council Members.....	Mike Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,125
	William R. Strausser.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,125
	William Milbrand.....	D	Jan. 2018	1,125
	R. Craig Rhoades.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,125
Controller.....	Gary Haddock.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,125
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Brenda Scandle.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,324
City Clerk.....	Stephen D. Bartos.....	Appointed		45,000
Police Chief.....	Edward M. Griffiths.....	Appointed		60,320
Solicitor.....	Robert Mattis.....	Appointed		6,500
<b>SHARON – 3rd Class City – Population 14,038 – Home Rule Charter</b>				<b>Mercer County</b>
City Manager.....	Scott Andrejchak.....	D		\$ 65,000
Council President.....	Victor Heutsche.....	D		7,200
Council Vice President.....	Edward Palanski.....	I		6,000
Council Members.....	William Jame.....	D		6,000
	Francis P. Connelly.....	D		6,000
	Thomas Burke.....	D		6,000
City Clerk.....	Lori Merolillo.....	Appointed		14,092
Police Chief.....	Michael J. Menster.....	Appointed		64,800
Solicitor.....	William J. Madden, Esq.....	Appointed		51,653

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>SUNBURY – 3rd Class City – Population 9,905</b>		<b>Northumberland County</b>		
Mayor/Council President.....	David L. Persing .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,100
Council Vice President.....	Todd E. Snyder .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Council Members .....	Joseph J. Bartello III .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Kevin E. Troup .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	James R. Eister .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Controller.....	Lisa J. Persing .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Elizabeth R. Kremer.....	R	Jan. 2014	
City Clerk.....	Theresa A. Specht .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Stephen A. Mazzeo .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Larson, Kellett & Assoc., PC.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael M. Apfelbaum.....	Appointed		
<b>TITUSVILLE – 3rd Class City – Population 5,601 – Optional Charter</b>		<b>Crawford County</b>		
Mayor .....	Esther M. Smith .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,800
Deputy Mayor.....	William P. Adelman .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Members .....	Donald C. Frazier.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Keith W. Bromley .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jay V. Reese.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Controller.....	Kathleen K. Barnhart .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,800
Treasurer.....	Douglas J. Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2016	
City Clerk (City Manager) .....	Larry A. Manross.....			
Police Chief.....	Gary L. Thomas .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Richard Winkler .....	Appointed		
<b>UNIONTOWN – 3rd Class City – Population 10,372</b>		<b>Fayette County</b>		
Mayor .....	Edward R. Fike .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,000
Council Members .....	Philip Michael.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Gary Gearing .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Blair R. Jones Sr.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Francis J. Palumbo .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	James R. Sileo.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Treasurer.....	Joseph N. Giachetti .....	D	Jan. 2016	32,401
City Clerk.....	Kimberly Marshall .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	J.W. Eddy.....	Appointed		
<b>WARREN – 3rd Class City – Population 9,710 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Warren County</b>		
Mayor .....	Mark A. Phillips .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,800
Council Vice President.....	Maurice Cashman .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members .....	Howard Ferguson .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Samuel Harvey .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	John Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Joseph Sprentz.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	James Zavinski Sr.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
City Manager.....	Nancy K. Freenock .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Raymond Zydonik.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Andrea L. Stapleford.....	Appointed		
<b>WASHINGTON – 3rd Class City – Population 13,663</b>		<b>Washington County</b>		
Mayor .....	Brenda Davis .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 9,000
Council Members .....	Kenneth Westcott .....	D	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Terry L. Faust.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
	Joseph Manning .....	D	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Matt Staniszewski.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,000
	Nicholas P. Dubina Sr.....		Jan. 2016	7,000
Treasurer.....	Dennis Adams.....	D	Jan. 2016	11,000
City Clerk.....	Christy S. Thomas .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Vacant .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Palermo/Kissinger & Associates.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Lane M. Turturice .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>WILKES-BARRE – 3rd Class City – Population 41,498 – Home Rule</b>				Luzerne County
Mayor .....	Thomas M. Leighton.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 79,911
Council Chair.....	Bill Barrett.....	D	Jan. 2016	14,699
Council Vice Chair.....	Tony George.....	D	Jan. 2016	13,199
Council Members*.....	George Brown.....	D	Jan. 2016	13,199
	Maureen Lavelle.....	D	Jan. 2016	13,199
	Mike Merritt.....	D	Jan. 2016	13,199
Controller.....	Kathy Kane.....	D	Jan. 2016	44,063
Finance Director.....	Brett Kittrick.....	Appointed		72,100
City Administrator.....	Marie McCormick.....	Appointed		88,643
City Clerk.....	Jim Ryan.....	Appointed		73,335
Police Chief.....	Gerard Dessoye.....	Appointed		88,646
Solicitor.....	Timothy J. Henry.....	Appointed		53,723

\* As of January 2008, City Council decreased from seven to five members.

<b>WILLIAMSPORT – 3rd Class City – Population 29,381 – Optional Charter</b>				Lycoming County
Mayor .....	Gabriel J. Campana.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 60,990
Council President.....	Don Noviello.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,500
Council Vice President.....	William "Bill" Hall.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
Council Members.....	Elizabeth Miele.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Randall Allison.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Bonnie Kalz.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Jonathan Williamson.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,000
	N. Clifford Smith.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Controller.....	Margaret J. Woodring.....	R	Jan. 2018	34,703
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Thomas O'Connor.....	R	Jan. 2018	36,858
Director of Administration.....	William E. Nichols Jr.....	Appointed		*
Budget/Fiscal Officer.....	Joseph Pawlak.....	Appointed		
City Clerk.....	Janice Frank.....	Appointed		28,957
Police Chief.....	Gregory Foresman.....	Appointed		74,172
Auditor.....	Parente, Randolph, Orlando, Carey & Associates.....	Appointed		*
Solicitor.....	Norman M. Lubin.....	Appointed		*
Assistant Solicitor.....	J. David Smith.....	Appointed		*

\* Contracted

<b>YORK – 3rd Class City – Population 43,718 – Optional Charter</b>				York County
Mayor .....	C. Kim Bracey.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 75,000
Council President.....	Carol Hill-Evans.....	D	Jan. 2016	10,000
Council Vice President.....	Henry Hay Nixon.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Council Members.....	Renee S. Nelson.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
	Michael Ray Helfrich.....	D	Jan. 2016	10,000
	David Satterlee.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Controller.....	Robert F. Lambert.....	D	Jan. 2016	20,000
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Karin Krebs.....	D	Jan. 2016	28,000
Business Administrator.....	Michael O'Rourke.....	Appointed		101,750
City Clerk.....	Dianna L. Thompson-Mitchell.....	Appointed		49,001
Police Chief.....	Wesley Kahley.....	Appointed		90,658
Auditor.....	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vacant.....			
Assistant Solicitors.....	Donald B. Hoyt.....	Appointed		45,852
	Jason Sabol.....	Appointed		68,000

## PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGH WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>BALDWIN BOROUGH – Population 19,767</b>				<b>Allegheny County</b>
Mayor .....	Alexander R. Bennett Jr.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,700
Council President.....	David Depretis.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Vice President.....	Michael Stelmasczyk.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members.....	John Conley.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Ferris.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Bob Collet.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Ed Moeller.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Larry Brown.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Treasurer.....	Diana Behers.....	Appointed		1,800
Tax Collector.....	Gail Mikush.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor.....	Mahe Duessel.....	Appointed		12,000
Borough Manager.....	John Barrett.....	Appointed		72,208
Police Chief (Interim).....	Michael Scott.....	Appointed		87,633
Solicitor.....	Stanley B. Lederman.....	Appointed		
<b>BERWICK BOROUGH – Population 10,447</b>				<b>Columbia County</b>
Mayor .....	Jim Timbrell.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,280
Council President.....	Alvin Hill.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,280
Council Vice President.....	Benjamin Mike.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,530
Council Members.....	Arden Oliver.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,530
	Pete Talanca.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,530
	Joanne Huntington.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,530
	Travis Petty.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,530
	Tom Metz.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,530
Tax Collector.....	Connie Gingher.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager.....	Robert Hivish.....	Appointed		58,000
Police Chief.....	Ken Strish.....	Appointed		65,000
Treasurer.....	Cassandra Mowery.....	Appointed		46,200
Solicitor.....	Kepner, Kepner & Corba.....	Appointed		
<b>BETHEL PARK BOROUGH – Population 32,313 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Allegheny County</b>
Mayor .....	Clifford A. Morton.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,200
Council President.....	Timothy J. Moury.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Council Vice President.....	Jack T. Allen.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Council Members.....	James P. Hannan.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	John A. Pape.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Paul Dixon.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Donald L. Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Mark J. O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	James McLean.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Lorrie Gibbons.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector.....	Jordan Tax Service.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Mahe Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Municipal Manager.....	William J. Spagnol.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Mackey.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Joseph Vilella.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert L. McTiernan.....	Appointed		
<b>BLOOMSBURG – Population 14,855 – Bloomsburg is the only incorporated town in Pa.</b>				<b>Columbia County</b>
Mayor .....	Daniel Knorr II.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council Vice President.....	Diane Levan.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
Council Members.....	Frederick Trump.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Sylvia Costa.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,600
	William Kreisher.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Eric Bower.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	W. Carey Howell .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Auditor .....	Mary F. Ward .....	R	Jan. 2014	15,000
Town Administrator/Secretary-Treasurer ..	Boyer & Ritter .....	Appointed		
	William Lowther .....	Appointed		76,220

**CARLISLE BOROUGH – Population 18,682****Cumberland County**

Mayor .....	William Kronenberg .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 8,985
Council President .....	Perry Heath .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members .....	Linda Ceconello .....	D	Jan. 2014	5,125
	Donald E. Grell .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dawn Flower .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Timothy Scott .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robin Guido .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Matthew Madden .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	George Hicks .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Borough Manager/Administrator .....	Matt Candland .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary .....	Joyce Stone .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Stephen Margeson .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Owen Snyder .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Keith Brenneman .....	Appointed		

**CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH – Population 20,268****Franklin County**

Mayor .....	Pete Lagiovane .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,625
Council President .....	William F. McLaughlin .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,625
Council Vice President .....	Robert A. Wareham Sr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members .....	Allen B. Coffman .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Huber .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Thomas L. Newcomer .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Margaret "Peggy" Shank .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Sharon A. Bigler .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Andrew Paszkowski .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Elaine M. Swartz .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Heath E. Talhelm .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector .....	William Shank .....	R	Jan. 2014	14,900
Auditor .....	Smith, Elliott, & Kearns .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator .....	Jeffrey M. Stonehill .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary .....	Jamia L. Wright .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	David J. Arnold .....	Appointed		
Treasurer (Acting) .....	Rachel Krum .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	G. Bryan Salzmann .....	Appointed		

**COLUMBIA BOROUGH – Population 10,400****Lancaster County**

Mayor .....	Leo S. Lutz .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,200
Council President .....	Michael Beury .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Vice President .....	Mary Wickenheiser .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Members .....	Mary Barninger .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Kelly Murphy .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	James Smith .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Jody Gable .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Barry Ford .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,200
Tax Collector .....	Norm Meiskey .....	R		
Auditor .....	Sager, Swisher & Co .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Samuel Sulkosky .....	Appointed		73,000
Police Chief .....	Jack Brommer .....	Appointed		83,645
Solicitor .....	Robert L. Pfannebecker .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>DARBY BOROUGH – Population 10,687</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>		
Mayor .....	Helen Thomas .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council President.....	Janice Davis.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Members.....	Jennifer Parks.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Howard Blackson Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Ruby Robinson Munden.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Patrick McKenna.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Darlene Hill .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Esther Lites.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Donald Deigh.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Jillian Theorgood.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Tax Collector .....	Maryanne Applegate.....	D	Jan. 2014	9,000
Auditor .....	Jones, Hayward & Lenzi.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Mark Possenti.....	Appointed		
Borough Finance Director.....	Joseph P. Possenti Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Robert F. Smythe.....	Appointed		71,000
Solicitor.....	Raymond Santarelli, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>DUNMORE BOROUGH – Population 14,057</b>		<b>Lackawanna County</b>		
Mayor .....	Patrick W. Loughney.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 6,000
Council President.....	Salvatore Verrastro.....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
Council Members.....	Paul Nardoizzi.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Michael Hayes .....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Michael McHale.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Vito P. Ruggiero.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Timothy Burke.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Carol Scrimalli.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector .....	Louis Paciotti.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Controller.....	Andrew Genovese.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,400
Secretary.....	Thomas P. Cummings, Esq.....	Appointed		63,549
Police Chief.....	Patrick Reese.....	Appointed		59,395
Treasurer.....	Denise E. Moran.....	Appointed		35,509
Solicitor.....	Thomas P. Cummings Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		35,000
<b>ELIZABETHTOWN BOROUGH – Population 11,545</b>		<b>Lancaster County</b>		
Mayor .....	Clarence S. Mumment Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,240
Council President.....	J. Neil Ketchum.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,240
Council Vice President.....	Phillip P. Clark.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,240
Council Members.....	Meade Bierly.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,240
	Thomas A. Shaud.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,240
	C. Dale Treese.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,240
	Jeffrey K. McCloud.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,240
Tax Collector .....	Lancaster County Treasurer.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Trout, Ebersole & Groff CPAs.....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor.....	Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment..			
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer....	Roni Ryan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Jack Mentzer.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan.....	Appointed		
<b>EMMAUS BOROUGH – Population 11,211</b>		<b>Lehigh County</b>		
Mayor .....	Winfield Iobst.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,820
Council President.....	Lee Ann Gilbert.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members.....	Brian Holtzhafer.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,001
	Jeff Shubzda.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,001
	Nathan Brown.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,001
	Brent Labenberg.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,001
	Wesley Barrett.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,001
	Michael Waddell.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,001
Tax Collector .....	Dennis Gouldy.....	R		
Auditor .....	France, Anderson & Basille.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Shane M. Pepe .....	Appointed		86,000
Police Chief .....	David Faust .....	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor .....	Jeffrey Dimmich .....	Appointed		

**EPHRATA BOROUGH – Population 13,394**

Lancaster County

Mayor .....	Ralph E. Mowen .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 300
Council President .....	Dale L. Hertzog .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Members .....	Robert J. Good .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Susan E. Rowe .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Thomas G. Reinhold .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	A. Anthony Kilkuskie .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Melvin W. Weiler .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	C. George Dillio .....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Victor E. Richard .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Lancaster County Treasurer .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Maher Duessel .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager .....	D. Robert Thompson .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	William L. Harvey .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Gail M. Bare .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	James R. McManus III .....	Appointed		

**FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH – Population 13,470**

Allegheny County

Mayor .....	Dennis E. O'Keefe .....		Jan. 2014	
Council President .....	Amy E. Sable .....		Jan. 2014	
Council Members .....	Richard H. Hartman .....		Jan. 2016	
	Laura A. Coombs .....		Jan. 2016	
	Jane A. Hopey .....		Jan. 2014	
	David J. Quatchak .....		Jan. 2014	
	James W. Lawrence .....		Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Linda R. Avolio .....		Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager .....	Ambrose Rocca .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary .....	Cathy L. Krummert .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Donald R. Dorsch .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Carolyn Strunk .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Robert Max Junker, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**HANOVER BOROUGH – Population 15,289**

York County

Mayor .....	Ben J. Adams .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Council President .....	John Gerken .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Vice President .....	Henry McLin .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Council Members .....	Kim Griffin .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Heidi Hormel .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Thomas J. Hufnagle Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Gerald D. Funke .....	D	Jan. 2014	
	John Connor .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Sylvia Yingling .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Bernard Eline .....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Raymond Morris .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Leroy Wentz .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 60,701
Auditor .....	Rager, Lehman & Houck .....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor .....	York County .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator .....	Barbara A. Krebs .....	Appointed		90,125
Borough Secretary .....	Dorothy Miller .....	Appointed		48,925
Police Chief .....	Dwayne Smith .....	Appointed		86,937
Treasurer .....	Cindy Wyatt .....	Appointed		64,890
Solicitor .....	James Yingst .....	Appointed		15,991



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>INDIANA BOROUGH – Population 13,975</b>				<b>Indiana County</b>
Mayor .....	George Hood .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council President.....	Nancy Jones.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Council Vice President.....	Ross Bricklemeyer.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council Members.....	Peter Broad.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Kevin Kravetsky.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Julie Adcock.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	John Hartman.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Richard Thorell.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Tom Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	John Petrosky.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Bob Jobe.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Tom Shively.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Bill Lundstrom.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Borough Administrator .....	William C. Sutton.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	William C. Sutton.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Wayne Kablack.....	Appointed		
<b>JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH – Population 10,619</b>				<b>Allegheny County</b>
Mayor .....	Michael A. Green.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Council President.....	Christopher W. King.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Council Members.....	Janice R. Cmar.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Tracey Khalil.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen Reynolds.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	David T. Montgomery.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	James A. Weber.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Douglas C. Arndt.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Eugene Roach Jr.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Andrew McCreery.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William F. Shimko, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>KINGSTON BOROUGH – Population 13,182 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Luzerne County</b>
Mayor .....	James J. Haggerty.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 8,000
Council President.....	Sandra Kase.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Vice President.....	Robert Thompson Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Members.....	John Schmacher.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Michael Jacobs.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
	Roberta Rowlands.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Nancy Cooper.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,600
Tax Collector .....	Rebecca Pinkoski.....	Appointed		30,750
Borough Administrator .....	Paul Keating.....	Appointed		89,814
Police Chief.....	Vacant.....	Appointed		67,472
Solicitor.....	Harry Mattern.....	Appointed		10,800
<b>LANSDALE BOROUGH – Population 16,269</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Mayor .....	G. Andrew Szekely.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Matthew D. West.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Vice President.....	Mary B. Fuller.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Members.....	Jason VanDame.....	I	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Steven Malagari.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Michael P. Sobel.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
	John W. Hansen.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Daniel D. Dunigan.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Richard DiGregorio Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Denton Burnell.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Tax Collector .....	James Hanratty.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Timothea M. Kirchner.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Robert McDyre.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Geraldine Siegler.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director.....	Brian S. Shapiro.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Mark Hosterman.....	Appointed		
<b>LANSDOWNE BOROUGH – Population 10,620</b>			<b>Delaware County</b>	
Mayor.....	Jayne Young.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Council President.....	Sharon Coleman.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Council Members.....	Robert Radich.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Marianne Henry Saylor, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Janet M. English.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Stephen Wagner.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Michael Schleigh, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Ellen Lustgarten.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector.....	Joseph J. Urban.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors.....	William T. Smith.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Bill Gill.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Nancy Moore.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager/Administrator.....	Craig Totaro.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Barbara Ann Henry.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel Kortan Jr.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Joseph G. Bartley, CPA.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert W. Scott.....	Appointed		
<b>Municipality of MONROEVILLE – Population 28,386 – Home Rule</b>			<b>Allegheny County</b>	
Mayor.....	Gregory H. Erosenko.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,500
Deputy Mayor.....	Diane Allison.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Council Members.....	Bernard Erb.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Steve Duncan.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Lois Drumheller.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Nick Gresock.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Jim Johns.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Clarence Ramsey.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Tax Collector.....	Patrick J. Fulkerson.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Borough Manager.....	Lynette C. McKinney.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Steven Pascarella.....	Appointed		
Treasurer/Director of Finance.....	Susan E. Werksman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce Dice.....	Appointed		
<b>MORRISVILLE Borough – Population 8,728</b>			<b>Bucks County</b>	
Mayor.....	Rita Ledger.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,900
Council President.....	Nancy Sherlock.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
Council Members.....	David Rivella.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Deborah Smith.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Jeffrey Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Eileen Dreisbach.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Frederick Kerner.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Todd Sanford.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector.....	Victor Cicero.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Patricia Pordash.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Controller.....	Eric Hellman.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Borough Manager.....	Tom H. Bates Jr.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	Dorothy M. Gaydula.....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Matthew Wiedenhaefer.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Joan Diretto-Weik.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James A. Downey III.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>MUNHALL BOROUGH – Population 11,406</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Mayor .....	Raymond G. Bodnar.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Council President.....	Joe Ballas .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
Council Members.....	Robert Falce .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Dan Lloyd.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Harvey Ingels.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Dana Ditillo.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Bernard Shields.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Richard Votedian .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,400
Tax Collector .....	Donna Mercuri .....	D	Jan. 2014	13,666
Auditor .....	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel, Wood LLP..	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer....	Matt Galla.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Patrick Campbell.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Greg Evashavik, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>Municipality of MURRYSVILLE – Population 20,079 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Mayor .....	Robert J. Brooks .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,400
Council President.....	Joan Kearns.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Council Vice President.....	Regis Synan .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Council Members.....	William Vance .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Jeffery Kepler.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Joshua Lorenz .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	David R. Pery.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Ron Summerhill .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Tax Collector .....	Keystone Municipal Collections.....	Appointed		
Director of Finance.....	Diane Heming.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Administrator/ Secretary .....	James R. Morrison.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Thomas Seefeld.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	George Kotjarapoglus.....	Appointed		
<b>NORRISTOWN BOROUGH – Population 34,324 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Council President.....	Gary Simpson.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 6,000
Council Vice President.....	William Caldwell.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
Council Members.....	Linda Christian .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Cyril Burke .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Mary DeSouza .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Catherine Lawrence .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Marlon Millner .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Borough Administrator/ Secretary (Interim) .....	Robert Glisson .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC.....	Appointed		
Police Chief (Interim) .....	Willie G. Richet .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Richard Zawisza .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Sean Kilkenny.....	Appointed		
<b>PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH – Population 16,440</b>		<b>Chester County</b>		
Mayor .....	Leo J. Scoda.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,700
Council President.....	Richard N. Kirkner .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Council Vice President.....	Michael Speck .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
Council Members.....	Dana Dugan.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Karl Bucus.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,800
	David Gautreau.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Jennifer Mayo .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Christopher Bauers.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,800
	James Kovaleski.....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
Tax Collector .....	Jennifer Colleen.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor .....	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	E. Jean Krack .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	William Mossman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Unruh, Turner, Burke and Frees.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>PLUM BOROUGH – Population 27,126</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Mayor .....	Richard Hrivnak .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 600
Council President .....	Michael Doyle .....	R	Jan. 2014	300
Council Vice President .....	Keith Nowalk .....	R	Jan. 2014	300
Council Members .....	Michael Dell .....	R	Jan. 2014	300
	Donald Knopfel .....	D	Jan. 2016	300
	John Anderson .....	R	Jan. 2016	300
	Leonard Szarmach .....	R	Jan. 2014	300
	Steve Taylor .....	D	Jan. 2016	300
Tax Collector .....	Harry Schlegel .....	Appointed		65,000
Borough Manager .....	Michael Thomas .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Frank Monaco .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Bruce E. Dice .....	Appointed		
<b>POTTSTOWN BOROUGH – Population 22,377</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Mayor .....	Bonnie Heath .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,000
Council President .....	Stephen M. Toroney .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,500
Council Vice President .....	John (Jeff) Chomnuk .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,000
Council Members .....	Mark S. Gibson .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,000
	Carol Kulp .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,000
	Dan Weand .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,000
	Joseph L. Kirkland .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,000
	Travis Gery .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,000
Tax Collector .....	Barbara Toroney .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,100
Auditor .....	Maille, Falconiero & Company LLP .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager .....	Mark D. Flanders .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary .....	Virginia L. Takach .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Mark D. Flanders .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Janice E. Lee .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Charles D. Garner Jr., Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH – Population 42,034 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Centre County</b>		
Mayor .....	Elizabeth A. Goreham .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 13,000
Council President .....	Donald M. Hahn .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Council Members .....	Sarah Klinetob .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Catherine G. Dauler .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Peter Morris .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Thomas E. Daubert .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	James Rosenberger .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Ronald Filippelli .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Linda S. Welker .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Maher Duessel, CPA .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager/Treasurer .....	Thomas J. Fontaine II .....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary .....	Sharon K. Ergler .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Thomas R. King .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Terry J. Williams .....	Appointed		
<b>WAYNESBORO BOROUGH – Population 10,568</b>		<b>Franklin County</b>		
Mayor .....	Richard Starliper .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Council President .....	Jason Stains .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members .....	Wayne Driscoll .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Darrel Potts .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Craig Newcomer .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Michael Cermak .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Benjamin Greenawalt .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Delmos Oldham Sr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor .....	Smith, Elliott, Kearns & Company .....	Appointed		
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Lloyd R. Hamberger II .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Jason Cohen .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	James Sourbier .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Fire Chief.....	David Martin.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Salzmann Hughes, PC.....	Appointed		

**WEST CHESTER BOROUGH – Population 18,461 – Home Rule**

Chester County

Mayor .....	Carolyn T. Comitta .....		Jan. 2014	\$ 4,000
Council President.....	Holly V. Brown.....		Jan. 2014	4,000
Council Vice President.....	Cassandra L. Jones.....		Jan. 2016	4,000
Council Members .....	Jordan C. Norley.....		Jan. 2016	4,000
	Charles A. Christy.....		Jan. 2014	4,000
	Thomas P. Paxson.....		Jan. 2014	4,000
	Stephen A. Shinn.....		Jan. 2016	4,000
	John A. Manion.....		Jan. 2014	4,000
Tax Collector .....	Keystone Collections Group.....	Appointed		
Controller/Treasurer.....	Douglas K. Kapp.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Barbacane Thornton & Co.....	Appointed		
Borough Manager.....	Ernie B. McNeely.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Scott L. Bohn.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Summer LLP.....	Appointed		

**WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH – Population 20,313**

Allegheny County

Mayor .....	Christopher Kelly.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Council President.....	Michael Moses.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Vice President.....	John Munsie.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Members .....	John Andzelik.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robert Kostelnik.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Steven Marone.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Michael Olack.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Scott Stephenson.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Richard Allen.....	D	Jan. 2014	26,574
Borough Manager/Secretary/Treasurer....	Brian M. Kamauf.....			
Police Chief.....	Kenneth Davies.....			
Solicitor.....	Evashavik, DiLucente & Tetlow.....			

**WHITEHALL BOROUGH – Population 13,944 – Home Rule**

Allegheny County

Mayor .....	James F. Nowalk.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Council President.....	Glenn P. Nagy.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Council Members .....	William J. Veith.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Linda J. Book.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Harold L. Berkoben.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Robert J. McKown.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen N. DePuy.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Philip J. Lahr.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Kelly Sgattoni.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Borough Secretary.....	James Leventry.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Donald R. Dolfi.....	Appointed		
Fire Chief.....	Lee Price.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Irving S. Firman, Esq.....	Appointed		

**WILKINSBURG BOROUGH – Population 15,930**

Allegheny County

Mayor .....	John Thompson.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Council President.....	Jason Cohn.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
Council Vice President.....	Vanessa McCarthy-Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
Council Members .....	Eve Goodman.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
	Barbara Ervin.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Michael Lefebvre.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Pamela Macklin.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Tracey Evans.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Paige Trice.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
	Eugenia Moore.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Berkheimer Tax Service.....			
Borough Manager .....	Marla P. Marcinko .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Ophelia Coleman .....	Appointed		69,000
Finance Director.....	David Egler .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Witherel .....	Appointed		

**WYOMISSING BOROUGH\* – Population 10,461**

Berks County

Mayor .....	Robert J. Shuttlesworth .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Council President.....	Frederick C. Levering .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Council 1st Vice President.....	Thomas M. Moll .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Council 2nd Vice President.....	Daniel Phelps.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Members.....	D. Michael Forester .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Mitchell R. Darcourt .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas M. Bausher .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	William P. Murray .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Barbara H. Reeser .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor .....	Herbein & Co. ....	Appointed		
Tax Assessor .....	Berks County Court House.....			
Borough Manager/Secretary .....	Martha Heim-Hozey.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Jeffrey R. Biehl.....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Paul W. Brass .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Hartman Shurr .....	Appointed		

\* *Wyomissing Hills Borough merged into Wyomissing Borough***YEADON BOROUGH – Population 11,443**

Delaware County

Mayor .....	Dolores Jones-Butler .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,800
Council President.....	Denise Stinson.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
Council Vice President.....	Nelva Wright .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
Council Members.....	John Holden.....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Deborah Robinson-Howell .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
	Rosalind Johnson .....	D	Jan. 2016	1,800
	Asher Kemp .....	D	Jan. 2014	1,800
Tax Collector .....	Laverne Johnson .....	D	Jan. 2014	10,400
Auditor .....	Laron Allen .....	Appointed		
Borough Manager .....	Vacant .....	Appointed		
Municipal Secretary .....	Marcia Hinton.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Donald Molineux .....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Angelic Jones .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Puppio .....	Appointed		

**PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS  
WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>ABINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 55,310</b>				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President.....	Peggy Myers.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Wayne Luker.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
Commissioners .....	James H. Ring .....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Thomas Bowman.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Lawrence Jones.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Robert A. Wachter.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Steven Kline.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Matthew Willis.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Dennis Zappone .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Stephen Kalinoski.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	John Spiegelman.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Carol E. Gillespie .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Lori A. Schreiber .....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Jay W. Blumenthal.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Assessor .....	Montgomery County.....			
Auditor .....	Bee, Bergvall & Co. ....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary.....	Michael LeFevre .....	Appointed		150,000
Police Chief.....	William J. Kelly.....	Appointed		149,415
Solicitor.....	R. Rex Herder .....	Appointed		105,000
<b>ASTON TOWNSHIP – Population 16,592</b>				Delaware County
Commissioner, President.....	James M. Stigale.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Michael J. Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners .....	V. Michael Fulginiti.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Carol A. Graham.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Mark T. Osborn .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Gary C. Robinson .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	James W. McGinn .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Township Secretary/Manager.....	Richard D. Lehr.....	Appointed		
Assistant Township Secretary/Manager ...	George Needles III.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel Ruggieri .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Elizabeth Naughton Beck, Esq.....	Appointed		
Township Engineer.....	Pennoni Engineering .....	Appointed		
Alternate Township Engineer.....	Nicholas Cirilli, P.E.....	Appointed		
<b>BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP – Population 23,730</b>				Northampton County
Commissioner, President.....	Paul Weiss .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioners .....	D. Martin Zawarski.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Michael Hudak.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Thomas Nolan .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Feix Bernard .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer .....	Thomas Rutherford.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditor .....	Gneiding, DeSanctis, Blizard & Company LLP .....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Howard Kutzler .....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Daniel G. Pancoast.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Broughal & Devito LLP.....	Appointed		

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>BRISTOL TOWNSHIP – Population 54,582 – Optional Plan</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Council President.....	Rick Pluta.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Council Vice President.....	Troy Brennan.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
Council Members.....	James Anthony.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,500
	Robert Lewis.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,500
	Joseph Glasson.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
Tax Collector.....	Betsy Kelly.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Gail Gordon.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	William J. McCauley III.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Tammy Hardy.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	James McAndrew.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Randal Flager.....	Appointed		
<b>BUTLER TOWNSHIP – Population 17,248</b>				<b>Butler County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Benjamin Simon.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	George Shockey.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	Joseph Hasychak.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dave Zarnick.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Joseph A. Wiest.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Treasurer.....	William Helsel.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager.....	Edward Kirkwood.....	Appointed		93,113
Township Secretary.....	Theresa Giesler.....	Appointed		34,995
Police Chief.....	John Hays.....	Appointed		80,908
Solicitor.....	Larry Lutz.....	Appointed		
<b>CALN TOWNSHIP – Population 13,817</b>				<b>Chester County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Vincent Rose.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Charles Kramer.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners.....	Joshua B. Young.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	James R. Kruse.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Lorraine Tindaro.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Janet Brown.....	Appointed		5,000
Auditor.....	Maulo & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Gregory E. Prowant.....	Appointed		123,000
Township Secretary.....	Tony Scheivert.....	Appointed		70,000
Police Chief.....	Joseph G. Elias.....	Appointed		102,000
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris and Sommers, LLP.....	Appointed		
<b>CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 36,793 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Art Heywood.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 6,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Harvey Portner.....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
Commissioners.....	Kathy Hampton.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	Daniel B. Norris.....	D	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Charles D. McKeown.....	R	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Morton J. Simon Jr.....	D	Jan. 2014	6,000
	J. Andrew Sharkey.....	R	Jan. 2016	6,000
Tax Collector/Controller.....	Stephen G. Burns.....	D	Jan. 2014	32,500
Treasurer.....	Bruce Rangnow.....	Appointed		
Auditors.....	Maillie, Falconiero & Co., LLP.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Bryan T. Havir.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Norris.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph M. Bagley.....	Appointed		
<b>COAL TOWNSHIP – Population 10,383</b>				<b>Northumberland County</b>
Commissioner, President.....	Craig Fetterman.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Gene Welsh.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Commissioners.....	George L. Zalar.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Bernard Rumberger.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Gerard Waugh.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250



LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Sharon Castetter.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor.....	Klaciak & Associates, P.C.....	Appointed		8,500
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Robert M. Slaby Jr.....	Appointed		45,452
Police Chief.....	William Carpenter.....	Appointed		77,233
Solicitor.....	Vincent V. Rovito Jr.....	Appointed		6,000

**CUMRU TOWNSHIP – Population 15,147**

**Berks County**

Commissioner, President.....	Tony J. Sacco.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Edward L. Gottschall.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Commissioners.....	Barry E. Rohrbach.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	David Kalin.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Ruth O’Leary.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Kathleen S. Sonnen.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor.....	Herbein & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator.....	Jeanne E. Johnston.....	Appointed		85,700
Township Secretary.....	Jeanne E. Johnston.....	Appointed		56,000
Police Chief.....	Jed Habecker.....	Appointed		92,300
Solicitor.....	Michael A. Setley.....	Appointed		

**EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP – Population 20,228**

**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President.....	D. Scott Dardick.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	Wayne S. Melnick.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
	George A. Tyson.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Kuntzelman.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Amy Gish.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Deborah Lupold.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	A. John Pietropaoli.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Boyer & Ritter.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Todd Bashore.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph Curcillo.....	Appointed		

**ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP – Population 13,271**

**Allegheny County**

Commissioner, President.....	Gene Francesconi.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Larry Vota.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	Donald Similo.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Chris Evans.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Claire Bryce.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Joanne Beckowitz.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robert Thomas.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Carol Ruscin.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Treasurer.....	Carol Ruscin.....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Police Chief.....	Robert W. McNeilly.....	Appointed		83,200
Solicitor.....	Patricia McGrail.....	Appointed		

**HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 28,044**

**Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President.....	Al Bienstock.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	John V. Thomas.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners.....	Donald R. McCallin.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Kenneth E. Fetrow.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Nathan Silcox.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Michael P. Langan.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Michael P. Langan.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Controller.....	Terri Noll.....	Appointed		68,000
Auditor.....	Maher Daessel.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Keith B. Metts.....	Appointed		85,000
Police Chief.....	Harry Clay Jr.....	Appointed		90,000
Solicitor.....	Keith O. Brenneman.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,076</b>		<b>Luzerne County</b>		
Commissioner, Chair.....	Albert J. Bagusky.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Jeffrey P. Lewis.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners.....	George W. Bowers.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Russell P. Davis.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Frank J. Ciavarella.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	William L. Howatt.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Michael D. Mazur.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Township Manager.....	Mildred A. Luba.....	R		8,600
Township Secretary.....	John J. Sipper.....	Appointed		66,945
Police Chief.....	Donna M. Makarczyk.....	Appointed		5,489
Solicitor.....	Albert L. Walker.....	Appointed		69,290
	Robert V. Davison.....	Appointed		13,298
<b>HARRISON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,461</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Commissioner, Chair.....	George E. Conroy.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Verne Bergstrom.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Commissioners.....	William E. Mitchell Sr.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	William R. Poston.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Treasurer.....	Gary J. Lilly.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Michael D. McKechnie.....	D	Jan. 2014	*
Township Secretary.....	Faith A. Payne.....	Appointed		59,494
Police Chief.....	Michael A. Klein.....	Appointed		95,080
Solicitor.....	Charles M. Means.....	Appointed		**
* Commission ** Fee per hour				
<b>HATFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 17,249</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Tom Zipfel.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Larry Hughes.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Scott Brown.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Gerald Andris.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	John Thinnes.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Christina A. Murphy.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors.....	Dunlap & Associates.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Aaron Bibro.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark Toomey.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Christen Pionzio.....	Appointed		
<b>HAVERTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 48,491 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Mario Oliva.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jeff Heilmann.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Commissioners.....	William F. Wechsler.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,000
	Stephen D'Emilio.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Finance Director.....	Daniel Siegel, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Larry Holmes, Esq.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Auditor.....	James McGarrity.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Chris Connell Sr.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Jane Hall.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Aimes Cuthbertson, CPA.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Jonathan Calpas, Esq., CPA.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,600
Solicitor.....	Lawrence J. Gentile.....	Appointed		140,000
	Carmen Pettine.....	Appointed		115,000
	James J. Byrne Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		25,000
<b>HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP – Population 12,593</b>		<b>Beaver County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Norman Kraus Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Richard Bufalini.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners.....	Joe Kusnir.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Nickolas DiPietro.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Brian Rohm.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Sissy Palsa .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Andy Brunette.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Gene Ungarean.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Jones.....	Appointed		

**LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,980** **Cumberland County**

Commissioner, President.....	H. Edward Black.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Peddrick M. Young Sr.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners .....	Lloyd W. Bucher.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	John T. Titzel.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Richard F. Schin.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Bonnie Miller.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,500
Township Manager/Administrator.....	Thomas G. Vernau Jr.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Danna S. Lutes.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Frank E. Williamson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Daley, Zucker, Meilton and Miner .....	Appointed		

**LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 30,633** **Lehigh County**

Commissioner, President.....	Ron H. Eichenberg .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Ryan T. Conrad.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioners .....	Douglas H. Brown.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	James F. Lancsek.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Roger C. Reis.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Bruce E. Fosselman .....			
Township Secretary.....	Renea Flexer .....			
Treasurer/Tax Collector.....	Stephanie Yothers.....	D		
Solicitor.....	Richard Somach.....			
Engineer.....	Keystone Consulting Engineers.....			

**LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 57,825** **Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	Elizabeth Rogan .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul McElhanev.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
Commissioners .....	Daniel Bernheim .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Jenny Brown.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Philip Rosenzweig .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Rick Churchill.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	George Manos .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Cheryl Gelber.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	V. Scott Zelov.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
	C. Brian McGuire .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Jane Dellheim.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Brian Gordon .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Lewis F. Gould Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	4,000
	Steven K. Lindner .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Tax Collector (Real Estate)/Treasurer .....	Samuel T. Adenbaum .....	D	Jan. 2014
Auditor .....	Clifton Larson Allen, LLP .....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Douglas S. Cleland.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Jody L. Kelley.....	Appointed		
Police Superintendent.....	Michael J. McGrath.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gilbert P. High Jr., Esq.....	Appointed		

**LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,982** **Montgomery County**

Commissioner, President.....	Robert P. DeMartinis.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jill Blumhardt .....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners .....	Denise Kuritz.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Timothy Weir.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Dr. David Sirken.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Ferdinand Gonzales .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Jane Ann Saile.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor .....	Bee, Bergvall & Co. ....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager.....	Christopher R. Hoffman.....	Appointed		91,500
Police Chief.....	Peter C. Hasson.....	Appointed		114,376
Solicitor.....	John Rice, Grim Biehn & Thatcher.....	Appointed		

**LOWER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP – Population 12,059**

Montgomery County

Commissioner, President.....	Jonathan H. Spadt.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Bruce L. Foltz.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Commissioners.....	Stephen Klotz.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Michael McGroarty.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	James D. Kaiser.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Jennifer V. Marsteller.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Finance Director.....	Michele Christman.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Reinhart & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Rodney P. Hawthorne.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Michele M. Cappelletti.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Michael A. Foltz.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	R. Kurtz Holloway.....	Appointed		

**MANHEIM TOWNSHIP – Population 38,133**

Lancaster County

Commissioner, President.....	Richard A. Casselbury Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,380
Commissioner, Vice President.....	David R. Heck.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Commissioners.....	Albert B. Kling.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	J. Michael Flanagan.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,380
	James M. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,380
Tax Collector.....	Jerry W. Tueche.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,000
Treasurer.....	Dawn M. Stratchko.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Trout, Ebersole & Groff.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Michael D. Rimer.....	Appointed		99,826
Police Chief.....	Neil J. Harkins.....			115,211
Solicitor.....	Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker.....	Appointed		

**MARPLE TOWNSHIP – Population 23,428**

Delaware County

Commissioner, President.....	Michael Molinaro.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioners.....	John Lucas.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Joseph A. Rufo.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jan Ceton.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Longacre II.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Daniel D. Leefson.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Robert Fortebuono.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Treasurer.....	John Capuzzi Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Controller.....	Kathleen M. Yanoshak.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Township Manager.....	Anthony Hamaday.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Sharon L. Angelaccio.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas J. Murray.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	J. Adam Matlawski, Esq.....	Appointed		

**Town of McCANDLESS – Population 28,457 – Home Rule**

Allegheny County

Council President.....	Robert J. Powers.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,400
Council Vice President.....	Gerard J. Aufman Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
Council Members.....	Cynthia N. Potter.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Roger H. Krey.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	D. Lamar Oliver III.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Ralph J. LeDonne.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
	William J. McKim.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Tax Collector.....	Regis J. Ebner Jr. ....	Appointed		71,670
Tax Assessor.....	Allegheny County.....			
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Tobias M. Cordek.....	Appointed		130,408
Police Chief.....	Gary W. Anderson.....	Appointed		108,997
Solicitor.....	William C. Ries.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>MT. LEBANON MUNICIPALITY – Population 33,137 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Matthew Kluck .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,500
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Kristen Linfante.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
Commissioners .....	Kelly Fraasch.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
	John Bendel.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,500
	Dave Brumfield.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,500
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	John Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2014	19,000
Auditor.....	Mahe Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Stephen M. Feller.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Coleman McDonough.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Philip Weis.....	Appointed		
<b>MUHLENBERG TOWNSHIP – Population 19,628</b>		<b>Berks County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Michael Malinowski.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Victoria Brown.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners .....	Randall Madara.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Paul Concordia.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Craig Fink.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Pat Lupia.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor.....	Reinsel Kuntz Leshar LLP.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Steven C. Landes.....	Appointed		94,420
Police Chief.....	Erik Grunzig.....	Appointed		98,197
Solicitor.....	Michael Setley, Esq.....	Appointed		60,000
<b>NETHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,706</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Nathan Much.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioners .....	Frank Noyes.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Robert Kenworthy.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Michael Dougherty.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Robert E. O'Connor.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Lawrence Baker.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Matthew Sullivan.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer.....	Theresa White.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Gary J. Cummings.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas Flannery.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Maddren, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP – Population 30,609</b>		<b>Westmoreland County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	David E. Herold.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Donald Austin.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners .....	Brian West.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Anthony Martino.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Richard Gray.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Zachary Haigis.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Lee Moffatt.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Shelly Buchanan.....			10,000
Auditor.....	Mark C. Turnley, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	John M. Shepherd.....	Appointed		80,000
Police Chief.....	Andrew Lisiecki.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce E. Dice.....	Appointed		
<b>NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP – Population 10,229</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	George S. Thompson.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioners .....	Frank J. Bivins.....		Jan. 2016	3,250
	George Beswick.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Art Marra.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Sam Juliano.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Daryl Mitchell.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Russell Saula.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Mary Ann Fetsick.....	D	Jan. 2014	15,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager.....	Patricia A. Logo.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Vincent J. DiCenzo.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Evashavik, Tetlow & Dilucente.....	Appointed		
<b>PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 20,005</b>			<b>Westmoreland County</b>	
Commissioner, Chair.....	Charles Horvat Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice Chair.....	Paul E. Wersing.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	Edward Sullivan.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jeffrey Shula.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Larry Harrison.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Treasurer.....	Lawrence Wojcik Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	10,000
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/ Secretary.....	Bruce R. Light.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Otto.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Leslie J. Mlakar.....	Appointed		
<b>PENN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,612</b>			<b>York County</b>	
Commissioner, President.....	Wendell S. Felix.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Phillip W. Heilman.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	Daniel Goldsmith.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Craig M. Prieber.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Joseph Klunk.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Karen M. Little.....	D	Jan. 2014	13,000
Township Manager/Administrator.....	Jeffrey R. Garvick.....	Appointed		101,615
Township Secretary.....	Kristina J. Rodgers.....	Appointed		55,000
Police Chief.....	James Laughlin.....	Appointed		95,000
Solicitor.....	Walter A. Tilley III.....	Appointed		
<b>PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP – Population 42,329 – Home Rule</b>			<b>Allegheny County</b>	
Mayor.....	Anthony L. DeLuca.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,800
Deputy Mayor.....	Sara Kuhn.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,600
Council Members.....	Gary Underwood.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Joseph Palumbo.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,600
	Dr. J-LaVon Kincaid.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,600
Tax Collector.....	Penn Hills Sch. District Tax Office.....			
Controller.....	Nicholas Futules.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,200
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Mohammed Rayan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Howard L. Burton.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Craig H. Alexander.....	Appointed		
<b>PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP – Population 16,525 – Home Rule</b>			<b>Montgomery County</b>	
Council Chair.....	Sheldon Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Council Vice Chair.....	Lenore Bruno.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Members.....	Vince Gillen.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Dean Eisenberger.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Maria Weidinger.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Karen B. Weiss.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Joseph Lawrence.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas J. Speers.....	Appointed		
<b>RADNOR TOWNSHIP – Population 31,531 – Home Rule</b>			<b>Delaware County</b>	
Commissioner, President.....	Elaine P. Schaefer.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,100
Commissioner, Vice President.....	James Higgins.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
Commissioners.....	Kevin Higgins.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,100
	John Fisher.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
	William A. Spingler.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
	Donald E. Curley.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,100
	John Nagle.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,100
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	John Osborne.....	R	Jan. 2014	26,000

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Finance Director.....	William White.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Larson Allen LTD.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Robert A. Zienkowski.....	Appointed		
Police Superintendent.....	William A. Colarulo.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Rice.....	Appointed		

**RIDLEY TOWNSHIP – Population 30,768**

Delaware County

Commissioner, President.....	Robert J. Willert.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Sheri Zuppo.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners.....	Fiore Peticca.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Ed Pisani.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Patrick McMenamin.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Thomas A. Donahue.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Patricia Hollabaugh.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Michael McCrea.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Nancy Robert.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Rosezanna M. Czwalina.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Controller.....	Christopher Betzler.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Margaret Keegan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Charles Howley.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Peter J. Rohana Jr.....	Appointed		

**ROBINSON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,354**

Allegheny County

Commissioner, Chairman.....	Samuel Abatta.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Commissioner, Vice Chairman.....	Jesse Forquer.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Commissioners.....	Earl Maple.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Bobbie Cegelski.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Ronald Shiwarski.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	John Perkey.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Auditor.....	Mark Turnley, CPA.....	Appointed	
Township Manager.....	Aaron Bibro.....	Appointed		\$ 60,000
Township Secretary.....	Carol Merks.....	Appointed		50,000
Police Chief.....	Dale Vietmeier.....	Appointed		84,000
Solicitor.....	Samuel P. Kamin & Robert Garvin.....	Appointed		

**ROSS TOWNSHIP – Population 31,105**

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President.....	Grant Montgomery.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	David Mikec.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Commissioners.....	Peter A. Ferraro.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	John Sponcer.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Chris Rand Eyster.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Gerald O'Brien.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Daniel DeMarco.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Grace Stanko.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Lana Mazur.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Donna Carey.....	R	Jan. 2014	50,000
	Finance Director.....	Dawn Lane.....	Appointed	
Auditor.....	Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Douglas Sample.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Robert Bellan.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bonnie Brimmeler, Esq.....	Appointed		

**ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,363**

Westmoreland County

Commissioner, President.....	Andrew S. Temoshenka.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Patrick G. Egros.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,000
Commissioners.....	Brian L. Sokol.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Gary N. Beck Sr.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,000
	Donald Bottman.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Elaine M. Phillips.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor.....	Josephine C. Rock of Case/Sabatini.....	Appointed		15,000

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Secretary.....	Pamela S. Beard.....	Appointed		40,980
Police Chief .....	Gregory C. Resetar.....	Appointed		71,932
Solicitor.....	Albert Gaudio.....	Appointed		

**SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 13,505**

Lehigh County

Commissioner, President.....	James Brown.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,600
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Robert Martucci Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
Commissioners .....	Debra Brinton.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Joanne Ackerman.....	D	Jan. 2016	2,600
President Pro Tempore .....	James Seagreaves.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,600
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Linda Minger.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Randy Soriano.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Allen Stiles.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Ashley.....	Appointed		

**SCOTT TOWNSHIP – Population 17,024**

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President.....	Thomas M. Castello, Esq. ....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioners .....	Donald W. Giudici.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	David Calabria.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Patricia A. Caruso.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Stacey A. Altman.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	David Jason.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Craig C. Stephens, Esq. ....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Eileen L. Meyers.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	William Wells.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Lisa Riley.....	D	Jan. 2016	* 6,600
Auditor .....	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Denise H. Fitzgerald.....	Appointed		82,262
Police Chief.....	James Secreef.....	Appointed		81,385
Solicitor.....	Tucker Arensberg, PC.....	Appointed		

\* Plus commission for real estate tax collection

**SHALER TOWNSHIP – Population 28,757**

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President.....	David Shutter.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	William Cross.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Commissioners .....	Ed Duss.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Thomas McElhone.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Susan Fisher.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Lori Mizgorski.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	James Boyle.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Erin Bartkins.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Timothy J. Rogers.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Bryan Kelly.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Harlan Stone.....	Appointed		

**SOUTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 14,416**

Allegheny County

Commissioner, President.....	Deron Gabriel.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Thomas Sray.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners .....	Lisa Malosh.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Todd Miller.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Joseph Horowitz.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Deputy Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Kevin Biber.....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000*
Auditor .....	Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Ryan T. Eggleston.....	Appointed		80,004
Police Chief.....	Louis Volle.....	Appointed		89,245
Solicitor.....	Jonathan Kamin.....	Appointed		**

\* Plus 5% delinquent tax collection \*\* On retainer



LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 19,180</b>				Lehigh County
Commissioner, President.....	Christina Tori Morgan.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioners .....	Dale W. Daubert .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Thomas J. Johns .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Alvin C. Thompson .....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor.....	Robert L. Buck .....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	Jon A. Hammer .....	Appointed		104,040
Township Secretary/Finance Director.....	Lenore M. Horos .....	Appointed		101,695
Police Chief .....	Thomas J. Toth .....	Appointed		106,781
Solicitor.....	Joseph Zator, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,578</b>				York County
Commissioner, President.....	John M. Fullmer Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Matthew R. Shorb.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners .....	Thomas I. Warman .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Cara Beth Zortman .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Richard A. Guyer .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Michelle J. Ross.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary.....	Gregory J. Maust, PE .....	Appointed		118,680
Police Chief .....	George J. Swartz.....	Appointed		106,821
Solicitor.....	Steven M. Hovis, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 24,211</b>				Delaware County
Commissioner, President.....	Jeffrey Rudolph.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Lee Janiczek, Ed.D.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners .....	Michael Culp .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Gina Sage .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Paul Wechsler.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Robert Layden .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
	Daniel Lanciano.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Margaret Young .....	R	Jan. 2014	26,500
Auditors .....	Robert Simpson.....	R	Jan. 2014	800
	James DeLizzio .....	R	Jan. 2016	800
	Joseph Rago.....	R	Jan. 2018	800
Township Manager.....	J. Lee Fulton .....	Appointed		84,750
Police Chief .....	Joseph Daly .....	Appointed		115,100
Solicitor.....	James J. Byrne Jr.....	Appointed		36,000
<b>SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,418</b>				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President.....	Robert E. Gillies.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,000
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Baird Standish .....	D	Jan. 2016	2,000
Commissioners .....	Glenn Schaum .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Jeffrey Harbison.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Allison Peirce .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	James Dailey .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Tom Bell .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Bonny S. Davis .....	D	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor .....	Bee, Bergvall & Co. ....	Appointed		12,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Donald E. Berger Jr. ....	Appointed		127,789
Police Chief .....	Randall D. Hummel .....	Appointed		108,613
Solicitor.....	James Garrity.....	Appointed		32,660

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP – Population 24,036</b>		<b>Dauphin County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Frank Lynch.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Jody Rebarchak.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Michael Schubert.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Mona Johnson.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Tom Pyne.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Sean Sanderson.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Fred Engle.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Sherri Levin-McConnell.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Steven Napper.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Auditor.....	Brown, Schultz, Sheridan, Fritz.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Gary L. Myers.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Robert Martin.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bruce D. Foreman.....	Appointed		
<b>SWATARA TOWNSHIP – Population 23,362 Dauphin County</b>				
Commissioner, President.....	Andrew Moyer.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Doug Goff.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	George Milakovic.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Richard Boudier.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Robert Spandler.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Steven Chiavetta.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Lisa Robinson.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	John Weikle.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Jeff Varner.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector.....	Joseph Donato.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Administrator.....	Paul K. Cornell.....	Appointed		97,510
Township Secretary.....	Dolores Rubinic.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Jason Umberger.....	Appointed		97,050
Solicitor.....	David A. Wion.....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,059</b>		<b>Cumberland County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Kenneth Martin.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul M. Rigney.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Virginia M. Anderson.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	James G. Cochran.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Richard A. Castranio Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Dennis Zerbe.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
Auditor.....	Maher Duessel CPAs.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Assistant Secretary ..	Lou Fazekas.....	Appointed		101,250
Police Chief.....	James Adams.....	Appointed		106,300
Township Engineer.....	Arro Consulting.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	J. Stephen Feinour.....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,738</b>		<b>Delaware County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Nicole S. Whitaker.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Edward Raikowski.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Commissioners.....	Joseph M. Baiocco.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Michael Gaudioso.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Joseph W. Neary.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Tax Collector/Treasurer/Tax Assessor.....	Patricia M. Devlin.....	R	Jan. 2014	15,000
Township Secretary.....	Dora A. Coleman.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Thomas D. Bush.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Francis J. Catania, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP – Population 82,795 – Home Rule</b>				Delaware County
Council President.....	Donald P. Bonnett.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Council Members.....	Thomas P. Wagner.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	John Rankin.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Colleen Marsini.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Nathaniel Goodson Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Edward E. Monaghan.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Jean Koroly.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
	Mary Ann Crawford.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Marah Manners.....	D	Jan. 2016	5,000
	Jacob A. Bierling Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
	James Santora.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Treasurer.....	Johanna Brown.....	R	Jan. 2014	7,500
Township Manager.....	Thomas J. Judge Jr.....	Appointed		
Chief Clerk.....	Richard G. Nolan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Michael Chitwood.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Paul McNichol, Esq.....	Appointed		*

\* Hourly rate

<b>UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP – Population 25,569</b>				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President.....	Ira S. Tackel.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,300
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Ronald P. Feldman.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
Commissioners.....	John R. Minehart.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
	Chester H. Derr III.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
	Stanley J. Ropski.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
	Sharon L. Damsker.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,300
	Rebecca A. Gushue.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,300
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Leslie B. Nylund.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Controller.....	Jonathan K. Bleemer.....	Appointed		
Auditor.....	Bee, Bergvall & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Paul A. Leonard.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Terrence P. Thompson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gilbert P. High Jr.....	Appointed		

<b>UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,552</b>				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President.....	Kenneth E. Kroberger.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Commissioner, Vice President.....	M. Clare Edelmayer.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Commissioners.....	James A. Santi.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Eugene P. Ziemba.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Thomas A. Duffy.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Jane M. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2014	9,721
Township Manager/Administrator/Secretary.....	Leonard T. Perrone.....	Appointed		140,871
Police Chief.....	David W. Duffy.....	Appointed		114,802

<b>UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 24,015</b>				Montgomery County
Commissioner, President.....	R. Samuel Valenza.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Joseph A. Lavallo.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Kip McFatridge.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Lisa Romaniello.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Donna D. Parsell.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Kevin Spearing.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Donald G. Warner.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Joseph J. Olszak.....	R		36,899
Auditor.....	Bee Bergvall & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary.....	David A. Dodies.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	S. Michael Murphy.....			
Solicitor.....	Catherine M. Harper, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>UPPER ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,229 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Allegheny County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Robert W. Orchowski.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,200
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Russell R. Del Re.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
Commissioners.....	Glenn R. Dandoy.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Mark D. Christie.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Nicholas J. Seitanakis.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,200
	Donald P. Rectenwald Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
	Daniel R. Paoly.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,200
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Matthew R. Serakowski.....	Appointed		
Deputy Chief.....	Douglas W. Burkholder.....	Appointed		
Township Attorney.....	Irving S. Firman.....	Appointed		
<b>WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,663</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	George J. Stojanovich.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul C. Piantone.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	David C. McKenzie.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Brian J. Kennedy.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Ralph J. Panzullo.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Michael B. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Michael B. Murray.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Jason M. Bobst.....	Appointed		103,000
Assistant Township Secretary.....	Kathy K. Frederick.....	Appointed		45,000
Police Chief.....	A. Dale Mabry.....	Appointed		118,000
Solicitor.....	Robert J. Kerns.....	Appointed		48,000
<b>WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 26,738 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Lehigh County</b>		
Mayor.....	Edward D. Hozza Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 83,628
Commissioner, President.....	Linda K. Snyder.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Philip J. Ginder.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioner, Secretary.....	Paul E. Geissinger.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Commissioners.....	Gerard F. Palagonia.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Clair Hunsberger.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dennis C. Hower.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Thomas Slonaker.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Diane M. Hunsicker.....	D	Jan. 2014	35,215
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Diane M. Hunsicker.....	D	Jan. 2014	35,215
Auditor.....	Reinsel, Kuntz, Lisher, LLP.....	Appointed		18,000
Police Chief.....	Linda J. Kulp.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles J. Fonzone.....	Appointed		
<b>YORK TOWNSHIP – Population 27,793</b>		<b>York County</b>		
Commissioner, President.....	Robert D. Steele.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Commissioner, Vice President.....	Paul Knepper.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Commissioners.....	Albert Granholm.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	George Jones.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Robert Kessler.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Kay Crumbling.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Treasurer.....	Kay Crumbling.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,000
Auditor.....	Brown, Schultz, Sheridan & Fritz.....	Appointed		23,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Elizabeth T. Heathcote.....	Appointed		97,737
Solicitor.....	Steven Hovis.....	Appointed		

**PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS  
WITH A POPULATION† OF 10,000 OR MORE**

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>ADAMS TOWNSHIP – Population 11,652</b>				<b>Butler County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Donald C. Aiken.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Edward L. Vogel.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Linda E. Lees.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas L. Franceschina.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Russell R. Ford.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Shirley Lawther.....		Jan. 2014	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Janet L. Lubbert.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	William E. Westerman.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Murrin, Taylor, Flach, Gallagher & May...	Appointed		
<b>AMITY TOWNSHIP – Population 12,583</b>				<b>Berks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Kim McGrath.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Robert R. Yanos.....		Jan. 2014	2,500
Supervisors .....	Richard Gokey.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Paul Weller.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
	Terry L. Jones.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Dean E. Fronheiser.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Thomas F. Kirchner.....	R	Jan. 2016	5
	Joseph Bucciaaglia.....	R	Jan. 2014	5
	Gretchen Schubert.....		Jan. 2016	5
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Charles Lyon.....	Appointed		80,000
Secretary/Treasurer .....	JoAnne Sowers-Smith.....	Appointed		53,000
Police Chief .....	Kent Shuebrook.....	Appointed		93,712
Solicitor.....	Brian Boland.....	Appointed		
<b>ANTRIM TOWNSHIP – Population 14,893</b>				<b>Franklin County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Fred Young.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	(Michael) Patrick Heraty.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisors .....	Richard Baer.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	James Byers.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	John Alleman.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Sue Myers.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors .....	J. Brian Kirkpatrick.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	William Needy.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Administrator/Treasurer .....	Bradley Graham.....	Appointed		58,256
Township Secretary.....	Jennifer Becknell.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Lisko.....	Appointed		
* 4% commission				
<b>BENSALEM TOWNSHIP – Population 60,427 – Optional Plan</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Mayor .....	Joseph DiGirolamo.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 79,236
Council President.....	Ed Kisselback.....	R	Jan. 2016	7,000
Council Vice President.....	Joseph Pileri.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
Council Members.....	Joseph Knowles.....	R	Jan. 2016	6,000
	Anthony Belfield.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
	John Mathieu.....	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
Tax Collector .....	Ray Wall.....	R	Jan. 2014	21,000
Auditor .....	Wm. St. Clair CPA Solutions.....	Appointed		
Township Administrator .....	William Cmorey.....	Appointed		131,997
Township Secretary.....	Anthony Belfield.....	Appointed		
Director of Public Safety .....	Fred Harran.....	Appointed		125,653
Solicitor.....	Joseph Pizzo.....	Appointed		

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 20,075</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Maggie Rash.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jon Forest.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisor .....	Henry W. Rowan.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Dorothy Campana .....	R	Jan. 2014	25,050
Tax Assessor/Controller .....	Bucks County.....			
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer .....	Dana S. Cozza.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Steven P. Daniels.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Craig A. Smith.....	Appointed		
<b>CECIL TOWNSHIP – Population 11,271</b>				<b>Washington County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael Debbis .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Elizabeth Cowden.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Frank Ludwin .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas A. Casciola.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Andrew Schrader .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Janet DeFelice .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Christopher Rosko.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator Secretary/Treasurer .....	Donald A. Gennuso .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	John T. Pushak .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John M. Smith, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>CENTER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,795</b>				<b>Beaver County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	William DiCioccio Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Michael Sisk.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	George Warzynski.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Lesa Mastrofrancesco.....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Richard George .....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Jeanne Bowser .....	D	Jan. 2014	12,800
Auditors .....	Verna Dugan-Sisk.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Marsha DeCenzo.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Roxanne Delon.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	Rachael DeTondo .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Barry Kramer.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Dale M. Fouse .....	Appointed		
<b>CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP – Population 17,156</b>				<b>Monroe County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Chuck Gould II.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	David Fleetwood.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor .....	Chris Eckert .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	June O'Neill.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors .....	Kathy Lutz .....		Jan. 2016	**
	Nancy Parks.....		Jan. 2016	**
	Leon Clark .....		Jan. 2014	**
Office Manager.....	David Albright.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	Cathy A. Martinelli.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Joseph P. McDonald Jr. ....	Appointed		
<i>*5% commission ** Hourly</i>				
<b>CONCORD TOWNSHIP – Population 17,231</b>				<b>Delaware County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Dominic A. Pileggi.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Elizabeth A. Salvucci.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Dominic J. Cappelli Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	
	John J. Gillespie .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Kevin P. O'Donoghue .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Lisa C. Dort.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Tom Delaney.....	Appointed	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator.....	Robert J. Willert .....	Appointed		
Assistant Manager/Township Secretary...	Brenda L. Lamanna.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Treasurer/Finance Director.....	JoAnne M. Demnicki.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Donaghue & Labrum, LLP.....	Appointed		

**COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP – Population 20,564 – Home Rule** **Monroe County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Juan A. Adams.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Robert M. Zito.....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors .....	James H. Frutchey Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Fred Pope.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Lynn Kelly.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Gratz Washenik.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Daniel A. Ferguson.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Stephen Planchock.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Debra Rogan.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Secretary.....	Linda Frutchey.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Patricia Eden.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Harry Lewis.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jerry F. Hanna.....	Appointed		

**CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 28,098** **Butler County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Bruce Mazzoni.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Mike Manipole.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors .....	John P. Skorupan.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Richard M. Hadley.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Dave Root.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	P.J. Lynd.....	R	Jan. 2014	35,000
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer .....	Jerry A. Andree.....	Appointed		135,918
Director, Public Safety.....	Jeffrey Schueler.....	Appointed		100,272
Solicitor.....	Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller.....	Appointed		

**DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 24,679** **Dauphin County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	E. Christopher Abruzzo.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Kelly C. Fedeli.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Marc A. Moyer.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Sandra A. Ballard.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	John Foley.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Louis Paoletti.....	D		*
Township Manager.....	James N. Negley.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Patrick M. O'Rourke.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jon Yost.....	Appointed		

\* \$1.00 per bill

**DERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 14,502** **Westmoreland County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Vincent Decario.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 45,760
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	David A. Slifka.....	D	Jan. 2018	45,760
Supervisor .....	Daniel Rullo.....	D	Jan. 2014	45,760
Tax Collector .....	Karen Krinock.....	D	Jan. 2014	13,800
Auditor .....	DeBlasio Group.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	David A. Slifka.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest.....	Appointed		

**DINGMAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,926** **Pike County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Thomas E. Mincer.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Kerry Welsh.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Dennis L. Brink.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector (Interim).....	William Leiser.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Helen Martin.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Karen Kleist.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John Klemeyer, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP – Population 10,195</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	John Stasik Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Fred Ziegler.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Fred Theil.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Rebecca E. Zern.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Harvey Price .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Peter J. Hiryak .....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Marcy Meitzler.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Cynthia O'Donnell.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Barry L. Templin Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Paul Bauer, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>DOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 21,078</b>		<b>York County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Monica J. Love.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Madelyn Shermeyer .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor, Secretary (Assistant) .....	Michael G. Husson .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors .....	Charles S. Richards.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Matthew D. Menges.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Kristine B. Keener.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Cherie E. Drawbaugh .....		Jan. 2016	
	Katrina Delauter.....		Jan. 2018	
	Wayne E. Spangler.....		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Laurel A. Oswald.....	Appointed		
Administrative Assistant.....	Dawn D. Slegel.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Trena M. Hall .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Laurie J. Rummel.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark L. Bentzel.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch.....	Appointed		
<b>DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,565</b>		<b>Bucks County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Barbara N. Lyons.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	E. Thomas Scarborough Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors .....	Richard F. Colello.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Ryan Manion.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Shawn Touhill.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Carol Scarborough.....	R	Jan. 2014	23,788
Auditors .....	W. Rodney Stone.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Stan Durey.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Patricia A. Medd.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Stephanie J. Mason.....	Appointed		101,273
Police Chief.....	Dean Logan.....	Appointed		110,000
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey P. Garton .....	Appointed		
<b>EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP – Population 10,310</b>		<b>Lancaster County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Douglas B. Mackley .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Alan R. Fry.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor .....	Noelle B. Fortna.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Joan K. Fischer.....		Jan. 2014	
Treasurer.....	Douglas B. Mackley.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Harry Eshleman.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Mark A. Hiestler .....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Noelle B. Fortna.....	Appointed	Jan. 2014	
Police Chief.....	George C. Beaver.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas L. Goodman, Goodman & Kenneff.....	Appointed		
<b>EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,026</b>		<b>Chester County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Senya D. Isayeff.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Carmen Battavio.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125



OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors .....	Charles Proctor .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Dr. Thomas Clapper.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	E. Martin Shane.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector/Treasurer.....	Chris Middleton.....	R	Jan. 2012	
Auditors .....	Jim Dehaven.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Joe Zug.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Vacant.....		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Louis F. Smith Jr. ....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Brenda Bernot .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Sommer, LLP.....	Appointed		

**EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 23,522** **Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Brett R. Miller .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Douglas Brubaker.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,300
Supervisors .....	G. Edward Lefevre.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,300
	John D. Bingham.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,300
	H. Scott Russell.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Tax Collector .....	Lancaster County Treasurer.....			*
Tax Assessor .....	Lancaster County Tax Assessment....			
Auditors .....	Scott Wiglesworth.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Walter Burnett.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Andrew Marhevka.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Kimmel.....	Appointed		103,507
Police Chief.....	Stephen Skiles.....	Appointed		100,543
Solicitor.....	Stephen M. Kraybill.....	Appointed		

\* \$.75 per bill – County/Municipal

**EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,424** **Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	David Buckwalter .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Michael G. Landis.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors .....	Glenn L. Eberly.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	John Shertzer .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	John Blowers .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Auditors .....	Eric D.W. Reath.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	David Reath.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	J. Barry Girvin.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ralph M. Hutchison .....	Appointed		95,111
Police Chief.....	John Bowman.....	Appointed		98,695
Solicitor.....	Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, PC.....	Appointed		

**EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP – Population 13,590** **Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	John A. Zurzola.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Harris A. Dainoff.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	Marc A. Alferano.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Donald J. Gracia.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Tina Howell.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Kenneth L. Lahner.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Ben Hynes.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Nancy D. Kolenda.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kevin C. Tickner Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Donald D. Delamater.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Karyl Kates.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Sean P. Kilkenny.....	Appointed		

**EAST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 10,650** **Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Virginia McMichael.....	D	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John Mott .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor .....	William Holmes.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Betsy Blackburn-Goslin.....	R	Jan. 2014	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditor, Chair .....	Richard Orlow .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Terry Woodman .....	D		
Secretary .....	Maureen G. Perri .....	R		
Police Chief .....	Eugene Dooley .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	William P. Lincke, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,477</b>				<b>Chester County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	James W. Oram Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Marc J. Heppe .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Richard T. Frazier .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Alfred Spioggia .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Christopher D. Polites .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	L. Jean West .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	John Hodge .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	E. Thomas Arnold III .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Benson S. Goldberg .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager (Interim)/Secretary/ Treasurer .....	Mimi Gleason .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	David J. Obzud .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Andrew D.H. Rau .....	Appointed		
<b>EXETER TOWNSHIP – Population 25,550</b>				<b>Berks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Donald R. Wilson .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Gary E. Lloyd .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisors .....	Dona L. Starr .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Jeffrey Bukowski .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Kenneth A. Smith .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Charles I. Diamond .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Louise Swartley .....	G	Jan. 2014	
	Thomas J. Gombar .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	John P. Dubach .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager .....	Troy S. Bingaman .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Christopher L. Neidert .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Siana, Bellwear & McAndrew .....	Appointed		
<b>FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 10,102</b>				<b>Erie County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Peter D. Kraus .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 61,521
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	David C. Carner .....	R	Jan. 2014	61,521
Supervisor .....	Ralph A. Heidler .....	R	Jan. 2016	61,521
Tax Collector .....	Cindy Pacansky .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Peter Burton .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Daniel Miller .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Anthony Mitcho .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Pamela S. Rhoades .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Quinn Law Firm .....	Appointed		
<b>FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP – Population 16,668</b>				<b>York County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	William C. Brown .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,200
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Mario D. Pirritano .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,200
Supervisors .....	Christopher L. Allen .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,200
	John C. Minito .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,200
	Robert P. Stanley Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
Tax Collector .....	Patricia A. Gordon .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Vacant (2) .....			
	Robert C. Baker Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager .....	Stephen F. Smith .....	Appointed		93,080
Police Chief .....	Vacant .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	David A. Jones .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>FALLS TOWNSHIP – Population 34,300</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Robert J. Harvie Jr. ....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jeffry Dence .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,250
Supervisor, Secretary .....	Jeffrey Rocco .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,250
Supervisors .....	Jonathan Snipes .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,250
	Brian Galloway .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,250
Tax Collector .....	Kimberly Crawford .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	John Ryba .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Thomas McGoldrick .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Rosemary Malisheski .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager .....	Peter Gray .....	Appointed		
Chief of Police .....	William Wilcox .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Michael Clarke .....	Appointed		
<b>FERGUSON TOWNSHIP – Population 17,690 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Centre County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	George Pytel .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Richard Mascolo .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Supervisors .....	Andrew Clemson .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Elliott Killian .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125
	William Keough .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Eric Endresen .....	Appointed		
Auditors .....	Parente Beard .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Mark A. Kunkle .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Diane M. Conrad .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Lewis G. Steinberg .....	Appointed		
<b>FORKS TOWNSHIP – Population 14,721 – Home Rule</b>				<b>Northampton County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Erik Chuss .....		Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Daniel Martyak .....		Jan. 2018	
	David Billings .....		Jan. 2016	
	Robert Egolf .....		Jan. 2014	
	John O’Neil .....		Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Anne Bennett Morse .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Robert Kerr .....		Jan. 2016	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Robert Egolf .....	Appointed	Jan. 2014	
Police Chief .....	Gregory Dorney .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Karl H. Kline, P.C. ....	Appointed		
<b>FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP – Population 13,064</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Steven P. Barndt .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Grey R. Godshall .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	W. Keith Freed .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Curtis N. Kratz .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Drew Darrah .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Gerald R. DeLong .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	L. Merrill Yoder .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Jeffrey S. Michael .....		Jan. 2018	
	J. Matthew Braun .....		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Kevin D. Baver .....	Appointed		
Finance Director .....	Ami L. Tarburton .....		Jan. 2014	
Police Chief .....	Joseph S. Kozeniewski .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Joseph C. Kuhls, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>GREENE TOWNSHIP – Population 16,700</b>				<b>Franklin County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Charles D. Jamison Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Todd E. Burns .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor .....	Travis L. Brookens .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Kathy J. Frazer .....	R	Jan. 2014	*

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors .....	Shawn Corwell .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Shaun Vorhees .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Wilson Adkins .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary .....	Diann Weller .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer .....	Lindsay Loney .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Welton J. Fischer .....	Appointed		

\* *Varies***GUILFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,531**

Franklin County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Gregory L. Cook .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Steve Rock .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor .....	Frank M. Hobbs .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Carol Wagaman .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Karen Holden .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Samuel E. Wiser Jr. ....	Appointed		

**HAMILTON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,788**

Franklin County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael K. Kessinger .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Randall E. Negley .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	James C. Hollenshead .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Jodi A. Eiker .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Kevin W. Schaefer .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Deborah J. Hollenshead .....	D		
Solicitor .....	Welton J. Fischer, Esq. ....	R		

**HAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 18,363 – Home Rule**

Allegheny County

Council President .....	Victor D. Son .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Members .....	Peter S. Russ .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Cary Montgomery .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
	M. Richard Dunlap .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
	Sherry Neugebauer .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400
Controller .....	Jerry Speakman .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Township Manager .....	W. Christopher Lochner .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Michael C. Pecora .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Vincent Tucceri .....	Appointed		

**HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 10,866**

Northampton County

Supervisor, Chair .....	John N. Diacogiannis .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Mark J. Tanczos .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	John D. Nagle .....		Jan. 2018	
	Glenn R. Walbert .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Stephen R. Salvesen .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	John J. Finnigan Jr. ....		Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Mike Prendeville .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	John J. Finnigan Jr. ....	R		
Secretary .....	Lori A. Stranzl .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Ryan P. Kish .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	James L. Broughal, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 17,234**

Erie County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph D. Peck .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 62,885
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Timothy J. May .....	R	Jan. 2016	62,885
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer .....	Dean S. Pepicello .....	R	Jan. 2018	62,885
Tax Collector .....	Pamela Brink .....	R	Jan. 2014	16,000
Auditors .....	Lynda Meyer .....		Jan. 2016	
	Robert Beaumont .....		Jan. 2014	
	Ricky Mitchell .....		Jan. 2014	
Solicitor .....	Robert Ward, Esq. ....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 43,241</b>				
<b>Westmoreland County</b>				
Supervisor, Chair .....	R. Douglas Weimer .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John Silvis .....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Supervisor, Treasurer .....	Thomas Logan .....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Supervisor, Asst. Treasurer .....	Sherri Magretti Hamilton .....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary .....	Jerry Fagert .....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
Secretary/Township Manager .....	Andrew L. Walz .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Les Mlakar .....	Appointed		
Tax Collector .....	James Regola .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Chair .....	Susan Scherff .....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors, Secretary .....	Lisa Gower .....	R	Jan. 2018	*

\*\$10.00 per hour to a maximum of \$2,000

<b>HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,029</b>				
<b>Bucks County</b>				
Supervisor, Chair .....	Barbara A. Salvatore .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John B. McIlhinney .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor .....	James C. Groff .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Diane Telly .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Wally Rosenthal .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Patricia Garland .....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Bela Soni .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager .....	Richard C. Schnaedter .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer/Finance Director .....	Lorraine E. Leslie .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary .....	Lynda S. Seimes .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Christopher Engelhart .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Francis X. Grabowski .....	Appointed		

<b>HORSHAM TOWNSHIP – Population 26,147 – Home Rule</b>				
<b>Montgomery County</b>				
Council President .....	Mark McCouch .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Council Vice President .....	Gregory S. Nesbitt .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Council Secretary .....	Deborah M. Tustin .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Council Treasurer .....	W. William Whiteside .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Council Member .....	Andrew Santacroce .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Richard Sabol .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Bee, Bergvall & Co. .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	William T. Walker .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Robert H. Ruxton .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Mary C. Eberle, Esq. ....	Appointed		

<b>LANCASTER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,149</b>				
<b>Lancaster County</b>				
Supervisor, Chair .....	Thomas H. Schaller .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Kathleen M. Wasong .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer .....	Benjamin H. Banford .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector/Tax Assessor .....	Lancaster County .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Trout, Ebersole & Groff, LLP .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	William M. Laudien .....	Appointed		72,000
Police Chief .....	Neil J. Harkins .....	Appointed		*
Solicitor .....	Nikolaus & Hohenadel .....	Appointed		

\* Contracted services with Manheim Township Police Department

<b>LEHIGH TOWNSHIP – Population 10,526</b>				
<b>Northampton County</b>				
Supervisor, Chair .....	Darryl Snover .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Sandra Hopkins .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Cindy Miller .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Keith Hantz .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Dell Grove .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Mary Louise Trexler .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary .....	Alice A. Rehrig .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Scott Fogel .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	David Backenstoe .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>LEHMAN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,663</b>				<b>Pike County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	John P. Sivick.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Richard C. Vollmer.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Paul D. Menditto.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Roseann VanWhy.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Auditor, Chair .....	Mark Moorhead.....		Jan. 2014	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Robert H. Rohner Jr.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert F. Bernathy, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>LIMERICK TOWNSHIP – Population 18,074</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph St. Pedro .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	D. Elaine DeWan .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors .....	Thomas J. Neafcy Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Kara Shuler.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Kenneth W. Sperring Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Ryan Wall.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors, Chair .....	Thomas J. DiBello.....	R	Jan. 2014	**
Auditors, Vice Chair .....	Carl D. Namiotka .....	R	Jan. 2018	**
Auditor .....	Christopher T. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	**
Township Manager/ Secretary .....	Daniel K. Kerr.....	Appointed		133,244
Assistant Township Secretary.....	Marianne Egan .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer/Asst. Twp. Mgr.....	Beth F. DiPrete.....	Appointed		105,900
Police Chief .....	William J. Albany.....	Appointed		119,400
Solicitor.....	Joseph J. McGrory Jr.....	Appointed		***
* Commission ** \$7.00 per hour *** \$185.00 per hour				
<b>LOGAN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,289</b>				<b>Blair County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Frank J. Meloy .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 6,200
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	James A. Patterson.....	R	Jan. 2018	6,200
Supervisors .....	Joseph T. Metzgar .....	R	Jan. 2014	6,200
	Edwin J. Frontino .....	R	Jan. 2016	6,200
	David A. Rhoads .....	R	Jan. 2018	6,200
Tax Collector .....	Christina Blake.....	R	Jan. 2014	10,400
Township Manager.....	Timothy B. Brown .....	Appointed		71,050
Police Chief .....	Ronald C. Heller .....	Appointed		81,733
Solicitor.....	Larry C. Clapper .....	Appointed		24,600
<b>LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP – Population 11,405</b>				<b>Montgomery County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Kathleen Hunsicker.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Stephen Paccione.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors .....	Edward J. Brandt.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
	Dr. J. Richard Booth.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Mark Grey .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	LGT Associates.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Assessor.....	Montgomery County.....			
Auditor .....	Maillie Falconiero & Co., LLP .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Administrator/ Secretary/Treasurer .....	Larry M. Comunale .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Paul Kenny.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James J. Garrity, Esq.....	Appointed		
<b>LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 32,559</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Pete Stainthorpe.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Dobby Dobson.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Dan McLaughlin.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Kristin Tyler .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,375
Supervisor .....	Jeffrey Benedetto.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,375
Tax Collector .....	Rebecca Cecchine .....	D	Jan. 2014	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Auditors .....	Sam Spera .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Vince Bodhar .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Timothy Mallory.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Terry S. Fedorchak .....	Appointed		
Chief of Police.....	Kenneth D. Coluzzi .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey Garton .....	Appointed		

**LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP – Population 47,360**

**Dauphin County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	William B. Hawk.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	David B. Blain .....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Gary A. Crissman.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,000
Supervisors .....	William L. Hornung .....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
	William C. Seeds Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	5,000
Tax Collector .....	Diane Bair .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	George Wolfe.....	Appointed		128,201
Township Treasurer.....	Timothy Houck.....	Appointed		79,150
Public Safety Directory.....	David Johnson.....	Appointed		102,192
Solicitor.....	Steven A. Stine .....	Appointed		

**LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 25,436**

**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Richard T. Brown .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jason Sorgini .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisors .....	Jill Zimmerman .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Colleen Eckman.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Donald Thomas .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Kirsten Deal .....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditor, Chair .....	Mary Ralston.....	R	Jan. 2018	10
Auditor, Secretary .....	Timothy O’Connell.....	R	Jan. 2016	10
Auditor.....	Carole Gaugler .....	R	Jan. 2014	10
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Richard G. Gestrich .....	Appointed		108,675
Police Chief.....	Francis L. Carroll.....	Appointed		124,915
Solicitor.....	Michael J. Sheridan .....	Appointed		

\* \$3.00/bill sent

**LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 14,959**

**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Douglas A. Gifford.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisors .....	Douglas Johnson .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Christopher Canavan.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Keith Bergman .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Philip P. Heilman.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Douglas Souder.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Tax Collector .....				
Finance Director.....	Cecilia Parent.....			
Auditors .....	John Nase.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Pamela Devlin.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Joseph S. Czajkowski.....	Appointed		113,550
Police Chief .....	Thomas Medwid .....	Appointed		102,436
Solicitor.....	Wisler Pearlstine, LLP.....	Appointed		**

\* 2% commission \*\* Retainer

**LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 10,772**

**Northampton County**

Council, President.....	Glenn Kern.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Vice President.....	Tom Maxfield.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Council .....	Priscilla DeLeon.....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
	David Willard.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Ron Horiszny .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Controller.....	Lou Mahlman .....		Jan. 2016	
Manager/Secretary .....	John Cahalan.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Guy L. Lesser .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	B. Lincoln Treadwell, Esq.....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 18,909</b>				<b>Bucks County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Julia Newman .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Keith Wesley .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Edward Shannon .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Patrick Irving .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Joe McFadden .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Jennifer Yori .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	John Fish .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Michael Cehrke.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Tracy Freels .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	John McMenamin .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	William Wiegman .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Francis Dillon .....	Appointed		
<b>LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP – Population 11,026</b>				<b>Lycoming County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	John C. Bower Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 1,625
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Virginia Eaton.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,625
Supervisors .....	Marc Sortman .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,625
	Jeffrey W. Rauff .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,625
	Rick Wheeland.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,625
Tax Collector .....	Dorothy R. White .....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors .....	Joyce Wilking.....	R	Jan. 2016	30
	Jennifer Black .....	D	Jan. 2014	30
	Chazlyn Gavigan .....	D	Jan. 2018	30
Township Manager/Treasurer .....	William D. Burdett .....	Appointed		80,680
Township Secretary.....	Sarah Hughes .....	Appointed		35,360
Solicitors.....	Lester L. Greevy/Charles F. Greevy III ..	Appointed		2,200 **
<i>* \$2.50 per duplicate ** \$105.00 per hour</i>				
<b>MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,161</b>				<b>York County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Lisa D. Wingert .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Lawrence V. Young .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors .....	Kenneth Wingert .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Rita D'Ottavio .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Delmar L. Hauck .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Jean Stambaugh.....	R		*
Auditors .....	Robert L. Grube .....	R	Jan. 2016	**
	Donald McGinnis .....	R	Jan. 2014	**
	Carol Strine .....	R	Jan. 2018	**
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Timothy R. James.....	Appointed		86,500
Police Chief .....	Mark Bentzel .....	Appointed		***
Solicitor.....	David C. Kelter.....	Appointed		
<i>* Varies based on commission paid on taxes collected ** \$10.00 per hour *** Contact Northern York County Regional Police Department</i>				
<b>MANOR TOWNSHIP – Population 19,612</b>				<b>Lancaster County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Brandon Clark.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisors .....	John S. May .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Jay C. Breneman.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	John D. Wenzel Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	L. Allen Kreider.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Lancaster County Treasurer .....			
Auditors .....	Patrick C. Weidinger .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Cabel Klady.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Penn Glazier .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Barry L. Smith .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Todd Graeff .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Thomas L. Goodman.....	Appointed		



LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 15,997</b>				Monroe County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Annette Atkinson .....	D	Jan. 2018	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Treasurer .....	Michael J. Dwyer .....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Supervisor .....	Mitchell K. Marcus .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Tax Collector .....	Dawn Arnst .....	D	Jan. 2014	**
Auditors .....	Jay E. Huffman .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Margaret Law .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Angela Nevin .....	R	Jan. 2014	
CPA Auditor .....	Rilley & Co., CPA .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary .....	Michele L. Clewell .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Michael Gaul-King, Spry .....	Appointed		

\* \$50.00 per meeting \*\* Commission

<b>MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 45,436</b>				Bucks County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Pat Mallon .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Tom Gallagher .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,000
Supervisor, Secretary .....	Drew Kreiling .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,000
Supervisors .....	H. George Leonhauser .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,000
	Robert McMonagle .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,000
Tax Collector .....	Ray Chapman .....	R	Jan. 2014	56,250
Auditors .....	Adam Trevor Ackerman .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Kathleen Passaretti .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Carol McWilliams .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Treasurer .....	Stephanie Teoli .....	Appointed		148,500
Chief of Police .....	James Kane .....	Appointed		121,000
Solicitor .....	Joseph Pizzo, Esq. Pizzo Law Firm .....	Appointed		

<b>MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 15,807 – Home Rule</b>				Delaware County
Council Chair .....	Lorraine Bradshaw .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 1,000
Council Vice Chair .....	Mark Kirchgasser .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,000
Council Members .....	Norman C. Shropshire .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,000
	Scott D. Galloway .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,000
	Christopher B. Quinn .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,000
	Russ Carlson .....	R	Jan. 2016	1,000
	Margaret J. Amoroso .....	R	Jan. 2014	1,000
Auditors .....	J. Karl Thomas .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Neil Dabagian .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Vacant .....		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Township Treasurer .....	Timothy L. Sander .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	W. Bruce Clark .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Joseph A. Damico Jr., Esq. ....	Appointed		

<b>MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP – Population 53,515</b>				Erie County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph S. Kujawa .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 74,628
Supervisor, Secretary .....	Richard P. Figaski .....	D	Jan. 2016	70,403
Supervisors .....	Brian P. McGrath .....	D	Jan. 2018	74,628
Tax Collector .....	Lynn Case-Craker .....	D	Jan. 2014	21,734
Auditors .....	Robert Praetzel .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Alice Niebauer .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Kristin Talarico .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Treasurer .....	Gerald M. Wolf .....	Appointed		95,610
Police Chief .....	Thomas E. Carlotti .....	Appointed		96,236
Solicitor .....	Evan E. Adair .....	Appointed		65,587

<b>MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP – Population 24,790</b>				Montgomery County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph P. Walsh .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jeffrey W. McDonnell .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors .....	Robert J. Birch .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Candycy Fluehr Chimera .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Michael J. Fox .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Patricia Gallagher .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Edward Diasio.....		Jan. 2018	
	Will Canum.....		Jan. 2014	
	James Earley.....		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Lawrence J. Gregan .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Shannon O. Drosnock.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	J. Scott Bendig.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Frank R. Bartle, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**MOON TOWNSHIP – Population 24,185**

**Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Marvin D. Eicher .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John Hertzner .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,100
Supervisors .....	Andrew Gribben.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,100
	Frank Sinatra .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,100
	James Vitale .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,100
Tax Collector .....	Catherine Tress .....	R	Jan. 2014	26,000
Auditors .....	Sally Cross.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Gary Schisler .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	John Wrynn.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Jeanne Creese .....	Appointed		86,254
Police Chief .....	Leo McCarthy .....	Appointed		110,199
Solicitor.....	Tim Bish .....	Appointed		*

\*\$135.00 per hour

**MOUNT PLEASANT TOWNSHIP – Population 10,911**

**Westmoreland County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Frank A. Puskar .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 49,113
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jack F. Rutkowski .....	D	Jan. 2016	49,113
Supervisor .....	Duane E. Hutter .....	D	Jan. 2018	49,113
Tax Collector .....	Andrea Garbon .....	D	Jan. 2014	11,200
Auditors .....	Nellie Pfeifer.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Mary Hontz.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Mark Mears.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	Caprice M. Mills .....	Appointed		42,000
Solicitor.....	Loughran, Mlakar & Bilik.....	Appointed		

**NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,070**

**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Jim Scanzillo.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Robert V. Cotton .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors .....	John A. Bodden Sr.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Helen B. Haun .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	William B. Jones .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Nancy Jones .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Donna Harle.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Margo Hunt .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Doug Hunt .....	R	Jan. 2014	
CPA Auditor .....	Julia Davis, CPA.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Eileen M. Bradley.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Susan Federsel.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Robert Scafdi .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John B. Rice, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,984**

**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Stephen Allaband.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Betty Gordon.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Robert Norris.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Robert Perrotti.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Warren Reynolds.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Joseph Bohnert.....	Appointed		
Interim Manager.....	Spencer J. Andress, AICP.....	Appointed		
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Lewis Gay .....	Appointed		

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief .....	Gerald R. Simpson .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Vincent M. Pompo, Esq. ....	Appointed		

**NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP – Population 10,939**

Montgomery County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Martin Dyas.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Ralph Fluharty.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Andrew M. Kelly.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Douglas N. Muller.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	David Paul Brown.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Molly Bauer.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Chair .....	Theodore Locker.....	Appointed		
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Edward C. Wagner .....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Ralph Flaharty.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Bauer Assoc.....	Appointed		

**NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP – Population 15,285**

York County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Carl Hughes.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Ernest Helmick.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Supervisors .....	Brandt Cook.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
	Robert Conley.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Maxine Kauffman.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
Tax Collector .....	Debra Popp.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Police Chief .....	John Snyder.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Margaret Driscoll.....	Appointed		

**NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 19,299**

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael Gallagher.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisors .....	Matthew Benchener.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Ryan W. Gallagher, Esq. ....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Phillip Calabro.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Robert Ciervo.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Tammy Sutton.....	R	Jan. 2014	27,000
Auditor, Chair .....	Richard Weaver.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Secretary .....	Alexandra Gallagher.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor .....	Warren Keyser.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Finance Director .....	Kurt M. Ferguson.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary.....	Ryan W. Gallagher, Esq. ....	R	Jan. 2018	
Police Chief .....	Henry Pasqualini.....			
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey Garton.....	Appointed		

**NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 12,216**

Delaware County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph V. Catania.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisors .....	John Nawn.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Edward Partridge.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	George Wood.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	H. Ross Lambert.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Marie Richards.....	R	Jan. 2014	22,500
Auditors .....	Jack Pund.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	John F. Weaver.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Sherry L. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Township Manager/Secretary/ Treasurer (Acting) .....	Michael Trio.....	Appointed		78,000
Police Chief .....	Christopher Lunn .....	Appointed		97,000
Solicitor.....	Richard Sokorai, Esq. ....	Appointed		

\* \$20.00 per meeting

**NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,934**

Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Jim Morosetti.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	James Mangan.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor .....	Robert Doddato.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Thomas Falcioni.....	D	Jan. 2014	20,500

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager.....	Robert Grimm .....	Appointed		88,090
Township Secretary.....	Carol Stenzel .....	Appointed		37,850
Police Chief.....	Mark O'Donnell .....	Appointed		95,700
Solicitor.....	Vincent Tucceri .....	Appointed		
<b>NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,429</b>				<b>Lebanon County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Richard E. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Edward A. Brensinger.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Kenneth C. Artz.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Keystone Collection Services Earned Income Tax; Local Services Tax Lebanon County Treasurer Real Estate Tax; Street Light Tax			
Auditors .....	Gary Snyder.....		Jan. 2018	
	Dianne Keefer.....		Jan. 2016	
	Scott Kendall.....		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Cheri F. Grumbine.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Harold Easter.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Frederick S. Wolf .....	Appointed		
<b>NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 11,143</b>				<b>Cumberland County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Harry Kelso .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Robert Reisinger.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	David B. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Charles P. McDowell.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	James E. Hare.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Robin Sollenberger.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Vacant.....			
	Flora Vogt.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager/Treasurer/Secretary .	Deborah Ealer.....	Appointed		\$ 76,220
Police Chief.....	Douglas Reitz.....	Appointed		72,100
Solicitor.....	Mark Allshouse .....	Appointed		
<b>NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP – Population 13,408</b>				<b>Washington County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Steven Motzer.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jeff Stanley .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors .....	Bill Brooks .....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Sonia Stopperich .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Brian L. Spicer .....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Donald Progar.....	D	Jan. 2014	30,000
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Frank R. Siffrinn.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Paulette Moyar.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Dan Strimel .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James R. Jeffries .....	Appointed		
<b>NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 12,728</b>				<b>Fayette County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Thomas Kumor .....	D	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors .....	Robert Tupla .....	D	Jan. 2020	
	Curtis Matthews.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	James Mari .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	John Mateosky.....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,000
	Don Santore.....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Robert Bodnar .....	D	Jan. 2020	2,000
Township Secretary.....	Curtis Matthews.....	Appointed		8,000
Township Treasurer.....	Robert Tupla .....	Appointed		8,000
Assistant Township Secretary/Treasurer..	Thomas Kumor .....	Appointed		8,000
Solicitor.....	Don McCue.....	Appointed		9,000
<b>NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP – Population 15,703</b>				<b>Lehigh County</b>
Supervisor, Chair .....	Ronald Heintzelman .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Steve Pang.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisor .....	Mark Hills .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Susan Gelinis .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Donald Steffy .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Jeffrey Dimmich .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Andrea Semmel Lazarus.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	Brenda Norder .....	Appointed		52,145
Solicitor.....	Lisa Young .....	Appointed		

**NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 39,726**

**Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Dr. Kimberly Rose.....	D	Jan. 2018	5,000
Supervisors .....	George F. Komelasky .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 5,000
	Frank Rothermel .....	D	Jan. 2014	5,000
Tax Collector .....	Barbara Bucknum.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	James Donahue.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditor, Secretary .....	Lawrence Weinstein .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditor .....	Karen Jim.....		Jan. 2018	
Township Manager.....	Robert M. Pellegrino.....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Eileen Silver.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Treasurer.....	James Cunningham.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Police Chief (Acting) .....	Michael Clark .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael Savonc .....	Appointed		

**PALMER TOWNSHIP – Population 16,809**

**Northampton County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	D. David Colver.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Robert Lammi .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors .....	K. Michael Mitchell.....	D	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Ann-Marie Panella .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	Robert E. Smith .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Doreen Umholtz.....	D	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors .....	Theodore Veresink.....	D	Jan. 2018	35
	John Kuhn.....	D	Jan. 2016	35
	Stephen Colbeth.....	R	Jan. 2014	35
Township Manager/Treasurer .....	Christopher Christman.....	Appointed		98,838
Township Secretary.....	Christopher Christman.....	Appointed		**
Police Chief.....	Larry Palmer .....	Appointed		92,925
Solicitor.....	Charles Bruno.....	Appointed		**

\* Commission \*\* Hourly

**PATTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,311**

**Centre County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Elliot Abrams .....		Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Bryce Boyer .....	D	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Jeff Luck.....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Walt Wise.....		Jan. 2018	
	Josh Troxell.....		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Douglas Erickson.....			
Auditor .....	Brown Shultz Sheridan & Fritz .....			
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Douglas Erickson.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Kim Wyatt.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John Petrick.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Elizabeth Dupuis, Esq. ....			

**PETERS TOWNSHIP – Population 21,213 – Home Rule**

**Washington County**

Council Chair.....	Frank Arcuri.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Council Vice Chair.....	James F. Berquist.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Council Members.....	Robert J. Lewis .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Robert L. Atkison .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	Monica R. Merrell.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
	Gary Stiegel Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	*
	David M. Ball.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Michael A. Silvestri.....	Appointed		106,450

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Assistant Township Manager/ Tax Collector/Township Treasurer .....	Paul F. Lauer.....	Appointed		94,300
Police Chief.....	Harry J. Fruecht.....	Appointed		97,800
Solicitor.....	William A. Johnson.....	Appointed		

\* \$75.00 per meeting

**PINE TOWNSHIP – Population 11,497**

Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael J. Dennehy Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Philip D. Henry .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Edward J. Owen .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Frank J. Spagnolo.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Edward Holdcroft .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector/Manager/Secretary .....	Cheryl N. Fischer .....	Appointed		
Assistant Manager .....	Scott Anderson .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	T. Robert Amann .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Gary J. Gushard.....	Appointed		

**PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,442**

Bucks County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Frank Froio.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Stacey Mulholland .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Wayne Stork.....	R	Jan. 2016	0
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Daniel Hilferty.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor .....	Tom Alvare .....	D	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Sherry Labs.....	R	Jan. 2014	13,138
Auditor, Chair .....	Peter Place .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor, Vice Chair .....	Royal Doner.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor .....	Gerri M. Snock.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager.....	Carolyn McCreary.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Duane Hasenauer .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher .....	Appointed		

**POCONO TOWNSHIP – Population 11,065**

Monroe County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Frank Hess.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	Harold Werkheiser .....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Henry Bengel.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Patricia Michael.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	John Boylan .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Secretary .....	Bruce Kilby.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Frank Hess.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Phillip Riley .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Royle & Durney.....	Appointed		

**RAPHO TOWNSHIP – Population 10,442**

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Lowell B. Fry .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,500
Supervisors .....	Jere Swarr.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Duane R. Martin.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Melva J. Kready.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor, Chair .....	Mark Erb .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Manager/Chief Administrator .....	Sara Gibson.....	Appointed		71,000
Secretary.....	Duane R. Martin.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Stephen Kraybill.....	Appointed		*

\* \$160.00 per hour

**RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 11,100**

Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Herbert C. Dankmyer.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisors .....	John Marshall.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Raymond Kendrick .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	George P. Allen .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Barton Miller.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Jordan Tax Service Inc. ....	I		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Manager.....	Dean E. Bastianini.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	T. Robert Amann.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Charles Means.....	Appointed		

**RICHLAND TOWNSHIP – Population 12,814** **Cambria County**

Supervisors.....	Melvyn D. Wingard.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,200
	Bob Heffelfinger.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,200
	Gary A. Paul.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	Jay T. Marsden.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,200
	Wayne Langerholc Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,200
Tax Collector.....	Leona Telek.....	R	Jan. 2014	12,000
Tax Assessor.....	Vacant.....			
Auditors.....	Timothy Eggert.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Vacant.....			
	Vacant.....			
Township Treasurer.....	Frederick J. Kline.....	Appointed		6,800
Police Chief.....	Michael Burgan.....	Appointed		62,000
Solicitor.....	Gary L. Costlow.....	Appointed		42,000

**SALISBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 11,062** **Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Samuel Esh.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Gordon Hoover.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Lester Houck.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Kirsten Peachey.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors.....	April Wilkinson.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Darrell Umberger.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Township Treasurer.....	Lester Houck.....	Appointed		*

\* Hourly

**SANDY TOWNSHIP – Population 10,625** **Clearfield County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Brady LaBorde.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	James Jeffers.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors.....	Darell Duttry.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	David Sylvis.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	Mark Sullivan.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Lee Ann Collins.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Assessor.....	Jennifer Wooster.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer.....	Barbara D. Miller.....	Appointed		47,000
Police Chief.....	Donald Routch.....	Appointed		63,305
Solicitor.....	Ferraro & Young.....	Appointed		

**SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP – Population 13,657** **Cumberland County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Nancy Konhaus Griffie.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Nathan T. Spade.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
Supervisors.....	David L. Lenker II.....	R	Jan. 2016	2,000
	Mary Lou Pierce-McLain.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Vincent T. DiFilippo.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,000
Tax Collector.....	Debra B. Wiest.....	Appointed		*
Township Manager.....	Theresa F. Eberly.....	Appointed		85,000
Township Treasurer.....	Cheryl D. Neidig.....	Appointed		40,000
Police Chief/Superintendent of Police.....	Richard E. Hammon.....	Appointed		93,503
Solicitor.....	Steven A. Stine, Esq.....	Appointed		**

\* 1.75% of taxes collected \*\* Contracted

**SKIPPACK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,715** **Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Franco D. Angelo.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Supervisors.....	Paul Fox.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Mary LaBelle.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	William H. Parkins Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Jeanene Friel.....	R	Jan. 2016	

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Laurie Augustine .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Chair .....	Louise Mumenthaler .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors, Secretary .....	Ann Marie Mosley .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Manager/Chief Administrator/Secretary ...	Theodore Locker Jr. ....	Appointed		
Treasurer .....	Jaroslav A. Kluka .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Barry Miller, Esq.....	Appointed		

**SOMERSET TOWNSHIP – Population 12,122**

Somerset County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Donald K. Miller.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Daniel H. Halverson.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Randy Beistel.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Tax Collector .....	Jane A. Miller .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors, Chair .....	Lori Coddington .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Secretary/Treasurer .....	Jack W. Biancotti .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	C. Gregory Frantz, Esq.....	Appointed		

**SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,663**

Cumberland County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Bryan Gembusia.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Thomas Faley .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors .....	Walter Reighard.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Ronald Hamilton .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
	R. Duff Manweiler .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Robert Cairns.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors .....	Lisa Moore .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Jeannette Metzger .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Patty Maskrey .....		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Cory Adams .....	Appointed		55,000
Township Secretary.....	Sandra Quickel .....	Appointed		40,102
Solicitor.....	Richard P. Mislitsky .....	Appointed		**

\* 5% commission \*\* \$130.00 per hour

**SOUTH PARK TOWNSHIP – Population 13,416**

Allegheny County

Supervisor, Chair .....	David J. Buchewicz.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Walter C. Sackinsky.....	D	Jan. 2018	3,250
Supervisor .....	Edward T. Snee .....	D	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Lawrence P. Arrigo.....	D	Jan. 2014	8,400*
Auditors .....	Rick Self .....	D	Jan. 2016	**
	Walter Piemme .....	D	Jan. 2018	**
	Sidney Gillis .....	D	Jan. 2014	**
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Karen F. Fosbaugh .....	Appointed		85,509
Township Treasurer.....	First National Bank .....	Appointed		
Deputy Police Chief .....	Dennis M. McDonough.....	Appointed		97,747
Solicitor.....	Paul J. Gitnik.....	Appointed		

\* Plus commission \*\* Not to exceed \$1,400

**SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP – Population 10,681**

Fayette County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Thomas Frankhouser .....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 72,957
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Rick Vernon.....	D	Jan. 2018	72,957
Supervisor .....	Robert Schiffbauer.....	D	Jan. 2016	72,957
Tax Collector .....	Gretchen Ciaramella.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Auditors .....	Martin Reagan .....	D	Jan. 2018	2,000
	Delores Martin.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
	Connie Belle.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,000
Township Secretary.....	Shauna Frankhouser .....	Appointed		8,500
Solicitor.....	Davis & Davis.....	Appointed		

**Township of SPRING\* – Population 27,119**

Berks County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Barry Ulrich .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 2,400
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Patti Smith.....	R	Jan. 2014	2,400
Supervisors .....	Alan Kreider .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,400
	James Oswald .....	Appointed	Jan. 2014	2,400
	Kyle Hummel .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,400



LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Lillian Cramsey .....		Jan. 2014	2,400
Auditors .....	Vacant .....			
	Vacant .....			
	Michael Wright .....			
Township Manager .....	Jay Vaughn .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer .....	Tracy Daniels .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary .....	Sheryl Rowan .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Bryan Ross .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	James Lillis, Kozloff Stoudt .....	Appointed		

\* West Lawn Borough merged into Township of Spring

**SPRINGETTSBURY TOWNSHIP – Population 26,668**

**York County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Bill Schenck .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Don Bishop .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisors .....	Julie Landis .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	George Dvoryak .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Mike Bowman .....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Fran Surdich .....			
Auditors .....	John Norris .....		Jan. 2016	
	Steven Beach .....		Jan. 2018	
	Jeffrey Gay .....		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	John J. Holman .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Thomas Hyers .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Charles Rausch .....	Appointed		

**STROUD TOWNSHIP – Population 19,213**

**Monroe County**

Supervisor, Chair/Treasurer .....	Edward C. Cramer .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 69,186
Supervisor, Vice Chair/Secretary .....	Daryl A. Eppley .....	D	Jan. 2014	69,186
Supervisor/Roadmaster .....	James L. Decker .....	D	Jan. 2018	69,186
Tax Collector .....	Wendy Bogart Shiffer .....	D	Jan. 2014	16,500
Auditors .....	Dr. Frank Herting .....	D	Jan. 2016	50
	Ann Fetherman .....	D	Jan. 2018	50
	Dr. Clarence Murphy .....	D	Jan. 2014	50
Solicitor .....	Richard E. Deeltz .....	Appointed		

**TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP – Population 17,578**

**Montgomery County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Daniel M. Littlely Jr. ....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisors .....	David J. Mosesso .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
	James P. Sinz .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,600
	H. Charles Wilson .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Robert N. Rau .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
Tax Collector .....	Jim Geslak .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Laura Smith .....		Jan. 2016	
	Scott Loper .....		Jan. 2018	
	Don Lepp .....		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager .....	Robert A. Ford .....	Appointed		
Township Secretary .....	James P. Sinz .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer .....	Robert N. Rau .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	P. Tim Dickinson .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Dischell, Bartle and Dooley .....	Appointed		

**TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP – Population 29,332 – Home Rule**

**Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Michelle H. Kichline .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,000
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Michael C. Heaberg .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
Supervisors .....	John DiBuonaventuro .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Philip Donahue .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
	Kristen Mayock .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Paul Olson .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,000
	Evelyn Richter .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,000
Auditor .....	Barbacane Thornton & Company .....	Appointed		
Township Manager .....	William Martin .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Police Chief .....	Anthony Giaimo .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Lamb McErlane PC .....	Appointed		
<b>UNITY TOWNSHIP – Population 22,607</b>			<b>Westmoreland County</b>	
Supervisor, Chair .....	Michael J. O'Barto .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 60,087
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Jacob M. Blank .....	D	Jan. 2014	60,087
Supervisor .....	John F. Mylant .....	D	Jan. 2016	60,087
Tax Collector .....	Mark J. Burkardt .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Paul Ferry .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Tom Baumann .....	D	Jan. 2018	
	Faye Musick .....	D	Jan. 2014	
Township Secretary .....	Anita L. Ulishney .....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer .....	Julie Zoppetti .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Gary Falatovich .....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP – Population 20,063</b>			<b>Lehigh County</b>	
Supervisor, Chair .....	Edward J. Earley, Ed.D. ....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Samir P. (Sam) Ashmar .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisors, Secretary .....	Kathy Rader .....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector/Treasurer .....	Barry L. Moyer .....	R	Jan. 2014	12,000
Tax Assessor .....	Lehigh County .....			
Elected Auditors .....	Jeffrey W. Grim .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Ronald Kistler .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Carl F. Schmoyer .....	R	Jan. 2018	
Auditor .....	France, Anderson, Basile & Co., PC ...	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Edgardo A. Colón .....			
Solicitor .....	William E. Schantz, Esq. & Andrew V. Schantz, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP – Population 28,395</b>			<b>Montgomery County</b>	
Supervisor, Chair .....	Greg Waks .....	D	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,375
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Erika Spott .....	D	Jan. 2014	4,375
Supervisors .....	Bill Jenaway .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,375
	Carole Kenney .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,375
	Greg Philips .....	D	Jan. 2018	4,375
Tax Collector .....	Rose M. Hykel .....	R	Jan. 2014	27,000
Auditor .....	Maillie Falconiero .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	David G. Kraynik .....	Appointed		138,378
Police Chief .....	Tom Nolan .....	Appointed		131,717
Solicitor .....	Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin, P.C. ....	Appointed		*
* \$135.00 per hour				
<b>UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 10,142 – Home Rule</b>			<b>Delaware County</b>	
Council Chair .....	Joseph Solomon .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Council Vice Chair .....	Fredric Reid .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Council Members .....	Thomas McFadden .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	William Clinton .....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Lisa Mundy .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Robert Geriot .....	R	Jan. 2014	6,000
Controller .....	Joanne Moore .....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Leitzell & Economidis P.C. ....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gregory C. Lebold .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	David Montella .....	Appointed		
Solicitor .....	Robert F. Pappano, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP – Population 21,219</b>			<b>Montgomery County</b>	
Supervisor, Chair .....	Philip A. Barker .....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Lisa A. Mossie .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Supervisor .....	John Pearson .....	D	Jan. 2016	4,125

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Tax Collector .....	Beverly Nohl.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditor .....	Maillie Falconiero & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager.....	George W. Waterman III.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Richard Livergood.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Donald Sherid.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Edward Skypala.....	Appointed		

**UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,808** **Lehigh County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Stephen Wagner.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John E. Gilda Jr.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisors .....	Joaquim (Jack) DeMatos.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
	Dennis E. Bennet.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
	Patrick M. Leonard.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Deborah A. Herstine.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors .....	Anthony Bucha.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Miriam Rumberger.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Stephen Kleinhenz.....	D	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Thomas F. Beil.....	Appointed		95,100
Police Chief.....	Robert E. Coyle Jr.....	Appointed		89,600
Solicitor.....	Jeffrey R. Dimmich.....	Appointed		**

\* \$2.50 per bill collected (2013 budget - \$16,500) \*\* \$160.00 per hour

**UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP – Population 15,152** **Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Keith E. Froggatt Sr.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 4,100
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Stephen Wallin.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,100
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Walter C. Stevens.....	R	Jan. 2016	5,100
Supervisors .....	Marguerite C. Genesis.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,100
	Lola G. Biuckians.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,100
	James Fluehr.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	James Monaghan.....		Jan. 2016	
Auditors .....	Chris Mendla.....		Jan. 2014	
	Gerald Crandley.....		Jan. 2018	
	Joseph W. Golden.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Ronald MacPherson.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Donald E. Williams, Esq.....	Appointed		

**UPPER UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 11,227** **Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Guy A. Donatelli.....		Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Catherine A. Tomlinson.....		Jan. 2016	
	Kevin Kerr.....		Jan. 2018	
	Ben LaGarde.....		Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	William Hughes.....		Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Fred Clark.....		Jan. 2016	
	Steven McNaughton.....		Jan. 2018	
	Cary Vargo.....	Appointed		
Secretary.....	Gwen Jonik.....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Jill Bukata.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	John DeMarco.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John E. Good, Esq.....	Appointed		

**UWCHLAN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,088** **Chester County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph E. Toner III.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Frederick W. Gaines.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor .....	Milton H. Bozarth.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Jean Hoffman.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Paul Brown.....	R	Jan. 2018	300
	Kathy Pearce.....	R	Jan. 2016	300
	Michael Dougherty.....	R	Jan. 2014	300
	Barbacane, Thornton & Co.....	Appointed		
	Doug Hanley.....	Appointed		157,185

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Township Secretary.....	Katie Churchill.....	Appointed		55,000
Township Treasurer.....	Susan M. Bernhard.....	Appointed		94,000
Police Chief.....	Joseph Pontarelli.....	Appointed		119,302
Solicitor.....	Lamb & McErlane.....	Appointed		

**WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP – Population 32,682****Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Leo I. Quinn III.....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 3,938
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Thomas E. Panzer, Esq.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,938
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Frank Feinberg.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Daniel McPhillips.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors.....	Mark E. McKee.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector.....	Barbara Loftus.....	R	Jan. 2014	27,877
Auditors.....	Eric P. Hodgkinson.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Ashley Hartman.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Tom Davis.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Township Manager.....	Richard J. Manfredi.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Mary Eberle, Esq.....	Appointed		
	Grim, Biehn & Thatcher			

**WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 23,418****Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Gerald B. Anderson.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,300
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John P. Paul.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Supervisor, Secretary/Treasurer.....	Marianne Achenbach.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,300
Supervisors.....	Matt Hallowell.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,300
	Shirley Yannich.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,300
Tax Collector.....	John P. Mohan.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditors.....	Russell Diamond.....		Jan. 2018	
	Frances Reaman.....		Jan. 2014	
	Michael McGeehan.....		Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Timothy J. Tieperman.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	James Miller.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William H.R. Casey.....	Appointed		

**WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 14,437****Bucks County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Judith Algeo.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	John Cox.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor.....	Edward Thompson.....	R	Jan. 2018	3,250
Tax Collector.....	Denise Betts.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Gail V. Weniger.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark Goldberg.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Mary Eberle.....	Appointed		

**WARWICK TOWNSHIP – Population 17,783****Lancaster County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	W. Logan Myers III.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Michael Vignas.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Supervisors.....	Herbert Flisdorf.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
	Anthony Chivinski.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	C. David Kramer.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Tax Collector.....	Lynn Reapsome.....	R	Jan. 2014	**
Township Manager.....	Daniel L. Zimmerman.....	Appointed		
Township Treasurer.....	Marlene Trump.....	Appointed		
Police Chief - NLCRPD.....	David Steffen.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	William C. Crosswell.....	Appointed		

\* \$50.00 per meeting \*\* \$.75 per bill collected

**WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP – Population 14,009****Franklin County**

Supervisor, Chair.....	Jeffrey B. Geesaman.....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair.....	Stephen D. Kulla.....	R	Jan. 2014	*

LOCAL GOVERNMENT

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
Supervisors .....	William A. Conrad .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Elaine Gladhill .....	R	Jan. 2014	*
	Richard A. McCracken.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Tax Collector .....	Donald Ambrose .....	R	Jan. 2014	**
Township Manager.....	Michael A. Christopher .....	Appointed		\$ 83,650
Township Secretary.....	Karen S. Hargrave .....	Appointed		51,100
Police Chief .....	Barry W. Keller .....	Appointed		83,642
Solicitor.....	John M. Lisko.....	Appointed		***

\* \$65.00 per meeting \*\* 3.25% commission \*\*\* \$110.00 per hour

**WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP – Population 12,223**

Chester County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Mark J. Blair .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	John A. Haiko .....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor .....	Bruce W. Lavery .....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Florence Supplee.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	William Supplee .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Peter Supplee .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Brian Pindle.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Tommy Ryan.....	Appointed		95,557
Solicitor.....	John E. Good, Esq.....	Appointed		

**WEST DEER TOWNSHIP – Population 11,771 – Home Rule Allegheny County**

Supervisor, Chair .....	Jeffrey D. Fleming.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Shirley Hollibaugh.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisors .....	Tracy Adamik .....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Richard W. DiSanti Jr.....	D	Jan. 2016	
	Rick W. Florentine.....	D	Jan. 2014	
	Lawrence K. McManus.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Gerry Vaerewyck .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Dorothy J. Bonovitz.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Tax Collector .....	Dorothy J. Bonovitz.....	D	Jan. 2014	
Auditor .....	Mark Turnley, CPA .....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Daniel J. Mator Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Jonathan Lape .....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Griffith, McCague & Wallace.....	Appointed		

**WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP – Population 21,866**

Chester County

Supervisor, Chair .....	Raymond H. Halvorsen .....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisors .....	Dr. Robert S. White.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
	Patricia B. McIlvaine .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Theodore J. Murphy, Esq .....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	Philip J. Corvo.....	D	Jan. 2018	4,125
	William R. Keenan .....	R	Jan. 2014	14,000
Auditors .....	Hugh H. Purnell Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	William M. Gale.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	William R. Christman III .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager/Secretary.....	Casey Lalonde.....	Appointed		123,600
Township Treasurer.....	Jeanne M. Denham .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Joseph J. Gleason .....	Appointed		115,000
Solicitor.....	Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris.....	Appointed		

**WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP – Population 16,153**

Lancaster County

Supervisor, Chair .....	David M. Dumeyer .....	R	Jan. 2016	\$ 2,600
Supervisors .....	Edward C. Fisher .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Frank R. Burkhart .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
	Naomi Martin.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,600
	Kent Gardner .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,600
	Terry Trego.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors .....	Blaise Conwell .....	R	Jan. 2014	
	James Stuckey .....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Ron L. Youtz.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Ron L. Youtz.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Mark G. Pugliese .....	Appointed		

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP – Population 15,209</b>				Lancaster County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Barry L. Hershey.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	James M. Kalenich .....	R	Jan. 2016	2,500
Supervisors .....	Robert E. Patterson .....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
	Terry L. Kauffman .....	R	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Randy R. Moyer.....	R	Jan. 2018	2,500
Tax Collector .....	County of Lancaster.....			
Police Chief .....	James G. Walsh.....	Appointed		90,168
Solicitor.....	William Crosswell, Esq. ....	Appointed		
<b>WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP – Population 18,894</b>				York County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Steve Harlacher.....	R	Jan. 2018	\$ 4,125
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Dave Markel.....	R	Jan. 2014	4,125
Supervisor .....	Rosa Hickey.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Rosemary Smith.....	D	Jan. 2014	*
Auditors .....	June Krouse.....		Jan. 2016	
	Tom Lepore.....		Jan. 2018	
	Ben Lepore Jr. ....		Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Kelly Kelch .....	Appointed		
Treasurer.....	Wendy Boutillier.....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Arthur Smith.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	John C. Herrold.....	Appointed		**
* \$.05 per account ** \$225.00 per meeting up to 3 hours; \$115.00 per hour for representation				
<b>WEST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP – Population 18,274</b>				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Keith Choper.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 4,125
Supervisors .....	Steve Soles.....	R	Jan. 2016	4,125
	George Turner .....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Joe Dimino.....	R	Jan. 2014	5,000
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Michael A. Cotter .....	Appointed		126,250
Police Chief .....	Stephen Meacham .....	Appointed		118,416
Solicitor.....	Lamb McErlane PC .....	Appointed		
<b>WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,827</b>				Chester County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Thomas Haws.....	D	Jan. 2018	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Charles Barber.....	R	Jan. 2014	3,250
Supervisor .....	Carol DeWolf.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Tax Collector .....	Elaine L. Adler.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	James Hanak.....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Mark Breden .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	Robert Layman .....	Appointed		
Police Chief .....	Brenda Bernot.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Robert F. Adams .....	Appointed		
<b>WHITE TOWNSHIP – Population 15,821</b>				Indiana County
Supervisor, Chair .....	Robert M. Overdorff.....	R	Jan. 2014	*
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	George E. Lenz.....	R	Jan. 2018	*
Supervisors .....	Jerry L. Boucher .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
	A. Eugene Gemmell .....	R	Jan. 2018	*
	Gail L. McCauley .....	R	Jan. 2016	*
Tax Collector .....	John M. O’Keefe .....	R	Jan. 2016	
Auditors .....	Sara Frank .....	R	Jan. 2016	
	Kathleen Honacki.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Janet C. Decker .....	R	Jan. 2014	
Township Manager.....	Milton J. Lady.....	Appointed		
Township Secretary/Treasurer .....	Cynthia L. Garritano.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Michael S. Delaney.....	Appointed		
* \$100.00 per meeting				

OFFICE	NAME	POLITICAL AFFILIATION	TERM EXPIRES	ANNUAL SALARY
<b>WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP – Population 17,349 – Home Rule</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Robert R. Hart.....	D	Jan. 2014	\$ 2,500
Supervisors .....	Amy P. Grossman.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Sara J. Erlbaum.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Catherine Peduzzi.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
	Melissa Sterling.....	D	Jan. 2014	2,500
Tax Collector .....	Thomas M. Mullin, CPA.....	Appointed		
Auditor .....	Dreslin & Co.....	Appointed		
Township Manager/Secretary .....	Richard L. Mellor Jr.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	T. Michael Beaty.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	Sean P. Kilkenny, Esq.....	Appointed		

<b>WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP – Population 18,875</b>		<b>Montgomery County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Joseph J. Palmer.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Adam D. Zucker.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Supervisor, Secretary.....	Anthony F. Greco.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Treasurer.....	Frederick R. Conner Jr.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Supervisor, Asst. Secretary.....	Melissa M. Weber.....	R	Jan. 2018	
Tax Collector .....	Patricia Nelson.....	R	Jan. 2014	
Auditors .....	Warren Barnhart.....	R	Jan. 2018	
	Karen Guerra.....	R	Jan. 2014	
	Matthew Maguire.....	R	Jan. 2016	
Township Manager.....	Roman M. Pronczak.....	Appointed		
Engineer.....	James E. Blanch.....	Appointed		
Financial Director .....	John Nagel.....	Appointed		
Police Chief.....	Mark A. Smith.....	Appointed		
Solicitor.....	James Garrity.....	Appointed		

<b>WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP – Population 10,497</b>		<b>Chester County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Robert Lange.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 0
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	William Shoemaker.....	R	Jan. 2016	0
Supervisor .....	Norman MacQueen.....	R	Jan. 2018	0
Tax Collector .....	Charles B. Guernsey.....	R	Jan. 2014	1
Auditors .....	Michael Devine.....	R	Jan. 2016	1,250
	John M. Greim.....	R	Jan. 2018	1,250
	Anthony Buonanno.....	R	Jan. 2014	1,250
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer ..	David R. Burman.....	Appointed		108,500
Police Chief.....	John M. Narcise.....	Appointed		104,170
Solicitor.....	Lamb, Windle & McErlane.....	Appointed		*

\* \$130.00 per hour

<b>WINDSOR TOWNSHIP – Population 17,504</b>		<b>York County</b>		
Supervisor, Chair .....	Paul M. Smith.....	R	Jan. 2014	\$ 3,250
Supervisor, Vice Chair .....	Dean Heffner.....	R	Jan. 2016	3,250
Supervisor .....	Rodney L. Sechrist.....	R	Jan. 2018	4,125
Tax Collector .....	Jill Heindel.....	R		
Township Manager/Secretary/Treasurer .	Jennifer L. Gunnet.....	Appointed		70,000
Solicitor.....	Charles A. Rausch.....	Appointed		

## PENNSYLVANIA BOROUGHES WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

(The following list of boroughs includes the county, courthouse phone number, mayor and population.)

### ADAMS CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781

Abbotstown	Debbie Shearer	1,011
Arendtsville	Jay Johnson	952
Bendersville	Ricky Kime	641
Biglerville	Neil Ecker	1,200
Bonneauville	Michael Eriksen	1,800
Carrol Valley	John J. Van Volkenburgh	3,876
East Berlin	Charles Krall	1,521
Fairfield	Phyllis Gilbert	507
Gettysburg	Michael Birkner	7,620
Littlestown	Ron Baird	4,434
McSherrystown	Richard J. Smith	3,038
New Oxford	Dorothy Robinson	1,783
York Springs	Eloise Swales	833

### ALLEGHENY CO. COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300

Aspinwall	Ben Killian	2,801
Avalon	David Haslett	4,705
Bell Acres	Ronald Besong	1,388
Bellevue	George Doscher	8,370
Ben Avon	Robert Jones	1,781
Ben Avon Heights	Scott Dismukes	371
Blawnox	Anthony W. Gross	1,432
Brackenridge	Thomas Kish	3,260
Braddock	John Fetterman	2,159
Braddock Hills	Mark T. Vogel	1,880
Bradford Woods	Robert J. Murray	1,171
Brentwood	Kenneth E. Lockhart	9,643
Bridgeville	Donald Dolde	5,148
Carnegie	Jack Kobistek	7,972
Castle Shannon	Donald J. Baumgarten	8,316
Chalfant	James Perry	800
Cheswick	Daniel Carroll	1,746
Churchill	Paul H. McKenna	3,011
Coraopolis	Anthony Celeste	5,677
Crafton	James G. Bloom	5,951
Dormont	Thomas R. Lloyd	8,593
Dravosburg	John Powell	1,792
East McKeesport	Robert P. Howard	2,126
East Pittsburgh	Louis Payne	1,822
Edgewood	J. Edward Cook	3,118
Edgeworth	Wayne T. Murphy	1,680
Elizabeth	David Householder	1,493
Emsworth	Dorothy Quinn	2,449
Etna	Thomas Rengers	3,451
Forest Hills	Martin O'Malley	6,518
Fox Chapel	Walter A. Scott III	5,388
Glassport	Michael Evanovich	4,483
Glen Osborne	William P. Boswell	547
Glenfield	Roger Zingerman	205
Green Tree	Charles F. Hammer	4,432
Haysville	Michael Kerr	70
Heidelberg	Kenneth Lasota	1,244
Homestead	Betty Esper	3,165
Ingram	Gerald C. Croushore Jr.	3,330
Leetsdale	Peter Poninsky	1,218
Liberty	Edward Slater	2,551
Lincoln	Nick Vay	1,072
McKees Rocks	John R. Muhr	6,104
Millvale	Vince Cinski	3,744

Mt. Oliver	James M. Cassidy	3,403
North Braddock	Thomas Whyel	4,857
Oakdale	Paul Hennemuth	1,459
Oakmont	Robert Fescemyer	6,303
Pennsbury Village	Lucy Harper	661
Pitcairn	John McCreary	3,294
Pleasant Hills	Warren F. Bourgeois	8,268
Port Vue	Brien A. Hranics	3,798
Rankin	M. Nicholas Glova	2,122
Rosslyn Farms	James G. Stover	427
Sewickley	Brian F. Jeffe	3,827
Sewickley Heights	John C. Oliver III	810
Sewickley Hills	David Malarik	639
Sharpsburg	Richard C. Panza	3,446
Springdale	Eileen Miller	3,405
Swissvale	Deneen Swartzwelder	8,983
Tarentum	Carl Magnetta Jr.	4,530
Thornburg	Tom Mackin	455
Turtle Creek	Adam Forgie	5,349
Verona	David P. Ricupero	2,474
Versailles	James J. Fleckenstein	1,515
Wall	Robert G. Arlet	580
West Elizabeth	Ralph P. Harrington	518
West Homestead	John J. Dindak	1,929
West View	John R. Henry	6,771
Whitaker	John F. Karichko	1,271
White Oak	Ina Jean Marton	7,862
Wilmerding	Dominick Parisi	2,190

### ARMSTRONG CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500

Apollo	Karen Kenzevich	1,647
Appelwold	Gretchen Dosch	310
Atwood	Dean Gress	107
Dayton	Robert Barnett	553
Elderton	Larry Prugh	356
Ford City	Marc Mantini	2,991
Ford Cliff	Lori K. Kijowski	371
Freeport	James E. Swartz Jr.	1,813
Kittanning	Kirk Atwood	4,044
Leechburg	Anthony C. Roppolo	2,156
Manorville	Todd Gladysiewski	410
North Apollo	Edward P. Artman	1,297
Rural Valley	Thomas Krizmanich	876
South Bethlehem	Randall Stahlman	481
West Kittanning	Bernie Bowser Jr.	1,175
Worthington	Kevin M. Feeney	639

### BEAVER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700

Ambridge	Richard D'Ambrusio	7,050
Baden	Samuel Gagliardi	4,135
Beaver	Thomas T. Hamilton	4,531
Big Beaver	Donald W. Wachter	1,970
Bridgewater	Heidi Paul	704
Conway	Debbie Giska Rose	2,176
Darlington	William Shasteen	254
East Rochester	James Cable	567
Eastvale	Walten Izzo	225
Economy	David Poling	8,970
Fallston	Livio Pagani	266
Frankfort Springs	Dale Bonner	130

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.



Freedom.....	Ronald Golletti.....	1,569
Georgetown.....	John P. Allison.....	174
Glasgow.....	Gary Craig.....	60
Homewood.....	Timothy McGuire.....	109
Hookstown.....	Robert Deiley.....	147
Industry.....	Nicholas Yanosich.....	1,835
Koppel.....	David Mangerie.....	762
Midland.....	Angela Adkins.....	2,635
Monaca.....	John Antoline.....	5,737
New Brighton.....	Rick Smith.....	6,025
New Galilee.....	Donald D. Cripe.....	379
Ohioville.....	F. John Szatkiewicz.....	3,533
Patterson Heights.....	Paul Bellan.....	636
Rochester.....	Samuel Scriva.....	3,657
Shippingport.....	Helen Scott.....	214
South Heights.....	Richard L. Tranter.....	475
West Mayfield.....	Paul Farkas.....	1,239

**BEDFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807**

Bedford.....	William C. Leibfreid.....	2,841
Coaldale.....	Bob Thomas.....	161
Everett.....	Kevin Gardner.....	1,834
Hyndman.....	Travis Leap.....	910
Manns Choice.....	Vincent Blackburn.....	300
New Paris.....	Joe Sivits.....	186
Pleasantville.....	Stacy Fickes.....	198
Rainsburg.....	Katherine D. Koontz.....	133
Saxton.....	Ed Rosenberry.....	736
Schellsburg.....	Ruth Bracken.....	338
St. Clairsville.....	William Ickes.....	78
Woodbury.....	David Chesney.....	284

**BERKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100**

Bally.....	Philip Ferrizzi.....	1,090
Bechtelsville.....	Glenn Haas.....	942
Bernville.....	Gene Weatherholtz.....	955
Birdsboro.....	Robert M. Myers.....	5,163
Boyetown.....	Marianne Deery.....	4,055
Centerport.....	Robert Schade.....	387
Fleetwood.....	Tammy L. Gore.....	4,085
Hamburg.....	Roy Del Rosario.....	4,289
Kenhorst.....	Nickolas J. Hatzas.....	2,877
Kutztown.....	Sandra K. Green.....	5,012
Laureldale.....	Fred Feltenberger.....	3,911
Leesport.....	Shawn McMurtry.....	1,918
Lenhartsville.....	Richard K. Kunkel.....	165
Lyons.....	Randy Schlegel.....	478
Mohnton.....	Gary Kraft.....	3,043
Mount Penn.....	Joshua R. Nowotarski.....	3,106
New Morgan.....	Stephen J. Caramenico.....	71
Robesonia.....	Randall G. Gartner.....	2,061
Shillington.....	Andrew R. Hivner.....	5,273
Shoemakersville.....	Richard Kepner Sr.....	1,378
Sinking Spring.....	Francis Butkus.....	4,008
St. Lawrence.....	Michael C. Fritz.....	1,809
Strausstown.....	Diana Coleman.....	342
Topton.....	Thomas A. Biltcliff.....	2,069
Wernersville.....	Edward I. Evans.....	2,494
West Reading.....	Shane J. Keller.....	4,212
Womelsdorf.....	Jennifer E. Gettle.....	2,810

**BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000**

Bellwood.....	James C. Bonsell.....	1,828
Duncansville.....	Kenneth L. Davis II.....	1,233

Holidaysburg.....	Joseph Dodson.....	5,791
Martinsburg.....	Donald Greenleaf.....	1,958
Newry.....	Frederick H. Reynolds.....	270
Roaring Springs.....	Ronald J. Glunt.....	2,585
Tyrone.....	William C. Fink.....	5,477
Williamsburg.....	Theodore Hyle.....	1,254

**BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727**

Alba.....	Dale Palmer.....	157
Athens.....	George C. Whyte.....	3,367
Burlington.....	Lawrence T. Sherman.....	156
Canton.....	John G. Vineski.....	1,976
Le Raysville.....	Chris Young.....	290
Monroe.....	Mark Barto.....	554
New Albany.....	Daniel Dunham.....	356
Rome.....	Dr. Joseph Clutter.....	441
Sayre.....	Michael D. Thomas.....	5,587
South Waverly.....	Tim Hickey.....	1,027
Sylvania.....	Michael S. Polly.....	219
Towanda.....	Garrett Miller.....	2,919
Troy.....	Mike Powers.....	1,354
Wyalusing.....	Jean Reinhart.....	596

**BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000**

Bristol.....	Robert Lebo.....	9,726
Chalfont.....	Marilyn J. Becker.....	4,009
Doylestown.....	Libby White.....	8,380
Dublin.....	Christopher Hayes.....	2,158
Hulmeville.....	David M. Harris.....	1,003
Ivylnd.....	Charles Ritter.....	1,041
Langhorne.....	Chris Blaydon.....	1,622
Langhorne Manor.....	Robert Byrne.....	1,442
Morrisville.....	Rita Ledger.....	8,728
New Britain.....	David Holewinski.....	3,152
New Hope.....	Laurence Keller.....	2,528
Newtown.....	Dennis F. O'Brien.....	2,248
Penndel.....	Robert Winkler.....	2,328
Perkasie.....	John Hollenbeck.....	8,511
Quakertown.....	* L. James Roberts.....	8,979
Richlandtown.....	Carl J. Raub III.....	1,327
Riegelsville.....	Gregory Stokes.....	868
Sellersville.....	Thomas C. Hufnagle.....	4,249
Silverdale.....	Lowell S. Musselman.....	871
Trumbauersville.....	Melissa Baine.....	974
Tullytown.....	David Cutchineal.....	1,872
Yardley.....	Matthew Singberg.....	2,434

\* Council President, no Mayor

**BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5193**

Bruin.....	Larry Pennington.....	524
Callery.....	Ed Conway.....	394
Cherry Valley.....	Derrick Henderson.....	66
Chicora.....	William Clingsmith.....	1,043
Connoquenessing.....	Lloyd Leslie.....	528
East Butler.....	Earl D. Fennell.....	732
Eau Claire.....	Harry "Jack" Buzard.....	316
Evans City.....	Kim Armstrong.....	1,833
Fairview.....	Jeff Shumaker.....	198
Harmony.....	Jack Shanks.....	890
Harrisville.....	P. Joseph Lowers Jr.....	897
Karns City.....	Virgil R. Cousins.....	209
Mars.....	Michael Fleming.....	1,699
Petrolia.....	Jeff Larimore.....	2125
Portersville.....	John Saunders.....	212

Prospect .....	James Harman Sr. ....	1,169
Saxonburg .....	William R. Gillespie Jr. ....	1,525
Seven Fields .....	Edward Bayne .....	2,887
Slippery Rock .....	David Miller .....	3,625
Valencia .....	Scott Giel .....	551
West Liberty .....	Joseph Senge .....	343
West Sunbury .....	Joy Young Berteotti .....	192
Zelenople .....	Charles E. Underwood .....	3,812

**CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440**

Ashville .....	Justin Seese .....	227
Brownstown .....	Christopher M. Pleskovic .....	744
Carrolltown .....	James R. Ertter Jr. ....	853
Chest Springs .....	Eugene Eckenrode .....	149
Cresson .....	Patrick J. Mulhern .....	1,711
Daisytown .....	William Custer .....	326
Dale .....	Raymond Howard .....	1,234
East Conemaugh .....	Richard Gregorchik .....	1,220
Ebensburg .....	Randy Datsko .....	3,351
Ehrenfeld .....	Raymond C. Plummer Sr. ....	228
Ferndale .....	Edward Dallape .....	1,636
Franklin .....	David C. Gustkey .....	323
Gallitzin .....	Raymond J. Osmolinski Sr. ....	1,668
Geistown .....	Donald Scott .....	2,467
Hastings .....	Sam Grillo .....	1,278
Lilly .....	Patrick R. Podrasky .....	968
Lorain .....	George Randolph .....	759
Loretto .....	David J. Eckenrode .....	1,302
Nanty Glo .....	Stephen Szymusiak Sr. ....	2,734
Northern Cambria .....	Carol A. Jarvis .....	3,835
Patton .....	Stephen P. Bakajza .....	1,769
Portage .....	Robert Fox .....	2,638
Sankertown .....	Kenneth A. Hoover .....	675
Scalp Level .....	Violet Gladis .....	778
South Fork .....	Donald Hudson .....	928
Southmont .....	Gregory Paolini .....	2,284
Summerhill .....	Eric J. Miller .....	490
Tunnelhill .....	LeAnn Hritz .....	245
Vintondale .....	Brian Nealen .....	414
Westmont .....	Robert J. Callahan .....	5,181
Wilmore .....	Randy F. Ruddek .....	225

**CAMERON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-486-2315**

Driftwood .....	Joseph Williams .....	67
Emporium .....	Bruno A. Carnovale .....	2,073

**CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-325-3611**

Beaver Meadows .....	William E. Hines .....	869
Bowmanstown .....	Keith Billing .....	937
East Side .....	Gerald Jones Jr. ....	317
Jim Thorpe .....	Michael Sofranko .....	4,781
Lansford .....	Ronald Hood Jr. ....	3,941
Lehighton .....	Donald Rehrig .....	5,500
Nesquehoning .....	Tony Walck .....	3,349
Palmerton .....	Chris Olivia .....	5,414
Parryville .....	Dean Emery .....	525
Summit Hill .....	Paul McArdle .....	3,034
Weatherly .....	Thomas J. Connors Jr. ....	2,525
Weissport .....	Jonathan Troutman .....	412

**CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700**

Bellefonte .....	Kent Addis .....	6,187
Centre Hall .....	Ray Hankinson .....	1,265
Howard .....	Ralph Fravel .....	720

Milesburg .....	Ethel Kellerman .....	1,123
Millheim .....	Lauralee Snyder .....	904
Phillipsburg .....	John Streno .....	2,770
Port Matilda .....	Robert Wiser .....	606
Snow Shoe .....	Boyd Paul .....	765
Unionville .....	Angelica (Mimi) Wutz .....	291

**CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000**

Atglen .....	Dirk Hagen .....	1,406
Avondale .....	Doris E. Howell .....	1,265
Downingtown .....	Josh Maxwell .....	7,891
Elverson .....	Arleigh Hegarty .....	1,225
Honey Brook .....	Maria Downey .....	1,713
Kennett Square .....	David B. Miller .....	6,072
Malvern .....	Gerald J. McClone Jr. ....	2,998
Modena .....	Ronald McCorkle .....	535
Oxford .....	Andrew Atkinson .....	5,077
Parkesburg .....	John P. Hagan II .....	3,593
South Coatesville .....	James C. Kennedy .....	1,303
Spring City .....	Michael A. Weiss .....	3,323
West Grove .....	Stephen B. Black .....	2,854

**CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000**

Clarion .....	Andrea Estach .....	5,276
East Brady .....	John Klein .....	942
Foxburg .....	Dick Garrard .....	183
Hawthorn .....	Ronald F. Cyphert .....	494
Knox .....	Mike Rinker .....	1,146
New Bethlehem .....	Eric Johnston .....	989
Rimersburg .....	Kenneth A. Corle .....	951
Shipperville .....	Eric Sterner .....	480
Sligo .....	Jenny Barger .....	720
St. Petersburg .....	Vince Forsythe .....	400
Strattanville .....	H. Randy Davis .....	550

**CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641**

Brisbin .....	Lori Lobb .....	411
Burnside .....	Donald Hopkins .....	234
Chester Hill .....	Michael Mann .....	883
Clearfield .....	James P. Schell .....	6,215
Coalport .....	Margaret Maddelena .....	523
Curwensville .....	Holly Komonczki .....	2,542
Glen Hope .....	Ryan Peterson .....	142
Grampian .....	Mary Daub .....	356
Houtzdale .....	Donald J. Lobb .....	797
Irvona .....	John Patterson .....	647
Lumber City .....	John Johnston .....	76
Mahaffey .....	Tom Bell .....	368
New Washington .....	Karen J. McMasters .....	59
Newburg .....	Margaret V. Esposti .....	92
Osceola Mills .....	Lewis P. Cowher .....	1,141
Ramey .....	Steven Flango .....	451
Troutville .....	Steve Maholtz .....	243
Wallaceton .....	Mary Lou English .....	313
Westover .....	Theresa Westover .....	390

**CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000**

Avis .....	Ernest Harter III .....	1,484
Beech Creek .....	Justin Kline .....	701
Flemington .....	Gary L. Durkin .....	1,330
Loganton .....	David Shreckengast .....	468
Mill Hall .....	Thomas E. Bittner .....	1,613
Renovo .....	Donald Pagnotto .....	1,228
South Renovo .....	James R. Franklin .....	439

**COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600**

Benton .....	Janet (Jan) Swan .....	824
Briar Creek .....	Vernel Creveling .....	660
Catawissa .....	Jeff Achy .....	1,552
Centralia .....	Carl Womer .....	10
Millville .....	Jerre Wright .....	948
Orangeville .....	Brian Yachimowski .....	508
Stillwater .....	Donald V. Boudman .....	209

**CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400**

Blooming Valley .....	Connie L. Vivian .....	337
Cambridge Springs .....	Randy Gorske .....	2,595
Centerville .....	Bruce C. Drake .....	218
Cochranon .....	Burt A. Waite .....	1,136
Conneaut Lake .....	Timothy R. Kaider .....	653
Conneautville .....	Tim Prince .....	774
Hydetown .....	David Christy .....	526
Linesville .....	Richard O. Smith .....	1,040
Saegertown .....	Dave Myers .....	997
Spartansburg .....	Ann Louise Wagner .....	305
Springboro .....	Phillip A. Smith .....	477
Townville .....	Shelly McPherson .....	323
Venango .....	James W. Walsh .....	239
Woodcock .....	Glenn Diley .....	157

**CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100**

Camp Hill .....	Mark Simpson .....	7,888
Lemoyne .....	Elmer E. Byrem Jr. ....	4,553
Mechanicsburg .....	Jack C. Ritter .....	8,981
Mt. Holy Springs .....	Robert H. Otto .....	2,030
New Cumberland .....	D. J. Landis .....	7,277
Newburg .....	Susan Stump .....	336
Newville .....	Dr. Becky Barrick .....	1,326
Shippensburg .....	Bruce W. Hockersmith .....	4,416
Shiremanstown .....	James E. Reagan .....	1,569
Wormleysburg .....	George Preble .....	3,070

**DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-255-2741**

Berrysburg .....	Michael Ward .....	368
Dauphin .....	Terry Searight .....	791
Elizabethville .....	Timothy J. Matter .....	1,510
Gratz .....	Thomas F. Hepler .....	765
Halifax .....	Jeff Enders .....	841
Highspire .....	John Hoerner .....	2,399
Hummelstown .....	Bradley Miller .....	4,538
Lykens .....	William Hart .....	1,779
Middletown .....	Robert G. Reid .....	8,901
Millersburg .....	Richard D. Ibberson .....	2,557
Paxtang .....	Keldeen L.Z. Stambaugh .....	1,561
Penbrook .....	Kenneth Cramer .....	3,008
Pillow .....	Todd L. Laudenslager .....	298
Royalton .....	Robert C. Stone .....	907
Steelton .....	Thomas F. Acri .....	5,990
Williamstown .....	Scott Slough .....	1,387

**DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000**

Aldan .....	James Hopely .....	4,152
Brookhaven .....	Michael Hess .....	8,006
Chester Heights .....	Mark Carroll .....	2,531
Clifton Heights .....	Joseph T. Kelly Jr. ....	6,652
Collingdale .....	Frank C. Kelly .....	8,786
Colwyn .....	Daniel Rutland .....	2,546
East Lansdowne .....	James France .....	2,668
Eddystone .....	Ralph Orr .....	2,410

Folcroft .....	Robert Frey .....	6,606
Glenolden .....	Gerard Quinn .....	7,153
Marcus Hook .....	James Schiliro .....	2,397
Media .....	Robert A. McMahon .....	5,327
Millbourne .....	Thomas Kramer .....	1,159
Morton .....	Maureen Piselli .....	2,669
Norwood .....	George F. McCloskey .....	5,890
Parkside .....	Ardele R. Gordon .....	2,328
Prospect Park .....	Jeffrey Harris .....	6,454
Ridley Park .....	Henry Eberle .....	7,002
Rose Valley .....	Thomas F. Plummer .....	913
Rutledge .....	Kevin Cunningham .....	784
Sharon Hill .....	Robert J. O'Neill .....	5,697
Swarthmore .....	Richard H. Lowe .....	6,194
Trainer .....	Francis Zalewski .....	1,828
Upland .....	Michael J. Ciach .....	3,239

**ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337**

Johnsonburg .....	David Zilkofski .....	2,483
Ridgway .....	Guillermo G. Udarbe .....	4,078

**ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275**

Albion .....	Jeanne Bright .....	1,516
Cranesville .....	Steve Clark .....	638
Edinboro .....	Mary Ann Horne .....	6,438
Elgin .....	Richard W. Patterson .....	218
Girard .....	William C. Miller .....	3,104
Lake City .....	Joseph L. Legnasky .....	3,031
McKean .....	Weslee A. Krepps .....	388
Mill Village .....	Joseph Sam .....	412
North East .....	Steven L. Gregory .....	4,294
Platea .....	Greg Allen .....	430
Union City .....	Bill Hinkle .....	3,320
Waterford .....	Justin Blose .....	1,517
Wattsburg .....	Donna Horn .....	403
Wesleyville .....	E. Paul Johnson II .....	3,341

**FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200**

Belle Vernon .....	Gerald W. Jackson II .....	1,093
Brownsville .....	Lester Ward .....	2,331
Dawson .....	Carol A. Capella .....	367
Dunbar .....	Patrick Joseph Fitzgerald .....	1,042
Everson .....	Ruth O. Shannon .....	793
Fairchance .....	Thomas Tanner .....	1,975
Fayette City .....	Herb Vargo Jr. ....	596
Markleysburg .....	Douglas Friend .....	284
Masontown .....	Toni (Antonia) Petrus .....	3,450
Newell .....	Nicki Todaro .....	541
Ohiopyle .....	Mark J. McCarty .....	59
Perryopolis .....	Timothy Smith .....	1,784
Point Marion .....	Carl W. Ables .....	1,159
Smithfield .....	Charles J. Cieszynski Jr. ...	875
South Connellsville .....	Peter M. Casini .....	1,970
Vanderbilt .....	Jack K. Washabaugh .....	476

**FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537**

Tionesta .....	Brian Hale .....	483
----------------	------------------	-----

**FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810**

Greencastle .....	Robert E. Eberly .....	3,996
Mercersburg .....	James C. Zegar .....	1,561
Mont Alto .....	John Esser .....	1,705
Orrstown .....	Mike Richardson .....	262
Shippensburg .....	Bruce W. Hockersmith .....	1,076

<b>FULTON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3691</b>	
McConnellsburg.....	Michael L. Chilcote Sr.....	1,220
Valley-Hi.....	Roy T. Gothie.....	15

<b>GREENE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-852-5212</b>	
Carmichaels.....	Mike Dohanich.....	483
Clarksville.....	Sam Benyi.....	230
Greensboro.....	Arnie Bowser.....	260
Jefferson.....	Edward A. Shipley.....	270
Rices Landing.....	Ryan T. Belski.....	463
Waynesburg.....	Duncan Berryman.....	4,176

<b>HUNTINGDON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091</b>	
Alexandria.....	Adrian Clane.....	346
Birmingham.....	David L. Pryor.....	90
Broad Top City.....	Edward S. Jones.....	452
Cassville.....	John Baker.....	143
Coalmont.....	Pamela I. McDonald.....	106
Dudley.....	Daniel Reed.....	184
Huntingdon.....	Lucille DeeDee Brown.....	7,093
Mapleton.....	Oran Woodward Sr.....	441
Marklesburg.....	Ashley H. Hicks.....	204
Mill Creek.....	Lester Haney.....	328
Mt. Union.....	Timothy M. Allison.....	2,447
Orbisonia.....	Ronald R. Rowe.....	428
Petersburg.....	John Donald Corain Jr.....	480
Rockhill.....	Karl M. Barry.....	371
Saltito.....	E. Glenn Hershey.....	346
Shade Gap.....	Ronald E. Devlin.....	105
Shirleysburg.....	Ray Kreider.....	150
Three Springs.....	Charles Harper.....	444

<b>INDIANA CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800</b>	
Armagh.....	Sandra K. Mack.....	122
Blairsville.....	Joe Caugherty.....	3,412
Cherry Tree.....	Larry Leamer.....	364
Clymer.....	Dennis Clawson.....	1,357
Creekside.....	Jon Hitchings.....	309
Ernest.....	Lucinda Wise.....	462
Glen Campbell.....	Chris White.....	245
Homer City.....	Kenneth Ceconi.....	1,707
Marion Center.....	Robert C. Berringer.....	451
Plumville.....	David Kimmel.....	307
Saltsburg.....	Ronald V. Wagner.....	873
Shelocla.....	Rita Schreckengost.....	130
Smicksburg.....	David Stiteler.....	46

<b>JEFFERSON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653</b>	
Big Run.....	Joseph L. Buterbaugh.....	624
Brockway.....	William Hrinya.....	2,072
Brookville.....	David Wonderling.....	3,924
Corsica.....	Steve Logue.....	357
Falls Creek.....	Charles Moore.....	989
Punxsutawney.....	James P. Wehrle.....	5,962
Reynoldsville.....	Peach Caltagarone.....	2,759
Summerville.....	Gregory Furlong.....	528
Sykesville.....	Richard J. Fike.....	1,157
Timblin.....	Kenneth Danser.....	157
Worthville.....	John Muir.....	67

<b>JUNIATA CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991</b>	
Mifflin.....	Dale L. Dodson.....	642
Mifflintown.....	Ralph W. Lauver.....	936
Port Royal.....	Barabara M. Bergstresser.....	925

Thompsontown.....	Pamela Murphy.....	697
-------------------	--------------------	-----

<b>LACKAWANNA CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711</b>	
Archbald.....	Edward F. Fairbrother.....	6,984
Blakely.....	Jeanette A. Mariani.....	6,564
Clarks Green.....	William H. Thorburn.....	1,476
Clarks Summit.....	Harold P. Kelly.....	5,116
Dalton.....	Aaron Holzman.....	1,234
Dickson City.....	Anthony Zaleski.....	6,070
Jermyn.....	Bruce Smallcombe.....	2,169
Jessup.....	Beverly Valvano Merkel.....	4,676
Mayfield.....	Alexander J. Chelik.....	1,807
Moosic.....	James Segilia.....	5,719
Moscow.....	Daniel F. Edwards.....	2,026
Old Forge.....	Michele Avvisato.....	8,313
Olyphant.....	Jayme Morano.....	5,151
Taylor.....	Richard Bowen.....	6,263
Throop.....	Stanley Lukowski.....	4,088
Vandling.....	Joseph Brady.....	751

<b>LANCASTER CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000</b>	
Adamstown.....	David Buckwalter.....	1,772
Akron.....	John McBeth.....	3,876
Christiana.....	Gerald Woods.....	1,168
Denver.....	Adam Webber.....	3,861
East Petersburg.....	Jeff Geoghan.....	4,506
Lititz.....	Ronald Oettel Jr.....	9,369
Manheim.....	E. Glenn Hershey.....	4,858
Marietta.....	Oliver C. Overlander II.....	2,588
Millersville.....	Richard M. Moriarty.....	8,168
Mt. Joy.....	Mary S. Ginder.....	7,410
Mountville.....	Philip Kresge.....	2,802
New Holland.....	Wilbur G. Horning.....	5,378
Quarryville.....	Joy Kemper.....	2,576
Strasburg.....	Henry D. Miller.....	2,809
Terre Hill.....	Robert R. Rissler.....	1,295

<b>LAWRENCE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541</b>	
Bessemer.....	William Martin.....	1,111
Ellport.....	Joseph J. Cisco Jr.....	1,180
Ellwood City.....	Anthony Court.....	7,289
Enon Valley.....	Florence Braden.....	306
New Beaver.....	Michael Swanik Jr.....	1,502
New Wilmington.....	Wendell B. Wagner.....	2,466
S.N.P.J.....	Gerald Sankovich.....	19
South New Castle.....	John L. Kline.....	709
Volant.....	Tom Garrett.....	168
Wampum.....	Jeff Steffler.....	717

<b>LEBANON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801</b>	
Cleona.....	John H. Hartman.....	2,080
Cornwall.....	Mark Thomas.....	4,112
Jonestown.....	Tyler Longenecker.....	1,905
Mt. Gretna.....	Joseph Shay.....	196
Myerstown.....	Tom Lush.....	3,062
Palmyra.....	Fred Carpenter.....	7,320
Richland.....	Ronald Steiner.....	1,519

<b>LEHIGH CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000</b>	
Alburtis.....	Robert Mader.....	2,361
Catasauqua.....	Barbara A. Schlegel.....	6,436
Coopersburg.....	Timothy Paashaus.....	2,386
Coplay.....	John Milander Jr.....	3,192
Fountain Hill.....	Jose Rosado.....	4,597

Macungie.....	Rickie Hoffman .....	3,074
Slatington.....	Walter H. Niedermeyer .....	4,232

**LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1715**

Ashley.....	Richard Oravic .....	2,790
Avoca.....	Robert Mullen .....	2,661
Bear Creek Village .....	Walter Mitchell .....	257
Conyngham.....	Joe Carrelli.....	1,914
Courtdale .....	Dorothy Dusler.....	732
Dallas .....	Tim Carroll .....	2,804
Dupont .....	Daniel Lello .....	2,711
Duryea .....	Keith Moss .....	4,917
Edwardsville .....	Bernard Dubaskas .....	4,816
Exeter .....	Cassandra Coleman.....	5,652
Forty Fort .....	Boyd Hoats Jr. ....	4,214
Freeland .....	Tammy Martin .....	3,531
Harveys Lake .....	Clarence Hogan.....	2,791
Hughestown .....	Paul Hindmarsh .....	1,392
Jeddo .....	Joseph Davis .....	98
Lafin .....	Dorothy Yazurlo .....	1,487
Larksville .....	Joseph Zawadski .....	4,480
Laurel Run.....	Gloria Mosley .....	500
Luzerne .....	James Keller .....	2,845
Nescopeck .....	Timothy Kelchner.....	1,583
New Columbus.....	Allen Chapin .....	227
Nuangola.....	Norman Rule .....	679
Penn Lake Park .....	Tim Lenahan .....	308
Plymouth.....	Dorothy Petrosky .....	5,951
Pringle .....	Stanley Zamerowski .....	979
Shickshinny .....	Beverly Moore.....	838
Sugar Notch .....	William Davis .....	989
Swoyersville .....	Vincent Dennis .....	5,062
Warrior Run .....	James Brodjinski .....	584
West Hazleton .....	Frank Schmidt .....	4,594
West Pittston .....	Anthony Denisco .....	4,868
West Wyoming .....	Joseph Herbert .....	2,725
White Haven.....	Frederick Meier .....	1,097
Wyoming.....	Robert Boyer .....	3,073
Yatesville.....	Vincent Tozzi .....	607

**LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2200**

Dubois town .....	Louis A. Plankenhorn.....	1,205
Hughesville .....	Walter S. Reed .....	2,128
Jersey Shore .....	Dennis Buttorf .....	4,361
Montgomery .....	Andrew Onufrak II .....	1,579
Montoursville .....	John Dorin .....	4,615
Muncy.....	Edward Dannemann.....	2,477
Picture Rocks.....	David L. Bender .....	678
Salladasburg .....	James Cohick .....	238
South Williamsport.....	David J. Lechniak .....	6,379

**McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571**

Eldred .....	David Gold .....	825
Kane.....	Doug Caldwell .....	3,730
Lewis Run .....	Irvine Swartz .....	617
Mount Jewett.....	Robin LeViere .....	919
Port Allegany.....	Donald G. Carley .....	2,157
Smethport .....	Ross Porter .....	1,655

**MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800**

Clark .....	Maryjo Harakal .....	640
Fredonia .....	Daniel P. Nagel .....	502
Greenville.....	Joshua Stephens.....	5,919
Grove City .....	Randy L. Riddle .....	8,322

Jamestown.....	Esther McClimans .....	617
Mercer .....	Steven Van Woert .....	2,002
New Lebanon .....	Doris Shreffler .....	188
Sandy Lake .....	Vernon Markwood.....	659
Sharpsville .....	Alex Kovach .....	4,415
Sheakleyville .....	Steve Van Sickler.....	142
Stoneboro .....	Ronald Ehrman II.....	1,051
West Middlesex.....	David G. George Jr. ....	863
Wheatland .....	Thomas R. Stanton.....	632

**MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733**

Burnham .....	Loyce L. Harpster .....	2,054
Juniata Terrace .....	Dennis Noble .....	542
Kistler .....	Joseph Suchanec .....	320
Lewistown .....	Deborah Bargo .....	8,338
McVeytown.....	Wilda Fisher.....	342
Newton Hamilton.....	Thomas White .....	205

**MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-517-3102**

Delaware Water Gap .....	Walter Conway .....	746
East Stroudsburg .....	Armand M. Martinelli .....	9,840
Mt. Pocono.....	Dan McDavitt .....	3,170
Stroudsburg.....	Charles Baughman .....	5,567

**MONTGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000**

Ambler .....	Charles Wahl .....	6,417
Bridgeport .....	Thaddeus Pruskowski .....	4,554
Bryn Athyn .....	Brent K. McCurdy .....	1,375
Collegeville .....	Albert Stagliano .....	5,089
Conshohocken .....	Robert Frost .....	7,833
East Greenville .....	Ryan J. Sloyer .....	2,951
Green Lane .....	Lynn S. Wolfe .....	508
Haibo .....	Norm Hawkes .....	7,360
Hatfield .....	Robert Kaler III.....	3,290
Jenkintown .....	Ed Foley.....	4,422
Narberth .....	Tom Grady .....	4,282
North Wales .....	Mike McDonald .....	3,229
Pennsburg .....	Ethel G. Ritchey .....	3,843
Red Hill.....	David Shiffgens .....	2,383
Rockledge .....	Harold Praediger.....	2,543
Royersford.....	John Guest .....	4,752
Schwenksville .....	Joseph Giunta.....	1,385
Souderton .....	John P. Reynolds.....	6,618
Telford .....	Jay R. Stover .....	2,665
Trappe .....	Concetta Peck .....	3,509
West Conshohocken .....	Joseph Pignoli .....	1,320

**MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-271-3000**

Danville.....	Ed Coleman .....	4,699
Washingtonville.....	Esther Cotner .....	273

**NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-559-3000**

Bangor .....	John A. Brown.....	5,273
Bath .....	Donald L. Wunderler.....	2,693
Chapman.....	Harold Kocher .....	199
East Bangor .....	Gaylord Weidlick .....	1,172
Freemansburg .....	Gerald Yob .....	2,636
Glendon .....	Kenen Kanopka .....	440
Hellertown .....	Richard T. Fluck .....	5,898
Nazareth .....	Fred C. Daugherty Jr. ....	5,746
North Catasauqua .....	William J. Molchany Jr. ....	2,849
Northampton .....	Thomas D. Reenock.....	9,926
Pen Argyl.....	Mikal B. Sabatine.....	3,595
Portland .....	Lance Prator .....	519

Roseto .....	Desiree Denicola .....	1,567
Stockertown .....	Sherman Metzgar .....	927
Tatamy .....	Luke J. Duignam .....	1,203
Walnutport .....	Henry Kline .....	2,070
West Easton .....	Gerald W. Gross .....	1,257
Wilson .....	David S. Perruso .....	7,896
Wind Gap .....	James M. Shoemaker .....	2,720

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-988-4100**

Herndon .....	Richard E. Sweppenhiser .....	324
Kulpmont .....	Myron F. Turlis .....	2,924
Marion Heights .....	Michael Woytowich .....	611
McEwensville .....	David O. Heddings .....	279
Milton .....	Edward E. Nelson .....	7,042
Mount Carmel .....	J. Kevin Jones .....	5,893
Northumberland .....	Leonard M. Zboray .....	3,804
Riverside .....	Dale E. Erb .....	1,932
Snydertown .....	Henrietta Yarnall .....	339
Turbotville .....	Lester Miller Jr. ....	705
Watsonville .....	David M. Hontz .....	2,351

**PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-582-2131**

Blain .....	* Donald Smith Sr. ....	263
Bloomfield .....	Arlis J. Krammes .....	1,247
Duncannon .....	Kraig L. Nace .....	1,522
Landisburg .....	Frances Ewing .....	218
Liverpool .....	John L. Mark .....	955
Marysville .....	Deborah Troutman .....	2,534
Millerstown .....	John Kerns .....	613
Newport .....	Mary M. Hetrick .....	1,574

\* Council President, no Mayor

**PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-296-3556**

Matamoras .....	Janet Clark .....	2,469
Milford .....	Robert Fean .....	1,021

**POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-274-8290**

Austin .....	Philip VanWhy .....	562
Coudersport .....	Frederick Furman .....	2,546
Galeton .....	Don Skutski .....	1,149
Oswayo .....	David Johnston .....	139
Shinglehouse .....	Bonnie Hunt .....	1,127
Ulysses .....	Mary Jane Haskins .....	621

**SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-622-5570**

Ashland .....	Dennis Kane .....	2,817
Auburn .....	Barbara Burke .....	741
Coaldale .....	Richard Corkery .....	2,281
Cressona .....	Gail Knauf .....	1,651
Deer Lake .....	Michael A. Cooper .....	687
Frackville .....	Kim Phillips .....	3,805
Gilberton .....	Mary Lou Hannon .....	769
Girardville .....	Edward Burns .....	1,519
Gordon .....	Nick Troutman .....	763
Landingville .....	Keith Trumbo .....	159
Mahanoy City .....	Nancy A. Petrisch .....	4,162
McAdoo .....	Dane Watro .....	2,300
Mechanicsville .....	James Wesnoski .....	457
Middleport .....	Carol Oswald .....	405
Minersville .....	Joseph Post .....	4,397
Mt. Carbon .....	Jeffrey Dunkel .....	91
New Philadelphia .....	Frances Tkach .....	1,085
New Ringgold .....	John Belsak .....	276
Orwigsburg .....	Austin Scandiber .....	3,099

Palo Alto .....	Thomas W. Beveridge .....	1,032
Pine Grove .....	Kimberly Brown-Zerbe .....	2,186
Port Carbon .....	Tom Pavlick .....	1,889
Port Clinton .....	Jeff Schappell .....	326
Ringtown .....	Albert Breznik Jr. ....	818
Schuykill Haven .....	Michael Devlin .....	5,437
Shenandoah .....	Andrew Szczyglak .....	5,071
St. Clair .....	Robert Maley .....	3,004
Tamaqua .....	Christian Morrison .....	7,107
Tower City .....	Dan Daub .....	1,346
Tremont .....	Roger D. Adams .....	1,752

**SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208**

Beavertown .....	Cloyd W. Wagner .....	965
Freeburg .....	Fred Moyer .....	575
McClure .....	Joseph H. Hassinger .....	941
Middleburg .....	Ronald R. Renshaw .....	1,309
Selinsgrove .....	Sean E. Christine .....	5,654
Shamokin Dam .....	Joseph McGranaghan .....	1,686

**SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1400**

Addison .....	James Sam Collins .....	207
Benson .....	Harold O. Burkett .....	191
Berlin .....	Lester L. Cosic .....	2,104
Boswell .....	Vincent H. Liebel Jr. ....	1,277
Callimont .....	Arlene A. Feeny .....	41
Casselman .....	Matthew J. Smith .....	94
Central City .....	Woodrow W. Clapper Jr. ....	1,124
Confluence .....	Allen R. Gyorko .....	780
Garrett .....	Kenneth W. Duerring .....	456
Hooversville .....	Diana L. Lawrence .....	645
Indian Lake .....	Michael D. Miscoe .....	394
Jennerstown .....	Joyce M. Ginter .....	695
Meyersdale .....	Michael D. Brant .....	2,184
New Baltimore .....	Anna M. Hankinson .....	180
New Centerville .....	George W. Dull .....	133
Paint .....	Nicholas Zindash .....	1,023
Rockwood .....	Cythia A. Mickey .....	890
Salisbury .....	Harry L. Ringler .....	727
Seven Springs .....	Lois Dupre Shuster .....	11
Shanksville .....	Bobby Lambert .....	237
Somerset .....	William A. Meyer Jr. ....	6,277
Stoystown .....	William A. Boyd .....	355
Ursina .....	James R. Smith Jr. ....	225
Wellersburg .....	* Joseph C. Daughton .....	181
Windber .....	Simon Red Ohler .....	4,138

\* Council President, no Mayor

**SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201**

Dushore .....	Marybeth Minnier .....	608
Eagles Mere .....	Betty Hays .....	120
Forksville .....	Carl Cott .....	145
Laporte .....	John Batley .....	316

**SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600**

Forest City .....	Nicholas Cost .....	1,911
Friendsville .....	Grove Doty .....	111
Great Bend .....	James Riecke .....	734
Hallstead .....	Martin Brown .....	1,303
Hop Bottom .....	John Koshinski .....	337
Lanesboro .....	Chris Maby .....	506
Little Meadows .....	William Gow .....	273
Montrose .....	John Wilson .....	1,617
New Milford .....	Joseph Taylor .....	868

Oakland.....	Randy Glover.....	616
Susquehanna.....	Roy Williams.....	1,643
Thompson.....	James D. Delaney.....	299
Union Dale.....	William Wolf.....	267

**TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191**

Blossburg.....	John E. Backman.....	1,538
Elkland.....	Scott Tanner.....	1,821
Knoxville.....	Don Bosh.....	629
Lawrenceville.....	Diana Barnes.....	581
Liberty.....	Darrie L. Mase.....	249
Mansfield.....	Thomas Wierbowski.....	3,625
Roseville.....	Lori Colon.....	189
Tioga.....	Cathie Button.....	666
Wellsboro.....	James Daugherty.....	3,263
Westfield.....	Richard Vargeson.....	1,064

**UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631**

Hartleton.....	James Dorman.....	283
Lewisburg.....	Judith T. Wagner.....	5,792
Mifflinburg.....	David M. Cooney.....	3,540
New Berlin.....	Craig Egli.....	873

**VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501**

Barkeyville.....	Phyllis Whetzel.....	207
Clintonville.....	Becky L. Hedglin.....	508
Cooperstown.....	Dale E. Walter.....	460
Emlenton.....	Timothy A. Russell.....	617
Pleasantville.....	Robert Buchan.....	892
Polk.....	Larry Allen Boyle.....	816
Rouseville.....	Tom McFadden.....	523
Sugarcreek.....	Charles A. Minnick Jr.....	5,294
Utica.....	Maryann Schell.....	189

**WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400**

Bear Lake.....	Tom Dunn.....	164
Clarendon.....	Robert Anderson.....	450
Sugar Grove.....	Carl Strand.....	614
Tidioute.....	Pam McLaughlin.....	688
Youngsville.....	James Farr.....	1,729

**WASHINGTON CO. SWITCHBOARD – 724-228-6700**

Allenport.....	George L. Chilzer.....	537
Beallsville.....	Richard T. Settles.....	466
Bentleyville.....	Thomas Brown.....	2,581
Burgettstown.....	Ann Marie Quader.....	1,388
California.....	Casey Durdines.....	6,795
Canonsburg.....	David Rhome.....	8,992
Centerville.....	Ronald White.....	3,263
Charleroi.....	Nancy J. Ellis.....	4,120
Claysville.....	Arthur Sibert.....	829
Coal Center.....	Joanne Staley.....	139
Cokeburg.....	Bernard M. Luketich.....	630
Deemston.....	Courtney L. Kubicar.....	722
Donora.....	John Lignelli.....	4,781
Dunlevy.....	Dana Landman.....	381
East Washington.....	Mark Pacilla.....	2,234
Elco.....	Frank Kennedy.....	323
Ellsworth.....	Joseph D. Kudlac.....	1,027
Finleyville.....	Michael M. Kutsek.....	461
Green Hills.....	Terry George.....	29
Houston.....	James R. Stubenbordt.....	1,296
Long Branch.....	Joseph DeBlassio Jr.....	447
Marianna.....	Jeremy Berardinelli.....	494

McDonald.....	Terry Bennett.....	1,766
Midway.....	Karen Bartosh.....	913
New Eagle.....	Glenn Petticoard.....	2,184
North Charleroi.....	Lee Hall.....	1,313
Roscoe.....	Thomas J. Wilkinson.....	812
Speers.....	William Lee.....	1,154
Stockdale.....	Barbara A. Timlin.....	502
Twilight.....	Amanda Minardi.....	233
West Brownsville.....	Martin Brockman Jr.....	992
West Middletown.....	Kery Krider.....	139

**WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970**

Bethany.....	Margaret Freeman.....	246
Hawley.....	David Hawk.....	1,211
Honesdale.....	Edward Langendorfer.....	4,480
Prompton.....	Stacy Wentzel.....	250
Starrucca.....	MaryAnn DeBalko.....	173
Waymart.....	John Millard.....	1,341

**WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000**

Adamsburg.....	Paul F. Wolfgang.....	172
Arona.....	Jacqueline Bevan.....	370
Avonmore.....	Aileen Marie Reid.....	1,011
Bolivar.....	Everett Saxton.....	465
Delmont.....	Gil Sanchez.....	2,686
Derry.....	David Bolen.....	2,688
Donegal.....	Robert G. Kerr.....	120
East Vandergrift.....	Andrew Vida.....	674
Export.....	Michael Calder.....	917
Hunker.....	David Ramsey.....	291
Hyde Park.....	John J. Zanotti Jr.....	500
Irwin.....	Daniel T. Rose.....	3,973
Latrobe.....	Barbara J. Griffin.....	8,338
Laurel Mountain.....	Philip B. Light.....	167
Ligonier.....	Ormond K. Bellas.....	1,573
Madison.....	Barry Zimmerman.....	397
Manor.....	David Sturgess.....	3,239
Mount Pleasant.....	Gerald D. Lucia.....	4,454
New Alexandria.....	Dotie Bacher.....	560
New Florence.....	Vacant.....	689
New Stanton.....	Nick DeSantis.....	2,173
North Belle Vernon.....	Edward J. Lyons Sr.....	1,971
North Irwin.....	James Douglas.....	846
Oklahoma.....	Mark Proviano.....	809
Penn.....	Jeffrey R. Darragh.....	475
Scottdale.....	Chuck King.....	4,384
Seward.....	Anthony Hajjar Sr.....	495
Smithton.....	Christine Tutena.....	399
South Greensburg.....	Betty Dobies.....	2,117
Southwest Greensburg.....	Michael Rossi.....	2,155
Sutersville.....	Alaina Breakiron.....	605
Trafford.....	Reynold A. Peduzzi.....	3,113
Vandergrift.....	Louis E. Purificato.....	5,205
West Leechburg.....	James J. Gallucci.....	1,294
West Newton.....	Mary E. Popovich.....	2,633
Youngstown.....	James B. Yazvec.....	326
Youngwood.....	Joan B. Derco.....	3,050

**WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200**

Factorville.....	Gary Evans.....	1,158
Laceyville.....	Kenneth Patton.....	379
Meshoppen.....	Bruce Marshall.....	563
Nicholson.....	Ann Marie Aylesworth.....	767
Tunkhannock.....	Norman R. Ball.....	1,836

<b>YORK CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675</b>	Mount Wolf .....	Joshua Bowers .....	1,393
Cross Roads .....	John Leonard .....	New Freedom .....	Jeff Halapin .....	4,464
Dallastown .....	Terry Myers .....	New Salem .....	Grace Angotti .....	724
Delta .....	Joan Jones .....	North York .....	Kenneth Staub .....	1,914
Dillsburg .....	Henry Snyder .....	Railroad .....	James Spearman .....	278
Dover .....	Richard Pope .....	Red Lion .....	Steven Kopp .....	6,373
East Prospect .....	Daniel Garner .....	Seven Valleys .....	Steven Venable .....	517
Fawn Grove .....	Brad Frey .....	Shrewsbury .....	Peter Schnabel .....	3,823
Felton .....	Gary McBrien .....	Spring Grove .....	Delores J. Aumen .....	2,167
Franklintown .....	James Adams .....	Stewartstown .....	Bonner Smith .....	2,089
Glen Rock .....	Ronald K. McCullough Jr. ...	Wellsville .....	Andrew Slothower .....	242
Goldsboro .....	Joan Harrold .....	West York .....	Samuel Firestone .....	4,617
Hallam .....	Paul E. McCleary .....	Windsor .....	Larry Markel .....	1,319
Jacobus .....	Greg Gruendler .....	Winterstown .....	Wayne Hildebrand .....	632
Jefferson .....	James Sanders .....	Wrightsville .....	Neil Habecker .....	2,310
Lewisberry .....	Matt Kiner .....	Yoe .....	John Sanford .....	1,018
Loganville .....	Nelson Ahrens .....	York Haven .....	Keith Rode .....	709
Manchester .....	Martin Keister .....	Yorkana .....	Robert Palacios .....	229

## PENNSYLVANIA FIRST CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

*(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson and population.)*

<b>ALLEGHENY CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300</b>	<b>DAUPHIN CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-780-6300</b>
Aleppo .....	Linda S. Vescio .....	Lower Swatara .....	Frank Linn Sr .....
Baldwin .....	Eileen Frisoli .....		8,268
Collier .....	Robert J. Schuler .....	<b>DELAWARE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000</b>
Crescent .....	Bill Cook .....	Darby .....	Lawrence F. Patterson .....
East Deer .....	Anthony Taliani Jr. ....	Lower Chichester .....	Rocco Gaspari Jr. ....
Kennedy .....	Anthony Mollica .....	Tinicum .....	Thomas Giancristoforo Jr. ..
Leet .....	Gary L. Bradel .....		4,091
Neville .....	Richard E. Rutter .....	<b>ERIE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275</b>
O'Hara .....	Robert John Smith .....	Lawrence Park .....	Joseph Crotty .....
Reserve .....	David E. Barie .....		3,982
South Versailles .....	John Warabak .....	<b>LEBANON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801</b>
Springdale .....	George A. Manning .....	Annville .....	Kyle L. Smith .....
Stowe .....	Frank Zieger Jr. ....	West Lebanon .....	Richard Pflueger .....
Wilkins .....	Sylvia J. Martinelli .....		781
		<b>LUZERNE CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500</b>
<b>BEAVER CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700</b>	Newport .....	Paul Czapracki .....
Harmony .....	Glen Angus .....	Plains .....	Ronald Filippini .....
Patterson .....	Frank Blicaro Jr. ....	Wilkes-Barre .....	Carl Kuren .....
Rochester .....	Timothy Tuccinard .....		2,967
Vanport .....	Ronald E. Nardick .....	<b>MONTGOMERY CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 610-278-3000</b>
		Upper Pottsgrove .....	Elwood Taylor .....
<b>BERKS CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100</b>	West Pottsgrove .....	Rock D'Emillio .....
Colebrookdale .....	Todd Gamler .....		3,874
		<b>WASHINGTON CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700</b>
<b>CAMBRIA CO.</b>	<b>COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440</b>	East Bethlehem .....	Paul Battagini .....
Stonycreek .....	William M. Knipple .....		2,354

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.



## PENNSYLVANIA SECOND CLASS TOWNSHIPS WITH A POPULATION† UNDER 10,000

*(The following list of townships includes the county, courthouse phone number, president/chairperson, and population.)*

<b>ADAMS CO.                      COURTHOUSE – 717-334-6781</b>		Sugarcreek .....	Randy L. Toy .....	1,539	
Berwick .....	Robert A. Foltz Jr. ....	2,389	Valley .....	Pete Lowry .....	656
Butler .....	Doug Bower .....	2,567	Washington .....	Randy Bargerstock .....	923
Conewago .....	Robert LeGore .....	7,085	Wayne .....	C. Ross Grooms .....	1,200
Cumberland .....	Barbara Underwood .....	6,162	West Franklin .....	Kevin E. Duttey .....	1,853
Franklin .....	Jerry Arrison .....	4,877			
Freedom .....	Matt Young .....	831			
Germany .....	Thomas Osborne .....	2,700	<b>BEAVER CO.                      COURTHOUSE – 724-728-5700</b>		
Hamilton .....	Stephanie Egger .....	2,530	Brighton .....	John Curtaccio .....	8,227
Hamiltonban .....	Robert Gordon .....	2,372	Chippewa .....	James E. Bouril .....	7,620
Highland .....	Craig Rocky .....	943	Darlington .....	Chad Crawford .....	1,962
Huntington .....	David L. Boyer .....	2,369	Daugherty .....	William L. Pasquale Jr. ....	3,187
Latimore .....	Daniel T. Worley .....	2,580	Franklin .....	James M. Norton Sr. ....	4,052
Liberty .....	John Bostek .....	1,237	Greene .....	Michael G. Allison .....	2,356
Menallen .....	Alan W. Black .....	3,515	Hanover .....	Samuel Minich .....	3,690
Mount Joy .....	John Gormont .....	3,670	Independence .....	Daniel V. McLaughlin .....	2,503
Mount Pleasant .....	Larry E. Gebhart .....	4,693	Marion .....	Thomas George Jr. ....	913
Oxford .....	Mario Iocco .....	5,517	New Sewickley .....	Duane Rape .....	7,360
Reading .....	Bob Zangueneh .....	5,780	North Sewickley .....	Norman Giancola .....	5,488
Straban .....	Sharon E. Hamm .....	4,928	Potter .....	Rebecca Matsco .....	548
Tyrone .....	Galen J. Smith .....	2,298	Pulaski .....	Doug Margetic .....	1,500
Union .....	Jack D. Freet .....	3,148	Raccoon .....	Edward Malloy .....	3,064
			South Beaver .....	Matthew F. Balk .....	2,717
			White .....	Ray Evans Jr. ....	1,394
<b>ALLEGHENY CO.              COURTHOUSE – 412-350-5300</b>			<b>BEDFORD CO.                      COURTHOUSE – 814-623-4807</b>		
Fawn .....	David Montanari .....	2,376	Bedford .....	Gregory L. Crist .....	5,395
Findlay .....	Thomas J. Gallant .....	5,060	Bloomfield .....	Joe Detwiler .....	1,016
Forward .....	Thomas Derosa .....	3,376	Broad Top .....	Donald Hedge Jr. ....	1,687
Frazer .....	Lori K. Zienck .....	1,157	Colerain .....	Paul J. Diehl .....	1,195
Harmar .....	Michael Hillery .....	2,921	Cumberland Valley .....	Terry Williams .....	1,597
Indiana .....	Daniel L. Taylor .....	7,253	East Providence .....	Charles O. Swartzwelder ...	1,854
Kilbuck .....	John Fader .....	697	East St. Clair .....	David L. Ferguson .....	3,048
Marshall .....	Thomas Madigan .....	6,915	Harrison .....	Thomas Bohn .....	972
Ohio .....	Thomas R. Beatty .....	4,757	Hopewell .....	D. Ralph Donaldson .....	2,010
			Juniata .....	Edward Wolfhope .....	954
<b>ARMSTRONG CO.              COURTHOUSE – 724-543-2500</b>			Kimmel .....	Lester R. Musselman .....	1,616
Bethel .....	James R. Riederer .....	1,183	King .....	R. Gerald Mowry .....	1,238
Boggs .....	Alfred S. Kammerdeiner ....	936	Liberty .....	Brian E. Weaver .....	1,368
Brady's Bend .....	Ronald Ford .....	773	Lincoln .....	Jeremy Yarnell .....	425
Burrell .....	Joseph Heckman .....	689	Londonderry .....	Stanley W. Corley .....	1,856
Cadogan .....	Tom Sedok .....	344	Mann .....	Richard T. Talbert .....	500
Cowanshannock .....	Randy Hartzell .....	2,899	Monroe .....	Bryon L. Mearkle .....	1,336
East Franklin .....	Barry Peters .....	4,082	Napier .....	Harry I. Miller .....	2,198
Gilpin .....	Michael Steimer .....	2,496	Pavia .....	Fred Stemmerick .....	295
Hovey .....	William W. Powers .....	97	Snake Spring .....	Charles Nycum .....	1,639
Kiskiminetas .....	Jack E. Wilmot Jr. ....	4,800	South Woodbury .....	Rick Musselman .....	2,155
Kittanning .....	Paul Stubrick .....	2,265	Southampton .....	Karen E. Cregger .....	976
Madison .....	Jerry Cobaugh .....	820	West Providence .....	Brandon Chamberlain .....	3,210
Mahoning .....	Terry B. Yeany .....	1,425	West St. Clair .....	Leonard A. Barefoot .....	1,730
Manor .....	James McGinnis .....	4,227	Woodbury .....	Kevin D. Brumbaugh .....	1,263
North Buffalo .....	Richard J. Adams .....	3,011			
Parks .....	Franklin Shannon .....	2,744	<b>BERKS CO.                      COURTHOUSE – 610-478-6100</b>		
Perry .....	Ronald Eddy .....	352	Albany .....	Charles Volk .....	1,724
Pine .....	Clyde M. Moore .....	412	Alsace .....	Keith Blankenbiller .....	3,751
Plumcreek .....	Robert Dale Rearick .....	2,375	Bern .....	Lucille Brady .....	6,797
Rayburn .....	Samuel Duncan .....	1,907	Bethel .....	Herbert R. Zechman Jr. ....	4,112
Redbank .....	Neil Burford .....	1,064	Brecknock .....	Jeffrey M. Fiant .....	4,585
South Bend .....	Russell Roush .....	1,167	Caernarvon .....	Charles Byler .....	4,006
South Buffalo .....	Terry Van Dyke .....	2,636			

† 2010 Census population figures have been obtained from the Pennsylvania State Data Center.

Centre .....	Barry Good.....	4,036
District .....	Bruce B. Latshaw.....	1,337
Douglass .....	Douglass Rhoads .....	3,306
Earl .....	William G. Moyer .....	3,195
Greenwich .....	Victor M. Berger .....	3,725
Heidelberg .....	David P. Randler .....	1,724
Hereford .....	John T. Membrino .....	2,997
Jefferson .....	Leon G. Huey.....	1,977
Longswamp .....	Maryann G. Lantz .....	5,679
Lower Alsace .....	James D. Oswald .....	4,475
Lower Heidelberg.....	Cheryl L. Johnson.....	5,513
Maidencreek .....	Joseph Rudderow III.....	9,126
Marion .....	David L. Staaby .....	1,688
Maxatawny .....	Allen L. Leiby .....	7,906
North Heidelberg .....	Robert Barshinger.....	1,214
Oley .....	Jeffrey A. Spatz.....	3,620
Ontelaunee .....	Kenneth M. Stoudt.....	1,646
Penn .....	Kyle Loder .....	1,949
Perry .....	Dean A. Adam .....	2,417
Pike .....	Steffan R. Helbig .....	1,723
Richmond .....	Ronald L. Kurtz.....	3,397
Robeson.....	Roger K. Feeg .....	7,216
Rockland .....	Russell W. Coffin .....	3,778
Ruscombmanor.....	Don T. Miller Jr .....	4,112
South Heidelberg .....	Richard E. Hummel .....	7,271
Tilden.....	Russell Werley .....	3,597
Tulpehocken .....	John A. Kintzer .....	3,274
Union .....	Donald E. Basile .....	3,503
Upper Bern.....	Ervin Steinly Jr .....	1,734
Upper Tulpehocken.....	Wilson Balthaser.....	1,575
Washington .....	Tonya M. Bauer .....	3,810
Windsor .....	David A. Mazaika.....	2,279

**BLAIR CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-693-3000**

Allegheny .....	David E. Burchfield Jr. ....	6,738
Antis .....	Raymond E. Amato.....	6,499
Blair .....	Arlene Bush .....	4,494
Catharine.....	Ralph F. Rispoli.....	724
Frankstown.....	James Grove .....	7,381
Freedom.....	Daniel J. Giarth Jr. ....	3,458
Greenfield .....	Alton G. Ebersole.....	4,173
Huston .....	Gerald A. Burket .....	1,336
Juniata .....	David G. Kane .....	1,112
North Woodbury .....	Randall B. Huntsman.....	2,644
Snyder .....	Charles A. Diehl .....	3,364
Taylor .....	Harold W. Bailey .....	2,465
Tyrone .....	Donna Lane .....	1,885
Woodbury.....	Robert R. Pheasant .....	1,693

**BRADFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-265-1727**

Albany .....	Stanley David Bundle .....	911
Armenia .....	Chad Harwick .....	180
Asylum.....	Lee Allyn .....	1,058
Athens .....	E. Maurice Fay .....	5,251
Burlington .....	George Demas .....	791
Canton .....	Gary S. Ferguson .....	2,143
Columbia .....	William Eick .....	1,196
Franklin .....	Stephen Pelton .....	723
Granville.....	Thomas Foust.....	950
Herrick .....	Greg Bacon .....	754
Leroy .....	Theodore Tomlinson.....	718
Litchfield.....	James Drake.....	1,320
Monroe .....	Charles E. Shaffer .....	1,250
North Towanda.....	Robert Sheets .....	1,132

Orwell .....	Milton G. Robinson.....	1,159
Overton .....	Lloyd Decker .....	247
Pike .....	Hopson J. Gowin .....	671
Ridgebury.....	Gary Gee .....	1,978
Rome .....	John George .....	1,191
Sheshequin .....	Leslie Wanck.....	1,348
Smithfield .....	W. John Allford.....	1,498
South Creek .....	Charles A. Root.....	1,128
Springfield .....	Roy Beardslee .....	1,124
Standing Stone .....	Michael J. Kingsley.....	642
Stevens .....	Randy L. Campbell .....	437
Terry .....	Sam Remington .....	992
Towanda.....	Francis Lindsey .....	1,149
Troy .....	Terry Lutz .....	1,645
Tuscarora .....	Carl J. Yurgatis.....	1,131
Ulster .....	James J. Lenox .....	1,337
Warren .....	Mark Wheaton .....	959
Wells.....	David L. Stewart .....	814
West Burlington.....	Charles Woodward Jr. ....	696
Wilmot .....	Frank Messersmith .....	1,204
Windham .....	David English .....	933
Wyalusing .....	Marvin G. Meter .....	1,242
Wysox .....	Jon D. Kullick .....	1,721

**BUCKS CO. COURTHOUSE – 215-348-6000**

Bedminster .....	Glenn A. Wismer.....	6,574
Bridgeton .....	Barbara H. Guth .....	1,277
Durham .....	Barthey E. Millett.....	1,144
East Rockhill .....	Gary W. Volovnik .....	5,706
Haycock .....	Kathleen M. Babb .....	2,225
Milford .....	Robert Mansfield.....	9,902
Nockamixon .....	William C. Sadow Jr.....	3,441
Solebury.....	Robert Heath .....	8,692
Tinicum.....	Nicholas Forte.....	3,995
Upper Makefield .....	Daniel Rattigan .....	8,190
West Rockhill .....	Jay Keyser .....	5,256
Wrightstown .....	Chester S. Pogonowski .....	2,995

**BUTLER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-284-5193**

Allegheny .....	Charles O. Stowe.....	641
Brady .....	Bob McConnell .....	1,310
Buffalo .....	John K. Haven .....	7,307
Center .....	Ronald Flatt .....	7,898
Cherry .....	Frank Fritz .....	1,106
Clay .....	David K. Beachem .....	2,703
Clearfield .....	Chris Heinack .....	2,645
Clinton .....	Mary Zacherl .....	2,864
Concord .....	W. David Hazlett III .....	1,505
Connoquenessing.....	Terry Steinheiser.....	4,170
Donegal .....	Ryan P. Ritzert.....	1,864
Fairview .....	Paul E. Dorr .....	2,080
Forward.....	Mark A. Wilson .....	2,531
Franklin .....	Herman Bauer Jr.....	2,620
Jackson .....	Jay S. Grinnell.....	3,657
Jefferson .....	Lois J. Rankin .....	5,504
Lancaster .....	Dennis C. Kerr .....	2,532
Marion .....	Jason McBride.....	1,239
Mercer .....	Richard W. Stuchal.....	1,100
Middlesex .....	Mike Spreng.....	5,390
Muddy Creek.....	Dale Kerr .....	2,254
Oakland.....	Brian G. Hans .....	2,987
Parker.....	Jerome Macurak.....	632
Penn.....	Samuel M. Ward.....	5,071
Slippery Rock.....	Paul Dickey .....	5,614

Summit .....	Willie Adams .....	4,884
Venango .....	Bryan K. McClaine .....	868
Washington .....	Randy Smith .....	1,300
Winfield .....	Michael P. Robb .....	3,535
Worth .....	Fred Brezel .....	1,416

**CAMBRIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-472-5440**

Adams .....	Dennis P. Richards .....	5,972
Allegheny .....	Joseph D. Krug .....	2,851
Barr .....	Vincent F. Rietscha .....	2,056
Blacklick .....	Joseph Sherwood .....	2,013
Cambria .....	Robert Shook .....	6,099
Chest .....	Mark T. Lechene .....	349
Clearfield .....	David J. Kibler .....	1,604
Conemaugh .....	Larry Marhefka .....	2,012
Cresson .....	Scott Decoskey .....	4,336
Croyle .....	Lynn Bourdess .....	2,339
Dean .....	Ted Fudalski .....	391
East Carroll .....	Thomas Bender .....	1,654
East Taylor .....	Frank Kusher .....	2,726
Elder .....	Robert Kopera .....	1,038
Gallitzin .....	Michael S. Racz .....	1,324
Jackson .....	Bruce Baker .....	4,392
Lower Yoder .....	Joseph C. Turturica .....	2,699
Middle Taylor .....	Raymond Gorman .....	727
Munster .....	Gene F. Orlosky .....	690
Portage .....	Richard Olshavsky .....	3,640
Reade .....	Steve Mulhollen .....	1,619
Summerhill .....	William M. Evancic .....	2,467
Susquehanna .....	Terry Stafford .....	2,007
Upper Yoder .....	Edward Barzeski .....	5,449
Washington .....	Raymond G. Guzik Jr. ....	875
West Carroll .....	Timothy J. Polites .....	1,296
West Taylor .....	Bradley Harbaugh .....	795
White .....	James F. Luther .....	836

**CAMERON CO.**

Gibson .....	Samuel Chilcote .....	164
Grove .....	Neil D. Deibler .....	183
Lumber .....	H.B. Von Hause .....	195
Portage .....	Bruce Brown .....	171
Shippen .....	Phil Brown .....	2,232

**CARBON CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-325-3611**

Banks .....	Nicholas Petrole .....	1,262
East Penn .....	Herbert J. Truhe .....	2,881
Franklin .....	Rod E. Green .....	4,262
Kidder .....	Larry Polansky .....	1,935
Lausanne .....	John A. Halechko III .....	237
Lehigh .....	Larry Skinner .....	479
Lower Towamensing .....	Ronald A. Walbert .....	3,228
Mahoning .....	John Weiczorek .....	4,305
Packer .....	William Swinesburg .....	998
Penn Forest .....	Paul Montemuro .....	9,581
Towamensing .....	Penny Kleintop .....	4,477

**CENTRE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-355-6700**

Benner .....	John Elnitski Jr. ....	6,188
Boggs .....	Thomas Poorman .....	2,985
Burnside .....	Jayson Harter .....	439
College .....	Mary Shoemaker .....	9,521
Curtin .....	Wayne Stover .....	618
Gregg .....	Patrick Leary .....	2,405
Haines .....	Daryl R. Schafer .....	1,564

Halfmoon .....	Mark Stevenson .....	2,667
Harris .....	Paul Rittenhouse Sr. ....	4,873
Howard .....	David L. Ethers .....	964
Huston .....	James Cowan .....	1,360
Liberty .....	Robert M. Anderson .....	2,118
Marion .....	Kenneth I. Roan .....	1,224
Miles .....	Eric Miller .....	1,983
Penn .....	Warren F. Sasseraman .....	1,181
Potter .....	Dick Decker .....	3,517
Rush .....	Patarick E. Couturiaux .....	4,008
Snow Shoe .....	Rodney Preslovich .....	1,746
Spring .....	Terry Perryman .....	7,470
Taylor .....	Richard W. Beckwith .....	853
Union .....	Ryland Brower .....	1,383
Walker .....	James Heckman .....	4,433
Worth .....	John Poorman .....	824

**CHESTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-344-6000**

Birmingham .....	John L. Conklin .....	4,208
Charlestown .....	Hugh D. Willig .....	5,671
East Bradford .....	Vincent M. Pompano, Esq. .	9,942
East Brandywine .....	Dave Kirkner .....	6,742
East Caln .....	Joel Swisher .....	4,838
East Coventry .....	Ray Kolb .....	6,636
East Fallowfield .....	Chris Amentas .....	7,449
East Marlborough .....	Cuylar H. Walker, Esq. ....	7,026
East Nantmeal .....	James R. Jenkins Jr. ....	1,803
East Nottingham .....	Leo Levandowski .....	8,650
East Pikeland .....	Ronald M. Graham .....	7,079
East Vincent .....	John D. Funk .....	6,821
Elk .....	Palmer Durborow .....	1,681
Franklin .....	Nan Latimer .....	4,352
Highland .....	Thomas G. Scott .....	1,272
Honey Brook .....	Lew Wertley .....	7,647
Kennett .....	Allan F. Falcoff .....	7,565
London Britain .....	Alleen Parrish .....	3,139
London Grove .....	David L. Eckard .....	7,475
Londonderry .....	Richard T. Brown .....	2,149
Lower Oxford .....	Kenneth L. Hershey .....	5,200
New London .....	Dale Laurer .....	5,631
Newlin .....	Janie Baird .....	1,285
North Coventry .....	Andrew J. Paravis .....	7,866
Penn .....	Curtis A. Mason Sr. ....	5,364
Pennsbury .....	Wendall Fenton .....	3,604
Pocopson .....	Stephen R. Conary .....	4,582
Sadsbury .....	Stephanie Silvermail .....	3,570
Schuylkill .....	Barbara Cohen .....	8,516
South Coventry .....	Timothy Blevins .....	2,604
Thornbury .....	Michael Bast .....	3,017
Upper Oxford .....	Betsy E. Huber .....	2,484
Valley .....	Patrice Proctor .....	6,794
Wallace .....	William T. Moore .....	3,458
Warwick .....	Charles Jacob .....	2,507
West Brandywine .....	Carl S. Lindborg .....	7,394
West Caln .....	Paul E. Pfitzenmeyer .....	9,014
West Fallowfield .....	Robert M. Davis .....	2,566
West Marlborough .....	William W. Wylie .....	814
West Nantmeal .....	Gary C. Elston .....	2,170
West Nottingham .....	Erie Todd .....	2,722
West Pikeland .....	Ernie Hoiling .....	4,024
West Sadsbury .....	James Landis .....	2,444
West Vincent .....	Kenneth Miller Jr. ....	4,567

**CLARION CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-226-4000**

Ashland	Bruce McHenry	1,114
Beaver	Dennis J. Cochran	1,761
Brady	Sandra Lapceovich	55
Clarion	Bergen C. Dilley	4,116
Elk	Paul Wingard Jr.	1,490
Farmington	David Crise	1,934
Highland	Anthony Schill	525
Knox	Tim Huebert	1,036
Licking	Michael J. Robertson	536
Limestone	Jack Callen	1,858
Madison	John Buzard	1,207
Millcreek	Lary Puskaric	396
Monroe	Walter Shook	1,544
Paint	Randy J. Vossburg	1,699
Perry	W. Keith Rose	947
Piney	Jesse J. Myers	453
Porter	Dennis McHenry	1,348
Richland	Francis Jack Stewart	494
Salem	Larry Smith	881
Toby	James C. Conner	991
Washington	Robert E. Carbaugh Jr.	1,887

**CLEARFIELD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-765-2641**

Beccaria	Randy Blake	1,782
Bell	Kenneth R. Voris	760
Bigler	Gale T. Brink	1,289
Bloom	William Kendall	414
Boggs	Jeffrey Baney	1,751
Bradford	William M. Graham	3,034
Brady	Darryl Beatty	2,000
Burnside	David A. Leamer	1,076
Chest	Carl L. Miller	515
Cooper	Wayne T. Josephson	2,704
Covington	Merle Roussey	526
Decatur	Andrew Rebar Jr.	4,548
Ferguson	Lloyd Harnish	444
Girard	John W. Martell	534
Goshen	David W. Amon	435
Graham	Samuel Carr	1,383
Greenwood	George B. Dickey	372
Gulch	Alex E. Solan	1,235
Huston	Nellie Bundy	1,433
Jordan	Roger Kritzer	461
Karhaus	Thomas Longe	811
Knox	Charles D. Lynn	647
Lawrence	William D. Lawhead	7,681
Morris	Michael J. Polachek Jr.	2,938
Penn.	Robert L. Newpher	1,264
Pike	Jerry W. Stephens	2,311
Pine	Dave Long	60
Union	Val Orcutt	892
Woodward	G. Thomas Charney	3,992

**CLINTON CO. GARDEN BUILDING – 570-893-4000**

Allison	Peter Spangler	193
Bald Eagle	Christian B. Dwyer	2,065
Beech Creek	Gary E. Packer	1,015
Castanea	Bonnie Poorman	1,185
Chapman	Tim L. Horner	848
Colebrook	Robert Barton	199
Crawford	Harold Jameson	939
Dunnstable	Robert J. Mann	1,008
East Keating	George Stimpson	11

Gallagher	William "Bill" McCoy	381
Greene	Donald Lamey	1,695
Grugan	David Wilson	51
Lamar	Michael L. Geyer	2,517
Leidy	Thomas Ransdorf	180
Logan	Daniel P. McCormack	817
Noyes	Donna M. Stout	357
Pine Creek	Thomas G. Wilt Jr.	3,215
Porter	Kevin Frank	1,460
Wayne	James Maguire	1,666
West Keating	Miles Gaines	29
Woodward	Clyde Glossnor	2,372

**COLUMBIA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-389-5600**

Beaver	Richard King	917
Benton	William Woody Ertwine	1,245
Briar Creek	Carl Hess	3,016
Catawissa	James Molick	932
Cleveland	Henry Doraski	1,110
Conyngham	James M. Tarlecki	758
Fishing Creek	Jim Kline	1,416
Franklin	Edwin F. Lease	595
Greenwood	Joe Farr	1,932
Hemlock	Albert L. Hunsinger Jr.	2,249
Jackson	Ronald K. Robbins	626
Locust	Thomas L. Runge	1,404
Madison	Claire "Red" Swartz	1,605
Main	Thomas Shuman	1,236
Mifflin	Ricky Lee Brown	2,322
Montour	Joseph Mullen	1,344
Mt. Pleasant	Albert E. Wagner	1,609
North Centre	Ronald Levan Jr.	2,105
Orange	Calvin Fox	1,257
Pine	Ron Reichenbach	1,046
Roaring Creek	Randy D. Madara	545
Scott	Jeffery Dawson	5,113
South Centre	Frank C. Baker	1,937
Sugarloaf	Jerry E. Laubach	913

**CRAWFORD CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-333-7400**

Athens	W. Mark Cornell	734
Beaver	Robert E. Thompson	902
Bloomfield	Chris Brenner	1,919
Cambridge	Kevin Cole	1,563
Conneaut	Timothy Greig	1,476
Cussewago	Donald Reibel	1,559
East Fairfield	David L. Wagner	922
East Fallowfield	Kevin L.V. Kean	1,620
East Mead	Larry W. Mattocks	1,493
Fairfield	Jason McMaster	1,023
Greenwood	Cecil L. Stevenson	1,454
Hayfield	D. Jack Mahoney	2,940
North Shenango	William Emerick	1,410
Oil Creek	Michael J. Colbert	1,877
Pine	Kenneth L. Manson	462
Randolph	George Ferrari	1,782
Richmond	Don James	1,475
Rockdale	Max E. Ferris	1,506
Rome	Kim R. Hasbrouck	1,840
Sadsbury	Lyle Hoover	2,933
South Shenango	Joseph Livingston	2,037
Sparta	Norman Maynard	1,832
Spring	Terry Bechtel	1,548
Steuben	Norman Thomas	804

Summerhill .....	David L. Johns .....	1,236
Summit .....	Joel Stone .....	2,027
Troy .....	Kenneth Hyde .....	1,235
Union .....	Michael D. Forbes.....	1,010
Venango .....	Scott Barbour.....	997
Vernon .....	Robert Davis .....	5,630
Wayne .....	Ronald G. Seely.....	1,539
West Fallowfield .....	Marguerite Scullin.....	605
West Mead .....	William Rosenburger .....	5,249
West Shenango .....	Charles B. Baker.....	504
Woodcock .....	William Winters.....	2,856

**CUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-240-6100**

Cooke .....	Carl W. "Bill" Jones III .....	179
Dickinson .....	Robert Wrightstone .....	5,223
Hopewell .....	Curtis W. Myers .....	2,329
Lower Frankford .....	Jim Burkholder Jr. ....	1,732
Lower Mifflin .....	Clinton H. Gilbert .....	1,783
Middlesex .....	Donald S. Geistwhite Jr. ....	7,040
Monroe .....	A.W. Castle III .....	5,823
North Newton .....	Ralph Fisher .....	2,430
Penn.....	Gary Martin .....	2,924
Shippensburg.....	Stephen Oldt .....	5,429
South Newton.....	David E. Durff.....	1,383
Southampton.....	George Bauseman .....	6,359
Upper Frankford.....	James E. Arnold Sr. ....	2,005
Upper Mifflin .....	Michael J. Bixler .....	1,304
West Pennsboro .....	Walter N. Heine.....	5,561

**DAUPHIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-780-6300**

Conewago .....	Joel Buckley .....	2,997
East Hanover .....	Keith Espenshade .....	5,718
Halifax .....	Ken Bechtel II .....	3,483
Jackson .....	Ira Kulp Jr. ....	1,941
Jefferson .....	Alan Loesch .....	362
Londondery .....	Andy Doherty .....	5,235
Lykens .....	Ray J. Deppen Jr. ....	1,618
Middle Paxton .....	James Fisher .....	4,976
Mifflin .....	Thomas Billow .....	784
Reed .....	Keith H. Rainey.....	239
Rush .....	John Kasputis .....	231
South Hanover .....	Robert E. Cassel.....	6,248
Upper Paxton .....	Ronald Hepner .....	4,161
Washington .....	Jim Watson .....	2,268
Wayne .....	Gary E. Miller .....	1,341
West Hanover .....	Adam Klein .....	9,343
Wiconisco .....	John H.G. Coles .....	1,210
Williams .....	Lynn Zeller .....	1,112

**DELAWARE CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-891-4000**

Bethel .....	John Camero .....	8,791
Chadds Ford .....	Deborah F. Love .....	3,640
Chester .....	Stanley R. Kester .....	3,940
Edgmont .....	Ronald Gravina .....	3,987
Thornbury .....	James Raith .....	8,028

**ELK CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-776-5337**

Benezette .....	Brian Kune .....	207
Fox .....	Michael E. Keller .....	3,630
Highland .....	Charles M. Vaughn .....	492
Horton.....	Levi Donahue .....	1,452
Jay.....	Frances Gustafson .....	2,072
Jones .....	Michael DePonceau .....	1,624
Millstone .....	Eric S. Patton.....	82

Ridgway .....	John E. Gardner .....	2,523
Spring Creek .....	Richard B. Wittman.....	233

**ERIE CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-451-6275**

Amity .....	Carl Deist .....	1,073
Concord .....	Matt Kubich .....	1,344
Conneaut .....	Sarah McCabe.....	4,290
Elk Creek .....	William Taylor .....	1,798
Franklin .....	Dennis D. Howard .....	1,633
Girard .....	Sandra Anderson .....	5,102
Greene .....	Clarence T. Hess .....	4,706
Greenfield .....	Steve Rathmann.....	1,933
Le Boeuf.....	Jack Merry .....	1,698
McKean .....	Janice T. Dennis .....	4,409
North East .....	Vernon D. Frye .....	6,315
Springfield .....	Blake Holliday .....	3,425
Summit .....	Marlin K. Coon .....	6,603
Union .....	Mark Tomcho .....	3,320
Venango.....	Al Turner .....	2,297
Washington .....	* Dave Patterson .....	4,432
Waterford.....	Flory Kondzielski.....	3,920
Wayne .....	Richard A. Warner .....	1,659

\* Mayor

**FAYETTE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-430-1200**

Brownsville.....	Homer L. Yeardie.....	683
Bullskin .....	Walter D. Wiltrout .....	6,966
Connellsville .....	Thomas Casario .....	2,391
Dunbar .....	John Tabaj .....	7,126
Franklin .....	William T. McCracken .....	2,528
Georges .....	Frank M. Churby Sr. ....	6,612
German .....	Floyd Gladman .....	5,097
Henry Clay .....	Dorsie J. Fisher Jr. ....	2,066
Jefferson .....	Larry L. Stuckslager.....	2,015
Lower Tyrone .....	Sean M. Ferris .....	1,123
Luzerne .....	Theodore Kollar .....	5,965
Menallen.....	Robert C. Yatsko.....	4,205
Nicholson .....	John E. Black .....	1,805
Perry .....	Andrew Boni .....	2,552
Redstone .....	Ralph W. Rice .....	5,566
Saltlick .....	Greg Grimm .....	3,461
Springfield .....	Ross Miner .....	3,043
Springhill .....	Damon Hellen.....	2,907
Stewart.....	Mark F. Stephans .....	731
Upper Tyrone .....	William Edwards .....	2,059
Washington .....	Arnie Dull .....	3,902
Wharton .....	James Means .....	3,575

**FOREST CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-755-3537**

Barnett .....	Todd Boyer .....	361
Green .....	Pat Kline.....	522
Harmony .....	Cora Passauer.....	666
Hickory .....	George Oliver .....	558
Howe .....	Robert A. Summers .....	405
Jenks .....	Greg D. Geyer .....	3,629
Kingsley .....	Robert Duncan.....	363
Tionesta .....	Robert Wagner.....	729

**FRANKLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-261-3810**

Fannett .....	George Rotz .....	2,548
Letterkenny .....	Charles H. Myers.....	2,318
Lurgan .....	Bob Boyd .....	2,151
Metal .....	David A. Leab .....	1,866
Montgomery.....	Michael L. Rife.....	6,116

Peters .....	John C. Brake .....	4,430
Quincy .....	Bob Gunder .....	5,541
St. Thomas .....	Timothy Sollenberger .....	5,935
Southampton .....	Paul E. Witter .....	7,987
Warren .....	John W. Ressler .....	369

**FULTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-485-3691**

Ayr .....	Marlin E. Harr .....	1,942
Belfast .....	Richard D. Harr .....	1,448
Bethel .....	Ray E. Powell .....	1,508
Brush Creek .....	Delmas F. Bard .....	819
Dublin .....	Jeffrey Croft .....	1,264
Licking Creek .....	Edwin E. Swope .....	1,703
Taylor .....	John Black .....	1,118
Thompson .....	Robert E. Swadley .....	1,098
Todd .....	Mark S. Washabaugh .....	1,527
Union .....	Robert Shipley .....	706
Wells .....	Jason Bricker .....	477

**GREENE CO. COMMISSIONER'S OFFICE – 724-852-5223**

Aleppo .....	Timothy Brady .....	502
Center .....	Paul Cook .....	1,267
Cumberland .....	William Groves .....	6,623
Dunkard .....	David Pritchard Jr. ....	2,372
Franklin .....	T. Reed Tiger .....	7,280
Freeport .....	Barbara Cunningham .....	310
Gilmore .....	Jeffery Rode .....	260
Gray .....	Kenneth Baldwin .....	219
Greene .....	Keith Golden .....	445
Jackson .....	Raymond S. Kiger .....	487
Jefferson .....	Richard Tekavec .....	2,352
Monongahela .....	Bill Monahar .....	1,572
Morgan .....	Shirl Barnhart .....	2,587
Morris .....	Roger Creech .....	818
Perry .....	Ronald Howard .....	1,521
Richhill .....	Thomas A. Chess III .....	896
Springhill .....	Rex Miller .....	349
Washington .....	Correan Stewart .....	1,098
Wayne .....	Tim V. Chapman .....	1,197
Whiteley .....	Boyt Blair .....	649

**HUNTINGDON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-643-3091**

Barree .....	Todd Musser .....	469
Brady .....	Richard L. Wagner .....	1,172
Carbon .....	Gary Black .....	375
Cass .....	Richard D. McClain .....	1,119
Clay .....	Katina K. Gilliland .....	926
Cromwell .....	Barry D. Welch .....	1,510
Dublin .....	Robert C. Piper Jr. ....	1,290
Franklin .....	R. Wayne Harpster .....	466
Henderson .....	Russell R. Lewis .....	933
Hopewell .....	William Dunn .....	586
Jackson .....	Michael R. Yoder .....	872
Juniata .....	Frank Catanese .....	554
Lincoln .....	Cloyd W. Low .....	338
Logan .....	Paul W. Sneath .....	678
Miller .....	Brian L. Miller .....	462
Morris .....	Donald L. Harnish Jr. ....	410
Oneida .....	John A. Skipper .....	1,077
Penn .....	Bruce J. Pergament .....	1,077
Porter .....	Richard Brown .....	1,968
Shirley .....	Gary L. Frehn .....	2,524
Smithfield .....	Doyland Gladfelter .....	4,390
Springfield .....	Gerald Anderson .....	654

Spruce Creek .....	Eric Kurtz .....	240
Tell .....	Clyde J. Cisney .....	662
Todd .....	Dennis W. Runk .....	952
Union .....	Herbert Garner .....	1,029
Walker .....	David L. Householder .....	1,947
Warriors Mark .....	L. Stewart Neff .....	1,796
West .....	Thomas B. Coffman Jr. ....	571
Wood .....	Kirby D. Lockard .....	708

**INDIANA CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-465-3800**

Armstrong .....	Glenn Carnahan .....	2,998
Banks .....	William C. Ruth .....	1,018
Black Lick .....	Timothy Stewart .....	1,237
Brush Valley .....	Michele Papakie .....	1,858
Buffington .....	Miles P. Duncan .....	1,328
Burrell .....	John Shields .....	4,393
Canoe .....	Dwight A. Winebark .....	1,505
Center .....	David Smyers .....	4,764
Cherryhill .....	James Golden .....	2,765
Conemaugh .....	Bill Petro Sr. ....	2,294
East Mahoning .....	Willard Weaver .....	1,077
East Wheatfield .....	Kenneth A. Umholtz .....	2,366
Grant .....	Robert Stonebraker .....	741
Green .....	Allen Shirley .....	3,839
Montgomery .....	Harold Lackard .....	1,568
North Mahoning .....	Robert Rising .....	1,428
Pine .....	Ryan Shultz .....	2,033
Rayne .....	Joseph W. LaVan .....	2,992
South Mahoning .....	Larry H. Marshall .....	1,841
Washington .....	Richard P. Potts .....	1,808
West Mahoning .....	Kenneth V. Lightner .....	1,357
West Wheatfield .....	Donald R. Shetler .....	2,314
Young .....	Michael J. Bertolino .....	1,775

**JEFFERSON CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-849-1653**

Barnett .....	Nancy Boyer .....	254
Beaver .....	Ronald Young .....	498
Bell .....	Jeffrey S. Kromer .....	2,056
Clover .....	Robert S. Connor .....	448
Eldred .....	Michael H. Caldwell .....	1,226
Gaskill .....	Larry Bowers .....	708
Heath .....	Daniel Leonard .....	124
Henderson .....	Rodney L. Pifer Jr. ....	1,816
Knox .....	Gary E. Knapp .....	1,042
McCalmont .....	James F. Scarantine .....	1,082
Oliver .....	Dale Anthony .....	1,083
Perry .....	Alonzo F. Kunselman .....	1,226
Pine Creek .....	Michael C. Himes .....	1,352
Polk .....	John Lee .....	265
Porter .....	Rodney T. McDivitt .....	305
Ringgold .....	James P. Neese .....	741
Rose .....	Gary Martin .....	1,255
Snyder .....	Fred Barefield .....	2,547
Union .....	Richard Sherman .....	855
Warsaw .....	William C. Lindemuth .....	1,424
Washington .....	Steven McClelland .....	1,926
Winslow .....	Robert Krajewski .....	2,622
Young .....	Andrew R. Meterko .....	1,749

**JUNIATA CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-436-8991**

Beale .....	Barry C. Imes .....	830
Delaware .....	I. Charles Diem .....	1,547
Fayette .....	Lonnie L. Snyder .....	3,478
Fermanagh .....	Harold R. Kauffman .....	2,811

Greenwood.....	Donna Wood .....	617
Lack .....	Ralph Clayton .....	785
Milford .....	David S. Stetler.....	2,088
Monroe .....	George Sheaffer .....	2,237
Spruce Hill .....	Justin Imes, Supv.....	834
Susquehanna.....	John Fultz .....	1,250
Turbett.....	Timothy Manbeck .....	981
Tuscarora.....	Dave Shetron.....	1,240
Walker .....	Harry L. Shearer .....	2,738

**LACKAWANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-963-6711**

Benton .....	Larry Seymour .....	1,908
Carbondale.....	Paul Figliomeni .....	1,115
Clifton .....	June Ejk .....	1,480
Covington .....	David Petrosky.....	2,284
Elmhurst .....	Patrick McLaine .....	894
Fell .....	Ronald Cosklo .....	2,178
Glenburn .....	Mike Savitsky.....	1,246
Greenfield .....	Joseph Slebodnick .....	2,105
Jefferson .....	Lester L. Butler Jr. ....	3,731
La Plume .....	Lise Huffsmith .....	602
Madison.....	Charles Frey .....	2,750
Newton.....	Ron Koldjeski .....	2,846
North Abington .....	Gary Wilding .....	703
Ransom.....	Dennis Macheska .....	1,420
Roaring Brook .....	Anthony Jordan .....	1,907
Scott .....	David Makala .....	4,905
South Abington .....	Giles Stanton .....	9,073
Spring Brook .....	John Flyte .....	2,768
Thornhurst.....	Elaine Evans .....	1,085
*Waverly .....	Ronald Whitaker .....	1,743
West Abington.....	Richard Schirg .....	250

*\*Abington Twp. changed name on 1-1-11*

**LANCASTER CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-299-8000**

Bart.....	Calvin D. Keene.....	3,094
Brecknock .....	Garth Wise .....	7,199
Caernarvon .....	Douglas Maitland.....	4,748
Clay .....	Timothy E. Lausch .....	6,308
Colerain .....	Walter L. Todd Jr. ....	3,635
Conestoga.....	Craig C. Eshleman .....	3,776
Conoy .....	Gina Mariani.....	3,194
Drumore .....	Kolin D. McCauley .....	2,560
Earl .....	Rick L. Kochel .....	7,024
East Donegal .....	Allen D. Esbenshade .....	7,755
East Drumore .....	John Holzhaber.....	3,791
East Earl.....	David H. Zimmerman.....	6,507
Eden .....	Ellis Ferguson .....	2,094
Elizabeth .....	Brian R. Wiker.....	3,886
Ephrata.....	Clark R. Stauffer .....	9,400
Fulton .....	Glenn D. Aument .....	3,074
Leacock.....	Frank E. Howe .....	5,220
Little Britain.....	Jerry Emling .....	4,106
Martic .....	Duane Sellers .....	5,190
Mount Joy .....	Charles Bailey .....	9,873
Paradise .....	Donald L. Ranck .....	5,131
Penn.....	David A. Sarley .....	8,789
Pequea .....	Harry Lehman .....	4,605
Providence .....	Gregory Collins .....	6,897
Sadsbury.....	N. Eugene Lammey .....	3,395
Strasburg .....	Thomas Willig .....	4,182
Upper Leacock.....	Ronald Simmons .....	8,708
West Cocalico.....	Jacque A. Smith .....	7,280
West Donegal.....	Roger Snyder.....	8,260
West Earl.....	Dale Wissler.....	7,868

**LAWRENCE CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-658-2541**

Hickory .....	William W. Dean .....	2,470
Little Beaver .....	Robert Reno .....	1,411
Mahoning .....	Gary Pezzuolo .....	3,083
Neshannock .....	Ralph R. Sheen Jr. ....	9,609
North Beaver .....	Jerry Tillia .....	4,121
Perry .....	John Zias .....	1,938
Plain Grove .....	Jeffrey Bishop .....	813
Pulaski .....	David P. DeJohn .....	3,452
Scott .....	Gary Houk.....	2,347
Shenango.....	Larry Herman .....	7,479
Slippery Rock .....	Jack Armagost .....	3,283
Taylor .....	Joe Pauleitch .....	1,052
Union .....	Patrick M. Angiolelli.....	5,140
Washington .....	Jeffrey W. McConnell .....	799
Wayne .....	Charles Hutchinson .....	2,601
Wilmington .....	William S Allen.....	2,715

**LEBANON CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-274-2801**

Bethel .....	Charles Mengel Sr. ....	5,007
Cold Spring .....	Vacant .....	52
East Hanover .....	Matthew S. Hetrick.....	2,801
Heidelberg .....	Paul K. Fetter .....	4,069
Jackson .....	Thomas Houtz .....	8,163
Millcreek .....	Donald R. Leibig .....	3,892
North Annville .....	Ronald D. Hostetter .....	2,381
North Cornwall .....	Ammon Peiffer Jr. ....	7,553
North Londonderry.....	Ronald E. Foucher .....	8,068
South Annville .....	Donald H. Umberger.....	2,850
South Lebanon .....	Robert J. Arnold .....	9,463
South Londonderry .....	Dr. Rugh Henderson.....	6,991
Swatara .....	Dean Patches .....	4,555
Union .....	Dennis A. Firestone .....	3,099
West Cornwall .....	Russell L. Gible.....	1,976

**LEHIGH CO. COURTHOUSE – 610-782-3000**

Hanover .....	Bruce E. Paulus .....	1,571
Heidelberg .....	David O. Fink .....	3,416
Lower Milford .....	Donna Wright.....	3,775
Lowhill .....	Eugene R. Weiner .....	2,173
Lynn.....	Brian C. Dietrich.....	4,229
Upper Milford.....	Steven E. Ackerman .....	7,292
Washington .....	Josh Friebolin .....	6,624
Weisenberg .....	Robert G. Milot.....	4,923

**LUZERNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-825-1500**

Bear Creek .....	Gary Zingaretti .....	2,774
Black Creek .....	Bonnie Adams.....	2,016
Buck .....	Raymond Sipple .....	435
Butler .....	Brian Kisenwether.....	9,221
Conyngham.....	Edward Whitebread .....	1,453
Dallas .....	Frank Wagner .....	8,994
Dennison .....	Sheila Weaver .....	1,125
Dorrance .....	Gary Zane .....	2,188
Exeter.....	John Ruane .....	2,378
Fairmont .....	John Kingsbury.....	1,276
Fairview .....	Michael Iorio .....	4,520
Foster .....	Gerald Brogan .....	3,467
Franklin .....	Ted Dymond.....	1,757
Hazle .....	William Gallagher .....	9,549
Hollenback .....	David A. Thomas .....	1,196
Hunlock .....	Richard Davis .....	2,443
Huntington.....	Ralph Harvey .....	2,244
Jackson .....	John Wilkes Jr. ....	4,646

Jenkins .....	Joseph Zelonis .....	4,442
Kingston .....	Jeffrey Box .....	6,999
Lake .....	Lonnie Platt .....	2,049
Lehman .....	David Sutton .....	3,508
Nescopeck .....	Robert Houck .....	1,155
Pittston .....	Joseph Adams .....	3,368
Plymouth .....	Gale Conrad .....	1,812
Rice .....	Miller Stella Jr. ....	3,335
Ross .....	Stanford Davis .....	2,937
Salem .....	Joshua Kishbaugh .....	4,254
Slocum .....	Charles Herring .....	1,115
Sugarloaf .....	John Wittig .....	4,211
Union .....	John Belles .....	2,042
Wright .....	Daniel Frascella Sr. ....	5,651

**LYCOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-327-2200**

Anthony .....	Christopher S. Davis .....	865
Armstrong .....	James Dunn .....	681
Bastress .....	James Lorson .....	546
Brady .....	Timothy E. Bower .....	521
Brown .....	Dennis W. Paucke .....	96
Cascade .....	Jeff Harris .....	413
Clinton .....	Edward F. Shrimp .....	3,708
Cogan House .....	Howard Fry III .....	955
Cummings .....	Walter Braddock .....	273
Eldred .....	Steven Patt .....	2,122
Fairfield .....	Grant P. Hetler .....	2,792
Franklin .....	Dorrance H. Berger .....	933
Gamble .....	Joseph L. Reighard .....	756
Hepburn .....	Bob Fesemyer .....	2,762
Jackson .....	Daryl Krotzer .....	396
Jordan .....	Robert L. Puderbach .....	863
Lewis .....	David P. Swift .....	987
Limestone .....	Richard D. Collins .....	2,019
Lycoming .....	Robert E. Wagner .....	1,478
McHenry .....	Paul W. Hoffmaster, II .....	143
McIntyre .....	Albert E. Boyer .....	520
McNett .....	Kevin Shepard .....	174
Mifflin .....	Robert A. Paucke .....	1,070
Mill Creek .....	Roger Bower .....	604
Moreland .....	Lynn Reece .....	943
Muncy .....	Paul O. Wentzler .....	1,089
Muncy Creek .....	Richard M. Bitler .....	3,474
Nippenose .....	Charles Bastian .....	709
Old Lycoming .....	John Eck .....	4,938
Penn .....	Keith Shaner .....	960
Platt .....	Dean Edwards .....	1,180
Pine .....	Roberta Heyler Johnston .....	294
Plunketts Creek .....	Gary Abernatha .....	684
Porter .....	Paul F. West .....	1,601
Shrewsbury .....	Terry Dincher .....	409
Susquehanna .....	Richard Edmonston .....	1,000
Upper Fairfield .....	Brett Kehrer .....	1,823
Washington .....	Tommy Taylor .....	1,619
Watson .....	James Seltzer .....	537
Wolf .....	William DeWire .....	2,907
Woodward .....	Alan Worth .....	2,200

**McKEAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-887-5571**

Annin .....	Keith Howard .....	694
Bradford .....	Steve L. Mascho .....	4,805
Ceres .....	Joseph Neal .....	905
Corydon .....	Timothy Yohe .....	275
Eldred .....	Jeffrey Rhinehart .....	1,592

Foster .....	James J. Connelly Jr. ....	4,316
Hamilton .....	Brian Bastow .....	543
Hamlin .....	Donald Compton .....	734
Keating .....	Clair Sweeley .....	3,021
Lafayette .....	John Ryan .....	2,350
Liberty .....	Gary Turner .....	1,612
Norwich .....	Paul Lathrop .....	583
Otto .....	Mark Palmer .....	1,556
Sergeant .....	James Morgan .....	141
Welmore .....	Steve Dyne .....	1,650

**MERCER CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-662-3800**

Coolspring .....	Robert L. McGhee .....	2,287
Delaware .....	Daniel K. Micsky .....	2,291
East Lackawannock .....	James P. Rust .....	1,682
Fairview .....	Mont L. Clark .....	1,085
Findley .....	Andrew W. Tomson .....	2,910
French Creek .....	Sherian Biggs .....	771
Greene .....	George E. Heim .....	1,091
Hempfield .....	Gary E. Hittle .....	3,741
Jackson .....	Gary T. Oakes .....	1,273
Jefferson .....	Mark W. Williams .....	1,880
Lackawannock .....	Richard Schuller .....	2,662
Lake .....	Frederick B. Elder .....	780
Liberty .....	Ronald Faull .....	1,414
Mill Creek .....	Gregory Ebbert .....	721
New Vernon .....	Robert Greggs .....	504
Otter Creek .....	Terry Knauff .....	589
Perry .....	Lawrence King .....	1,453
Pine .....	George M. Elliott .....	5,150
Pymatuning .....	Richard Whitten .....	3,281
Salem .....	Larry R. Hayne .....	754
Sandy Creek .....	Denny Davison .....	795
Sandy Lake .....	Raymond G. Scofield .....	1,226
Shenango .....	Thomas Hubert .....	3,929
South Pymatuning .....	Brien Geisel .....	2,695
Springfield .....	Gary Hartman .....	1,981
Sugar Grove .....	David L. Carlson .....	971
West Salem .....	Ken B. Sherbondy .....	3,538
Wilmington .....	Chad R. Taylor .....	1,415
Wolf Creek .....	Robert Johnston Sr. ....	832
Worth .....	Leroy Dennis Geibel .....	899

**MIFFLIN CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-248-6733**

Armagh .....	Glen Boyer .....	3,863
Bratton .....	Stanley Collins .....	1,317
Brown .....	Eugene Glick .....	4,053
Decatur .....	Richard Fultz .....	3,137
Derry .....	John E. McCullough Jr. ....	7,339
Granville .....	Mark Ellinger .....	5,104
Menno .....	Ronald Colwell .....	1,883
Oliver .....	Thomas G. White Jr. ....	2,175
Union .....	Richard Dailey .....	3,460
Wayne .....	Theodore M. Reed .....	2,550

**MONROE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-517-3102**

Barrett .....	Jim Siglin .....	4,225
Eldred .....	Clair Borger .....	2,910
Hamilton .....	Alan L. Everett .....	9,083
Jackson .....	Jack B. Rader Jr. ....	7,033
Paradise .....	Louise Troutman .....	3,186
Polk .....	Brian Ahner .....	7,874
Price .....	Donald G. Cramer .....	3,573
Ross .....	Howard Beers Jr. ....	5,940



Smithfield .....	Brian E. Barrett .....	7,357
Tobyhanna.....	John E. Kerrick .....	8,554
Tunkhannock .....	Maureen Sterner .....	6,789

**MONTOGOMERY CO. COURTHOUSE - 610-278-3000**

Lower Frederick .....	Chair of Supervisors .....	4,840
Marlborough.....	Joan Smith.....	3,178
Perkiomen .....	William Peterson.....	9,139
Salford .....	Bob Lynch.....	2,504
Upper Frederick .....	Michael Frederick .....	3,523
Upper Hanover .....	Richard K. Fain.....	6,464
Upper Salford .....	Ted Poatsy.....	3,299
Worcester.....	Arthur C. Bustard.....	9,750

**MONTOUR CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-271-3000**

Anthony.....	Linda M. Sellers.....	1,501
Cooper.....	David Stump .....	932
Derry.....	Gregory L. Molter.....	1,130
Liberty.....	Joel Rine.....	1,584
Limestone .....	Arthur J. Zeager.....	1,066
Mahoning .....	Christine DeLong.....	4,171
Mayberry.....	David E. Bird.....	250
Valley.....	Gary Derr .....	2,158
West Hemlock .....	Richard Shultz .....	503

**NORTHAMPTON CO. COURTHOUSE - 610-559-3000**

Allen.....	Paul Ballet .....	4,269
Bushkill.....	Brien Kocher .....	8,178
East Allen.....	Christopher Colitas .....	4,903
Lower Mount Bethel.....	Susan Disidore .....	3,101
Lower Nazareth .....	Eric E. Nagle .....	5,674
Moore.....	Maynard Campbell .....	9,198
Plainfield.....	Michael Campbell .....	6,138
Upper Mount Bethel .....	Ed M. Nelson .....	6,706
Upper Nazareth.....	Michael Rinker .....	6,231
Washington .....	David Renaldo .....	5,122
Williams.....	George Washburn .....	5,884

**NORTHUMBERLAND CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-988-4100**

Delaware .....	Jon F. McCormick .....	4,489
East Cameron .....	Norman A. Foura .....	748
East Chillisquaque .....	Chris Trate .....	668
Jackson .....	LaVerne R. Foreman .....	875
Jordan .....	Glenn Schreffler .....	794
Lewis.....	Willard Murray.....	1,915
Little Mahanoy.....	Robert Long .....	479
Lower Augusta .....	Kevin D. Brosious .....	1,064
Lower Mahanoy .....	Larry L. Adams .....	1,709
Mt. Carmel .....	Charles Gasperetti .....	3,139
Point .....	Randall W. Yoxheimer .....	3,685
Ralpho .....	Ed Payeskie Jr. ....	4,321
Rockefeller .....	Collin R. Clayberger .....	2,273
Rush .....	Donald H. Beagle .....	1,122
Shamokin .....	Thomas R. Carl.....	2,407
Turbot.....	Benny Snyder.....	1,806
Upper Augusta .....	Todd Wetzel .....	2,586
Upper Mahanoy .....	Zachary Kahler .....	796
Washington .....	Jeff Brosius .....	746
West Cameron.....	Michael M. Moore.....	541
West Chillisquaque .....	Vaughn Murray.....	2,627
Zerbe .....	Michael Schwartz .....	1,872

**PERRY CO. COURTHOUSE - 717-582-2131**

Buffalo .....	Art Lindsay.....	1,219
---------------	------------------	-------

Carroll.....	Kirby Kitner .....	5,269
Centre.....	William E. Sheibley .....	2,491
Greenwood.....	Christopher Seiber.....	998
Howe.....	Dale Beaver.....	393
Jackson.....	William A. Smith.....	547
Juniata.....	Crist Hess .....	1,412
Liverpool.....	Christopher Goodling .....	1,057
Miller .....	Daniel Howell .....	1,098
Northeast Madison .....	Harold E. Palm .....	786
Oliver .....	Joseph R. Baker .....	1,931
Penn.....	Henry Holman .....	3,225
Rye.....	Robert C. Lightner .....	2,364
Saville.....	Patrick Junker Jr. ....	2,502
Southwest Madison .....	Hugh B. McMillan .....	999
Spring.....	Douglas A. Wentzel .....	2,208
Toboyne.....	James J. Henry .....	443
Tuscarora .....	James W. Fuller.....	1,189
Tyrone.....	Carl R. Robinson .....	2,124
Watts.....	Karl Raudensky .....	1,265
Wheatfield .....	Barry L. Schrope.....	3,334

**PIKE CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-296-3556**

Blooming Grove .....	Randy Schmalzle.....	4,819
Delaware .....	Thomas Ryan .....	7,396
Greene .....	Edward Simon .....	3,956
Lackawaxen .....	Brian Stuart .....	4,994
Milford .....	Gary Williams .....	1,530
Palmyra .....	Thomas A. Simons .....	3,312
Porter .....	William Powell .....	485
Shohola .....	George Fluhr.....	2,475
Westfall.....	Larry Flansburg.....	2,323

**POTTER CO. COURTHOUSE - 814-274-8290**

Abbott .....	C. Jacob Hastings.....	242
Allegany .....	Kevin Wright.....	422
Bingham .....	Michael M. Young .....	684
Clara .....	Mike Pease.....	199
Eulalia.....	Dale Anderson .....	889
Genesee.....	Arlen Calcote .....	799
Harrison .....	Theodore White .....	1,037
Hebron .....	Jerry Lambert.....	589
Hector.....	James W. McPherson.....	386
Homer.....	Gary Goodwin.....	437
Keating.....	Mike Tumas .....	312
Oswayo .....	Gerald H. Weber.....	278
Pike.....	George A. Bowen Jr. ....	324
Pleasant Valley .....	Robert L. Main .....	86
Portage.....	Norm McAfoose .....	228
Roulette.....	Christopher Landes .....	1,197
Sharon .....	Sharon Metcalf.....	866
Stewardson .....	Austin Masters .....	74
Summit .....	Ronald G. Ayers .....	188
Sweden .....	Jon Blass .....	872
Sylvania .....	Robert McKeirman.....	77
Ulysses .....	Jim Hoopes.....	621
West Branch.....	Edward P. Dingman .....	393
Wharton .....	Douglas Kio .....	99

**SCHUYLKILL CO. COURTHOUSE - 570-622-5570**

Barry .....	Jeffrey Hinkel .....	932
Blythe .....	Albert J. Lubinsky .....	924
Branch .....	John Purcell.....	1,840
Butler .....	David Kessler.....	5,224
Cass.....	James D. Thomas.....	1,958

Delano .....	Scott Derr .....	445
East Brunswick .....	Jeffrey A. Faust .....	1,793
East Norwegian .....	Kenneth DePauli .....	863
East Union .....	Edward Shamany .....	1,605
Eldred .....	Samuel R. Zimmerman .....	758
Foster .....	Richard Zula .....	251
Frailley .....	Donald Allar .....	429
Hegins .....	Chad Richards .....	3,516
Hubley .....	Keith Masser .....	854
Kline .....	Carmen J. Cara .....	1,438
Mahanoy .....	James Stevens .....	3,152
New Castle .....	Michael T. Tobin III .....	414
North Manheim .....	Harry L. Eckert .....	3,770
North Union .....	Gary Coll .....	1,476
Norwegian .....	Robert Kirwan .....	2,310
Pine Grove .....	Diane D. Tobin .....	4,123
Porter .....	Troy Troup .....	2,176
Reilly .....	Gerald Devine .....	726
Rush .....	Shawn E. Gilbert .....	3,412
Ryan .....	David Morgan .....	2,459
Schuylkill .....	Linda M. Decindio .....	1,129
South Manheim .....	John Brennan .....	2,507
Tremont .....	John R. Brommer .....	280
Union .....	Darrel Laudeman .....	1,273
Upper Mahantango .....	Kyle W. Brown .....	655
Walker .....	William McMullen .....	1,054
Washington .....	Leon L. Lutz .....	3,033
Wayne .....	Larry Luckenbill .....	5,113
West Brunswick .....	James S. Turner Sr. ....	3,327
West Mahanoy .....	Christopher Malocu .....	2,872
West Penn .....	Alfonso Martinez .....	4,442

**SNYDER CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-837-4208**

Adams .....	Joan L. Steinberg .....	907
Beaver .....	David L. Reich .....	525
Center .....	George M. Richard Jr. ....	2,458
Chapman .....	William A. Houser .....	1,554
Franklin .....	Gregory W. Snook .....	2,259
Jackson .....	Shawn Ressler .....	1,382
Middlecreek .....	Richard E. Constant .....	2,114
Monroe .....	Timothy L. Wolfe .....	3,895
Penn .....	Jon Payne .....	4,324
Perry .....	Elmer N. Brosius .....	2,183
Spring .....	John Kauffman II .....	1,616
Union .....	George T. Markley .....	1,520
Washington .....	Richard E. Weller .....	1,654
West Beaver .....	John W. Snook .....	1,110
West Perry .....	Michael J. Shirk .....	1,071

**SOMERSET CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-445-1400**

Addison .....	Gary Ohler .....	974
Allegheny .....	Miles K. Costello Jr. ....	692
Black .....	Harry W. Mosholder .....	926
Brothersvalley .....	John L. Hoffman .....	2,398
Conemaugh .....	Steven M. Buncich .....	7,279
Elk Lick .....	Allen Green .....	2,241
Fairhope .....	Richard E. Tunstall .....	134
Greenville .....	David W. Deal .....	668
Jefferson .....	Bruce E. Barron .....	1,423
Jenner .....	Keith E. Barnick .....	4,122
Larimer .....	Allen Cox .....	595
Lincoln .....	James T. Yoder .....	1,519
Lower Turkeyfoot .....	James R. Ream .....	603
Middlecreek .....	Homer Dale Pritts .....	875

Milford .....	Jeffrey G. Ling .....	1,553
Northampton .....	Timothy Ackerman .....	343
Ogle .....	Harvey Weyandt Jr. ....	501
Paint .....	David E. Blough .....	3,149
Quemahoning .....	Mark A. Corden .....	2,025
Shade .....	John Topka Jr. ....	2,774
Southampton .....	Douglas E. Diehl .....	630
Stonycreek .....	Gregory A. Walker .....	2,237
Summit .....	David P. Lohr .....	2,271
Upper Turkeyfoot .....	John W. Kreger Jr. ....	1,119

**SULLIVAN CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-946-5201**

Cherry .....	Fred Jugan .....	1,705
Colley .....	William Stasiak .....	694
Davidson .....	David Myers .....	573
Elkland .....	Jim White .....	577
Forks .....	Michael Rouse .....	377
Fox .....	Dale Shisler .....	358
Hillsgrove .....	Ron Smith .....	287
Laporte .....	Walter Botsford .....	349
Shrewsbury .....	William Bubb .....	319

**SUSQUEHANNA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-278-4600**

Apolacon .....	Craig Osborne .....	500
Ararat .....	Richard Cottrell .....	563
Auburn .....	George Gregory .....	1,939
Bridgewater .....	Charles Mead .....	2,844
Brooklyn .....	Graham Anthony .....	963
Choconut .....	William Stewart .....	713
Clifford .....	Dennis Knowlton .....	2,408
Dimock .....	Edwin Bunnel .....	1,497
Forest Lake .....	Marvin R. Small .....	1,193
Franklin .....	Daniel Depue .....	937
Gibson .....	Leonard Bartkus .....	1,221
Great Bend .....	Joseph Gaughan .....	1,949
Harford .....	Garfy Foltz .....	1,430
Harmony .....	Fred Jackson .....	528
Herrick .....	Elliot Ross .....	713
Jackson .....	Russell Conklin .....	848
Jessup .....	Bruce Griffin .....	536
Lathrop .....	Elwood Phelps .....	841
Lenox .....	James Taylor .....	1,934
Liberty .....	Ted Plevinsky .....	1,292
Middletown .....	Daniel Jones .....	382
New Milford .....	Jim Hunter .....	2,042
Oakland .....	Cyril Cowperthwaite .....	564
Rush .....	Robert Boyanowski .....	1,267
Silver Lake .....	Francis Fruehan .....	1,716
Springville .....	Norman Clark .....	1,641
Thompson .....	Ardith Callender .....	410

**TIOGA CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-723-8191**

Bloss .....	Robert Harzinski .....	353
Brookfield .....	Dave Tombs .....	421
Charleston .....	John Robertson .....	3,360
Chatham .....	Martin Wood .....	588
Clymer .....	Kenneth Burrous .....	581
Covington .....	Tom Wivell .....	1,022
Deerfield .....	Doug Pautz .....	662
Delmar .....	David C. Cleveland .....	2,856
Duncan .....	Ken Foreman .....	208
Elk .....	Kenneth Bonninger .....	49
Farmington .....	Ronald Johnson .....	637
Gaines .....	John Dingman .....	542

Hamilton	Carl Olson Jr.	499
Jackson	Walter Barnes	1,887
Lawrence	Ed Deming	1,718
Liberty	Ernest Norman	1,042
Middlebury	Lynn Ingerick	1,285
Morris	Douglas Cohick	606
Nelson	David Fritz	571
Osceola	Bob Goodrich	659
Putnam	Grover D. Cleveland	425
Richmond	Charles L. Neal	2,396
Rutland	John Vernon	805
Shippen	Mark Wagaman	527
Sullivan	Thomas Robbins	1,453
Tioga	Melvin Cummings	991
Union	Dale L. Machmer	1,000
Ward	Lloyd Ayers	166
Westfield	Carl Burrous	1,047

**UNION CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-524-8631**

Buffalo	William Zimmerman	3,538
East Buffalo	Henry M. Baylor	6,414
Gregg	David E. Masser	4,984
Hartley	Stephen Buttorff	1,820
Kelly	David S. Hassenplug	5,491
Lewis	Donald Shively	1,480
Limestone	Neil R. Moyer Jr.	1,723
Union	R. Nelson Poe	1,589
West Buffalo	David H. Galer	2,983
White Deer	Carroll Diefenbach	4,437

**VENANGO CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-432-9501**

Allegheny	Sherman R. Copeland	276
Canal	Joseph C. Dailey	1,023
Cherrytree	Roger G. Patterson	1,540
Clinton	Michael L. Steadman	854
Complanter	Clarence Tabler	2,418
Cranberry	Fred P. Buckholtz Jr.	6,685
Frenchcreek	William C. Cummings	1,542
Irwin	Gregory L. Miller	1,391
Jackson	Craig Deeter	1,147
Mineral	Charles Krizon	538
Oakland	George W. Flockerzi Jr.	1,504
Oilcreek	Calvin Marsh	854
Pinegrove	Eugene A. Miller	1,354
Plum	David Barnes	1,056
President	Frank A. Machokas	540
Richland	Randy Aughton	777
Rockland	John W. Propst	1,456
Sandy creek	Marlin Kennedy	2,260
Scrubgrass	George Zinsser	751
Victory	Adie Dahl	410

**WARREN CO. COURTHOUSE – 814-728-3400**

Brokenstraw	Bill Hendrickson	1,884
Cherry Grove	Henry Geer	216
Columbus	David Goodwill	2,034
Conowango	Linda Swanson	3,594
Deerfield	John Barnes	339
Eldred	Homer Nevel	650
Elk	Ken Dunham	520
Farmington	Sean McCarthy	1,259
Freehold	Kevin Peterson	1,510
Glade	David Sedon	2,308
Limestone	Daniel Edmiston	403

Mead	Alan Fox	1,386
Pine Grove	Charles Morrison	2,695
Pittsfield	David Turner	1,405
Pleasant	Arden Knapp	2,444
Sheffield	James McMillen	2,121
Southwest	James Wright	527
Spring Creek	Maxine Hildum	852
Sugar Grove	Randy Brown	1,723
Triumph	James Martin	316
Watson	John Hollabaugh	274

**WASHINGTON CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-228-6700**

Amwell	J. Larry Headley	3,751
Blaine	James McElhaney	690
Buffalo	Jack Levy	2,069
Canton	John Sheppard	8,375
Carroll	Thomas Rapp	5,640
Chartiers	Richard W. Metzler	7,818
Cross Creek	Dean F. Casciola	1,556
Donegal	David W. Ealy	2,465
East Finley	James L. Shape	1,392
Fallowfield	Earl P. Sadler	4,321
Hanover	Kevin Lemmi	2,673
Hopewell	David Carlisle	957
Independence	Thomas Jennings	1,557
Jefferson	Christopher Lawrence	1,162
Morris	S. Douglas Smith	1,105
Mt. Pleasant	Larry H. Grimm	3,515
North Bethlehem	Robert L. Taylor	1,631
North Franklin	Jim Huff	4,583
Nottingham	Peter V. Marcoline Jr.	3,036
Robinson	Brian Coppola	1,931
Smith	Thomas A. Schillinski	4,476
Somerset	David C. Blackburn	2,684
South Franklin	Donald T. Painter	3,310
South Strabane	Thomas Moore	9,346
Union	Linda S. Evans-Boren	5,700
West Bethlehem	Robert Mercante	1,460
West Finley	David D. Martine	878
West Pike Run	Richard A. Molish	1,587

**WAYNE CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-253-5970**

Berlin	Paul Henry	2,578
Buckingham	Kris Karcher	520
Canaan	Lewis C. Henshaw	3,963
Cherry Ridge	Peter Suhosky	1,895
Clinton	Kenneth Coles	2,053
Damascus	Jeffrey Dexter	3,659
Dreher	James Lee	1,412
Dyberry	Edward Frisch	1,401
Lake	Robert Peters	5,269
Lebanon	Kevin Bryant	684
Lehigh	Protus Phillips	1,881
Manchester	Steven E. Macey	836
Mount Pleasant	Albert Wildenstein	1,357
Oregon	Bernard Tallman	781
Palmyra	Peter Steffen	1,339
Paupack	Bruce Chandler	3,828
Preston	Beverly Watson	1,014
Salem	Merel Swingle	4,271
Scott	David Harris	593
South Canaan	Frank Lambertson Jr.	1,768
Sterling	Roger Swingle	1,450
Texas	John McDonald	2,569

**WESTMORELAND CO. COURTHOUSE – 724-830-3000**

Allegheny .....	Kathryn Starr .....	8,164
Bell .....	John F.K. Bowman .....	2,348
Cook .....	Mark McKlveen .....	2,250
Donegal .....	Sarah Harkcom.....	2,403
East Huntingdon .....	Howard J. Keefer .....	7,963
Fairfield.....	Vaughn E. Tantlinger.....	2,424
Ligonier.....	Keith Whipkey.....	6,603
Loyalhanna .....	Kenneth B. Walters.....	2,382
Salem .....	Robert Zundel.....	6,623
Sewickley .....	Alan Fossi .....	5,996
South Huntingdon .....	Scott R. Painter .....	5,796
St. Clair.....	James L. Caldwell .....	1,518
Upper Burrell.....	Ross G. Walker III .....	2,326
Washington .....	Richard Gardner .....	7,422

**WYOMING CO. COURTHOUSE – 570-836-3200**

Braintrim .....	Frank K. Holdren.....	502
Clinton .....	Don Chamberlain .....	1,367
Eaton .....	Randy Ehrenzeller .....	1,519
Exeter .....	Ann Marie Willis.....	690
Falls.....	Robert Kenia.....	1,995
Forkston .....	Frank L. Miner.....	397
Lemon .....	John C. Keefe .....	1,243
Mehoopany .....	William Henning.....	892
Meshoppen .....	John H. Benninger.....	1,073
Monroe .....	William Patton.....	1,652
Nicholson .....	JoAnn Ritter .....	1,385
North Branch .....	Timothy Poole.....	206
Northmoreland .....	Paul Gates.....	1,558
Noxen .....	Carl Shook .....	902

Overfield .....	John Manglaviti.....	1,666
Tunkhannock .....	Randy White .....	4,273
Washington .....	Daniel Huff .....	1,412
Windham.....	Robert Otto .....	841

**YORK CO. COURTHOUSE – 717-771-9675**

Carroll.....	Mark McCurdy .....	5,939
Chanceford .....	Bradley Smith .....	6,111
Codorus .....	Lamar Glatfelter.....	3,796
Conewago .....	Lorreta Wilhide.....	7,510
East Hopewell .....	Dean Miller.....	2,416
East Manchester .....	Steven H. Gross Jr .....	7,264
Fawn .....	Robert Lloyd.....	3,099
Franklin .....	Donald Lerew .....	4,678
Heidelberg .....	Timothy Hansen .....	3,078
Hellam .....	Michael Martin.....	6,043
Hopewell .....	Aaron Manifold.....	5,435
Jackson.....	Jon Holmes .....	7,494
Lower Chanceford.....	David Glenn .....	3,028
Lower Windsor.....	Barry Miller .....	7,382
Manheim .....	Larry Miller .....	3,380
Monaghan .....	Charles Junkins .....	2,630
North Cordorus .....	Nelson Brenneman.....	8,905
North Hopewell .....	Duston Grove .....	2,791
Paradise .....	Lance Biesecker .....	3,766
Peach Bottom .....	S. David Stewart.....	4,813
Shrewsbury .....	R. Jeffrey Rennoll .....	6,447
Springfield .....	E. Lamar Lehman .....	5,152
Warrington .....	Robert Stoner .....	4,532
Washington .....	Daniel McGregor .....	2,673
West Manheim .....	Harold Hartlaub.....	7,744

# ELECTIONS



## *Government and Politics*

### THEN

In the years leading up to the Civil War, Pennsylvania was as divided over the issues of slavery and secession as was the nation as a whole. Republican and Democratic newspapers in most of the Commonwealth's communities wrote scathing and venomous attacks against each other, an act that continued throughout the war with anti-slavery Radical Republicans on one side and "Copperheads"—northern Democrats who were sympathetic to the South and opposed to the war with the Confederacy—at the other extreme.

Pennsylvania played a key role in the formation of the Republican Party and the 1860 election of President Lincoln. A coalition of anti-slavery political parties joined forces to form the Republican Party in 1854. On February 22, 1856, the first national organizational convention of the new Republican Party was held in Pittsburgh, and the first national nominating convention was held six months later in Philadelphia, where John C. Fremont was selected as the party's first presidential candidate. Fremont would later lose the election to Pennsylvania's only president, Democrat James Buchanan.

### NOW

In recent elections, news commentators have focused on the sharp divisions between Democrats and Republicans and the labeling of states as either red or blue. Pennsylvania has often been characterized as a swing state in close elections. Now, as in the 19th century, Pennsylvania has lived up to its name as the Keystone State by embracing characteristics of both parties and playing a key role in determining the outcome of presidential elections.

## SECTION 7 – ELECTIONS

	Page
<b>GENERAL INFORMATION</b> .....	7 - 3
<b>THE 2012 PRIMARY ELECTION – APRIL 24, 2012</b> .....	7 - 4
Voter Registration for Primary Election.....	7 - 4
President of the United States.....	7 - 5
United States Senate.....	7 - 6
United States Congress.....	7 - 7
Attorney General.....	7 - 8
Auditor General.....	7 - 9
State Treasurer.....	7 - 10
State Senate.....	7 - 11
State House of Representatives.....	7 - 12
<b>THE 2012 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 6, 2012</b> .....	7 - 16
Voter Registration for General Election.....	7 - 16
President of the United States.....	7 - 17
United States Senate.....	7 - 18
United States Congress.....	7 - 19
Attorney General.....	7 - 20
Auditor General.....	7 - 21
State Treasurer.....	7 - 22
State Senate.....	7 - 23
State House of Representatives.....	7 - 24
2012 General Election – By Political Subdivision.....	7 - 28
<b>HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS</b> .....	7 - 115
Popular Vote of Pennsylvania for President Since 1972.....	7 - 115
Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania Since 1969.....	7 - 116
Votes for Governor of Pennsylvania Since 1970.....	7 - 117
Votes for United States Senators from Pennsylvania Since 1970.....	7 - 118
Democratic Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012.....	7 - 119
Republican Voter Registration in Pennsylvania Counties for Presidential Election Years: 1992 to 2012.....	7 - 120

## GENERAL INFORMATION

The Secretary of State, or as he or she has been called in Pennsylvania, the Secretary of the Commonwealth, is the chief election officer of the Commonwealth.

The Bureau of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, supervised by the Commissioner of Commissions, Elections and Legislation, performs the administrative election functions for the Secretary of the Commonwealth. These functions include duties related to campaign expense reporting, lobbying disclosure, voter registration, collection of election statistics, absentee balloting, candidate requirements, and election legislation. The Bureau of Elections has available various voter guides which highlight important procedures, as well as election calendars which list important dates.

Both the Constitution of the United States and the Constitution of Pennsylvania contain provisions concerning the voter and elections. Article XV of the United States Constitution declares: The right of citizens of the United States to vote shall not be denied or abridged by the United States or by any state on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude. Congress is given the power to enforce this article by appropriate legislation.

In the Bill of Rights, the Constitution of Pennsylvania states that elections are to be free and equal, and that no power, civil or military, shall interfere to prevent the free exercise of the right of suffrage. The Constitution also enumerates the qualifications for voting. Every citizen 18 years of age is eligible to vote if he or she has been a citizen of the United States at least one month and has resided in the state 30 days immediately preceding the election.

Other constitutional provisions relate to election days, offices to be filled by election, rights of electors, bribery of electors, election and registration laws, voting machines, violation of election laws, election districts, election officers, contested elections, and absentee voting.

Outside of constitutional provisions, the General Assembly has the power to enact legislation on voting and elections. The substantial bulk of such legislation is contained in the Registration and Election Codes of the Commonwealth. A further amplification of election law is made by the courts in their interpretations of constitutional and statutory provisions in the light of actual cases of violation which come before them.

## THE 2012 PRIMARY ELECTION – APRIL 24, 2012

### VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRATIC	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS .....	31,586	19,402	8,343	59,331
ALLEGHENY .....	242,900	541,544	104,351	888,795
ARMSTRONG .....	19,930	17,698	3,952	41,580
BEAVER .....	36,125	65,327	11,567	113,019
BEDFORD .....	19,035	10,117	2,596	31,748
BERKS .....	91,348	117,535	33,722	242,605
BLAIR .....	45,669	28,571	9,669	83,909
BRADFORD .....	23,325	12,224	4,878	40,427
BUCKS .....	174,622	185,407	63,842	423,871
BUTLER .....	60,903	43,438	14,815	119,156
CAMBRIA .....	27,187	51,150	7,249	85,586
CAMERON .....	1,786	1,526	365	3,677
CARBON .....	14,299	18,744	4,912	37,955
CENTRE .....	39,857	43,553	18,732	102,142
CHESTER .....	147,007	123,758	53,672	324,437
CLARION .....	12,102	9,261	2,349	23,712
CLEARFIELD .....	23,224	22,408	5,279	50,911
CLINTON .....	9,480	10,261	2,582	22,323
COLUMBIA .....	16,479	16,764	5,723	38,966
CRAWFORD .....	26,219	21,753	5,578	53,550
CUMBERLAND .....	79,498	51,325	22,468	153,291
DAUPHIN .....	72,944	79,014	21,477	173,435
DELAWARE .....	174,400	166,056	42,742	383,198
ELK .....	7,436	10,714	2,029	20,179
ERIE .....	59,123	93,297	19,390	171,810
FAYETTE .....	23,035	60,719	7,212	90,966
FOREST .....	1,589	1,395	228	3,212
FRANKLIN .....	48,415	25,208	11,273	84,896
FULTON .....	5,280	3,037	848	9,165
GREENE .....	6,327	14,317	1,667	22,311
HUNTINGDON .....	15,948	9,688	2,805	28,441
INDIANA .....	22,551	23,374	7,169	53,094
JEFFERSON .....	14,956	10,320	2,739	28,015
JUNIATA .....	7,719	4,453	1,222	13,394
LACKAWANNA .....	38,871	95,751	12,266	146,888
LANCASTER .....	163,611	96,406	43,786	303,803
LAWRENCE .....	22,416	32,900	5,693	61,009
LEBANON .....	43,156	25,835	10,315	79,306
LEHIGH .....	74,924	107,891	34,013	216,828
LUZERNE .....	62,556	109,109	17,702	189,367
LYCOMING .....	34,329	23,732	7,830	65,891
MCKEAN .....	14,230	8,163	3,068	25,461
MERCER .....	29,781	35,413	8,453	73,647
MIFFLIN .....	13,639	8,036	2,245	23,920
MONROE .....	34,912	50,454	19,984	105,350
MONTGOMERY .....	211,648	246,584	78,764	536,996
MONTOUR .....	6,178	5,098	1,903	13,179
NORTHAMPTON .....	68,832	98,964	34,912	202,708
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	25,271	23,298	5,842	54,411
PERRY .....	16,434	7,334	2,997	26,765
PHILADELPHIA .....	127,538	798,053	92,354	1,017,945
PIKE .....	17,484	15,049	8,075	40,608
POTTER .....	6,649	3,218	942	10,809
SCHUYLKILL .....	40,348	36,040	8,406	84,794
SNYDER .....	13,049	5,468	2,249	20,766
SOMERSET .....	25,633	21,339	4,253	51,225
SULLIVAN .....	2,244	1,601	356	4,201
SUSQUEHANNA .....	14,033	8,733	3,029	25,795
TIOGA .....	14,894	7,445	3,085	25,424
UNION .....	11,973	7,027	3,220	22,220
VENANGO .....	16,716	12,046	3,546	32,308
WARREN .....	13,926	11,170	3,824	28,920
WASHINGTON .....	47,767	77,910	14,061	139,738
WAYNE .....	16,881	10,379	4,717	31,977
WESTMORELAND .....	87,136	122,200	23,753	233,089
WYOMING .....	9,262	5,901	1,749	16,912
YORK .....	132,500	99,375	40,113	271,988
<b>PENNSYLVANIA .....</b>	<b>3,061,125</b>	<b>4,131,280</b>	<b>1,014,950</b>	<b>8,207,355</b>



**PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**  
**Primary Election – April 24, 2012**

COUNTY	GINGRICH NEWT REPUBLICAN	ROMNEY MITT REPUBLICAN	PAUL RON REPUBLICAN	SANTORUM RICK REPUBLICAN	OBAMA BARACK DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS .....	1,094	5,219	1,160	1,637	2,663
ALLEGHENY .....	5,285	35,433	7,613	10,748	78,433
ARMSTRONG .....	639	3,441	848	1,737	2,388
BEAVER .....	1,006	5,060	1,319	2,479	11,744
BEDFORD .....	694	2,675	362	1,272	1,088
BERKS .....	2,785	13,970	4,153	4,332	14,038
BLAIR .....	1,234	7,108	1,319	2,651	2,853
BRADFORD .....	559	2,732	923	1,343	1,207
BUCKS .....	3,516	27,711	5,541	4,832	24,012
BUTLER .....	1,724	8,688	1,954	4,233	5,187
CAMBRIA .....	808	4,868	868	1,960	11,616
CAMERON .....	37	286	58	121	162
CARBON .....	390	2,385	572	837	3,242
CENTRE .....	1,172	5,757	1,543	1,880	5,755
CHESTER .....	2,897	24,476	5,331	4,657	14,857
CLARION .....	385	1,911	529	1,097	1,247
CLEARFIELD .....	766	3,226	788	1,549	3,131
CLINTON .....	272	1,219	273	536	1,202
COLUMBIA .....	448	2,369	675	847	2,379
CRAWFORD .....	775	3,538	1,112	1,772	2,664
CUMBERLAND .....	3,563	15,682	3,170	4,541	8,239
DAUPHIN .....	4,029	13,453	3,260	4,327	14,473
DELAWARE .....	3,438	28,751	5,998	5,671	21,778
ELK .....	208	1,163	241	494	1,345
ERIE .....	1,509	8,587	2,579	3,800	16,606
FAYETTE .....	541	2,533	551	1,056	5,560
FOREST .....	61	283	70	129	214
FRANKLIN .....	1,439	7,814	1,454	2,244	2,712
FULTON .....	172	671	167	339	299
GREENE .....	243	1,023	216	456	2,249
HUNTINGDON .....	501	2,180	359	845	962
INDIANA .....	779	3,529	733	1,668	2,905
JEFFERSON .....	528	2,822	564	1,285	1,249
JUNIATA .....	457	1,336	373	730	684
LACKAWANNA .....	742	5,018	1,136	1,894	22,705
LANCASTER .....	5,423	23,879	6,398	7,474	10,140
LAWRENCE .....	560	3,011	643	1,396	3,850
LEBANON .....	2,051	7,036	1,695	2,471	2,792
LEHIGH .....	1,827	11,063	2,190	3,165	12,066
LUZERNE .....	1,493	9,014	2,400	3,541	17,614
LYCOMING .....	1,251	6,228	1,443	2,453	3,103
MCKEAN .....	366	1,629	467	630	604
MERCER .....	839	3,929	966	1,583	4,014
MIFFLIN .....	689	2,319	389	769	804
MONROE .....	791	3,934	1,003	1,068	4,541
MONTGOMERY .....	3,413	32,113	6,266	6,327	35,091
MONTOUR .....	147	815	181	292	603
NORTHAMPTON .....	1,463	7,989	1,534	1,961	10,409
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	723	3,217	977	1,596	3,175
PERRY .....	891	2,473	823	1,173	1,065
PHILADELPHIA .....	2,023	12,353	2,679	2,278	147,113
PIKE .....	331	1,875	334	406	843
POTTER .....	189	1,002	347	616	293
SCHUYLKILL .....	1,528	8,467	2,133	3,683	9,078
SNYDER .....	451	1,838	448	1,048	704
SOMERSET .....	878	3,939	850	2,051	3,806
SULLIVAN .....	67	98	427	195	299
SUSQUEHANNA .....	465	2,335	630	982	1,355
TIOGA .....	469	2,124	683	944	751
UNION .....	362	1,806	424	927	1,101
VENANGO .....	582	2,714	767	1,423	1,513
WARREN .....	327	1,699	507	660	1,005
WASHINGTON .....	1,323	7,637	1,577	2,756	10,791
WAYNE .....	507	2,581	503	1,062	1,389
WESTMORELAND .....	2,691	14,532	2,817	4,996	16,632
WYOMING .....	292	1,587	489	710	950
YORK .....	5,071	23,625	5,200	7,644	12,077
<b>PENNSYLVANIA .....</b>	<b>84,179</b>	<b>465,778</b>	<b>106,002</b>	<b>148,279</b>	<b>611,419</b>

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES SENATE Primary Election – April 24, 2012

COUNTY	CHRISTIAN DAVID ALAN REPUBLICAN	SCARINGI MARC A. REPUBLICAN	WELCH STEVEN D. REPUBLICAN	SMITH TOM REPUBLICAN	ROHRER SAM REPUBLICAN	VODVARKA JOSEPH JOHN DEMOCRATIC	CASEY, JR. BOB DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS .....	596	1,074	1,602	3,130	2,126	474	2,726
ALLEGHENY .....	5,100	2,312	11,558	27,892	7,146	26,177	67,066
ARMSTRONG .....	171	90	505	5,429	449	827	2,629
BEAVER.....	1,165	377	1,511	5,017	1,245	4,146	11,156
BEDFORD.....	381	288	1,112	2,420	570	287	1,365
BERKS .....	995	373	1,394	3,994	17,453	3,222	13,057
BLAIR.....	826	1,224	2,103	5,409	2,318	885	2,986
BRADFORD.....	575	269	1,020	1,921	1,410	166	1,315
BUCKS.....	16,360	1,085	5,672	9,665	7,111	4,158	22,201
BUTLER.....	1,048	490	2,086	10,197	2,063	1,811	5,023
CAMBRIA.....	733	430	1,540	4,639	793	3,121	13,054
CAMERON.....	44	30	72	248	77	43	202
CARBON.....	493	155	593	1,299	1,250	623	3,762
CENTRE.....	793	569	1,630	3,988	2,804	971	5,580
CHESTER.....	970	526	18,562	7,593	9,195	1,822	13,671
CLARION.....	160	97	311	2,964	345	391	1,366
CLEARFIELD.....	445	311	869	3,397	1,067	867	3,339
CLINTON.....	151	85	270	641	1,074	223	1,319
COLUMBIA.....	453	214	646	1,781	951	466	2,796
CRAWFORD.....	414	202	647	4,322	1,393	825	2,378
CUMBERLAND.....	863	8,916	4,448	7,614	4,217	1,382	8,024
DAUPHIN.....	1,484	4,832	4,935	7,294	5,041	1,978	13,635
DELAWARE.....	4,071	2,075	19,695	10,206	4,291	3,216	19,589
ELK.....	176	125	323	1,065	338	478	1,507
ERIE.....	1,329	761	2,455	9,048	1,886	3,530	14,881
FAYETTE.....	484	152	688	2,267	729	1,778	6,247
FOREST.....	39	28	81	289	88	54	246
FRANKLIN.....	981	2,132	2,405	3,465	2,688	608	2,896
FULTON.....	157	151	163	461	256	83	410
GREENE.....	163	125	257	995	253	781	2,653
HUNTINGDON.....	251	224	577	1,578	1,096	254	1,078
INDIANA.....	225	103	541	5,354	412	747	3,160
JEFFERSON.....	249	207	613	3,339	592	469	1,408
JUNIATA.....	173	439	478	1,169	447	169	897
LACKAWANNA.....	833	499	1,913	3,425	1,283	1,989	26,451
LANCASTER.....	2,098	1,600	10,337	11,023	16,522	1,449	9,498
LAWRENCE.....	405	220	890	3,114	666	1,318	3,748
LEBANON.....	932	904	2,145	4,368	4,283	514	2,860
LEHIGH.....	1,919	575	2,428	5,486	5,729	2,017	11,287
LUZERNE.....	1,734	893	3,193	6,002	2,839	2,798	19,845
LYCOMING.....	658	535	1,674	3,969	4,040	634	3,575
MCKEAN.....	329	199	313	1,210	828	157	658
MERCER.....	508	312	734	2,937	2,413	1,188	3,587
MIFFLIN.....	278	476	674	1,838	602	220	1,048
MONROE.....	969	435	968	2,258	1,302	683	4,435
MONTGOMERY.....	6,313	1,281	10,756	17,288	9,702	4,255	31,620
MONTOUR.....	128	86	231	614	293	104	771
NORTHAMPTON.....	2,012	565	1,382	4,654	2,579	2,593	9,056
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	580	436	1,001	2,721	1,328	568	3,697
PERRY.....	229	1,431	680	1,687	1,207	244	1,163
PHILADELPHIA.....	4,581	1,299	3,920	6,229	1,437	26,828	109,777
PIKE.....	458	221	584	967	389	83	882
POTTER.....	167	154	166	752	775	101	366
SCHUYLKILL.....	1,498	591	2,343	5,050	5,007	1,316	10,393
SNYDER.....	217	214	513	1,900	697	100	780
SOMERSET.....	655	365	1,320	4,087	988	1,211	4,338
SULLIVAN.....	70	41	150	341	126	51	355
SUSQUEHANNA.....	470	179	775	1,590	1,129	147	1,540
TIOGA.....	487	509	858	1,387	704	162	841
UNION.....	219	218	433	1,595	947	153	1,092
VENANGO.....	273	160	577	2,895	1,293	502	1,434
WARREN.....	220	129	206	2,125	329	302	949
WASHINGTON.....	1,111	602	2,122	6,864	1,639	3,891	10,760
WAYNE.....	463	193	842	1,915	901	141	1,556
WESTMORELAND.....	2,733	1,401	3,785	12,619	3,071	6,453	16,645
WYOMING.....	315	104	561	988	963	116	1,051
YORK.....	2,890	4,487	7,501	13,968	9,379	2,576	11,746
<b>PENNSYLVANIA.....</b>	<b>79,270</b>	<b>51,785</b>	<b>157,337</b>	<b>297,956</b>	<b>168,564</b>	<b>131,896</b>	<b>561,426</b>

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS

### Primary Election – April 24, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Featherman, John (REP)	Philadelphia	10,288
	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	42,744
2	Mansfield, Robert Allen Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	5,562
	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	87,620
3	Kelly, Mike (REP)	Butler	46,382
	Eaton, Missa (DEM)	Mercer	28,355
4	Summers, Sean E. (REP)	York	9,316
	Swomley, Mark M. (REP)	York	2,150
	Reilly, Christopher B. (REP)	York	12,143
	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	34,881
	Martin, Eric Robert (REP)	York	2,159
	Downs, Kevin E. (REP)	York	1,451
	Waga, Theodore (REP)	York	3,086
	Perkinson, Harry (DEM)	York	14,188
	Lee, Ken (DEM)	Cumberland	11,134
	5	Thompson, Glenn (REP)	Centre
Dumas, Charles (DEM)		Centre	25,252
6	Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	45,206
	Trivedi, Manan (DEM)	Berks	20,037
7	Meehan, Patrick L. (REP)	Delaware	55,387
	Badey, George (DEM)	Delaware	20,075
8	Fitzpatrick, Michael (REP)	Bucks	42,935
	Boockvar, Kathy (DEM)	Bucks	25,595
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	41,735

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
10	Marino, Thomas A. (REP)	Lycoming	51,373
	Scollo, Philip (DEM)	Pike	19,291
11	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	49,511
	Stilp, Gene (DEM)	Dauphin	18,716
	Vinsko, Bill (DEM)	Luzerne	15,609
12	Rothfus, Keith J. (REP)	Allegheny	44,360
	Critz, Mark S. (DEM)	Cambria	32,384
	Altmire, Jason (DEM)	Allegheny	30,895
13	Rooney, Joseph James (REP)	Montgomery	21,644
	Schwartz, Allyson Y. (DEM)	Montgomery	36,756
14	Lessmann, Hans (REP)	Allegheny	15,936
	Brooks, Janis C. (DEM)	Allegheny	12,484
	Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	50,323
15	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	38,651
	Daugherty, Rick (DEM)	Lehigh	14,623
	Eaton, Jackson (DEM)	Lehigh	10,265
16	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	44,110
	Strader, Aryanna C. (DEM)	Chester	15,839
17	Cummings, Lauren A. (REP)	Lackawanna	26,953
	Cartwright, Matthew A. (DEM)	Lackawanna	33,255
	Holden, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	24,953
18	Feinberg, Evan (REP)	Allegheny	18,937
	Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	32,854
	Maggi, Larry (DEM)	Washington	39,096

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – ATTORNEY GENERAL

### Primary Election – April 24, 2012

COUNTY	FREED DAVID J. REPUBLICAN	KANE KATHLEEN G. DEMOCRATIC	MURPHY PATRICK DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS .....	7,548	2,202	1,075
ALLEGHENY .....	45,956	47,784	45,419
ARMSTRONG.....	5,375	2,067	1,567
BEAVER.....	8,179	9,737	5,872
BEDFORD.....	4,184	1,067	642
BERKS .....	19,529	9,159	7,566
BLAIR.....	10,365	2,357	1,584
BRADFORD.....	4,473	1,024	460
BUCKS.....	34,825	8,043	20,204
BUTLER.....	13,726	4,007	2,937
CAMBRIA.....	7,149	10,621	5,762
CAMERON.....	397	164	87
CARBON.....	3,214	3,012	1,409
CENTRE.....	8,522	3,359	3,242
CHESTER.....	32,435	6,273	9,535
CLARION.....	3,293	1,069	728
CLEARFIELD.....	5,257	2,679	1,614
CLINTON.....	1,857	1,077	487
COLUMBIA.....	3,599	2,486	781
CRAWFORD.....	5,881	2,143	1,068
CUMBERLAND.....	24,818	6,061	3,432
DAUPHIN.....	20,947	9,603	5,701
DELAWARE.....	36,928	9,005	14,216
ELK.....	1,765	1,321	686
ERIE.....	13,048	13,367	4,549
FAYETTE.....	3,648	4,759	3,452
FOREST.....	428	197	108
FRANKLIN.....	10,710	2,354	1,242
FULTON.....	1,047	285	196
GREENE.....	1,393	2,025	1,492
HUNTINGDON.....	3,222	812	554
INDIANA.....	5,657	2,303	1,737
JEFFERSON.....	4,283	1,216	728
JUNIATA.....	2,398	724	369
LACKAWANNA.....	6,459	23,665	5,063
LANCASTER.....	37,893	6,000	5,056
LAWRENCE.....	4,680	3,152	2,025
LEBANON.....	11,063	2,125	1,276
LEHIGH.....	13,889	6,232	7,310
LUZERNE.....	11,761	16,869	6,448
LYCOMING.....	9,460	3,033	1,232
MCKEAN.....	2,320	537	264
MERCER.....	5,894	3,221	1,478
MIFFLIN.....	3,341	864	430
MONROE.....	5,315	3,352	1,808
MONTGOMERY.....	39,204	14,037	23,549
MONTOUR.....	1,174	646	217
NORTHAMPTON.....	8,557	6,021	5,842
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	5,331	3,233	1,072
PERRY.....	4,562	951	495
PHILADELPHIA.....	13,708	50,800	87,675
PIKE.....	2,286	693	256
POTTER.....	1,730	285	175
SCHUYLKILL.....	12,664	8,084	3,885
SNYDER.....	3,027	612	275
SOMERSET.....	6,563	3,774	1,879
SULLIVAN.....	596	289	112
SUSQUEHANNA.....	3,632	1,314	394
TIOGA.....	3,537	660	315
UNION.....	2,949	819	438
VENANGO.....	4,498	1,255	729
WARREN.....	2,593	840	414
WASHINGTON.....	10,046	8,388	6,691
WAYNE.....	3,699	1,308	383
WESTMORELAND.....	20,249	14,454	9,896
WYOMING.....	2,540	924	254
YORK.....	34,719	9,649	4,809
PENNSYLVANIA.....	655,995	372,448	332,646

# OFFICIAL RESULTS – AUDITOR GENERAL

## Primary Election – April 24, 2012

COUNTY	PINTO FRANK A. REPUBLICAN	MAHER JOHN REPUBLICAN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE A. DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS .....	3,786	4,012	2,818
ALLEGHENY .....	5,268	48,240	79,964
ARMSTRONG .....	1,186	4,815	2,946
BEAVER .....	1,441	7,467	13,242
BEDFORD .....	1,123	3,282	1,368
BERKS .....	8,113	11,975	12,959
BLAIR .....	2,731	8,418	3,359
BRADFORD .....	1,403	3,274	1,189
BUCKS .....	11,722	23,565	23,714
BUTLER .....	3,128	11,813	5,836
CAMBRIA .....	1,338	6,250	13,469
CAMERON .....	118	306	191
CARBON .....	1,326	2,022	3,224
CENTRE .....	3,080	5,916	5,763
CHESTER .....	9,924	22,640	13,948
CLARION .....	740	2,846	1,467
CLEARFIELD .....	1,760	3,836	3,682
CLINTON .....	706	1,255	1,265
COLUMBIA .....	1,483	2,256	2,736
CRAWFORD .....	1,085	5,162	2,751
CUMBERLAND .....	12,989	11,115	8,453
DAUPHIN .....	15,580	7,133	13,114
DELAWARE .....	12,149	25,207	20,243
ELK .....	409	1,467	1,686
ERIE .....	2,316	11,752	14,809
FAYETTE .....	712	3,310	6,596
FOREST .....	101	364	230
FRANKLIN .....	5,695	5,631	2,959
FULTON .....	413	679	380
GREENE .....	290	1,349	2,723
HUNTINGDON .....	1,267	2,123	1,103
INDIANA .....	1,197	4,853	3,366
JEFFERSON .....	1,242	3,403	1,607
JUNIATA .....	1,615	919	898
LACKAWANNA .....	2,982	4,105	18,305
LANCASTER .....	14,584	24,000	10,168
LAWRENCE .....	845	4,165	4,345
LEBANON .....	7,069	4,690	2,897
LEHIGH .....	5,414	8,835	10,725
LUZERNE .....	5,093	7,634	15,909
LYCOMING .....	3,908	5,916	3,582
MCKEAN .....	543	2,111	630
MERCER .....	1,022	5,381	4,040
MIFFLIN .....	1,977	1,564	1,043
MONROE .....	1,952	3,503	4,355
MONTGOMERY .....	13,328	26,206	31,423
MONTOUR .....	525	705	687
NORTHAMPTON .....	4,471	5,548	8,660
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	2,891	2,610	3,190
PERRY .....	3,073	1,692	1,222
PHILADELPHIA .....	6,417	8,638	104,792
PIKE .....	805	1,597	798
POTTER .....	468	1,346	402
SCHUYLKILL .....	7,449	5,928	9,318
SNYDER .....	1,873	1,290	708
SOMERSET .....	1,234	5,678	4,715
SULLIVAN .....	276	360	311
SUSQUEHANNA .....	1,188	2,574	1,340
TIOGA .....	1,019	2,675	826
UNION .....	1,475	1,605	1,048
VENANGO .....	814	4,000	1,585
WARREN .....	472	2,214	1,064
WASHINGTON .....	1,706	10,274	11,790
WAYNE .....	1,307	2,529	1,326
WESTMORELAND .....	4,071	17,929	19,589
WYOMING .....	893	1,762	914
YORK .....	16,634	18,301	13,365
PENNSYLVANIA .....	235,214	456,020	569,130

## OFFICIAL RESULTS - STATE TREASURER

### Primary Election - April 24, 2012

COUNTY	VAUGHAN DIANA IREY REPUBLICAN	MCCORD ROBERT M. DEMOCRATIC
ADAMS .....	7,337	2,750
ALLEGHENY .....	47,230	74,915
ARMSTRONG .....	5,570	2,991
BEAVER .....	8,373	12,836
BEDFORD .....	4,177	1,398
BERKS .....	19,168	13,496
BLAIR .....	10,770	3,477
BRADFORD .....	4,645	1,249
BUCKS .....	34,240	23,761
BUTLER .....	13,929	5,785
CAMBRIA .....	7,257	13,283
CAMERON .....	415	202
CARBON .....	3,199	3,395
CENTRE .....	8,482	5,807
CHESTER .....	31,768	14,028
CLARION .....	3,344	1,530
CLEARFIELD .....	5,317	3,692
CLINTON .....	1,879	1,282
COLUMBIA .....	3,600	2,664
CRAWFORD .....	5,961	2,796
CUMBERLAND .....	22,725	8,332
DAUPHIN .....	20,470	13,136
DELAWARE .....	35,888	20,398
ELK .....	1,775	1,687
ERIE .....	13,175	14,650
FAYETTE .....	3,794	6,393
FOREST .....	442	234
FRANKLIN .....	10,518	3,034
FULTON .....	1,047	400
GREENE .....	1,589	2,704
HUNTINGDON .....	3,261	1,142
INDIANA .....	5,559	3,388
JEFFERSON .....	4,349	1,599
JUNIATA .....	2,350	906
LACKAWANNA .....	6,452	18,181
LANCASTER .....	36,931	10,242
LAWRENCE .....	4,765	4,282
LEBANON .....	11,035	2,971
LEHIGH .....	13,294	10,939
LUZERNE .....	11,760	15,321
LYCOMING .....	9,517	3,666
MCKEAN .....	2,452	662
MERCER .....	5,929	3,982
MIFFLIN .....	3,287	1,074
MONROE .....	5,211	4,408
MONTGOMERY .....	36,813	32,385
MONTOUR .....	1,177	710
NORTHAMPTON .....	8,320	8,782
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	5,227	3,271
PERRY .....	4,277	1,194
PHILADELPHIA .....	13,107	114,159
PIKE .....	2,300	821
POTTER .....	1,684	422
SCHUYLKILL .....	12,689	9,914
SNYDER .....	2,973	725
SOMERSET .....	6,670	4,734
SULLIVAN .....	622	332
SUSQUEHANNA .....	3,650	1,371
TIOGA .....	3,596	845
UNION .....	2,933	1,060
VENANGO .....	4,377	1,650
WARREN .....	2,576	1,093
WASHINGTON .....	11,793	11,871
WAYNE .....	3,736	1,373
WESTMORELAND .....	20,605	18,997
WYOMING .....	2,537	902
YORK .....	32,933	12,421
<b>PENNSYLVANIA .....</b>	<b>648,831</b>	<b>574,100</b>

## OFFICIAL RESULTS - STATE SENATE

### Primary Election - April 24, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Gambone, Alfonso Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,904
	Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	20,595
3	Kitchen, Shirley M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	23,798
5	Tomlinson, Michael J. (REP)	Philadelphia	6,254
	Stack, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	12,298
7	Hughes, Vincent J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,142
9	Pileggi, Dominic F. (REP)	Delaware	15,601
	Howard, Roger (REP)	Chester	6,788
	Worrell, Patricia L. (DEM)	Delaware	8,011
11	Schwank, Judy (DEM)	Berks	11,164
13	Smucker, Lloyd K. (REP)	Lancaster	18,873
	O'Brien, Tom G. (DEM)	Lancaster	6,899
15	McNally, John (REP)	Dauphin	11,216
	Seeds, William C. Sr. (REP)	Dauphin	5,908
	First, Josh (REP)	Dauphin	6,049
	Taylor, Alvin Q. (DEM)	Dauphin	7,268
	Teplitz, Rob (DEM)	Dauphin	7,534
17	Gehret, Charles Henry (REP)	Montgomery	10,920
	Leach, Daylin (DEM)	Montgomery	11,467
19	Amentas, Christopher J. (REP)	Chester	17,657
	Dinniman, Andrew E. (DEM)	Chester	8,969
21	Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	17,904
23	Yaw, Gene (REP)	Lycoming	16,994
	Huffman, David A. Jr. (REP)	Lycoming	5,542
	Cleveland, Luana (DEM)	Lycoming	6,980

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
25	Scarnati, Joseph B. III (REP)	Jefferson	19,138
27	Gordner, John R. (REP)	Columbia	17,599
29	Rich, Brian R. (REP)	Schuylkill	10,550
	Argall, David G. (REP)	Schuylkill	12,610
	Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	14,241
31	Vance, Patricia H. (REP)	Cumberland	18,882
	Shaw, Andrew H. (REP)	Cumberland	14,291
33	Alloway, Richard II (REP)	Franklin	17,948
35	Houser, Timothy P. (REP)	Cambria	12,446
	Wozniak, John N. (DEM)	Cambria	20,516
37	Means, Sue A. (REP)	Allegheny	7,281
	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	5,691
	Raja, D. (REP)	Allegheny	10,035
39	Ward, Kim L. (REP)	Westmoreland	14,872
41	White, Don (REP)	Indiana	19,171
43	Costa, Jay Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,200
45	Brewster, James R. (DEM)	Allegheny	15,662
47	Vogel, Elder A. (REP)	Beaver	11,727
	Villella, Kimberly Pazzanita (DEM)	Beaver	16,577
49	Anderson, Janet S. (REP)	Erie	11,420
	Scutella, Terry M. (DEM)	Erie	3,544
	Harkins, John C. (DEM)	Erie	4,973
	Pitzer, Brian K. (DEM)	Erie	1,959
	Wiley, Sean D. (DEM)	Erie	7,055

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

### Primary Election – April 24, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	3,345
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	4,293
3	Owen, Jason (REP)	Erie	2,718
	Smith, Regina K. (REP)	Erie	2,326
	Bizzarro, Ryan A. (DEM)	Erie	4,080
4	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	3,713
5	Lucas, Greg (REP)	Erie	4,095
	White, Jason G. (DEM)	Erie	2,500
6	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	4,250
7	Longietti, Mark A. (DEM)	Mercer	3,169
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	5,297
9	Murtha, Jason T. (REP)	Lawrence	2,817
	Sainato, Christopher (DEM)	Lawrence	2,941
10	See, Michael K. (REP)	Beaver	3,404
	Gibbons, Jaret A. (DEM)	Beaver	3,413
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP)	Butler	4,702
12	Metcalf, Daryl (REP)	Butler	5,769
13	Lawrence, John (REP)	Chester	4,927
	Schott, Eric S. (DEM)	Chester	1,722
14	Marshall, Jim (REP)	Beaver	2,905
15	Christiana, James J. (REP)	Beaver	3,406
	Williams, Robert D. (DEM)	Beaver	5,002
16	Angus, Jeremy (REP)	Beaver	1,109
	Coder, Kathy (REP)	Allegheny	2,099
	Matzie, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	5,059
17	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	4,646
18	DiGirolamo, Gene D. (REP)	Bucks	3,239
19	Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	3,870
20	Purcell, Mark (DEM)	Allegheny	2,124
	Schulenburg, David I. (DEM)	Allegheny	468
	Ravenstahl, Adam J. (DEM)	Allegheny	3,332
21	Costa, Domic James (DEM)	Allegheny	4,424
22	Cratsley, Chris (REP)	Allegheny	1,834
	Molchany, Erin C. (DEM)	Allegheny	2,944
	Schmolzer, Martin Michael (DEM)	Allegheny	2,188
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	5,285
24	Preston, Joseph Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	2,442
	Gainey, Ed (DEM)	Allegheny	4,687
25	Doyle, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	2,199
	Yakim, John G. (REP)	Allegheny	1,702
	Markosek, Joseph (DEM)	Allegheny	4,214
26	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	4,363
	Hays, Mike D. (DEM)	Chester	1,811
27	Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,299
28	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	6,013
29	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	4,482
	Munroe, Brian (DEM)	Bucks	2,293
30	Vulakovich, Randy (REP)	Allegheny	4,950
	Tusick, David T. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,306

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
31	Chapman, Anne M. (REP)	Bucks	3,090
	Bosley, Helen R. (REP)	Bucks	1,842
	Santarsiero, Steven J. (DEM)	Bucks	2,989
32	Paladin, Lawrence G. Jr. (REP)	Allegheny	2,096
	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,452
33	Vaerewyck, Gerry (REP)	Allegheny	2,879
	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	4,158
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	4,911
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,278
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	4,371
37	Black, Stephen D. (REP)	Lancaster	2,515
	McFarland, Barry Isaiah, (REP)	Lancaster	522
	Fee, Mindy (REP)	Lancaster	4,271
	Stahley, Russell U. (DEM)	Lancaster	1,079
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	4,825
39	Saccone, Rick (REP)	Allegheny	2,705
	D'Alessandro, Shauna (REP)	Allegheny	1,569
	Levdansky, Dave (DEM)	Allegheny	4,103
	Rhoderick, Robert E. Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	2,009
40	Maher, John (REP)	Allegheny	6,495
41	Aument, Ryan P. (REP)	Lancaster	5,668
42	Smith, Matt (DEM)	Allegheny	4,733
43	Greiner, Keith J. (REP)	Lancaster	5,534
	Weigel, John M. (DEM)	Lancaster	1,298
44	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	4,256
	Scappe, Mark (DEM)	Allegheny	3,149
45	Kime, Aaron L. (REP)	Allegheny	2,333
	Kotik, Nick M. (DEM)	Allegheny	4,188
	Taylor, Maribeth L. (DEM)	Allegheny	963
46	White, Jesse J. (DEM)	Washington	4,240
47	Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	6,624
	Richardson, Shane V. (DEM)	York	984
	Speed, Sarah D. (DEM)	York	1,880
48	Neuman, Brandon P. (DEM)	Washington	4,068
49	Massafra, Richard J. (REP)	Washington	1,965
	Barli, Randy J. (DEM)	Washington	1,263
	Daley, Peter J. II (DEM)	Washington	3,541
50	Toothman, George (REP)	Greene	712
	Fischer, Mark W. (REP)	Greene	1,590
	DeWeese, H. William (DEM)	Greene	3,159
51	Gearing, Gary (REP)	Fayette	1,019
	Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	2,797
52	Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	3,378
53	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	3,623
54	Evankovich, Eli (REP)	Westmoreland	3,810
55	Palaika, John (REP)	Westmoreland	2,885
	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	4,037
56	Dunbar, George S. (REP)	Westmoreland	4,270
	Kuznik, Marybeth (DEM)	Westmoreland	1,552
	Geissler, Raymond Bud Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	2,465



## ELECTIONS

7 - 13

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
57	Krieger, Tim (REP)	Westmoreland	3,996
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	3,955
59	Reese, Mike (REP)	Westmoreland	4,814
	Ellenberger, Harriet (DEM)	Westmoreland	2,794
60	Pyle, Jeffrey Paul (REP)	Armstrong	5,106
	Bowman, Jo Ellen (DEM)	Armstrong	2,552
61	Harper, Kate M. (REP)	Montgomery	4,013
	White, Jo (DEM)	Montgomery	2,245
62	Reed, Dave (REP)	Indiana	3,976
63	Oberlander, Donna (REP)	Clarion	5,600
64	Smith, Randall G. (REP)	Butler	1,112
	Myers, Thomas Owen (REP)	Venango	1,827
	James, R. Lee (REP)	Venango	2,927
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	4,034
66	Brown, James Mark (REP)	Jefferson	579
	Dush, Chris E. (REP)	Jefferson	2,691
	Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	3,150
67	Causser, Marlin T. (REP)	McKean	4,855
68	Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	5,664
69	Metzgar, Carl W. (REP)	Somerset	6,025
70	Bradford, Matthew D. (DEM)	Montgomery	2,057
71	Stalley, Sherry L. (REP)	Cambria	3,117
	Barbin, Bryan E. (DEM)	Cambria	6,357
72	Burns, Frank J. (DEM)	Cambria	7,160
73	Wilson, Randall J. (REP)	Cambria	2,346
	Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	5,310
74	Sankey, Thomas R. III (REP)	Clearfield	3,874
	McCracken, Mark B. (DEM)	Clearfield	2,933
75	Gabler, Matt (REP)	Clearfield	4,102
76	Hanna, Mke (DEM)	Clinton	2,524
77	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	3,234
78	Hess, Dick L. (REP)	Bedford	5,485
79	Geist, Richard A. (REP)	Blair	2,535
	McGinnis, John D. (REP)	Blair	2,718
80	Stern, Jerry Allen (REP)	Blair	6,325
81	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	4,709
82	Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	3,494
	Knepp, James C. (REP)	Juniata	1,034
	Felmlee, James W. (REP)	Mifflin	2,386
83	Rogers, Harry J. Jr. (REP)	Lycoming	4,194
	Mirabito, Rick (DEM)	Lycoming	2,151
84	Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	5,680
85	Keller, Fred (REP)	Snyder	4,940
86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	6,144
87	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	8,729
88	Delozier, Sheryl McVitty (REP)	Cumberland	7,483
89	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	5,128
	Spicka, Susan J. (DEM)	Cumberland	1,805
90	Rock, Todd A. (REP)	Franklin	5,843
91	Moul, Dan P. (REP)	Adams	5,079

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
92	Derr, Scott A. (REP)	York	1,895
	Pugliese, Anthony (REP)	York	1,905
	Sieg, William J. (REP)	York	1,112
	Regan, Mike (REP)	York	3,266
	Johnson, Dan (REP)	York	988
	Comrey, Charles R. (DEM)	York	1,960
93	Miller, Ron (REP)	York	4,620
	Merisolis, Ernie (REP)	York	3,087
	Small, Linda E. (DEM)	York	2,275
94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	4,075
	Henshaw, Kelly A. (REP)	York	2,892
95	DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	2,157
96	Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP)	Lancaster	1,331
	Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	1,589
97	Bear, John C. (REP)	Lancaster	6,533
98	Hickernell, Davd S. (REP)	Lancaster	5,243
99	Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP)	Lancaster	4,774
100	Cutler, Bryan D. (REP)	Lancaster	4,644
101	Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	5,086
102	Eisenhauer, Joe B. (REP)	Lebanon	2,097
	Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)	Lebanon	4,385
	Hawk, Tom A. (REP)	Lebanon	1,149
103	Martin-Roberts, Gloria E. (DEM)	Dauphin	1,031
	Christ, Roy (DEM)	Dauphin	1,540
	Kim, Patty H. (DEM)	Dauphin	1,583
	Singleton, Karl Lewis (DEM)	Dauphin	1,341
104	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	Dauphin	4,716
	Lewis, Jenna L. (REP)	Dauphin	3,049
	Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM)	Dauphin	3,389
105	Marsico, Ron (REP)	Dauphin	7,752
	McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM)	Dauphin	3,393
106	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	5,881
	Kamara, Osman (DEM)	Dauphin	2,154
107	Masser, Kurt A. (REP)	Northumberland	3,063
	Yeager, Ted T. (DEM)	Northumberland	2,663
	Pfaff, Chris (DEM)	Montour	862
108	Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP)	Northumberland	4,770
109	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	3,630
	Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM)	Columbia	2,134
	Geffken, James M. (DEM)	Columbia	801
110	Pickett, Tina L. (REP)	Bradford	5,314
111	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	5,817
	Dahlender, Jeffrey C. (DEM)	Susquehanna	1,936
112	Smith, Ken J. (DEM)	Lackawanna	3,376
	Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM)	Lackawanna	3,653
113	Murphy, Kevin P. (DEM)	Lackawanna	4,066
	Flynn, Marty (DEM)	Lackawanna	4,309
114	Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM)	Lackawanna	5,388
115	Kane, Theresa (REP)	Lackawanna	2,429
	Farina, Frank (DEM)	Lackawanna	4,327
	Castellani, Randy A. (DEM)	Lackawanna	4,219
116	Toohil, Tarah (REP)	Luzerne	3,431
	Young, Ransom S. (DEM)	Luzerne	2,576
117	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	5,087

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
118	Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	4,291
119	Arnold, Rick (REP)	Luzerne	1,938
	Mullery, Gerald J. (DEM)	Luzerne	3,950
120	Kaufer, Aaron D. (REP)	Luzerne	2,918
	Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	4,212
121	Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	4,372
122	Heffley, Doyle M. (REP)	Carbon	3,913
	Strubinger, Gerald Francis (DEM)	Carbon	1,578
	Rabenold, Ronald J. (DEM)	Carbon	2,951
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	6,092
124	Knowles, Jerry (REP)	Schuylkill	4,478
	Padora, Larry J. (REP)	Schuylkill	3,378
125	Tobash, Mike G. (REP)	Schuylkill	6,087
	Harman, Vicki (REP)	Schuylkill	3,326
126	Billman, James R. (REP)	Berks	2,148
	Rozzi, Mark (DEM)	Berks	2,820
	Denbowski, Frank Bernard (DEM)	Berks	1,592
	Delcollo, John A. (DEM)	Berks	381
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	1,754
128	Gillen, Mark M. (REP)	Berks	5,337
129	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	4,798
	Saar, Erik (DEM)	Berks	2,105
130	Maloney, David M. (REP)	Berks	4,179
	Diesinger, Russell James (DEM)	Berks	2,190
131	Simmons, Justin J. (REP)	Lehigh	3,059
	Deely, Kevin T. Jr. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,021
132	Schlossberg, Mike (DEM)	Lehigh	1,884
133	Molony, David (REP)	Lehigh	1,250
	Brennan, Joseph F. (DEM)	Lehigh	2,099
134	Mackenzie, Ryan E. (REP)	Lehigh	5,475
	Dabrow, Arlene (REP)	Lehigh	876
	Slattery, Patrick J. (DEM)	Lehigh	3,609
135	Barreto, Kenneth R. (REP)	Lehigh	1,773
	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	2,922
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	2,721
137	Emrick, Joe (REP)	Northampton	2,796
	Capozzolo, Joseph H. (DEM)	Northampton	2,333
138	Hahn, Marcia M. (REP)	Northampton	3,344
	Altieri, Leslie M. (DEM)	Northampton	2,113
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	4,423
140	David, Eric (REP)	Bucks	1,582
	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	3,203
141	Sposato, Anthony (REP)	Bucks	1,728
	Davis, Tina (DEM)	Bucks	3,065
142	Farry, Frank A. (REP)	Bucks	3,688
143	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	4,658
	Frederick, Joseph (DEM)	Bucks	2,552
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	4,425
145	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	4,240
	Whitesell, Mary A. (DEM)	Bucks	1,865
146	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	2,824
	Painter, Mark (DEM)	Montgomery	1,496
147	Toepel, Marcy L. (REP)	Montgomery	3,710
	White, Betty J. (DEM)	Montgomery	1,349

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
148	Gerber, Mike (DEM)	Montgomery	3,419
149	Hamilton, Perrin C. (REP)	Montgomery	2,467
	Briggs, Tim (DEM)	Montgomery	2,926
150	Vereb, Mike A. (REP)	Montgomery	3,238
	Devine, Kelly Lynn (DEM)	Montgomery	1,631
151	Stephens, Todd (REP)	Montgomery	3,338
	Sylanteng, Will (DEM)	Montgomery	2,068
152	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	3,631
	Kolla, Ronald Adam (DEM)	Montgomery	1,731
153	Mattiacci, Nicholas W. (REP)	Montgomery	3,528
	Dean, Madeleine (DEM)	Montgomery	5,388
154	McCarter, Steve (DEM)	Montgomery	5,440
155	Muller, John Mark (REP)	Chester	1,726
	Corbin, Becky (REP)	Chester	3,336
	Maxwell, Joshua A. (DEM)	Chester	1,670
156	Truitt, Dan (REP)	Chester	4,519
	Binder, Bret M. (DEM)	Chester	1,252
	Jones, Cassandra L. (DEM)	Chester	1,117
157	Kampf, Warren E. (REP)	Chester	4,271
	Drucker, Paul J. (DEM)	Chester	2,284
158	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	4,397
	Rzucidlo, Susan F. (DEM)	Chester	1,965
159	Schiliro, James D. (REP)	Delaware	1,807
	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	2,178
160	Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	Delaware	7,125
161	Hackett, Joe (REP)	Delaware	5,217
	DeMarco, Larry (DEM)	Delaware	2,264
162	Miccarelli, Nick (REP)	Delaware	4,406
163	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	4,164
	Cassidy, Robert T. (DEM)	Delaware	799
	Bonner, Sheamus (DEM)	Delaware	1,977
164	Toole, Earl (REP)	Delaware	2,782
	Davidson, Margo L. (DEM)	Delaware	2,224
165	Adolph, William F. Jr. (REP)	Delaware	5,655
166	Toal, Bill (REP)	Delaware	3,927
	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	3,156
167	Milne, Duane D. (REP)	Chester	3,489
	Corrigan, Joe (REP)	Chester	1,940
168	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	6,240
	Alois, Beth (DEM)	Delaware	2,171
169	Kralle, David M. (REP)	Philadelphia	2,097
	McCann, John (REP)	Philadelphia	992
	Neilson, Ed (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,710
170	Weiss, George W. Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,758
	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,688
171	Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	Centre	4,637
	Lee, Christopher G. (DEM)	Centre	1,849
172	Taubenberger, Al (REP)	Philadelphia	2,168
	Collins, Daniel (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,305
	Boyle, Kevin J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,512
173	McGeehan, Michael Patrick (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,620
174	Sabatina, John P. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,952
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,656
176	Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	2,308
	Madden, Maureen E. (DEM)	Monroe	1,791

## ELECTIONS

7 - 15

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
177	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,303
	Dunbar, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,907
178	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	4,914
179	Clay, James W. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,900
180	Ramos, Jonathan (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,774
	Johnson, Anthony Pernel (DEM)	Philadelphia	140
	Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,283
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	5,192
182	Sims, Brian K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,759
	Josephs, Babette (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,524
183	Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	3,093
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,885
185	Donatucci, Maria P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,160
186	Harris, Jordan A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,003
	Roberts, Damon K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,565
	Hannah, Timothy (DEM)	Philadelphia	364
187	Day, Gary W. (REP)	Lehigh	4,072
	Haas, Joseph M. (DEM)	Berks	1,476
	Bispels, William Charles (DEM)	Berks	672
188	Adkins, Ernest (REP)	Philadelphia	191
	Muhammad, Fatimah Loren (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,136
	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,938
189	Brown, Rosemary M. (REP)	Monroe	2,763
	Forrest, Elizabeth A. (DEM)	Pike	1,638
190	Logan, Wanda (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,192
	Blackwell-Watson, Audrey (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,012
	Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,636
	Thornton, Lemuel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	422
191	Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	6,236

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
192	Bishop, Louise (DEM)	Philadelphia	7,017
	Mega, Will (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,017
193	Tallman, Will F. (REP)	Adams	5,443
194	Bateman, Linda M. Wolfe (REP)	Philadelphia	1,043
	Delissio, Pamela A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,912
	Bailey, Ray (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,171
195	Kleeman, Andrew J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,547
	Brownlee, Michelle F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,392
	Morgan, Takkeem L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	140
	Jones, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	510
196	Grove, Seth M. (REP)	York	5,770
	Bradley, Dan (REP)	York	1,173
197	Crum, Steve L. (REP)	Philadelphia	156
	Miranda, J. P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,997
	Walker, Kenneth T. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,478
	Williams, Jewel (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,563
	Ali, Jamil M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	504
198	Presley, Charisma D. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,424
	Boyd, Malik L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,102
	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,087
199	Bloom, Stephen (REP)	Philadelphia	5,924
200	Parker, Cherelle Lesley (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,336
201	Kinsey, Stephen (DEM)	Philadelphia	4,562
	Ellis, Michael K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,811
	Gamble, Karl K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	776
202	St. Louis, Numa F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	2,064
	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	3,597
203	Thomas, Lamont W. (DEM)	Philadelphia	1,646
	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	7,572

## THE 2012 GENERAL ELECTION – NOVEMBER 6, 2012

### VOTER REGISTRATION FOR PRIMARY ELECTION

COUNTY	REPUBLICAN	DEMOCRATIC	OTHER PARTIES	ALL PARTIES
ADAMS .....	32,360	19,791	9,005	61,156
ALLEGHENY .....	250,279	556,819	117,253	924,351
ARMSTRONG .....	20,374	17,582	4,191	42,147
BEAVER .....	37,114	65,739	12,304	115,157
BEDFORD .....	19,371	10,072	2,746	32,189
BERKS .....	93,598	120,547	36,211	250,356
BLAIR .....	46,300	28,771	10,257	85,328
BRADFORD .....	23,282	12,163	5,045	40,490
BUCKS .....	178,415	189,111	68,080	435,606
BUTLER .....	62,863	43,970	15,929	122,762
CAMBRIA .....	27,944	51,205	7,839	86,988
CAMERON .....	1,764	1,500	387	3,651
CARBON .....	14,758	19,020	5,239	39,017
CENTRE .....	42,979	46,828	23,142	112,949
CHESTER .....	150,692	128,351	58,779	337,822
CLARION .....	12,339	9,274	2,507	24,120
CLEARFIELD .....	23,443	22,249	5,482	51,174
CLINTON .....	9,806	10,284	2,879	22,969
COLUMBIA .....	16,759	17,054	6,075	39,888
CRAWFORD .....	26,700	21,995	6,016	54,711
CUMBERLAND .....	81,204	52,805	24,185	158,194
DAUPHIN .....	74,144	81,749	23,031	178,924
DELAWARE .....	176,167	174,595	46,576	397,338
ELK .....	7,564	10,634	2,104	20,302
ERIE .....	60,196	95,438	21,217	176,851
FAYETTE .....	23,640	60,441	7,600	91,681
FOREST .....	1,593	1,384	255	3,232
FRANKLIN .....	49,601	25,731	12,074	87,406
FULTON .....	5,430	3,025	889	9,344
GREENE .....	6,541	14,283	1,839	22,663
HUNTINGDON .....	16,210	9,673	2,941	28,824
INDIANA .....	23,873	24,884	8,621	57,378
JEFFERSON .....	15,305	10,324	2,920	28,549
JUNIATA .....	7,850	4,421	1,276	13,547
LACKAWANNA .....	39,358	96,959	13,157	149,474
LANCASTER .....	167,063	100,056	47,448	314,567
LAWRENCE .....	22,762	32,946	6,001	61,709
LEBANON .....	43,943	26,470	11,063	81,476
LEHIGH .....	76,493	112,948	37,012	226,453
LUZERNE .....	63,942	110,911	19,284	194,137
LYCOMING .....	35,400	24,055	8,609	68,064
MCKEAN .....	14,377	8,262	3,222	25,861
MERCER .....	30,346	35,897	8,995	75,238
MIFFLIN .....	13,999	8,059	2,387	24,445
MONROE .....	35,579	52,101	21,199	108,879
MONTGOMERY .....	214,321	253,481	83,303	551,105
MONTOUR .....	6,325	5,159	2,034	13,518
NORTHAMPTON .....	70,439	101,458	37,517	209,414
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	25,532	23,221	6,225	54,978
PERRY .....	16,746	7,339	3,160	27,245
PHILADELPHIA .....	132,571	856,144	110,482	1,099,197
PIKE .....	17,842	15,397	8,601	41,840
POTTER .....	6,692	3,217	1,004	10,913
SCHUYLKILL .....	40,800	36,540	8,976	86,316
SNYDER .....	13,324	5,658	2,591	21,573
SOMERSET .....	26,140	21,158	4,562	51,860
SULLIVAN .....	2,266	1,613	363	4,242
SUSQUEHANNA .....	14,205	8,750	3,208	26,163
TIOGA .....	15,139	7,551	3,311	26,001
UNION .....	12,411	7,461	4,078	23,950
VENANGO .....	16,973	12,056	3,744	32,773
WARREN .....	13,993	11,106	4,012	29,111
WASHINGTON .....	49,252	77,923	15,156	142,331
WAYNE .....	17,109	10,512	4,956	32,577
WESTMORELAND .....	90,032	122,432	25,542	238,006
WYOMING .....	9,340	5,979	1,936	17,255
YORK .....	135,972	101,786	42,522	280,280
<b>TOTAL .....</b>	<b>3,131,144</b>	<b>4,266,317</b>	<b>1,110,554</b>	<b>8,508,015</b>

**PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES**  
**General Election – November 6, 2012**

COUNTY	ROMNEY MITT REPUBLICAN	OBAMA BARACK DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS .....	26,767	15,091	599
ALLEGHENY .....	262,039	352,687	7,355
ARMSTRONG .....	20,142	9,045	415
BEAVER .....	42,344	37,055	1,075
BEDFORD .....	16,702	4,788	207
BERKS .....	84,702	83,011	2,607
BLAIR .....	33,319	16,276	646
BRADFORD .....	14,410	8,624	392
BUCKS .....	156,579	160,521	3,916
BUTLER .....	59,761	28,550	1,134
CAMBRIA .....	35,163	24,249	1,114
CAMERON .....	1,359	724	28
CARBON .....	13,504	11,580	497
CENTRE .....	34,001	34,176	1,449
CHESTER .....	124,840	124,311	2,822
CLARION .....	10,828	5,056	302
CLEARFIELD .....	20,347	11,121	499
CLINTON .....	7,303	5,734	228
COLUMBIA .....	14,236	10,937	450
CRAWFORD .....	20,901	13,883	604
CUMBERLAND .....	64,809	44,367	1,638
DAUPHIN .....	57,450	64,965	1,593
DELAWARE .....	110,853	171,792	2,919
ELK .....	7,579	5,463	196
ERIE .....	49,025	68,036	1,558
FAYETTE .....	26,018	21,971	516
FOREST .....	1,383	896	33
FRANKLIN .....	43,260	18,995	823
FULTON .....	4,814	1,310	71
GREENE .....	8,428	5,852	184
HUNTINGDON .....	11,979	5,409	251
INDIANA .....	21,257	14,473	591
JEFFERSON .....	13,048	4,787	262
JUNIATA .....	6,862	2,547	126
LACKAWANNA .....	35,085	61,838	1,092
LANCASTER .....	130,669	88,481	3,286
LAWRENCE .....	21,047	17,513	476
LEBANON .....	35,872	19,900	808
LEHIGH .....	66,874	78,283	1,845
LUZERNE .....	58,325	64,307	1,807
LYCOMING .....	30,658	15,203	632
MCKEAN .....	9,545	5,297	266
MERCER .....	25,925	24,232	706
MIFFLIN .....	11,939	4,273	159
MONROE .....	26,867	35,221	829
MONTGOMERY .....	174,381	233,356	4,463
MONTOUR .....	4,652	3,053	126
NORTHAMPTON .....	61,446	67,606	1,683
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	19,518	13,072	622
PERRY .....	13,120	5,685	323
PHILADELPHIA .....	96,467	588,806	5,054
PIKE .....	12,786	10,210	283
POTTER .....	5,231	1,897	114
SCHUYLKILL .....	32,278	24,546	903
SNYDER .....	10,073	4,687	242
SOMERSET .....	23,984	9,436	522
SULLIVAN .....	1,868	1,034	47
SUSQUEHANNA .....	10,800	6,935	309
TIOGA .....	11,342	5,357	305
UNION .....	9,896	6,109	263
VENANGO .....	13,815	7,945	407
WARREN .....	10,010	6,995	294
WASHINGTON .....	53,230	40,345	1,175
WAYNE .....	12,896	8,396	315
WESTMORELAND .....	103,932	63,722	1,918
WYOMING .....	6,587	5,061	224
YORK .....	113,304	73,191	2,734
<b>PENNSYLVANIA .....</b>	<b>2,680,434</b>	<b>2,990,274</b>	<b>71,332</b>

**OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES SENATE**  
**General Election – November 6, 2012**

COUNTY	SMITH TOM REPUBLICAN	CASEY, JR. BOB DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS .....	25,467	15,763	1,002
ALLEGHENY .....	236,546	362,459	12,106
ARMSTRONG .....	19,442	9,496	574
BEAVER .....	38,092	39,970	1,701
BEDFORD .....	15,673	5,553	347
BERKS .....	78,679	84,403	2,909
BLAIR .....	31,666	17,424	1,097
BRADFORD .....	14,423	8,234	581
BUCKS .....	147,595	162,258	4,303
BUTLER .....	56,320	30,620	1,751
CAMBRIA .....	30,202	28,779	1,330
CAMERON .....	1,277	767	69
CARBON .....	12,758	11,924	589
CENTRE .....	32,112	34,156	2,212
CHESTER .....	119,296	125,671	4,598
CLARION .....	10,451	5,105	585
CLEARFIELD .....	19,845	11,286	713
CLINTON .....	7,020	5,857	295
COLUMBIA .....	13,509	11,336	592
CRAWFORD .....	21,140	13,146	927
CUMBERLAND .....	61,296	46,294	2,445
DAUPHIN .....	53,649	65,235	1,726
DELAWARE .....	103,719	170,477	2,746
ELK .....	7,182	5,611	386
ERIE .....	48,708	65,406	2,837
FAYETTE .....	22,950	24,298	846
FOREST .....	1,356	884	61
FRANKLIN .....	41,697	19,726	1,286
FULTON .....	4,407	1,605	125
GREENE .....	7,262	6,768	269
HUNTINGDON .....	11,285	5,820	434
INDIANA .....	20,452	14,908	843
JEFFERSON .....	12,780	4,878	428
JUNIATA .....	6,337	3,010	204
LACKAWANNA .....	30,928	64,940	1,543
LANCASTER .....	127,135	88,778	4,387
LAWRENCE .....	19,353	18,603	689
LEBANON .....	33,843	21,007	1,110
LEHIGH .....	62,071	79,527	2,712
LUZERNE .....	53,168	66,951	2,738
LYCOMING .....	29,024	16,179	951
MCKEAN .....	9,250	5,355	316
MERCER .....	24,772	24,314	1,101
MIFFLIN .....	11,099	4,937	268
MONROE .....	25,579	33,502	918
MONTGOMERY .....	163,882	235,197	3,712
MONTOUR .....	4,435	3,121	190
NORTHAMPTON .....	56,268	68,203	1,821
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	19,057	12,904	720
PERRY .....	12,420	6,168	504
PHILADELPHIA .....	84,461	564,886	4,503
PIKE .....	12,267	10,081	450
POTTER .....	5,035	1,950	169
SCHUYLKILL .....	31,625	24,639	1,204
SNYDER .....	9,851	4,651	366
SOMERSET .....	22,190	10,866	744
SULLIVAN .....	1,803	1,050	72
SUSQUEHANNA .....	10,555	7,082	385
TIOGA .....	11,179	5,255	381
UNION .....	9,592	6,112	370
VENANGO .....	13,608	7,816	608
WARREN .....	10,136	6,432	483
WASHINGTON .....	48,047	43,711	1,850
WAYNE .....	12,276	8,791	433
WESTMORELAND .....	95,218	69,431	3,060
WYOMING .....	6,391	5,117	310
YORK .....	108,021	74,681	4,941
<b>PENNSYLVANIA .....</b>	<b>2,509,132</b>	<b>3,021,364</b>	<b>96,926</b>

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – UNITED STATES CONGRESS

### General Election – November 6, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Featherman, John (REP)	Philadelphia	41,708
	Brady, Robert A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	235,394
2	Mansfield, Robert Allen Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	33,381
	Fattah, Chaka (DEM)	Philadelphia	318,176
	Foster, James (IND)	Philadelphia	4,829
3	Kelly, Mike (REP)	Butler	165,826
	Eaton, Missa (DEM)	Mercer	123,933
	Porter, Steven (IND)	Erie	12,755
4	Perry, Scott (REP)	York	144,357
	Perkinson, Harry (DEM)	York	85,549
	Wolff, Wayne W. (IND)	York	11,524
	Koffenberger, Michael Bryant (LIB)	York	6,210
5	Thompson, Glenn (REP)	Centre	177,740
	Dumas, Charles (DEM)	Centre	104,725
6	Gerlach, Jim (REP)	Chester	191,725
	Trivedi, Manan (DEM)	Berks	143,803
7	Meehan, Patrick L. (REP)	Delaware	209,942
	Badey, George (DEM)	Delaware	143,509
8	Fitzpatrick, Michael (REP)	Bucks	199,379
	Boockvar, Kathy (DEM)	Bucks	152,859
9	Shuster, Bill (REP)	Blair	169,177
	Ramsburg, Karen (DEM)	Franklin	105,128

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
10	Marino, Thomas A. (REP)	Lycoming	179,563
	Scollo, Philip (DEM)	Pike	94,227
11	Barletta, Lou (REP)	Luzerne	166,967
	Silip, Gene (DEM)	Dauphin	118,231
12	Rothfus, Keith J. (REP)	Allegheny	175,352
	Critz, Mark S. (DEM)	Cambria	163,589
13	Rooney, Joseph James (REP)	Montgomery	93,918
	Schwartz, Allyson Y. (DEM)	Montgomery	209,901
14	Lessmann, Hans (REP)	Allegheny	75,702
	Doyle, Mike (DEM)	Allegheny	251,932
15	Dent, Charles W. (REP)	Lehigh	168,960
	Daugherty, Rick (DEM)	Lehigh	128,764
16	Pitts, Joseph R. (REP)	Chester	156,192
	Strader, Aryanna C. (DEM)	Chester	111,185
	Murphy, John A. (IND)	Chester	12,250
	Bednarski, James F. (BFC)	Lancaster	5,154
17	Cummings, Laureen A. (REP)	Lackawanna	106,208
	Cartwright, Matthew A. (DEM)	Lackawanna	161,393
18	Murphy, Tim (REP)	Allegheny	216,727
	Maggi, Larry (DEM)	Washington	122,146

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – ATTORNEY GENERAL

### General Election – November 6, 2012

COUNTY	FREED DAVID J. REPUBLICAN	KANE KATHLEEN G. DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS .....	23,170	17,382	1,289
ALLEGHENY .....	217,223	368,934	17,290
ARMSTRONG .....	15,376	12,625	1,023
BEAVER .....	33,444	42,706	2,805
BEDFORD .....	13,512	7,410	481
BERKS .....	73,574	86,962	3,216
BLAIR .....	27,796	20,889	1,387
BRADFORD .....	12,842	9,280	730
BUCKS .....	143,949	162,312	5,046
BUTLER .....	49,845	34,884	2,997
CAMBRIA .....	23,745	34,000	1,961
CAMERON .....	1,082	906	84
CARBON .....	10,851	13,176	757
CENTRE .....	26,713	38,098	2,822
CHESTER .....	116,601	124,340	6,369
CLARION .....	8,750	6,550	613
CLEARFIELD .....	15,486	14,973	1,090
CLINTON .....	5,691	6,923	416
COLUMBIA .....	11,782	12,566	770
CRAWFORD .....	18,868	14,417	1,430
CUMBERLAND .....	62,388	44,310	2,929
DAUPHIN .....	52,478	65,667	1,894
DELAWARE .....	106,132	164,738	3,290
ELK .....	5,947	6,676	461
ERIE .....	45,336	64,910	4,368
FAYETTE .....	18,743	27,355	1,199
FOREST .....	1,127	1,055	92
FRANKLIN .....	37,377	22,881	1,820
FULTON .....	4,112	1,692	193
GREENE .....	5,885	7,740	426
HUNTINGDON .....	9,709	7,123	520
INDIANA .....	17,435	17,139	1,226
JEFFERSON .....	10,395	6,891	629
JUNIATA .....	5,638	3,587	243
LACKAWANNA .....	24,709	69,364	2,103
LANCASTER .....	118,414	95,011	5,091
LAWRENCE .....	17,431	19,765	1,014
LEBANON .....	31,549	22,366	1,454
LEHIGH .....	59,200	80,113	3,408
LUZERNE .....	44,865	71,531	3,825
LYCOMING .....	25,628	18,590	1,393
MCKEAN .....	8,662	5,509	438
MERCER .....	22,649	25,314	1,521
MIFFLIN .....	9,533	6,242	368
MONROE .....	23,503	34,298	1,062
MONTGOMERY .....	164,182	231,043	4,352
MONTOUR .....	3,877	3,504	242
NORTHAMPTON .....	53,990	68,169	2,013
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	16,201	15,186	911
PERRY .....	11,646	6,739	605
PHILADELPHIA .....	84,224	560,401	5,426
PIKE .....	11,559	9,673	611
POTTER .....	4,681	2,132	230
SCHUYLKILL .....	26,158	29,275	1,546
SNYDER .....	8,844	5,403	429
SOMERSET .....	18,148	14,123	1,107
SULLIVAN .....	1,544	1,232	95
SUSQUEHANNA .....	9,197	7,990	603
TIOGA .....	10,670	5,412	519
UNION .....	8,824	6,644	429
VENANGO .....	11,601	9,254	903
WARREN .....	8,886	6,934	739
WASHINGTON .....	42,008	47,441	2,880
WAYNE .....	10,725	9,956	573
WESTMORELAND .....	81,931	78,847	4,510
WYOMING .....	5,777	5,548	384
YORK .....	99,688	81,451	5,490
PENNSYLVANIA .....	2,313,506	3,125,557	128,140



## OFFICIAL RESULTS – AUDITOR GENERAL

### General Election – November 6, 2012

COUNTY	MAHER JOHN REPUBLICAN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE A. DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS .....	25,650	13,290	2,308
ALLEGHENY .....	239,415	337,094	24,067
ARMSTRONG .....	17,632	9,671	1,510
BEAVER .....	36,693	38,112	3,772
BEDFORD .....	15,137	4,813	1,149
BERKS .....	83,968	70,192	6,062
BLAIR .....	31,492	15,522	2,570
BRADFORD .....	14,247	6,692	1,551
BUCKS .....	155,071	144,175	7,355
BUTLER .....	55,778	27,261	4,117
CAMBRIA .....	27,945	27,281	3,565
CAMERON .....	1,219	676	145
CARBON .....	11,973	10,659	1,523
CENTRE .....	32,438	29,562	4,653
CHESTER .....	128,308	104,263	11,573
CLARION .....	9,928	4,821	1,036
CLEARFIELD .....	18,236	10,734	2,103
CLINTON .....	6,622	5,409	743
COLUMBIA .....	12,912	10,429	1,431
CRAWFORD .....	20,342	12,172	1,834
CUMBERLAND .....	64,500	38,563	5,245
DAUPHIN .....	56,756	58,127	2,865
DELAWARE .....	117,109	147,212	5,131
ELK .....	6,663	5,401	885
ERIE .....	49,870	57,998	5,649
FAYETTE .....	21,078	23,877	1,842
FOREST .....	1,302	797	146
FRANKLIN .....	41,509	16,342	3,553
FULTON .....	4,357	1,227	344
GREENE .....	6,778	6,325	702
HUNTINGDON .....	11,217	4,840	1,072
INDIANA .....	19,118	14,112	2,187
JEFFERSON .....	11,769	4,923	1,073
JUNIATA .....	6,324	2,407	552
LACKAWANNA .....	31,170	56,853	4,903
LANCASTER .....	129,749	75,857	10,220
LAWRENCE .....	18,838	17,387	1,679
LEBANON .....	34,547	17,464	2,572
LEHIGH .....	63,991	69,838	6,256
LUZERNE .....	49,693	58,874	8,104
LYCOMING .....	27,562	15,025	2,464
MCKEAN .....	9,328	4,379	749
MERCER .....	24,609	22,231	2,373
MIFFLIN .....	11,094	4,038	743
MONROE .....	25,381	30,641	1,700
MONTGOMERY .....	178,215	208,899	5,960
MONTOUR .....	4,297	2,692	518
NORTHAMPTON .....	59,031	59,490	3,037
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	17,778	11,329	2,398
PERRY .....	12,499	5,122	1,052
PHILADELPHIA .....	95,235	534,600	7,753
PIKE .....	12,230	9,012	1,031
POTTER .....	4,939	1,643	374
SCHUYLKILL .....	29,526	22,636	3,701
SNYDER .....	9,633	3,813	905
SOMERSET .....	21,042	10,067	1,833
SULLIVAN .....	1,673	984	174
SUSQUEHANNA .....	10,542	5,818	1,173
TIOGA .....	11,146	4,278	968
UNION .....	9,525	5,288	845
VENANGO .....	13,144	6,989	1,390
WARREN .....	9,401	5,774	1,183
WASHINGTON .....	47,292	40,787	3,686
WAYNE .....	12,166	7,487	1,232
WESTMORELAND .....	90,665	66,737	6,503
WYOMING .....	6,605	4,205	727
YORK .....	102,865	74,349	8,357
PENNSYLVANIA .....	2,548,767	2,729,565	210,876

## OFFICIAL RESULTS - STATE TREASURER

### General Election - November 6, 2012

COUNTY	VAUGHAN DIANA IREY REPUBLICAN	MCCORD ROBERT M. DEMOCRATIC	ALL OTHERS
ADAMS .....	24,503	14,451	2,197
ALLEGHENY .....	221,408	347,735	25,300
ARMSTRONG .....	16,439	10,620	1,515
BEAVER .....	35,167	39,294	3,564
BEDFORD .....	14,460	5,726	893
BERKS .....	77,255	77,506	5,171
BLAIR .....	30,211	17,148	2,130
BRADFORD .....	14,031	7,356	1,126
BUCKS .....	148,177	151,097	6,697
BUTLER .....	53,187	29,589	3,971
CAMBRIA .....	25,937	29,728	2,922
CAMERON .....	1,147	768	113
CARBON .....	11,236	11,608	1,220
CENTRE .....	30,532	31,946	3,934
CHESTER .....	121,250	112,998	9,750
CLARION .....	9,162	5,670	914
CLEARFIELD .....	17,007	12,388	1,618
CLINTON .....	6,429	5,765	601
COLUMBIA .....	12,511	10,848	1,253
CRAWFORD .....	19,132	13,555	1,633
CUMBERLAND .....	59,102	43,777	4,955
DAUPHIN .....	51,864	62,405	2,805
DELAWARE .....	111,023	153,800	4,578
ELK .....	6,260	5,931	678
ERIE .....	43,452	64,583	4,923
FAYETTE .....	19,973	24,925	1,773
FOREST .....	1,224	855	150
FRANKLIN .....	40,094	18,285	2,876
FULTON .....	4,207	1,466	270
GREENE .....	6,384	6,867	588
HUNTINGDON .....	10,796	5,524	813
INDIANA .....	18,215	15,007	2,028
JEFFERSON .....	11,366	5,512	859
JUNIATA .....	5,885	2,897	489
LACKAWANNA .....	27,503	60,138	4,298
LANCASTER .....	125,440	81,364	8,588
LAWRENCE .....	17,902	18,379	1,421
LEBANON .....	32,490	19,481	2,449
LEHIGH .....	60,125	74,063	5,516
LUZERNE .....	46,056	63,202	5,990
LYCOMING .....	27,639	15,386	1,992
MCKEAN .....	8,868	5,022	590
MERCER .....	23,598	23,494	2,068
MIFFLIN .....	10,294	4,883	631
MONROE .....	24,347	31,750	1,447
MONTGOMERY .....	166,867	220,392	5,657
MONTOUR .....	4,133	2,924	428
NORTHAMPTON .....	55,598	62,766	2,818
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	17,102	12,765	1,594
PERRY .....	11,558	6,134	937
PHILADELPHIA .....	84,825	544,002	7,325
PIKE .....	11,802	9,433	931
POTTER .....	4,744	1,872	328
SCHUYLKILL .....	26,345	26,739	2,798
SNYDER .....	9,270	4,228	793
SOMERSET .....	19,917	11,154	1,702
SULLIVAN .....	1,639	1,062	138
SUSQUEHANNA .....	10,185	6,287	977
TIOGA .....	10,952	4,735	738
UNION .....	9,198	5,776	660
VENANGO .....	12,016	7,623	1,869
WARREN .....	8,830	6,440	996
WASHINGTON .....	48,794	40,201	3,514
WAYNE .....	11,668	7,981	1,066
WESTMORELAND .....	86,283	69,632	6,420
WYOMING .....	6,273	4,560	639
YORK .....	104,367	70,846	8,781
PENNSYLVANIA .....	2,405,654	2,872,344	190,406

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE SENATE

### General Election – November 6, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Gambone, Alfonso Jr. (REP)	Philadelphia	20,421
	Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	95,612
3	Kitchen, Shirley M. (DEM)	Philadelphia	101,151
5	Tomlinson, Michael J. (REP)	Philadelphia	25,954
	Stack, Mike (DEM)	Philadelphia	65,587
7	Hughes, Vincent J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	105,146
9	Pileggi, Dominic F. (REP)	Delaware	73,003
	Worrell, Patricia L. (DEM)	Delaware	58,769
11	Mogel, Karen L. (REP)	Berks	35,318
	Schwank, Judy (DEM)	Berks	63,796
13	Smucker, Lloyd K. (REP)	Lancaster	64,153
	O'Brien, Tom G. (DEM)	Lancaster	50,981
15	McNally, John (REP)	Dauphin	57,504
	Teplitz, Rob (DEM)	Dauphin	61,139
17	Gehret, Charles Henry (REP)	Montgomery	45,707
	Leach, Daylin (DEM)	Montgomery	78,508
19	Amentas, Christopher J. (REP)	Chester	61,914
	Dinniman, Andrew E. (DEM)	Chester	83,589
21	Hutchinson, Scott E. (REP)	Venango	75,905
23	Yaw, Gene (REP)	Lycoming	66,277
	Cleveland, Luana (DEM)	Lycoming	28,771

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
25	Scarnati, Joseph B. III (REP)	Jefferson	75,096
27	Gordner, John R. (REP)	Columbia	75,667
29	Argall, David G. (REP)	Schuylkill	56,837
	Seip, Tim (DEM)	Schuylkill	44,365
31	Vance, Patricia H. (REP/DEM)	Cumberland	123,096
33	Alloway, Richard II (REP)	Franklin	81,503
	Neylon, Bruce (DEM)	Adams	33,716
35	Houser, Timothy P. (REP)	Cambria	44,844
	Wozniak, John N. (DEM)	Cambria	46,637
37	Raja, D. (REP)	Allegheny	63,854
	Smith, Matt (DEM)	Allegheny	70,883
39	Ward, Kim L. (REP/DEM)	Westmoreland	92,984
	Gazze, Ronald M. (IND)	Westmoreland	13,946
41	White, Don (REP)	Indiana	82,761
43	Costa, Jay Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	94,779
45	Brewster, James R. (DEM)	Allegheny	72,189
47	Vogel, Elder A. (REP)	Beaver	57,613
	Villella, Kimberly Pazzanita (DEM)	Beaver	43,348
49	Anderson, Janet S. (REP)	Erie	40,592
	Wiley, Sean D. (DEM)	Erie	60,921

## OFFICIAL RESULTS – STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

### General Election – November 6, 2012

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
1	Harkins, Patrick J. (DEM)	Erie	16,970
2	Fabrizio, Flo (DEM)	Erie	19,860
3	Owen, Jason (REP)	Erie	14,208
	Bizzarro, Ryan A. (DEM)	Erie	16,198
4	Sonney, Curt (REP)	Erie	18,867
5	Lucas, Greg (REP)	Erie	13,442
	White, Jason G. (DEM)	Erie	10,759
6	Roae, Brad (REP)	Crawford	16,903
7	Longietti, Mark (REP/DEM)	Mercer	24,586
8	Stevenson, Dick (REP)	Mercer	23,187
9	Murtha, Jason T. (REP)	Lawrence	9,941
	Sainato, Christopher (DEM)	Lawrence	13,791
10	See, Michael K. (REP)	Beaver	12,120
	Gibbons, Jaret A. (DEM)	Beaver	13,543
11	Ellis, Brian L. (REP/DEM)	Butler	25,433
12	Metcalfe, Daryl (REP)	Butler	29,567
13	Lawrence, John (REP)	Chester	17,855
	Schott, Eric S. (DEM)	Chester	15,672
14	Marshall, Jim (REP/DEM)	Beaver	23,250
15	Christiana, James J. (REP)	Beaver	17,473
	Williams, Robert O. (DEM)	Beaver	11,144
16	Coder, Kathy (REP)	Allegheny	12,369
	Matzje, Robert F. (DEM)	Beaver	15,798
17	Brooks, Michele (REP)	Mercer	19,904
18	DiGirolamo, Gene D. (REP)	Bucks	18,838
19	Wheatley, Jake (DEM)	Allegheny	20,942
20	Ravenstahl, Adam J. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,909
	Barr, James W. (CON)	Allegheny	4,453
21	Costa, Dom (DEM)	Allegheny	22,772
22	Cratsley, Chris (REP)	Allegheny	9,292
	Molchany, Erin C. (DEM)	Allegheny	17,512
23	Frankel, Dan B. (DEM)	Allegheny	26,742
24	Gainey, Ed (DEM)	Allegheny	26,032
25	Doyle, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	13,470
	Markosek, Joseph (DEM)	Allegheny	16,297
26	Hennessey, Tim (REP)	Chester	18,058
	Hays, Mike D. (DEM)	Chester	14,033
27	Deasy, Daniel J. Jr. (DEM)	Allegheny	21,034
28	Turzai, Mike (REP)	Allegheny	30,236
29	O'Neill, Bernie (REP)	Bucks	20,970
	Munroe, Brian (DEM)	Bucks	14,998
30	English, Hal (REP)	Allegheny	19,945
30	Tusick, David T. (DEM)	Allegheny	15,252
31	Chapman, Anne M. (REP)	Bucks	15,105
	Santarsiero, Steven J. (DEM)	Bucks	20,640
32	Paladin, Lawrence G. Jr. (REP)	Allegheny	7,229
	Deluca, Anthony M. (DEM)	Allegheny	21,597

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
33	Vaerewyck, Gerry (REP)	Allegheny	11,203
	Dermody, Frank (DEM)	Allegheny	16,101
34	Costa, Paul (DEM)	Allegheny	23,511
35	Gergely, Marc J. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,473
36	Readshaw, Harry (DEM)	Allegheny	21,798
37	Fee, Mindy (REP)	Lancaster	20,999
	Stahley, Russell U. (DEM)	Lancaster	7,713
38	Kortz, Bill (DEM)	Allegheny	21,031
39	Saccone, Rick (REP)	Allegheny	14,495
	Levdansky, Dave (DEM)	Allegheny	14,383
40	Maher, John (REP)	Allegheny	28,402
41	Aument, Ryan P. (REP)	Lancaster	20,183
	Dubroff, Marcy (DEM)	Lancaster	13,562
42	Smith, Matt (REP/DEM)	Allegheny	30,826
43	Greiner, Keith J. (REP)	Lancaster	18,880
	Weigel, John M. (DEM)	Lancaster	10,477
44	Mustio, Mark (REP)	Allegheny	21,581
	Scappe, Mark (DEM)	Allegheny	13,259
45	Kime, Aaron L. (REP)	Allegheny	10,211
	Kotik, Nick M. (DEM)	Allegheny	19,735
46	White, Jesse J. (DEM)	Washington	26,314
47	Gillespie, Keith (REP)	York	20,236
	Speed, Sarah D. (DEM)	York	13,127
48	Neuman, Brandon P. (DEM)	Washington	21,206
49	Massafra, Richard J. (REP)	Washington	10,225
	Daley, Peter J. II (DEM)	Washington	12,244
50	Fischer, Mark W. (REP)	Greene	8,143
	Snyder, PAM (DEM)	Greene	13,089
51	Gearing, Gary (REP)	Fayette	7,400
	Mahoney, Tim (DEM)	Fayette	12,799
52	Kula, Deberah (DEM)	Fayette	15,701
53	Godshall, Robert W. (REP)	Montgomery	17,205
	Wynne, Mick (DEM)	Montgomery	11,140
54	Evankovich, Eli (REP)	Westmoreland	18,591
	Leyland, Patrick J. (DEM)	Westmoreland	9,685
55	Hauser, John (REP)	Westmoreland	10,770
	Petrarca, Joseph A. (DEM)	Westmoreland	13,757
56	Dunbar, George S. (REP)	Westmoreland	17,494
	Geissler, Raymond Bud Jr. (DEM)	Westmoreland	12,476
57	Krieger, Tim (REP)	Westmoreland	17,339
	Gales, A J (DEM)	Westmoreland	9,576
58	Harhai, R. Ted (DEM)	Westmoreland	19,627
59	Reese, Mike (REP)	Westmoreland	20,377
	Ellenberger, Harriet (DEM)	Westmoreland	7,984
60	Pyle, Jeffrey Paul (REP)	Armstrong	16,238
	Bowman, Jo Ellen (DEM)	Armstrong	8,720
61	Harper, Kate M. (REP)	Montgomery	20,231
	White, Jo (DEM)	Montgomery	14,543

## ELECTIONS

7 - 25

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
62	Reed, Dave (REP)	Indiana	19,358
63	Oberlander, Donna (REP/DEM)	Clarion	22,069
64	James, R. Lee (REP)	Venango	19,540
65	Rapp, Kathy L. (REP)	Warren	18,498
66	Smith, Sam (REP)	Jefferson	18,367
67	Causer, Martin T. (REP)	McKean	17,658
68	Baker, Matthew E. (REP)	Tioga	22,598
69	Mezgar, Carl W. (REP)	Somerset	24,145
70	Phillips, Jim (REP)	Montgomery	11,235
	Bradford, Matthew D. (DEM)	Montgomery	20,663
71	Stalley, Sherry L. (REP)	Cambria	10,346
	Barbin, Bryan E. (DEM)	Cambria	13,023
72	Burns, Frank J. (DEM)	Cambria	21,024
73	Wilson, Randall J. (REP)	Cambria	8,333
	Haluska, Gary (DEM)	Cambria	13,906
74	Sankey, Thomas R. III (REP)	Clearfield	13,391
	McCracken, Mark B. (DEM)	Clearfield	8,595
75	Gabler, Matt (REP)	Clearfield	19,464
76	Hanna, Mke (DEM)	Clinton	16,843
77	Reese, Ron (REP)	Centre	10,595
	Conklin, H. Scott (DEM)	Centre	20,126
78	Hess, Dick L. (REP)	Bedford	24,864
79	McGinnis, John D. (REP)	Blair	11,935
	Flarend, Richard (DEM)	Blair	9,752
80	Stern, Jerry Allen (REP)	Blair	23,152
81	Fleck, Michael E. (REP)	Huntingdon	18,427
82	Harris, C. Adam (REP)	Juniata	18,925
83	Rogers, Harry J. Jr. (REP)	Lycoming	9,369
	Mirabito, Rick (DEM)	Lycoming	13,318
84	Everett, Garth D. (REP)	Lycoming	20,265
85	Keller, Fred (REP)	Snyder	16,900
	Viker, Erik L. (LIB)	Snyder	3,935
86	Keller, Mark K. (REP)	Perry	22,333
87	Grell, Glen R. (REP)	Cumberland	29,791
88	Delozier, Sheryl McVitty (REP)	Cumberland	25,453
89	Kauffman, Rob (REP)	Franklin	18,233
	Spicka, Susan J. (DEM)	Cumberland	11,847
90	Rock, Todd A. (REP)	Franklin	25,983
91	Moul, Dan P. (REP)	Adams	21,324
92	Regan, Mike (REP)	York	23,080
	Comrey, Charles R. (DEM)	York	9,101
93	Miller, Ron (REP)	York	23,518
	Small, Linda E. (DEM)	York	10,670
94	Saylor, Stanley E. (REP)	York	25,410
95	DePasquale, Eugene A. (DEM)	York	16,804
	Moser, Dave (YLP)	York	3,431
96	Garman, Thomas Jr. (REP)	Lancaster	5,493
	Sturla, Mike (DEM)	Lancaster	14,659
	Culbreth, Paul (IND)	Lancaster	1,581
97	Mentzer, Steven C. (REP)	Lancaster	25,071
98	Hickernell, David S. (REP)	Lancaster	21,443
99	Denlinger, Gordon R. (REP)	Lancaster	19,198

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
100	Cutler, Bryan D. (REP)	Lancaster	18,795
101	Gingrich, Mauree (REP)	Lebanon	20,618
102	Swanger, Rosemarie (REP)	Lebanon	24,532
103	Kim, Patty H. (DEM)	Dauphin	19,595
104	Helm, Susan C. Sue (REP)	Dauphin	16,047
	Dietz, Christopher C. (DEM)	Dauphin	13,393
105	Marsico, Ron (REP)	Dauphin	22,755
	McEntee, Kelly Jean (DEM)	Dauphin	12,225
106	Payne, John D. (REP)	Dauphin	18,768
	Kamara, Osman (DEM)	Dauphin	10,210
107	Masser, Kurt A. (REP)	Northumberland	11,980
	Yeager, Ted T. (DEM)	Northumberland	8,974
108	Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J. (REP)	Northumberland	19,882
109	Millard, David R. (REP)	Columbia	12,851
	Knorr, Daniel D. II (DEM)	Columbia	10,728
110	Pickett, Tina L. (REP)	Bradford	19,652
111	Major, Sandra J. (REP)	Susquehanna	17,750
	Dahlender, Jeffrey C. (DEM)	Susquehanna	7,243
112	Nearhood, Ray (REP)	Lackawanna	5,917
	Haggerty, Kevin M. (DEM)	Lackawanna	17,139
113	Flynn, Marty (DEM)	Lackawanna	19,384
114	Kavulich, Sid Michaels (DEM)	Lackawanna	24,661
115	Kane, Theresa (REP)	Lackawanna	11,380
	Farina, Frank (DEM)	Lackawanna	15,993
116	Toohil, Tarah (REP)	Luzerne	14,671
	Young, Ransom S. (DEM)	Luzerne	7,157
117	Boback, Karen (REP)	Luzerne	24,092
118	O'Connor, Terrence (REP)	Monroe	8,977
	Carroll, Mike (DEM)	Luzerne	16,879
119	Arnold, Rick (REP)	Luzerne	8,456
	Mullery, Gerald J. (DEM)	Luzerne	13,132
120	Kaufner, Aaron D. (REP)	Luzerne	11,050
	Mundy, Phyllis (DEM)	Luzerne	14,133
121	Pashinski, Eddie Day (DEM)	Luzerne	15,617
122	Heffley, Doyle M. (REP)	Carbon	15,006
	Rabenold, Ronald J. (DEM)	Carbon	10,403
123	Goodman, Neal P. (DEM)	Schuylkill	16,854
124	Knowles, Jerry (REP)	Schuylkill	19,570
	Piccianon Dante (IND)	Schuylkill	5,363
125	Tobash, Mike G. (REP)	Schuylkill	18,148
	Harman, Vicki (REP)	Schuylkill	7,398
126	Billman, James R. (REP)	Berks	7,119
	Rozzi, Mark (DEM)	Berks	16,811
127	Caltagirone, Thomas R. (DEM)	Berks	14,291
128	Gillen, Mark M. (REP)	Berks	24,640
129	Cox, Jim (REP)	Berks	17,926
	Saar, Erik (DEM)	Berks	12,245
130	Maloney, David M. (REP)	Berks	19,903
	Diesinger, Russell James (DEM)	Berks	11,743
131	Simmons, Justin J. (REP)	Lehigh	14,301
	Deely, Kevin T. Jr. (DEM)	Lehigh	13,872
132	Schlossberg, Mike (DEM)	Lehigh	17,013
133	Molony, David (REP)	Lehigh	7,337
	McNeill, Daniel (DEM)	Lehigh	13,407

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
134	Mackenzie, Ryan E. (REP)	Lehigh	22,360
	Reynard, John (DEM)	Lehigh	15,159
135	Barreto, Kenneth R. (REP)	Lehigh	7,891
	Samuelson, Steve (DEM)	Northampton	18,293
136	Freeman, Robert (DEM)	Northampton	17,359
137	Emrick, Joe (REP)	Northampton	19,378
	Capozzolo, Joseph H. (DEM)	Northampton	12,200
138	Hahn, Marcia M. (REP)	Northampton	20,405
	Altieri, Leslie M. (DEM)	Northampton	12,046
139	Peifer, Michael T. (REP)	Pike	20,759
140	David, Eric (REP)	Bucks	6,777
	Galloway, John T. (DEM)	Bucks	18,465
141	Sposato, Anthony (REP)	Bucks	6,671
	Davis, Tina (DEM)	Bucks	17,630
142	Farry, Frank A. (REP)	Bucks	20,596
143	Quinn, Marguerite (REP)	Bucks	21,483
	Frederick, Joseph (DEM)	Bucks	13,280
144	Watson, Katharine M. (REP)	Bucks	25,604
145	Clymer, Paul I. (REP)	Bucks	19,692
	Whitesell, Mary A. (DEM)	Bucks	10,739
146	Quigley, Thomas J. (REP)	Montgomery	14,680
	Painter, Mark (DEM)	Montgomery	14,888
147	Toepel, Marcy L. (REP)	Montgomery	18,812
	White, Betty J. (DEM)	Montgomery	11,846
148	Ludwig, Mike (REP)	Montgomery	15,088
	Daley, Mary Jo (DEM)	Montgomery	21,414
149	Hamilton, Perry (REP)	Montgomery	10,772
	Briggs, Tim (DEM)	Montgomery	20,690
150	Vereb, Mike A. (REP)	Montgomery	16,846
	Devine, Kelly Lynn (DEM)	Montgomery	14,182
151	Stephens, Todd (REP)	Montgomery	19,153
	Sylanteng, Will (DEM)	Montgomery	13,217
152	Murt, Thomas P. (REP)	Montgomery	19,164
	Kolla, Ronald Adam (DEM)	Montgomery	10,949
153	Mattiacci, Nicholas W. (REP)	Montgomery	11,369
	Dean, Madeleine (DEM)	Montgomery	20,934
154	Krawchuk, Kenneth V. (LIB)	Montgomery	320
	Sirinides, Mark (REP)	Montgomery	8,309
155	McCarter, Steve (DEM)	Montgomery	25,794
	Corbin, Becky (REP)	Chester	19,787
156	Maxwell, Joshua (DEM)	Chester	17,131
	Truitt, Dan (REP)	Chester	17,080
157	Binder, Bret M. (DEM)	Chester	16,193
	Kampf, Warren E. (REP)	Chester	17,783
158	Drucker, Paul J. (DEM)	Chester	17,012
	Ross, Chris (REP)	Chester	19,736
159	Rzucidlo, Susan F. (DEM)	Chester	14,037
	Schiliro, James D. (REP)	Delaware	4,435
160	Kirkland, Thaddeus (DEM)	Delaware	17,535
	Barrar, Stephen E. (REP)	Delaware	28,201
161	Hackett, Joe (REP)	Delaware	17,972
	DeMarco, Larry (DEM)	Delaware	16,137
162	Miccarelli, Nick (REP)	Delaware	25,447

DIST.	NAME (PARTY)	COUNTY	VOTES
163	Micozzie, Nicholas A. (REP)	Delaware	14,432
	Bonner, Sheamus (DEM)	Delaware	13,937
164	Toole, Earl (REP)	Delaware	8,649
	Davidson, Margo L. (DEM)	Delaware	17,240
165	Adolph, William F. Jr. (REP)	Delaware	19,678
	Fearn, Jeremy (DEM)	Delaware	11,443
166	Toal, Bill (REP)	Delaware	12,637
	Vitali, Greg (DEM)	Delaware	21,611
167	Milne, Duane D. (REP)	Chester	20,822
	Broderick, Rob (DEM)	Chester	14,781
168	Killion, Thomas H. (REP)	Delaware	20,499
	Alois, Beth (DEM)	Delaware	14,910
169	Kralle, David M. (REP)	Philadelphia	8,435
	Neilson, Ed (DEM)	Philadelphia	15,825
170	Boyle, Brendan F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,612
171	Benninghoff, Kerry A. (REP)	Centre	20,242
	Lee, Christopher G. (DEM)	Centre	10,846
172	Taubenberger, Al (REP)	Philadelphia	7,961
	Boyle, Kevin J. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,839
173	McGeehan, Michael Patrick (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,033
174	Sabatina, John P. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	18,230
175	O'Brien, Michael H. (DEM)	Philadelphia	24,577
176	Scavello, Mario M. (REP)	Monroe	13,506
	Madden, Maureen E. (DEM)	Monroe	10,906
177	Taylor, John J. (REP)	Philadelphia	12,249
	Dunbar, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	9,336
178	Petri, Scott A. (REP)	Bucks	24,906
179	Clay, James W. Jr. (DEM)	Philadelphia	19,109
180	Cruz, Angel L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	16,913
181	Thomas, W. Curtis (DEM)	Philadelphia	25,275
182	Sims, Brian K. (DEM)	Philadelphia	28,537
183	Harhart, Julie (REP)	Northampton	21,221
184	Keller, William F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	19,277
185	Donatucci, Maria P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	22,282
186	Harris, Jordan A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,469
187	Day, Gary W. (REP)	Lehigh	19,015
	Haas, Joseph M. (DEM)	Berks	11,111
188	Adkins, Ernest (REP)	Philadelphia	1,521
	Roebuck, James R. (DEM)	Philadelphia	22,715
189	Brown, Rosemary M. (REP)	Monroe	14,996
	Forrest, Elizabeth A. (DEM)	Pike	11,962
190	Brown, Vanessa L. (DEM)	Philadelphia	27,617
191	Waters, Ronald G. (DEM)	Philadelphia	25,569
192	Bishop, Louise (DEM)	Philadelphia	28,149
193	Tallman, Will F. (REP)	Adams	18,984
	McNevin, Anthony (DEM)	Adams	7,807
194	Bateman, Linda M. Wolfe (REP)	Philadelphia	6,315
	Delissio, Pamela A. (DEM)	Philadelphia	20,511
195	Brownlee, Michelle F. (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,914
196	Grove, Seth M. (REP)	York	26,408
197	Crum, Steve L. (REP)	Philadelphia	1,404
	Miranda, J. P. (DEM)	Philadelphia	25,998

## ELECTIONS

7 - 27

<u>DIST.</u>	<u>NAME (PARTY)</u>	<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>VOTES</u>
198	Youngblood, Rosita C. (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,517
199	Bloom, Stephen (REP)	Philadelphia	21,567
200	Parker, Cherele Lesley (DEM)	Philadelphia	30,035

<u>DIST.</u>	<u>NAME (PARTY)</u>	<u>COUNTY</u>	<u>VOTES</u>
201	Kinsey, Stephen (DEM)	Philadelphia	26,486
202	Cohen, Mark B. (DEM)	Philadelphia	21,832
203	Evans, Dwight (DEM)	Philadelphia	27,080

2012 GENERAL ELECTION - BY POLITICAL SUBDIVISION

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
	26,767	15,091	599	25,467	15,763	1,002	23,170	17,382	1,289	25,650	13,290	2,308	24,503	14,451	2,197
ADAMS COUNTY TOTALS.....															
ABBOTTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	195	129	8	190	131	7	178	136	8	192	107	23	185	117	18
ARENDTSVILLE BOROUGH.....	200	154	2	192	154	8	173	170	10	203	126	22	195	130	24
BENDERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	147	87	2	142	86	6	130	95	11	149	68	17	126	92	13
BERWICK TOWNSHIP.....	649	312	16	610	343	22	570	366	34	613	295	52	598	314	46
BIGLERVILLE BOROUGH.....	280	158	7	269	160	11	236	198	6	278	134	18	259	160	12
BONNEAUVILLE BOROUGH.....	391	261	11	364	280	12	334	304	17	379	236	29	359	260	26
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	818	340	17	765	377	28	682	439	36	785	298	69	756	335	59
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	1,201	689	40	1,181	678	54	1,027	786	78	1,143	583	139	1,095	638	136
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	1,905	1,013	46	1,798	1,079	70	1,613	1,223	85	1,795	948	138	1,741	997	146
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP.....	2,013	1,433	34	1,890	1,511	71	1,758	1,602	85	1,961	1,239	165	1,864	1,322	162
EAST BERLIN BOROUGH.....	443	233	11	419	249	18	390	267	22	411	234	31	413	234	26
FAIRFIELD BOROUGH.....	168	101	7	158	103	9	145	117	8	161	78	19	149	94	18
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,328	717	39	1,279	736	60	1,156	832	66	1,298	607	126	1,226	687	102
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP.....	299	161	7	296	155	13	264	186	10	275	138	36	274	149	24
GERMANY TOWNSHIP.....	867	320	16	835	328	30	759	377	44	824	277	63	799	309	58
GETTYSBURG BOROUGH.....	918	1,506	40	879	1,471	67	840	1,451	95	932	1,247	168	884	1,324	136
WARD 1.....	323	486	12	317	467	24	298	469	33	328	400	59	302	440	45
WARD 2.....	291	578	16	268	561	24	268	539	31	289	467	63	284	480	51
WARD 3.....	304	442	12	294	443	19	274	443	31	315	380	46	298	404	40
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	828	341	12	762	392	22	706	440	23	773	329	54	755	355	42
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	659	340	7	642	331	24	572	371	36	643	260	58	598	285	82
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	329	180	4	332	172	9	292	199	18	323	146	27	302	169	25
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	728	231	19	690	267	18	650	294	25	698	204	55	680	218	54
LATIMORE TOWNSHIP.....	916	344	19	891	361	27	813	420	36	884	313	58	842	351	61
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	400	216	9	386	219	20	341	250	29	388	168	46	375	186	41
LITTLES TOWN BOROUGH.....	1,067	541	26	1,029	558	44	915	632	61	1,022	478	93	962	535	85
WARD 1.....	553	248	14	540	250	24	474	294	32	537	209	53	515	227	53
WARD 2.....	514	293	12	489	308	20	441	338	29	485	269	40	447	308	32
MIC SHERRYSTOWN BOROUGH.....	541	424	21	499	462	21	443	507	26	508	410	57	472	442	42
MEVALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	976	371	20	918	410	35	850	453	48	911	340	79	881	370	73
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP.....	1,193	638	22	1,113	678	52	992	762	60	1,139	561	93	1,071	605	110
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	1,177	600	19	1,083	669	39	1,010	720	51	1,089	557	111	1,051	599	102
NEW OXFORD BOROUGH.....	342	260	3	323	266	18	277	311	12	328	233	32	318	239	33
OXFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,293	752	28	1,236	789	39	1,125	749	46	1,224	720	78	1,189	744	91
READING TOWNSHIP.....	1,623	753	31	1,525	819	57	1,406	886	71	1,522	701	115	1,453	753	125
STRABAN TOWNSHIP.....	1,235	812	20	1,175	836	50	1,081	902	69	1,231	662	121	1,130	773	109
TYRON TOWNSHIP.....	565	256	12	540	268	16	493	305	24	541	224	44	521	249	38
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	983	352	21	965	365	22	856	441	38	929	321	66	891	362	64
YORK SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	90	66	3	91	60	3	93	61	1	98	48	6	89	89	54



ELECTIONS

ALLEGHENY COUNTY TOTALS:	262,255	352,876	7,358	236,429	362,153	12,095	217,116	368,620	17,279	239,303	336,795	24,044	221,308	347,432	25,279
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP.....	585	375	13	552	397	16	527	400	22	554	346	42	525	373	40
ASPINWALL BOROUGH.....	704	876	26	627	919	45	644	862	53	683	793	80	638	805	93
AVALON BOROUGH.....	914	1,359	34	823	1,383	59	730	1,432	76	841	1,263	122	788	1,306	110
WARD 1.....	237	420	14	211	431	20	183	447	24	210	391	44	198	407	37
WARD 2.....	316	467	10	288	475	19	255	491	23	300	435	37	282	445	35
WARD 3.....	361	472	10	324	477	20	292	494	23	331	437	41	308	454	38
BALDWIN TOWNSHIP.....	506	637	15	447	660	25	413	680	32	435	646	46	425	626	53
BALDWIN BOROUGH.....	4,275	5,191	122	3,721	5,560	197	3,306	5,796	267	3,564	5,354	367	3,316	5,449	423
BELL ACRES BOROUGH.....	491	309	9	465	324	16	440	330	26	487	268	36	450	309	28
BELLEVUE BOROUGH.....	1,416	2,258	64	1,327	2,240	124	1,191	2,295	167	1,347	2,054	228	1,251	2,107	235
WARD 1.....	431	754	23	404	745	39	356	774	43	411	683	72	385	691	73
WARD 2.....	470	770	17	442	768	37	393	779	61	453	695	73	420	715	73
WARD 3.....	515	734	24	481	727	48	442	742	63	483	676	83	446	701	89
BEN AVON BOROUGH.....	474	555	18	438	567	29	418	565	43	461	507	54	417	542	57
BEN AVON HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	147	110	1	144	109	4	155	99	1	160	82	11	138	106	6
BETHEL PARK BOROUGH.....	10,509	8,011	170	9,678	8,536	283	8,927	8,755	490	10,720	6,870	615	9,234	7,950	699
WARD 1.....	946	840	18	842	910	39	765	935	58	928	767	67	801	857	73
WARD 2.....	1,394	917	21	1,285	974	37	1,201	993	50	1,446	752	66	1,257	869	88
WARD 3.....	1,242	810	21	1,153	874	24	1,085	883	48	1,297	666	62	1,123	806	66
WARD 4.....	1,201	987	17	1,117	1,053	22	998	1,094	57	1,198	881	66	1,025	1,006	77
WARD 5.....	1,022	869	16	911	941	29	847	952	54	998	778	75	880	863	87
WARD 6.....	1,128	831	22	1,035	892	35	927	951	51	1,175	694	72	983	836	75
WARD 7.....	1,236	957	17	1,162	990	35	1,067	1,023	64	1,279	787	80	1,078	945	89
WARD 8.....	1,057	893	24	978	942	36	918	959	50	1,098	766	59	936	896	62
WARD 9.....	1,283	907	16	1,195	960	26	1,119	965	58	1,301	779	68	1,151	872	82
BLAINOX BOROUGH.....	284	384	15	246	408	21	229	414	22	247	391	28	226	397	32
BRACKENRIDGE BOROUGH.....	530	612	20	482	631	29	402	695	43	453	625	52	430	630	65
WARD 1.....	109	182	5	97	185	7	79	197	12	93	180	13	94	177	15
WARD 2.....	239	249	10	214	263	14	183	289	17	205	258	23	192	263	27
WARD 3.....	182	181	5	171	183	8	140	209	14	155	187	16	144	190	23
BRADDOCK BOROUGH.....	67	940	4	57	906	9	48	905	16	62	893	9	50	896	15
WARD 1.....	27	354	3	22	346	3	15	339	10	24	336	16	18	332	10
WARD 2.....	29	319	0	22	308	3	24	310	3	27	304	4	23	308	4
WARD 3.....	11	267	1	13	252	3	9	256	3	11	253	3	9	256	1
BRADDOCK HILLS BOROUGH.....	277	629	17	247	640	23	228	641	32	218	657	25	210	647	30
BRADFORD WOODS BOROUGH.....	506	284	5	471	311	9	464	290	23	495	230	47	466	264	37
BRENTWOOD BOROUGH.....	2,030	2,420	66	1,775	2,564	124	1,585	2,661	149	1,733	2,434	206	1,621	2,485	219
BRIDGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,158	1,143	24	999	1,239	48	901	1,270	74	996	1,132	93	939	1,155	100
CARNEGIE BOROUGH.....	1,477	1,972	54	1,289	2,062	95	1,127	2,142	119	1,248	1,953	183	1,190	1,989	176
WARD 1.....	769	991	29	664	1,046	51	567	1,103	65	645	991	94	600	1,027	88
WARD 2.....	708	981	25	625	1,016	44	560	1,039	54	603	962	89	590	962	88
CASTLE SHANNON BOROUGH.....	1,753	2,194	38	1,576	2,276	87	1,452	2,304	123	1,566	2,147	157	1,500	2,161	181
CHALFANT BOROUGH.....	174	223	7	161	231	10	139	239	17	140	229	26	137	232	24
CHESWICK BOROUGH.....	509	431	9	437	488	15	403	498	28	447	443	35	390	476	41
CHURCHILL BOROUGH.....	934	1,242	23	895	1,253	32	877	1,248	43	936	1,155	60	857	1,218	71
CLAIRTON CITY.....	713	2,308	23	622	2,259	43	501	2,325	69	535	2,246	93	517	2,216	94
WARD 1.....	261	449	12	232	454	17	183	477	22	199	448	38	183	450	35

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2.....	35	600	3	38	559	3	32	574	5	32	560	6	33	555	6
WARD 3.....	243	601	2	218	593	6	176	617	14	186	595	23	180	583	27
WARD 4.....	174	658	6	134	653	17	110	657	28	118	643	26	121	628	26
COLLIER TOWNSHIP.....	2,250	1,618	35	2,071	1,731	60	1,907	1,805	86	2,085	1,577	117	1,953	1,660	121
WARD 1.....	1,044	594	11	983	623	20	915	662	29	977	577	35	936	602	37
WARD 2.....	535	377	10	544	425	18	489	436	27	544	370	37	496	400	40
WARD 3.....	450	476	9	406	505	15	363	528	25	412	469	34	379	489	30
WARD 4.....	160	171	5	147	178	7	140	179	5	152	161	11	142	169	14
CORAZOPOLIS BOROUGH.....	1,014	1,564	33	896	1,613	55	825	1,636	81	898	1,526	111	826	1,572	118
WARD 1.....	219	428	8	186	430	8	173	437	24	184	419	25	175	419	31
WARD 2.....	163	332	2	143	338	8	130	341	14	143	325	14	139	327	14
WARD 3.....	338	460	16	302	481	21	279	481	32	309	435	49	275	459	48
WARD 4.....	294	344	7	265	364	8	242	377	15	262	347	23	237	367	25
CRAFTON BOROUGH.....	1,213	1,703	53	1,144	1,711	84	1,042	1,747	125	1,133	1,609	151	1,056	1,641	169
WARD 1.....	385	573	21	377	568	24	343	578	39	373	545	34	342	557	51
WARD 2.....	355	549	19	325	560	29	298	572	35	317	527	54	307	535	45
WARD 3.....	473	581	13	442	583	31	401	597	51	443	537	63	407	549	73
CRESCENT TOWNSHIP.....	689	541	10	635	567	22	559	614	31	616	536	46	574	574	42
WARD 1.....	413	332	3	372	349	15	324	372	22	367	319	30	334	353	25
WARD 2.....	276	209	7	263	218	7	235	242	9	249	217	16	240	221	17
DORMONT BOROUGH.....	1,625	2,824	91	1,477	2,855	155	1,382	2,834	222	1,499	2,629	292	1,409	2,680	289
DRAYONSBURG BOROUGH.....	370	441	14	308	484	23	270	507	27	303	455	40	263	471	50
DUQUESNE CITY.....	392	1,945	10	349	1,844	34	294	1,898	37	333	1,829	51	305	1,840	52
WARD 1.....	166	722	4	147	673	11	122	693	15	130	683	16	131	669	24
WARD 2.....	125	689	4	105	662	13	93	675	12	108	647	20	94	660	13
WARD 3.....	101	534	2	97	509	10	79	530	10	95	499	15	80	511	15
EAST DEER TOWNSHIP.....	285	297	4	227	342	15	219	340	21	218	333	29	215	332	30
WARD 1.....	87	110	3	60	127	8	61	123	11	61	120	14	58	122	15
WARD 2.....	198	187	6	167	215	7	158	217	10	157	213	15	157	210	15
EAST MCKEESPORT BOROUGH.....	405	536	13	351	578	17	318	573	31	338	538	44	327	535	51
EAST PITTSBURGH BOROUGH.....	147	603	8	128	603	14	103	615	30	109	604	23	104	605	28
WARD 1.....	42	173	1	37	172	3	32	171	7	32	167	7	31	170	7
WARD 2.....	54	217	5	48	216	5	35	225	12	39	221	8	33	223	9
WARD 3.....	51	213	2	43	215	6	36	219	11	38	216	8	40	212	12
EDGEWOOD BOROUGH.....	531	1,466	36	487	1,462	55	508	1,387	91	573	1,281	120	486	1,359	114
EDGEWORTH BOROUGH.....	600	424	8	564	440	15	551	440	23	604	355	41	558	403	36
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP.....	3,986	2,786	54	3,504	3,050	136	2,984	3,407	177	3,431	2,827	276	3,141	3,013	260
WARD 1.....	590	416	3	518	452	16	433	510	28	490	428	46	477	445	31
WARD 2.....	581	344	11	506	395	22	436	437	31	506	353	46	455	391	44
WARD 3.....	590	422	10	529	464	12	439	516	24	501	436	42	449	470	44
WARD 4.....	585	363	7	503	414	18	450	448	22	514	369	32	471	396	30
WARD 5.....	490	368	9	447	369	30	382	416	33	440	353	35	403	362	45
WARD 6.....	594	416	6	528	454	17	454	509	20	506	424	44	469	460	29
WARD 7.....	556	457	8	473	502	21	390	571	19	474	464	31	417	489	37

ELECTIONS

ELIZABETH BOROUGH.....	348	275	9	304	301	15	246	333	21	274	293	32	278	278	34
EMSWORTH BOROUGH.....	553	636	20	501	664	30	441	689	45	456	604	66	463	464	74
ETNA BOROUGH.....	593	777	24	512	829	35	452	855	56	506	783	69	463	818	73
WARD 1.....	209	297	10	184	317	11	167	323	22	177	304	28	167	313	25
WARD 2.....	165	224	5	144	235	16	119	246	20	148	219	20	126	270	25
WARD 3.....	219	256	9	184	277	8	166	286	14	181	260	21	170	270	23
FAWN TOWNSHIP.....	641	373	16	574	421	25	482	475	42	540	394	59	524	413	46
FINDLAY TOWNSHIP.....	1,419	971	29	1,276	1,075	41	1,117	1,173	62	1,252	1,012	86	1,193	1,031	100
FOREST HILLS BOROUGH.....	1,508	2,463	57	1,340	2,553	97	1,319	2,468	132	1,450	2,252	189	1,291	2,379	180
FORWARD TOWNSHIP.....	770	625	18	677	678	21	559	776	29	636	661	52	625	653	56
FOX CHAPEL BOROUGH.....	2,025	1,416	15	1,905	1,476	44	1,921	1,400	59	2,104	1,168	94	1,924	1,319	97
FRANKLIN PARK BOROUGH.....	4,769	2,793	70	4,505	2,950	111	4,301	3,016	159	4,740	2,451	242	4,396	2,728	256
WARD 1.....	1,904	1,062	19	1,772	1,144	42	1,693	1,163	67	1,867	960	88	1,744	1,041	108
WARD 2.....	1,626	1,037	30	1,543	1,076	36	1,457	1,111	53	1,594	923	82	1,475	1,038	72
WARD 3.....	1,239	694	21	1,190	730	33	1,151	742	39	1,279	568	72	1,177	649	76
WARD 4.....	321	213	7	292	232	14	258	255	19	279	226	24	255	239	26
GLASSPORT BOROUGH.....	747	879	25	623	971	32	515	1,038	48	585	936	65	525	955	79
GLENFIELD BOROUGH.....	61	38	1	52	40	5	44	48	3	49	43	6	51	40	6
GREEN TREE BOROUGH.....	1,334	1,292	26	1,215	1,347	50	1,080	1,414	84	1,189	1,292	89	1,141	1,288	107
HAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	6,285	4,071	98	5,839	4,303	179	5,426	4,533	242	5,947	3,858	331	5,522	4,117	379
HARRIAR TOWNSHIP.....	814	677	18	722	735	33	625	785	43	689	680	72	639	702	71
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	2,279	2,098	48	1,984	2,305	71	1,640	2,513	134	1,887	2,186	190	1,766	2,275	185
WARD 1.....	616	456	16	545	504	21	476	537	43	546	452	53	505	487	51
WARD 2.....	229	338	6	186	372	10	156	382	21	179	349	29	172	359	22
WARD 3.....	597	499	10	515	558	18	422	622	26	495	515	44	462	547	40
WARD 4.....	488	389	5	398	427	8	303	489	22	360	427	29	323	445	34
WARD 5.....	389	416	11	340	444	14	283	483	22	307	443	35	304	437	38
HAYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	24	16	0	26	12	2	27	13	0	27	11	1	21	14	3
HEIDELBERG BOROUGH.....	233	312	5	187	344	13	168	350	18	178	324	31	171	328	28
HOMESTEAD BOROUGH.....	129	1,411	5	123	1,317	13	111	1,322	30	111	1,312	31	104	1,319	27
WARD 1.....	61	494	4	56	480	5	56	476	12	60	468	13	51	481	10
WARD 2.....	30	458	1	29	426	5	26	422	10	23	421	10	23	423	8
WARD 3.....	38	459	0	38	411	3	29	424	8	28	423	8	30	415	9
INDIANA TOWNSHIP.....	2,131	1,523	40	1,960	1,605	86	1,803	1,706	111	2,011	1,434	148	1,851	1,552	164
INGRAM BOROUGH.....	640	922	26	558	969	42	492	1,013	44	543	935	65	509	951	71
JEFFERSON HILLS BOROUGH.....	3,294	2,238	49	2,983	2,430	94	2,614	2,642	144	2,817	2,356	194	2,703	2,381	208
KENNEDY TOWNSHIP.....	2,275	2,262	41	1,929	2,495	54	1,717	2,627	91	1,864	2,418	118	1,709	2,522	129
KILBUCK TOWNSHIP.....	238	174	4	222	184	7	215	179	10	225	156	20	200	178	19
LEET TOWNSHIP.....	455	392	10	434	404	13	404	410	21	453	341	33	409	381	33
LEETSDALE BOROUGH.....	260	313	4	239	321	9	206	341	18	240	302	15	219	319	18
LIBERTY BOROUGH.....	609	551	13	525	606	24	438	653	38	519	566	41	442	610	48
LINCOLN BOROUGH.....	273	194	5	248	213	11	190	254	18	224	216	18	216	217	17
MARSHALL TOWNSHIP.....	2,665	1,389	28	2,514	1,460	58	2,382	1,522	85	2,605	1,203	133	2,457	1,314	152
MIC CANDLES TOWNSHIP.....	9,631	6,588	153	8,912	7,042	257	8,446	7,157	415	9,357	6,002	587	8,649	6,541	616
WARD 1.....	1,336	896	22	1,260	942	32	1,213	932	58	1,368	753	73	1,251	837	94
WARD 2.....	1,400	928	16	1,295	993	38	1,265	979	64	1,382	811	92	1,270	907	94
WARD 3.....	1,374	984	17	1,272	1,050	35	1,168	1,097	62	1,311	929	86	1,221	987	94
WARD 4.....	1,432	982	31	1,292	1,076	42	1,221	1,080	75	1,355	918	97	1,253	994	101
WARD 5.....	1,292	990	19	1,185	1,051	40	1,103	1,083	62	1,241	928	74	1,154	984	74

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 6.....	1,452	921	29	1,338	1,000	39	1,268	1,028	55	1,391	865	84	1,285	958	79
WARD 7.....	1,345	887	19	1,270	930	31	1,208	958	39	1,309	798	81	1,215	874	80
MC DONALD BOROUGH.....	57	65	0	47	70	1	36	80	3	50	67	2	50	66	1
MC KEES ROCKS BOROUGH.....	531	1,736	20	481	1,678	35	404	1,733	57	444	1,675	66	392	1,704	76
WARD 1.....	62	437	0	62	394	5	49	407	7	56	399	7	54	397	11
WARD 2.....	159	544	6	140	532	6	134	522	23	113	532	23	113	532	31
WARD 3.....	310	755	14	279	752	21	235	785	30	254	754	36	225	775	36
MC KEESPORT CITY.....	2,101	5,412	55	1,798	5,359	122	1,489	5,537	180	1,652	5,267	239	1,524	5,298	270
WARD 1.....	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0	0	4	0
WARD 2.....	11	78	1	11	71	1	7	73	3	8	70	2	8	70	3
WARD 3.....	5	239	0	4	216	1	6	213	4	6	211	2	6	210	3
WARD 4.....	5	138	1	7	120	2	7	123	4	8	118	5	5	123	4
WARD 5.....	32	230	1	32	216	1	28	217	5	30	214	5	27	219	5
WARD 6.....	61	266	1	55	246	3	43	256	7	41	252	11	40	244	16
WARD 7.....	313	1,676	9	257	1,616	25	231	1,632	34	252	1,580	51	236	1,587	49
WARD 8.....	473	1,101	10	417	1,100	25	350	1,124	45	384	1,083	50	372	1,082	62
WARD 9.....	348	596	12	312	607	18	254	633	30	284	591	36	261	595	40
WARD 10.....	144	204	6	120	221	10	101	231	8	111	208	18	106	206	23
WARD 11.....	266	436	5	212	451	15	158	505	14	186	468	23	167	462	28
WARD 12.....	443	444	9	371	491	21	304	526	26	342	468	36	296	496	37
MILLVALE BOROUGH.....	523	802	22	470	819	41	406	865	49	458	796	62	426	801	72
MONROEVILLE BOROUGH.....	6,922	7,772	147	6,292	8,053	242	5,720	8,301	367	6,188	7,491	599	5,804	7,772	569
WARD 1.....	914	1,175	17	840	1,201	35	774	1,235	52	823	1,142	80	772	1,169	86
WARD 2.....	1,171	1,111	20	1,066	1,177	33	999	1,184	49	1,095	1,039	78	1,011	1,111	73
WARD 3.....	1,308	1,128	19	1,199	1,196	31	1,085	1,262	56	1,178	1,105	102	1,111	1,159	89
WARD 4.....	992	932	28	903	986	31	768	1,042	59	834	925	99	793	962	77
WARD 5.....	901	1,048	18	810	1,085	29	756	1,098	46	790	1,010	75	756	1,038	76
WARD 6.....	852	1,109	26	767	1,129	49	686	1,179	58	734	1,096	86	674	1,123	93
WARD 7.....	784	1,269	19	707	1,279	34	652	1,301	47	734	1,174	79	687	1,210	75
MOON TOWNSHIP.....	6,853	4,978	124	6,241	5,368	213	5,762	5,528	327	6,237	4,808	485	5,849	5,091	511
MT. LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	9,105	10,636	208	8,532	10,879	291	8,359	10,491	496	9,329	9,128	753	8,416	9,879	734
WARD 1.....	1,914	2,117	47	1,820	2,162	51	1,769	2,074	121	1,974	1,770	187	1,780	1,956	159
WARD 2.....	1,965	2,374	33	1,847	2,428	42	1,820	2,331	79	2,046	2,013	125	1,802	2,223	121
WARD 3.....	1,970	1,998	34	1,831	2,069	56	1,829	1,985	78	2,031	1,702	131	1,822	1,875	142
WARD 4.....	1,692	2,059	53	1,580	2,104	70	1,537	2,042	105	1,704	1,801	158	1,567	1,886	157
WARD 5.....	1,564	2,088	41	1,464	2,116	72	1,404	2,059	113	1,574	1,842	152	1,445	1,939	155
MT. OLIVER BOROUGH.....	298	1,057	18	265	1,043	29	224	1,088	32	253	1,045	42	227	1,032	63
MUNHALL BOROUGH.....	2,120	3,175	46	1,850	3,270	128	1,542	3,496	144	1,709	3,187	239	1,557	3,270	239
NEVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	245	270	3	216	282	10	194	297	15	210	270	22	185	285	23
WARD 1.....	79	94	1	79	95	5	69	103	6	70	97	9	66	95	11
WARD 2.....	56	77	0	47	79	3	44	82	4	50	75	5	43	81	4
WARD 3.....	100	99	2	90	108	2	81	112	5	90	98	8	76	109	8
NORTH BRADDOCK BOROUGH.....	420	1,693	27	380	1,661	35	304	1,702	44	323	1,674	50	309	1,656	79
WARD 1.....	234	596	19	213	597	21	166	633	20	175	612	29	168	612	37

ELECTIONS

WARD 2.....	541	4	130	542	6	103	557	13	111	557	9	102	547	21
WARD 3.....	35	4	37	522	8	35	512	11	37	505	12	39	497	21
NORTH FAYETTE TOWNSHIP.....	3,506	55	3,192	2,820	94	2,889	2,993	143	3,152	2,613	214	2,998	2,697	243
NORTH VERSAILLES TOWNSHIP.....	2,071	50	1,799	2,632	96	1,561	2,786	128	1,755	2,527	169	1,587	2,610	200
WARD 1.....	448	15	382	487	27	347	522	23	398	457	32	372	475	31
WARD 2.....	442	15	284	301	8	218	286	21	218	300	22	218	300	22
WARD 3.....	359	6	310	392	15	253	426	22	296	377	28	257	392	41
WARD 4.....	280	10	247	307	14	217	320	24	230	306	24	210	309	33
WARD 5.....	178	6	160	346	12	140	360	12	153	333	20	146	335	21
WARD 6.....	448	4	386	401	16	322	442	24	267	381	35	325	400	41
WARD 7.....	74	3	70	398	4	64	395	10	73	387	9	59	399	11
O'HARA TOWNSHIP.....	2,637	54	2,452	2,827	93	2,361	2,779	141	2,538	2,499	230	2,300	2,655	240
WARD 1.....	551	12	508	578	25	492	572	26	520	518	51	482	540	49
WARD 2.....	555	11	523	577	16	509	567	29	548	503	47	484	556	52
WARD 3.....	467	15	435	468	21	375	500	33	413	450	50	394	439	61
WARD 4.....	412	5	378	569	12	401	523	19	420	491	29	359	539	26
WARD 5.....	642	11	608	635	19	584	617	34	637	537	53	581	581	52
OAKDALE BOROUGH.....	3,850	8	3,014	398	16	289	391	26	306	362	33	273	387	36
OKAMONT BOROUGH.....	1,895	45	1,804	1,854	67	1,662	1,900	101	1,802	1,717	132	1,683	1,765	153
OHIO TOWNSHIP.....	1,777	20	1,633	1,249	44	1,517	1,317	55	1,662	1,090	112	1,595	1,149	88
OSBORNE BOROUGH.....	176	4	168	156	6	160	153	14	171	137	19	168	144	14
PENN HILLS TOWNSHIP.....	7,080	211	6,383	15,287	365	5,807	15,538	507	6,148	14,948	685	5,868	14,913	769
WARD 1.....	77	8	73	1,840	15	73	1,837	19	79	1,811	25	83	1,802	23
WARD 2.....	309	14	289	1,799	28	288	1,784	31	282	1,759	58	266	1,752	61
WARD 3.....	770	31	694	1,749	42	649	1,753	71	697	1,691	84	649	1,704	92
WARD 4.....	744	21	664	1,509	42	601	1,537	56	656	1,462	75	620	1,453	92
WARD 5.....	1,016	24	929	1,760	40	821	1,812	61	882	1,719	90	863	1,712	91
WARD 6.....	755	14	674	1,749	38	619	1,777	57	656	1,706	68	633	1,699	77
WARD 7.....	1,225	34	1,090	2,147	54	994	2,201	71	1,027	2,127	95	979	2,105	116
WARD 8.....	1,314	37	1,165	1,527	67	1,041	1,581	88	1,104	1,496	114	1,048	1,502	131
WARD 9.....	870	28	805	1,207	39	721	1,256	53	765	1,177	76	727	1,184	86
PENNSBURY VILLAGE BOROUGH.....	183	12	174	237	11	165	235	15	179	204	28	174	215	19
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	4,374	41	4,122	1,952	75	3,920	2,039	119	4,147	1,701	191	4,010	1,788	187
PITCAIRN BOROUGH.....	583	12	503	688	21	412	761	30	422	704	67	417	701	56
PITTSBURGH CITY.....	33,106	2,426	29,207	111,300	3,582	27,714	110,164	4,647	30,090	105,556	6,391	27,489	106,781	6,536
WARD 1.....	426	11	412	968	62	380	967	71	425	897	102	409	898	108
WARD 2.....	401	11	368	775	29	359	761	32	407	693	44	374	716	50
WARD 3.....	76	5	75	1,373	11	71	1,360	19	80	1,334	21	80	1,332	21
WARD 4.....	2,201	299	2,017	7,163	455	2,070	6,892	492	2,228	6,987	603	2,110	6,650	593
WARD 5.....	147	4	164	3,659	47	158	3,723	60	171	3,679	79	170	3,627	78
WARD 6.....	362	137	305	1,463	78	296	1,466	87	290	1,426	120	276	1,426	130
WARD 7.....	1,636	4,457	1,498	4,407	179	1,486	4,220	238	1,706	3,826	352	1,491	4,037	314
WARD 8.....	932	3,859	835	3,852	195	786	3,754	234	825	3,635	321	776	3,606	349
WARD 9.....	642	2,427	529	2,451	127	500	2,419	143	510	2,326	220	479	2,321	214
WARD 10.....	1,341	93	1,144	5,455	141	1,066	5,428	188	1,128	5,269	256	1,014	5,294	278
WARD 11.....	690	89	646	6,256	124	695	6,158	145	825	5,872	259	678	5,986	247
WARD 12.....	61	13	81	3,662	24	64	3,672	35	79	3,644	46	77	3,630	50
WARD 13.....	66	3	73	4,646	20	71	4,653	43	81	4,600	43	75	4,594	50
WARD 14.....	4,410	362	3,768	15,840	496	4,112	14,915	638	4,489	14,045	964	3,782	14,658	919

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL
	ROMNEY MITT	OBAMA BARACK	OTHERS	SMITH TOM	CASEY, JR BOB	OTHERS	FREED DAVID	KATHLEEN KATHLEEN	OTHERS	MAHER JOHN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE	OTHERS	VAUGHAN DIANA	MCCORD ROBERT	OTHERS
WARD 15.....	1,427	4,884	112	1,210	4,891	150	1,145	4,804	214	1,183	4,710	263	1,089	4,697	283
WARD 16.....	927	2,369	65	810	2,368	108	759	2,344	148	798	2,244	211	759	2,250	156
WARD 17.....	814	1,584	63	719	1,626	87	696	1,557	138	751	1,467	164	679	1,519	208
WARD 18.....	593	2,742	49	541	2,695	67	465	2,720	113	498	2,645	143	473	2,652	149
WARD 19.....	4,396	8,105	226	3,882	8,273	368	3,548	8,384	630	3,815	7,939	630	3,598	7,967	660
WARD 20.....	1,999	4,714	81	1,727	4,776	130	1,535	4,861	197	1,672	4,659	250	1,538	4,674	284
WARD 21.....	80	1,435	10	78	1,392	13	72	1,399	26	90	1,381	23	73	1,387	25
WARD 22.....	257	1,286	25	237	1,253	37	241	1,223	41	277	1,148	61	230	1,186	66
WARD 23.....	316	943	22	302	912	30	273	911	50	295	860	63	298	860	56
WARD 24.....	577	1,095	25	517	1,149	35	424	1,178	58	443	1,138	73	443	1,102	93
WARD 25.....	213	1,691	21	206	1,650	26	173	1,658	47	207	1,614	59	184	1,626	57
WARD 26.....	999	4,435	52	915	4,321	80	832	4,352	132	916	4,194	174	820	4,250	183
WARD 27.....	1,693	3,848	60	1,453	3,910	106	1,300	3,974	155	1,432	3,775	217	1,337	3,819	220
WARD 28.....	1,446	2,937	76	1,259	3,015	110	1,149	3,053	140	1,247	2,907	186	1,160	2,944	200
WARD 29.....	1,450	2,607	66	1,218	2,748	108	1,091	2,820	133	1,174	2,671	187	1,093	2,709	196
WARD 30.....	215	1,375	13	209	1,322	24	175	1,351	45	187	1,324	49	162	1,341	51
WARD 31.....	1,059	1,172	28	916	1,266	42	802	1,333	53	829	1,281	81	795	1,269	94
WARD 32.....	1,254	1,685	46	1,113	1,763	73	980	1,847	88	1,032	1,756	127	967	1,748	154
PLEASANT HILLS BOROUGH.....	2,527	2,060	46	2,240	2,261	77	2,066	2,295	134	2,270	2,036	165	2,107	2,115	177
PULM BOROUGH.....	7,770	5,670	120	7,057	6,137	211	6,314	6,537	353	6,790	5,838	473	6,503	5,955	486
PORT VUE BOROUGH.....	793	752	25	689	830	28	564	902	46	647	789	71	600	815	65
RANKIN BOROUGH.....	78	903	2	68	859	4	55	879	11	74	862	4	70	854	8
RESERVE TOWNSHIP.....	853	895	25	738	979	44	670	1,015	53	720	912	97	676	944	91
WARD 1.....	157	194	6	135	210	8	121	216	11	132	192	20	116	208	20
WARD 2.....	201	208	5	173	220	11	161	228	16	164	214	25	151	223	22
WARD 3.....	184	203	6	168	221	5	149	231	9	162	204	21	157	214	14
WARD 4.....	311	290	8	262	318	20	239	340	17	262	302	31	252	299	35
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	4,087	2,128	59	3,853	2,264	89	3,553	2,429	147	3,796	2,087	211	3,667	2,148	242
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP.....	4,009	3,026	65	3,554	3,336	118	3,306	3,430	160	3,709	2,934	243	3,303	3,219	273
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	9,279	7,897	200	8,362	8,467	339	7,718	8,789	477	8,549	7,693	650	7,940	8,078	713
WARD 1.....	1,073	885	27	973	931	46	903	970	61	977	869	76	917	895	93
WARD 2.....	1,191	876	21	1,087	945	31	1,024	974	42	1,115	848	67	1,043	895	69
WARD 3.....	1,019	883	22	924	944	44	885	946	54	978	833	66	897	882	81
WARD 4.....	1,178	925	30	1,068	1,001	40	961	1,075	55	1,108	898	86	1,004	962	98
WARD 5.....	1,083	774	16	971	852	29	883	900	49	1,008	748	65	909	822	75
WARD 6.....	890	951	24	784	1,007	52	714	1,044	68	790	939	84	754	907	85
WARD 7.....	876	844	31	766	926	42	672	977	64	766	853	88	701	900	88
WARD 8.....	859	918	20	783	959	26	741	982	35	795	900	54	754	926	54
WARD 9.....	1,110	841	13	1,006	902	29	935	921	49	1,012	805	64	961	839	70
ROSSLYN FARMS BOROUGH.....	182	147	7	178	142	6	179	131	9	191	122	8	168	133	13
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	4,031	4,202	78	3,583	4,453	142	3,312	4,554	195	3,562	4,201	269	3,389	4,200	308
WARD 1.....	280	459	10	236	480	22	216	493	23	221	470	35	212	453	44
WARD 2.....	401	455	6	345	462	16	306	516	12	347	474	16	329	471	20
WARD 3.....	484	452	4	423	501	10	400	497	18	430	454	28	411	468	28

ELECTIONS

WARD 4.....	484	521	16	436	553	16	404	560	24	451	503	33	410	516	39
WARD 5.....	446	487	6	385	508	17	323	549	26	347	509	45	348	487	48
WARD 6.....	486	547	9	445	563	20	404	580	28	442	523	38	415	533	40
WARD 7.....	588	522	17	550	546	20	536	533	31	529	533	28	524	509	39
WARD 8.....	209	258	3	593	533	17	564	542	25	613	479	31	574	499	37
WARD 9.....	1,093	1,025	23	1,040	1,039	43	988	1,030	66	1,072	906	93	1,023	937	93
SEWICKLEY BOROUGH.....	323	337	13	304	350	24	280	357	29	313	303	45	299	309	46
WARD 1.....	446	336	3	432	329	12	411	354	15	456	284	18	426	303	21
WARD 2.....	324	352	7	300	324	7	297	339	22	303	319	30	298	325	26
WARD 3.....	412	150	3	400	151	12	384	154	16	416	119	15	404	129	16
WARD 4.....	236	161	5	216	175	10	207	176	16	225	149	23	210	158	26
WARD 5.....	8,788	7,272	135	7,842	7,874	262	7,207	8,129	416	8,027	7,085	556	7,333	7,516	647
WARD 6.....	965	1,021	21	849	1,077	52	744	1,150	63	826	1,031	80	773	1,054	101
WARD 7.....	1,412	1,195	23	1,265	1,287	47	1,151	1,356	57	1,250	1,202	96	1,150	1,288	93
WARD 8.....	1,427	1,016	13	1,277	1,116	22	1,182	1,159	49	1,304	1,008	66	1,240	1,041	77
WARD 9.....	1,287	1,063	24	1,176	1,143	32	1,080	1,175	59	1,238	981	84	1,118	1,039	112
WARD 10.....	1,392	1,016	17	1,258	1,089	43	1,171	1,112	62	1,277	983	77	1,161	1,052	80
WARD 11.....	1,226	915	14	1,065	1,038	26	1,013	1,032	54	1,134	886	66	1,015	977	72
WARD 12.....	1,079	1,046	23	952	1,124	40	866	1,145	72	998	994	87	876	1,065	112
WARD 13.....	473	831	20	396	872	36	333	894	49	367	867	50	354	848	61
WARD 14.....	4,181	3,148	59	3,732	3,407	109	3,353	3,984	167	3,667	3,116	267	3,602	3,098	276
WARD 15.....	3,706	3,187	59	3,342	3,381	115	2,971	3,574	174	3,338	3,149	208	3,137	3,229	250
WARD 16.....	97	58	1	87	65	1	72	71	4	76	66	5	71	63	6
WARD 17.....	442	378	4	377	422	10	330	449	18	354	404	28	330	426	25
WARD 18.....	770	722	24	657	809	36	567	849	49	633	751	77	582	772	85
WARD 19.....	846	1,794	25	713	1,822	46	621	1,895	54	674	1,796	89	605	1,834	100
WARD 20.....	78	177	2	60	184	7	59	188	3	63	181	8	55	188	8
WARD 21.....	165	422	2	156	415	7	114	449	8	140	416	15	126	421	16
WARD 22.....	79	160	2	60	168	4	62	165	6	70	159	5	52	176	6
WARD 23.....	225	306	5	183	327	12	164	342	16	178	318	20	162	324	21
WARD 24.....	84	186	5	65	192	6	60	196	6	56	186	17	56	189	13
WARD 25.....	74	175	2	60	168	3	57	169	5	59	163	8	55	166	10
WARD 26.....	51	95	2	47	99	0	35	102	5	42	92	7	38	96	6
WARD 27.....	65	127	2	62	125	3	53	134	2	48	133	5	47	126	12
WARD 28.....	215	146	3	20	144	4	17	150	3	18	148	4	14	148	8
WARD 29.....	916	3,734	70	839	3,672	104	771	3,629	174	876	3,466	207	774	3,509	238
WARD 30.....	650	783	24	577	840	32	470	906	52	531	792	100	515	822	75
WARD 31.....	296	352	16	260	382	14	215	416	24	240	363	48	229	386	34
WARD 32.....	112	178	2	107	179	8	80	194	8	96	177	10	95	177	9
WARD 33.....	242	253	6	210	279	11	175	296	20	195	252	42	191	259	32
WARD 34.....	193	132	3	186	135	5	167	138	12	184	115	16	171	125	16
WARD 35.....	21	12	0	19	11	0	15	15	2	17	13	2	18	13	1
WARD 36.....	193	132	27	649	1,318	44	524	1,397	73	571	1,309	102	561	1,312	95
WARD 37.....	312	475	11	291	486	14	242	515	26	250	479	43	247	483	39
WARD 38.....	172	412	7	156	404	12	122	427	17	135	401	28	136	410	18
WARD 39.....	217	435	9	202	428	18	160	455	30	186	429	31	178	419	38
WARD 40.....	7,441	4,554	90	6,927	4,874	155	6,685	4,778	276	7,737	3,630	362	6,861	4,329	370
WARD 41.....	1,613	1,020	21	1,481	1,101	38	1,474	1,048	55	1,681	810	79	1,473	973	87

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2.....	1,366	931	14	1,278	976	25	1,215	978	47	1,399	763	66	1,262	889	55
WARD 3.....	1,559	953	21	1,454	1,019	32	1,391	920	68	1,621	739	92	1,440	891	86
WARD 4.....	1,460	791	18	1,363	850	34	1,334	892	55	1,542	614	65	1,364	748	71
WARD 5.....	1,443	859	16	1,351	928	26	1,271	940	51	1,494	704	60	1,322	828	71
VERONA BOROUGH.....	410	610	17	350	630	31	288	677	30	317	641	38	318	618	47
VERSAILLES BOROUGH.....	267	304	5	230	324	7	187	351	16	216	309	27	201	323	23
WALL BOROUGH.....	66	111	7	67	110	5	52	117	11	56	117	6	57	114	8
WEST DEER TOWNSHIP.....	3,426	2,234	68	3,139	2,448	93	2,742	2,694	164	3,067	2,315	211	2,898	2,395	252
WEST ELIZABETH BOROUGH.....	98	82	4	80	95	6	54	111	8	73	94	9	59	105	10
WEST HOMESTEAD BOROUGH.....	425	574	8	343	623	15	330	630	18	329	613	34	310	616	27
WEST MIFFLIN BOROUGH.....	4,205	5,609	121	3,590	5,982	209	3,011	6,345	295	3,380	5,781	424	3,069	5,942	438
WEST VIEW BOROUGH.....	1,580	1,692	46	1,398	1,791	87	1,260	1,860	118	1,426	1,655	153	1,281	1,761	165
WHITAKER BOROUGH.....	196	360	8	165	373	12	133	386	24	146	365	32	140	364	33
WHITE OAK BOROUGH.....	2,270	1,795	52	2,009	1,955	84	1,788	2,085	119	1,958	1,849	177	1,808	1,934	177
WHITEHALL BOROUGH.....	3,985	3,839	71	3,370	3,859	139	3,098	3,968	188	3,467	3,508	242	3,096	3,768	269
WILKINS TOWNSHIP.....	1,588	1,988	36	1,425	2,067	69	1,295	2,111	112	1,410	1,944	161	1,314	1,989	162
WARD 1.....	1,096	1,351	19	979	1,404	44	901	1,427	69	987	1,309	103	914	1,339	105
WARD 2.....	492	637	17	446	663	25	394	684	43	423	635	58	400	650	57
WILKINSBURG BOROUGH.....	761	8,039	89	757	7,730	126	743	7,692	190	816	7,527	258	773	7,577	233
WARD 1.....	223	2,803	13	222	2,668	32	212	2,655	53	241	2,618	53	236	2,617	55
WARD 2.....	241	2,446	16	252	2,329	31	241	2,340	43	252	2,310	64	234	2,323	60
WARD 3.....	297	2,790	60	283	2,733	63	290	2,697	94	323	2,599	141	303	2,637	118
WILMERDING BOROUGH.....	215	495	8	74	184	3	67	184	5	76	172	4	70	169	8
<b>ARMSTRONG COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>19,742</b>	<b>9,045</b>	<b>415</b>	<b>19,442</b>	<b>9,496</b>	<b>574</b>	<b>15,376</b>	<b>12,625</b>	<b>1,023</b>	<b>17,632</b>	<b>9,671</b>	<b>1,510</b>	<b>16,439</b>	<b>10,620</b>	<b>1,515</b>
APOLLO BOROUGH.....	302	227	4	269	245	12	196	300	22	264	233	22	240	244	29
APPLEWOLD BOROUGH.....	101	42	3	95	48	1	76	59	6	89	48	5	83	50	6
ATWOOD BOROUGH.....	31	12	1	33	11	0	23	20	1	30	11	2	28	12	4
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	388	190	8	372	205	10	307	254	21	343	206	27	324	224	26
BOGGS TOWNSHIP.....	335	66	1	328	70	4	257	124	15	288	83	22	269	100	20
BRADYS BEND TOWNSHIP.....	223	108	8	215	111	15	168	157	10	188	128	20	176	139	15
BURRELL TOWNSHIP.....	261	71	4	263	70	5	209	102	11	232	77	14	212	189	20
CADOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	98	56	6	87	67	5	70	78	10	79	69	12	78	65	14
COVAISHANOCK TOWNSHIP.....	751	329	10	727	347	13	564	469	36	637	361	60	587	414	55
DAYTON BOROUGH.....	186	41	9	185	41	7	131	85	15	160	53	12	153	56	16
EAST FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,439	541	25	1,398	573	32	1,154	760	52	1,284	562	100	1,193	645	88
ELBERTON BOROUGH.....	99	47	1	108	39	1	69	68	6	89	45	11	84	54	7
FORD CITY BOROUGH.....	633	533	26	589	569	27	439	682	41	532	543	79	465	605	73
FORD CLIFF BOROUGH.....	92	74	7	76	86	10	56	103	10	72	79	18	64	92	12
FREEPORT BOROUGH.....	403	328	19	365	356	26	303	398	38	354	348	36	339	355	41
GILPIN TOWNSHIP.....	662	460	17	614	489	24	473	595	44	572	482	53	494	523	75
HONEY TOWNSHIP.....	22	9	0	20	11	0	17	14	0	20	8	1	18	11	0
KISKIMINETAS TOWNSHIP.....	1,340	660	33	1,235	766	36	1,032	916	62	1,140	739	106	1,074	792	98
KITTANNING TOWNSHIP.....	122	96	4	124	91	5	101	104	7	120	92	10	114	97	10





POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL
	ROMNEY MITT	OBAMA BARACK	OTHERS	SMITH TOM	CASEY, JR BOB	OTHERS	FREED DAVID	KATHLEEN KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	MAHER JOHN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	VAUGHAN DIANA	MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
DARLINGTON BOROUGH.....	59	45	1	57	42	2	43	55	3	43	42	14	43	48	7
DAUGHERTY TOWNSHIP.....	1,033	628	19	917	721	38	818	782	59	867	724	65	855	713	80
EAST ROCHESTER BOROUGH.....	121	158	10	112	163	12	91	173	14	98	158	17	88	163	19
EASTVALE BOROUGH.....	29	40	4	27	42	2	23	45	3	28	41	3	20	46	4
ECONOMY BOROUGH.....	2,978	2,037	67	2,728	2,231	92	2,348	2,469	153	2,653	2,093	201	2,526	2,153	217
FALLSTON BOROUGH.....	52	72	5	52	73	3	39	85	3	49	68	8	42	74	8
FRANKFORD SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	44	24	0	41	22	1	32	28	2	36	23	2	32	25	3
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,160	557	22	1,058	633	42	971	694	50	1,038	584	82	1,000	617	68
FREEDOM BOROUGH.....	241	304	13	220	309	24	193	325	31	204	302	40	198	319	28
GEORGETOWN BOROUGH.....	68	15	3	52	31	2	45	36	3	50	28	6	48	29	6
GLASGOW BOROUGH.....	6	29	0	6	26	3	3	30	1	6	26	3	5	28	1
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	691	344	18	630	388	27	521	462	48	588	379	55	561	403	59
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,061	527	25	986	576	38	859	664	58	951	539	78	908	567	91
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	769	817	26	673	880	45	573	936	69	631	858	94	582	871	94
HOMEWOOD BOROUGH.....	20	42	1	19	40	4	16	41	5	19	36	7	16	39	6
HOOKSTOWN BOROUGH.....	41	24	0	35	28	1	26	35	1	31	25	6	31	28	4
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	3,202	3,052	76	2,816	3,318	142	2,408	3,586	222	2,687	3,204	274	2,523	3,354	290
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	752	403	7	698	428	25	598	499	46	664	426	50	645	429	57
INDUSTRY BOROUGH.....	497	388	9	442	432	22	354	483	44	402	431	46	376	447	47
KOPPEL BOROUGH.....	139	178	6	121	195	7	109	204	8	110	190	18	114	185	15
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	323	133	16	307	146	13	277	164	17	281	149	23	269	153	27
MIDLAND BOROUGH.....	276	811	5	245	813	20	214	838	23	218	806	41	221	817	35
MONACA BOROUGH.....	1,193	1,332	37	1,054	1,423	73	906	1,536	84	1,001	1,372	133	952	1,426	124
WARD 1.....	151	162	5	133	170	10	114	177	17	139	139	23	123	166	19
WARD 2.....	242	257	8	215	274	15	186	299	16	199	272	29	190	284	27
WARD 3.....	272	327	6	256	334	17	211	365	21	224	339	31	222	337	29
WARD 4.....	297	360	8	250	398	17	228	416	17	247	382	26	234	387	28
WARD 5.....	231	226	10	200	247	14	167	279	13	192	240	24	183	252	21
NEW BRIGHTON BOROUGH.....	870	1,168	34	784	1,217	61	668	1,304	82	737	1,170	133	726	1,196	114
WARD 1.....	189	358	7	167	372	15	152	375	23	158	352	36	149	362	34
WARD 2.....	126	166	3	121	164	10	97	184	14	107	161	25	109	168	16
WARD 3.....	86	121	3	82	125	2	70	137	4	78	123	8	80	125	4
WARD 4.....	152	214	8	132	224	12	119	228	17	137	205	19	129	213	20
WARD 5.....	317	309	13	282	332	22	230	380	24	257	329	45	259	328	40
NEW GALILEE BOROUGH.....	75	70	7	66	72	5	67	69	5	69	67	4	65	68	6
NEW SEMICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	2,284	1,314	35	2,102	1,443	67	1,881	1,550	139	2,056	1,337	168	1,957	1,438	148
NORTH SEMICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,790	1,066	45	1,624	1,197	59	1,457	1,294	106	1,562	1,142	145	1,480	1,217	127
OHIOVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,002	629	17	897	698	35	794	768	52	861	655	96	810	707	76
PATTERSON TOWNSHIP.....	885	581	9	799	641	18	717	698	36	765	613	57	771	624	42
PATTERSON HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	217	138	4	213	140	6	192	149	10	208	131	14	208	132	13
POTTER TOWNSHIP.....	155	118	0	133	135	4	116	145	8	134	123	10	125	133	6
PULASKI TOWNSHIP.....	262	284	21	222	318	16	198	330	22	213	299	36	220	287	38
RACCOON TOWNSHIP.....	902	602	20	826	661	31	717	603	57	803	623	73	765	661	62
ROCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	660	668	19	588	714	33	516	747	47	539	712	72	535	710	58

ELECTIONS

ROCHESTERBOROUGH.....	485	808	33	452	824	25	375	880	47	432	805	62	408	815	64
WARD 1.....	89	203	8	77	212	7	73	221	12	84	198	14	73	202	16
WARD 2.....	128	208	9	126	205	9	103	212	19	111	209	18	110	204	23
WARD 3.....	165	176	6	146	187	4	124	204	8	136	182	19	136	185	13
WARD 4.....	103	221	10	103	220	5	75	243	8	101	216	11	89	224	12
SHIPPINGPORT BOROUGH.....	43	24	1	36	31	1	35	26	5	39	24	3	33	29	2
SOUTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	877	430	18	778	502	36	698	559	42	759	461	75	722	486	75
SOUTH HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	90	100	1	73	114	4	59	124	6	64	116	8	68	110	7
VANPORT TOWNSHIP.....	343	394	9	288	428	14	254	442	28	293	387	37	276	392	37
WEST MAYFIELD BOROUGH.....	279	247	8	243	284	7	207	295	24	238	259	29	226	270	30
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	244	297	12	210	311	22	188	320	30	200	315	27	197	313	27
<b>BEDFORD COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>16,702</b>	<b>4,788</b>	<b>207</b>	<b>15,673</b>	<b>5,553</b>	<b>336</b>	<b>13,512</b>	<b>7,410</b>	<b>481</b>	<b>15,137</b>	<b>4,813</b>	<b>1,143</b>	<b>14,460</b>	<b>5,726</b>	<b>893</b>
BEDFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,857	589	24	1,706	711	43	1,455	926	53	1,659	604	133	1,592	694	113
BEDFORD BOROUGH.....	992	404	16	959	418	24	847	525	23	943	367	66	893	417	59
WARD EAST.....	509	197	4	482	205	13	434	251	14	467	188	30	459	197	28
WARD WEST.....	483	207	12	477	213	11	413	274	9	476	179	36	434	220	31
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	393	62	6	368	84	5	323	121	8	350	66	30	332	103	10
BROAD TOP TOWNSHIP.....	329	179	7	306	196	15	249	252	20	295	181	39	267	220	25
COALDALE BOROUGH.....	28	27	2	27	30	0	21	36	0	22	27	5	26	29	1
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP.....	439	123	3	419	135	8	362	182	10	390	112	36	388	123	26
CUMBERLAND VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	564	181	6	540	189	15	495	227	14	529	168	31	511	184	32
EAST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	627	129	6	592	157	10	578	229	18	584	125	38	558	156	33
EAST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	1,093	315	13	1,033	360	22	878	482	36	1,008	308	64	956	364	59
EVERETT BOROUGH.....	444	156	4	413	176	8	358	218	22	411	137	41	391	173	27
HARRISON TOWNSHIP.....	351	96	6	327	114	15	278	158	18	303	106	36	292	122	32
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	642	178	4	601	212	8	518	279	17	572	193	39	533	243	28
HOPEWELL BOROUGH.....	41	26	2	36	28	3	28	38	1	33	27	8	32	30	6
HYNDMAN BOROUGH.....	287	88	4	275	99	5	222	149	10	260	95	18	251	108	13
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	366	125	8	360	126	10	302	176	12	311	133	32	291	168	24
KIMMEL TOWNSHIP.....	414	217	11	392	240	11	326	296	19	380	209	40	358	244	26
KING TOWNSHIP.....	432	114	6	380	154	12	316	210	14	383	116	33	358	147	25
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	431	219	12	403	239	22	310	333	16	380	236	42	352	260	38
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.....	166	32	2	160	34	1	132	59	3	148	35	8	145	41	6
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	672	145	8	650	165	11	591	219	15	634	145	39	632	159	30
MANN TOWNSHIP.....	206	48	0	183	59	4	164	70	5	173	46	13	165	60	10
MANN'S CHOICE BOROUGH.....	69	35	6	65	39	3	47	61	1	62	34	11	60	45	4
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	477	109	4	463	119	10	412	161	12	442	98	41	420	132	26
NAPIER TOWNSHIP.....	906	202	9	843	255	0	744	338	23	821	223	43	790	258	38
NEW PARIS BOROUGH.....	31	11	0	26	15	0	21	19	2	28	11	3	26	13	3
PAVA TOWNSHIP.....	86	28	1	81	30	5	66	46	4	79	28	4	76	35	3
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH.....	76	8	0	66	13	3	58	24	1	65	14	3	59	18	3
RAINSBURG BOROUGH.....	42	8	0	41	9	5	30	16	1	34	9	4	36	9	2
SAXTON BOROUGH.....	127	67	0	106	40	0	80	101	5	104	70	9	102	74	7
SCHELLSBURG BOROUGH.....	115	38	1	109	42	1	95	49	3	105	31	9	99	40	7
SNAKE SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	719	202	8	664	237	12	569	320	20	650	204	38	625	235	28
SOUTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	608	78	7	571	116	3	496	175	14	541	97	42	518	123	23
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	322	58	6	304	76	3	281	90	6	296	60	14	290	70	13
ST. CLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH.....	29	6	0	25	9	0	20	13	0	26	7	0	21	9	2

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMTT	DEM OBAMA	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WEST PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	1,143	238	5	1,069	283	24	923	410	28	1,051	227	74	997	294	60
WEST ST. CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	649	153	5	609	184	11	529	255	14	577	171	31	556	207	25
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	428	65	2	406	83	3	372	108	8	395	63	18	375	88	14
WOODBURY BOROUGH.....	101	29	3	95	37	1	87	39	5	93	30	8	87	31	12
<b>BERKS COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>84,702</b>	<b>83,011</b>	<b>2,607</b>	<b>78,679</b>	<b>84,403</b>	<b>2,909</b>	<b>73,574</b>	<b>86,962</b>	<b>3,216</b>	<b>83,968</b>	<b>70,192</b>	<b>6,062</b>	<b>77,255</b>	<b>77,506</b>	<b>5,171</b>
ALBANY TOWNSHIP.....	608	272	22	594	282	22	559	286	31	590	222	45	563	256	36
ALSACE TOWNSHIP.....	902	737	24	840	755	39	758	809	40	862	614	84	801	704	55
AMITY TOWNSHIP.....	3,236	2,533	61	3,035	2,614	99	2,853	2,733	106	3,263	2,129	213	3,035	2,391	183
BALLY BOROUGH.....	294	171	8	268	189	11	257	193	11	291	141	15	255	175	12
BECHELSVILLE BOROUGH.....	201	153	8	177	172	8	170	175	7	191	133	20	173	156	14
BERN TOWNSHIP.....	1,661	1,173	37	1,528	1,250	47	1,391	1,305	62	1,615	956	120	1,458	1,111	106
BERNILLE BOROUGH.....	188	182	8	166	203	7	160	204	8	196	140	18	176	166	16
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	1,089	302	14	1,016	351	25	926	407	34	1,015	274	54	966	322	63
BIRDSTOWN BOROUGH.....	990	1,035	40	898	1,065	51	857	1,099	47	978	875	100	879	1,001	76
BOYERTOWN BOROUGH.....	842	692	34	791	731	21	755	750	28	837	584	61	772	671	53
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,508	842	26	1,396	884	52	1,298	944	58	1,470	679	102	1,406	752	82
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP.....	1,195	687	25	1,150	715	27	1,108	753	29	1,201	592	68	1,148	653	60
CENTERPORT BOROUGH.....	95	49	1	77	60	6	77	61	5	89	35	12	80	50	8
CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	1,246	651	43	1,160	730	30	1,055	792	36	1,188	563	88	1,108	668	68
COLEBROOKDALE TOWNSHIP.....	1,254	958	46	1,178	1,010	45	1,131	1,014	47	1,274	773	91	1,142	933	69
CUMRU TOWNSHIP.....	4,025	3,385	118	3,717	3,546	133	3,478	3,674	154	4,005	2,877	283	3,714	3,203	244
DISTRICT TOWNSHIP.....	354	300	10	328	306	18	314	313	20	337	250	39	317	273	32
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.....	962	635	17	920	642	29	892	640	38	927	545	64	877	599	56
EARL TOWNSHIP.....	862	542	32	820	563	24	797	572	23	822	465	65	796	521	36
EXETER TOWNSHIP.....	6,057	5,658	171	5,584	5,923	199	5,243	6,080	234	6,014	4,875	422	5,574	5,368	352
FLEETWOOD BOROUGH.....	988	783	36	880	869	32	803	906	34	968	667	71	893	746	61
GREENWICH TOWNSHIP.....	1,057	637	24	1,007	657	23	914	725	28	1,033	525	61	974	584	52
HAMBURG BOROUGH.....	995	714	34	915	780	34	817	842	47	993	591	74	870	734	61
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	511	253	17	472	290	16	442	305	19	507	219	29	471	245	27
HEREFORD TOWNSHIP.....	683	579	22	643	601	28	621	597	35	702	490	44	660	527	46
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	672	343	14	619	377	13	587	393	20	653	296	33	581	366	29
KENHORST BOROUGH.....	527	687	30	469	708	37	432	714	38	502	583	71	474	622	59
KUTZTOWN BOROUGH.....	735	972	43	701	982	42	629	1,023	56	755	626	92	653	904	85
LAURELDALE BOROUGH.....	658	915	32	602	920	34	544	947	32	660	767	58	570	861	48
LEESPORT BOROUGH.....	442	374	10	390	409	15	344	439	20	438	320	33	386	374	24
LEHARTSVILLE BOROUGH.....	43	35	3	46	31	3	40	35	2	45	25	5	39	33	3
LONGSWAMP TOWNSHIP.....	1,319	893	43	1,218	966	33	1,138	1,010	46	1,245	789	100	1,160	882	92
LOWER ALSACE TOWNSHIP.....	904	1,167	43	836	1,195	38	802	1,206	38	898	1,026	73	820	1,101	67
LOWER HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,760	1,005	27	1,617	1,144	30	1,523	1,144	31	1,715	836	85	1,627	940	69
LYONS BOROUGH.....	89	84	4	80	92	4	65	103	6	81	78	8	68	90	6
MADONCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	2,275	1,835	68	2,115	1,933	57	1,941	2,076	64	2,285	1,571	123	2,112	1,751	106
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	407	223	6	380	242	10	363	249	11	416	171	24	376	222	11
MAXATOWN TOWNSHIP.....	1,181	1,328	52	1,095	1,315	67	1,013	1,361	70	1,141	1,129	117	1,068	1,212	100

ELECTIONS

MOHNTON BOROUGH.....	830	586	43	725	657	49	676	692	47	794	507	82	732	587	63
MT. PENN BOROUGH.....	477	758	151	3,516	4,844	159	3,193	5,045	163	3,800	4,031	317	435	712	42
MULLENBERG TOWNSHIP.....	3,858	4,797	0	8	4	0	8	4	0	8	4	0	8	4,426	263
NEW MORGAN BOROUGH.....	8	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
NORTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	447	239	12	417	255	18	385	282	15	426	216	29	395	241	30
OLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,081	682	28	998	743	20	958	752	33	1,065	583	61	977	675	50
ONTELAUNEE TOWNSHIP.....	417	405	19	367	424	24	331	459	22	417	349	32	366	407	25
PENNY TOWNSHIP.....	706	379	12	667	401	16	632	421	14	703	304	37	648	360	35
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	716	390	25	657	445	21	602	464	31	672	353	50	630	405	40
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	517	384	26	483	394	36	479	386	33	506	336	46	475	366	43
READING CITY.....	4,028	18,305	209	3,968	16,646	212	3,676	16,618	233	4,368	15,355	402	3,778	15,963	348
WARD 1.....	68	454	2	72	418	1	72	413	2	75	402	6	76	400	3
WARD 2.....	38	328	1	40	288	0	36	284	1	39	278	3	41	273	1
WARD 3.....	139	1,043	9	140	920	8	126	924	12	150	866	15	128	882	18
WARD 4.....	31	377	4	43	319	4	34	323	2	36	310	6	38	309	8
WARD 5.....	31	196	1	31	169	2	27	173	1	35	159	2	32	161	3
WARD 6.....	65	1,161	4	75	1,055	7	81	1,034	8	84	1,015	8	80	1,016	11
WARD 7.....	72	459	4	71	390	2	69	389	3	77	368	6	79	365	8
WARD 8.....	78	541	4	78	464	6	73	464	9	90	435	10	82	437	12
WARD 9.....	103	701	3	110	624	4	93	630	10	119	585	18	98	614	10
WARD 10.....	115	502	3	110	467	11	102	465	9	109	447	14	105	454	14
WARD 11.....	104	724	4	109	630	11	107	633	6	116	589	19	97	621	8
WARD 12.....	135	895	10	144	798	6	135	789	7	146	757	14	127	773	9
WARD 13.....	130	931	9	144	845	11	121	852	8	163	788	17	121	834	17
WARD 14.....	378	1,585	19	360	1,467	26	345	1,450	28	413	1,323	43	364	1,381	34
WARD 15.....	281	1,966	17	284	1,762	14	265	1,749	16	316	1,662	33	258	1,723	28
WARD 16.....	458	1,477	27	437	1,395	25	419	1,394	28	501	1,242	46	429	1,319	39
WARD 17.....	751	2,117	38	738	1,990	39	663	2,012	36	847	1,747	61	690	1,902	54
WARD 18.....	815	1,810	41	762	1,762	28	684	1,780	34	797	1,590	65	706	1,675	60
WARD 19.....	236	1,038	9	231	883	7	224	860	13	255	792	16	227	824	11
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.....	824	515	24	777	540	25	680	599	27	807	420	58	700	498	63
ROBESON TOWNSHIP.....	2,252	1,203	63	2,181	1,231	72	2,065	1,327	71	2,233	1,037	143	2,096	1,176	137
ROBESONIA BOROUGH.....	496	427	19	464	431	28	415	456	28	473	346	57	421	397	55
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,110	734	34	1,047	780	30	988	796	42	1,078	637	71	1,027	695	60
RUSCOMBANOR TOWNSHIP.....	1,221	735	27	1,129	794	31	1,070	833	30	1,185	631	73	1,089	739	69
SHILLINGTON BOROUGH.....	1,131	1,361	54	1,025	1,420	62	999	1,424	48	1,162	1,161	101	1,054	1,262	101
SHOEMAKERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	327	230	12	294	254	17	245	290	17	309	202	22	270	239	26
SINKING SPRING BOROUGH.....	809	739	27	711	786	28	685	798	21	794	618	48	728	692	44
SOUTH HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	2,010	1,472	44	1,848	1,554	55	1,724	1,614	70	1,970	1,245	125	1,827	1,398	110
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	6,926	6,225	196	6,331	6,495	221	6,017	6,660	226	6,982	5,237	420	6,399	5,878	347
ST. LAWRENCE BOROUGH.....	368	438	20	344	451	20	302	474	23	365	370	50	323	423	37
STRAUSTOWN BOROUGH.....	81	46	2	69	57	4	64	60	4	75	42	7	66	52	7
TILDEN TOWNSHIP.....	897	470	23	853	479	31	759	548	33	859	401	56	810	448	56
TOPTON BOROUGH.....	439	439	20	413	448	19	378	417	14	444	356	43	393	417	29
TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP.....	756	250	15	719	282	10	675	311	18	739	211	34	698	249	29
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	989	721	21	933	753	28	914	742	36	1,006	604	55	940	673	50
UPPER BERN TOWNSHIP.....	527	235	10	482	276	10	451	293	13	509	209	23	458	248	31
UPPER TULPEHOCKEN TOWNSHIP.....	477	171	14	436	196	23	409	220	18	449	136	43	417	171	42
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,165	679	23	1,120	695	31	1,049	734	37	1,123	593	68	1,075	661	50

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WERNERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	681	595	15	611	640	17	570	655	16	678	489	55	646	546	34
WEST READING BOROUGH.....	530	1,030	28	491	1,014	35	467	1,015	43	548	879	52	686	953	55
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	796	364	23	695	445	21	631	479	23	757	323	35	686	387	41
WOMELSDORF BOROUGH.....	621	572	24	594	582	20	538	614	28	620	462	63	564	530	47
WYOMISSING BOROUGH.....	3,389	2,646	58	3,153	2,745	88	3,038	2,767	96	3,360	2,250	197	3,172	2,461	145
<b>BLAIR COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>32,983</b>	<b>16,276</b>	<b>646</b>	<b>31,666</b>	<b>17,424</b>	<b>1,097</b>	<b>28,165</b>	<b>20,889</b>	<b>1,387</b>	<b>31,492</b>	<b>15,522</b>	<b>2,570</b>	<b>30,211</b>	<b>17,148</b>	<b>2,130</b>
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	1,944	761	22	1,875	816	50	1,584	1,046	74	1,820	762	128	1,777	824	112
ALTOONA CITY.....	8,993	6,946	263	8,409	7,284	430	7,321	8,267	506	8,414	6,548	955	7,880	7,188	815
WARD 1.....	185	190	10	171	202	8	156	204	18	167	188	23	159	198	20
WARD 2.....	326	263	14	302	280	19	255	330	17	289	259	48	271	281	43
WARD 3.....	405	392	20	382	411	20	318	463	26	369	385	47	349	414	39
WARD 4.....	478	362	14	453	376	23	384	438	25	460	339	44	400	394	43
WARD 5.....	393	405	22	379	407	32	322	356	32	356	387	61	330	408	61
WARD 6.....	1,250	1,004	40	1,162	1,063	55	1,017	1,182	83	1,160	946	126	1,101	1,018	113
WARD 7.....	202	178	8	186	179	19	158	209	16	193	155	32	171	192	24
WARD 8.....	352	328	11	342	328	21	296	373	21	346	309	38	314	335	36
WARD 9.....	241	183	9	216	195	12	186	223	14	214	176	33	203	189	26
WARD 10.....	777	539	23	708	597	34	630	671	45	733	510	85	690	571	69
WARD 11.....	892	699	20	826	739	35	727	824	47	833	660	79	790	710	70
WARD 12.....	936	601	21	876	640	36	773	737	37	876	571	86	827	634	60
WARD 13.....	1,125	926	27	1,066	942	62	912	1,087	65	1,059	847	139	988	932	124
WARD 14.....	1,431	876	24	1,340	925	54	1,187	1,066	60	1,359	816	114	1,287	912	87
ANITS TOWNSHIP.....	2,035	746	32	1,953	819	45	1,675	1,061	72	1,946	710	136	1,873	807	106
BELLWOOD BOROUGH.....	502	201	9	473	222	17	409	285	20	472	198	31	456	277	29
BLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	1,599	600	20	1,537	657	36	1,355	811	50	1,514	592	88	1,469	652	76
CATHARINE TOWNSHIP.....	291	64	5	281	70	3	248	106	4	280	63	12	273	71	12
DUNCANSVILLE BOROUGH.....	359	166	9	345	179	18	299	224	17	341	164	33	333	182	25
FRANKTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	2,910	1,066	49	2,786	1,174	63	2,527	1,395	90	2,760	1,036	170	2,715	1,099	143
FREEDOM TOWNSHIP.....	996	278	12	954	311	24	817	427	47	931	272	69	917	303	53
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	879	294	13	833	335	20	717	428	37	817	278	74	802	331	43
HOLLIDAYSBURG BOROUGH.....	1,459	895	36	1,404	931	71	1,230	1,081	87	1,401	816	156	1,350	891	117
WARD 1.....	136	102	1	131	103	7	112	119	8	132	91	17	128	97	13
WARD 2.....	209	154	5	198	159	12	176	172	17	205	139	20	205	136	18
WARD 3.....	106	67	4	107	63	8	94	80	4	97	65	14	94	67	15
WARD 4.....	227	162	3	218	164	14	195	188	15	215	143	35	205	161	25
WARD 5.....	225	115	3	221	115	8	187	143	8	206	104	27	210	116	10
WARD 6.....	338	181	8	316	205	10	276	243	13	323	183	17	304	203	13
WARD 7.....	218	114	12	213	122	12	190	136	22	223	91	26	204	111	23
HUSTON TOWNSHIP.....	462	60	5	443	81	7	410	108	11	439	72	17	439	77	11
JUNATA TOWNSHIP.....	380	77	4	364	87	7	328	119	11	356	87	14	355	92	10
LOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	3,322	1,740	73	3,469	1,860	135	3,372	2,301	156	3,430	1,711	258	3,218	1,915	241
MARTINSBURG BOROUGH.....	647	206	10	608	233	22	553	292	37	630	189	37	618	206	31
NEWRY BOROUGH.....	73	27	0	70	27	1	58	37	2	67	25	4	64	31	3

ELECTIONS

NORTH WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	935	181	8	896	212	13	845	266	730	14,247	6,692	1,551	14,031	7,356	205	888	37	28
ROARING SPRING BOROUGH.....	664	276	10	624	316	17	555	375	316	639	256	50	46	10	299	606	50	37
SNYDER TOWNSHIP.....	961	325	9	919	351	21	804	453	27	907	314	59	227	100	351	867	59	54
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	870	217	8	823	255	21	785	293	26	846	204	41	60	19	243	814	41	33
TYNONE TOWNSHIP.....	577	206	4	554	221	13	482	294	14	528	201	40	229	134	511	219	40	42
TYNONE BOROUGH.....	1,305	664	26	1,246	703	40	1,083	856	51	1,261	593	107	1,111	466	511	219	40	42
WARD 1.....	234	127	4	218	142	4	206	158	4	227	124	15	221	134	221	134	15	7
WARD 2.....	173	74	5	163	85	3	134	110	3	167	67	14	150	87	150	87	14	8
WARD 3.....	130	94	2	121	97	6	112	100	11	130	80	9	116	88	116	88	9	11
WARD 4.....	86	54	2	77	57	4	69	66	6	82	42	14	78	47	78	47	14	11
WARD 5.....	150	50	2	147	60	0	132	71	6	146	50	8	140	59	140	59	8	6
WARD 6.....	305	153	5	306	147	11	253	202	9	297	130	27	294	142	294	142	27	18
WARD 7.....	227	112	6	214	115	12	177	149	18	212	100	30	208	108	208	108	30	13
WILLIAMSBURG BOROUGH.....	345	145	10	330	154	13	283	194	18	326	135	32	318	152	318	152	32	20
WOODBURY TOWNSHIP.....	465	135	9	470	126	10	425	170	14	460	121	22	461	128	461	128	22	15
<b>BRADFORD COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>14,410</b>	<b>8,624</b>	<b>392</b>	<b>14,423</b>	<b>8,234</b>	<b>581</b>	<b>12,842</b>	<b>9,280</b>	<b>730</b>	<b>14,247</b>	<b>6,692</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>14,031</b>	<b>7,356</b>	<b>14,031</b>	<b>7,356</b>	<b>1,551</b>	<b>1,126</b>
ALBA BOROUGH.....	45	15	1	43	16	2	35	24	0	46	10	2	46	10	46	10	2	3
ALBANY TOWNSHIP.....	238	116	9	227	123	14	207	131	19	223	100	24	227	100	227	100	24	26
ARMENIA TOWNSHIP.....	60	28	1	61	26	2	51	36	1	60	19	6	59	23	59	23	6	2
ASYLUM TOWNSHIP.....	242	170	9	240	166	12	204	187	18	229	134	29	231	141	231	141	29	25
ATHENS TOWNSHIP.....	1,098	852	24	1,107	800	42	1,032	829	66	1,136	661	122	1,111	718	1,111	718	122	78
ATHENS BOROUGH.....	567	556	16	566	530	23	497	559	38	589	418	79	569	466	569	466	79	56
WARD 1.....	126	100	4	123	100	5	113	102	10	123	80	20	122	86	122	86	20	14
WARD 2.....	85	104	2	82	98	7	75	93	9	91	67	17	98	72	98	72	17	7
WARD 3.....	152	145	4	147	143	4	129	152	11	157	121	15	145	133	145	133	15	14
WARD 4.....	204	207	6	214	189	7	180	212	8	218	150	27	204	175	204	175	27	21
BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	205	88	0	197	89	5	172	106	10	191	73	19	187	80	187	80	19	16
BURLINGTON BOROUGH.....	31	28	0	31	27	1	26	29	3	27	23	7	25	29	25	29	7	4
CANTON TOWNSHIP.....	546	154	16	543	156	13	468	221	12	525	131	38	531	140	531	140	38	24
CANTON BOROUGH.....	340	189	12	333	196	13	294	225	14	322	170	39	331	173	331	173	39	25
COLUMBIA TOWNSHIP.....	289	162	2	296	149	6	267	172	6	293	124	21	276	150	276	150	21	12
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	128	80	6	136	69	9	110	90	10	131	57	20	126	65	126	65	20	18
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	257	96	6	265	90	5	232	114	7	249	78	21	240	96	240	96	21	14
HERRICK TOWNSHIP.....	198	95	8	207	87	6	186	106	9	202	70	21	207	73	207	73	21	17
LEAVESVILLE BOROUGH.....	57	43	0	60	36	4	50	42	4	54	30	12	60	25	60	25	12	7
LEROY TOWNSHIP.....	226	79	5	227	74	6	205	84	11	222	58	17	215	73	215	73	17	8
LITCHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	369	176	8	358	180	11	329	200	12	357	132	40	354	151	354	151	40	27
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	207	157	6	219	142	7	195	154	12	211	108	27	215	117	215	117	27	17
MONROE BOROUGH.....	100	80	2	103	74	3	80	94	5	98	63	13	97	75	97	75	13	5
NEW ALBANY BOROUGH.....	55	22	5	55	23	2	40	36	4	44	22	11	47	20	47	20	11	11
NEW TOWANDA TOWNSHIP.....	222	171	7	224	163	9	199	180	8	244	118	22	229	141	229	141	22	16
ORKWELL TOWNSHIP.....	323	144	5	331	129	10	307	146	8	341	89	22	324	101	324	101	22	21
OVERTON TOWNSHIP.....	60	40	0	66	32	3	46	52	3	55	34	7	62	31	62	31	7	2
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	149	72	8	144	78	5	141	74	11	148	61	15	147	62	147	62	15	13
RIDGEBURY TOWNSHIP.....	497	246	18	497	228	24	453	252	30	485	191	53	482	208	482	208	53	40
ROME TOWNSHIP.....	312	123	7	313	120	7	277	147	8	305	104	14	311	101	311	101	14	14
ROME BOROUGH.....	62	32	1	63	27	3	54	36	3	58	22	11	59	23	59	23	11	10
SAVRE BOROUGH.....	927	1,099	39	906	1,073	60	817	1,114	60	949	875	146	907	961	907	961	146	104

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1.....	153	177	9	156	169	12	137	180	13	155	143	28	156	157	14
WARD 2.....	421	481	17	423	467	21	386	480	19	441	384	56	420	413	47
WARD 3.....	83	90	2	77	87	8	71	92	5	87	70	11	75	85	6
WARD 4.....	230	303	6	211	298	17	191	305	22	229	239	40	222	258	29
WARD 5.....	40	44	5	39	52	2	32	57	1	37	39	11	34	48	8
SHESEQUIN TOWNSHIP.....	343	144	15	353	130	19	306	165	25	340	115	35	345	114	31
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	462	165	6	448	169	8	412	186	16	437	140	30	433	153	18
SOUTH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	344	148	6	349	133	13	312	161	15	341	112	31	317	143	24
SOUTH WAVERLY BOROUGH.....	241	225	4	246	209	8	214	226	10	243	171	33	238	193	18
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	361	158	5	340	171	12	311	182	19	340	129	31	331	158	20
STANDING STONE TOWNSHIP.....	157	86	10	163	83	7	143	96	14	165	60	20	155	71	18
STEVENS TOWNSHIP.....	123	44	2	126	41	5	117	49	5	128	25	10	123	38	6
SYLVANIA BOROUGH.....	38	32	3	39	29	2	40	29	2	35	30	4	38	30	4
TERRY TOWNSHIP.....	228	120	6	224	115	11	187	147	15	215	97	32	214	105	26
TOWANDA TOWNSHIP.....	203	158	5	205	141	9	176	163	14	194	120	23	194	133	15
TOWANDA BOROUGH.....	500	468	19	507	442	29	447	475	39	511	347	83	503	368	63
WARD 1.....	121	93	3	121	86	5	110	97	2	117	70	17	125	73	9
WARD 2.....	117	164	7	127	149	13	109	161	19	135	117	31	126	127	25
WARD 3.....	262	211	9	259	207	11	228	217	18	259	160	35	252	168	29
TROY TOWNSHIP.....	471	225	6	469	213	12	414	248	13	463	173	40	450	201	23
TROY BOROUGH.....	281	184	7	286	168	19	272	173	14	298	121	35	287	147	20
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP.....	305	127	10	299	134	5	267	146	22	284	107	31	279	115	23
ULSTER TOWNSHIP.....	289	167	7	285	159	14	228	207	12	270	137	35	273	138	27
WARREN TOWNSHIP.....	353	92	6	345	96	12	330	99	16	329	81	25	333	83	20
WELLS TOWNSHIP.....	334	140	12	334	132	18	309	145	18	322	113	36	316	128	27
WEST BURLINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	139	63	5	137	58	7	113	77	9	129	46	15	126	56	10
WILMOT TOWNSHIP.....	309	166	9	319	147	13	277	181	11	299	130	27	297	138	21
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP.....	260	125	3	256	117	12	218	152	14	237	97	38	242	105	29
WYALUSING TOWNSHIP.....	367	139	7	362	138	13	322	175	9	362	113	22	350	117	26
WYALUSING BOROUGH.....	114	101	4	116	93	9	108	97	11	129	71	13	122	80	10
WYSOX TOWNSHIP.....	378	234	14	397	213	17	345	261	15	382	182	44	390	189	32
<b>BUCKS COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>156,579</b>	<b>160,521</b>	<b>3,916</b>	<b>147,595</b>	<b>162,258</b>	<b>4,303</b>	<b>143,949</b>	<b>162,312</b>	<b>5,046</b>	<b>155,071</b>	<b>144,175</b>	<b>7,355</b>	<b>148,177</b>	<b>151,097</b>	<b>6,697</b>
BEDMINSTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,276	1,407	57	2,220	1,424	64	2,148	1,445	72	2,263	1,249	97	2,192	1,324	98
BENSALEM TOWNSHIP.....	10,533	14,901	311	9,850	14,774	318	9,764	14,623	341	10,560	13,275	520	10,147	13,595	473
BRIDGETON TOWNSHIP.....	299	338	9	304	310	15	284	322	21	304	285	26	300	289	27
BRISTOL TOWNSHIP.....	7,816	14,490	362	7,304	14,407	351	6,841	14,576	408	7,421	13,543	549	6,927	14,023	501
WARD 1.....	883	1,324	64	836	1,324	42	786	1,335	46	845	1,202	82	810	1,243	67
WARD 2.....	616	1,268	25	564	1,266	23	530	1,277	30	566	1,214	47	560	1,219	42
WARD 3.....	564	1,327	35	526	1,291	37	485	1,316	39	520	1,241	49	485	1,268	47
WARD 4.....	804	1,741	43	750	1,720	37	732	1,704	42	772	1,617	53	726	1,655	52
WARD 5.....	426	1,318	14	403	1,294	19	393	1,279	24	392	1,246	31	368	1,278	22
WARD 6.....	597	1,111	27	575	1,098	27	514	1,129	35	571	1,035	47	525	1,087	43
WARD 7.....	580	982	35	543	996	35	493	1,025	37	559	936	45	515	975	50



ELECTIONS

WARD 8.....	770	1,173	22	705	1,180	34	659	1,210	30	735	1,101	43	664	1,164	38
WARD 9.....	1,222	1,923	44	1,159	1,913	42	1,102	1,925	57	616	1,782	70	1,094	1,875	66
WARD 10.....	652	1,116	28	619	1,087	25	565	1,126	35	616	1,029	42	581	1,073	35
WARD 11.....	702	1,207	27	624	1,238	30	582	1,250	33	654	1,140	40	599	1,186	39
BRISTOL BOROUGH.....	1,219	3,274	70	1,118	3,154	67	1,052	3,180	59	1,075	3,000	91	1,003	3,058	81
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	6,853	5,086	112	6,616	5,128	134	6,321	5,279	166	6,846	4,512	253	6,617	4,732	239
CHALFONT BOROUGH.....	1,069	1,081	17	1,008	1,101	24	1,001	1,087	31	1,099	940	49	1,023	1,001	53
DOYLESTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	5,301	4,522	103	4,996	4,643	125	4,899	4,616	150	5,314	4,017	218	5,118	4,222	198
WARD 1.....	666	575	16	646	587	14	610	611	24	679	517	30	647	546	30
WARD 2.....	485	357	6	449	372	9	441	373	10	487	313	14	471	330	11
WARD 3.....	680	571	10	629	594	15	636	573	13	682	511	20	647	533	24
WARD 4.....	417	430	6	412	423	5	401	415	11	428	370	14	406	398	13
WARD 5.....	791	775	25	737	794	28	728	790	29	783	699	49	773	715	42
WARD 6.....	832	792	11	789	808	19	791	796	22	845	711	34	813	750	23
WARD 7.....	647	493	14	597	507	17	579	502	20	632	443	27	608	464	26
WARD 8.....	783	529	15	737	558	18	713	556	21	778	453	30	753	486	29
DOYLESTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,923	2,828	67	1,845	2,777	92	1,816	2,780	90	1,952	2,520	142	1,883	2,606	129
WARD 1.....	659	952	18	625	939	34	617	948	26	665	864	47	644	887	40
WARD 2.....	813	1,083	30	769	1,068	38	761	1,062	37	810	967	53	784	994	52
WARD 3.....	451	793	19	451	770	20	438	770	27	477	689	42	455	725	37
DUBLIN BOROUGH.....	520	431	12	500	425	19	482	421	19	508	378	24	503	386	24
DURHAM TOWNSHIP.....	376	276	13	367	274	15	357	270	16	381	240	19	372	241	22
EAST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP.....	1,732	1,203	37	1,674	1,207	52	1,643	1,200	61	1,742	1,036	83	1,677	1,106	77
FALLS TOWNSHIP.....	5,511	9,414	200	5,101	9,382	216	5,004	9,324	252	5,279	8,681	363	4,895	9,087	294
WARD 1.....	2,574	4,485	87	2,380	4,463	90	2,343	4,425	119	2,460	4,138	175	2,308	4,313	139
WARD 2.....	568	888	21	521	888	29	525	867	30	550	819	33	501	871	28
WARD 3.....	687	1,228	29	653	1,208	25	640	1,213	29	687	1,115	38	629	1,162	33
WARD 4.....	1,682	2,813	63	1,547	2,823	72	1,496	2,819	74	1,582	2,609	117	1,457	2,741	94
HAYCOCK TOWNSHIP.....	719	525	17	700	522	20	693	522	13	728	456	26	697	484	27
HILLTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	4,482	3,128	91	4,332	3,154	96	4,273	3,143	106	4,541	2,725	158	4,378	2,896	166
HULMEVILLE BOROUGH.....	225	279	6	222	274	7	207	280	8	241	241	9	221	262	8
IVYLAND BOROUGH.....	225	233	17	224	229	24	220	227	10	236	202	16	219	214	18
LANGHORNE BOROUGH.....	314	518	11	298	499	21	305	493	16	321	446	28	302	471	22
LANGHORNE MANOR BOROUGH.....	339	259	7	322	255	13	308	272	7	338	227	13	325	236	17
LOWER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	9,759	9,528	209	8,995	9,906	256	8,878	9,800	283	9,691	8,526	441	9,179	9,072	377
LOWER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,820	4,627	126	4,466	4,757	141	4,424	4,711	165	4,724	4,232	211	4,531	4,419	207
MIDDLE TOWN TOWNSHIP.....	10,855	12,966	251	10,169	13,017	287	9,746	13,215	326	10,728	11,620	512	10,012	12,308	466
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	2,805	1,966	60	2,689	2,011	60	2,668	1,965	87	2,836	1,713	127	2,731	1,842	95
MORRISVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,280	2,677	69	1,213	2,609	93	1,135	2,647	110	1,240	2,463	140	1,170	2,531	123
WARD 1.....	283	522	7	266	505	20	250	516	22	282	471	28	262	484	25
WARD 2.....	344	675	26	331	667	24	311	673	31	335	635	38	314	656	34
WARD 3.....	393	722	26	368	702	37	352	711	38	376	645	51	359	672	44
WARD 4.....	260	758	10	248	735	12	222	747	19	247	712	23	235	719	20
NEW BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.....	3,391	2,948	80	3,245	2,989	87	3,140	2,999	110	3,416	2,589	169	3,314	2,691	162
NEW BRIGHTON BOROUGH.....	633	662	19	604	669	21	584	675	27	636	594	35	606	622	38
NEW HOPE BOROUGH.....	538	940	13	491	942	25	495	912	26	533	853	34	519	878	30
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	5,608	5,618	120	5,178	5,798	142	5,123	5,716	172	5,503	5,096	236	5,275	5,315	221
NEWTOWN BOROUGH.....	704	763	19	664	767	23	623	778	28	692	670	40	637	727	38
NOCKAMIXON TOWNSHIP.....	1,074	782	30	1,019	792	32	1,015	766	41	1,063	673	62	1,028	697	62

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMTT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KATHLEEN KATHLENE	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP DIANA DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	13,031	9,560	227	12,097	10,070	255	11,889	10,021	311	12,728	8,725	445	12,239	9,226	410
PENNDL BOROUGH.....	376	550	13	356	538	18	331	554	21	357	495	21	350	500	20
PERKASE BOROUGH.....	2,238	1,949	77	2,161	1,952	74	2,119	1,959	84	2,309	1,684	120	2,210	1,800	108
PLUMSTEAD TOWNSHIP.....	3,784	2,973	83	3,672	2,955	98	3,525	2,995	139	3,759	2,612	195	3,655	2,745	168
QUAKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,818	1,903	80	1,751	1,899	74	1,728	1,869	97	1,844	1,642	149	1,786	1,713	126
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	3,023	2,423	66	2,909	2,440	63	2,850	2,428	91	3,049	2,144	123	2,931	2,265	111
RICHLANDTOWN BOROUGH.....	274	245	8	269	245	3	270	240	5	287	207	10	269	233	8
RIEGELSVILLE BOROUGH.....	219	216	10	196	226	9	199	219	9	209	188	17	204	196	14
SELLERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,007	1,013	41	999	980	48	953	1,001	47	1,046	860	71	985	917	69
SILVERDALE BOROUGH.....	283	197	10	259	211	9	251	211	13	278	172	18	259	188	16
SOLEBURY TOWNSHIP.....	2,819	2,839	45	2,722	2,840	42	2,631	2,863	58	2,851	2,543	93	2,769	2,624	79
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,515	1,162	38	1,451	1,197	38	1,428	1,177	61	1,528	1,045	71	1,457	1,106	76
TELFORD BOROUGH.....	508	416	11	484	411	18	490	401	14	510	363	20	486	398	16
TIMUCUM TOWNSHIP.....	1,233	1,059	39	1,191	1,057	40	1,157	1,053	53	1,201	955	74	1,175	998	66
TRUMBERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	245	183	0	236	188	2	235	185	3	243	164	11	240	172	7
TULLYTOWN BOROUGH.....	320	704	11	271	717	11	279	692	15	269	680	20	251	696	21
UPPER MAKEFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	3,418	1,914	48	3,263	1,989	48	3,199	1,987	75	3,375	1,702	121	3,282	1,796	113
UPPER SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,755	3,783	116	4,444	3,906	118	4,343	3,912	148	4,594	3,435	202	4,415	3,609	190
WARMINSTER TOWNSHIP.....	8,342	8,285	199	7,753	8,438	190	7,612	8,438	207	8,262	7,364	321	7,851	7,789	293
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	6,350	5,361	121	5,972	5,537	124	5,776	5,594	165	6,355	4,755	238	6,070	5,059	216
WARWICK TOWNSHIP.....	4,541	3,429	75	4,267	3,530	85	4,145	3,554	118	4,536	3,024	170	4,321	3,231	137
WEST ROCKHILL TOWNSHIP.....	1,556	1,123	34	1,494	1,114	55	1,492	1,104	46	1,567	977	71	1,507	1,044	61
WRIGHTSTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	1,130	706	15	1,085	725	27	1,041	743	27	1,102	642	46	1,080	664	43
YARDLEY BOROUGH.....	595	858	34	559	881	30	557	868	25	601	795	37	584	803	36
<b>BUTLER COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>59,761</b>	<b>28,550</b>	<b>1,134</b>	<b>56,320</b>	<b>30,620</b>	<b>1,751</b>	<b>49,845</b>	<b>34,884</b>	<b>2,997</b>	<b>55,778</b>	<b>27,261</b>	<b>4,117</b>	<b>53,187</b>	<b>29,589</b>	<b>3,971</b>
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	4,954	1,777	39	4,677	1,933	70	4,327	2,163	136	4,748	1,663	191	4,533	1,839	197
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	164	60	4	167	60	3	136	85	7	153	62	12	137	72	15
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	329	174	8	314	183	17	275	213	24	309	168	31	280	190	35
BRUNN BOROUGH.....	126	39	2	127	34	2	109	49	6	124	35	4	107	47	8
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	2,565	1,132	40	2,390	1,273	65	2,102	1,478	107	2,340	1,174	148	2,231	1,184	131
BUTLER CITY.....	2,489	2,166	91	2,341	2,215	159	1,993	2,427	243	2,322	1,987	323	2,191	2,121	298
WARD 1.....	609	507	19	581	510	37	476	584	57	575	459	68	531	505	65
WARD 2.....	276	253	14	241	272	25	194	299	31	243	241	46	230	250	40
WARD 3.....	308	302	17	286	304	31	256	315	41	296	266	53	278	281	52
WARD 4.....	614	504	23	600	511	34	526	559	55	596	566	82	566	485	75
WARD 5.....	682	600	18	633	618	32	541	670	59	612	566	74	586	600	66
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	5,562	3,251	114	5,158	3,547	182	4,528	3,966	271	5,098	3,207	383	4,856	3,429	370
CALLERY BOROUGH.....	120	54	5	123	53	2	95	77	4	114	49	12	112	53	11
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,883	1,382	50	2,702	1,502	79	2,349	1,759	129	2,688	1,324	191	2,498	1,500	160
CERRY TOWNSHIP.....	315	182	9	299	188	15	257	211	27	282	181	30	264	201	29
CHERRY VALLEY BOROUGH.....	270	10	3	16	14	0	10	17	2	15	13	0	12	14	1
CHICORA BOROUGH.....	190	126	4	266	146	7	220	178	13	264	133	15	225	163	13
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	701	365	17	676	372	25	526	486	48	620	362	65	581	407	56

ELECTIONS

CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	685	332	20	660	347	22	538	435	45	600	349	64	575	368	59
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,105	390	11	1,036	421	27	925	486	45	1,016	372	64	980	397	69
CONCORD TOWNSHIP.....	460	163	9	435	176	18	372	221	31	416	162	44	393	190	35
CONNOQUENESSING TOWNSHIP.....	1,555	574	18	1,469	621	46	1,286	752	72	1,445	557	96	1,370	626	97
CONNOQUENESSING BOROUGH.....	180	96	3	172	99	8	150	112	16	163	90	22	162	99	16
CRAMBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	9,943	4,791	166	9,262	5,193	251	8,465	5,635	429	9,395	4,411	607	9,106	4,655	581
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	568	250	6	536	267	12	452	325	29	503	254	49	459	311	36
EAST BUTLER BOROUGH.....	184	115	7	170	131	8	142	151	14	165	121	14	161	115	20
EQUA CLAIRE BOROUGH.....	69	33	5	67	34	3	54	42	8	68	29	6	58	34	9
EVANS CITY BOROUGH.....	523	285	13	502	295	26	470	361	38	490	294	51	470	294	53
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	636	265	10	621	277	9	505	370	23	588	262	42	540	298	48
FAIRVIEW BOROUGH.....	33	27	0	31	27	2	24	33	3	32	26	2	27	31	1
FORWARD TOWNSHIP.....	909	369	13	874	385	30	770	471	44	858	357	63	839	372	69
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	976	392	9	944	406	23	786	530	38	875	391	71	870	410	59
HARRISVILLE BOROUGH.....	342	167	12	314	188	14	298	187	24	337	144	30	320	155	32
HARMONY BOROUGH.....	267	95	15	265	106	7	228	128	19	254	99	20	234	108	30
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,365	574	27	1,291	630	39	1,161	719	66	1,275	564	94	1,240	609	84
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,931	663	21	1,829	727	36	1,628	854	87	1,813	628	109	1,752	703	95
KARVIS CITY BOROUGH.....	53	29	1	44	34	4	35	47	0	51	26	3	44	34	3
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,035	357	23	987	387	24	883	462	45	946	360	74	920	384	74
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	332	177	5	318	175	16	281	214	17	309	176	18	293	188	21
MAR'S BOROUGH.....	523	226	8	498	236	16	463	271	16	485	215	39	477	224	37
MERCER TOWNSHIP.....	327	134	10	317	146	5	289	155	14	317	122	20	293	144	22
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP.....	2,086	809	37	1,959	907	39	1,752	1,030	92	1,897	836	131	1,857	858	133
MUDDYCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	773	265	15	746	279	17	668	325	35	737	243	45	695	288	42
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	910	483	26	845	523	35	696	609	77	836	447	87	765	524	73
PARKER TOWNSHIP.....	210	63	3	198	67	9	157	107	9	193	67	12	184	80	9
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	2,055	734	21	1,967	788	44	1,756	915	92	1,933	707	108	1,873	756	113
PETROLIA BOROUGH.....	41	28	0	35	32	2	25	41	2	33	32	3	28	35	3
PORTERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	100	34	1	93	39	2	84	43	9	90	31	13	90	34	10
PROSPECT BOROUGH.....	372	163	3	351	181	6	316	200	21	342	159	30	329	168	29
SAXONBURG BOROUGH.....	486	229	8	458	245	16	405	296	14	473	216	20	438	236	24
SEVEN FIELDS BOROUGH.....	1,073	495	20	1,016	523	32	934	562	46	1,018	456	58	974	484	66
SUPPERY ROCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,196	1,023	42	1,139	1,016	69	1,039	1,055	100	1,156	877	147	1,083	955	136
SUPPERY ROCK BOROUGH.....	494	611	31	473	600	45	426	616	60	478	538	83	455	553	87
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	1,331	590	31	1,235	656	49	1,069	773	75	1,201	604	102	1,145	649	93
VALENCIA BOROUGH.....	220	100	0	200	116	1	203	107	4	216	91	5	194	109	8
VERANGO TOWNSHIP.....	227	90	8	221	88	9	173	124	18	198	92	23	178	104	25
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	367	146	7	356	152	8	291	203	22	335	145	32	310	173	27
WEST LIBERTY BOROUGH.....	116	58	1	112	60	2	97	69	6	108	56	6	100	63	7
WEST SUNBURY BOROUGH.....	44	25	0	44	21	2	37	27	3	44	21	3	38	23	5
WINFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,270	408	24	1,185	475	30	1,028	586	63	1,180	424	71	1,117	461	76
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	519	212	17	495	229	15	444	261	29	507	190	35	481	219	33
ZELIENOPLE BOROUGH.....	1,346	761	41	1,289	795	47	1,160	865	80	1,325	676	96	1,243	747	98
<b>CAMBRIA COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>35,163</b>	<b>24,249</b>	<b>1,114</b>	<b>30,202</b>	<b>28,779</b>	<b>1,330</b>	<b>23,745</b>	<b>34,000</b>	<b>1,961</b>	<b>27,945</b>	<b>27,281</b>	<b>3,565</b>	<b>25,937</b>	<b>29,728</b>	<b>2,922</b>
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	1,759	1,061	50	1,495	1,319	47	1,168	1,571	91	1,361	1,254	164	1,287	1,382	112
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	475	247	8	454	275	20	350	364	24	388	284	59	362	305	55
ASHVILLE BOROUGH.....	57	54	2	54	56	4	35	70	4	42	58	10	37	65	6

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL
	ROMNEY MITT	OBAMA BARACK	OTHERS	SMITH TOM	CASEY, JR BOB	OTHERS	FREED DAVID	KATHLEEN KANE	OTHERS	MAHER JOHN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE	OTHERS	VAUGHAN DIANA	MCCORD ROBERT	OTHERS
BARR TOWNSHIP.....	702	261	9	648	312	13	520	405	29	568	314	51	542	355	40
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP.....	422	355	7	372	396	12	266	487	20	324	398	42	307	422	29
BROWNSTONE BOROUGH.....	197	157	12	142	211	13	119	234	7	145	182	26	135	198	15
CAMBRIA TOWNSHIP.....	1,590	956	53	1,405	1,129	57	1,056	1,420	91	1,224	1,120	167	1,141	1,217	144
CARROLL TOWN BOROUGH.....	303	188	14	263	221	15	191	288	15	225	217	42	217	246	25
CASSANDRA BOROUGH.....	35	21	5	29	31	1	20	39	1	26	31	3	25	32	3
CHEST TOWNSHIP.....	139	56	2	126	65	3	103	86	6	112	71	10	109	72	10
CHEST SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	40	30	1	35	34	3	26	40	4	31	30	4	26	31	6
CLEARFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	476	233	16	424	284	17	314	371	29	391	272	38	364	297	37
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	578	383	33	465	498	29	344	595	34	413	474	66	388	517	54
CRENSHAW TOWNSHIP.....	671	413	19	608	464	34	464	595	34	574	446	66	503	515	59
CRESSON BOROUGH.....	389	231	9	330	282	18	272	328	29	307	277	36	273	301	40
CROYLE TOWNSHIP.....	698	364	17	615	438	22	463	563	32	564	413	64	524	465	48
DAISY TOWN BOROUGH.....	85	64	6	64	83	7	43	103	5	64	71	11	54	84	9
DALE BOROUGH.....	178	176	6	152	201	9	112	239	7	143	193	18	129	207	16
DEAN TOWNSHIP.....	108	69	6	105	69	7	95	75	10	99	67	12	96	70	12
EAST CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	528	253	14	485	295	14	383	373	26	400	304	60	380	339	46
EAST CONEMAUGH BOROUGH.....	152	251	7	118	280	7	86	312	9	110	266	24	90	288	22
EAST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	638	492	37	524	613	35	400	717	50	455	600	89	399	663	78
EBENSBURG BOROUGH.....	956	712	23	833	820	32	611	981	67	764	763	100	675	858	98
WARD CENTER.....	258	223	6	208	266	10	162	296	18	197	243	24	171	273	22
WARD EAST.....	327	227	12	292	260	13	198	328	27	251	244	46	245	258	38
WARD WEST.....	371	262	5	333	294	9	251	357	22	316	276	30	259	327	38
EHRENFELD BOROUGH.....	29	36	4	27	41	1	13	55	1	25	36	5	19	46	3
ELDER TOWNSHIP.....	200	187	8	172	207	17	135	241	13	168	189	27	162	209	15
FERRIDALE BOROUGH.....	402	262	7	327	337	8	251	395	21	329	299	28	306	318	31
FRANKLIN BOROUGH.....	35	114	4	20	126	3	14	132	3	18	117	10	22	120	2
GALLITZIN TOWNSHIP.....	371	184	7	343	208	16	271	262	20	321	190	41	282	246	29
GALLITZIN BOROUGH.....	350	259	11	321	271	26	217	373	29	282	275	54	258	305	51
GEISTOWN BOROUGH.....	726	487	19	616	591	22	484	696	36	593	541	63	562	580	51
HASTINGS BOROUGH.....	273	200	14	255	224	12	167	291	24	210	225	39	190	252	31
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,378	691	33	1,170	902	36	876	1,147	64	1,052	884	128	972	970	106
JOHNSTOWN CITY.....	2,807	4,002	139	2,222	4,458	200	1,838	4,756	235	2,203	4,141	416	1,979	4,450	327
WARD 7.....	147	436	11	130	433	12	107	456	13	127	419	27	118	437	19
WARD 8.....	591	520	30	478	629	31	394	693	40	471	575	69	432	626	52
WARD 11.....	80	117	5	57	139	7	42	151	8	52	136	10	45	145	6
WARD 14.....	22	26	1	18	28	1	12	30	0	7	27	3	20	26	1
WARD 17.....	633	872	23	508	967	45	457	981	67	518	884	91	461	955	82
WARD 18.....	172	184	9	134	215	14	111	237	15	133	205	23	114	220	24
WARD 19.....	198	247	3	148	280	11	123	303	8	153	256	19	147	279	8
WARD 20.....	383	589	27	302	662	30	235	728	25	298	607	73	247	668	60
WARD 21.....	151	123	5	114	153	10	87	168	13	102	139	19	102	148	11
LILLY BOROUGH.....	199	166	8	172	192	15	140	220	12	155	175	39	144	200	23
WARD 1.....	80	60	0	70	68	6	58	80	5	70	56	16	58	74	9

ELECTIONS

WARD 2.....	119	106	124	9	82	140	7	85	119	23	86	126	14
LORAIN BOROUGH.....	124	149	164	6	89	178	12	107	161	12	106	158	13
LORETTO BOROUGH.....	124	62	70	9	103	76	9	103	71	12	104	71	9
LOWER YODER TOWNSHIP.....	797	614	788	17	501	894	35	611	734	61	545	799	57
MIDDLE TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	226	142	180	7	158	206	9	243	167	24	176	170	17
MUNSTER TOWNSHIP.....	295	52	220	5	220	115	10	243	67	25	234	86	20
NANTY GLO BOROUGH.....	478	496	599	19	302	679	24	364	579	46	333	611	43
WARD 1.....	220	204	252	11	136	289	16	168	240	24	156	251	25
WARD 2.....	258	292	347	8	166	390	8	196	339	22	177	360	18
NORTHERN CAMBRIA BOROUGH.....	743	602	676	30	483	818	47	567	673	87	517	740	65
WARD 1.....	161	113	139	7	100	166	8	133	124	12	122	136	10
WARD 2.....	117	103	108	2	75	142	3	88	116	12	81	128	7
WARD 3.....	157	130	137	6	107	172	10	117	151	17	107	162	14
WARD 4.....	165	116	135	7	114	162	7	135	129	13	117	148	10
WARD 5.....	143	140	157	7	87	176	19	94	153	33	90	166	24
PATTON BOROUGH.....	364	355	381	27	239	458	29	291	357	53	256	388	49
WARD 1.....	190	154	164	13	135	209	11	164	154	27	144	170	25
WARD 2.....	174	201	217	14	104	249	18	127	203	26	112	218	24
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP.....	616	616	758	31	565	946	50	687	742	97	643	800	75
PORTAGE BOROUGH.....	519	360	428	24	326	532	34	393	429	61	362	461	51
WARD 1.....	126	99	113	6	78	143	11	88	125	15	91	124	13
WARD 2.....	200	124	161	11	117	201	10	144	159	26	131	177	20
WARD 3.....	193	137	154	8	131	188	13	161	145	20	140	160	18
READE TOWNSHIP.....	370	174	177	17	288	248	16	333	180	34	311	211	21
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	4,003	2,104	2,607	90	2,874	3,056	160	3,375	2,352	276	3,138	2,602	221
SANKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	167	84	100	9	106	140	11	128	108	17	108	122	24
SCALP LEVEL BOROUGH.....	142	155	194	3	83	209	5	97	178	18	102	186	6
SOUTH FORK BOROUGH.....	166	150	169	6	111	200	14	128	162	29	117	186	14
WARD 1.....	83	77	86	4	56	105	7	61	80	23	56	95	11
WARD 2.....	83	73	83	2	55	95	7	67	82	6	61	91	3
SOUTHMONT BOROUGH.....	731	453	545	17	550	590	34	623	489	43	593	510	43
STONY CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	858	585	716	31	608	809	46	721	643	82	668	703	70
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP.....	676	330	415	29	428	538	54	514	408	82	477	453	69
SUMMERHILL BOROUGH.....	155	86	107	5	90	141	7	112	108	12	110	111	10
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	524	299	341	19	342	457	30	402	367	51	373	392	46
TUNNEL HILL BOROUGH.....	61	39	47	3	46	55	2	49	47	7	42	49	10
UPPER YODER TOWNSHIP.....	1,638	932	1,156	45	1,162	1,322	73	1,353	1,056	127	1,269	1,134	112
VINTONDALE BOROUGH.....	98	64	75	1	67	94	3	83	71	10	76	80	8
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	208	175	204	13	129	234	23	152	199	27	136	214	32
WEST CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	263	236	263	17	161	328	23	184	263	47	174	289	34
WEST TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	200	145	168	9	135	199	15	138	172	32	132	193	17
WESTMONT BOROUGH.....	2,010	1,030	1,279	53	1,491	1,443	88	1,659	1,156	154	1,608	1,218	133
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	246	115	124	11	192	164	13	211	132	20	213	130	18
WILMORE BOROUGH.....	63	30	36	2	44	47	3	53	33	7	55	36	2
<b>CAMERON COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,359</b>	<b>724</b>	<b>767</b>	<b>69</b>	<b>1,082</b>	<b>906</b>	<b>84</b>	<b>1,219</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>145</b>	<b>1,147</b>	<b>768</b>	<b>113</b>
DRIFTWOOD BOROUGH.....	23	13	14	1	19	14	3	18	17	1	17	16	2
EMPORIUM BOROUGH.....	442	321	344	20	357	370	31	414	281	55	392	318	34
GIBSON TOWNSHIP.....	55	24	23	4	46	32	4	47	24	7	49	23	6

	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				STATE TREASURER			
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS			
																REP	DEM	ALL
POLITICAL SUBDIVISION																		
GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	52	24	0	52	22	2	39	32	1	42	28	3	36	33	4			
LUMBER TOWNSHIP.....	69	54	3	71	52	2	55	65	2	71	42	7	57	56	10			
PORTAGE TOWNSHIP.....	47	12	1	43	14	6	37	20	5	36	18	7	36	19	7			
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP.....	671	276	8	622	298	34	529	373	38	591	266	65	560	303	50			
<b>CARBON COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	<b>13,504</b>	<b>11,580</b>	<b>497</b>	<b>12,758</b>	<b>11,924</b>	<b>589</b>	<b>10,851</b>	<b>13,176</b>	<b>757</b>	<b>11,973</b>	<b>10,659</b>	<b>1,523</b>	<b>11,236</b>	<b>11,608</b>	<b>1,220</b>			
BANKS TOWNSHIP.....	243	214	9	187	264	11	147	289	17	152	263	31	151	270	19			
BEAVER MEADOWS BOROUGH.....	183	133	8	160	155	6	129	175	11	147	139	20	137	151	17			
BOWMANSTOWN BOROUGH.....	199	144	11	188	153	7	171	165	23	189	120	23	161	149	22			
EAST PENN TOWNSHIP.....	702	466	18	685	475	16	566	550	25	644	403	66	590	406	51			
EAST SIDE BOROUGH.....	49	59	1	48	57	3	37	68	3	45	54	10	38	64	5			
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,116	726	36	1,075	722	37	957	792	56	1,058	614	91	971	701	85			
JIM THORPE BOROUGH.....	982	1,202	36	911	1,222	69	753	1,302	85	830	1,073	157	737	1,195	123			
KIDDER TOWNSHIP.....	488	298	6	469	297	15	415	334	21	431	287	35	427	294	32			
LANSFORD BOROUGH.....	529	658	38	526	648	36	393	762	34	433	645	74	424	682	49			
LAUSANNE TOWNSHIP.....	45	40	2	42	43	1	31	50	2	37	40	3	32	42	4			
LEIGHT TOWNSHIP.....	159	64	5	159	60	8	134	83	4	143	54	14	136	68	11			
LEIGHTON BOROUGH.....	847	887	38	809	885	44	692	966	54	782	749	126	714	842	89			
LOWER TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP.....	651	545	27	617	567	26	511	626	43	569	492	80	551	530	68			
MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	954	678	32	914	699	30	810	765	35	901	571	87	845	640	67			
NESQUEHONING BOROUGH.....	602	686	28	561	714	27	414	825	29	476	668	80	432	730	63			
PACKER TOWNSHIP.....	340	157	9	331	163	10	275	212	11	307	151	30	291	161	29			
PALMERTON BOROUGH.....	918	913	30	868	919	42	729	1,011	58	825	823	113	791	872	92			
PARRYVILLE BOROUGH.....	108	57	8	107	61	6	91	71	8	99	55	12	92	60	14			
PENN FOREST TOWNSHIP.....	2,063	1,786	58	1,962	1,826	85	1,810	1,909	104	1,908	1,668	193	1,828	1,761	168			
SUMMIT HILL BOROUGH.....	618	717	33	556	768	40	420	870	44	475	749	87	447	789	65			
TOWAMENSING TOWNSHIP.....	1,107	724	38	1,041	764	43	910	831	65	999	654	121	945	726	90			
WEATHERLY BOROUGH.....	550	368	23	487	410	28	413	459	37	473	337	65	454	363	47			
WEISSPORT BOROUGH.....	51	58	3	55	52	3	43	61	4	50	50	5	42	52	10			
<b>CENTRE COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	<b>34,001</b>	<b>34,176</b>	<b>1,449</b>	<b>32,112</b>	<b>34,156</b>	<b>2,212</b>	<b>26,713</b>	<b>38,098</b>	<b>2,822</b>	<b>32,438</b>	<b>29,562</b>	<b>4,653</b>	<b>30,532</b>	<b>31,946</b>	<b>3,934</b>			
BELLEFONTE BOROUGH.....	1,428	1,479	85	1,390	1,431	113	1,104	1,578	142	1,363	1,188	234	1,275	1,290	201			
BENNER TOWNSHIP.....	1,221	706	37	1,177	726	49	934	928	66	1,150	628	122	1,076	730	89			
BOGGS TOWNSHIP.....	814	350	8	762	371	31	607	500	46	699	354	96	687	402	47			
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP.....	123	70	2	118	74	2	83	105	5	108	74	8	104	73	11			
CENTRE HALL BOROUGH.....	390	218	10	354	240	21	281	315	18	359	207	40	342	237	30			
COLLEGE TOWNSHIP.....	2,759	2,789	106	2,558	2,850	189	2,159	3,155	224	2,687	2,420	364	2,491	2,626	326			
CURTIN TOWNSHIP.....	125	83	1	111	96	3	88	114	8	102	87	13	97	97	10			
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP.....	4,046	4,693	172	3,841	4,705	272	3,195	5,199	328	3,983	4,075	550	3,674	4,391	490			
GREGG TOWNSHIP.....	646	352	15	626	358	23	510	445	32	600	319	49	551	373	43			
HAINES TOWNSHIP.....	313	203	8	296	220	7	240	257	17	295	189	28	263	228	19			
HALFMOON TOWNSHIP.....	889	600	22	873	595	36	729	712	50	868	516	80	824	562	67			
HARRIS TOWNSHIP.....	1,603	1,517	56	1,526	1,535	72	1,212	1,806	92	1,579	1,286	170	1,438	1,437	141			
HOWARD TOWNSHIP.....	271	143	5	253	157	10	204	202	16	233	144	35	225	169	20			

HOWARD BOROUGH.....	128	8	172	138	10	137	169	10	168	121	27	169	127	17
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	432	5	420	212	14	348	248	33	400	168	50	374	198	43
HUSTON TOWNSHIP.....	380	4	352	297	8	273	360	18	329	277	36	317	295	25
MARION TOWNSHIP.....	313	7	307	156	9	225	219	24	281	145	36	267	164	31
MILES TOWNSHIP.....	283	6	266	181	11	220	225	13	269	162	19	247	190	15
MILESBURG BOROUGH.....	274	9	256	163	12	184	226	16	249	137	34	237	160	23
MILLHEIM BOROUGH.....	180	5	166	179	10	126	209	16	165	153	24	155	166	20
PATTON TOWNSHIP.....	2,862	132	2,744	3,776	190	2,282	4,124	236	2,828	3,300	425	2,684	3,486	368
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	298	5	284	147	11	245	175	16	276	126	28	272	143	19
PHILPSBURG BOROUGH.....	565	11	535	453	18	439	535	23	547	386	52	497	443	41
PORT MATILDA BOROUGH.....	159	91	142	101	6	110	129	10	150	81	17	132	95	17
POITIER TOWNSHIP.....	1,182	15	1,106	659	38	890	859	49	1,084	579	99	1,002	675	84
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	969	671	954	650	48	716	860	66	868	644	112	823	707	86
SNOW SHOE TOWNSHIP.....	455	259	417	284	19	293	389	36	382	274	53	357	310	37
SNOW SHOE BOROUGH.....	171	93	166	96	6	129	131	7	155	88	20	154	100	10
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	2,115	1,308	1,964	1,396	129	1,565	1,712	181	1,950	1,198	267	1,843	1,360	213
STATE COLLEGE BOROUGH.....	6,078	11,170	5,636	10,712	774	5,274	10,670	899	6,014	9,197	1,363	5,800	9,511	1,227
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	279	90	260	108	7	216	139	19	255	97	21	245	107	17
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	479	167	447	188	11	362	251	25	427	168	42	400	203	25
UNIONVILLE BOROUGH.....	103	36	97	39	3	77	53	6	85	38	10	85	40	10
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	1,330	718	1,263	761	45	1,033	958	62	1,262	655	107	1,179	746	92
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	283	93	273	102	5	223	141	13	268	83	22	246	105	20
<b>CHESTER COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>124,840</b>	<b>124,311</b>	<b>119,296</b>	<b>125,762</b>	<b>4,598</b>	<b>116,601</b>	<b>124,340</b>	<b>6,369</b>	<b>128,308</b>	<b>104,263</b>	<b>11,573</b>	<b>121,250</b>	<b>112,998</b>	<b>9,750</b>
ATGLEN BOROUGH.....	299	252	289	253	14	263	266	18	305	210	27	290	233	21
AVONDALE BOROUGH.....	96	197	102	186	11	97	185	13	106	169	18	97	183	11
BIRMINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	1,605	975	1,519	1,029	21	1,485	1,016	44	1,629	796	77	1,553	878	74
CALN TOWNSHIP.....	2,478	3,656	2,345	3,693	125	2,312	3,624	175	2,513	3,241	312	2,351	3,436	272
CHARLESTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	1,548	1,422	1,501	1,430	47	1,477	1,393	78	1,603	1,162	137	1,515	1,253	135
COATESVILLE CITY.....	627	3,573	635	3,493	57	632	3,448	84	666	3,362	126	606	3,421	127
WARD 1.....	228	916	232	883	18	235	864	29	249	828	47	225	850	48
WARD 2.....	70	812	4	791	10	82	784	14	83	776	19	71	784	22
WARD 3.....	53	601	58	585	8	53	576	19	55	577	17	50	587	11
WARD 4.....	220	650	205	657	16	201	653	19	211	628	32	202	636	34
WARD 5.....	56	594	60	577	5	61	571	3	68	553	11	58	564	12
DOWNINGTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,251	2,200	1,204	2,172	88	1,283	1,730	118	1,283	1,870	229	1,232	1,974	174
EAST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	3,137	2,727	3,004	2,744	100	2,946	2,730	132	3,179	2,330	229	3,017	2,505	194
EAST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP.....	2,226	1,720	2,043	1,833	70	2,035	1,791	89	2,264	1,408	197	2,136	1,553	170
EAST CALN TOWNSHIP.....	1,033	1,210	974	1,214	43	950	1,218	52	1,061	1,027	90	991	1,108	76
EAST COVENTRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,756	1,423	1,703	1,406	80	1,643	1,401	110	1,759	1,173	182	1,672	1,275	164
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,640	1,961	1,582	1,977	62	1,531	1,975	88	1,694	1,688	163	1,579	1,818	144
EAST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	6,347	4,841	6,028	4,983	157	5,964	4,946	192	6,585	4,012	370	6,208	4,422	335
EAST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP.....	2,256	2,046	2,168	2,147	81	2,173	1,973	106	2,380	1,584	216	2,248	1,759	163
EAST MANTHEAL TOWNSHIP.....	562	473	538	472	24	533	359	34	593	359	62	539	420	46
EAST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	2,032	1,387	1,940	1,420	63	1,879	1,415	94	2,001	1,180	171	1,943	1,271	143
EAST PIRKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	2,125	2,045	2,043	2,080	87	1,984	2,091	108	2,201	1,715	220	2,075	1,879	181
EAST VINCENT TOWNSHIP.....	1,178	1,459	1,171	1,451	65	1,671	1,434	96	1,788	1,210	163	1,702	1,315	138
EAST WHITELAND TOWNSHIP.....	2,301	2,701	2,242	2,671	99	2,180	2,632	146	2,448	2,143	273	2,317	2,316	218

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
EASTTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,597	2,834	42	3,368	2,946	93	3,322	2,889	143	3,698	2,358	231	3,499	2,602	191
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	453	355	14	441	363	12	406	370	30	451	294	51	445	316	33
ELVerson BOROUGH.....	533	261	9	505	273	23	508	273	15	564	195	30	535	225	30
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,353	979	38	1,299	995	41	1,242	1,010	62	1,362	780	129	1,327	841	99
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	388	200	6	391	191	9	375	193	20	390	157	34	375	177	28
HONEY BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	1,752	988	28	1,694	1,003	60	1,604	1,039	82	1,748	820	132	1,638	930	131
HONEY BROOK BOROUGH.....	398	284	6	373	306	8	367	305	13	399	254	27	381	271	24
KENNETT SQUARE BOROUGH.....	617	1,133	28	624	1,096	47	592	1,103	57	658	975	95	619	1,036	75
KENNETT TOWNSHIP.....	2,299	2,098	33	2,203	2,133	54	2,153	2,103	80	2,381	1,763	162	2,254	1,894	144
LONDON BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.....	916	864	21	884	888	23	881	846	45	950	710	95	923	764	66
LONDON GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	1,823	1,464	34	1,746	1,498	43	1,671	1,496	80	1,850	1,224	134	1,783	1,311	107
LONDONERRY TOWNSHIP.....	685	437	21	672	431	24	654	437	27	712	346	55	701	365	44
LOWER OXFORD TOWNSHIP.....	745	1,431	10	725	1,413	27	688	1,417	38	753	1,305	75	722	1,355	57
MALVERN BOROUGH.....	748	915	28	681	958	34	684	926	47	755	802	80	726	843	72
MODENA BOROUGH.....	36	114	1	35	113	3	33	111	4	36	102	10	34	106	7
NEW GARDEN TOWNSHIP.....	2,541	2,245	37	2,401	2,303	70	2,356	2,264	107	2,587	1,879	186	2,475	2,017	159
NEW LONDON TOWNSHIP.....	1,766	1,181	31	1,686	1,194	52	1,675	1,162	61	1,789	935	138	1,715	1,036	107
NEVLIN TOWNSHIP.....	449	340	13	441	343	14	426	338	25	461	270	44	441	305	33
NORTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP.....	2,081	1,803	53	2,032	1,772	100	1,915	1,821	124	2,119	1,455	231	1,985	1,601	214
OXFORD BOROUGH.....	719	876	21	696	873	34	663	881	47	739	750	90	703	811	64
PARKESBURG BOROUGH.....	611	802	25	599	790	42	583	795	46	656	666	91	617	719	73
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	1,544	1,266	17	1,479	1,295	36	1,475	1,253	46	1,580	1,054	101	1,494	1,156	86
PENNSBURG TOWNSHIP.....	1,189	1,160	24	1,166	1,147	41	1,117	1,164	58	1,228	970	114	1,185	1,047	82
PHOENIXVILLE BOROUGH.....	2,635	4,557	150	2,573	4,485	207	2,486	4,424	279	2,722	3,874	479	2,489	4,144	432
WARD EAST.....	616	996	32	594	996	40	577	973	63	642	826	118	576	909	102
WARD MIDDLE.....	480	1,066	55	481	1,038	62	450	1,027	84	494	912	127	462	955	113
WARD NORTH.....	966	1,531	40	933	1,524	62	912	1,503	81	995	1,312	152	915	1,406	134
WARD WEST.....	573	964	23	565	927	43	547	921	51	591	824	82	536	874	83
POCOPSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,152	899	23	1,109	917	29	1,092	888	51	1,193	707	100	1,127	792	84
SAUSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	724	728	18	694	750	24	679	738	43	749	620	73	695	689	63
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP.....	2,467	2,154	42	2,369	2,180	83	2,290	2,174	116	2,554	1,737	216	2,383	1,923	201
SOUTH COATESVILLE BOROUGH.....	122	513	2	117	509	5	115	498	14	123	481	17	118	494	11
SOUTH COVENTRY TOWNSHIP.....	758	550	20	731	560	27	686	581	34	755	447	78	701	512	64
SPRING CITY BOROUGH.....	559	739	30	586	688	49	527	718	63	579	613	108	537	663	92
WARD 1.....	187	225	7	191	216	10	160	239	14	185	195	31	174	207	25
WARD 2.....	70	91	7	68	85	13	67	86	13	68	79	19	68	84	14
WARD 3.....	144	213	8	161	186	17	149	188	22	159	165	31	145	182	26
WARD 4.....	158	210	8	166	201	9	151	205	14	167	174	27	150	190	27
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP.....	1,034	909	103	991	921	26	966	912	41	1,059	761	71	1,034	815	47
TREDFERN TOWNSHIP.....	8,279	8,903	146	7,698	9,195	257	7,693	8,962	359	8,634	7,500	645	8,047	8,228	518
UPPER OXFORD TOWNSHIP.....	654	380	17	641	384	19	619	378	34	641	326	56	627	338	53
UPPER UWICHIAN TOWNSHIP.....	3,071	2,503	57	2,938	2,540	87	2,842	2,530	125	3,147	2,004	269	3,048	2,173	206
UWICHIAN TOWNSHIP.....	5,150	5,093	101	4,880	5,181	163	4,826	5,093	214	5,365	4,140	450	5,034	4,534	389
VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,176	2,102	30	1,127	2,114	57	1,103	2,120	65	1,224	1,900	132	1,163	1,989	103



WALLACE TOWNSHIP.....	1,094	729	18	1,049	731	45	1,014	742	61	1,126	595	76	1,070	652	66
WARWICK TOWNSHIP.....	852	568	21	841	548	35	802	562	45	843	476	37	817	506	71
WEST BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	3,423	3,134	80	3,240	3,201	147	3,198	3,115	202	3,499	2,590	349	3,311	2,823	297
WEST BRANDYWINE TOWNSHIP.....	2,070	1,637	46	1,978	1,651	84	1,926	1,658	110	2,133	1,355	178	1,988	1,507	164
WEST CALN TOWNSHIP.....	2,151	1,645	48	2,083	1,670	75	2,023	1,682	97	2,233	1,352	186	2,066	1,507	177
WEST CHESTER BOROUGH.....	2,058	5,354	148	2,028	5,198	207	2,000	5,074	174	2,205	4,636	431	2,055	4,853	366
WARD 1.....	425	834	14	420	814	23	402	809	36	456	706	64	434	743	46
WARD 2.....	145	705	11	151	683	21	159	668	23	174	637	36	154	664	28
WARD 3.....	257	667	24	247	645	31	253	616	43	276	562	66	258	580	67
WARD 4.....	170	506	21	172	476	28	170	469	29	174	430	51	163	453	45
WARD 5.....	475	1,043	36	465	1,002	50	438	990	61	503	879	94	473	928	76
WARD 6.....	281	771	23	278	755	29	280	728	43	305	681	58	290	694	58
WARD 7.....	305	828	19	295	823	25	298	794	39	317	741	62	283	791	46
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	659	319	4	624	340	13	599	355	19	646	278	36	629	306	25
WEST GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	5,733	5,733	147	5,437	5,840	212	5,363	5,748	290	5,968	4,777	499	5,563	5,254	435
WEST GROVE BOROUGH.....	410	539	11	404	523	28	381	517	48	425	441	63	408	474	52
WEST MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP.....	187	236	6	181	235	9	190	226	8	208	183	26	198	199	18
WEST NANTHEAL TOWNSHIP.....	664	412	15	670	399	23	654	403	26	691	331	57	669	364	41
WEST NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	625	351	8	598	371	13	565	382	22	615	278	67	602	311	43
WEST PIKELAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,499	954	21	1,415	974	47	1,367	974	71	1,531	737	115	1,460	831	85
WEST SADSBUARY TOWNSHIP.....	539	339	7	525	343	13	499	344	28	536	277	48	512	308	39
WEST VINCENT TOWNSHIP.....	1,571	1,195	31	1,499	1,221	42	1,425	1,214	78	1,565	965	129	1,508	1,065	96
WEST WHITLAND TOWNSHIP.....	4,315	5,033	119	4,073	5,127	156	4,000	5,036	241	4,391	4,339	416	4,161	4,619	357
WESTTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,292	2,811	67	3,069	2,909	122	3,038	2,868	142	3,368	2,314	276	3,161	2,551	237
WILLISTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	3,577	2,994	64	3,402	3,079	110	3,350	3,059	135	3,666	2,526	252	3,421	2,827	206
<b>CLARION COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>10,828</b>	<b>5,056</b>	<b>302</b>	<b>10,451</b>	<b>5,105</b>	<b>585</b>	<b>8,750</b>	<b>6,550</b>	<b>613</b>	<b>9,928</b>	<b>4,821</b>	<b>1,036</b>	<b>9,162</b>	<b>5,670</b>	<b>914</b>
ASHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	407	94	7	399	89	17	341	139	19	368	85	37	341	118	32
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	549	220	16	513	215	57	446	286	37	494	213	64	460	252	56
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	16	7	1	16	8	0	14	8	2	16	6	2	14	5	4
CALLENSBURG BOROUGH.....	50	18	2	44	20	5	34	28	7	46	17	5	38	24	5
CLARION TOWNSHIP.....	838	412	27	806	411	48	667	532	53	767	371	99	701	452	82
CLARION BOROUGH.....	714	817	39	689	802	61	618	851	70	716	717	92	652	798	81
EAST BRADY BOROUGH.....	188	184	7	187	180	12	151	206	18	169	188	17	155	197	21
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	517	158	11	505	160	23	432	225	22	494	149	37	452	181	43
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	610	292	10	579	306	20	460	401	32	536	287	56	492	346	39
FOXBURG BOROUGH.....	40	34	4	40	37	3	33	38	4	42	23	10	40	33	3
HAWTHORN BOROUGH.....	163	31	3	157	39	3	137	54	10	153	35	10	151	38	9
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	179	94	2	175	93	7	148	112	9	160	90	17	148	97	17
KNOX TOWNSHIP.....	296	166	6	292	161	12	207	222	16	246	164	31	222	198	23
KNOX BOROUGH.....	327	155	15	311	158	24	255	214	20	303	152	29	279	171	29
LICKING TOWNSHIP.....	129	46	9	117	52	14	97	67	11	114	48	16	104	59	17
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	670	245	14	646	243	34	567	316	28	613	239	55	577	279	45
MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	289	159	7	283	158	12	216	215	16	255	165	22	226	193	22
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	129	71	6	131	61	11	99	91	13	118	66	16	104	78	19
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	509	207	15	477	223	24	415	285	23	462	211	44	425	253	42
NEW BETHLEHEM BOROUGH.....	297	122	10	275	134	9	227	177	15	257	133	24	256	140	19
PAINT TOWNSHIP.....	489	316	23	491	316	23	426	365	22	482	276	52	418	344	37
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	273	123	2	268	120	9	218	166	7	250	119	21	219	143	19

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMTT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
PINEY TOWNSHIP.....	115	52	7	119	48	7	89	69	11	97	52	15	92	60	14
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	555	118	6	550	112	15	463	187	25	510	115	42	498	145	25
REDBANK TOWNSHIP.....	487	118	6	479	116	16	407	179	12	444	128	28	429	138	28
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	140	69	1	140	63	8	114	86	9	128	64	14	131	66	12
RIMERSBURG BOROUGH.....	244	91	8	240	96	10	199	128	14	225	98	16	217	105	16
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	306	94	4	274	95	34	237	141	15	266	93	16	246	113	30
SHIPPENVILLE BOROUGH.....	140	67	4	142	61	11	123	84	5	140	49	19	136	54	16
SLIGO BOROUGH.....	185	63	3	178	69	6	135	105	7	177	59	13	150	86	14
ST. PETERSBURG BOROUGH.....	95	27	0	84	32	5	71	41	9	81	26	10	75	35	9
STRATTANVILLE BOROUGH.....	144	66	3	140	66	11	116	89	12	130	61	19	126	71	12
TOBY TOWNSHIP.....	264	99	8	254	109	11	200	151	18	232	105	29	200	133	32
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	474	221	16	450	242	23	388	292	22	437	217	45	388	265	42
<b>CLEARFIELD COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>20,347</b>	<b>11,121</b>	<b>499</b>	<b>19,845</b>	<b>11,286</b>	<b>713</b>	<b>15,486</b>	<b>14,973</b>	<b>1,090</b>	<b>18,236</b>	<b>10,734</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>17,007</b>	<b>12,388</b>	<b>1,618</b>
BECCARIA TOWNSHIP.....	488	254	13	459	282	17	378	350	22	420	266	51	386	315	36
BELL TOWNSHIP.....	256	73	3	255	77	2	216	107	10	223	79	15	223	85	17
BIGLER TOWNSHIP.....	274	184	6	265	188	8	199	254	9	250	176	24	224	205	23
BLOOM TOWNSHIP.....	150	46	2	154	45	3	126	64	6	134	47	12	128	55	8
BOGGS TOWNSHIP.....	415	266	11	399	272	14	279	373	27	345	255	58	314	307	39
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	831	361	14	829	359	18	635	509	50	751	341	75	689	413	68
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	564	221	18	560	216	23	452	323	19	522	209	56	489	255	45
BRISBIN BOROUGH.....	105	70	1	107	60	5	77	87	10	94	65	12	88	72	9
BURNSIDE TOWNSHIP.....	312	105	4	297	115	10	237	164	13	274	112	24	253	136	17
BURNSIDE BOROUGH.....	39	36	1	36	41	0	33	40	2	36	34	3	32	40	3
CHEST TOWNSHIP.....	173	74	3	150	92	6	121	116	7	141	82	15	128	98	7
CHESTER HILL BOROUGH.....	173	126	1	165	132	1	118	171	10	164	117	14	149	136	10
CLEARFIELD BOROUGH.....	1,432	1,056	36	1,382	1,064	67	1,049	1,328	95	1,278	962	191	1,192	1,066	157
WARD 1.....	377	274	11	369	270	16	274	341	30	329	243	60	331	257	45
WARD 2.....	505	332	10	480	337	20	383	415	27	456	293	62	406	348	46
WARD 3.....	276	239	8	288	240	17	191	312	14	243	236	30	231	245	29
WARD 4.....	214	211	7	265	217	14	201	260	24	250	190	39	224	216	37
COALPORT BOROUGH.....	116	68	3	114	73	1	91	90	6	105	73	5	93	82	7
COOPER TOWNSHIP.....	601	366	20	579	380	23	421	504	43	505	370	77	487	423	51
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	190	62	6	186	70	6	149	98	13	170	69	18	158	86	10
CURWENVILLE BOROUGH.....	504	384	19	495	385	21	342	532	27	430	365	86	385	436	52
DECATUR TOWNSHIP.....	743	442	7	721	434	29	516	612	46	679	421	61	616	489	55
DUBOIS CITY.....	1,868	1,114	58	1,813	1,133	72	1,509	1,386	110	1,734	1,057	185	1,603	1,206	159
WARD 1.....	264	172	11	264	172	13	200	235	11	227	180	33	208	201	31
WARD 2.....	491	271	18	479	267	21	415	324	27	478	235	46	425	296	37
WARD 3.....	315	567	11	549	325	11	466	391	21	538	288	42	516	425	28
WARD 4.....	252	142	6	242	145	12	208	173	18	237	131	28	217	149	27
WARD 5.....	287	214	15	279	224	15	220	263	33	254	223	36	237	235	36
FERGUSON TOWNSHIP.....	172	51	6	162	54	11	123	87	13	131	64	18	136	66	19
GIRARD TOWNSHIP.....	124	70	2	130	65	2	99	85	9	119	65	7	104	84	6

ELECTIONS

GLEN HOPE BOROUGH.....	47	19	0	41	25	0	29	34	2	38	18	8	36	25	4
GOSHEN TOWNSHIP.....	125	32	4	122	32	4	314	50	5	114	33	10	105	44	6
GRAHAM TOWNSHIP.....	399	200	11	406	189	18	101	269	17	357	191	45	349	215	28
GRANIPAN BOROUGH.....	95	43	2	92	43	3	59	75	4	77	47	12	68	59	7
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	108	44	6	109	42	3	74	74	6	94	39	15	91	47	11
GULICH TOWNSHIP.....	307	258	13	278	275	12	211	338	16	263	252	38	229	286	40
HOUTZDALE BOROUGH.....	204	163	7	208	159	8	153	212	9	172	167	31	166	179	26
HUSTON TOWNSHIP.....	352	162	9	338	168	17	264	235	20	301	172	38	284	195	35
IRVONA BOROUGH.....	152	69	4	142	81	2	107	112	3	124	80	12	114	97	6
JORDAN TOWNSHIP.....	156	42	1	160	37	1	119	66	6	144	35	11	130	50	6
KARTHAUS TOWNSHIP.....	143	47	4	136	49	8	107	72	14	127	44	16	120	54	17
KNOX TOWNSHIP.....	158	74	4	155	75	3	128	99	5	138	75	13	140	73	14
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP.....	1,916	1,156	49	1,863	1,177	77	1,420	1,552	112	1,745	1,068	217	1,620	1,241	150
LUMBER CITY BOROUGH.....	27	11	0	21	14	1	13	20	2	18	13	3	14	19	2
MAHAFFEY BOROUGH.....	91	46	2	88	52	1	65	65	8	85	41	8	78	54	3
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	611	484	23	607	482	23	447	630	32	550	472	72	510	538	55
NEW WASHINGTON BOROUGH.....	33	6	0	32	6	1	30	5	3	32	6	1	32	5	0
NEWBURG BOROUGH.....	21	8	1	19	10	1	13	15	2	16	12	2	18	11	1
OSCEOLA BOROUGH.....	234	165	5	226	172	7	159	233	11	213	163	21	191	183	19
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	414	159	8	403	172	10	296	262	21	354	172	40	342	186	37
PIKE TOWNSHIP.....	710	312	12	716	295	19	535	439	40	626	308	66	586	364	47
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	21	12	0	22	11	0	13	18	1	18	10	5	16	15	2
RAMEY BOROUGH.....	128	71	1	126	70	3	91	95	12	105	69	21	103	78	12
SANDY TOWNSHIP.....	3,402	1,567	74	3,345	1,544	119	2,820	2,009	136	3,150	1,470	291	2,994	1,694	221
TROUTVILLE BOROUGH.....	78	23	1	81	21	0	65	33	4	66	29	7	71	27	4
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	360	94	9	348	100	11	295	143	18	337	94	26	317	109	20
WALLACETON BOROUGH.....	76	70	2	82	63	4	55	81	8	75	63	9	69	67	9
WESTOVER BOROUGH.....	79	52	1	82	60	5	57	72	5	63	54	11	57	61	5
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP.....	370	303	14	353	325	13	276	385	21	319	308	47	280	357	33
CLINTON COUNTY TOTALS.....	7,303	5,734	228	7,020	5,857	295	5,691	6,923	416	6,622	5,408	743	6,429	5,765	601
ALLISON TOWNSHIP.....	60	32	0	51	40	2	43	45	1	50	37	2	52	34	4
AVIS BOROUGH.....	304	218	5	298	208	11	232	274	12	274	207	27	269	222	18
BALD EAGLE TOWNSHIP.....	409	276	15	382	297	20	318	351	25	381	256	41	370	277	30
BEECH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	171	129	7	164	137	6	129	167	4	148	124	22	146	136	15
BEECH CREEK BOROUGH.....	202	166	5	197	168	4	145	211	14	176	162	23	167	174	21
CASTANEA TOWNSHIP.....	228	201	6	214	215	11	162	262	11	198	203	27	192	217	19
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP.....	161	194	7	163	187	10	116	223	11	136	192	17	144	189	13
COLEBROOK TOWNSHIP.....	45	41	3	46	37	3	34	45	4	39	34	7	36	40	5
CRAWFORD TOWNSHIP.....	220	96	1	215	90	8	171	132	8	191	91	26	202	93	13
DUNSTABLE TOWNSHIP.....	250	165	9	237	172	8	193	206	10	233	146	21	215	161	21
EAST KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	6	3	0	6	3	0	3	5	1	4	3	1	4	3	1
FLEMINGTON BOROUGH.....	254	247	5	247	252	6	182	306	13	238	231	18	210	257	18
GALLAGHER TOWNSHIP.....	136	47	1	130	49	4	111	63	7	118	55	9	117	51	11
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	317	109	8	299	119	10	251	159	18	279	106	35	287	117	18
GRUGAN TOWNSHIP.....	10	15	1	9	15	1	11	13	1	10	11	2	9	10	3
LAMAR TOWNSHIP.....	530	347	12	507	368	7	438	413	24	479	326	55	459	372	29
LEIDY TOWNSHIP.....	56	24	1	46	27	3	44	26	5	48	17	10	47	19	8
LOCK HAVEN CITY.....	999	1,350	53	981	1,325	71	812	1,446	94	937	1,226	143	901	1,273	143

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				STATE TREASURER			
	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	REP	DEM	REP	DEM	REP	DEM	REP	DEM	REP	DEM
	ROMNEY MITT	OBAMA BARACK	OTHERS	SMITH TOM	CASEY, JR BOB	OTHERS	FREED DAVID	KANE KATHLEEN	MAHER JOHN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE	VAUGHAN DIANA	MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS	ALL OTHERS	ALL OTHERS	ALL OTHERS	ALL OTHERS	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1.....	134	155	7	139	154	8	114	172	130	145	19	126	152	20				
WARD 2.....	75	91	3	71	91	3	57	101	63	85	10	63	87	10				
WARD 3.....	331	576	23	326	552	29	283	577	321	503	51	309	571	49				
WARD 4.....	300	385	19	301	374	27	233	428	278	359	45	268	363	53				
WARD 5.....	159	143	1	144	154	4	125	165	145	134	18	135	150	11				
LOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	148	92	2	150	90	5	127	105	142	130	12	130	93	12				
LOGANTON BOROUGH.....	109	83	2	97	88	7	78	108	92	89	8	87	86	14				
MILL HALL BOROUGH.....	270	251	10	273	239	15	223	280	262	226	27	243	249	21				
NOYES TOWNSHIP.....	90	57	2	88	58	3	71	73	82	55	8	68	66	9				
PINE CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	881	466	24	840	504	28	730	590	42	830	432	78	814	472	59			
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	334	186	12	333	183	13	255	253	308	175	34	293	202	21				
RENOVO BOROUGH.....	117	177	7	116	170	9	78	203	99	166	12	96	175	14				
SOUTH RENOVO BOROUGH.....	50	93	4	53	92	1	37	102	40	87	10	46	90	5				
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	324	204	11	298	227	9	240	271	291	201	22	290	209	15				
WEST KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	15	2	1	15	1	1	12	1	12	1	1	11	2	1				
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP.....	607	463	14	565	496	19	445	590	525	469	45	524	476	40				
<b>COLUMBIA COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>14,236</b>	<b>10,937</b>	<b>450</b>	<b>13,509</b>	<b>11,336</b>	<b>592</b>	<b>11,782</b>	<b>12,566</b>	<b>12,912</b>	<b>10,429</b>	<b>1,431</b>	<b>12,511</b>	<b>10,848</b>	<b>1,253</b>				
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	223	164	12	218	166	9	177	194	198	166	18	185	167	26				
BENTON TOWNSHIP.....	368	185	6	346	196	14	299	237	311	203	31	308	203	29				
BENTON BOROUGH.....	178	113	7	177	114	7	160	118	178	92	17	157	114	18				
BERWICK BOROUGH.....	1,689	1,474	46	1,599	1,520	75	1,343	1,709	90	1,462	154	1,456	1,485	138				
WARD 1.....	642	518	23	618	531	31	527	597	585	493	60	570	504	60				
WARD 2.....	187	207	7	180	200	14	151	229	167	211	16	175	194	16				
WARD 3.....	312	315	8	287	335	15	249	354	256	321	46	268	321	29				
WARD 4.....	548	434	8	514	454	15	416	529	454	458	32	443	466	33				
BLOOMSBURG WARD.....	1,697	2,678	92	1,656	2,615	139	1,510	2,636	1,665	2,364	269	1,584	2,428	235				
WARD 1.....	185	331	15	178	330	18	144	352	179	299	33	172	297	37				
WARD 2.....	270	399	17	270	390	24	230	409	257	349	55	246	370	39				
WARD 3.....	869	1,493	45	838	1,438	75	820	1,414	878	1,275	136	822	1,347	115				
WARD 4.....	373	455	15	350	457	22	316	461	351	441	45	344	414	44				
BRIAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	810	470	32	720	562	26	659	602	704	495	75	696	487	82				
BRIAR CREEK BOROUGH.....	87	75	2	90	68	7	77	82	79	77	7	83	78	3				
CATAWISSA TOWNSHIP.....	296	171	9	279	189	11	248	212	272	165	27	266	175	21				
CATAWISSA BOROUGH.....	234	229	17	225	239	15	193	272	227	194	48	223	211	29				
CENTRALIA BOROUGH.....	5	1	0	8	0	0	6	2	4	0	0	5	2	0				
CLEVELAND TOWNSHIP.....	276	156	3	274	150	7	220	197	244	147	22	241	153	17				
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	120	133	3	118	124	8	92	150	102	124	16	91	133	13				
FISHING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	453	225	11	427	247	16	368	297	406	231	37	387	245	36				
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	171	112	7	172	107	8	152	124	168	98	20	152	114	17				
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	507	279	18	476	311	15	417	347	445	277	55	447	285	44				
HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP.....	608	412	12	566	426	29	481	504	557	396	48	511	438	42				
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	218	89	9	213	89	8	181	115	194	93	19	182	100	22				
LOCUST TOWNSHIP.....	389	232	16	378	243	14	324	277	354	220	42	349	230	39				

ELECTIONS

MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	460	217	14	424	249	14	385	268	21	407	218	39	406	221	41
MAIN TOWNSHIP.....	347	221	15	314	249	10	273	276	16	294	218	44	282	238	32
MIFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	566	344	12	531	366	18	454	427	16	501	347	48	498	351	39
MILLVILLE BOROUGH.....	202	141	9	197	146	7	163	173	13	192	132	15	180	139	19
MONTOUR TOWNSHIP.....	281	202	11	256	223	11	229	238	15	258	186	33	248	195	26
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	495	238	12	476	250	18	419	295	22	448	230	38	439	238	36
NORTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	576	243	17	535	275	16	485	326	18	521	248	42	516	259	39
ORANGE TOWNSHIP.....	363	233	7	341	247	13	295	291	13	312	223	52	316	229	38
ORANGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	65	64	2	64	65	6	63	65	5	55	65	9	58	68	5
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	305	133	3	280	149	5	235	178	7	260	144	17	236	164	11
ROARING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	177	78	3	175	81	6	143	106	10	162	82	13	152	82	14
SCOTT TOWNSHIP EAST TOWNSHIP.....	682	623	17	631	654	25	574	688	37	647	564	72	615	616	54
SCOTT TOWNSHIP WEST TOWNSHIP.....	669	578	15	668	569	16	571	637	25	643	519	50	615	561	39
SOUTH CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	412	277	7	402	285	9	334	327	17	365	271	31	361	278	25
STILLWATER BOROUGH.....	53	29	3	52	33	1	44	40	2	44	38	2	46	36	3
SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP.....	254	118	8	241	129	9	208	156	12	233	116	21	220	125	21
<b>CRAWFORD COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>20,901</b>	<b>13,883</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>21,140</b>	<b>13,146</b>	<b>927</b>	<b>18,868</b>	<b>14,417</b>	<b>1,430</b>	<b>20,342</b>	<b>12,172</b>	<b>1,834</b>	<b>19,132</b>	<b>13,555</b>	<b>1,633</b>
ATHENS TOWNSHIP.....	225	75	4	230	65	6	215	68	14	215	63	19	214	66	17
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	167	110	2	160	112	11	153	111	15	156	108	14	151	114	11
BLOOMFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	394	315	14	436	268	18	342	330	38	403	258	43	382	298	27
BLOOMING VALLEY BOROUGH.....	127	51	9	136	45	8	124	57	15	124	45	18	113	56	13
CAMBRIDGE SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	363	262	21	366	256	20	337	258	37	357	228	45	323	254	41
CAMBRIDGE TOWNSHIP.....	412	327	6	432	297	20	382	312	36	404	278	46	376	305	45
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH.....	61	27	1	64	25	3	60	28	4	66	17	5	59	23	5
COCHRANTON BOROUGH.....	371	174	8	371	166	12	335	176	27	373	139	25	359	153	24
CONNELLY LAKE BOROUGH.....	160	105	2	160	90	4	149	99	10	156	87	15	143	99	15
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP.....	346	219	12	334	219	18	302	326	25	322	205	28	306	224	26
CONNEAUTVILLE BOROUGH.....	136	177	4	141	169	11	124	176	14	139	162	15	124	177	12
CUSSEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	437	278	11	440	262	22	405	271	34	421	247	38	398	271	34
EAST FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	252	101	14	262	90	16	220	123	14	248	86	21	232	105	18
EAST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	295	120	11	293	126	9	275	129	17	288	116	16	274	128	16
EAST MEAD TOWNSHIP.....	399	195	11	411	180	16	348	218	25	381	176	33	357	195	36
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	329	128	5	339	108	12	306	129	18	318	103	25	303	116	25
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	362	158	10	369	146	17	329	173	18	345	151	24	349	155	17
HAYFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	882	455	21	869	439	37	794	480	50	854	392	63	810	444	54
HYDE TOWN BOROUGH.....	130	97	3	143	79	4	125	90	7	132	76	14	124	83	12
LINESVILLE BOROUGH.....	233	175	5	235	168	12	204	189	14	224	150	25	213	167	20
MEADOWS CITY.....	2,211	2,564	103	2,174	2,477	135	2,015	2,532	170	2,191	2,218	256	2,045	2,429	220
WARD 1.....	740	909	37	719	884	55	655	907	60	724	780	99	657	894	79
WARD 2.....	983	1,109	48	969	1,075	59	915	1,090	70	984	971	103	927	1,039	90
WARD 3.....	374	401	11	369	383	15	335	402	29	367	349	41	350	373	37
WARD 4.....	63	72	3	63	70	3	60	69	5	62	66	5	62	64	6
WARD 5.....	51	73	4	54	65	3	50	64	6	54	52	8	49	59	8
NORTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	321	317	19	312	318	25	251	357	33	276	322	40	259	345	34
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	474	238	7	491	215	14	443	245	25	479	188	29	442	221	29
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	117	99	10	114	98	12	103	103	17	109	92	17	111	92	16
RANDOLPH TOWNSHIP.....	463	228	10	486	205	23	419	242	39	463	199	35	421	229	39
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.....	417	243	10	436	216	20	392	239	31	403	205	48	383	221	41

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
ROCKDALE TOWNSHIP.....	249	224	22	264	215	21	218	232	33	234	202	41	218	223	43
ROME TOWNSHIP.....	286	88	6	299	71	18	260	103	16	283	82	12	266	95	12
SAADBURY TOWNSHIP.....	944	539	12	949	516	18	840	582	42	902	484	67	857	541	52
SAEGERTOWN BOROUGH.....	230	140	3	233	134	5	208	147	11	225	131	10	212	140	11
SOUTH SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	513	448	6	512	421	28	467	449	43	514	395	46	470	449	39
SPARTA TOWNSHIP.....	296	131	5	305	121	10	269	138	18	297	109	20	283	124	18
SPARTANSBURG BOROUGH.....	73	52	4	85	39	7	70	49	11	75	44	7	65	51	12
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	320	272	8	345	236	17	304	256	33	312	246	35	289	266	32
SPRINGBORO BOROUGH.....	88	80	6	84	85	4	81	80	6	87	71	10	80	81	8
STUBEN TOWNSHIP.....	210	94	7	212	97	9	181	106	18	204	79	21	192	93	19
SUMMERHILL TOWNSHIP.....	278	183	5	277	172	15	249	186	20	264	159	27	254	176	27
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	497	304	14	490	288	32	432	323	39	464	273	51	424	317	46
TITUSVILLE CITY.....	1,102	913	31	1,105	886	38	1,000	927	68	1,094	777	97	1,022	876	73
WARD 1.....	343	301	13	354	285	13	312	308	24	351	248	35	316	287	31
WARD 2.....	478	392	7	479	371	15	442	379	23	471	325	36	450	362	22
WARD 3.....	68	38	2	69	38	1	60	47	1	63	40	4	62	43	2
WARD 4.....	165	132	8	153	143	8	143	143	16	161	120	16	147	137	14
WARD 5.....	48	50	1	43	50	4	43	50	4	48	44	6	47	47	4
TOWNVILLE BOROUGH.....	97	30	3	89	36	2	88	33	4	92	24	7	81	39	2
TROY TOWNSHIP.....	313	129	7	320	120	10	298	136	12	307	119	14	289	131	20
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	287	122	10	277	125	15	256	127	24	269	113	22	264	117	24
VENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	266	188	2	280	158	11	234	187	18	254	158	22	238	169	24
VENANGO BOROUGH.....	57	51	4	60	47	4	49	58	3	54	46	7	49	50	8
VERNON TOWNSHIP.....	1,543	928	34	1,536	916	52	1,387	1,008	70	1,495	841	113	1,400	948	94
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	501	178	7	486	176	17	437	206	20	468	155	28	441	187	27
WEST FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	155	113	5	163	106	7	146	111	15	153	100	16	142	117	13
WEST MEAD TOWNSHIP.....	1,553	985	46	1,566	941	65	1,383	1,025	110	1,518	858	139	1,445	957	117
WEST SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	118	87	3	127	74	5	112	80	8	118	74	11	109	79	12
WOODCOCK TOWNSHIP.....	801	339	19	832	300	18	712	380	38	774	298	51	734	337	49
WOODCOCK BOROUGH.....	712	256	9	674	279	16	644	305	23	663	250	43	639	284	33
<b>CUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>64,809</b>	<b>44,367</b>	<b>1,638</b>	<b>61,296</b>	<b>46,294</b>	<b>2,445</b>	<b>62,388</b>	<b>44,310</b>	<b>2,929</b>	<b>64,500</b>	<b>38,563</b>	<b>5,245</b>	<b>59,102</b>	<b>43,777</b>	<b>4,955</b>
CAMP HILL BOROUGH.....	2,284	2,007	67	2,162	2,064	110	2,497	1,741	96	2,316	1,713	232	2,067	1,966	205
CARLISLE BOROUGH.....	3,433	4,344	155	3,279	4,336	199	3,579	3,972	218	3,562	3,719	403	3,227	4,064	371
WARD 1.....	306	398	20	297	389	30	307	369	35	312	344	51	281	376	48
WARD 2.....	266	343	17	253	351	16	262	339	15	267	302	39	244	333	32
WARD 3.....	1,577	1,590	55	1,483	1,635	75	1,655	1,457	71	1,658	1,350	134	1,498	1,505	128
WARD 4.....	615	1,129	36	595	1,089	36	643	1,008	47	630	962	90	578	1,021	75
WARD 5.....	669	884	27	651	872	42	712	799	50	695	761	89	626	829	88
COOKE TOWNSHIP.....	58	36	2	58	37	1	57	37	1	58	32	2	56	35	2
DICKINSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,840	853	36	1,758	904	57	1,754	879	67	1,772	747	129	1,646	870	127
EAST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP.....	5,085	4,141	149	4,756	4,325	234	4,813	4,195	276	5,036	3,648	505	4,607	4,087	458
HAMPDEN TOWNSHIP.....	9,163	5,932	199	8,547	6,344	306	8,832	5,980	335	9,182	5,134	646	8,381	5,934	622
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	712	256	9	674	279	16	644	305	23	663	250	43	639	284	33

ELECTIONS

LEMOYNE BOROUGH.....	1,054	1,010	48	1,018	1,015	62	1,050	956	81	1,059	869	135	960	954	132
LOWER ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	4,650	3,154	111	4,388	3,315	156	4,469	3,184	179	4,491	2,757	305	4,229	3,177	287
LOWER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP.....	488	213	12	469	224	13	462	224	24	482	182	37	424	232	40
LOWER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	459	195	10	440	202	16	421	217	21	437	164	42	403	200	39
MECHANICSBURG BOROUGH.....	2,399	1,867	84	2,275	1,941	121	2,310	1,840	163	2,414	1,598	255	2,150	1,853	245
WARD 1.....	203	243	20	195	240	24	209	219	28	204	224	43	186	224	39
WARD 2.....	1,146	740	22	1,091	777	28	1,128	714	51	1,154	641	77	1,027	760	81
WARD 3.....	377	353	16	354	373	20	343	360	32	372	307	52	347	330	48
WARD 4.....	247	207	11	231	220	16	226	226	19	252	171	35	223	203	28
WARD 5.....	426	324	19	404	331	33	415	321	33	432	275	48	367	336	49
MIDDLESEX TOWNSHIP.....	1,830	894	30	1,715	962	60	1,743	930	60	1,793	793	120	1,683	915	114
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	2,036	1,036	46	1,913	1,117	73	1,903	1,107	91	2,006	891	159	1,915	965	150
MT. HOLLY SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	416	305	11	406	291	28	408	284	33	421	244	52	363	289	56
NEW CUMBERLAND BOROUGH.....	1,981	1,778	75	1,878	1,834	109	1,909	1,783	117	2,000	1,570	205	1,816	1,735	193
WARD 1.....	591	522	28	575	532	43	572	522	43	577	484	70	554	509	63
WARD 2.....	1,390	1,256	47	1,303	1,302	66	1,337	1,261	74	1,423	1,086	135	1,262	1,226	130
NEWBURG BOROUGH.....	103	34	5	94	43	4	86	47	7	97	32	11	92	38	7
NEWVILLE BOROUGH.....	242	158	7	235	170	5	224	175	10	243	138	27	217	157	28
WARD NORTH.....	135	92	4	136	94	2	129	96	8	140	77	16	127	87	16
WARD SOUTH.....	107	66	3	99	76	3	95	79	2	103	61	11	90	70	12
NORTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP.....	2,954	1,833	47	2,829	1,889	88	2,824	1,852	107	2,898	1,600	223	2,709	1,778	203
NORTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	641	266	11	604	288	21	609	284	17	612	242	48	554	304	46
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	787	379	17	741	408	20	707	422	38	745	337	65	680	398	63
SHIPPENSBURG TOWNSHIP.....	734	1,076	42	711	1,034	60	705	1,008	67	760	918	92	713	972	83
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH.....	678	743	26	644	731	41	636	714	60	666	628	98	632	676	82
WARD EAST.....	378	344	12	362	348	13	360	335	22	378	285	45	350	324	34
WARD MIDDLE.....	300	399	14	282	383	28	276	379	38	288	343	53	282	352	48
SHIREMANSTOWN BOROUGH.....	420	318	10	395	329	20	401	308	27	420	273	33	389	307	30
SILVER SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	4,711	2,763	113	4,466	2,928	138	4,437	2,859	195	4,667	2,407	327	4,228	2,814	323
SOUTH MIDDLETON TOWNSHIP.....	4,755	2,592	78	4,524	2,701	146	4,618	2,567	167	4,724	2,216	314	4,402	2,503	302
SOUTH NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	346	136	9	324	149	15	308	158	21	335	128	19	313	141	26
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,606	832	24	1,501	910	42	1,430	948	70	1,550	757	104	1,453	862	93
UPPER ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	5,738	3,417	128	5,403	3,664	178	5,504	3,496	205	5,746	3,020	344	5,223	3,494	361
UPPER FRANKFORD TOWNSHIP.....	514	261	13	508	259	21	476	278	30	505	216	53	478	235	49
UPPER MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	386	103	8	367	120	5	357	123	9	360	103	18	349	119	13
WEST PENNSBORO TOWNSHIP.....	1,653	786	25	1,580	833	35	1,585	797	57	1,627	663	117	1,512	779	99
WORMLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	653	649	31	634	648	45	630	640	57	653	574	82	592	640	73
<b>DAUPHIN COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>57,450</b>	<b>64,965</b>	<b>1,593</b>	<b>53,649</b>	<b>65,235</b>	<b>1,726</b>	<b>52,478</b>	<b>65,667</b>	<b>1,894</b>	<b>56,756</b>	<b>58,127</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>51,864</b>	<b>62,405</b>	<b>2,805</b>
BERRYSBURG BOROUGH.....	111	72	5	94	56	8	82	57	4	96	39	4	89	45	3
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	1,110	462	19	1,060	492	11	1,009	518	21	1,097	399	28	1,054	441	36
DAUPHIN BOROUGH.....	197	167	7	186	169	9	182	167	12	187	156	13	179	159	10
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	6,812	5,040	144	6,357	5,188	186	6,047	5,401	233	6,759	4,398	333	6,280	4,822	325
EAST HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,898	847	28	1,786	902	43	1,701	979	44	1,834	786	57	1,746	855	64
ELIZABETHVILLE BOROUGH.....	328	181	7	331	167	7	297	195	12	328	142	23	289	175	24
GRATZ BOROUGH.....	175	77	4	167	82	2	153	91	4	181	55	4	160	75	3
HALIFAX TOWNSHIP.....	1,025	491	25	965	520	22	926	545	23	952	454	38	918	499	26
HALIFAX BOROUGH.....	151	101	3	157	91	4	149	99	5	153	89	5	150	93	6
HARRISBURG CITY.....	2,339	16,379	153	2,234	15,310	136	2,384	14,958	152	2,503	14,447	230	2,195	14,690	243

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 1.....	224	1,653	11	215	1,435	9	232	1,395	10	225	1,362	20	199	1,385	14
WARD 2.....	103	920	5	110	842	3	106	829	6	119	796	7	110	801	9
WARD 3.....	60	412	6	57	388	2	54	384	3	61	363	9	56	365	7
WARD 4.....	117	380	7	109	362	8	104	364	10	129	330	14	104	347	15
WARD 5.....	179	741	14	181	716	10	192	700	10	190	678	21	168	701	26
WARD 6.....	94	377	14	82	374	9	98	347	11	100	342	13	89	351	14
WARD 7.....	75	1,120	8	73	1,074	4	79	1,054	7	76	1,035	9	70	1,044	9
WARD 8.....	20	786	1	23	741	4	20	722	7	25	708	5	17	716	6
WARD 9.....	305	2,943	11	308	2,735	19	320	2,692	17	347	2,602	26	307	2,636	23
WARD 10.....	256	2,793	16	264	2,611	19	264	2,582	21	269	2,516	32	238	2,536	31
WARD 11.....	124	717	13	132	646	9	141	628	7	143	599	12	128	602	17
WARD 12.....	154	701	13	136	679	12	162	647	14	182	605	18	143	642	22
WARD 13.....	373	1,706	18	343	1,605	15	366	1,555	11	379	1,496	21	352	1,507	27
WARD 14.....	226	687	14	181	707	11	212	667	17	218	627	22	184	665	19
WARD 15.....	29	443	2	27	395	2	34	392	1	36	388	3	30	392	4
HIGHSPIRE BOROUGH.....	420	494	16	391	496	22	372	523	21	396	472	26	348	512	29
HUMMELSTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,169	807	42	1,062	889	32	1,039	905	31	1,166	722	47	1,091	788	46
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	584	303	14	563	317	8	520	347	10	560	279	16	513	329	15
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	128	60	2	118	69	1	114	73	1	111	59	10	108	65	8
LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,530	721	27	1,445	766	30	1,392	809	34	1,507	647	62	1,415	721	54
LOWER PAXTON TOWNSHIP.....	12,364	12,017	330	11,481	12,433	340	11,359	12,404	380	12,287	10,823	591	11,037	11,964	589
LOWER SWATARA TOWNSHIP.....	2,354	1,612	56	2,162	1,687	58	2,067	1,781	67	2,273	1,466	98	2,117	1,998	93
LYKENS BOROUGH.....	244	93	5	228	97	7	223	101	2	232	79	7	207	101	6
MIDDLE PAXTON TOWNSHIP.....	345	237	9	339	240	8	297	275	11	348	211	17	315	239	13
MIDDLE PAXTON TOWNSHIP.....	152	103	5	154	100	5	139	113	5	153	91	11	133	108	9
MIDDLE PAXTON TOWNSHIP.....	193	134	4	185	140	3	158	162	6	195	120	6	182	131	4
MIDDLE TOWNSHIP.....	1,800	1,007	33	1,677	1,089	41	1,622	1,118	45	1,746	903	82	1,564	1,074	70
MIDDLE TOWNSHIP.....	1,590	1,668	72	1,485	1,684	79	1,463	1,695	77	1,600	1,480	116	1,501	1,566	101
MIDDLE TOWNSHIP.....	380	543	27	358	552	30	368	529	25	390	470	46	378	494	30
WARD 2.....	655	711	32	630	697	33	597	723	35	661	630	49	609	670	49
WARD 3.....	555	414	13	497	455	16	498	443	17	549	380	21	514	402	22
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	192	45	1	188	52	1	171	67	2	186	44	6	186	49	3
MILLERSBURG BOROUGH.....	606	344	17	566	364	17	535	383	24	599	287	35	556	326	29
PAXTANG BOROUGH.....	312	475	26	295	481	28	303	468	28	328	419	40	282	460	45
PENBROOK BOROUGH.....	389	827	20	363	821	16	363	816	17	382	768	22	359	779	30
PENBROOK BOROUGH.....	88	49	2	79	59	0	75	58	2	75	50	7	73	54	5
PILLLOW BOROUGH.....	93	35	1	93	31	1	83	42	1	86	32	3	88	35	1
REED TOWNSHIP.....	247	207	8	244	211	8	232	217	11	257	181	13	236	195	17
ROYALTON BOROUGH.....	77	17	2	74	21	1	65	30	1	76	16	2	70	18	3
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	2,127	1,225	53	2,020	1,283	50	1,909	1,370	61	2,135	1,058	94	1,965	1,207	96
SOUTH HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	588	1,687	27	545	1,611	33	547	1,613	26	567	1,529	38	523	1,554	47
STEELETON BOROUGH.....	167	214	3	161	210	5	144	228	3	157	205	6	147	208	6
WARD 1.....	221	629	10	191	591	13	208	579	8	205	557	13	189	567	15
WARD 2.....	124	520	11	123	499	9	122	493	12	122	476	15	111	483	20



ELECTIONS

WARD 4.....	76	324	3	70	311	6	73	313	3	83	291	4	76	296	6
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	4,865	8,265	156	4,481	8,256	217	4,643	8,059	192	4,838	7,530	293	4,251	7,995	292
WARD 1.....	372	770	33	338	779	22	356	740	26	364	705	32	317	751	32
WARD 2.....	1,185	1,519	23	1,087	1,508	89	1,136	1,499	38	1,189	1,373	51	1,042	1,495	50
WARD 3.....	332	984	8	315	960	16	325	943	12	329	917	27	400	938	22
WARD 4.....	456	890	19	420	860	15	440	871	12	469	799	20	400	861	28
WARD 5.....	511	684	13	470	693	20	457	696	24	489	622	43	442	665	34
WARD 6.....	569	601	23	540	613	19	542	601	31	564	546	43	484	610	38
WARD 7.....	262	681	14	247	660	11	253	640	11	269	600	24	241	617	22
WARD 8.....	657	927	19	604	939	9	621	916	15	642	859	16	561	913	28
WARD 9.....	521	1,209	14	460	1,202	16	513	1,153	23	523	1,109	37	468	1,145	38
SWATARA TOWNSHIP.....	4,903	5,783	145	4,596	5,788	181	4,565	5,807	188	4,834	5,267	273	4,474	5,607	253
UPPER PAXTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,094	447	30	1,002	515	15	953	543	26	1,043	395	40	950	482	31
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	591	268	7	556	283	8	506	283	13	566	240	20	511	292	21
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	496	173	12	446	220	5	448	208	9	460	172	17	428	205	14
WEYNE HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	3,267	1,847	62	3,036	1,988	76	2,978	2,097	85	3,193	1,637	126	2,934	1,855	127
WICONSCO TOWNSHIP.....	264	127	8	246	144	5	218	166	4	249	125	13	217	155	10
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP.....	310	118	6	286	137	2	260	151	9	288	118	8	262	137	7
WILLIAMSTOWN BOROUGH.....	267	190	4	245	226	7	226	211	6	278	153	8	223	189	10
<b>DELAWARE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>110,853</b>	<b>171,791</b>	<b>2,919</b>	<b>103,719</b>	<b>170,476</b>	<b>2,746</b>	<b>106,132</b>	<b>164,737</b>	<b>3,290</b>	<b>117,109</b>	<b>147,211</b>	<b>5,131</b>	<b>111,023</b>	<b>153,799</b>	<b>4,578</b>
ALDAN BOROUGH.....	836	1,384	27	779	1,399	20	814	1,348	25	904	1,194	44	833	1,252	41
ASTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,399	3,993	98	4,096	4,068	91	4,170	3,887	100	4,586	3,203	175	4,412	3,373	152
WARD 1.....	549	547	6	511	541	13	510	531	13	548	453	30	518	493	24
WARD 2.....	850	780	18	786	799	14	781	775	18	868	638	24	836	652	23
WARD 3.....	692	555	17	650	573	13	666	541	19	730	455	19	707	474	18
WARD 4.....	613	512	10	554	545	9	566	512	10	646	399	23	631	420	15
WARD 5.....	526	541	17	503	528	19	519	511	17	576	424	30	545	461	26
WARD 6.....	580	581	15	543	591	14	565	557	16	611	468	25	584	488	28
WARD 7.....	589	477	15	549	491	9	563	460	7	607	366	24	591	385	18
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	2,847	2,296	43	2,588	2,441	50	2,637	2,326	51	2,932	1,916	85	2,839	2,026	73
BROOKHAVEN BOROUGH.....	2,046	2,293	39	1,907	2,317	38	1,944	2,241	49	2,105	1,958	72	2,028	2,059	69
CHADDS FORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,221	1,021	16	1,137	1,046	22	1,134	1,012	37	1,231	880	47	1,220	897	40
CHESTER CITY.....	717	13,787	49	834	12,237	68	904	12,041	74	979	11,610	105	903	11,731	95
WARD 1.....	419	3,889	21	438	3,518	28	465	3,449	38	506	3,297	53	469	3,342	46
WARD 2.....	110	1,167	7	125	1,002	9	128	985	8	139	959	8	129	967	8
WARD 3.....	13	222	0	14	188	1	15	184	2	18	169	4	18	169	3
WARD 4.....	5	447	3	12	391	3	9	394	1	11	389	1	11	387	0
WARD 5.....	16	428	0	22	356	3	24	351	0	26	328	2	27	337	1
WARD 6.....	2	478	0	4	420	2	7	412	2	10	396	0	9	397	2
WARD 7.....	15	1,580	5	30	1,362	5	41	1,339	5	39	1,281	13	42	1,298	9
WARD 8.....	9	1,062	2	24	952	4	31	935	2	35	896	4	30	903	8
WARD 9.....	17	1,069	5	25	918	1	31	905	4	30	884	2	24	895	1
WARD 10.....	8	919	0	10	813	3	23	789	4	28	778	3	22	785	3
WARD 11.....	103	2,526	6	121	2,317	9	130	2,288	8	137	2,233	15	122	2,251	14
CHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	148	1,854	5	168	1,695	7	164	1,670	12	170	1,633	16	165	1,637	19
CHESTER HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	763	675	11	711	689	15	710	668	22	767	576	31	757	594	29
CULFTON HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	1,061	1,625	26	1,046	1,568	18	1,075	1,512	28	1,210	1,298	48	1,151	1,359	41
WARD 1.....	126	266	5	140	247	1	131	248	4	163	210	6	151	224	4

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				STATE TREASURER			
	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL
	ROMNEY	OBAMA	OTHERS	SMITH	CASEY, JR	OTHERS	FREED	KANE	OTHERS	MAHER	DEPASQUALE	ALL	VAUGHAN	MCCORD	ALL	DIAMAREY	ROBERT	OTHERS
WARD 2.....	269	457	9	273	430	8	285	411	9	310	361	20	295	380	14	295	380	14
WARD 3.....	260	425	4	359	405	5	257	400	6	438	397	10	283	349	11	283	349	11
WARD 4.....	406	477	8	374	486	4	402	453	6	438	397	10	422	406	12	422	406	12
COLLINGDALE BOROUGH.....	1,033	2,502	39	1,011	2,405	46	1,055	2,323	54	1,133	2,175	74	1,062	2,260	62	1,062	2,260	62
COLWYN BOROUGH.....	105	960	2	107	912	3	126	885	7	133	868	5	112	891	7	112	891	7
CONCORD TOWNSHIP.....	5,274	3,731	84	4,911	3,914	93	4,948	3,766	113	5,403	3,147	164	5,211	3,327	162	5,211	3,327	162
DARBY TOWNSHIP.....	1,327	3,344	31	1,265	3,226	28	1,300	3,150	34	1,427	2,933	46	1,386	2,978	46	1,386	2,978	46
WARD 1.....	5	1,072	2	12	996	2	11	990	2	12	980	2	11	981	2	11	981	2
WARD 2.....	2	797	1	4	769	1	3	762	2	3	760	2	3	760	2	3	760	2
WARD 3.....	362	481	14	346	467	10	359	447	8	395	381	15	373	408	14	373	408	14
WARD 4.....	500	452	9	475	450	9	497	416	14	548	341	13	530	360	14	530	360	14
WARD 5.....	458	542	5	428	544	6	430	535	6	469	471	13	467	469	11	467	469	11
DARBY BOROUGH.....	267	3,708	12	263	3,434	12	268	3,393	17	274	3,342	29	261	3,361	24	261	3,361	24
WARD 1.....	160	1,101	7	148	1,055	5	153	1,041	6	165	1,012	9	152	1,030	7	152	1,030	7
WARD 2.....	58	1,403	3	59	1,297	5	60	1,280	5	55	1,265	11	58	1,264	9	58	1,264	9
WARD 3.....	49	1,204	2	56	1,082	2	55	1,072	6	54	1,065	9	51	1,067	8	51	1,067	8
EAST LANSWOWNE BOROUGH.....	179	1,032	9	169	1,016	12	176	1,003	12	181	974	19	182	980	17	182	980	17
EDDYSTONE BOROUGH.....	318	619	18	331	568	18	332	554	23	385	457	32	349	498	30	349	498	30
EDGMONT TOWNSHIP.....	1,566	985	26	1,488	1,026	28	1,476	1,028	28	1,573	897	39	1,521	949	36	1,521	949	36
FOLCROFT BOROUGH.....	883	1,937	33	814	1,932	30	848	1,885	28	926	1,754	42	864	1,823	41	864	1,823	41
GLENOLDEN BOROUGH.....	1,247	1,862	42	1,183	1,856	36	1,236	1,761	41	1,380	1,550	65	1,278	1,656	52	1,278	1,656	52
HAVERTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	11,961	16,992	332	10,645	17,634	336	10,890	16,978	391	12,241	14,859	611	11,418	15,732	555	11,418	15,732	555
WARD 1.....	1,504	1,638	28	1,358	1,711	29	1,396	1,638	37	1,545	1,408	58	1,461	1,503	48	1,461	1,503	48
WARD 2.....	1,354	1,681	53	1,212	1,726	55	1,249	1,659	53	1,370	1,448	83	1,301	1,512	77	1,301	1,512	77
WARD 3.....	1,322	1,793	35	1,180	1,866	32	1,170	1,821	38	1,339	1,553	68	1,240	1,658	70	1,240	1,658	70
WARD 4.....	1,581	2,094	30	1,378	2,208	31	1,420	2,120	29	1,620	1,826	43	1,510	1,953	38	1,510	1,953	38
WARD 5.....	1,085	2,017	37	985	2,027	39	995	1,967	54	1,132	1,765	70	1,029	1,865	69	1,029	1,865	69
WARD 6.....	956	2,212	46	845	2,256	48	872	2,173	62	977	1,997	88	902	2,071	82	902	2,071	82
WARD 7.....	1,361	1,929	34	1,249	1,986	36	1,277	1,894	43	1,434	1,664	61	1,340	1,764	54	1,340	1,764	54
WARD 8.....	1,210	2,086	36	1,096	2,114	29	1,096	2,114	32	1,229	1,897	64	1,136	2,003	52	1,136	2,003	52
WARD 9.....	1,538	1,542	33	1,395	1,655	37	1,415	1,592	43	1,595	1,301	76	1,499	1,403	65	1,499	1,403	65
LANSWOWNE BOROUGH.....	1,136	4,762	76	1,070	4,691	62	1,086	4,605	71	1,193	4,401	115	1,142	4,455	112	1,142	4,455	112
LOWER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	487	698	17	480	683	15	497	651	18	574	543	28	513	602	23	513	602	23
MARCUS HOOK BOROUGH.....	321	577	11	287	547	11	316	499	13	352	423	21	331	448	14	331	448	14
MARPLE TOWNSHIP.....	7,010	6,008	125	6,438	6,285	124	6,530	6,016	145	7,091	5,143	232	6,734	5,465	220	6,734	5,465	220
WARD 1.....	1,081	877	14	997	916	16	1,021	868	16	1,093	737	37	1,022	807	43	1,022	807	43
WARD 2.....	928	849	19	846	889	17	875	834	17	963	693	35	903	757	24	903	757	24
WARD 3.....	903	853	23	821	912	13	822	878	18	891	777	25	848	803	29	848	803	29
WARD 4.....	763	821	15	722	811	18	697	818	19	759	722	22	741	723	27	741	723	27
WARD 5.....	1,184	887	26	1,072	946	26	1,085	908	35	1,202	739	43	1,135	797	39	1,135	797	39
WARD 6.....	1,061	858	10	980	899	15	1,018	733	30	1,085	733	30	1,042	786	23	1,042	786	23
WARD 7.....	1,090	863	18	1,000	912	19	1,012	866	25	1,098	742	40	1,043	792	35	1,043	792	35
MEDIA BOROUGH.....	908	2,164	58	858	2,173	47	864	2,125	54	965	1,929	94	903	2,009	75	903	2,009	75
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP.....	4,481	4,184	105	4,201	4,303	95	4,251	4,190	115	4,714	3,522	177	4,493	3,767	153	4,493	3,767	153

ELECTIONS

MILLBOURNE BOROUGH.....	50	221	3	51	217	2	47	218	3	49	214	3	49	215	2
MORTON BOROUGH.....	450	968	14	410	949	14	432	910	14	477	810	40	456	855	18
METHER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	3,192	5,095	84	2,950	5,168	83	3,013	4,996	97	3,394	4,417	176	3,232	4,606	146
WARD 1.....	552	699	5	509	727	5	515	704	12	567	623	20	537	657	12
WARD 2.....	446	681	13	425	683	14	431	666	11	490	572	28	472	603	21
WARD 3.....	339	988	9	320	967	14	332	941	11	379	863	27	354	893	18
WARD 4.....	522	842	14	470	854	14	484	827	11	562	716	28	527	756	22
WARD 5.....	317	551	16	299	545	17	293	533	21	343	469	28	320	491	28
WARD 6.....	544	672	8	491	699	10	528	648	17	553	590	22	543	601	25
WARD 7.....	439	693	19	436	693	9	430	677	14	500	584	23	479	605	20
NEWTOWN TOWNSHIP.....	4,389	3,098	84	4,147	3,197	77	4,190	3,096	90	4,510	2,605	132	4,326	2,806	124
NORWOOD BOROUGH.....	1,147	1,614	35	1,053	1,649	28	1,064	1,600	34	1,231	1,353	58	1,142	1,452	55
PARKSIDE BOROUGH.....	388	634	21	354	651	12	385	610	14	409	549	26	383	579	22
PROSPECT PARK BOROUGH.....	1,284	1,661	46	1,273	1,615	47	1,234	1,602	54	1,409	1,346	86	1,325	1,420	84
RADNOR TOWNSHIP.....	6,806	7,845	176	6,213	8,029	168	6,273	7,748	207	6,943	6,663	337	6,491	7,215	280
WARD 1.....	786	1,125	45	735	1,119	40	745	1,074	41	832	931	61	782	994	48
WARD 2.....	866	720	17	784	767	12	781	742	17	878	601	28	829	653	29
WARD 3.....	1,424	1,258	22	1,281	1,315	29	1,272	1,264	40	1,403	1,036	59	1,315	1,152	57
WARD 4.....	1,199	1,210	17	1,087	1,257	17	1,111	1,216	25	1,201	1,053	46	1,139	1,141	34
WARD 5.....	874	1,124	12	790	1,153	19	797	1,108	23	879	979	47	825	1,048	33
WARD 6.....	966	1,303	37	894	1,300	36	914	1,263	35	1,020	1,108	57	928	1,210	46
WARD 7.....	691	1,105	26	642	1,118	15	653	1,081	26	730	955	39	673	1,017	33
RIDLEY PARK BOROUGH.....	1,771	2,030	43	1,650	2,068	37	1,714	1,949	41	1,879	1,686	69	1,756	1,799	64
RIDLEY TOWNSHIP.....	7,240	8,022	188	6,837	8,092	162	7,165	7,599	182	7,922	6,448	275	7,574	6,830	243
WARD 1.....	429	649	15	408	633	15	422	613	15	481	532	20	435	578	19
WARD 2.....	687	786	23	641	785	15	668	741	21	753	614	26	710	652	28
WARD 3.....	911	1,030	19	867	1,036	18	900	995	16	1,000	840	24	974	872	23
WARD 4.....	899	1,061	29	817	1,109	27	891	1,014	33	956	897	49	910	950	40
WARD 5.....	1,030	937	19	983	929	20	1,018	857	24	1,130	708	31	1,094	747	27
WARD 6.....	706	810	22	688	823	13	701	763	15	797	627	25	745	680	20
WARD 7.....	813	959	20	812	937	19	817	904	19	896	779	32	869	819	26
WARD 8.....	856	882	18	828	874	17	859	827	18	915	720	26	911	734	28
WARD 9.....	909	908	23	823	966	18	889	885	21	994	731	42	926	798	32
ROSE VALLEY BOROUGH.....	315	385	7	288	399	4	305	374	6	337	318	14	316	346	10
RUTLEDGE BOROUGH.....	199	298	14	193	308	7	193	301	9	214	257	17	206	269	14
SHARON HILL BOROUGH.....	357	2,242	14	352	2,156	21	380	2,103	18	410	2,031	27	373	2,071	33
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	7,535	6,898	150	7,126	7,064	113	7,420	6,594	167	8,202	5,523	223	7,797	5,950	199
WARD 1.....	982	961	17	926	988	17	956	933	19	1,093	753	30	1,024	828	28
WARD 2.....	1,076	993	18	1,025	1,006	18	1,079	929	23	1,184	787	31	1,114	852	30
WARD 3.....	918	1,068	19	890	1,058	19	900	1,009	28	1,024	856	33	965	918	27
WARD 4.....	1,044	993	31	980	1,029	18	1,013	967	33	1,122	801	45	1,084	861	34
WARD 5.....	1,149	858	16	1,079	898	8	1,142	808	19	1,206	707	24	1,162	741	26
WARD 6.....	1,099	971	23	1,017	1,007	16	1,072	943	21	1,193	776	30	1,135	844	28
WARD 7.....	1,267	1,054	26	1,209	1,078	17	1,258	1,005	24	1,380	843	30	1,313	906	26
SWARTHMORE BOROUGH.....	653	2,973	42	607	2,963	32	631	2,861	47	733	2,679	81	670	2,762	67
THORNBURY TOWNSHIP.....	2,293	1,973	35	2,169	1,998	41	2,144	1,995	49	2,325	1,731	75	2,265	1,796	71
TINICUM TOWNSHIP.....	871	973	27	834	931	34	841	901	38	973	707	51	910	770	45
WARD 1.....	214	237	7	211	228	6	219	217	7	242	183	11	225	197	12
WARD 2.....	135	166	5	133	150	7	137	142	8	151	112	13	148	123	8

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3.....	159	136	4	148	137	5	139	137	5	167	103	5	156	109	7
WARD 4.....	170	206	5	166	191	6	163	195	6	189	153	8	173	171	7
WARD 5.....	193	228	6	176	225	12	183	210	12	224	156	14	208	170	11
TRAINER BOROUGH.....	219	484	9	202	472	11	237	429	13	293	356	18	242	401	15
UPLAND BOROUGH.....	358	848	7	343	788	13	363	754	14	399	688	17	366	713	17
UPPER CHICHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	3,559	4,548	104	3,387	4,483	92	3,434	4,333	101	3,826	3,694	184	3,611	3,915	160
WARD 1.....	590	684	27	569	654	23	577	624	30	663	501	42	604	549	38
WARD 2.....	463	794	19	450	762	13	470	734	8	505	657	22	473	689	24
WARD 3.....	672	860	18	640	850	28	647	823	28	691	747	43	681	756	41
WARD 4.....	1,278	1,356	30	1,199	1,390	20	1,196	1,356	24	1,350	1,113	51	1,274	1,195	39
WARD 5.....	556	854	10	529	827	8	544	796	11	617	676	26	579	726	18
UPPER DARBY TOWNSHIP.....	12,017	24,521	401	11,479	23,816	347	11,858	23,024	418	13,010	21,175	633	12,270	21,964	568
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	2,983	3,402	72	2,795	3,499	66	2,821	3,411	81	3,078	3,028	144	2,960	3,159	130
YEADON BOROUGH.....	226	6,065	13	219	5,899	15	237	5,812	31	257	5,748	29	235	5,777	23
<b>ELK COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>7,579</b>	<b>5,463</b>	<b>196</b>	<b>7,182</b>	<b>5,611</b>	<b>386</b>	<b>5,947</b>	<b>6,676</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>6,663</b>	<b>5,401</b>	<b>885</b>	<b>6,260</b>	<b>5,931</b>	<b>678</b>
BENEZETT TOWNSHIP.....	99	51	1	103	47	0	80	64	5	86	53	11	84	58	7
FOX TOWNSHIP.....	841	691	24	774	718	56	619	858	58	674	723	127	642	780	95
HIGHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	97	100	3	94	104	3	77	117	5	91	97	10	85	100	8
HORTON TOWNSHIP.....	368	188	7	354	191	17	281	251	21	307	204	38	300	214	32
JAY TOWNSHIP.....	430	398	7	422	383	28	346	453	29	379	380	62	355	422	41
JOHNSONBURG BOROUGH.....	411	466	15	399	456	33	308	548	27	368	452	56	342	488	36
JONES TOWNSHIP.....	328	288	14	328	282	16	265	334	22	303	257	56	284	281	48
MILLSTONE TOWNSHIP.....	25	29	2	24	31	1	21	35	0	25	27	3	22	32	1
RIDGWAY TOWNSHIP.....	667	393	8	614	417	27	531	495	28	581	394	60	555	437	41
RIDGWAY BOROUGH.....	861	703	24	824	717	45	687	824	56	753	697	89	701	748	79
WARD 1.....	45	46	7	47	47	4	34	55	4	40	44	10	38	43	10
WARD 2.....	356	284	6	343	289	15	294	333	17	325	275	34	296	314	27
WARD 3.....	142	126	1	136	124	9	106	148	8	116	137	8	108	140	9
WARD 4.....	154	121	1	142	129	8	116	150	12	128	123	18	125	122	18
WARD 5.....	164	126	3	156	128	9	137	138	12	144	118	19	134	129	15
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	64	53	3	68	46	5	59	52	8	67	34	16	57	47	12
ST. MARY'S CITY.....	3,388	2,103	88	3,178	2,219	155	2,673	2,645	202	3,029	2,083	357	2,833	2,324	278
WARD 1.....	441	227	8	412	244	13	366	244	19	405	214	38	387	240	27
WARD 2.....	190	190	13	273	193	16	215	244	16	245	196	28	228	222	17
WARD 3.....	474	206	8	443	228	17	380	228	23	423	225	33	394	263	21
WARD 4.....	263	201	10	235	221	12	195	258	18	230	199	33	208	222	30
WARD 5.....	368	244	18	361	253	20	301	299	32	342	230	54	319	258	40
WARD 6.....	322	263	11	314	248	30	254	312	22	285	247	52	269	271	42
WARD 7.....	363	244	7	335	267	16	284	301	26	328	247	34	307	268	31
WARD 8.....	516	316	7	468	350	17	407	400	26	462	312	47	433	341	42
WARD 9.....	353	212	6	337	215	14	271	270	20	309	213	38	288	239	28

ELECTIONS

ERIE COUNTY TOTALS:	49,025	68,036	1,558	48,708	65,406	2,837	45,336	64,910	4,368	49,870	57,998	5,649	43,452	64,583	4,923
ALBION BOROUGH	281	335	8	283	323	20	276	311	26	294	282	33	262	313	30
AMITY TOWNSHIP	223	231	224	227	224	10	197	229	23	227	190	26	196	218	24
CONCORD TOWNSHIP	314	200	8	322	187	15	287	201	22	311	169	27	283	199	22
CONNEAUT TOWNSHIP	364	366	10	380	334	26	325	348	48	367	304	47	326	357	33
CORRY CITY	1,063	1,070	41	1,066	1,032	56	945	1,067	89	1,056	907	110	947	1,016	112
WARD 1	237	256	10	239	249	12	199	275	14	228	238	17	204	256	17
WARD 2	312	276	11	301	281	13	279	284	22	314	232	29	271	274	36
WARD 3	345	352	12	342	330	20	309	326	36	342	280	39	307	320	35
WARD 4	169	186	8	184	172	11	158	182	17	172	157	25	165	166	24
CRANESVILLE BOROUGH	110	115	3	106	113	6	95	117	11	108	103	13	97	117	6
EDINBORO BOROUGH	744	1,372	54	740	1,250	93	711	1,223	109	806	1,091	127	707	1,184	129
ELGIN BOROUGH	50	39	1	47	41	1	47	39	3	47	35	4	37	45	4
ELE CREEK TOWNSHIP	429	383	19	428	377	23	374	400	38	408	343	53	374	383	50
ERIE CITY	9,857	26,580	457	9,796	25,595	881	9,143	25,174	1,281	10,060	23,596	1,651	8,477	25,209	1,469
WARD 1	639	2,582	38	634	2,460	78	568	2,441	108	641	2,339	134	530	2,445	131
WARD 2	322	2,141	28	348	2,047	40	309	2,029	62	344	1,980	80	301	2,031	67
WARD 3	659	1,948	42	672	1,833	93	633	1,787	125	679	1,708	146	594	1,787	144
WARD 4	1,495	2,958	52	1,485	2,828	103	1,429	2,756	153	1,588	2,492	209	1,363	2,718	185
WARD 5	3,755	10,229	161	3,719	9,918	307	3,477	9,781	464	3,840	9,144	593	3,173	9,844	515
WARD 6	2,987	6,722	136	2,938	6,509	260	2,727	6,380	369	2,968	5,933	489	2,516	6,384	427
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP	3,168	2,539	66	3,068	2,502	121	2,943	2,459	185	3,203	2,054	250	2,872	2,391	209
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP	411	408	11	424	372	19	358	391	40	427	317	39	359	369	38
GRARD TOWNSHIP	1,074	1,195	38	1,091	1,139	48	1,010	1,151	79	1,120	993	98	976	1,139	97
GIRARD BOROUGH	626	784	15	634	735	40	610	704	62	664	642	65	584	720	56
GREENE TOWNSHIP	1,211	1,188	27	1,187	1,169	62	1,085	1,159	107	1,191	1,013	125	1,055	1,159	110
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP	446	380	9	453	354	19	386	382	38	442	303	54	377	371	55
HARBORCREEK TOWNSHIP	3,340	4,230	85	3,324	4,079	171	3,058	4,072	264	3,354	3,540	396	2,929	4,010	323
LAKE CITY BOROUGH	493	659	19	499	627	41	468	617	63	526	534	82	463	617	52
LAWRENCE PARK TOWNSHIP	757	1,031	36	774	957	63	709	968	89	800	848	108	660	984	105
LE BOEUF TOWNSHIP	450	284	12	455	275	11	417	277	28	448	236	35	398	291	29
MC KEAN TOWNSHIP	1,124	1,037	23	1,138	961	47	1,044	969	91	1,122	822	122	999	965	92
MC KEAN BOROUGH	99	128	4	103	122	4	93	121	7	110	99	11	95	112	10
MILL VILLAGE BOROUGH	87	92	3	96	78	5	81	89	6	97	97	9	75	89	12
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP	12,595	14,456	322	12,284	14,087	583	11,679	13,805	884	12,880	12,047	1,192	11,155	13,747	1,015
NORTH EAST TOWNSHIP	1,716	1,264	45	1,706	1,202	84	1,559	1,252	133	1,706	1,058	155	1,527	1,241	143
NORTH EAST BOROUGH	795	790	28	808	762	37	777	753	61	834	648	88	722	771	68
WARD 1	407	391	11	408	378	16	369	393	32	409	331	44	348	396	35
WARD 2	388	399	17	400	384	21	408	360	29	425	317	44	374	375	33
PLATEAU BOROUGH	93	93	1	102	82	1	88	80	7	92	79	3	82	87	5
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP	664	646	18	695	589	39	641	617	53	710	523	69	636	586	66
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP	1,587	1,764	26	1,586	1,685	57	1,462	1,695	105	1,581	1,509	131	1,385	1,715	102
UNION CITY BOROUGH	460	445	20	465	425	25	430	429	38	460	362	67	416	424	50
WARD 1	230	227	8	231	213	9	213	216	18	229	181	37	215	207	28
WARD 2	230	218	12	234	212	16	217	213	20	231	181	30	201	217	21
UNION TOWNSHIP	394	329	15	392	324	21	356	332	36	383	297	35	343	335	41
VERANGO TOWNSHIP	595	409	17	594	401	18	537	395	52	587	338	47	503	419	49
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP	1,159	1,121	32	1,191	1,041	52	1,098	1,078	78	1,192	925	111	1,080	1,041	102

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMTT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WATERFORD TOWNSHIP.....	927	749	28	923	704	53	846	708	97	913	625	100	830	715	85
WATERFORD BOROUGH.....	352	263	12	359	247	23	345	249	21	355	214	43	333	244	36
WATTSBURG BOROUGH.....	69	81	3	79	65	8	65	73	12	73	58	16	77	65	7
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	457	246	11	450	237	17	392	275	29	444	210	37	417	242	29
WESLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	441	734	21	433	709	37	399	701	53	472	615	70	398	693	58
<b>FAYETTE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>26,018</b>	<b>21,971</b>	<b>516</b>	<b>22,950</b>	<b>24,298</b>	<b>846</b>	<b>18,743</b>	<b>27,355</b>	<b>1,199</b>	<b>21,078</b>	<b>23,877</b>	<b>1,842</b>	<b>19,973</b>	<b>24,925</b>	<b>1,773</b>
BELLE VERNON BOROUGH.....	176	235	2	148	251	7	123	265	14	149	242	12	142	245	16
BROWNSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	89	154	3	76	159	8	57	169	11	68	159	7	68	160	8
BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH.....	286	586	11	234	618	16	188	644	22	211	592	43	208	599	35
WARD 1.....	69	191	1	56	196	6	39	208	7	48	189	14	46	200	8
WARD 2.....	110	171	7	90	185	6	83	188	9	89	173	14	85	174	15
WARD 3.....	107	224	3	88	237	4	66	248	6	74	230	15	77	225	12
BULLSKIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,984	910	42	1,851	1,017	54	1,578	1,238	60	1,706	1,041	104	1,586	1,132	115
CONNELLSVILLE CITY.....	1,256	1,143	32	1,136	1,217	62	1,002	1,310	70	1,104	1,150	107	1,018	1,231	109
WARD 1.....	99	113	2	87	111	11	82	119	8	91	106	9	85	113	10
WARD 2.....	86	118	3	77	124	7	68	131	5	71	124	7	69	122	10
WARD 3.....	239	201	7	213	213	10	188	228	18	204	202	22	183	221	20
WARD 4.....	231	156	3	213	165	11	181	184	19	194	163	24	193	170	20
WARD 5.....	337	249	11	316	264	16	280	294	14	319	242	23	286	272	23
WARD 6.....	264	306	6	225	340	7	203	354	6	225	313	22	202	333	26
CONNELLSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	521	332	12	476	371	21	386	443	29	422	380	48	407	391	38
DAWSON BOROUGH.....	64	49	0	56	52	3	42	60	6	50	53	4	45	57	4
DUNBAR TOWNSHIP.....	1,472	980	28	1,353	1,073	37	1,046	1,314	62	1,205	1,096	98	1,111	1,161	106
DUNBAR BOROUGH.....	238	139	9	206	166	12	171	191	12	181	172	21	169	182	23
EVERSON BOROUGH.....	143	110	3	133	120	5	109	143	6	125	114	13	123	114	14
FAIRCHANCE BOROUGH.....	355	323	2	286	370	9	224	418	15	267	350	25	253	373	16
FAYETTE CITY BOROUGH.....	93	112	1	78	121	3	64	130	7	62	126	7	74	113	9
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	556	417	7	493	470	18	421	507	24	440	464	45	430	474	37
GEORGES TOWNSHIP.....	1,203	925	19	1,001	1,090	31	754	1,270	45	875	1,096	71	831	1,136	62
GERMAN TOWNSHIP.....	815	920	12	673	1,044	20	516	1,148	36	587	1,030	54	540	1,070	51
HENRY CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	439	187	10	422	197	9	333	257	21	397	179	33	382	193	28
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	477	391	7	427	440	5	359	491	17	388	440	32	386	449	30
LOWER TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	274	177	7	257	193	8	215	217	14	231	191	26	218	205	21
LUZERNE TOWNSHIP.....	718	902	16	600	1,005	22	471	1,106	25	515	1,025	41	522	1,010	52
MARBLESBURG BOROUGH.....	55	22	1	50	26	2	40	29	2	46	16	7	44	21	4
MARLEYSBURG BOROUGH.....	537	640	6	441	718	16	325	803	27	395	706	39	363	742	33
MENALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	790	755	13	697	832	21	584	915	26	621	840	48	610	857	44
NEWELL BOROUGH.....	86	107	1	67	123	3	59	131	3	62	123	7	68	117	7
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP.....	402	244	9	322	312	15	248	351	33	288	295	43	267	322	30
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	2,137	1,963	50	1,853	2,184	80	1,506	2,440	98	1,775	2,073	150	1,601	2,234	152
OHIOPILE BOROUGH.....	12	15	0	13	10	2	9	13	2	9	11	3	12	9	2
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	486	495	12	461	522	17	381	587	31	424	536	40	411	555	31
PERRYPOLIS BOROUGH.....	387	410	10	327	458	15	259	514	17	311	448	29	301	463	22

POINT MARION BOROUGH.....	194	166	187	9	138	201	13	160	174	13	135	193	16
REDSSTONE TOWNSHIP.....	849	1,033	1,127	35	521	1,280	44	589	1,171	68	593	1,162	70
SALTICK TOWNSHIP.....	772	365	390	31	656	447	43	698	369	58	670	397	61
SMITHFIELD BOROUGH.....	187	134	151	5	120	180	11	148	152	11	139	156	11
SOUTH CONNELLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	413	281	306	11	309	344	21	334	310	21	318	320	27
SOUTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	2,477	2,104	2,349	70	1,763	2,640	97	1,991	2,281	160	1,905	2,373	151
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	599	262	309	13	452	357	29	491	295	44	447	339	41
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP.....	559	290	334	23	389	426	24	459	319	48	417	370	40
STEWART TOWNSHIP.....	218	66	76	3	178	86	12	194	66	12	185	68	12
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	1,347	2,161	2,263	55	1,010	2,360	77	1,150	2,140	114	1,079	2,242	106
WARD 1.....	320	291	324	8	225	354	14	262	304	19	251	328	8
WARD 2.....	131	333	351	6	95	354	10	120	314	20	109	330	19
WARD 3.....	132	374	380	7	110	382	8	130	357	13	112	376	16
WARD 4.....	68	366	362	2	42	376	4	43	363	8	48	366	4
WARD 5.....	251	319	341	10	224	344	14	224	308	23	211	329	19
WARD 6.....	184	193	200	6	144	224	7	163	197	9	148	212	15
WARD 7.....	261	285	305	16	189	326	20	208	297	22	200	301	25
UPPER TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	442	210	225	12	340	285	15	372	243	20	357	252	20
VANDERBLT BOROUGH.....	103	78	87	0	68	103	6	79	89	5	81	85	4
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	914	784	889	32	653	1,000	40	718	908	59	745	901	54
WHARTON TOWNSHIP.....	893	394	446	28	676	542	35	781	412	52	712	452	61
<b>FOREST COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,383</b>	<b>896</b>	<b>884</b>	<b>61</b>	<b>1,127</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>92</b>	<b>1,302</b>	<b>797</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>1,224</b>	<b>855</b>	<b>150</b>
BARNETT TOWNSHIP.....	120	74	71	3	112	79	10	124	61	11	111	73	11
GREEN TOWNSHIP.....	123	66	61	8	89	85	13	114	57	16	107	64	14
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	149	116	118	1	126	131	9	137	105	21	141	102	18
HICKORY TOWNSHIP.....	116	90	85	8	99	100	9	111	80	14	106	87	14
HOWE TOWNSHIP.....	50	27	25	0	36	36	3	44	20	7	49	21	1
JENKS TOWNSHIP.....	374	213	229	15	298	270	17	342	210	34	328	214	37
KINGSLEY TOWNSHIP.....	83	69	64	6	64	79	6	72	68	7	70	61	13
TONESTA TOWNSHIP.....	226	123	128	15	176	154	18	205	110	26	175	135	28
TIONESTA BOROUGH.....	142	118	103	5	127	121	7	153	86	10	137	98	14
<b>FRANKLIN COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>43,260</b>	<b>18,995</b>	<b>19,726</b>	<b>1,286</b>	<b>37,377</b>	<b>22,881</b>	<b>1,820</b>	<b>41,509</b>	<b>16,342</b>	<b>3,553</b>	<b>40,094</b>	<b>18,285</b>	<b>2,876</b>
ANTRIM TOWNSHIP.....	5,141	1,412	1,445	119	4,539	1,758	193	4,896	1,192	333	4,755	1,374	274
CHAMBERSBURG BOROUGH.....	4,079	3,300	3,334	189	3,498	3,664	235	3,996	2,871	470	3,861	3,093	365
FANNETT TOWNSHIP.....	611	200	244	15	481	303	22	566	172	55	505	246	38
GREENCASTLE BOROUGH.....	1,322	532	570	37	1,139	649	47	1,235	478	96	1,205	524	75
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	5,531	2,456	2,556	140	4,805	2,951	214	5,354	2,127	431	5,153	2,393	339
GUILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	5,020	2,082	2,183	129	4,288	2,583	193	4,803	1,786	383	4,714	1,946	318
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	3,319	1,226	1,301	85	2,870	1,567	111	3,176	1,099	237	3,126	1,186	182
LETTERKENNY TOWNSHIP.....	792	234	254	27	691	306	40	751	207	73	728	237	98
LURGAN TOWNSHIP.....	590	160	200	13	508	232	19	563	158	35	531	187	32
MERCERSBURG BOROUGH.....	367	297	293	27	315	321	28	359	244	50	347	261	45
METAL TOWNSHIP.....	534	144	151	20	462	204	15	507	125	35	477	165	27
MONT ALTO BOROUGH.....	404	163	175	11	345	196	15	389	135	23	354	159	28
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	1,913	492	525	44	1,629	699	68	1,790	439	138	1,756	516	102
ORRSTOWN BOROUGH.....	43	30	30	2	42	42	4	35	30	5	36	30	4
PETERS TOWNSHIP.....	1,493	429	459	39	1,277	573	52	1,385	374	122	1,345	441	91

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
QUINCY TOWNSHIP.....	1,547	490	28	1,480	516	47	1,365	593	56	1,458	435	98	1,417	487	81
SHIPPENSBURG BOROUGH.....	291	277	13	279	291	11	273	293	12	289	238	37	264	259	35
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	2,174	1,089	37	2,078	1,144	57	1,893	1,276	85	2,087	946	179	1,977	1,068	156
ST. THOMAS TOWNSHIP.....	1,716	543	30	1,670	573	37	1,445	728	81	1,636	435	152	1,581	515	127
WARREN TOWNSHIP.....	145	305	0	141	40	1	130	45	4	144	26	5	132	38	5
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	4,093	1,905	75	3,953	1,970	119	3,571	2,220	175	3,977	1,604	320	3,812	1,802	265
WAYNESBORO BOROUGH.....	2,135	1,499	75	2,098	1,472	117	1,825	1,678	154	2,113	1,221	276	2,018	1,358	229
<b>FULTON COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>4,814</b>	<b>1,310</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4,407</b>	<b>1,605</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>4,112</b>	<b>1,692</b>	<b>193</b>	<b>4,357</b>	<b>1,227</b>	<b>344</b>	<b>4,207</b>	<b>1,466</b>	<b>270</b>
AYR TOWNSHIP.....	671	178	14	623	206	18	585	224	47	610	166	47	582	195	46
BELFAST TOWNSHIP.....	536	118	6	495	146	13	469	149	20	492	104	34	486	111	33
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	499	134	11	455	163	19	444	157	23	456	126	38	457	141	26
BRUSH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	248	81	4	230	95	5	198	112	13	218	84	17	213	96	11
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	388	92	6	363	111	10	333	117	15	341	81	31	328	108	19
LICKING CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	567	103	5	502	150	16	470	152	23	498	110	29	484	131	29
MC CONNELLSBURG BOROUGH.....	240	130	7	213	162	4	203	161	11	231	120	22	219	136	20
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	351	107	2	321	130	5	292	136	10	306	93	32	299	118	17
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP.....	396	106	6	361	124	16	341	138	11	354	100	31	346	117	24
TODD TOWNSHIP.....	468	147	4	430	172	10	394	187	23	435	136	34	409	170	24
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	291	45	3	273	61	5	261	63	8	274	45	12	256	61	13
VALLEY-HI BOROUGH.....	5	5	0	5	5	0	5	4	1	5	5	0	5	4	0
WELLS TOWNSHIP.....	154	64	3	136	80	4	117	92	5	137	57	17	123	78	8
<b>GREENE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>8,428</b>	<b>5,852</b>	<b>184</b>	<b>7,262</b>	<b>6,768</b>	<b>269</b>	<b>5,885</b>	<b>7,740</b>	<b>426</b>	<b>6,778</b>	<b>6,325</b>	<b>702</b>	<b>6,384</b>	<b>6,867</b>	<b>588</b>
ALEPPO TOWNSHIP.....	127	88	3	105	105	4	85	119	3	96	99	11	88	102	14
CARMICHAELS BOROUGH.....	119	82	2	95	102	7	65	130	5	94	91	13	88	101	10
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	348	189	12	304	231	9	230	275	18	278	204	26	259	233	21
CLARKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	49	40	1	42	44	3	25	58	5	37	46	2	30	50	8
CUMBERLAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,417	1,109	41	1,211	1,279	47	959	1,478	69	1,086	1,292	100	1,032	1,350	100
DUNKARD TOWNSHIP.....	417	378	8	354	424	21	300	466	28	342	400	42	311	429	38
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,434	733	16	1,253	873	31	1,054	1,003	60	1,203	768	104	1,139	863	85
FREEPORT TOWNSHIP.....	49	34	0	41	40	2	35	46	2	38	38	5	31	49	2
GILMORE TOWNSHIP.....	54	43	1	44	47	1	35	49	4	40	38	3	37	44	5
GRAY TOWNSHIP.....	42	22	2	41	23	2	35	26	3	34	26	3	37	24	3
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	122	73	4	103	91	6	85	107	6	108	75	14	90	94	12
GREENSBORO BOROUGH.....	45	54	1	35	59	3	32	66	1	37	56	6	31	59	7
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	114	74	1	105	76	5	90	88	3	102	66	8	90	74	10
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	660	509	9	553	600	15	446	666	37	519	562	56	493	601	37
JEFFERSON BOROUGH.....	62	72	1	46	87	0	37	85	5	41	78	9	37	83	3
MONONGAHELA TOWNSHIP.....	297	261	4	256	294	2	197	327	16	235	274	19	211	297	18
MORGAN TOWNSHIP.....	577	514	18	508	564	19	394	645	30	441	552	57	433	588	36
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	223	115	4	201	128	8	161	160	8	193	124	12	198	118	16
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	431	233	11	367	294	12	306	342	20	351	274	34	326	300	28
RICES LANDING BOROUGH.....	115	97	3	104	103	7	90	118	5	97	95	19	98	101	10



ELECTIONS

RICHILL TOWNSHIP.....	218	134	5	180	159	11	9709	7,123	520	184	132	23	171	152	19
SPRINGHILL TOWNSHIP.....	65	64	3	66	212	5	56	72	8	57	56	11	62	60	4
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	353	177	6	303	170	14	246	253	16	278	200	22	260	224	25
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	252	153	10	233	170	6	186	192	19	212	145	30	193	183	16
WAYNESBURG BOROUGH.....	681	501	18	584	580	24	499	631	38	557	521	65	532	561	57
WARD 1.....	268	193	6	226	226	20	204	230	20	204	191	29	200	200	28
WARD 2.....	189	162	6	162	184	9	131	207	14	154	169	21	148	190	10
WARD 3.....	224	146	6	196	170	5	164	194	4	179	161	15	164	171	19
WHITELEY TOWNSHIP.....	157	103	0	128	122	5	100	144	7	118	113	8	107	127	4
<b>HUNTINGDON COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>11,979</b>	<b>5,409</b>	<b>251</b>	<b>11,285</b>	<b>5,820</b>	<b>434</b>	<b>9,709</b>	<b>7,123</b>	<b>520</b>	<b>11,217</b>	<b>4,840</b>	<b>1,072</b>	<b>10,796</b>	<b>5,524</b>	<b>813</b>
ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH.....	86	69	4	80	72	6	72	77	8	81	69	4	77	67	11
BARREE TOWNSHIP.....	147	69	1	139	73	5	127	82	8	137	65	12	137	72	7
BIRMINGHAM BOROUGH.....	29	24	0	23	26	4	18	33	1	27	22	1	26	24	1
BRADY TOWNSHIP.....	271	59	3	266	63	5	234	89	9	254	61	15	249	73	8
BROAD TOP CITY BOROUGH.....	98	52	1	87	56	8	61	80	8	81	56	10	72	64	10
CARBON TOWNSHIP.....	98	55	0	94	59	1	76	71	3	93	47	10	87	55	6
CASS TOWNSHIP.....	322	109	3	319	114	4	269	152	8	310	96	18	304	104	19
CASSVILLE BOROUGH.....	48	14	0	51	12	0	36	25	0	43	14	3	46	14	0
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	243	72	7	223	92	8	195	113	12	208	77	25	204	87	19
COALMONT BOROUGH.....	16	22	0	12	26	0	9	25	4	13	20	4	13	22	2
CROMWELL TOWNSHIP.....	475	156	11	480	145	15	392	215	20	444	141	33	441	154	22
DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	408	101	8	383	124	10	338	157	12	376	97	27	355	122	21
DUDLEY BOROUGH.....	47	17	2	37	27	2	31	32	1	43	16	4	36	24	3
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	180	58	2	178	56	7	153	77	9	180	44	12	181	45	8
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP.....	263	136	6	251	137	16	189	187	21	234	124	32	215	149	28
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	176	71	2	163	82	6	128	107	13	150	70	22	149	85	10
HUNTINGDON BOROUGH.....	1,401	1,285	45	1,283	1,338	77	1,175	1,423	75	1,376	1,089	178	1,304	1,187	141
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	318	114	5	299	114	16	263	144	18	291	101	26	270	129	20
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	187	62	6	178	73	5	158	92	3	175	60	12	162	78	9
LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.....	133	31	3	129	35	3	119	40	5	137	19	8	126	29	8
LOGAN TOWNSHIP.....	205	77	6	193	81	12	174	103	8	196	70	17	199	79	7
MAPLETON BOROUGH.....	88	48	3	77	57	6	66	68	5	90	34	13	77	50	12
MARKLESBURG BOROUGH.....	82	20	1	81	20	1	73	24	4	76	22	4	80	18	3
MILL CREEK BOROUGH.....	79	35	2	69	41	4	65	44	5	71	30	11	70	36	6
MILLER TOWNSHIP.....	160	63	7	163	60	6	140	75	11	153	54	17	143	62	18
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	143	52	2	137	56	3	108	85	1	133	47	10	131	46	11
MT. UNION BOROUGH.....	415	363	12	392	379	14	343	423	13	395	326	46	387	353	27
WARD 1.....	87	157	7	83	160	4	72	166	6	83	140	18	81	151	10
WARD 2.....	101	112	4	142	129	14	142	129	4	163	96	14	166	100	6
WARD 3.....	105	105	3	146	107	6	129	128	3	149	90	14	140	102	11
ONEDA TOWNSHIP.....	346	180	5	320	191	15	282	222	14	325	155	33	318	170	26
ORBESONIA BOROUGH.....	97	42	0	89	45	6	77	56	4	93	29	8	85	43	4
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	478	87	6	447	103	14	404	139	12	441	80	36	433	96	26
PETERSBURG BOROUGH.....	107	43	1	101	39	8	80	58	8	92	32	19	91	38	13
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	711	226	16	696	241	18	570	355	24	659	223	55	641	245	52
ROCKHILL BOROUGH.....	92	43	1	80	49	5	65	57	9	75	38	8	76	46	8
SALTILLO BOROUGH.....	88	40	1	73	49	2	57	59	6	74	39	5	72	35	9
SHADE GAP BOROUGH.....	23	5	0	20	9	0	19	9	1	22	5	2	20	6	1

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT		U.S. SENATOR		ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER				
	REP ROMNEY IMTT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KATHLEEN KANE	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
SHIRLEY TOWNSHIP.....	616	242	13	567	275	22	504	330	29	555	240	56	548	254	48
SHIRLEYBURG BOROUGH.....	27	15	0	27	14	1	18	22	3	25	12	5	24	13	6
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	401	185	10	383	197	11	315	254	15	387	148	38	361	197	19
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	224	53	3	211	57	7	193	72	8	199	51	18	196	59	13
SPRUCE CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	99	44	2	96	47	2	77	62	5	95	40	7	80	50	12
TELL TOWNSHIP.....	175	92	4	161	101	7	131	120	13	161	75	22	148	101	10
THREE SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	129	43	4	124	52	3	115	53	6	122	38	10	119	47	6
TODD TOWNSHIP.....	287	85	5	267	98	10	229	132	14	269	81	20	262	93	15
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	300	96	9	273	117	15	239	149	14	270	95	28	271	106	20
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	668	276	13	613	315	20	649	378	26	649	236	49	619	287	31
WARRIORS MARK TOWNSHIP.....	682	205	13	659	212	20	556	312	16	646	186	44	621	222	39
WEST TOWNSHIP.....	187	68	0	182	69	3	152	91	4	179	56	12	175	63	8
WOOD TOWNSHIP.....	124	105	2	109	122	1	77	150	4	102	110	18	95	125	10
<b>INDIANA COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>21,257</b>	<b>14,473</b>	<b>591</b>	<b>20,452</b>	<b>14,908</b>	<b>843</b>	<b>17,435</b>	<b>17,139</b>	<b>1,226</b>	<b>19,118</b>	<b>14,112</b>	<b>2,187</b>	<b>18,215</b>	<b>15,007</b>	<b>2,028</b>
ARIMAGH BOROUGH.....	32	16	2	31	17	1	27	21	1	31	16	2	28	18	3
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP.....	911	395	22	907	396	31	753	529	40	819	396	97	799	437	72
BANKS TOWNSHIP.....	241	80	5	236	83	7	198	111	10	213	88	15	213	85	17
BLACKLICK TOWNSHIP.....	415	202	9	394	222	12	347	246	22	372	210	24	340	237	26
BLAIRSVILLE BOROUGH.....	812	603	18	753	642	41	650	720	52	732	586	90	684	628	92
BRUSH VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	506	256	6	469	278	17	399	328	25	444	264	39	429	268	48
BUFFINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	410	138	6	381	169	6	325	218	10	355	163	30	335	185	25
BURRELL TOWNSHIP.....	800	535	20	774	545	33	650	649	50	707	539	92	671	581	77
CANOE TOWNSHIP.....	355	167	10	356	161	15	283	225	15	296	170	42	291	179	37
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,105	944	28	1,027	1,008	44	888	1,116	58	949	986	105	909	1,028	98
CHERRY TREE BOROUGH.....	84	36	5	76	40	8	50	62	6	66	42	8	67	45	7
CHERRYHILL TOWNSHIP.....	799	348	20	769	380	22	655	475	30	695	370	81	685	390	66
CLYMER BOROUGH.....	272	231	6	278	219	11	221	274	10	243	221	35	223	255	21
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	610	308	15	595	312	18	483	395	33	534	327	39	496	351	44
CREEKSIDE BOROUGH.....	66	63	2	64	63	5	52	66	7	53	54	14	55	56	13
EAST MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	318	100	6	321	99	7	254	150	19	292	107	22	258	133	27
EAST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	620	334	22	557	402	18	460	462	40	516	374	61	495	390	59
ERNEST BOROUGH.....	84	70	2	86	67	2	65	85	2	72	68	12	67	77	10
GLEN CAMPBELL BOROUGH.....	36	51	4	36	52	3	31	58	2	29	51	8	30	53	5
GRANT TOWNSHIP.....	202	72	5	204	66	10	169	96	11	178	77	17	169	87	15
GREEN CITY BOROUGH.....	941	405	18	917	426	28	784	536	44	860	415	72	807	461	68
HOMER CITY BOROUGH.....	384	394	19	347	430	23	315	461	23	363	386	42	337	405	45
INDIANA BOROUGH.....	2,424	3,724	163	2,332	3,603	235	2,124	3,618	316	2,333	3,187	479	2,209	3,337	433
MARION CENTER BOROUGH.....	117	45	6	125	45	2	98	67	5	110	42	15	108	48	12
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	380	180	3	380	173	8	295	246	17	319	206	25	302	212	32
NORTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	342	95	4	338	98	7	268	160	10	300	108	25	301	110	22
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	444	273	13	413	300	25	334	364	35	386	295	50	368	310	48
PLUMVILLE BOROUGH.....	63	48	1	60	51	1	56	52	2	60	43	7	61	40	9
RAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	958	424	12	937	435	26	817	543	32	881	434	67	841	470	64

ELECTIONS

SALTSBURG BOROUGH.....	208	148	5	193	159	8	160	182	15	189	146	18	167	165	18
SHELOCTA BOROUGH.....	30	13	3	34	9	4	26	17	4	24	14	8	25	15	5
SMICKSBURG BOROUGH.....	23	5	0	24	5	0	16	12	1	21	7	1	19	9	1
SOUTH MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	442	132	8	430	143	7	353	215	9	389	155	27	370	171	29
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	546	178	11	547	179	10	435	266	27	493	187	42	455	225	38
WEST MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	153	30	0	151	31	1	123	49	7	139	33	6	138	34	5
WEST WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	568	290	16	503	354	18	414	420	33	472	333	51	442	355	48
WHITE TOWNSHIP.....	4,141	2,874	77	3,999	2,971	110	3,521	3,311	182	3,845	2,712	372	3,669	2,869	345
YOUNG TOWNSHIP.....	415	266	19	408	275	119	336	334	21	338	300	47	352	288	44
<b>JEFFERSON COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>13,048</b>	<b>4,787</b>	<b>258</b>	<b>12,780</b>	<b>4,878</b>	<b>428</b>	<b>10,395</b>	<b>6,891</b>	<b>629</b>	<b>11,769</b>	<b>4,923</b>	<b>1,073</b>	<b>11,366</b>	<b>5,512</b>	<b>859</b>
BARNETT TOWNSHIP.....	111	31	2	104	35	5	89	52	4	102	35	6	94	41	8
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	182	41	4	176	46	5	135	79	11	165	47	12	157	58	9
BELL TOWNSHIP.....	694	185	6	669	202	13	576	275	25	628	201	42	605	234	33
BIG RUN BOROUGH.....	183	76	9	178	83	7	147	110	10	162	86	21	167	88	10
BROOKWAY BOROUGH.....	472	351	8	474	335	24	356	440	27	421	352	45	408	368	42
BROOKVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,225	465	33	1,198	474	48	998	635	67	1,131	439	111	1,084	494	90
CLOVER TOWNSHIP.....	181	28	5	167	39	8	134	69	8	156	38	13	144	54	9
CORSICA BOROUGH.....	111	34	2	106	35	6	80	54	9	94	38	13	86	43	13
ELDRD TOWNSHIP.....	508	115	9	497	121	15	385	218	24	462	127	32	443	153	27
FALLS CREEK BOROUGH.....	238	150	5	235	152	7	177	200	16	207	153	34	191	173	26
GASKILL TOWNSHIP.....	204	59	3	201	63	4	166	95	6	190	68	7	178	78	10
HEATH TOWNSHIP.....	43	21	1	46	18	1	39	23	3	42	17	6	40	21	4
HENDERSON TOWNSHIP.....	353	122	8	345	120	20	287	174	24	309	134	36	306	147	27
KNOX TOWNSHIP.....	357	87	4	357	79	11	279	148	18	332	88	21	322	101	19
MIC CALMONT TOWNSHIP.....	288	78	9	284	81	9	225	124	17	245	98	19	235	108	19
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	421	102	6	415	106	8	355	156	11	386	106	25	375	129	13
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	379	95	1	373	97	3	288	175	7	337	109	20	331	116	19
PINECREEK TOWNSHIP.....	363	91	6	346	96	13	294	148	14	333	91	33	322	105	28
POLK TOWNSHIP.....	110	13	2	106	18	2	88	31	3	98	18	6	94	19	6
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	112	16	4	115	15	15	96	29	7	105	20	7	104	23	4
PUNXSUTAWNEY BOROUGH.....	1,278	809	29	1,243	819	46	998	1,026	71	1,161	789	124	1,100	862	101
WARD 1.....	523	290	13	521	288	20	408	389	28	487	280	50	456	314	40
WARD 2.....	392	246	8	379	253	12	307	310	24	356	234	44	333	260	42
WARD 3.....	363	273	8	343	278	14	283	327	19	318	275	30	311	288	19
REYNOLDSVILLE BOROUGH.....	611	311	17	613	312	26	490	404	37	549	304	70	526	339	52
RINGOLD TOWNSHIP.....	243	45	3	235	49	6	211	70	9	220	55	14	218	53	16
ROSE TOWNSHIP.....	409	93	2	402	93	7	335	150	14	360	104	27	356	118	22
SNYDER TOWNSHIP.....	670	319	16	652	315	35	492	457	41	584	328	64	582	349	52
SUMMERVILLE BOROUGH.....	152	31	3	148	33	5	122	51	11	139	31	14	142	36	7
SVKESVILLE BOROUGH.....	247	150	9	233	158	11	187	193	16	224	150	21	212	161	17
TIMBLIN BOROUGH.....	43	7	1	40	7	3	39	9	2	41	8	1	38	9	3
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	332	100	2	322	97	12	282	132	13	300	94	28	278	119	23
WARSAW TOWNSHIP.....	464	90	13	464	83	18	373	302	25	418	100	39	404	120	30
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	644	191	18	659	180	20	525	362	27	596	192	61	597	215	39
WINSLOW TOWNSHIP.....	800	281	9	780	292	13	668	377	32	737	263	63	718	311	47
WORTHVILLE BOROUGH.....	34	4	0	31	4	2	21	15	1	29	6	1	26	9	1
YOUNG TOWNSHIP.....	586	196	9	561	221	13	458	308	19	506	234	37	483	258	33

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
<b>JUNIATA COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	<b>6,862</b>	<b>2,547</b>	<b>126</b>	<b>6,337</b>	<b>3,010</b>	<b>204</b>	<b>5,638</b>	<b>3,617</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>6,324</b>	<b>2,407</b>	<b>552</b>	<b>5,885</b>	<b>2,897</b>	<b>489</b>
BEALE TOWNSHIP.....	230	90	4	204	112	7	179	127	12	205	82	21	191	104	17
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.....	546	141	7	510	182	6	464	208	18	513	133	33	470	165	39
FAYETTE TOWNSHIP.....	1,095	300	11	1,032	349	31	932	277	59	1,038	277	59	956	351	64
FERMANAGH TOWNSHIP.....	920	340	18	851	408	16	753	487	27	851	323	68	805	383	51
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	178	72	0	166	79	6	147	92	7	154	72	15	149	79	15
LACK TOWNSHIP.....	185	63	6	179	72	5	144	100	8	164	55	24	146	78	19
MIFFLINBOROUGH.....	103	64	3	91	77	3	84	80	5	94	56	15	89	69	7
MIFFLINTOWN BOROUGH.....	153	109	7	130	132	7	118	138	11	147	96	15	130	117	11
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	566	300	15	509	355	18	449	411	16	520	296	49	479	343	38
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	669	150	8	627	199	12	564	248	20	614	170	38	565	212	38
PORF ROVAL BOROUGH.....	227	125	10	210	136	14	170	179	12	198	131	23	190	136	26
SPRUCE HILL TOWNSHIP.....	329	101	6	210	113	6	193	128	6	206	92	19	190	112	17
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	335	111	6	320	123	14	286	157	15	315	88	43	307	107	33
THOMPSON TOWN BOROUGH.....	170	79	5	155	98	5	149	100	5	157	80	12	155	85	13
TURBEIT TOWNSHIP.....	249	103	5	213	128	13	195	153	5	234	92	23	201	127	16
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP.....	285	127	4	259	142	13	231	192	18	252	121	30	201	144	25
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	722	272	11	671	305	28	580	376	32	662	243	65	626	285	60
<b>LACKAWANNA COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	<b>35,085</b>	<b>61,838</b>	<b>1,092</b>	<b>30,928</b>	<b>64,940</b>	<b>1,543</b>	<b>24,709</b>	<b>69,364</b>	<b>2,103</b>	<b>31,170</b>	<b>56,853</b>	<b>4,903</b>	<b>27,503</b>	<b>60,138</b>	<b>4,298</b>
ARCHBALD BOROUGH.....	1,179	2,578	37	992	2,719	52	653	3,007	67	881	2,521	150	754	2,598	150
WARD 1.....	565	1,092	14	468	1,162	26	312	1,298	27	411	1,082	64	352	1,116	63
WARD 2.....	162	437	5	133	464	5	91	489	13	128	404	32	103	423	27
WARD 3.....	76	232	4	68	236	4	49	249	9	59	218	9	51	220	11
WARD 4.....	376	817	14	323	857	17	201	971	18	283	817	45	248	839	49
BENTON TOWNSHIP.....	496	474	14	464	500	17	388	561	20	507	388	52	484	419	39
BLAKELY BOROUGH.....	1,146	2,186	32	997	2,295	52	752	2,485	59	943	2,130	138	870	2,173	117
WARD 1.....	246	409	9	208	436	8	157	466	12	195	398	23	186	397	23
WARD 2.....	252	532	4	232	541	14	181	578	15	225	490	37	202	494	32
WARD 3.....	648	1,245	19	557	1,318	34	414	1,441	32	523	1,242	78	482	1,282	62
CARBONDALE CITY.....	1,153	2,235	36	1,051	2,308	53	819	2,474	87	962	2,149	190	877	2,241	158
WARD 1.....	322	602	9	309	609	13	241	671	19	272	582	48	250	604	41
WARD 3.....	366	711	10	333	737	12	260	788	28	310	676	65	278	710	45
WARD 4.....	128	260	3	106	270	10	94	276	12	97	246	29	87	260	28
WARD 5.....	179	364	9	157	382	9	118	402	14	152	346	23	134	362	25
WARD 6.....	158	298	5	146	310	9	106	337	14	131	299	25	128	305	19
CARBONDALE TOWNSHIP.....	187	346	3	180	348	8	136	385	10	165	325	32	147	352	16
CLARKS GREEN BOROUGH.....	459	534	8	366	620	7	324	642	17	423	484	32	370	540	30
CLARKS SUMMIT BOROUGH.....	1,329	1,560	39	1,182	1,684	35	974	1,822	56	1,305	1,313	147	1,151	1,480	125
CJUTON TOWNSHIP.....	368	281	10	338	303	7	293	331	16	335	257	39	324	269	35
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	571	525	16	547	534	18	410	649	34	526	454	47	500	501	55
DALTON BOROUGH.....	349	386	6	308	410	17	280	437	13	352	316	47	318	363	27
DICKSON CITY BOROUGH.....	942	1,987	33	839	2,051	50	644	2,188	67	776	1,844	164	672	1,954	147

# ELECTIONS

WARD 1.....	317	658	8	268	686	16	212	726	23	269	606	52	229	639	48
WARD 2.....	171	388	9	162	388	13	127	418	32	142	350	38	121	370	36
WARD 3.....	454	941	16	409	977	21	305	1,044	10	365	888	74	322	945	63
DUNMORE BOROUGH.....	2,111	4,941	75	1,755	5,239	102	1,441	5,452	135	1,722	4,762	287	1,472	4,937	265
WARD 1.....	739	1,692	20	625	1,789	34	506	1,874	37	625	1,625	93	514	1,706	85
WARD 2.....	339	954	17	303	979	15	230	1,032	24	24	251	52	221	969	40
WARD 3.....	301	735	14	268	759	18	214	782	34	253	698	47	231	703	49
WARD 5.....	162	211	1	130	238	2	95	271	1	111	226	15	111	222	13
WARD 6.....	570	1,349	23	429	1,474	33	396	1,493	3	482	1,271	80	395	1,337	78
ELMHURST TOWNSHIP.....	183	218	2	159	240	4	140	243	11	168	192	24	154	207	16
FELL TOWNSHIP.....	431	638	17	398	667	20	303	740	22	341	638	52	314	661	48
GLENBURN TOWNSHIP.....	417	382	12	380	409	17	302	484	13	398	333	43	383	354	30
GREENFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	574	572	9	532	602	13	391	714	20	494	552	51	444	584	56
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	928	910	13	860	961	27	675	1,113	34	829	837	104	782	900	80
JERMYN BOROUGH.....	376	576	15	330	609	22	256	677	21	356	520	47	312	559	49
WARD 1.....	87	141	2	81	147	3	54	171	5	91	119	11	72	144	6
WARD 2.....	132	221	6	125	227	8	98	248	7	131	201	12	117	211	14
WARD 3.....	104	214	7	124	235	11	104	258	9	134	204	24	123	204	29
JESSUP BOROUGH.....	614	1,749	22	521	1,805	38	370	1,934	40	433	1,753	86	369	1,768	89
WARD 1.....	194	436	4	159	459	7	95	519	10	118	456	23	98	463	24
WARD 2.....	192	505	8	163	529	12	123	558	11	137	514	28	119	518	26
WARD 3.....	228	808	10	199	817	19	152	857	19	178	783	35	152	787	39
LA PLUME TOWNSHIP.....	94	104	5	89	104	10	74	116	8	99	76	19	82	91	18
MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	588	588	17	567	604	18	462	667	38	538	532	73	506	566	62
MAYFIELD BOROUGH.....	371	547	5	315	585	13	206	680	19	282	544	41	244	567	40
WARD 1.....	109	173	2	96	182	2	58	209	7	74	179	13	68	184	10
WARD 2.....	171	223	3	145	244	7	83	303	9	134	214	21	117	227	20
WARD 3.....	91	151	0	74	159	4	65	168	3	74	151	7	59	156	10
MOOSC BOROUGH.....	1,127	1,772	15	991	1,868	31	766	2,041	56	947	1,692	130	825	1,783	127
WARD 1.....	218	494	3	210	495	7	162	530	13	183	464	36	154	485	39
WARD 2.....	495	547	8	422	602	12	328	675	21	428	522	46	384	551	53
WARD 3.....	170	300	1	152	317	2	116	345	7	140	288	22	130	299	12
WARD 4.....	244	431	3	207	454	10	160	491	15	196	418	26	157	448	23
MOSSCOW BOROUGH.....	480	551	14	424	597	18	335	672	21	445	505	51	402	538	40
NEWTON TOWNSHIP.....	763	625	20	696	664	33	546	801	36	727	544	81	659	597	74
NORTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	228	149	4	211	160	7	165	197	12	219	219	21	195	142	20
OLD FORGE BOROUGH.....	1,552	2,558	35	1,371	2,671	61	1,018	2,943	80	1,295	2,405	187	1,212	2,452	173
WARD 1.....	213	328	3	182	353	5	128	392	10	178	311	24	160	327	16
WARD 2.....	212	339	8	187	348	18	134	388	17	175	301	43	158	326	34
WARD 3.....	307	521	5	250	569	11	195	608	16	226	508	47	233	495	43
WARD 4.....	186	349	5	168	357	4	130	394	4	161	325	14	149	328	18
WARD 5.....	197	234	5	175	247	7	126	284	9	165	227	14	153	229	16
WARD 6.....	437	787	9	409	797	16	305	877	24	390	733	45	359	747	46
OLYMPIAN BOROUGH.....	855	1,784	39	722	1,895	38	569	1,977	61	697	1,698	127	600	1,772	121
WARD 1.....	122	260	7	91	294	2	76	296	8	89	266	15	68	281	12
WARD 2.....	149	380	5	132	390	9	119	387	16	135	343	22	130	351	18
WARD 3.....	269	523	14	236	551	11	165	602	17	215	499	44	183	525	39
WARD 4.....	315	621	13	263	660	16	209	692	20	258	590	46	219	615	52
RANSOM TOWNSHIP.....	340	365	12	319	366	25	252	430	15	324	300	40	303	321	31

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL
	ROMNEY MITT	OBAMA BARACK	OTHERS	SMITH TOM	CASEY, JR BOB	OTHERS	FREED DAVID	KANE KATHLEEN	OTHERS	MAHER JOHN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE	OTHERS	VAUGHAN DIANA	MCCORD ROBERT	OTHERS
ROARING BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	520	579	12	456	642	8	379	701	18	471	553	42	410	604	42
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	1,195	1,418	38	1,105	1,477	50	849	1,683	70	1,005	1,332	158	921	1,394	157
SCRANTON CITY.....	7,826	20,413	335	6,733	21,201	471	5,677	21,665	662	7,228	18,194	1,550	6,066	19,326	1,294
WARD 1.....	321	938	15	287	962	19	227	998	33	316	824	73	251	896	68
WARD 2.....	424	1,114	21	370	1,150	35	328	1,179	34	396	1,018	81	356	1,063	68
WARD 3.....	318	749	9	307	745	18	238	802	38	315	638	57	260	699	43
WARD 4.....	366	974	13	336	981	27	249	1,042	28	344	851	77	293	891	70
WARD 5.....	266	895	15	235	914	14	201	933	26	245	809	66	216	838	52
WARD 6.....	90	339	3	76	353	4	67	349	10	89	302	15	71	315	20
WARD 7.....	107	396	5	102	390	13	88	396	19	101	350	31	91	366	21
WARD 9.....	250	791	18	226	811	18	201	811	28	242	723	49	212	750	48
WARD 10.....	683	1,390	21	521	1,538	31	483	1,503	58	654	1,208	114	533	1,333	94
WARD 11.....	115	332	6	112	329	9	81	349	14	112	304	23	91	321	19
WARD 12.....	390	929	16	302	958	21	299	975	31	362	824	71	298	889	62
WARD 13.....	302	668	16	246	718	18	201	739	26	272	596	65	227	629	64
WARD 14.....	67	217	5	70	213	5	42	233	9	55	202	18	45	212	16
WARD 15.....	264	834	11	239	846	14	195	867	29	238	736	72	211	781	44
WARD 16.....	100	341	9	101	341	8	99	336	13	108	313	22	95	318	22
WARD 17.....	428	968	29	382	973	37	375	960	41	437	803	101	373	872	85
WARD 19.....	674	1,647	28	577	1,722	46	502	1,719	69	605	1,449	137	511	1,536	123
WARD 20.....	469	1,400	20	432	1,421	29	337	1,476	41	432	1,268	103	356	1,348	76
WARD 21.....	1,068	2,443	36	850	2,609	55	681	2,729	59	903	2,234	170	785	2,335	129
WARD 23.....	253	799	11	238	802	10	178	837	22	233	702	52	190	739	42
WARD 24.....	600	1,471	22	448	1,610	30	435	1,582	39	540	1,312	116	432	1,427	85
SOUTH ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	271	778	6	226	815	10	170	850	15	229	728	37	169	768	43
SPRING BROOK TOWNSHIP.....	2,246	2,322	45	1,950	2,572	67	1,642	2,817	76	2,175	2,030	202	1,942	2,251	161
TAYLOR BOROUGH.....	882	1,872	35	791	1,929	52	597	2,062	68	790	1,696	162	648	1,828	142
WARD 1.....	85	174	4	81	173	6	57	197	6	78	151	20	60	163	19
WARD 2.....	114	340	4	100	347	12	88	353	12	89	323	33	74	333	32
WARD 3.....	190	407	6	173	416	11	130	445	13	171	359	34	146	382	34
WARD 4.....	262	461	11	231	487	12	157	538	19	230	433	37	182	477	33
WARD 5.....	231	490	6	206	506	11	165	529	18	222	430	38	186	473	27
THORNSHURST TOWNSHIP.....	223	201	6	216	206	9	178	234	13	195	190	31	195	187	24
THROOP BOROUGH.....	535	1,427	22	509	1,437	33	394	1,509	44	469	1,324	92	387	1,385	96
WARD 1.....	206	501	9	184	515	11	142	552	11	168	484	26	149	506	22
WARD 2.....	122	354	3	116	352	7	94	346	9	107	325	22	78	349	20
WARD 3.....	95	256	5	95	256	5	76	251	17	98	220	20	71	234	26
WARD 4.....	112	316	5	114	314	10	82	340	7	96	295	24	89	296	28
VANDLING BOROUGH.....	136	191	3	123	199	5	98	222	6	125	180	11	108	198	9
WAVERLY TOWNSHIP.....	580	533	13	466	640	19	379	712	25	544	468	61	484	535	62
WEST ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	87	95	4	87	97	2	67	107	5	87	77	11	73	92	9

ELECTIONS

LANCASTER COUNTY TOTALS:	130,669	88,481	3,281	126,493	88,350	4,387	118,414	95,011	5,091	129,748	75,857	10,220	125,440	81,364	8,588
ADAMSTOWN BOROUGH.....	471	294	18	458	296	23	434	299	30	468	233	61	443	258	55
AKRON BOROUGH.....	1,205	635	27	1,181	637	40	1,084	730	34	1,208	518	91	1,168	570	80
BART TOWNSHIP.....	465	180	7	434	202	15	418	205	17	436	161	32	413	193	26
BRECKNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	2,004	559	33	1,963	599	32	1,868	650	52	1,949	494	92	1,903	541	85
CAERNARVON TOWNSHIP.....	1,097	347	22	1,077	346	24	1,031	380	25	1,081	290	59	1,063	317	47
CHRISTIANA BOROUGH.....	207	158	10	210	153	8	193	160	13	212	129	23	204	138	21
CLAY TOWNSHIP.....	1,856	657	33	1,807	687	52	1,690	773	62	1,829	534	136	1,791	599	106
COLERAIN TOWNSHIP.....	836	308	22	805	332	16	780	341	22	815	273	46	799	286	47
COLUMBIA BOROUGH.....	1,458	1,889	59	1,424	1,872	80	1,250	2,001	95	1,418	1,693	190	1,398	1,760	138
WARD 1.....	175	367	12	174	358	13	161	367	18	177	335	33	162	354	25
WARD 4.....	185	247	15	197	231	15	163	265	14	195	213	30	201	210	26
WARD 5.....	191	283	9	196	274	10	164	299	10	177	266	22	181	272	14
WARD 6.....	501	492	15	477	501	24	424	535	25	490	423	50	470	460	38
WARD 7.....	225	284	3	208	285	10	172	311	16	204	253	34	207	258	23
WARD 8.....	182	216	5	172	223	8	166	224	12	175	203	21	177	206	12
WARD 9.....	1,171	576	35	1,160	565	51	1,060	647	50	1,153	475	102	1,106	535	78
CONESTOGA TOWNSHIP.....	1,082	370	33	1,043	389	30	932	465	42	994	342	76	975	349	79
CONY TOWNSHIP.....	1,039	479	34	1,007	502	34	929	570	39	1,006	426	94	974	462	83
DENVER BOROUGH.....	584	232	9	564	243	9	513	288	9	570	189	38	554	211	34
DRUMORE TOWNSHIP.....	1,716	528	9	1,678	533	21	1,608	583	24	1,703	435	54	1,674	471	43
EARL TOWNSHIP.....	2,985	1,271	58	2,898	1,315	82	2,669	1,503	91	2,904	1,107	210	2,825	1,213	172
EAST COCALICO TOWNSHIP.....	2,362	1,158	36	2,274	1,200	60	2,118	1,305	88	2,310	1,049	124	2,246	1,092	138
EAST DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	1,179	334	15	1,173	328	24	1,085	398	25	1,165	275	48	1,136	310	46
EAST DRUMORE TOWNSHIP.....	1,594	414	20	1,583	421	30	1,534	461	30	1,612	354	50	1,571	392	52
EAST EARL TOWNSHIP.....	7,353	5,496	165	7,050	5,575	249	6,531	5,978	251	7,322	4,686	560	6,964	5,122	472
EAST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	4,245	2,786	104	4,144	2,799	130	3,896	2,972	152	4,257	2,357	307	4,106	2,564	243
EAST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP.....	1,190	1,033	40	1,146	1,050	52	1,067	1,119	50	1,194	906	112	1,187	937	72
EAST PETERSBURG BOROUGH.....	394	180	10	394	176	9	365	200	11	394	142	32	390	165	14
EDEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,270	441	22	1,238	448	31	1,162	498	44	1,233	376	77	1,210	402	70
ELIZABETH TOWNSHIP.....	2,641	1,775	83	2,559	1,781	111	2,328	1,935	140	2,618	1,423	291	2,472	1,597	253
WARD 1.....	735	536	37	715	536	40	659	569	58	723	430	115	684	483	100
WARD 2.....	572	372	19	547	385	23	498	416	23	568	304	55	538	344	41
WARD 3.....	1,334	867	27	1,297	860	48	1,171	950	59	1,327	689	121	1,250	770	112
EPHRATA TOWNSHIP.....	2,562	1,033	46	2,516	1,060	50	2,365	1,156	71	2,510	679	164	2,456	972	118
EPHRATA BOROUGH.....	3,332	1,876	113	2,578	1,922	149	2,924	2,156	169	3,267	1,606	321	3,165	1,741	279
WARD 1.....	741	386	22	718	390	34	647	454	36	715	335	71	686	371	63
WARD 2.....	978	498	40	949	518	42	874	554	57	958	416	101	937	451	82
WARD 3.....	943	600	28	911	605	48	820	690	45	932	524	86	910	552	80
WARD 4.....	670	392	23	0	409	25	583	457	31	662	331	63	632	367	54
FULTON TOWNSHIP.....	701	238	18	681	250	23	646	281	20	683	206	51	666	231	40
LANCASTER CITY.....	4,729	15,888	393	4,802	15,182	511	4,423	15,357	603	5,000	14,101	1,022	4,834	14,349	917
WARD 1.....	44	273	11	52	264	13	45	265	16	56	243	26	53	244	26
WARD 2.....	317	930	23	324	892	28	291	901	43	330	835	53	304	850	61
WARD 3.....	100	495	6	104	449	11	92	449	16	108	412	28	99	429	21
WARD 4.....	94	685	9	112	598	21	99	602	28	109	577	41	114	570	35
WARD 5.....	349	1,127	44	348	1,090	43	327	1,099	50	371	985	96	366	1,009	75
WARD 6.....	1,167	3,127	97	1,159	3,007	135	1,052	3,100	141	1,209	2,776	246	1,158	2,825	245

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 7.....	630	3,142	39	668	2,979	45	608	3,005	57	665	2,871	91	647	2,895	86
WARD 8.....	1,185	3,554	94	1,219	3,438	106	1,127	3,497	121	1,273	3,185	232	1,242	3,235	207
WARD 9.....	843	2,555	70	816	2,465	109	782	2,439	131	879	2,217	209	851	2,292	161
LANCASTER TOWNSHIP.....	2,837	4,555	104	2,794	4,440	152	2,567	4,595	184	2,898	3,997	357	2,790	4,191	280
LEACOCK TOWNSHIP.....	866	1,900	9	840	1,911	11	811	2,32	12	856	162	28	823	187	27
LITITZ BOROUGH.....	2,517	1,900	85	2,435	1,899	129	2,285	2,005	143	2,587	1,523	255	2,456	1,681	222
WARD 1.....	563	528	18	532	533	29	501	556	31	584	425	64	545	474	46
WARD 2.....	861	575	29	844	559	49	792	605	48	893	448	84	856	490	84
WARD 3.....	1,093	797	38	1,059	807	51	992	844	64	1,110	650	107	1,055	717	92
LITTLE BRITAIN TOWNSHIP.....	985	382	15	956	388	31	896	430	29	923	355	69	913	369	57
MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	11,728	9,054	243	11,242	9,200	347	10,541	9,678	381	11,667	7,787	844	11,216	8,374	678
MANHEIM BOROUGH.....	1,249	738	35	1,231	724	42	1,125	809	55	1,241	598	117	1,218	644	94
WARD 1.....	715	399	18	704	391	25	644	442	29	717	307	65	696	343	53
WARD 2.....	339	339	17	527	333	17	481	367	26	524	291	52	522	301	41
MANOR TOWNSHIP.....	5,600	4,006	146	5,397	4,070	180	4,988	4,365	217	5,595	3,441	423	5,395	3,679	364
MARIETTA BOROUGH.....	502	587	19	479	590	39	408	638	50	477	514	93	477	524	69
WARD 1.....	241	316	9	233	318	12	200	333	23	225	275	48	221	281	35
WARD 2.....	261	271	10	246	272	27	208	305	27	252	239	45	256	243	34
MARTIC TOWNSHIP.....	1,408	729	36	1,400	717	45	1,278	811	55	1,422	578	124	1,366	645	111
MILLERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,367	1,893	68	1,376	1,824	93	1,271	1,859	127	1,440	1,567	198	1,354	1,682	163
MOUNTVILLE BOROUGH.....	736	603	18	712	613	28	664	654	23	737	522	62	713	568	46
MT. JOY TOWNSHIP.....	3,295	1,314	61	3,187	1,373	91	3,004	1,505	99	3,248	1,096	202	3,152	1,207	169
MT. JOY BOROUGH.....	2,058	1,281	73	2,023	1,262	75	1,860	1,384	80	2,009	1,101	181	1,980	1,149	144
WARD EAST.....	436	275	16	433	272	12	404	293	17	436	243	31	422	262	25
WARD FLORIN.....	961	612	41	954	596	42	877	648	45	930	526	92	927	539	75
WARD WEST.....	661	394	16	636	394	21	579	443	18	643	332	58	631	348	44
NEW HOLLAND BOROUGH.....	1,631	801	44	1,575	810	68	1,471	883	66	1,617	650	122	1,551	735	102
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	1,107	379	18	1,073	397	25	1,024	424	34	1,104	296	66	1,068	330	62
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	2,887	1,073	49	2,792	1,121	57	2,623	1,261	60	2,847	880	173	2,770	985	138
PEQUEA TOWNSHIP.....	1,503	665	34	1,494	666	31	1,394	729	36	1,516	549	76	1,465	605	64
PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	1,787	783	46	1,750	803	65	1,618	908	71	1,772	670	127	1,673	767	124
QUARRYVILLE BOROUGH.....	775	299	5	765	346	16	761	247	46	738	279	33	738	279	33
RAPHO TOWNSHIP.....	3,801	1,311	64	3,660	1,385	91	3,429	1,561	114	3,687	1,153	199	3,578	1,270	177
SAUSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	665	288	15	635	306	16	601	327	24	650	230	57	626	268	42
SAUSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	2,095	767	36	2,048	767	56	1,902	879	68	2,064	629	135	1,985	712	122
STRASBURG TOWNSHIP.....	1,156	407	11	1,113	0	25	1,085	430	31	1,152	339	46	1,117	365	54
STRASBURG BOROUGH.....	965	533	26	936	547	32	876	584	37	952	442	70	916	485	61
TERRE HILL BOROUGH.....	400	105	5	394	111	4	374	126	5	393	93	14	384	98	16
UPPER LEACOCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,970	962	46	1,939	932	81	1,800	1,052	73	1,965	789	144	1,922	843	119
WARWICK TOWNSHIP.....	5,849	2,983	137	5,690	3,052	154	5,327	3,323	178	5,894	2,456	387	5,717	2,692	316
WEST COCALICO TOWNSHIP.....	1,915	660	32	1,870	680	54	1,753	761	63	1,896	542	125	1,826	613	106
WEST DUNELG TOWNSHIP.....	3,094	1,209	53	2,988	1,279	75	2,825	1,402	88	3,056	1,028	163	2,939	1,163	140
WEST EARL TOWNSHIP.....	2,020	820	33	1,969	841	38	1,870	903	59	2,002	675	123	1,936	744	111
WEST HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	4,373	3,184	145	4,264	3,190	182	3,820	3,532	223	4,243	2,823	420	4,137	2,977	347
WEST LAMPETER TOWNSHIP.....	5,800	2,884	97	5,624	2,983	108	5,316	3,204	131	5,766	2,466	310	5,546	2,756	222



ELECTIONS

LAWRENCE COUNTY TOTALS:	21,047	17,513	476	19,353	18,603	689	17,431	19,765	1,014	18,838	17,387	1,679	17,902	18,379	1,421
BESSEMER BOROUGH.....	225	254	1	209	260	12	205	259	12	213	240	20	214	238	17
ELLPORT BOROUGH.....	267	253	10	229	290	8	190	320	14	232	267	24	205	286	25
ELLWOOD CITY BOROUGH.....	1,382	1,594	36	1,275	1,737	49	1,110	1,771	80	1,168	1,625	147	1,137	1,676	114
WARD 1.....	172	225	5	157	229	9	144	228	16	138	225	22	138	230	18
WARD 2.....	152	197	1	131	205	10	123	212	9	126	193	20	130	200	14
WARD 3.....	168	196	7	146	218	8	123	234	15	143	205	20	139	201	26
WARD 4.....	418	459	13	373	502	23	326	538	23	359	472	50	344	491	36
WARD 5.....	472	517	10	408	583	5	394	559	17	402	530	35	386	554	20
ENON VALLEY BOROUGH.....	97	38	4	94	38	7	89	43	6	89	38	11	92	37	9
HICKORY TOWNSHIP.....	831	419	19	788	445	20	718	491	29	774	388	53	727	445	41
LITTLE BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	351	154	8	342	161	9	306	188	14	325	161	24	311	179	18
MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	69	540	16	604	578	24	552	604	31	571	553	55	553	578	38
NESHANOCK TOWNSHIP.....	3,244	2,101	42	3,026	2,254	59	2,750	2,456	82	3,006	2,081	156	2,848	2,228	146
NEW BEAVER BOROUGH.....	373	235	8	356	242	6	323	346	16	346	229	20	328	246	17
NEW CASTLE CITY.....	3,112	5,050	108	2,730	5,226	167	2,441	5,374	204	2,627	4,998	337	2,455	5,153	304
WARD 1.....	226	483	8	201	470	13	175	492	13	190	461	25	182	467	25
WARD 2.....	1,344	1,501	36	1,211	1,575	70	1,099	1,645	82	1,210	1,471	126	1,127	1,548	108
WARD 3.....	285	562	14	238	584	23	220	591	31	232	560	39	194	595	39
WARD 4.....	605	973	27	516	1,040	26	447	1,075	37	469	1,016	62	446	1,017	64
WARD 5.....	246	569	7	216	578	16	186	598	14	192	568	37	193	572	28
WARD 6.....	46	405	4	36	386	5	38	363	4	42	340	12	37	359	11
WARD 7.....	242	335	7	216	354	10	191	371	10	194	358	20	195	353	18
WARD 8.....	118	222	5	96	239	4	85	239	13	98	224	16	81	242	11
NEW WILMINGTON BOROUGH.....	425	305	6	393	321	13	379	320	21	415	270	29	401	286	25
NORTH BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,248	667	32	1,164	723	40	1,046	799	63	1,138	643	108	1,091	707	77
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	615	336	10	578	363	14	523	399	27	571	325	51	546	358	37
PLAIN GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	276	79	4	264	87	7	227	116	16	250	84	21	223	100	33
PULASKI TOWNSHIP.....	795	602	22	741	625	30	637	692	47	718	588	59	659	641	56
SCOTT TOWNSHIP.....	784	332	15	764	329	22	680	394	29	739	313	44	692	357	38
SHENANGO TOWNSHIP.....	2,025	1,316	46	1,871	1,443	56	1,677	1,580	92	1,792	1,365	154	1,704	1,471	117
SUPPER ROCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,059	434	14	1,001	477	29	917	524	44	965	434	69	940	462	57
SNP/BOROUGH.....	3	4	0	2	5	0	4	3	0	2	5	0	1	6	0
SOUTH NEW CASTLE BOROUGH.....	139	145	10	115	164	8	101	175	11	116	148	20	96	168	15
TAYLOR TOWNSHIP.....	188	256	5	165	270	9	145	288	9	145	274	18	143	271	19
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	1,011	1,287	29	886	1,369	48	811	1,399	71	871	1,269	125	823	1,333	103
VOLANT BOROUGH.....	47	27	1	46	29	2	38	36	3	47	25	4	44	25	6
WAMPUM BOROUGH.....	115	141	3	100	152	2	95	153	3	104	138	11	100	141	10
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	246	106	6	246	104	7	216	121	17	233	100	18	224	115	14
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	701	540	9	626	604	19	553	638	37	623	553	46	602	566	45
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	829	298	12	798	307	22	698	363	36	758	273	55	743	306	40
LEBANON COUNTY TOTALS:	35,872	19,900	808	33,843	21,007	1,110	31,549	22,366	1,454	34,547	17,464	2,572	32,490	19,481	2,449
ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	884	775	40	834	784	64	802	794	59	859	672	92	812	712	92
BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	1,421	448	24	1,330	493	44	1,241	545	56	1,314	407	90	1,259	462	84
CLEONA BOROUGH.....	611	370	11	589	381	17	528	427	20	610	305	47	563	354	50
CORNWALL BOROUGH.....	1,649	956	31	1,513	1,043	57	1,453	1,058	73	1,597	837	109	1,506	922	108
EASTHANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	971	280	12	924	318	16	845	359	37	912	269	50	882	298	49

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,078	388	22	1,031	406	38	967	455	32	1,023	332	66	990	382	55
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	2,545	971	51	2,399	1,075	65	2,254	1,173	70	2,442	873	135	2,309	997	129
JONESTOWN BOROUGH.....	442	190	19	418	219	11	379	234	26	426	175	34	384	205	37
LEBANON CITY.....	3,356	4,075	130	3,153	4,027	186	2,898	4,185	241	3,235	3,574	415	3,013	3,802	390
WARD 1.....	553	612	30	534	598	34	475	642	44	546	529	78	517	554	66
WARD 2.....	918	844	26	857	859	30	792	902	47	890	726	91	840	784	81
WARD 3.....	60	184	3	63	168	6	52	177	2	51	170	11	56	166	7
WARD 4.....	127	147	8	116	142	10	114	139	13	119	128	17	115	134	18
WARD 5.....	369	715	12	355	692	28	329	702	40	363	635	61	334	667	56
WARD 6.....	41	170	3	40	155	6	38	156	6	48	141	7	39	146	10
WARD 7.....	171	324	5	167	307	7	155	316	12	164	289	20	149	305	21
WARD 8.....	416	298	20	376	332	19	347	345	24	385	275	48	370	299	40
WARD 9.....	264	346	8	234	336	14	220	344	17	245	297	32	204	336	32
WARD 10.....	437	435	15	411	438	32	376	462	36	424	384	50	389	411	59
MILLCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	910	478	19	849	514	30	783	564	34	858	440	66	832	471	59
MT. GRETNA BOROUGH.....	60	84	6	65	84	2	57	88	4	68	75	5	65	80	5
MYERS TOWN BOROUGH.....	798	354	18	738	397	23	685	436	28	755	318	62	728	350	52
NORTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	888	263	19	870	274	16	823	310	15	876	217	46	829	262	49
NORTH CORNWALL TOWNSHIP.....	2,071	1,156	39	1,957	1,213	48	1,828	1,305	67	1,997	1,034	119	1,878	1,128	127
NORTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	3,306	1,702	83	3,069	1,880	93	2,810	2,050	120	3,152	1,509	227	2,962	1,705	225
NORTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	3,225	1,489	40	3,027	1,632	69	2,870	1,724	94	3,154	1,292	186	2,915	1,529	159
PALMYRA BOROUGH.....	1,954	1,196	58	1,870	1,248	70	1,737	1,331	102	1,926	1,032	168	1,779	1,168	165
RICHLAND BOROUGH.....	440	199	7	419	204	15	379	230	18	416	164	33	392	192	28
SOUTH ANNVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	969	417	9	921	446	17	875	464	26	936	363	53	892	402	46
SOUTH LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	2,736	1,518	54	2,577	1,605	75	2,392	1,684	109	2,627	1,312	187	2,437	1,500	168
SOUTH LONDONDERRY TOWNSHIP.....	2,354	1,233	45	2,238	1,289	77	2,098	1,364	96	2,315	1,035	158	2,164	1,190	151
SWATARA TOWNSHIP.....	1,378	512	33	1,321	551	32	1,250	591	51	1,324	450	91	1,269	508	88
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	957	287	19	909	328	18	834	372	35	872	281	68	834	313	68
WEST CORNWALL TOWNSHIP.....	698	412	14	665	439	18	619	456	32	694	359	49	645	401	50
WEST LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	171	147	5	157	157	9	142	167	9	159	139	16	151	148	15
<b>LEHIGH COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>66,369</b>	<b>77,986</b>	<b>1,845</b>	<b>62,071</b>	<b>79,527</b>	<b>2,712</b>	<b>59,200</b>	<b>80,113</b>	<b>3,408</b>	<b>63,991</b>	<b>69,838</b>	<b>6,256</b>	<b>60,125</b>	<b>74,063</b>	<b>5,516</b>
ALBERTUS BOROUGH.....	494	473	16	453	479	31	438	476	34	484	390	60	445	426	58
ALLENTOWN CITY.....	10,077	26,508	400	9,366	26,083	632	8,950	26,065	780	9,688	24,351	1,330	9,090	25,076	1,163
WARD 1.....	57	588	6	71	577	5	62	578	6	74	560	13	66	570	11
WARD 2.....	86	490	5	83	389	8	56	385	8	62	366	19	58	377	11
WARD 3.....	56	383	7	53	368	4	83	465	11	80	458	18	85	461	12
WARD 4.....	56	383	7	53	368	12	52	365	13	55	359	19	53	362	19
WARD 5.....	128	691	5	128	648	6	38	321	5	49	315	7	40	321	6
WARD 6.....	108	607	2	113	574	16	110	571	16	115	550	30	108	558	30
WARD 7.....	678	2,803	29	635	2,759	44	588	2,748	66	633	2,660	90	598	2,708	80
WARD 8.....	56	549	2	60	507	7	58	508	8	57	507	7	57	504	11
WARD 9.....	185	1,613	12	174	1,538	23	171	1,531	29	190	1,499	39	173	1,500	51

ELECTIONS

WARD 11.....	1,501	3,430	75	1,354	3,352	131	1,326	3,313	140	1,433	3,042	237	1,340	3,161	207
WARD 12.....	1,012	2,316	35	505	2,320	62	873	2,350	67	955	2,135	150	911	2,222	110
WARD 13.....	529	1,575	23	505	1,552	39	481	1,563	46	516	1,468	78	473	1,511	75
WARD 14.....	353	1,422	13	326	1,392	20	318	1,390	30	356	1,335	39	323	1,372	31
WARD 15.....	979	2,075	33	907	2,075	39	831	2,111	52	933	1,911	90	855	1,984	91
WARD 16.....	466	1,248	19	420	1,262	29	441	1,268	31	441	1,191	54	427	1,209	53
WARD 17.....	1,732	2,093	49	1,618	2,119	68	1,546	2,097	107	1,656	1,841	170	1,559	1,963	139
WARD 18.....	641	875	25	590	887	34	580	868	46	613	775	73	574	811	63
WARD 19.....	1,397	3,012	54	1,308	2,999	76	1,263	2,991	93	1,353	2,752	179	1,279	2,847	150
BETHLEHEM CITY.....	3,126	5,181	136	2,889	5,225	197	2,702	5,282	245	2,964	4,704	428	2,724	4,995	362
WARD 10.....	171	478	16	172	461	20	146	474	21	164	440	32	153	452	27
WARD 11.....	139	332	15	129	324	20	135	317	20	141	290	32	130	307	29
WARD 12.....	359	697	21	326	699	32	303	702	42	328	631	63	301	658	57
WARD 13.....	2,457	3,674	84	2,262	3,741	125	2,118	3,789	162	2,331	3,343	301	2,140	3,578	249
CATASAUQUA BOROUGH.....	1,013	1,427	52	921	1,473	66	878	1,478	66	960	1,279	135	874	1,358	130
COOPERSBURG BOROUGH.....	524	493	23	507	488	26	470	513	31	507	420	59	473	467	47
COPLAY BOROUGH.....	575	801	21	509	852	26	488	846	31	510	763	61	490	784	52
ENNAUS BOROUGH.....	2,404	2,719	109	2,260	2,749	149	2,144	2,771	180	2,318	2,361	295	2,189	2,517	267
FOUNTAIN HILL BOROUGH.....	557	1,200	34	518	1,187	44	460	1,215	54	486	1,110	107	466	1,150	86
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	253	337	6	221	357	10	216	354	12	233	307	31	225	327	23
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	968	562	25	893	598	37	849	605	49	894	488	72	841	529	77
LOWER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP.....	8,964	7,007	146	8,382	7,242	253	8,096	7,277	314	8,776	5,971	599	8,223	6,548	530
LOWER MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,236	727	36	1,170	751	50	1,119	779	60	1,190	615	102	1,133	672	92
LOW HILL TOWNSHIP.....	777	403	11	738	425	15	697	435	21	752	331	48	708	381	47
LYNN TOWNSHIP.....	839	442	41	1,277	769	41	1,204	792	53	1,255	623	118	1,188	685	105
MACUNGIE BOROUGH.....	729	715	21	672	729	33	638	749	34	715	609	75	656	651	78
NORTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	4,587	2,926	88	4,202	3,154	127	4,013	3,220	168	4,329	2,589	317	4,101	2,825	287
SALISBURY TOWNSHIP.....	3,483	3,221	85	3,251	3,305	115	3,071	3,356	157	3,360	2,843	262	3,142	3,060	241
WARD 1.....	499	607	18	462	610	29	436	617	32	460	547	55	434	578	49
WARD 2.....	533	731	17	485	747	19	448	753	33	493	657	65	452	699	63
WARD 3.....	580	670	21	564	665	28	496	697	45	564	590	58	526	626	54
WARD 4.....	859	593	13	817	612	15	785	616	24	856	500	43	817	538	33
WARD 5.....	1,012	620	16	923	671	24	906	673	23	987	549	41	913	619	42
SLATINGTON BOROUGH.....	612	710	28	577	714	37	549	709	48	586	608	82	550	655	70
SOUTH WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	4,979	5,008	108	4,545	5,214	152	4,428	5,170	196	4,789	4,391	404	4,469	4,759	337
UPPER MACUNGIE TOWNSHIP.....	5,308	4,396	98	4,894	4,574	165	4,692	4,702	233	5,137	3,794	414	4,942	4,013	376
UPPER MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	2,322	1,639	61	2,214	1,667	83	2,110	1,702	95	2,224	1,380	207	2,089	1,545	158
UPPER SAUCON TOWNSHIP.....	4,131	3,004	74	3,875	3,091	106	3,710	3,139	156	3,961	2,591	313	3,784	2,777	276
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,649	1,156	37	1,542	1,217	56	1,473	1,233	71	1,556	1,022	142	1,476	1,103	116
WEISENBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,749	822	38	1,650	873	49	1,579	877	68	1,672	682	104	1,556	776	117
WHITEHALL TOWNSHIP.....	5,003	6,109	151	4,545	6,311	212	4,226	6,478	252	4,645	5,616	491	4,291	5,984	421
<b>LUZERNE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>58,325</b>	<b>64,307</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>53,168</b>	<b>66,951</b>	<b>2,738</b>	<b>44,865</b>	<b>71,531</b>	<b>3,825</b>	<b>49,693</b>	<b>58,874</b>	<b>8,104</b>	<b>46,056</b>	<b>63,202</b>	<b>5,990</b>
ASHLEY BOROUGH.....	346	583	28	314	605	25	241	651	39	285	534	77	249	589	49
WARD 1.....	215	362	20	201	369	19	155	400	23	184	326	50	164	362	29
WARD 2.....	131	221	8	113	236	6	86	251	16	101	208	27	85	227	20
AVOCA BOROUGH.....	386	893	13	321	931	25	244	962	46	286	845	60	235	887	57
WARD 1.....	128	304	3	89	336	5	71	334	11	85	302	15	68	307	21
WARD 2.....	103	278	5	93	276	12	63	291	20	82	249	23	58	274	18

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 3.....	155	311	5	139	319	8	110	337	15	119	294	22	109	306	18
BEAR CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	771	632	9	717	665	21	593	742	38	638	597	98	616	641	66
BEAR CREEK VILLAGE BOROUGH.....	110	61	5	101	68	3	104	63	5	105	55	10	92	59	15
BLACK CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	542	286	17	514	298	29	408	388	27	458	267	61	446	285	45
BUCK TOWNSHIP.....	107	64	1	98	69	2	72	82	4	84	75	5	72	72	6
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	2,566	1,461	52	2,340	1,584	85	1,957	1,844	110	2,145	1,408	240	2,015	1,483	205
CONYNGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	245	245	7	254	229	7	197	276	13	218	208	40	226	221	19
CONYNGHAM BOROUGH.....	630	389	9	580	431	12	512	463	22	551	371	51	514	391	48
COURTDALE BOROUGH.....	157	166	5	146	168	11	115	179	18	130	150	24	115	162	22
DALLAS TOWNSHIP.....	2,217	1,527	16	2,083	1,596	66	1,842	1,739	102	2,073	1,309	174	1,918	1,460	174
DALLAS BOROUGH.....	803	570	51	737	599	37	663	647	45	745	486	100	693	545	72
WARD NORTH.....	456	334	8	417	347	23	373	381	25	423	278	64	394	313	44
WARD SOUTH.....	347	236	8	320	252	14	290	266	20	322	208	36	299	232	28
DENNISON TOWNSHIP.....	287	165	11	282	162	15	254	180	20	264	147	25	256	154	28
DORRANCE TOWNSHIP.....	559	408	13	542	405	24	441	475	25	488	368	56	455	394	49
DUPONT BOROUGH.....	445	814	20	394	858	22	302	906	32	336	753	84	303	815	59
WARD 1.....	266	554	13	227	587	16	182	595	22	195	505	55	174	545	38
WARD 2.....	179	260	7	167	271	6	120	311	10	141	248	29	129	270	21
DURYEA BOROUGH.....	823	1,408	22	712	1,482	31	555	1,573	46	653	1,333	107	576	1,434	86
WARD 1.....	209	386	4	185	399	9	140	430	11	179	356	34	166	374	26
WARD 2.....	434	651	9	378	682	17	284	745	22	339	618	48	298	671	35
WARD 3.....	180	371	9	149	401	5	131	398	13	135	359	25	112	389	25
EDWARDSVILLE BOROUGH.....	534	947	18	478	947	42	393	980	54	439	849	108	412	895	73
WARD 1.....	159	322	10	143	317	18	112	321	22	130	280	39	119	299	26
WARD 2.....	197	312	5	174	319	10	152	332	12	172	273	35	159	292	21
WARD 3.....	178	313	3	161	311	14	129	327	20	137	296	34	134	304	26
EXETER TOWNSHIP.....	582	479	19	190	481	27	467	536	34	498	420	81	483	443	68
EXETER BOROUGH.....	839	1,515	33	1,124	1,556	59	634	1,592	69	708	1,395	130	656	1,446	104
WARD 1.....	222	317	4	112	341	8	162	354	10	189	292	23	182	300	18
WARD 2.....	122	308	3	75	301	10	91	306	15	107	276	29	92	291	23
WARD 3.....	78	176	9	373	172	15	59	184	12	63	162	24	67	160	18
WARD 4.....	417	714	17	564	742	26	322	748	32	349	665	54	315	695	45
FARMOUNT TOWNSHIP.....	316	151	12	300	167	8	274	181	12	288	140	29	263	163	19
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	1,095	911	22	987	968	41	890	1,012	48	982	803	107	904	898	73
FORTY FORT BOROUGH.....	999	1,133	22	889	1,193	42	834	1,192	68	909	997	137	839	1,076	96
WARD 1.....	301	444	11	247	486	22	340	471	36	373	408	58	339	444	37
WARD 2.....	301	337	7	276	341	13	247	354	17	270	292	37	246	307	32
WARD 3.....	293	352	4	265	366	7	247	367	15	266	297	42	254	325	27
FOSTER TOWNSHIP.....	717	458	33	674	474	40	523	579	45	576	438	93	541	403	75
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	475	306	10	393	336	17	393	364	26	419	276	51	396	478	45
FREELAND BOROUGH.....	575	489	28	510	541	26	408	591	45	462	471	84	447	480	73
WARD 1.....	274	223	17	251	242	13	195	274	20	225	218	40	225	221	34
WARD 2.....	301	266	11	259	299	13	213	317	25	237	253	44	222	259	39
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	1,914	2,371	66	1,753	2,432	105	1,410	2,599	157	1,676	2,035	325	1,513	2,196	232

ELECTIONS

WARD 1.....	379	336	9	345	360	13	286	391	29	353	282	41	317	318	33
WARD 2.....	111	154	2	91	166	8	65	185	7	83	140	21	76	149	13
WARD 3.....	190	227	2	165	239	6	146	245	14	154	200	27	143	210	20
WARD 4.....	311	390	14	291	394	21	221	426	29	274	328	60	256	351	39
WARD 5.....	288	376	11	243	382	15	201	405	16	236	330	40	201	352	29
WARD 6.....	194	233	6	187	237	6	155	242	13	174	242	33	162	216	22
WARD 7.....	461	655	19	431	654	36	336	705	49	402	548	103	358	600	76
HARVEY'S LAKE BOROUGH.....	718	585	24	687	605	28	576	671	45	632	516	106	600	577	69
HAZLE TOWNSHIP.....	2,158	1,458	52	1,858	1,695	74	1,460	1,952	97	1,614	1,539	212	1,558	1,598	174
HAZLETON CITY.....	3,075	3,248	80	2,736	3,423	113	2,231	3,767	137	2,459	3,156	306	2,364	3,263	250
WARD 1.....	249	421	5	223	432	9	182	462	14	201	411	30	181	429	27
WARD 2.....	208	311	5	182	315	14	158	337	7	167	303	29	161	305	23
WARD 3.....	395	261	4	344	290	12	288	331	15	324	256	19	310	268	19
WARD 4.....	221	211	6	214	214	4	172	238	9	184	188	27	190	197	18
WARD 5.....	304	273	9	284	278	12	216	328	19	244	254	46	245	255	36
WARD 6.....	316	308	5	282	323	12	228	366	15	244	316	26	239	313	30
WARD 7.....	397	355	9	331	402	11	275	439	13	301	363	28	286	380	26
WARD 8.....	210	338	8	184	342	8	184	350	10	205	308	20	197	323	12
WARD 9.....	379	334	14	334	361	15	249	416	18	295	334	35	276	342	25
WARD 10.....	151	212	7	133	226	8	121	229	8	118	208	21	110	214	20
WARD 11.....	221	224	8	197	240	8	158	271	9	176	215	25	169	237	14
HOLLENBACK TOWNSHIP.....	376	152	6	349	174	7	312	196	16	327	154	35	320	168	22
HUGHESTOWN BOROUGH.....	240	473	7	213	487	5	169	510	15	188	461	35	174	468	24
HUNLOCK TOWNSHIP.....	577	378	17	560	385	16	456	453	31	522	335	62	483	368	54
HUNTINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	559	294	12	556	282	19	456	348	27	509	242	66	479	278	46
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	829	551	19	761	599	32	633	691	37	714	516	85	667	571	54
JEDDO BOROUGH.....	26	19	1	20	22	3	17	21	2	16	19	6	20	15	3
JENKINS TOWNSHIP.....	912	1,112	15	826	1,151	34	690	1,225	55	741	1,050	118	683	1,098	101
KINGSTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,985	1,527	49	1,804	1,637	87	1,619	1,737	112	1,831	1,330	234	1,700	1,480	173
KINGSTON BOROUGH.....	2,367	3,222	80	2,112	3,342	137	1,916	3,358	187	2,141	2,800	353	1,942	3,015	272
WARD 1.....	342	500	9	311	523	12	275	531	23	296	456	52	280	484	38
WARD 2.....	218	281	11	200	291	12	181	295	16	197	252	28	176	272	26
WARD 3.....	199	229	8	184	232	15	162	242	21	169	205	39	162	219	25
WARD 4.....	388	453	17	350	475	22	319	482	26	352	399	55	323	427	40
WARD 5.....	406	507	10	339	543	16	344	500	27	387	420	35	330	467	32
WARD 6.....	371	523	15	329	546	23	276	569	32	328	455	63	297	495	47
WARD 7.....	198	315	4	170	325	16	152	331	17	182	266	36	158	283	31
WARD 8.....	245	414	6	229	407	21	207	408	25	230	347	45	216	368	33
LAFIN BOROUGH.....	386	420	7	325	476	10	294	471	19	319	408	38	282	442	30
LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	456	338	11	445	326	18	387	367	28	416	290	58	396	304	34
LARKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	735	1,120	32	658	1,170	40	524	1,236	65	608	1,053	118	541	1,135	86
WARD 1.....	227	344	16	204	364	16	155	399	23	185	333	43	162	355	34
WARD 2.....	255	443	9	228	457	13	177	479	19	209	414	41	186	447	24
WARD 3.....	174	228	4	157	240	5	132	248	12	147	215	16	130	232	13
WARD 4.....	79	105	3	69	109	6	60	110	11	67	91	18	63	101	15
LAUREL RUN BOROUGH.....	99	108	1	90	112	5	85	113	6	87	92	16	81	103	13
LEHMAN TOWNSHIP.....	931	655	29	902	655	41	755	748	58	862	563	101	802	638	74
LUZERNE BOROUGH.....	370	653	25	359	652	28	300	680	48	310	611	73	280	639	67
WARD 1.....	120	262	8	118	257	11	92	273	16	101	233	31	88	246	26

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 2.....	250	391	17	241	395	17	208	407	32	209	378	42	192	393	41
MANITOCHE CITY.....	1,387	2,220	73	1,291	2,248	108	1,052	2,393	131	1,148	2,075	256	1,002	2,212	212
WARD 1.....	161	260	7	139	266	12	99	298	11	116	259	18	101	254	30
WARD 2.....	223	377	20	210	388	17	186	393	25	203	347	41	170	377	37
WARD 3.....	302	438	11	286	437	18	229	459	35	251	393	67	222	432	41
WARD 4.....	280	437	11	264	448	19	224	476	24	242	415	47	214	443	40
WARD 5.....	212	359	11	194	362	18	162	395	11	173	334	40	151	358	29
WARD 6.....	209	349	14	198	347	24	152	372	25	163	327	43	144	348	35
NESCOECK TOWNSHIP.....	274	348	7	268	163	17	273	198	17	292	139	33	286	163	30
NESCOECK BOROUGH.....	327	158	7	313	149	5	241	166	10	256	154	17	250	144	16
NEW COLUMBUS BOROUGH.....	68	20	1	66	21	1	58	26	2	56	24	2	52	23	5
NEWPORT TOWNSHIP.....	582	974	33	533	999	42	425	1,061	54	461	898	124	410	967	82
WARD 1.....	174	422	12	158	427	18	135	437	22	140	384	49	124	403	35
WARD 2.....	206	309	12	206	329	12	163	354	16	170	301	41	150	326	30
WARD 3.....	178	243	9	169	243	12	117	270	16	151	213	34	136	238	17
WARD 4.....	159	155	3	137	165	8	128	175	6	133	123	30	124	146	16
WARD 5.....	155	155	3	137	165	8	128	175	6	133	123	30	124	146	16
WARD 6.....	89	113	1	85	103	9	75	118	6	88	95	11	77	97	14
PENN LAKE PARK BOROUGH.....	892	1,915	36	789	1,972	52	652	2,028	85	692	1,795	185	655	1,856	132
PITTSION CITY.....	172	274	1	130	296	8	113	297	13	121	266	20	104	285	14
WARD 1.....	156	311	5	138	320	7	123	319	16	131	281	35	126	294	20
WARD 2.....	154	311	5	138	320	7	123	319	16	131	281	35	126	294	20
WARD 3.....	133	301	8	111	304	13	87	319	20	104	255	46	96	272	38
WARD 4.....	172	380	5	145	407	4	129	408	10	127	372	30	119	389	14
WARD 5.....	136	327	13	134	318	13	93	344	16	102	298	33	109	301	30
WARD 6.....	141	322	4	134	327	7	107	341	10	102	323	21	101	315	16
PITTSION TOWNSHIP.....	656	929	12	567	977	30	448	1,063	34	503	906	73	455	936	66
PLAINS TOWNSHIP.....	1,763	2,307	53	1,538	2,449	86	1,256	2,626	101	1,416	2,206	264	1,248	2,396	177
WARD 1.....	305	500	13	263	520	21	206	559	21	251	470	50	240	490	28
WARD 2.....	283	449	7	259	454	18	214	488	16	228	412	56	206	446	33
WARD 3.....	516	544	9	431	608	13	385	625	21	419	536	53	357	588	39
WARD 4.....	309	346	11	281	365	15	201	416	23	234	333	56	212	364	41
WARD 5.....	350	468	13	304	502	19	250	538	20	284	455	49	233	508	36
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	370	380	7	346	394	14	274	441	22	312	356	38	280	401	45
PLYMOUTH BOROUGH.....	635	1,204	25	569	1,222	52	463	1,265	71	534	1,095	129	491	1,144	81
WARD 1.....	134	259	6	114	262	13	92	271	19	112	230	31	103	244	26
WARD 2.....	124	274	6	114	282	7	96	284	13	108	255	22	102	254	25
WARD 3.....	203	353	6	158	359	15	152	372	18	171	322	40	167	333	16
WARD 4.....	174	318	7	158	319	17	123	338	21	143	288	36	119	313	14
PRINGLE BOROUGH.....	180	223	8	159	243	10	129	256	16	144	216	34	131	231	25
RICE TOWNSHIP.....	854	678	17	808	696	35	647	820	52	752	617	104	698	693	80
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	787	396	15	752	418	20	658	476	38	702	361	82	681	399	58
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	950	563	20	911	579	31	787	665	42	838	547	85	838	552	68
SHICKSHINNY BOROUGH.....	133	138	7	126	146	8	123	145	7	133	110	20	116	125	17
SLOCUM TOWNSHIP.....	247	243	6	233	248	9	194	262	20	233	196	34	208	215	35
SUGAR NOTCH BOROUGH.....	116	246	15	110	245	20	97	253	19	105	217	31	96	235	22

ELECTIONS

SUGARLOAF TOWNSHIP.....	1,232	626	22	1,119	689	37	962	797	51	1,058	598	100	1,033	617	81
SWOVERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	964	1,324	36	846	1,389	65	730	1,457	82	824	1,221	163	705	1,341	120
WARD 1.....	420	556	16	374	579	25	323	619	36	376	495	67	323	554	55
WARD 2.....	392	532	12	338	562	30	284	595	31	325	511	59	267	555	46
WARD 3.....	152	236	8	134	248	10	123	251	15	123	215	37	115	232	19
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	481	355	17	465	361	18	399	404	26	437	316	55	395	367	34
WARRIOR RUN BOROUGH.....	99	140	2	90	142	5	64	157	10	78	120	18	74	131	10
WEST HAZLETON BOROUGH.....	537	628	10	477	667	16	390	699	33	413	615	56	418	621	39
WARD 1.....	132	201	4	124	205	3	98	207	10	94	196	16	101	195	11
WARD 2.....	251	221	5	242	252	6	190	202	11	198	212	23	208	213	16
WARD 3.....	154	206	1	132	220	7	102	236	12	121	207	17	109	213	12
WEST PITTSFORD BOROUGH.....	1,020	1,156	33	864	1,275	36	800	1,236	78	901	980	164	852	1,070	101
WARD 1.....	237	237	6	207	260	7	185	253	17	207	198	31	205	218	18
WARD 2.....	382	466	13	321	511	15	300	499	30	343	384	71	320	420	45
WARD 3.....	401	453	14	336	504	14	315	484	31	351	398	62	327	432	38
WEST WYOMING BOROUGH.....	561	785	22	509	808	27	424	859	38	468	717	77	410	768	67
WARD 1.....	308	456	18	290	463	15	240	490	23	256	421	41	226	449	35
WARD 2.....	219	329	4	219	345	12	184	369	15	212	296	36	184	319	32
WHITE HAVEN BOROUGH.....	256	190	9	231	206	8	200	227	13	223	173	32	202	193	28
WARD 1.....	4,010	8,397	211	3,600	8,462	328	3,077	8,656	434	3,290	7,474	1,087	2,971	8,137	635
WILKES-BARRE CITY.....	245	396	16	238	394	15	192	433	19	213	356	50	198	386	28
WARD 2.....	278	540	11	249	556	13	207	567	25	222	503	51	193	536	34
WARD 3.....	160	304	2	145	297	16	121	312	12	146	257	29	128	283	20
WARD 4.....	225	526	13	204	530	20	174	536	31	175	481	67	149	521	46
WARD 5.....	240	426	11	205	436	16	180	448	22	194	388	56	172	428	39
WARD 6.....	202	463	20	193	453	27	157	470	35	175	392	82	154	440	50
WARD 7.....	166	321	9	155	326	12	144	329	15	158	283	36	142	310	21
WARD 8.....	162	469	8	149	454	17	119	464	22	119	398	86	127	438	34
WARD 9.....	110	327	9	110	312	17	85	323	26	82	256	92	76	314	27
WARD 10.....	159	311	10	138	326	10	120	331	18	125	294	37	119	318	21
WARD 11.....	234	526	12	225	511	15	169	548	21	192	452	61	177	499	31
WARD 12.....	130	487	13	114	486	21	101	491	22	98	449	57	89	469	35
WARD 13.....	186	421	11	163	421	17	154	411	24	157	360	56	151	387	33
WARD 14.....	193	389	11	173	399	15	149	405	24	165	361	45	146	384	36
WARD 15.....	297	451	9	226	499	15	203	508	16	239	406	48	193	461	27
WARD 16.....	254	492	8	240	520	19	250	504	20	248	455	41	220	482	27
WARD 17.....	151	359	8	150	342	18	129	348	23	145	299	47	132	321	36
WARD 18.....	138	324	7	136	316	10	110	321	17	116	288	34	92	311	21
WARD 19.....	181	407	13	158	411	15	125	430	19	139	375	46	130	399	27
WARD 20.....	247	458	10	215	473	20	188	477	23	182	421	66	183	450	42
WARD 21.....	545	720	28	506	735	37	404	780	55	445	648	113	402	691	83
WILKES-BARRE TOWNSHIP.....	319	431	19	297	430	28	241	464	34	265	366	78	233	402	59
WARD 1.....	226	289	9	209	305	9	163	316	21	180	282	35	169	289	24
WARD 2.....	1,524	1,274	37	1,410	1,333	54	1,222	1,446	79	1,381	1,140	161	1,278	1,276	116
WRIGHT TOWNSHIP.....	655	792	20	600	829	26	517	846	16	571	709	87	517	754	77
WARD 1.....	179	273	5	168	281	7	139	290	15	152	244	28	136	251	28
WARD 2.....	156	198	3	145	202	9	117	209	15	134	178	24	127	188	22
WARD 3.....	320	321	12	287	346	10	261	347	19	285	287	35	254	315	27
YATESVILLE BOROUGH.....	133	175	5	116	180	5	100	190	8	94	181	16	91	174	14

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMTT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
LYCOMING COUNTY TOTALS.....	30,658	15,203	632	29,024	16,179	951	25,628	18,590	1,393	27,562	15,025	2,464	27,639	15,386	1,992
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP.....	361	61	2	347	64	7	308	91	10	331	55	24	319	69	18
ARMSTRONG TOWNSHIP.....	209	65	6	199	76	5	163	103	9	180	64	20	187	70	12
BASTRESS TOWNSHIP.....	218	48	3	206	60	3	195	64	7	201	67	5	197	60	7
BRADEY TOWNSHIP.....	131	54	2	126	55	4	113	69	4	119	46	13	127	48	4
BROWN TOWNSHIP.....	57	8	0	59	6	1	53	11	1	51	10	4	51	14	1
CASCADE TOWNSHIP.....	158	55	2	150	59	3	147	53	8	148	53	5	144	56	5
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	573	258	15	545	276	26	343	343	38	507	269	58	514	265	52
COGAN HOUSE TOWNSHIP.....	353	85	3	340	98	4	315	118	6	333	88	13	342	86	9
CUMMINGS TOWNSHIP.....	86	50	0	82	52	1	82	51	2	81	51	4	82	46	6
DUBOISTOWN BOROUGH.....	393	177	17	369	191	20	319	218	28	348	161	54	349	179	29
ELDRED TOWNSHIP.....	820	252	14	772	281	24	696	335	29	731	272	45	731	279	41
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	949	303	17	891	349	23	803	422	27	845	328	63	831	347	58
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	256	84	5	237	105	5	215	116	9	228	91	17	211	104	18
GAMBLE TOWNSHIP.....	312	79	6	302	84	3	278	100	9	287	84	13	289	83	10
HEBURN TOWNSHIP.....	960	325	16	876	386	22	781	452	41	836	343	71	859	341	56
HUGHESVILLE BOROUGH.....	565	300	18	535	319	26	462	380	28	493	308	60	498	318	41
WARD 1.....	257	148	8	244	161	11	210	186	14	227	150	30	222	156	24
WARD 2.....	308	152	10	291	158	15	252	194	14	266	158	30	276	162	17
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	131	53	1	124	52	10	115	61	8	122	47	12	120	50	11
JERSEY SHORE BOROUGH.....	828	430	15	811	437	25	705	526	34	764	411	78	775	423	63
WARD 1.....	205	114	2	193	118	8	170	137	9	181	113	22	179	116	18
WARD 2.....	187	87	5	188	86	6	151	117	9	174	83	16	175	85	19
WARD 3.....	205	119	6	202	122	6	179	143	9	197	110	19	200	115	15
WARD 4.....	231	110	2	228	111	5	205	129	7	212	105	21	221	107	11
JORDAN TOWNSHIP.....	187	109	4	181	115	6	155	128	14	168	115	17	158	116	19
LEWIS TOWNSHIP.....	293	104	3	282	108	10	239	137	21	242	112	33	262	105	22
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	697	164	8	663	192	9	573	265	23	618	201	35	612	213	30
LOYALSOCK TOWNSHIP.....	3,813	1,613	59	3,575	1,784	91	3,160	2,062	134	3,435	1,624	225	3,405	1,671	196
LYCOMING TOWNSHIP.....	486	176	3	474	184	8	418	229	19	454	185	19	449	184	20
MC HENRY TOWNSHIP.....	41	31	0	42	27	2	34	35	2	37	28	4	38	29	4
MC INTYRE TOWNSHIP.....	123	39	1	112	46	4	110	48	6	110	41	10	112	40	7
MC NETT TOWNSHIP.....	28	18	1	29	16	0	26	20	0	27	15	4	26	19	1
MIFFLIN TOWNSHIP.....	358	89	3	356	91	5	312	125	13	327	97	23	328	92	25
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	225	78	2	224	76	4	197	90	8	202	80	17	212	68	16
MONTGOMERY BOROUGH.....	294	153	11	278	163	16	245	186	22	260	136	52	265	150	28
MONTROSVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,595	675	36	1,527	712	46	1,345	833	71	1,457	648	115	1,453	656	109
WARD 1.....	483	262	9	465	265	21	415	301	25	442	236	50	433	255	41
WARD 2.....	438	152	12	420	171	4	365	198	15	389	157	23	395	147	28
WARD 3.....	674	261	15	642	276	21	565	334	31	626	255	42	625	254	41
MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	345	104	3	327	116	6	294	146	8	307	104	25	292	131	17
MUNCY TOWNSHIP.....	372	95	9	349	119	10	304	160	11	334	110	25	321	126	20
MUNCY BOROUGH.....	686	360	19	641	387	26	568	451	30	626	351	62	635	347	50



ELECTIONS

MUNCY CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	1,013	396	23	963	423	34	816	544	47	903	418	66	879	429	75
NIPPENWOSE TOWNSHIP.....	160	69	7	1,558	73	5	134	96	5	150	75	5	145	76	6
OLD LYCOMING TOWNSHIP.....	1,686	746	45	1,588	819	63	1,394	968	66	1,491	774	125	1,495	790	98
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	256	93	5	248	95	7	222	116	8	241	84	19	222	102	16
PIATT TOWNSHIP.....	329	108	3	308	119	5	278	146	12	294	115	19	287	123	17
PICTURE ROCKS BOROUGH.....	204	71	3	194	81	3	150	119	6	176	80	16	175	89	8
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	116	27	3	114	24	3	94	41	2	108	22	8	100	31	7
PLUNKETT'S CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	245	74	2	225	85	6	202	105	9	214	77	25	218	83	15
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	458	172	4	435	187	8	385	229	9	409	178	26	416	180	20
SALLADABURG BOROUGH.....	63	38	2	67	26	3	48	37	5	54	28	12	57	25	10
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	112	28	0	109	37	4	86	56	6	92	40	17	89	49	8
SOUTH WILLIAMSPORT BOROUGH.....	1,736	1,017	38	1,609	1,081	71	1,410	1,208	105	1,503	1,013	172	1,540	1,019	130
WARD 1.....	490	280	9	443	311	20	392	345	23	420	281	48	426	288	39
WARD 2.....	565	325	21	532	339	26	461	387	35	481	335	61	485	345	44
WARD 3.....	681	412	8	634	431	25	557	476	47	602	397	63	629	386	47
SUSQUEHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	304	145	7	286	152	13	244	193	11	265	156	25	278	149	21
UPPER FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	667	213	12	648	231	17	585	274	28	610	221	46	606	226	42
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	468	174	5	437	193	13	379	238	17	402	187	37	413	188	27
WATSON TOWNSHIP.....	171	78	3	183	64	5	160	80	10	173	56	21	175	59	13
WILLIAMSPORT CITY.....	4,285	4,654	136	4,017	4,762	189	3,592	4,946	311	3,913	4,325	490	4,010	4,333	404
WARD 1.....	249	188	9	221	208	11	198	227	13	221	183	29	225	180	27
WARD 2.....	252	238	9	228	253	12	209	257	20	235	213	32	247	207	26
WARD 3.....	162	237	7	148	237	9	146	238	15	144	227	22	148	223	20
WARD 4.....	127	307	5	126	303	16	119	291	25	132	283	24	135	284	19
WARD 5.....	111	194	11	112	185	12	96	187	15	107	166	21	113	166	17
WARD 6.....	263	215	9	240	226	12	203	251	15	225	215	28	221	222	23
WARD 7.....	248	230	4	239	237	10	213	253	15	221	231	21	220	239	18
WARD 8.....	250	235	9	244	236	8	200	276	9	218	234	27	235	223	23
WARD 9.....	359	347	15	340	356	16	292	375	30	322	333	40	336	331	30
WARD 10.....	292	344	9	286	348	15	237	354	25	261	307	37	266	313	33
WARD 11.....	186	352	10	172	356	14	138	371	26	156	335	38	168	328	31
WARD 12.....	67	328	4	67	328	5	63	321	11	75	307	14	73	310	12
WARD 13.....	178	307	8	166	313	5	146	322	13	161	283	26	169	277	24
WARD 14.....	375	286	6	354	296	10	331	310	22	345	255	38	354	252	32
WARD 15.....	440	272	10	420	280	10	374	292	20	409	244	31	413	255	25
WARD 16.....	374	336	5	349	357	11	308	376	26	345	193	27	354	320	23
WARD 17.....	351	230	6	325	243	13	319	245	11	336	193	35	333	203	21
WOLF TOWNSHIP.....	839	370	18	794	386	31	688	480	35	757	354	75	725	415	48
WOODWARD TOWNSHIP.....	643	235	11	613	255	16	574	286	21	599	237	35	615	235	22
McKEAN COUNTY TOTALS.....	9,545	5,297	266	9,250	5,355	316	8,662	5,509	438	9,328	4,379	749	8,868	5,022	590
ANNIN TOWNSHIP.....	206	57	2	200	50	9	187	65	5	191	48	13	190	53	10
BRADFORD CITY.....	1,169	1,092	60	1,125	1,086	69	1,069	1,084	83	1,174	898	143	1,102	999	120
WARD 1.....	51	68	7	59	63	5	50	69	7	52	63	10	54	66	6
WARD 2.....	169	166	6	159	160	6	142	171	10	162	143	16	157	144	19
WARD 3.....	292	273	21	284	278	18	266	272	25	285	233	44	262	261	39
WARD 4.....	200	176	13	184	179	22	182	176	21	194	144	36	187	161	29
WARD 5.....	58	76	1	58	71	3	61	61	6	64	55	9	64	58	7
WARD 6.....	399	333	12	381	335	12	368	335	14	417	260	28	378	309	20

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
BRADFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,135	783	41	1,106	787	42	1,050	772	52	1,126	658	80	1,070	716	76
CERES TOWNSHIP.....	323	61	2	317	59	6	308	60	13	316	50	15	306	65	12
CORYDON TOWNSHIP.....	75	60	1	66	55	6	57	50	11	57	42	16	52	53	11
ELDRD TOWNSHIP.....	458	152	5	446	154	8	431	154	17	448	122	23	439	139	18
FOSTER BOROUGH.....	189	79	4	184	86	3	184	80	7	183	73	14	174	80	10
FOSTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,129	563	18	1,107	569	23	1,054	572	34	1,120	459	68	1,074	517	56
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	147	107	3	141	103	5	139	102	8	144	86	11	132	100	10
HAMLIN TOWNSHIP.....	198	108	12	188	108	12	175	115	13	194	85	21	180	110	13
KANE BOROUGH.....	680	578	19	645	588	27	580	609	49	645	496	67	589	572	56
WARD 1.....	231	189	6	225	186	7	202	195	11	235	157	15	218	181	10
WARD 2.....	91	91	5	92	90	4	85	90	10	94	78	7	80	95	7
WARD 3.....	234	160	5	218	171	9	191	184	23	210	148	30	198	166	24
WARD 4.....	121	138	3	110	141	7	102	140	5	106	113	15	93	130	15
KEATING TOWNSHIP.....	789	265	18	767	278	16	707	296	36	755	221	58	734	256	35
LAFAYETTE TOWNSHIP.....	246	127	6	237	140	7	227	142	10	233	120	23	222	141	13
LEWIS RUN BOROUGH.....	129	77	2	129	76	2	118	76	4	133	61	3	115	82	5
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	437	143	13	427	147	12	397	160	14	422	124	23	417	131	20
MT. JEWETT BOROUGH.....	236	111	4	224	117	7	198	135	5	233	88	14	218	107	11
NORWICH TOWNSHIP.....	138	71	5	122	86	5	122	82	5	132	57	18	129	74	6
OTTO TOWNSHIP.....	471	108	12	460	124	10	426	153	11	450	103	26	428	136	16
PORT ALLEGANY BOROUGH.....	374	273	19	371	268	20	333	289	22	381	213	40	374	232	32
SERGEANT TOWNSHIP.....	29	29	2	21	31	3	20	34	3	24	24	6	18	31	6
SMETHPORT BOROUGH.....	459	193	8	449	183	14	427	192	16	468	133	30	440	165	25
WETMORE TOWNSHIP.....	528	262	10	518	260	10	455	287	20	499	218	37	465	263	29
<b>MERCER COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>25,925</b>	<b>24,232</b>	<b>706</b>	<b>24,772</b>	<b>24,314</b>	<b>1,101</b>	<b>22,649</b>	<b>25,314</b>	<b>1,521</b>	<b>24,609</b>	<b>22,231</b>	<b>2,373</b>	<b>23,598</b>	<b>23,494</b>	<b>2,068</b>
CLARK BOROUGH.....	154	168	6	137	181	7	132	185	7	147	156	14	138	168	13
COOLSPRING TOWNSHIP.....	682	371	17	671	360	29	629	386	34	663	319	56	631	361	48
DEER CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	158	66	3	148	73	3	143	77	3	145	64	12	143	73	5
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.....	552	467	11	548	447	20	502	455	36	521	416	49	512	444	38
EAST LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	451	289	14	440	282	22	410	292	27	453	238	35	438	253	27
FARVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	235	107	4	230	104	8	208	114	14	218	90	25	218	101	18
FARRELL CITY.....	294	1,976	8	225	1,931	30	216	1,930	18	238	1,875	43	216	1,912	38
FINDLEY TOWNSHIP.....	385	235	7	391	220	17	340	250	29	374	207	37	364	215	36
FREDONIA BOROUGH.....	124	85	4	119	86	4	109	92	4	124	71	10	123	74	11
FRENCH CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	185	121	3	188	120	5	167	125	14	177	113	14	169	119	16
GREENE TOWNSHIP.....	275	213	5	281	198	14	259	202	17	274	174	31	261	196	21
GREENVILLE BOROUGH.....	920	994	35	911	967	46	818	1,015	79	915	849	130	886	911	96
GROVE CITY BOROUGH.....	1,913	928	51	1,850	944	75	1,751	984	103	1,874	820	135	1,792	898	127
HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,217	734	22	1,180	728	35	1,091	765	56	1,186	633	80	1,143	694	60
HERMITAGE CITY.....	4,103	4,457	115	3,737	4,634	157	3,432	4,772	206	3,775	4,246	341	3,589	4,427	327
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	426	219	6	430	210	6	392	231	16	408	204	24	391	222	20
JACKSON CENTER BOROUGH.....	50	45	1	53	42	2	47	46	5	46	41	9	48	45	4
JAMESTOWN BOROUGH.....	129	155	7	133	149	9	117	156	15	136	127	22	121	139	21

ELECTIONS

JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	562	331	13	533	340	26	495	360	28	545	284	42	526	315	37
LACKAWANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	176	458	18	510	446	22	478	502	30	485	407	59	469	440	44
LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	586	92	2	193	82	8	178	91	7	197	68	13	186	82	12
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	513	217	12	501	216	20	466	243	22	495	201	36	485	203	37
MERCERBOROUGH.....	497	398	14	487	392	19	426	430	36	481	358	48	470	375	39
MILL CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	239	73	8	238	70	8	226	78	9	240	60	14	218	76	14
NEW LEBANON BOROUGH.....	39	35	0	40	31	3	35	33	4	37	34	1	38	32	2
NEW VERNON TOWNSHIP.....	176	80	3	177	73	4	160	83	7	170	72	8	167	77	7
OTTER CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	155	95	6	153	94	7	138	102	10	137	99	11	127	109	13
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	430	240	13	441	221	18	399	244	26	426	205	36	431	209	30
PINE TOWNSHIP.....	1,675	662	20	1,626	668	49	1,520	712	79	1,608	585	112	1,558	645	90
PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP.....	563	656	13	550	637	25	461	698	35	536	590	58	494	643	51
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	219	111	3	222	100	7	193	115	14	212	91	21	210	101	14
SANDY CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	226	123	3	235	102	16	219	118	8	230	99	16	226	108	12
SANDY LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	424	169	9	408	180	18	389	182	21	411	155	25	390	179	26
SANDY LAKE BOROUGH.....	196	86	7	192	91	7	181	95	10	192	80	15	191	82	13
SHARON CITY.....	1,575	3,758	74	1,403	3,787	112	1,259	3,842	146	1,425	3,567	222	1,370	3,656	172
SHARPSVILLE BOROUGH.....	780	1,252	44	672	1,305	53	620	1,336	53	688	1,199	101	623	1,239	113
SHEAKLEVILLE BOROUGH.....	48	9	0	40	14	1	42	11	1	44	8	2	44	7	2
SHEMANGO TOWNSHIP.....	874	894	11	834	903	31	740	944	44	813	836	75	778	880	58
SOUTH PYMATUNING TOWNSHIP.....	650	736	10	583	760	30	501	789	48	581	676	66	538	721	68
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	537	285	21	534	287	23	479	314	37	503	275	51	492	289	50
STONEBORO BOROUGH.....	278	157	17	278	165	11	256	172	22	275	142	34	267	152	31
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	259	199	7	247	190	13	231	202	12	254	162	25	244	182	14
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	198	206	8	184	213	9	164	221	17	182	191	25	175	198	22
WEST MIDDLESEX BOROUGH.....	746	680	18	725	679	34	679	688	43	704	621	81	688	650	74
WEST SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	81	199	6	71	201	12	66	199	19	67	190	26	65	186	33
WHEATLAND BOROUGH.....	455	143	6	458	138	7	420	158	13	439	122	26	431	141	16
WILMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	270	123	6	274	113	9	250	121	19	262	95	28	253	113	21
WOLF CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	294	135	15	287	140	18	266	154	18	296	116	29	261	152	27
WORTH TOWNSHIP.....	443	181	6	416	204	9	353	253	18	406	165	38	386	186	34
MIFFLIN COUNTY TOTALS.....	11,939	4,273	159	11,099	4,937	268	9,533	6,242	368	11,094	4,038	743	10,294	4,883	631
ARMAGH TOWNSHIP.....	1,072	336	14	976	402	30	854	507	30	986	306	73	900	403	59
BRATTON TOWNSHIP.....	380	95	3	363	111	3	308	147	10	359	86	15	333	113	13
BROWN TOWNSHIP.....	1,163	461	22	1,084	530	19	893	688	36	1,071	447	71	1,017	510	61
BURNHAM BOROUGH.....	802	263	13	464	290	24	390	358	29	468	247	43	441	277	36
DECATUR TOWNSHIP.....	572	230	8	840	259	14	737	346	22	830	213	49	771	277	40
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	2,117	851	32	1,934	1,002	53	1,667	1,241	62	1,967	797	156	1,808	973	118
GRANVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	1,373	490	23	1,284	564	34	1,093	725	40	1,272	456	81	1,165	572	72
JUNATA TERRACE BOROUGH.....	127	68	4	105	85	6	89	100	7	111	77	5	94	86	11
KISTLER BOROUGH.....	42	42	2	42	43	1	24	57	3	38	41	6	29	49	6
LEWISTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,662	820	23	1,520	915	49	1,289	1,100	68	1,506	780	133	1,406	894	114
WARD 1.....	372	176	3	329	204	13	279	245	10	335	164	27	308	195	26
WARD 2.....	80	44	1	70	53	2	69	51	3	81	36	4	72	44	4
WARD 3.....	59	15	1	50	23	0	51	18	3	51	16	4	50	17	3
WARD 4.....	159	102	6	140	119	8	119	133	9	144	103	11	122	123	10
WARD 5.....	437	244	5	416	251	12	342	319	18	398	236	37	384	257	30
WARD 6.....	112	58	1	99	61	5	76	81	7	91	60	12	84	72	7
WARD 7.....	181	181	6	416	204	9	353	253	18	406	165	38	386	186	34

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				STATE TREASURER			
	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL
	ROMNEY MITT	OBAMA BARACK	OTHERS	SMITH TOM	CASEY, JR BOB	OTHERS	FREED DAVID	KANE KATHLEEN	OTHERS	MAHER JOHN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE	OTHERS	VAUGHAN DIANA	MCCORD ROBERT	OTHERS	VAUGHAN DIANA	MCCORD ROBERT	OTHERS
MIC VEY TOWN BOROUGH.....	112	38	3	107	46	1	89	62	2	116	29	4	99	47	2			
MENNO TOWNSHIP.....	294	36	2	287	39	4	263	53	8	282	28	11	262	45	13			
NEWTON HAMILTON BOROUGH.....	58	10	1	54	14	1	42	24	2	57	9	2	47	18	3			
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	605	176	2	572	206	4	482	281	12	572	169	25	533	206	24			
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	941	174	3	891	219	10	822	271	16	899	169	29	855	206	24			
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	619	183	4	576	212	15	491	282	21	560	184	40	534	216	35			
<b>MONROE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>26,867</b>	<b>35,221</b>	<b>829</b>	<b>25,579</b>	<b>33,502</b>	<b>918</b>	<b>23,503</b>	<b>34,298</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>25,381</b>	<b>30,641</b>	<b>1,700</b>	<b>24,347</b>	<b>31,750</b>	<b>1,447</b>			
BARRETT TOWNSHIP.....	949	865	37	870	867	35	795	901	41	880	740	65	822	779	61			
CHESTNUTHILL TOWNSHIP.....	3,165	3,193	103	3,005	3,063	93	2,762	3,174	118	2,943	2,821	164	2,833	2,923	167			
COOLBAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	1,894	4,489	59	1,844	4,089	85	1,696	4,183	95	1,867	3,854	151	1,769	3,956	126			
DELAWARE WATER GAP BOROUGH.....	131	197	7	126	174	11	121	169	11	136	151	11	129	161	11			
EAST STROUDSBURG BOROUGH.....	1,057	2,070	51	1,011	1,933	40	965	1,907	53	1,044	1,724	96	975	1,808	68			
ELDRED TOWNSHIP.....	650	463	14	616	458	20	538	490	16	587	407	32	552	444	22			
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,921	1,747	44	1,804	1,758	51	1,654	1,799	69	1,782	1,557	110	1,723	1,628	93			
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	1,350	1,449	28	1,271	1,389	41	1,170	1,407	47	1,278	1,230	71	1,201	1,293	66			
MIDDLE SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	2,091	3,082	75	2,041	2,845	91	1,851	2,949	84	2,021	2,652	150	1,952	2,727	122			
MT. POCONO BOROUGH.....	425	655	11	393	613	14	357	622	12	388	560	19	379	573	16			
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	640	719	26	606	684	20	547	708	31	595	606	44	568	637	35			
POCONO TOWNSHIP.....	2,092	2,409	65	1,987	2,341	65	1,809	2,397	85	1,963	2,114	137	1,906	2,168	111			
POLK TOWNSHIP.....	1,470	1,273	41	1,381	1,251	54	1,279	1,294	51	1,331	1,146	89	1,282	1,209	65			
PRICE TOWNSHIP.....	544	716	19	508	688	24	472	707	26	498	645	38	496	639	36			
ROSS TOWNSHIP.....	1,237	1,015	38	1,185	990	35	1,103	1,019	43	1,165	899	59	1,125	939	60			
SMITHFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,154	1,675	33	1,083	1,629	36	1,006	1,661	37	1,096	1,478	65	1,054	1,532	58			
STROUD TOWNSHIP.....	2,887	4,760	72	2,744	4,520	99	2,522	4,590	114	2,739	4,173	184	2,605	4,320	150			
STROUDSBURG BOROUGH.....	638	1,380	28	627	1,279	29	581	1,276	37	625	1,165	62	590	1,206	52			
WARD 1.....	24	145	1	25	126	3	23	120	5	26	112	8	27	112	6			
WARD 2.....	130	253	6	123	242	9	108	251	9	122	227	15	100	249	12			
WARD 3.....	128	244	11	132	221	6	129	222	7	127	204	10	124	210	11			
WARD 4.....	120	337	2	118	304	3	108	305	3	112	282	12	121	282	7			
WARD 5.....	229	401	8	229	386	8	213	378	9	238	340	17	218	353	16			
TOBYHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	1,631	1,689	51	1,586	1,627	45	1,453	1,696	56	1,570	1,487	97	1,530	1,537	80			
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	941	1,375	27	891	1,304	30	822	1,349	36	873	1,252	56	856	1,271	48			
<b>MONTGOMERY COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>173,807</b>	<b>233,651</b>	<b>4,736</b>	<b>163,468</b>	<b>235,518</b>	<b>4,246</b>	<b>164,305</b>	<b>231,338</b>	<b>4,360</b>	<b>178,346</b>	<b>209,158</b>	<b>5,960</b>	<b>166,971</b>	<b>220,674</b>	<b>5,676</b>			
ABINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	11,253	19,871	332	10,307	20,155	278	10,477	19,684	309	11,411	18,109	442	10,483	19,023	402			
WARD 1.....	1,146	1,458	9	1,027	1,524	11	1,086	1,464	13	1,179	1,308	20	1,095	1,397	16			
WARD 2.....	897	1,246	22	776	1,297	12	772	1,283	15	842	1,183	18	777	1,232	17			
WARD 3.....	1,029	1,374	19	944	1,432	16	927	1,429	13	1,008	1,292	17	959	1,338	21			
WARD 4.....	807	1,315	31	711	1,386	15	724	1,339	18	805	1,224	31	710	1,311	25			
WARD 5.....	232	1,650	7	225	1,597	7	231	1,572	16	245	1,534	17	221	1,562	14			
WARD 6.....	624	1,332	20	611	1,293	15	617	1,257	21	656	1,182	34	600	1,227	38			
WARD 7.....	766	1,287	26	688	1,326	22	693	1,303	19	775	1,181	28	713	1,250	21			
WARD 8.....	623	1,356	19	594	1,342	20	588	1,333	21	647	1,239	28	606	1,289	24			

ELECTIONS

WARD 9.....	1,233	37	683	1,223	37	685	1,221	33	748	1,110	48	666	1,196	46
WARD 10.....	786	17	746	1,319	25	749	1,299	15	826	1,168	42	764	1,235	31
WARD 11.....	709	18	661	1,211	13	685	1,160	15	750	1,048	26	685	1,115	19
WARD 12.....	843	24	748	1,360	21	763	1,323	26	841	1,187	38	773	1,260	34
WARD 13.....	861	31	784	1,284	30	809	1,215	22	875	1,104	32	801	1,163	35
WARD 14.....	545	26	504	1,290	25	527	1,249	30	557	1,186	37	504	1,233	36
WARD 15.....	653	16	605	1,276	9	621	1,237	20	657	1,163	26	609	1,215	25
AMBLER BOROUGH.....	959	44	944	1,997	32	925	1,969	46	988	1,843	59	945	1,881	57
BRIDGEPORT BOROUGH.....	593	38	531	1,041	36	514	1,021	37	562	938	45	541	964	40
BRYN ATHYN BOROUGH.....	388	35	397	284	23	365	289	39	392	264	31	392	258	29
CHELTENHAM TOWNSHIP.....	3,783	181	3,513	16,765	132	3,665	16,434	185	4,022	15,824	235	3,617	16,233	244
COLLEGEVILLE BOROUGH.....	1,011	46	964	1,272	42	970	1,231	51	1,065	1,083	59	1,006	1,152	56
CONSHOHOCKEN BOROUGH.....	1,781	69	1,655	2,661	60	1,604	2,664	77	1,775	2,387	101	1,675	2,487	98
DOUGLASS TOWNSHIP.....	2,762	62	2,671	1,772	57	2,537	1,857	63	2,758	1,522	87	2,595	1,689	84
EAST GREENVILLE BOROUGH.....	539	13	523	535	14	516	536	16	534	496	20	506	523	20
EAST NORRITON TOWNSHIP.....	3,322	83	3,070	4,162	67	3,099	4,063	72	3,390	3,657	94	3,158	3,855	96
FRANCONIA TOWNSHIP.....	3,915	329	3,783	2,562	556	4,340	2,470	50	4,584	2,086	82	4,391	2,286	68
GREEN LANE BOROUGH.....	108	1	109	105	0	109	103	0	116	91	3	110	94	3
HATBORO BOROUGH.....	1,551	57	1,494	2,056	45	1,495	1,990	58	1,652	1,749	75	1,506	1,896	70
HATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	3,723	108	3,554	4,143	77	3,521	4,105	97	3,805	3,671	126	3,559	3,899	125
HATFIELD BOROUGH.....	500	23	488	736	17	496	721	20	543	663	26	505	693	26
HORSHAM TOWNSHIP.....	6,598	140	6,237	6,678	120	6,266	6,481	138	6,787	5,702	172	6,387	6,069	171
JENKINTOWN BOROUGH.....	724	30	663	1,921	39	684	1,889	36	770	1,738	54	684	1,838	48
LANSDALE BOROUGH.....	2,579	123	2,501	4,308	91	2,515	4,201	125	2,669	3,950	148	2,527	4,100	127
LIMERICK TOWNSHIP.....	4,784	98	4,597	4,289	68	4,497	4,316	83	4,841	3,765	137	4,570	4,015	125
LOWER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP.....	1,192	36	1,178	1,113	25	1,154	1,117	34	1,256	968	45	1,187	1,037	43
LOWER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP.....	3,572	43	3,298	3,747	49	3,345	3,640	57	3,665	3,196	72	3,458	3,404	76
LOWER MERION TOWNSHIP.....	11,945	287	10,446	24,295	237	10,833	23,580	285	11,869	21,863	389	10,757	23,100	363
WARD 1.....	1,106	13	964	1,781	13	1,002	1,705	18	1,092	1,555	26	979	1,674	26
WARD 2.....	1,221	18	1,073	1,558	16	1,109	1,493	23	1,222	1,334	26	1,108	1,445	27
WARD 3.....	843	56	722	1,700	16	756	1,641	23	832	1,527	25	766	1,598	25
WARD 4.....	441	22	422	1,735	20	416	1,717	24	469	1,617	32	433	1,672	27
WARD 5.....	857	20	744	1,827	24	788	1,764	24	888	1,626	27	795	1,716	31
WARD 6.....	1,244	21	1,095	1,358	14	1,107	1,324	20	1,220	1,151	28	1,080	1,306	26
WARD 7.....	706	22	625	1,887	23	650	1,863	20	704	1,771	33	647	1,828	29
WARD 8.....	699	16	626	1,895	16	628	1,839	22	717	1,721	31	632	1,813	28
WARD 9.....	706	16	588	1,943	12	620	1,881	17	668	1,806	20	609	1,865	19
WARD 10.....	951	23	864	1,710	31	884	1,666	32	952	1,521	52	906	1,592	41
WARD 11.....	1,011	5	898	1,158	6	931	1,104	11	996	1,001	15	918	1,087	15
WARD 12.....	726	17	600	1,856	18	639	1,786	20	707	1,677	25	626	1,775	28
WARD 13.....	784	16	651	1,975	15	687	1,919	10	754	1,792	18	673	1,887	17
WARD 14.....	650	17	574	1,912	13	586	1,878	21	648	1,764	31	585	1,842	24
LOWER MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	3,813	52	3,440	3,457	45	3,487	3,331	50	3,721	2,945	71	3,518	3,150	72
LOWER POTTSVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	2,731	57	2,662	2,767	58	2,507	2,851	83	2,747	2,496	106	2,583	2,656	108
LOWER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	5,726	161	5,426	6,055	114	5,397	6,004	114	5,947	5,172	190	5,626	5,509	163
LOWER SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	4,388	85	4,213	3,486	73	4,221	3,406	101	4,573	2,926	128	4,297	3,195	131
MARLBOROUGH TOWNSHIP.....	945	27	940	676	24	909	692	27	945	623	39	900	666	38
MONTGOMERY TOWNSHIP.....	6,084	98	5,737	6,734	108	5,650	6,729	122	6,131	5,975	168	5,817	6,290	165
NARBERTH BOROUGH.....	625	28	572	1,962	25	601	1,907	28	689	1,768	44	593	1,883	42

	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
NEW HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	2,870	2,143	69	2,745	2,198	52	2,720	2,179	62	2,844	1,938	97	2,774	2,034	77
NORRISTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,749	9,053	88	1,725	8,420	85	1,719	8,348	88	1,816	8,063	113	1,705	8,169	112
NORTH WALES BOROUGH.....	598	1,050	33	601	1,008	23	588	998	26	653	900	38	603	954	32
PENNSBURG BOROUGH.....	594	629	20	581	622	21	571	626	21	601	576	28	577	592	27
PENNSBURG BOROUGH.....	2,069	2,040	55	2,018	2,005	65	1,979	2,022	59	2,115	1,791	83	2,033	1,886	79
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	3,719	4,932	86	3,453	4,984	91	3,445	4,913	90	3,729	4,450	123	3,531	4,637	126
PLYMOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	2,825	5,527	116	2,834	5,235	97	2,683	5,304	101	2,837	4,982	153	2,688	5,157	129
POTTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	541	553	13	527	552	8	532	539	15	554	473	24	517	518	23
RED HILL BOROUGH.....	661	696	16	625	702	19	634	685	19	684	581	32	632	637	29
ROCKLEDGE BOROUGH.....	793	1,157	38	794	1,111	42	778	1,135	34	821	1,049	57	769	1,084	61
ROYERSFORD BOROUGH.....	881	486	21	876	493	12	866	481	19	898	410	24	877	434	22
SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	251	287	14	254	275	13	242	280	13	269	244	16	238	275	14
SCHWENKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	3,115	2,464	59	2,941	2,536	59	2,906	2,520	61	3,149	2,176	81	3,015	2,327	78
SKIPPACK TOWNSHIP.....	1,508	1,297	63	1,498	1,276	43	1,485	1,257	59	1,576	1,122	75	1,511	1,188	67
SOUDERTON BOROUGH.....	4,194	7,588	102	3,865	7,707	93	3,894	7,570	100	4,432	6,740	147	3,994	7,227	128
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	580	495	20	557	510	12	578	483	8	602	440	15	564	477	15
TELFORD BOROUGH.....	4,735	4,747	101	4,509	4,796	87	4,561	4,705	103	5,024	4,063	138	4,688	4,396	140
TOWAMENCIN TOWNSHIP.....	994	872	15	949	886	11	924	889	18	1,011	755	34	957	807	28
TRAPPE BOROUGH.....	6,345	9,131	133	5,743	9,471	113	5,915	9,146	137	6,449	8,344	171	5,995	8,793	167
UPPER DUBLIN TOWNSHIP.....	882	720	34	867	706	16	867	688	50	914	605	30	883	637	29
UPPER FREDERICK TOWNSHIP.....	4,165	4,522	87	3,909	4,638	82	3,955	4,538	94	4,333	4,009	124	4,077	4,267	114
UPPER GWYNEDD TOWNSHIP.....	1,833	1,364	48	1,757	1,388	25	1,750	1,352	37	1,826	1,210	49	1,743	1,293	41
UPPER HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	5,772	8,065	155	5,349	8,161	127	5,340	7,997	148	5,891	7,165	196	5,481	7,587	197
UPPER MERION TOWNSHIP.....	5,341	6,729	150	5,059	6,735	109	5,126	6,537	113	5,553	5,802	171	5,098	6,230	167
UPPER MORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	1,206	1,182	28	1,175	1,146	27	1,150	1,153	27	1,224	1,033	39	1,173	1,094	35
UPPER POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	5,280	4,993	114	5,068	5,048	92	5,020	5,022	101	5,452	4,350	163	5,162	4,647	156
UPPER PROVIDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	1,061	688	23	1,033	708	16	1,040	692	17	1,081	610	28	1,039	646	23
UPPER SALFORD TOWNSHIP.....	325	415	10	297	420	10	297	417	9	329	363	10	328	369	11
WEST CHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	3,367	4,705	80	3,193	4,684	70	3,248	4,535	70	3,514	4,100	104	3,289	4,285	107
WEST NORRITON TOWNSHIP.....	623	764	28	607	765	19	578	786	22	609	718	28	602	724	29
WEST POTTS GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	4,540	5,782	82	4,138	5,982	77	4,211	5,811	90	4,568	5,253	122	4,295	5,550	114
WHITEMARSH TOWNSHIP.....	5,373	5,760	95	5,057	6,310	79	5,098	6,149	91	5,598	5,426	141	5,205	5,816	135
WHITPAIN TOWNSHIP.....	3,123	2,234	54	2,951	2,326	39	2,918	2,300	55	3,183	1,947	77	3,035	2,092	74
WORCESTER TOWNSHIP.....	4,652	3,053	126	4,435	3,121	190	3,877	3,504	242	4,297	2,692	518	4,133	2,924	428
<b>MONTOUR COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....															
ANTHONY TOWNSHIP.....	380	177	6	365	184	16	323	223	17	354	161	45	335	183	38
COOPER TOWNSHIP.....	277	156	5	253	173	9	243	176	8	258	137	21	241	153	20
DANVILLE BOROUGH.....	817	842	35	790	841	45	665	932	60	748	764	127	734	802	101
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	206	135	4	206	134	6	164	167	6	193	128	14	183	139	14
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	502	234	6	487	236	13	395	311	19	443	225	40	410	252	40
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	305	98	5	294	105	8	254	131	15	292	85	20	282	92	18
MAHONING TOWNSHIP.....	1,186	838	39	1,079	891	50	996	919	67	1,102	709	127	1,061	776	102
MAYBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	90	34	0	86	32	6	78	36	4	79	28	11	76	29	12
VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	706	407	22	689	396	33	593	471	37	649	348	92	641	373	71

ELECTIONS

WASHINGTONVILLE BOROUGH.....	27	39	2	30	36	1	19	44	2	29	31	4	25	36	3
WEST HEMLOCK TOWNSHIP.....	156	93	2	156	93	3	147	94	7	150	76	17	145	89	9
<b>NORTHAMPTON COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	<b>61,546</b>	<b>67,612</b>	<b>1,677</b>	<b>60,164</b>	<b>67,039</b>	<b>1,807</b>	<b>54,350</b>	<b>68,169</b>	<b>2,013</b>	<b>59,872</b>	<b>59,490</b>	<b>3,037</b>	<b>55,884</b>	<b>62,566</b>	<b>2,818</b>
ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,235	1,009	22	1,153	1,048	29	1,085	1,081	34	1,164	931	57	1,105	983	52
BANGOR BOROUGH.....	900	935	25	903	930	30	766	833	34	858	776	56	795	833	49
WARD 1.....	213	243	11	196	236	12	188	237	10	212	203	14	194	215	16
WARD 2.....	190	211	8	164	224	10	149	226	15	171	187	26	155	200	21
WARD 3.....	249	219	5	229	233	2	219	235	5	238	190	9	225	209	6
WARD 4.....	148	227	1	214	242	6	210	245	4	237	196	7	221	209	6
BATH BOROUGH.....	518	453	21	491	460	18	462	464	22	516	381	30	475	419	26
BETHLEHEM CITY.....	6,989	14,519	318	6,333	13,935	345	6,095	13,841	346	6,713	12,690	511	6,291	12,871	489
WARD 1.....	180	1,012	29	166	919	9	144	916	19	174	853	28	157	876	28
WARD 2.....	108	396	12	104	361	10	93	351	17	109	321	20	100	330	22
WARD 3.....	329	805	27	262	671	41	248	660	39	277	605	60	280	611	44
WARD 4.....	116	517	8	108	464	18	95	473	14	102	405	22	96	267	18
WARD 5.....	118	770	9	116	679	8	108	672	10	103	668	9	101	663	11
WARD 6.....	199	344	8	183	345	9	177	348	9	203	315	13	197	314	12
WARD 7.....	206	621	14	185	575	23	194	558	21	197	521	26	191	533	24
WARD 8.....	266	660	23	248	658	21	222	666	20	254	596	41	236	625	33
WARD 9.....	557	1,241	32	496	1,202	39	468	1,206	40	539	1,094	52	475	1,141	52
WARD 10.....	3,569	4,654	102	3,241	4,752	97	3,145	4,714	102	3,445	4,194	163	3,218	4,371	172
WARD 15.....	970	2,488	43	879	2,371	37	857	2,356	42	949	2,192	52	890	2,247	54
WARD 16.....	340	623	9	315	581	8	317	564	11	332	522	23	323	536	18
WARD 17.....	31	388	2	30	357	25	27	357	2	29	354	2	27	357	1
BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	5,804	5,872	115	5,249	6,032	126	5,012	6,065	160	5,448	5,342	222	5,190	5,635	204
WARD 1.....	1,480	1,378	31	1,349	1,442	37	1,308	1,429	46	1,408	1,269	60	1,363	1,325	50
WARD 2.....	1,075	1,369	35	891	1,395	34	832	1,418	47	892	1,281	58	845	1,338	59
WARD 3.....	1,448	1,558	21	1,345	1,586	19	1,278	1,603	28	1,387	1,422	37	1,308	1,511	33
WARD 4.....	1,801	1,567	28	1,664	1,609	36	1,594	1,615	39	1,761	1,420	67	1,674	1,461	62
BUSHKILL TOWNSHIP.....	2,400	1,568	39	2,194	1,660	59	2,117	1,666	44	2,383	1,291	70	2,216	1,434	65
CHAPMAN BOROUGH.....	44	34	0	36	39	1	35	36	3	40	31	1	37	35	2
EAST ALLEN TOWNSHIP.....	1,357	981	31	1,233	1,041	28	1,186	1,059	35	1,307	879	56	1,206	952	59
EAST BANGOR BOROUGH.....	193	158	7	168	168	6	171	159	11	187	129	13	172	149	11
EASTON CITY.....	2,272	6,283	140	4,935	5,996	142	1,974	5,908	174	2,980	5,509	243	2,026	5,641	220
WARD 2.....	98	298	9	87	285	13	79	283	17	91	255	21	81	266	21
WARD 3.....	761	1,506	44	693	1,477	49	672	1,445	12	726	1,317	89	697	1,344	81
WARD 4.....	181	467	8	170	434	6	152	433	12	168	408	15	169	412	13
WARD 5.....	53	207	4	44	212	2	43	205	2	49	193	6	49	197	4
WARD 6.....	66	338	10	66	286	12	63	283	9	63	274	14	62	279	12
WARD 7.....	82	434	8	74	396	9	66	398	11	79	367	13	75	375	15
WARD 8.....	313	738	16	275	720	17	261	721	17	270	689	25	258	705	19
WARD 9.....	257	847	8	238	805	12	239	772	17	252	737	20	239	747	19
WARD 10.....	255	660	14	1,868	627	8	228	616	9	1,085	583	14	225	597	13
WARD 11.....	127	478	11	511	462	10	101	461	13	118	427	15	103	442	14
WARD 12.....	79	310	8	909	292	4	70	291	5	79	259	11	68	277	9
FORKS TOWNSHIP.....	3,529	3,572	89	3,288	3,601	82	3,193	3,581	88	3,481	3,096	144	3,345	3,249	135
FREEMANSBURG BOROUGH.....	314	628	16	275	618	15	272	601	18	297	549	27	276	573	26
GLENDON BOROUGH.....	53	84	2	46	85	2	43	86	2	44	79	3	38	85	3

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER			
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP DIANAIREY DAVIAH	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS		
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	3,346	2,883	52	3,056	3,001	54	2,949	2,998	75	3,212	2,522	123	3,025	2,709	119		
HELLERTOWN BOROUGH.....	1,085	1,437	42	1,007	1,434	63	955	1,459	48	1,041	1,280	80	965	1,351	84		
WARD 1.....	369	441	16	342	453	14	317	466	13	347	411	21	324	432	21		
WARD 2.....	302	395	11	272	396	12	254	398	18	286	346	28	269	359	29		
WARD 3.....	414	601	15	393	585	37	384	595	17	408	523	31	372	560	34		
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP.....	2,723	2,079	85	2,572	2,132	79	2,380	2,211	100	2,613	1,857	123	2,446	2,003	110		
LOWER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	803	600	18	705	637	19	692	637	20	747	526	37	1,007	550	35		
LOWER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP.....	1,871	1,297	41	3,140	637	34	1,646	1,408	44	1,857	1,113	68	1,741	1,221	59		
LOWER SAUCON TOWNSHIP.....	3,248	2,556	85	2,990	2,216	93	2,948	2,600	99	3,113	2,253	158	2,982	2,397	138		
MOORE TOWNSHIP.....	2,959	1,799	51	2,412	1,881	56	2,258	1,957	63	2,503	1,604	90	2,332	1,728	92		
NAZARETH BOROUGH.....	1,204	1,279	39	1,099	1,296	45	1,052	1,292	54	1,157	1,113	71	1,066	1,211	61		
WARD 1.....	452	411	6	423	407	10	398	413	14	449	347	17	422	380	11		
WARD 2.....	391	426	14	355	434	18	333	436	21	365	379	24	337	404	23		
WARD 3.....	361	442	19	321	455	17	321	443	19	343	387	30	307	427	27		
NORTH CATASAUQA BOROUGH.....	593	677	23	542	690	22	503	702	23	564	592	34	507	635	34		
WARD 1.....	145	198	8	128	202	7	122	208	5	139	177	8	128	185	8		
WARD 2.....	448	479	15	414	488	15	381	494	18	425	415	26	379	450	26		
NORTHAMPTON BOROUGH.....	1,982	2,110	55	1,742	2,211	60	1,671	2,209	70	1,837	1,912	108	1,712	2,026	96		
WARD 1.....	493	549	18	431	581	17	410	581	18	465	501	29	425	538	27		
WARD 2.....	402	451	13	350	467	11	341	467	14	360	417	20	348	429	15		
WARD 3.....	895	869	23	789	925	20	755	922	24	838	775	49	767	848	41		
WARD 4.....	192	241	11	172	238	12	165	239	14	174	219	10	172	211	13		
PALMER TOWNSHIP.....	4,769	4,817	71	4,005	4,927	93	4,256	4,862	128	4,602	4,301	182	4,383	4,498	173		
PEN ARGYL BOROUGH.....	753	628	24	685	666	18	652	679	18	727	553	31	684	589	29		
WARD 1.....	103	100	5	91	105	4	80	112	5	92	92	6	88	95	7		
WARD 2.....	337	232	9	307	256	6	295	259	6	333	204	10	313	224	7		
WARD 3.....	196	165	3	181	171	6	168	180	4	184	150	7	180	150	8		
WARD 4.....	117	131	7	106	134	2	109	128	3	118	107	8	103	120	7		
PLAINFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,692	1,253	27	1,542	1,303	54	1,444	1,336	38	1,620	1,077	62	1,495	1,175	55		
PORTLAND BOROUGH.....	100	114	4	88	115	2	94	100	6	99	94	6	97	92	6		
ROSETO BOROUGH.....	396	306	12	343	345	7	316	353	5	326	310	11	328	305	9		
STOCKERTOWN BOROUGH.....	184	184	4	166	187	5	169	181	5	177	166	5	166	174	8		
TATAMY BOROUGH.....	281	243	3	253	253	4	252	247	5	282	208	9	256	223	9		
UPPER MT. BETHEL TOWNSHIP.....	1,867	1,162	44	1,711	1,199	39	1,673	1,190	43	1,780	986	64	1,733	1,034	57		
UPPER NAZARETH TOWNSHIP.....	1,438	1,237	26	1,330	1,265	25	1,285	1,272	32	1,439	1,043	64	1,339	1,148	59		
WALNUTPORT BOROUGH.....	363	322	10	325	335	9	300	340	6	340	288	14	312	313	14		
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,274	919	38	1,165	976	23	1,125	944	32	1,222	784	55	1,154	852	50		
WEST EASTON BOROUGH.....	193	248	14	176	252	15	172	240	15	181	215	23	169	231	20		
WILLIAMS TOWNSHIP.....	1,735	1,274	48	1,592	1,320	42	1,547	1,315	42	1,642	1,104	76	1,560	1,213	69		
WILSON BOROUGH.....	943	1,666	44	874	1,661	46	1,190	1,646	56	893	1,510	86	813	1,593	75		
WARD 1.....	282	587	14	259	576	16	242	577	23	271	519	26	243	543	28		
WARD 2.....	238	403	7	222	394	8	214	388	9	226	357	18	197	382	14		
WARD 3.....	423	676	23	393	691	22	734	683	24	396	634	42	373	668	33		
WIND GAP BOROUGH.....	500	461	12	440	482	17	403	501	15	480	396	24	440	436	16		



ELECTIONS

	19,335	12,809	622	19,057	12,904	720	16,201	15,186	911	17,778	11,329	2,398	17,102	12,765	1,594
NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY TOTALS:															
COAL TOWNSHIP.....	1,355	1,484	50	1,313	1,457	67	996	1,679	92	1,146	1,249	255	1,040	1,433	153
WARD 1.....	117	149	0	120	141	10	83	166	10	92	130	29	21	88	21
WARD 2.....	63	111	1	64	109	4	52	115	8	57	90	14	48	100	10
WARD 3.....	66	98	1	61	99	0	46	108	0	52	91	12	45	101	6
WARD 4.....	268	236	12	258	238	11	210	270	16	234	184	49	204	241	23
WARD 5.....	82	127	6	78	120	9	51	143	10	77	96	15	60	112	14
WARD 6.....	108	142	4	108	137	4	78	160	6	89	120	24	85	138	11
WARD 7.....	186	241	10	178	231	19	142	239	22	162	190	39	142	225	28
WARD 8.....	113	80	4	110	75	4	87	91	6	99	91	20	95	70	9
WARD 9.....	352	300	12	336	307	6	247	387	14	284	287	53	273	301	31
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP.....	1,157	447	26	1,121	462	36	1,005	562	42	1,073	406	110	1,063	550	79
EAST CAMERON TOWNSHIP.....	144	104	4	147	93	10	112	125	10	129	85	27	111	104	21
EAST CHILISOUAQUE TOWNSHIP.....	194	64	5	191	68	4	162	90	7	184	51	22	179	60	14
HERNDON BOROUGH.....	74	48	3	73	48	4	72	47	5	73	38	9	69	44	9
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	266	80	6	251	92	8	228	108	13	244	73	26	246	73	18
JORDAN TOWNSHIP.....	240	60	3	239	55	1	208	73	9	217	50	16	218	55	10
KULPONT BOROUGH.....	511	571	25	500	561	21	377	651	28	400	540	72	384	564	49
LEWIS TOWNSHIP.....	489	204	6	490	197	14	432	251	12	460	194	33	446	212	25
LITTLE MAHANY TOWNSHIP.....	101	44	2	103	39	3	80	60	3	92	42	8	92	48	2
LOWER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP.....	326	124	7	312	139	6	278	155	17	291	115	35	281	138	22
LOWER MAHANY TOWNSHIP.....	524	171	15	500	182	18	437	243	15	479	164	46	458	192	33
MARION HEIGHTS BOROUGH.....	107	131	7	114	121	2	77	150	6	83	126	13	76	130	11
MC EWENSVILLE BOROUGH.....	75	42	1	76	38	3	63	50	2	75	31	9	74	37	3
MILTON BOROUGH.....	1,249	971	33	1,235	863	38	1,108	962	48	1,216	732	142	1,181	826	82
WARD 1.....	267	128	3	263	127	1	238	148	4	255	109	23	258	113	16
WARD 2.....	247	163	9	259	155	3	232	177	9	251	134	24	232	164	17
WARD 3.....	252	286	7	231	191	14	206	202	20	227	160	39	229	180	19
WARD 4.....	178	163	5	186	156	7	174	171	3	191	132	18	177	147	12
WARD 5.....	305	231	9	296	224	13	258	264	12	292	197	38	285	222	18
MT. CARMEL TOWNSHIP.....	465	508	27	580	659	24	440	767	30	490	607	86	458	662	58
MT. CARMEL BOROUGH.....	809	862	47	804	993	53	593	1,168	61	668	917	151	613	1,008	99
WARD 1.....	129	144	25	182	262	17	129	313	19	159	236	49	148	257	29
WARD 2.....	257	283	4	234	292	11	187	327	16	191	274	39	176	298	24
WARD 3.....	164	215	9	153	208	8	119	248	8	119	189	34	108	219	19
WARD 4.....	259	220	9	235	231	16	172	280	18	199	218	29	181	234	27
NORTHUMBERLAND BOROUGH.....	896	595	36	895	576	39	755	708	39	850	521	101	827	561	73
WARD 1.....	251	155	12	241	155	9	210	185	12	232	135	27	224	145	24
WARD 2.....	321	236	13	334	226	9	281	267	15	310	213	37	297	230	28
WARD 3.....	324	204	11	320	195	21	264	256	12	308	173	37	306	186	21
POINT TOWNSHIP.....	1,039	565	40	1,053	548	38	915	523	40	1,005	463	122	975	523	91
RALPHO TOWNSHIP.....	1,343	634	34	1,249	692	30	1,078	808	41	1,168	597	125	1,143	672	64
RIVERSIDE BOROUGH.....	504	371	12	493	368	10	434	407	14	465	327	52	455	333	30
ROCKEFELLER TOWNSHIP.....	749	269	13	743	499	16	674	311	20	728	213	55	704	244	38
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	343	159	4	328	168	4	298	183	12	323	138	29	320	149	15
SHAMOKIN CITY.....	938	1,010	43	915	982	57	737	1,134	65	826	871	177	771	982	117
WARD 1.....	53	57	1	49	55	3	37	65	4	46	47	7	46	53	3
WARD 2.....	109	103	13	103	101	11	85	117	15	94	90	25	84	105	22

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				STATE TREASURER			
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS			
																REP OBAMA BARACK	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	REP SMITH TOM
WARD 3.....	94	78	1	85	85	2	68	97	3	78	73	11	70	87	6			
WARD 4.....	163	232	7	155	227	12	120	251	16	149	191	37	137	208	26			
WARD 5.....	144	173	8	142	168	14	121	194	13	122	161	36	112	178	26			
WARD 6.....	101	113	8	103	110	5	80	126	9	87	103	18	81	119	10			
WARD 7.....	121	106	1	121	99	4	101	116	3	120	82	15	112	88	14			
WARD 8.....	70	59	3	73	52	4	59	68	0	57	48	12	59	57	6			
WARD 9.....	42	49	1	42	48	1	36	54	1	38	46	9	36	50	2			
WARD 10.....	41	40	0	42	37	1	30	46	1	35	30	7	34	37	2			
SHAWKIN TOWNSHIP.....	634	342	18	634	334	20	544	406	31	566	307	86	563	339	50			
SNYDERTOWN BOROUGH.....	89	50	0	84	46	6	81	58	7	81	36	11	77	41	12			
SUNBURY CITY.....	1,305	1,278	65	1,319	1,200	92	1,131	1,343	120	1,292	993	250	1,243	1,109	182			
WARD 1.....	116	125	5	121	117	4	97	127	10	115	102	22	114	110	14			
WARD 2.....	136	122	8	133	112	16	109	138	10	126	100	25	127	110	14			
WARD 3.....	111	143	3	107	136	11	101	139	13	110	104	28	106	119	24			
WARD 4.....	70	75	4	70	73	5	62	81	3	76	50	19	72	60	10			
WARD 5.....	182	182	10	202	163	12	151	206	18	188	145	31	175	165	25			
WARD 6.....	124	169	4	118	165	8	107	168	11	113	142	25	98	160	18			
WARD 7.....	238	217	19	242	204	15	219	227	19	238	169	47	236	182	39			
WARD 8.....	184	125	7	182	123	8	162	133	15	186	91	24	181	104	16			
WARD 9.....	144	120	5	144	107	13	123	124	21	140	90	29	134	99	22			
TURBOT TOWNSHIP.....	506	247	5	471	270	8	429	312	8	462	222	51	455	260	25			
TURBOTVILLE BOROUGH.....	197	100	5	192	100	7	174	118	7	186	92	17	182	104	12			
UPPER AUGUSTA TOWNSHIP.....	799	369	20	766	393	24	666	479	30	751	318	90	707	376	64			
UPPER MAHANGY TOWNSHIP.....	183	60	2	169	72	3	148	88	3	160	59	11	152	74	3			
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	213	71	7	210	75	2	179	102	4	197	71	10	181	84	13			
WATSON TOWN BOROUGH.....	471	278	11	466	266	19	415	315	23	462	233	51	454	259	33			
WARD 1.....	153	111	6	163	90	9	143	107	12	155	81	23	157	88	14			
WARD 2.....	318	167	5	303	176	10	272	208	11	307	152	28	297	171	19			
WEST CAMERON TOWNSHIP.....	124	36	4	119	39	2	101	55	4	107	28	14	105	40	6			
WEST CHILLISQUAKE TOWNSHIP.....	552	270	11	546	260	12	485	313	20	517	238	51	508	263	35			
ZERBE TOWNSHIP.....	364	190	25	350	201	19	302	241	23	312	182	35	291	216	43			
<b>PERRY COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>13,120</b>	<b>5,685</b>	<b>323</b>	<b>12,420</b>	<b>6,168</b>	<b>504</b>	<b>11,646</b>	<b>6,739</b>	<b>605</b>	<b>12,499</b>	<b>5,122</b>	<b>1,052</b>	<b>11,558</b>	<b>6,134</b>	<b>937</b>			
BLAIN BOROUGH.....	71	23	3	69	26	3	67	24	7	67	25	5	63	30	5			
BLOOMFIELD BOROUGH.....	318	153	8	296	168	14	292	172	14	312	128	27	274	169	20			
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	410	192	9	390	200	17	370	220	18	384	184	28	358	206	28			
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	1,552	598	34	1,444	690	53	1,374	739	64	1,450	575	118	1,349	683	109			
CENTRE TOWNSHIP.....	734	283	19	692	310	39	658	342	37	682	258	75	642	305	64			
DUNCANNON BOROUGH.....	334	213	12	329	212	17	306	222	31	313	187	46	300	211	33			
GREENWOOD TOWNSHIP.....	374	147	2	358	156	10	331	177	10	364	126	22	322	165	20			
HOWE TOWNSHIP.....	135	74	5	132	72	11	114	86	13	132	61	17	118	77	15			
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	118	35	2	108	43	3	108	44	1	114	28	8	105	44	3			
JUNIATA TOWNSHIP.....	445	221	6	420	229	14	386	249	18	418	182	20	379	235	24			
LANDISBURG BOROUGH.....	45	32	1	41	33	1	40	37	2	41	29	6	41	30	5			

LIVERPOOL TOWNSHIP.....	345	134	8	340	139	10	313	164	9	339	116	23	320	136	16
LIVERPOOL BOROUGH.....	259	131	5	250	138	9	224	157	14	253	116	17	241	131	16
MARYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	659	415	18	614	447	31	596	453	38	633	381	53	582	434	51
MILLER TOWNSHIP.....	270	104	2	254	113	8	247	124	4	266	84	16	248	103	17
MILLERTOWN BOROUGH.....	237	98	1	225	112	9	208	126	10	225	95	19	203	113	16
NEW BUFFALO BOROUGH.....	39	15	1	37	18	0	35	18	1	38	16	0	33	21	1
NEWPORT BOROUGH.....	304	172	12	296	173	14	275	192	20	298	149	23	275	177	23
NORTH EAST MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	225	77	15	215	88	4	195	99	11	217	71	15	196	90	15
OLIVER TOWNSHIP.....	429	285	14	420	286	23	368	333	22	423	248	45	382	291	40
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	902	469	28	838	511	47	812	530	45	862	421	90	818	484	70
RYE TOWNSHIP.....	848	325	22	786	361	33	726	400	42	765	302	78	729	356	62
SAVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	697	226	22	664	257	24	614	294	33	669	202	46	619	244	53
SOUTH WEST MADISON TOWNSHIP.....	244	69	4	233	70	13	224	76	15	228	64	19	201	95	15
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	651	279	13	616	310	15	582	333	18	628	248	39	563	316	35
TOBOYNE TOWNSHIP.....	128	47	4	123	50	4	104	67	5	116	47	11	109	51	14
TUSCARORA TOWNSHIP.....	353	109	11	338	125	12	305	155	12	342	95	31	309	125	27
TYRONE TOWNSHIP.....	502	216	16	481	233	12	458	240	25	483	190	38	445	239	32
WATTS TOWNSHIP.....	429	149	7	401	167	19	375	181	23	405	129	37	385	149	35
WHEATFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,063	394	21	1,010	431	35	939	485	43	1,012	365	80	949	424	73
<b>PHILADELPHIA COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>96,472</b>	<b>588,506</b>	<b>5,054</b>	<b>84,461</b>	<b>564,886</b>	<b>4,503</b>	<b>84,224</b>	<b>560,401</b>	<b>5,426</b>	<b>95,235</b>	<b>534,600</b>	<b>7,753</b>	<b>84,825</b>	<b>544,002</b>	<b>7,325</b>
PHILADELPHIA CITY.....	96,472	588,506	5,054	84,461	564,886	4,503	84,224	560,401	5,426	95,235	534,600	7,753	84,825	544,002	7,325
WARD 1.....	1,418	5,882	114	1,210	5,773	95	1,195	5,675	114	1,227	5,460	170	1,148	5,506	152
WARD 2.....	1,914	10,324	172	1,727	10,077	162	1,686	9,961	203	2,017	9,259	322	1,796	9,468	294
WARD 3.....	57	10,003	11	101	9,411	23	134	9,344	27	88	9,241	30	83	9,270	35
WARD 4.....	58	10,353	12	76	9,804	17	112	9,756	31	100	9,637	28	89	9,641	31
WARD 5.....	3,297	14,290	257	2,891	14,083	261	2,850	13,839	304	3,457	12,704	476	3,144	13,069	447
WARD 6.....	71	6,754	17	86	6,154	29	117	6,098	38	116	5,998	52	102	6,013	44
WARD 7.....	329	7,183	20	303	6,259	24	291	6,272	26	301	6,213	31	287	6,234	35
WARD 8.....	3,820	14,336	241	3,304	14,290	219	3,221	13,990	257	3,971	12,697	409	3,586	13,129	385
WARD 9.....	1,369	8,075	83	1,202	8,057	80	1,238	7,884	70	1,610	7,270	141	1,295	7,629	128
WARD 10.....	107	13,944	14	149	13,321	25	169	13,220	45	147	13,094	43	138	13,109	42
WARD 11.....	50	7,088	7	84	6,655	12	97	6,608	22	97	6,517	26	75	6,524	23
WARD 12.....	206	10,812	54	244	10,151	47	273	10,060	73	321	9,793	105	254	9,884	88
WARD 13.....	108	10,137	18	138	9,420	25	144	9,408	34	171	9,215	50	141	9,237	52
WARD 14.....	100	3,881	24	102	3,527	19	115	3,529	23	125	3,448	33	122	3,433	34
WARD 15.....	1,424	7,989	128	1,239	7,917	102	1,284	7,726	134	1,638	7,095	201	1,409	7,338	199
WARD 16.....	34	6,048	13	55	5,545	13	68	5,530	22	65	5,414	20	45	5,436	26
WARD 17.....	155	11,934	19	182	11,311	28	201	11,311	42	210	11,141	45	173	11,180	48
WARD 18.....	936	5,870	118	813	5,615	98	815	5,600	119	947	5,259	166	821	5,409	139
WARD 19.....	183	5,609	18	192	5,188	10	187	5,170	13	166	5,137	16	171	5,161	16
WARD 20.....	333	4,512	63	332	4,267	59	339	4,239	71	383	4,133	82	355	4,161	77
WARD 21.....	6,502	14,366	337	5,824	14,259	300	5,702	14,259	355	6,622	12,652	512	5,861	13,348	481
WARD 22.....	337	13,246	96	359	12,809	77	428	12,620	113	526	12,268	142	411	12,385	146
WARD 23.....	865	8,408	46	811	7,942	37	850	7,869	45	948	7,581	72	808	7,731	64
WARD 24.....	577	6,563	151	594	6,099	113	606	6,028	118	697	5,804	160	638	5,872	145
WARD 25.....	1,515	5,034	87	1,264	4,644	60	1,301	4,563	62	1,486	4,128	99	1,300	4,281	98
WARD 26.....	3,826	4,325	77	3,080	4,681	61	2,943	4,669	74	2,885	4,582	98	2,973	4,335	89

THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 27	1,293	8,007	168	1,110	7,652	161	1,096	7,430	187	1,305	7,010	244	1,238	7,101	230
WARD 28	35	6,199	6	47	5,762	15	57	5,787	17	61	5,667	21	55	5,653	23
WARD 29	136	5,408	27	137	4,995	25	145	4,964	32	165	4,849	38	140	4,873	36
WARD 30	1,042	8,132	122	964	7,895	128	982	7,761	145	1,259	7,235	194	1,133	7,396	184
WARD 31	1,162	4,678	146	1,057	4,510	89	1,095	4,418	120	1,244	4,073	172	1,046	4,259	163
WARD 32	309	9,683	64	318	9,202	59	333	9,118	75	366	8,931	110	331	8,916	94
WARD 33	779	7,279	29	715	6,566	26	729	6,536	22	781	6,310	44	704	6,370	41
WARD 34	735	18,224	44	689	17,374	61	701	17,194	84	739	16,878	94	680	16,902	91
WARD 35	1,710	10,614	57	1,542	10,090	41	1,558	10,019	57	1,722	9,614	91	1,509	9,817	85
WARD 36	537	13,472	73	536	12,374	84	546	12,362	77	570	12,037	132	504	12,116	110
WARD 37	111	6,739	21	125	6,370	18	151	6,390	23	155	6,295	33	124	6,331	34
WARD 38	756	8,408	44	682	8,092	59	714	7,987	65	846	7,642	111	715	7,766	105
WARD 39	4,283	11,121	166	3,292	11,209	145	3,243	11,126	166	3,268	10,698	238	3,167	10,582	244
WARD 40	913	18,498	39	862	17,604	43	883	17,551	63	895	17,327	66	832	17,391	60
WARD 41	1,871	5,818	89	1,605	5,644	60	1,580	5,646	77	1,817	5,201	105	1,548	5,440	110
WARD 42	579	10,254	26	556	9,536	39	562	9,500	48	583	9,346	69	530	9,432	50
WARD 43	236	8,951	17	252	8,235	22	247	8,249	37	264	8,139	39	249	8,147	41
WARD 44	62	6,976	10	95	6,528	19	112	6,503	20	108	6,388	35	89	6,394	43
WARD 45	2,485	5,847	105	2,157	5,524	52	2,157	5,475	66	2,600	4,681	104	2,182	5,040	102
WARD 46	277	10,544	157	303	10,176	106	326	10,046	118	428	9,742	179	341	9,828	179
WARD 47	206	3,793	42	197	3,469	64	215	3,415	65	216	3,334	89	205	3,345	84
WARD 48	721	7,588	31	642	7,034	44	649	7,021	55	653	6,857	68	664	6,825	59
WARD 49	216	11,971	21	243	11,301	25	278	11,245	54	280	11,101	61	248	11,120	64
WARD 50	175	15,872	26	213	15,143	39	243	15,035	55	256	14,801	57	209	14,838	53
WARD 51	101	11,089	33	150	10,293	38	148	10,281	41	146	10,158	56	145	10,161	56
WARD 52	616	12,421	49	597	11,910	55	590	11,815	60	678	11,474	84	585	11,585	81
WARD 53	1,545	6,973	57	1,378	6,709	46	1,371	6,668	56	1,520	6,333	71	1,381	6,472	73
WARD 54	863	5,542	39	774	5,292	39	741	5,293	39	868	5,085	54	742	5,202	47
WARD 55	3,463	6,831	109	2,937	6,903	79	2,910	6,813	76	3,441	5,984	124	2,842	6,542	114
WARD 56	5,042	9,447	137	4,263	9,448	119	4,205	9,397	126	4,619	8,985	173	4,151	8,995	165
WARD 57	4,431	7,009	115	3,695	7,253	105	3,680	7,186	101	4,174	6,310	152	3,649	6,741	154
WARD 58	8,763	10,648	156	7,452	11,107	132	7,474	10,940	120	8,180	9,588	199	7,412	10,261	198
WARD 59	202	10,757	43	226	10,176	41	250	10,065	65	287	9,846	98	247	9,896	74
WARD 60	103	9,154	20	137	8,556	33	143	8,497	53	146	8,365	52	134	8,358	59
WARD 61	699	12,131	38	692	11,459	43	674	11,405	54	731	11,183	71	660	11,270	67
WARD 62	1,330	8,620	50	1,183	8,217	47	1,160	8,242	56	1,291	7,941	84	1,115	8,113	71
WARD 63	5,045	5,975	105	4,323	6,288	65	4,304	6,201	98	4,870	5,222	137	4,306	5,725	126
WARD 64	2,761	4,093	67	2,405	4,156	51	2,364	4,127	55	2,751	3,508	88	2,375	3,628	85
WARD 65	6,061	6,143	117	2,579	6,223	81	2,520	6,224	98	2,841	5,609	149	2,506	5,896	122
WARD 66	8,227	10,631	192	6,969	11,173	121	6,722	11,241	165	7,790	9,513	238	6,907	10,292	230
PIKE COUNTY TOTALS:	12,786	10,210	283	12,267	10,081	450	11,559	9,673	611	12,230	9,012	1,031	11,802	9,433	931
BLOOMING GROVE TOWNSHIP	1,244	908	28	1,181	917	45	1,127	933	53	1,177	831	84	1,153	846	79
DELAWARE TOWNSHIP	1,666	1,168	39	1,608	1,121	68	1,517	1,139	112	1,596	995	157	1,549	1,064	139



POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY IMIT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
<b>POLITICAL SUBDIVISION</b>															
<b>SCHUYLKILL COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	32,278	24,546	903	31,625	24,659	1,204	26,158	29,275	1,546	29,526	22,636	3,701	26,345	26,739	2,798
ASHLAND BOROUGH.....	495	489	13	496	468	21	394	574	19	446	464	57	395	542	36
AUBURN BOROUGH.....	171	93	7	166	93	9	140	118	7	161	69	32	139	103	20
BARRY TOWNSHIP.....	289	103	12	275	120	9	242	143	13	267	91	31	244	122	16
BLYTHE TOWNSHIP.....	210	182	7	221	171	6	164	212	10	179	169	26	159	202	16
BRANCH TOWNSHIP.....	372	429	15	375	436	8	285	516	15	321	431	50	305	472	28
BUTLER TOWNSHIP.....	1,061	676	17	1,030	674	43	820	884	35	935	652	101	820	808	74
CASS TOWNSHIP.....	330	375	9	311	387	14	224	457	17	247	394	40	224	423	34
COALDALE BOROUGH.....	433	345	27	427	348	24	362	402	28	398	321	62	381	354	51
CRESSONA BOROUGH.....	391	257	13	384	254	18	322	297	27	372	211	52	326	270	41
DEER LAKE BOROUGH.....	198	119	7	193	120	10	164	142	9	187	103	20	161	124	22
DELANO TOWNSHIP.....	78	96	6	82	94	3	60	110	6	69	84	19	56	97	16
EAST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP.....	633	244	12	626	235	24	565	286	23	567	215	73	534	266	57
EAST NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP.....	220	276	4	219	274	8	190	301	7	186	274	32	163	315	14
EAST UNION TOWNSHIP.....	422	271	10	397	282	17	324	344	27	363	261	57	331	298	46
ELDRD TOWNSHIP.....	237	91	3	237	95	3	190	137	5	230	86	12	210	111	8
FOSTER TOWNSHIP.....	68	57	1	65	62	2	59	62	2	57	54	9	54	60	2
FRACKVILLE BOROUGH.....	820	702	24	769	734	35	616	872	38	756	658	90	651	780	71
FRAILEY TOWNSHIP.....	78	59	1	76	57	3	57	67	4	69	48	10	60	56	10
GILBERTON BOROUGH.....	115	150	7	120	142	6	83	177	4	110	118	24	99	141	16
GRANDVILLE BOROUGH.....	232	290	4	211	309	5	169	356	5	198	287	32	167	322	27
GORDON BOROUGH.....	187	151	2	192	139	5	155	177	3	181	133	12	147	167	13
HEGINS TOWNSHIP.....	924	390	18	882	419	19	719	554	39	893	323	78	771	455	53
HUBLEY TOWNSHIP.....	219	77	4	221	71	6	187	107	8	218	66	14	192	92	11
KLINE TOWNSHIP.....	396	282	10	376	291	11	291	358	13	340	267	45	335	283	29
LANDINGVILLE BOROUGH.....	42	28	1	42	28	0	29	39	1	38	26	2	33	29	4
MAHANOID CITY BOROUGH.....	580	807	33	565	801	41	448	898	56	516	749	96	434	868	77
WARD 1.....	57	114	1	66	99	7	42	122	8	50	106	9	41	117	10
WARD 2.....	190	267	9	174	276	10	141	307	14	154	268	23	123	305	21
WARD 3.....	112	131	7	101	133	7	82	152	9	100	121	14	81	142	15
WARD 4.....	221	295	16	224	293	17	183	317	25	212	254	50	189	304	31
MAHANOID TOWNSHIP.....	155	214	5	148	218	8	101	260	8	127	204	26	107	220	29
MCADODO BOROUGH.....	420	373	25	397	396	24	324	463	23	400	359	42	342	408	42
MECHANICSVILLE BOROUGH.....	102	95	4	96	100	4	80	115	5	87	91	15	74	111	6
MIDDLEPORT BOROUGH.....	78	87	4	76	88	4	58	110	8	68	86	9	54	102	8
MINNERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	636	827	35	662	789	41	519	924	42	584	769	99	518	873	73
MT. CARBON BOROUGH.....	15	33	1	15	34	1	10	36	2	18	25	5	12	33	2
NEW CASTLE TOWNSHIP.....	53	86	3	51	81	4	32	104	4	41	80	13	37	91	10
NEW PHILADELPHIA BOROUGH.....	80	270	4	190	253	7	140	299	9	147	272	19	114	315	11
NEW RINGGOLD BOROUGH.....	189	34	1	81	40	4	64	56	4	71	40	8	66	51	4
NORTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	999	714	19	979	701	32	829	834	45	937	655	89	800	799	71
NORTH UNION TOWNSHIP.....	323	193	17	321	200	10	277	223	20	288	172	50	281	192	36
NORWEGIAN TOWNSHIP.....	669	572	10	639	584	16	517	687	29	576	567	65	492	678	45

# ELECTIONS

ORWIGSBURG BOROUGH.....	849	539	10	825	536	15	699	645	23	773	481	69	705	571	53
PALO ALTO TO BOROUGH.....	200	227	9	201	230	13	159	253	18	152	230	35	132	262	29
WARD 1.....	84	100	11	83	106	8	60	116	14	63	100	21	51	117	17
WARD 2.....	116	127	5	118	124	5	99	137	4	89	130	14	81	145	12
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	1,066	518	31	1,024	557	31	887	670	38	971	487	112	913	576	83
PINE GROVE BOROUGH.....	456	340	14	425	367	17	376	393	31	442	279	65	377	348	55
PORT CARBON BOROUGH.....	364	394	10	374	390	11	307	440	20	361	355	39	284	442	31
PORT CLINTON BOROUGH.....	66	55	1	69	49	2	60	55	3	69	44	7	67	50	3
PORTER TOWNSHIP.....	592	269	19	591	267	25	513	338	23	585	228	49	557	262	37
POTTSVILLE CITY.....	2,347	2,746	75	2,279	2,754	115	1,935	3,047	141	2,124	2,588	323	1,890	2,949	212
WARD 1.....	113	122	6	114	120	6	96	133	8	108	113	13	91	130	13
WARD 2.....	207	248	6	205	239	12	166	272	15	176	238	29	172	257	21
WARD 3.....	460	458	13	433	469	24	374	517	25	401	439	62	360	509	41
WARD 4.....	217	343	17	215	347	16	189	358	25	199	314	51	176	362	29
WARD 5.....	342	492	11	353	475	19	283	538	26	330	446	65	294	506	36
WARD 6.....	206	251	5	196	251	14	154	292	11	182	247	23	161	273	17
WARD 7.....	802	832	18	763	853	24	673	937	31	728	791	80	636	912	55
REILLY TOWNSHIP.....	118	127	6	129	121	1	86	155	6	103	126	12	85	153	7
RINGTOWN BOROUGH.....	200	144	2	199	145	3	159	177	4	189	131	18	164	160	12
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	1,070	661	36	1,029	683	44	834	840	60	987	587	129	895	691	102
RYAN TOWNSHIP.....	461	318	11	441	331	18	382	387	24	425	307	47	376	368	40
SCHUYLKILL HAVEN BOROUGH.....	1,183	896	30	1,195	854	49	959	1,084	47	1,119	778	158	962	976	117
WARD EAST.....	352	264	9	348	256	18	278	328	12	336	229	43	290	288	33
WARD NORTH.....	221	192	6	219	183	6	181	217	11	206	168	28	174	211	20
WARD SOUTH.....	277	235	8	290	223	12	233	272	13	264	194	51	222	248	34
WARD WEST.....	333	205	8	338	192	13	267	267	11	313	187	36	276	229	30
SCHUYLKILL TOWNSHIP.....	265	209	8	274	203	8	210	255	15	251	194	27	238	211	23
SHENANDOAH BOROUGH.....	551	746	26	537	755	35	422	858	34	473	726	92	413	808	68
SOUTH MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	806	417	18	804	411	17	701	485	33	757	377	73	697	441	63
ST. CLAIR BOROUGH.....	496	671	14	507	639	26	373	759	36	428	622	87	329	767	59
WARD MIDDLE.....	156	192	5	159	182	4	116	223	9	139	174	25	112	219	13
WARD NORTH.....	162	199	4	164	187	11	136	214	11	143	188	27	99	240	23
WARD SOUTH.....	178	280	5	184	270	11	121	322	16	146	260	35	118	308	23
TAMAQUA BOROUGH.....	1,173	1,039	36	1,192	984	63	939	1,191	85	1,100	865	182	970	992	161
TOWER CITY BOROUGH.....	319	130	6	312	135	5	273	168	7	297	126	20	280	144	17
TREMONT TOWNSHIP.....	63	32	2	64	38	0	52	49	0	57	36	5	54	42	4
TREMONT BOROUGH.....	302	205	11	297	202	15	257	244	10	299	155	37	248	225	27
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	388	211	6	392	205	8	316	270	15	362	194	34	329	226	32
UPPER MAHANTONGO TOWNSHIP.....	229	50	2	221	53	3	188	80	6	216	39	15	196	166	9
WALKER TOWNSHIP.....	333	132	7	343	119	8	290	161	12	318	109	29	305	123	27
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	806	391	17	787	393	21	668	491	20	737	344	82	653	445	57
WAYNE TOWNSHIP.....	1,536	776	35	1,466	824	48	1,292	971	57	1,421	718	146	1,251	922	116
WEST BRUNSWICK TOWNSHIP.....	1,126	525	16	1,097	535	31	962	633	52	1,034	481	102	957	593	72
WEST MAHANAY TOWNSHIP.....	554	615	16	516	645	25	415	727	36	468	621	65	412	696	56
WEST PENN TOWNSHIP.....	1,439	626	32	1,422	626	42	1,234	757	70	1,360	534	126	1,318	596	103
<b>SNYDER COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>10,073</b>	<b>4,687</b>	<b>242</b>	<b>9,851</b>	<b>4,651</b>	<b>366</b>	<b>8,844</b>	<b>5,403</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>9,633</b>	<b>3,813</b>	<b>905</b>	<b>9,270</b>	<b>4,228</b>	<b>793</b>
ADAMS TOWNSHIP.....	274	98	2	275	99	3	246	123	3	261	85	19	260	93	10
BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	173	54	8	174	50	10	151	73	7	157	51	15	154	52	14

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
BEAVERTOWN BOROUGH.....	320	102	1	310	111	6	299	119	3	313	89	16	295	108	11
CENTER TOWNSHIP.....	696	164	7	677	171	11	629	203	19	657	138	30	636	163	29
CHAPMAN TOWNSHIP.....	209	91	4	203	95	8	176	114	12	204	79	18	189	90	19
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	674	168	7	672	171	11	593	228	10	633	148	30	623	166	28
FREEBURG BOROUGH.....	149	98	2	146	97	5	124	112	8	137	74	21	129	174	14
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	397	131	16	383	142	18	347	178	13	367	128	33	374	126	31
MC CLURE BOROUGH.....	253	84	3	244	90	6	212	117	8	233	68	25	235	71	18
MIDDLEBURG BOROUGH.....	313	160	8	310	147	21	279	178	17	292	116	42	288	144	19
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP.....	700	215	15	692	221	15	610	288	23	665	202	37	642	212	47
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	1,270	647	28	1,248	602	36	1,089	767	59	1,239	533	109	1,197	594	84
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	983	619	24	956	607	42	879	653	50	946	501	108	886	567	92
PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	510	182	8	499	181	11	449	213	20	486	153	28	473	156	39
SHAMROCK BOROUGH.....	817	1,048	54	795	966	92	744	984	91	813	773	189	790	816	164
SHAMOKIN DAM BOROUGH.....	408	306	17	395	311	17	355	356	9	412	237	52	382	277	36
SPRING TOWNSHIP.....	460	144	15	452	149	18	402	185	22	436	120	40	417	129	43
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	345	89	13	340	98	13	295	128	19	327	78	31	311	94	30
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	442	155	5	421	160	12	372	194	19	407	130	37	377	150	37
WEST BEAVER TOWNSHIP.....	337	69	0	333	61	6	295	93	11	324	48	15	313	62	14
WEST PERRY TOWNSHIP.....	343	63	5	326	82	5	298	97	6	324	62	10	299	74	14
<b>SOMERSET COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>23,984</b>	<b>9,436</b>	<b>522</b>	<b>22,190</b>	<b>10,866</b>	<b>744</b>	<b>18,148</b>	<b>14,123</b>	<b>1,107</b>	<b>21,042</b>	<b>10,067</b>	<b>1,833</b>	<b>19,917</b>	<b>11,154</b>	<b>1,702</b>
ADDISON TOWNSHIP.....	298	97	6	282	113	6	242	143	13	275	104	15	278	101	16
ADDISON BOROUGH.....	59	21	3	55	23	5	51	26	6	56	20	6	53	24	4
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	265	91	6	250	101	8	202	145	8	236	100	15	212	110	26
BENSON BOROUGH.....	48	43	5	38	47	10	33	58	4	43	44	8	38	48	8
BERLIN BOROUGH.....	701	211	7	646	244	21	518	348	28	592	239	54	579	254	45
BLACK TOWNSHIP.....	332	76	5	321	92	6	256	142	14	289	83	29	284	94	25
BOSWELL BOROUGH.....	276	217	10	248	241	12	216	265	18	227	228	36	212	242	33
BROTHERS VALLEY TOWNSHIP.....	941	203	23	911	225	18	728	372	38	827	233	69	786	270	59
CALLMONT BOROUGH.....	15	6	0	14	6	1	11	8	1	12	7	2	13	7	1
CASSELLMAN BOROUGH.....	31	9	0	25	15	2	19	21	2	22	18	2	24	10	7
CENTRAL CITY BOROUGH.....	225	178	12	188	209	17	147	246	17	185	195	26	168	215	26
CONEMAUGH TOWNSHIP.....	2,518	1,181	72	2,239	1,425	89	1,831	1,734	156	2,170	1,253	243	2,015	1,421	208
CONFLUENCE BOROUGH.....	140	104	6	143	97	8	114	121	9	123	103	19	121	106	16
ELK LICK TOWNSHIP.....	553	124	7	524	141	13	463	189	13	519	119	22	486	137	27
FAIRHOPE TOWNSHIP.....	44	8	0	41	13	1	34	18	2	33	13	6	31	18	3
GARRETT BOROUGH.....	103	53	2	91	64	1	68	81	5	80	60	8	69	71	5
GREENVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	221	57	3	208	62	6	162	98	10	183	70	12	176	68	19
HOOVERVILLE BOROUGH.....	187	107	1	172	119	6	133	149	11	150	118	20	146	131	11
INDIAN LAKE BOROUGH.....	235	79	3	221	93	1	199	106	7	225	70	12	216	81	14
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	565	220	12	540	233	15	457	305	20	516	221	39	515	218	35
JENNER TOWNSHIP.....	1,308	473	43	1,213	562	52	997	750	65	1,154	520	118	1,086	580	116
JENNERS TOWN BOROUGH.....	282	94	6	256	107	13	203	147	20	253	92	20	229	115	19
LARIMER TOWNSHIP.....	233	52	4	222	61	4	170	105	7	195	75	7	202	68	10



ELECTIONS

LINCOLN TOWNSHIP.....	658	164	13	612	211	15	479	323	28	575	195	52	547	238	34
LOWER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP.....	149	53	3	137	64	4	121	67	8	120	60	15	122	58	15
MEYERSDALE BOROUGH.....	599	267	11	561	291	27	451	381	34	519	305	36	504	304	46
MIDDLECREEK TOWNSHIP.....	372	129	3	355	131	14	296	173	20	346	111	26	344	115	23
MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	639	157	14	621	184	10	495	275	25	570	178	41	530	214	37
NEW BALTIMORE BOROUGH.....	37	44	6	31	57	4	25	55	6	30	48	7	28	53	4
NEW CENTERVILLE BOROUGH.....	88	27	0	86	26	2	75	36	1	85	20	6	80	31	2
NORTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	147	49	2	134	57	9	108	79	8	120	59	12	119	58	13
OGLE TOWNSHIP.....	177	71	4	165	76	10	135	103	11	155	76	13	146	82	16
PAINT TOWNSHIP.....	1,042	541	22	956	616	28	740	776	36	919	564	82	830	653	82
PAINT BOROUGH.....	219	183	13	182	216	12	140	250	15	181	197	24	167	206	24
QUEENANONG TOWNSHIP.....	623	203	8	557	251	20	438	353	24	527	241	33	479	285	36
ROCKWOOD BOROUGH.....	263	107	4	256	112	7	188	166	11	223	124	10	206	131	17
SALISBURY BOROUGH.....	249	84	3	226	90	10	203	103	14	237	73	13	223	84	17
SEVEN SPRINGS BOROUGH.....	15	1	0	14	1	1	11	5	0	14	1	1	15	1	0
SHADE TOWNSHIP.....	672	497	23	589	560	32	471	661	33	537	540	74	495	584	60
SHAMKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	94	11	1	86	18	1	65	35	2	81	19	2	71	24	3
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP.....	3,187	891	52	2,970	1,060	71	2,432	1,495	124	2,820	954	207	2,686	1,120	163
SOMERSET BOROUGH.....	1,809	811	37	1,694	884	62	1,416	1,109	87	1,635	792	157	1,561	870	135
SOUTHAMPTON TOWNSHIP.....	234	40	0	222	45	2	184	80	6	204	51	10	193	58	10
STONYCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	854	189	11	812	213	20	675	318	39	772	188	57	719	222	67
STOYSTOWN BOROUGH.....	136	53	1	121	69	1	101	81	4	127	49	7	111	58	9
SUMMIT TOWNSHIP.....	703	198	7	662	240	13	521	350	26	603	249	34	584	265	34
UPPER TURKEYFOOT TOWNSHIP.....	492	100	9	484	109	7	427	153	14	471	92	26	463	98	27
URSINA BOROUGH.....	49	22	3	47	27	0	37	34	0	52	17	3	48	23	1
WELLSBURG BOROUGH.....	54	13	2	47	19	2	45	23	0	45	16	4	44	17	4
WINDBER BOROUGH.....	845	827	34	715	946	45	575	1,062	57	709	863	93	663	913	90
<b>SULLIVAN COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>1,868</b>	<b>1,034</b>	<b>47</b>	<b>1,803</b>	<b>1,050</b>	<b>72</b>	<b>1,544</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>1,673</b>	<b>984</b>	<b>174</b>	<b>1,639</b>	<b>1,062</b>	<b>138</b>
CHERRY TOWNSHIP.....	416	290	10	410	295	17	346	342	19	369	291	38	350	312	36
COLLEY TOWNSHIP.....	130	73	5	129	68	6	110	78	8	121	61	10	116	66	11
DAVIDSON TOWNSHIP.....	157	91	5	147	97	7	127	114	8	147	86	10	134	100	11
DUSHORE BOROUGH.....	170	103	4	158	102	5	137	117	7	145	99	13	149	102	11
EAGLES MERE BOROUGH.....	71	40	0	73	39	0	62	47	0	67	39	3	73	33	3
EKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	240	52	4	238	50	8	216	71	6	217	50	18	220	54	13
FORKS TOWNSHIP.....	140	64	2	128	74	1	117	84	5	123	70	7	122	77	4
FORKSVILLE BOROUGH.....	46	37	0	46	35	2	31	41	2	45	34	3	43	36	2
FOX TOWNSHIP.....	96	60	3	95	60	2	76	69	10	86	51	14	89	57	7
HILLSGROVE TOWNSHIP.....	91	22	4	84	23	8	74	31	6	74	24	12	75	27	10
LAPORTE TOWNSHIP.....	142	86	7	128	98	8	110	106	16	125	80	21	118	87	21
LAPORTE BOROUGH.....	64	64	3	66	62	2	51	73	4	64	52	11	57	62	7
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	105	52	0	101	47	6	87	59	4	90	47	14	93	49	2
<b>SUSQUEHANNA COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>10,800</b>	<b>6,935</b>	<b>309</b>	<b>10,555</b>	<b>7,062</b>	<b>385</b>	<b>9,197</b>	<b>7,990</b>	<b>603</b>	<b>10,542</b>	<b>5,818</b>	<b>1,173</b>	<b>10,185</b>	<b>6,287</b>	<b>977</b>
APOLAICON TOWNSHIP.....	177	69	6	174	71	5	150	89	4	152	68	19	158	70	12
ARARAT TOWNSHIP.....	155	92	9	156	91	8	128	117	9	151	81	19	150	85	17
AUBURN TOWNSHIP.....	486	253	21	485	253	21	397	315	41	470	216	61	448	248	48
BRIDGEWATER TOWNSHIP.....	768	410	15	766	393	25	651	467	45	740	329	72	707	355	65
BROOKLYN TOWNSHIP.....	234	167	5	224	171	9	209	181	10	237	139	17	230	151	11

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				STATE TREASURER			
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS			
CHOCONUTT TOWNSHIP.....	213	124	6	205	135	4	181	149	10	208	108	21	209	117	11			
CLIFFORD TOWNSHIP.....	568	491	11	533	519	18	473	573	21	576	416	59	528	461	51			
DIMOCK TOWNSHIP.....	361	224	13	342	238	14	280	282	25	343	183	53	324	207	39			
FOREST CITY BOROUGH.....	264	334	10	254	341	13	213	367	25	269	287	43	236	323	38			
WARD 1.....	104	146	6	99	151	7	78	167	11	105	129	20	85	145	20			
WARD 2.....	106	188	4	155	190	6	135	200	14	164	158	23	151	178	18			
FOREST LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	399	146	5	383	160	7	354	169	15	371	128	33	373	133	29			
FRENKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	309	130	11	304	129	11	273	151	15	300	105	23	287	113	28			
FRIENDSVILLE BOROUGH.....	26	17	3	30	15	1	17	27	2	21	18	6	24	18	3			
GIBSON TOWNSHIP.....	381	176	6	361	189	11	312	221	19	360	151	35	343	169	36			
GREAT BEND TOWNSHIP.....	454	259	1	146	132	4	128	142	8	141	108	23	140	114	21			
GREAT BEND BOROUGH.....	153	127	18	433	281	19	378	321	24	430	227	50	429	238	35			
HALLSTEAD BOROUGH.....	219	193	8	218	192	9	188	202	20	212	158	31	199	173	28			
HARFORD TOWNSHIP.....	425	237	8	424	237	11	378	260	23	437	175	47	418	197	38			
HARMONY TOWNSHIP.....	131	100	1	132	97	2	115	108	4	132	75	16	127	84	15			
HERRICK TOWNSHIP.....	195	165	3	174	176	15	150	192	15	198	130	23	202	136	16			
HOP BOTTOM BOROUGH.....	50	66	9	49	73	2	42	74	5	56	49	14	52	62	7			
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	296	139	6	287	151	5	269	155	12	284	132	17	284	131	13			
JESSUP TOWNSHIP.....	154	110	6	156	108	5	144	111	11	163	86	15	160	144	29			
LANESBORO BOROUGH.....	80	95	1	83	87	2	60	108	1	86	75	7	77	80	9			
LATHROP TOWNSHIP.....	178	161	8	182	163	7	156	179	12	183	140	18	170	150	22			
LENOX TOWNSHIP.....	527	295	10	505	309	17	421	375	23	510	256	34	473	276	44			
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	337	153	3	331	154	11	299	179	15	318	118	51	312	144	29			
LITTLE MEADOWS BOROUGH.....	107	29	1	103	35	1	95	35	7	103	28	6	104	30	3			
MIDDLETOWN TOWNSHIP.....	122	42	5	125	43	2	118	43	3	124	38	3	119	37	7			
MONTROSE BOROUGH.....	400	310	14	388	317	20	336	354	26	406	258	41	392	277	29			
WARD 1.....	241	190	10	234	194	14	187	235	17	239	162	29	234	178	16			
WARD 2.....	159	120	4	154	123	6	149	119	9	167	96	12	158	99	13			
NEW MILFORD TOWNSHIP.....	549	272	8	177	118	11	149	145	12	182	96	26	173	114	15			
NEW MILFORD BOROUGH.....	167	133	7	546	268	11	485	313	21	540	221	48	522	236	45			
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	78	113	5	83	107	6	72	108	8	85	75	25	94	76	18			
OAKLAND BOROUGH.....	131	84	8	127	82	14	112	95	11	125	69	21	124	73	18			
RUSH TOWNSHIP.....	310	195	11	290	213	12	250	236	21	297	162	41	280	185	33			
SILVER LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	588	316	18	567	323	21	515	347	35	545	271	57	536	282	52			
SPRINGVILLE TOWNSHIP.....	371	281	11	377	274	12	325	324	15	359	251	39	353	256	37			
SUSQUEHANNA DEPOT BOROUGH.....	212	252	11	212	260	15	180	232	18	216	233	33	212	237	28			
WARD 1.....	85	101	7	88	109	5	69	122	9	85	101	13	85	103	12			
WARD 2.....	127	151	5	124	151	10	111	161	9	131	132	20	127	134	16			
THOMPSON TOWNSHIP.....	107	90	1	38	57	1	34	58	2	38	50	6	43	45	4			
THOMPSON BOROUGH.....	36	59	2	109	87	2	95	95	6	98	86	11	103	85	7			
UNIONDALE BOROUGH.....	82	26	3	76	33	1	65	40	4	76	22	9	70	28	6			
<b>TIOGA COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>11,342</b>	<b>5,357</b>	<b>305</b>	<b>11,179</b>	<b>5,255</b>	<b>381</b>	<b>10,670</b>	<b>5,412</b>	<b>519</b>	<b>11,146</b>	<b>4,278</b>	<b>968</b>	<b>10,952</b>	<b>4,735</b>	<b>738</b>			
BLOSS TOWNSHIP.....	100	59	4	94	59	8	83	60	9	90	45	13	93	47	9			

ELECTIONS

BLOSSBURG BOROUGH.....	329	219	6	319	214	14	312	219	13	332	172	35	328	188	24
BROOKFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	144	59	3	145	59	2	1055	61	4	142	48	7	136	60	3
CHARLESTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,101	393	23	1,107	359	35	1,083	380	50	1,083	297	87	1,068	320	75
CHATHAM TOWNSHIP.....	213	84	5	203	86	5	191	87	10	202	71	14	192	80	15
CLYMER TOWNSHIP.....	164	70	3	156	76	2	150	77	3	161	58	9	145	80	10
COVINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	330	89	5	314	99	7	298	105	13	313	80	19	304	89	18
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	220	79	3	211	80	8	205	79	6	219	54	17	209	71	12
DELMAR TOWNSHIP.....	935	374	27	907	390	29	883	387	42	904	322	60	883	351	57
DUNCAN TOWNSHIP.....	48	28	2	50	25	3	44	26	5	47	19	7	47	19	6
ELK TOWNSHIP.....	22	7	1	22	8	1	21	9	3	22	6	2	21	6	3
ELKAN BOROUG.....	290	316	12	298	293	20	275	304	26	274	241	59	280	274	48
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	167	89	5	169	84	6	173	79	7	173	61	18	164	78	13
GAINES TOWNSHIP.....	184	83	9	177	92	7	173	92	10	174	73	19	169	89	12
HAMILTON TOWNSHIP.....	96	52	1	94	50	1	77	61	5	89	44	9	87	47	8
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	604	221	13	611	199	18	590	205	25	610	167	39	607	183	27
KNOXVILLE BOROUG.....	131	80	6	131	77	6	119	77	12	130	54	18	123	63	15
LAWRENCE TOWNSHIP.....	441	184	10	437	181	11	423	181	19	440	150	33	440	162	20
LAWRENCEVILLE BOROUG.....	130	93	2	124	92	4	116	92	5	130	66	12	129	73	8
LIBERTY TOWNSHIP.....	340	94	3	341	87	4	318	106	7	328	85	14	332	129	8
LIBERTY BOROUG.....	64	22	4	65	22	2	61	23	4	63	17	8	67	19	4
MANSFELD BOROUG.....	420	561	33	403	547	35	389	538	45	426	467	76	415	496	56
MIDDLEBURY TOWNSHIP.....	455	123	12	467	110	10	452	119	15	469	84	31	463	97	21
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	222	71	4	218	70	5	202	74	9	205	62	16	210	66	11
NELSON TOWNSHIP.....	143	65	0	139	64	4	129	71	3	138	48	12	135	57	7
OSCEOLA TOWNSHIP.....	155	85	2	152	86	3	151	82	6	156	69	10	154	78	6
PUTNAM TOWNSHIP.....	111	49	2	105	50	1	104	46	3	108	36	7	108	40	3
RICHMOND TOWNSHIP.....	652	303	15	648	290	22	608	315	24	647	246	49	646	266	33
ROSEVILLE BOROUG.....	55	23	1	49	27	2	48	25	5	51	19	5	46	25	5
RUTLAND TOWNSHIP.....	281	84	5	265	89	12	258	92	15	261	75	29	268	78	15
SHIPPEN TOWNSHIP.....	185	55	5	181	54	11	181	54	10	187	42	13	181	46	15
SULLIVAN TOWNSHIP.....	488	164	20	475	185	10	457	183	20	472	152	32	454	169	32
TIOGA TOWNSHIP.....	259	116	9	261	113	8	248	116	11	259	88	27	256	94	23
TIOGA BOROUG.....	125	92	3	143	73	4	131	73	9	143	58	12	133	64	14
TOWNSHIP.....	269	94	4	269	90	7	235	123	7	255	82	25	253	100	6
WARD TOWNSHIP.....	49	28	0	48	30	0	45	31	0	45	27	1	45	27	0
WELLSBORO BOROUG.....	968	533	31	950	520	36	912	527	43	955	416	85	930	452	74
WARD 1.....	460	260	17	461	248	20	428	264	25	456	209	43	447	227	38
WARD 2.....	508	273	14	489	272	16	484	263	18	499	207	42	483	225	36
WESTFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	253	110	3	235	120	5	237	114	5	251	91	17	244	102	10
WESTFIELD BOROUG.....	199	106	9	196	105	13	174	117	13	192	86	22	187	102	12
<b>UNION COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>9,896</b>	<b>6,109</b>	<b>263</b>	<b>9,592</b>	<b>6,112</b>	<b>370</b>	<b>8,824</b>	<b>6,644</b>	<b>429</b>	<b>9,525</b>	<b>5,288</b>	<b>845</b>	<b>9,198</b>	<b>5,776</b>	<b>660</b>
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	940	331	24	924	347	22	851	398	25	920	277	60	877	342	39
EAST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	1,809	1,686	40	1,735	1,679	61	1,624	1,735	78	1,779	1,451	152	1,706	1,562	118
GREGG TOWNSHIP.....	244	112	6	232	122	7	210	146	4	234	101	23	236	104	14
HARTLETON BOROUG.....	77	12	2	77	12	2	69	19	2	76	9	3	73	12	4
HARLEY TOWNSHIP.....	460	132	11	444	139	17	402	163	30	431	108	45	413	134	38
KELLY TOWNSHIP.....	834	555	26	815	558	27	775	587	29	843	470	56	796	528	46
LEWIS TOWNSHIP.....	303	84	7	304	80	6	276	101	8	297	64	15	288	79	11

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				STATE TREASURER			
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS			
LEWISBURG BOROUGH.....	990	1,377	48	932	1,320	78	891	1,307	82	937	1,185	131	921	1,209	113			
WARD 1.....	97	255	11	104	249	11	96	262	11	96	241	30	99	243	17			
WARD 2.....	171	274	7	165	266	11	152	265	15	165	236	22	154	247	23			
WARD 3.....	411	595	25	364	552	43	364	512	42	377	479	56	384	480	45			
WARD 4.....	311	253	5	299	253	13	279	268	14	299	229	23	284	239	28			
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP.....	505	145	5	489	148	12	457	184	8	478	133	26	465	149	21			
MIFFLINBURG BOROUGH.....	930	515	30	924	512	32	818	591	42	913	422	95	905	441	79			
NEW BERLIN BOROUGH.....	239	111	4	221	116	16	204	133	16	223	101	27	215	119	12			
UNION INDEPENDENT TOWNSHIP.....	35	18	1	32	19	2	32	20	1	33	16	3	32	16	5			
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	481	257	8	475	259	16	439	281	22	467	223	41	446	254	32			
WEST BUFFALO TOWNSHIP.....	785	280	15	769	279	23	705	332	28	752	234	55	709	282	42			
WHITE DEER TOWNSHIP.....	1,264	494	36	1,219	522	49	1,071	647	54	1,142	494	113	1,116	545	86			
<b>VENANGO COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	<b>13,815</b>	<b>7,945</b>	<b>407</b>	<b>13,608</b>	<b>7,816</b>	<b>608</b>	<b>11,601</b>	<b>9,254</b>	<b>903</b>	<b>13,144</b>	<b>6,989</b>	<b>1,390</b>	<b>12,016</b>	<b>7,623</b>	<b>1,869</b>			
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	103	39	3	102	33	2	94	41	3	99	30	6	93	37	5			
BARKEVILLE BOROUGH.....	46	46	2	46	44	2	39	52	4	42	42	3	42	43	5			
CANAL TOWNSHIP.....	287	132	8	294	122	15	247	156	19	274	120	30	263	123	38			
CHERRYTREE TOWNSHIP.....	403	243	10	423	223	16	349	264	33	388	218	37	348	248	47			
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	231	79	8	221	78	11	195	105	15	215	77	19	205	82	26			
CLINTONVILLE BOROUGH.....	117	38	2	114	37	5	105	44	6	105	38	9	103	40	7			
COOPERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	146	59	7	134	64	7	120	76	12	134	54	15	126	59	18			
CORNPLANTER TOWNSHIP.....	717	419	20	706	404	33	567	500	59	675	363	75	598	410	101			
CRANBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	1,956	911	39	1,969	872	65	1,699	1,064	101	1,914	752	168	1,765	843	216			
EMLENTON BOROUGH.....	162	119	11	159	119	13	129	140	23	158	110	21	146	116	29			
FRANKLIN CITY.....	1,308	1,029	45	1,283	1,033	59	1,118	1,130	86	1,248	936	136	1,085	964	273			
FRENCHCREEK TOWNSHIP.....	431	270	10	411	278	20	345	327	21	392	248	45	372	253	59			
IRVIM TOWNSHIP.....	383	131	8	373	133	13	319	174	21	345	131	36	329	135	49			
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	303	119	3	292	118	12	244	151	20	274	112	26	257	119	32			
MINERAL TOWNSHIP.....	130	84	6	126	81	8	112	88	14	120	71	22	113	65	32			
OAKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	503	206	13	501	204	16	438	246	32	481	188	36	457	199	50			
OIL CITY CITY.....	1,936	1,739	70	1,900	1,695	107	1,636	1,879	158	1,923	1,428	269	1,735	1,581	315			
OIL CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	233	93	10	238	96	7	211	118	11	244	80	12	222	99	15			
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP.....	438	139	9	430	138	15	371	185	23	407	138	26	392	149	31			
PLEASANTVILLE BOROUGH.....	251	117	6	251	119	5	234	123	9	240	110	12	222	126	15			
PLUM TOWNSHIP.....	286	144	12	300	131	11	254	171	12	286	127	17	268	146	13			
POLK BOROUGH.....	113	66	8	109	64	12	86	73	20	102	56	22	98	62	21			
PRESIDENT TOWNSHIP.....	182	111	2	183	105	8	149	129	13	155	106	21	147	115	20			
RICHLAND TOWNSHIP.....	268	73	7	260	71	15	219	104	17	241	79	19	232	88	19			
ROCKLAND TOWNSHIP.....	425	210	12	404	219	16	345	264	18	380	210	33	362	218	41			
ROUSEVILLE BOROUGH.....	116	78	4	116	76	5	96	90	10	111	66	15	102	70	20			
SANDY CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	697	354	13	686	347	26	567	442	38	664	303	67	600	321	108			
SCRUBGRASS TOWNSHIP.....	230	93	7	228	93	10	176	131	14	216	84	20	184	110	26			
SUGARCREEK BOROUGH.....	1,253	736	42	1,205	739	61	1,015	893	74	1,177	638	145	1,039	729	187			
UTICA BOROUGH.....	45	27	3	42	29	4	37	29	5	38	28	7	34	30	10			

ELECTIONS

VICTORY TOWNSHIP	116	41	7	102	51	9	85	65	12	96	46	21	77	43	41
<b>WARREN COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	<b>10,010</b>	<b>6,995</b>	<b>294</b>	<b>10,136</b>	<b>6,432</b>	<b>483</b>	<b>8,886</b>	<b>6,934</b>	<b>739</b>	<b>9,401</b>	<b>5,774</b>	<b>1,183</b>	<b>8,830</b>	<b>6,440</b>	<b>996</b>
BEAR LAKE BOROUGH	34	27	3	36	25	3	33	25	6	30	28	7	32	25	6
BROKENSTRAW TOWNSHIP	405	281	14	428	255	21	356	294	23	377	236	56	356	274	32
CHERRY GROVE TOWNSHIP	62	22	0	65	13	3	51	23	5	55	18	4	53	16	8
CLARENDON BOROUGH	75	69	2	74	58	5	69	62	7	73	52	11	73	54	8
COLUMBUS TOWNSHIP	403	261	8	404	256	15	344	278	28	388	226	28	360	250	30
CONEWANGO TOWNSHIP	885	672	20	913	602	40	805	642	67	865	522	107	797	594	104
DEERFIELD TOWNSHIP	77	68	1	80	61	5	74	60	9	79	48	17	73	59	10
ELDRD TOWNSHIP	154	70	8	154	68	5	137	72	11	147	58	15	142	61	19
ELK TOWNSHIP	180	94	2	188	77	9	174	75	10	182	63	14	165	75	12
FARMINGTON TOWNSHIP	377	169	11	370	156	15	317	180	25	332	135	43	317	167	31
FREEHOLD TOWNSHIP	287	136	4	291	112	13	260	130	17	263	113	27	257	121	26
GLADE TOWNSHIP	680	400	18	690	362	30	597	407	56	647	329	74	598	389	60
LIMESTONE TOWNSHIP	92	81	3	92	78	6	83	84	6	86	77	10	79	80	13
MEAD TOWNSHIP	325	241	13	327	231	13	283	247	26	297	207	39	276	233	29
PINE GROVE TOWNSHIP	870	487	34	853	460	38	749	497	52	790	398	97	740	445	91
PITTSFIELD TOWNSHIP	307	212	11	322	183	25	280	212	28	287	186	40	275	206	31
PLEASANT TOWNSHIP	695	472	23	708	449	26	632	464	48	670	386	83	623	440	67
SHEFFIELD TOWNSHIP	424	376	18	436	347	20	358	390	38	378	322	58	348	350	55
SOUTHWEST TOWNSHIP	109	54	2	107	49	3	91	57	4	100	43	6	89	49	11
SPRING CREEK TOWNSHIP	230	112	6	230	94	18	207	125	10	213	106	16	207	107	18
SUGAR GROVE TOWNSHIP	412	220	6	408	210	15	356	227	27	369	176	57	359	206	37
SUGAR GROVE BOROUGH	186	95	1	183	88	8	165	99	12	164	83	19	153	94	18
TIDIOUTE BOROUGH	147	132	5	154	122	7	134	132	12	143	118	16	139	123	11
TRIUMPH TOWNSHIP	80	41	1	82	39	2	68	46	6	74	33	13	69	40	10
WARREN CITY	1,988	1,862	67	2,030	1,710	108	1,821	1,747	163	1,917	1,508	272	1,799	1,655	214
WARD CENTRAL	220	239	7	236	213	12	227	206	16	228	191	28	215	212	23
WARD EAST	529	493	13	541	444	30	475	473	44	503	418	60	472	438	59
WARD NORTH	357	270	10	354	252	18	333	250	21	362	196	40	338	235	23
WARD SOUTH	153	130	6	154	119	10	151	120	11	152	103	16	143	117	12
WARD SOUTH EAST	427	456	20	443	422	19	386	418	42	397	362	85	375	395	58
WARD WEST	302	274	11	302	260	19	249	280	29	275	238	43	256	258	39
WATSON TOWNSHIP	61	56	2	65	51	3	51	61	4	54	44	12	47	53	11
YOUNGSVILLE BOROUGH	465	285	11	446	276	27	391	298	39	421	259	42	404	274	34
<b>WASHINGTON COUNTY TOTALS:</b>	<b>53,230</b>	<b>40,345</b>	<b>1,175</b>	<b>48,047</b>	<b>43,711</b>	<b>1,850</b>	<b>42,008</b>	<b>47,441</b>	<b>2,880</b>	<b>47,292</b>	<b>40,787</b>	<b>3,686</b>	<b>48,794</b>	<b>40,201</b>	<b>3,514</b>
ALLENPORT BOROUGH	93	125	5	77	137	3	60	150	3	65	142	5	71	135	7
AMWELL TOWNSHIP	1,082	552	20	1,001	613	32	855	707	52	970	548	78	979	588	60
BEALLSVILLE BOROUGH	110	87	6	99	99	2	84	109	8	100	92	9	104	86	12
BENTLEYVILLE BOROUGH	446	456	15	399	473	30	323	537	34	367	473	43	441	420	31
BLAINE TOWNSHIP	174	104	4	148	120	8	118	146	7	131	116	16	148	111	13
BUFFALO TOWNSHIP	634	351	7	591	380	12	489	342	34	573	342	41	594	352	24
BURGETTS TOWN BOROUGH	269	281	8	222	315	9	195	334	14	219	301	22	226	294	22
CALIFORNIA BOROUGH	694	996	30	603	1,042	38	517	1,074	71	570	1,019	61	653	948	70
CANONSBURG BOROUGH	1,910	2,017	66	1,702	2,155	80	1,459	2,316	130	1,647	2,051	164	1,778	1,972	150
WARD 1	755	769	21	662	846	23	566	913	40	624	815	58	689	765	58

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL	REP	DEM	ALL
	ROMNEY MITT	OBAMA BARACK	OTHERS	SMITH TOM	CASEY, JR BOB	OTHERS	FREED DAVID	KANE KATHLEEN	OTHERS	MAHER JOHN	DEPASQUALE EUGENE	OTHERS	VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	MCCORD ROBERT	OTHERS
WARD 2.....	682	686	23	613	731	27	542	772	48	602	686	59	658	660	43
WARD 3.....	473	562	22	427	578	30	351	631	42	421	550	47	431	547	49
CANTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,576	1,628	39	1,425	1,721	60	1,192	1,898	90	1,375	1,655	123	1,518	1,567	100
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	1,525	1,261	43	1,352	1,403	45	1,147	1,518	95	1,251	1,371	112	1,388	1,302	87
CECIL TOWNSHIP.....	3,525	2,324	67	3,185	2,543	118	2,807	2,753	185	3,098	2,735	236	3,208	2,290	238
CENTERVILLE BOROUGH.....	678	809	15	594	860	25	499	921	35	562	825	58	594	809	48
CHARLEROI BOROUGH.....	570	715	17	481	778	32	400	831	41	455	753	55	543	677	56
CHARTERS TOWNSHIP.....	2,108	1,621	40	1,838	1,815	80	1,600	1,971	118	1,800	1,720	136	1,894	1,665	152
CLAYVILLE BOROUGH.....	192	108	5	167	124	9	133	148	17	172	108	15	191	90	22
COAL CENTER BOROUGH.....	13	45	4	9	45	3	12	40	6	12	39	6	12	41	4
COKEBURG BOROUGH.....	101	157	5	92	159	9	67	180	5	81	158	9	88	152	12
CROSS CREEK TOWNSHIP.....	426	269	9	383	297	13	315	336	30	344	308	25	355	305	28
DEEMSTON BOROUGH.....	206	143	2	187	155	7	163	182	7	183	154	9	194	145	11
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	691	293	14	626	346	17	528	399	36	581	322	46	598	337	39
DONORA BOROUGH.....	611	1,164	23	522	1,211	44	451	1,244	61	507	1,149	81	627	1,066	70
DUNLEAVY BOROUGH.....	82	99	2	62	110	6	50	123	5	60	111	8	67	103	6
EAST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	377	580	14	336	613	17	274	656	27	315	609	30	359	562	37
WARD 1.....	93	157	1	82	161	8	68	175	4	76	166	7	88	145	16
WARD 2.....	120	172	5	109	180	5	87	198	11	105	173	14	123	164	6
WARD 3.....	70	98	3	63	107	1	55	115	0	56	112	2	63	105	4
WARD 4.....	94	153	5	82	165	3	64	168	12	78	158	7	85	148	11
EAST FINLEY TOWNSHIP.....	366	114	7	315	158	7	271	174	21	302	131	27	314	141	19
EAST WASHINGTON BOROUGH.....	458	453	13	394	494	23	392	469	38	451	395	46	436	422	38
ELCO BOROUGH.....	59	60	1	47	74	1	38	80	2	46	65	8	56	56	7
ELLSWORTH BOROUGH.....	149	191	6	115	216	11	87	236	10	100	213	18	130	180	21
FALLOWFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,148	935	27	1,003	1,033	43	808	1,143	81	905	1,035	85	1,001	956	93
FINLEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	89	80	3	81	82	5	76	87	4	82	77	6	92	67	6
GREEN HILLS BOROUGH.....	12	0	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	13	0	0	12	1	0
HANOVER TOWNSHIP.....	748	388	15	677	438	19	564	518	36	616	444	44	632	418	47
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	294	139	3	265	159	7	228	186	14	258	149	14	249	166	12
HOUSTON BOROUGH.....	273	237	6	236	255	18	196	284	24	238	236	31	238	246	20
INDEPENDENCE TOWNSHIP.....	419	264	15	386	291	14	295	359	28	340	299	35	358	273	44
JEFFERSON TOWNSHIP.....	297	218	6	266	237	9	217	268	22	231	242	32	251	227	28
LONG BRANCH BOROUGH.....	131	98	5	116	108	12	104	120	9	109	110	12	121	107	8
MARIANNA BOROUGH.....	54	107	2	45	112	3	35	119	5	40	111	5	53	105	2
MC DONALD BOROUGH.....	341	313	14	313	332	15	261	370	20	292	326	34	319	299	31
MIDWAY BOROUGH.....	185	180	9	164	195	7	135	214	12	148	194	21	155	182	23
MONONGAHELA CITY.....	856	943	34	751	1,013	35	625	1,089	59	687	1,010	77	842	883	69
WARD 1.....	187	187	6	153	213	8	124	229	15	140	218	15	170	183	19
WARD 2.....	332	359	13	293	382	14	240	416	22	266	321	31	335	329	27
WARD 3.....	337	397	15	305	418	13	261	444	22	281	414	31	337	371	23
MORRIS TOWNSHIP.....	384	121	9	338	152	10	317	166	14	348	122	14	344	142	14
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	1,111	676	19	1,020	737	25	889	829	41	992	699	59	1,014	684	66
NEW EAGLE BOROUGH.....	489	438	11	418	482	26	337	554	29	408	464	34	459	413	46

ELECTIONS

NORTH BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	451	290	11	398	330	20	372	340	24	386	311	37	396	310	33
NORTH CHARLEROI BOROUGH.....	210	261	9	188	277	7	156	288	22	177	261	26	195	248	28
NORTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,234	1,018	30	1,149	1,064	49	972	1,194	65	1,138	972	99	1,130	1,023	88
NORTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP.....	4,333	2,778	78	3,970	3,009	131	3,508	3,258	213	3,972	2,734	263	3,952	2,822	238
NOTTINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	1,105	584	19	1,017	633	37	939	695	48	1,022	589	53	1,054	562	65
PETERS TOWNSHIP.....	8,845	3,583	99	8,344	3,906	151	7,855	4,101	252	8,789	3,091	319	8,299	3,495	368
ROBINSON TOWNSHIP.....	437	327	9	400	345	18	328	405	28	375	347	31	371	338	42
ROSCOE BOROUGH.....	170	202	9	149	216	8	111	246	16	126	225	18	142	218	16
SMITH TOWNSHIP.....	862	1,030	19	742	1,111	38	582	1,212	76	697	1,068	90	743	1,049	81
SOMERSET TOWNSHIP.....	674	522	10	674	584	19	602	639	29	657	556	49	711	529	37
SOUTH FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,006	473	13	931	531	27	810	621	32	909	488	52	896	522	46
SOUTH STRABANE TOWNSHIP.....	2,891	1,812	51	2,616	1,965	99	2,401	2,091	124	2,713	1,730	172	2,615	1,859	172
SPEER'S BOROUGH.....	325	289	5	287	317	8	245	343	19	270	310	21	275	309	23
STOCKDALE BOROUGH.....	91	120	4	67	136	10	46	157	7	67	124	15	76	122	12
TWILIGHT BOROUGH.....	59	45	1	53	49	0	39	57	4	41	56	4	43	53	3
UNION TOWNSHIP.....	1,677	1,119	35	1,488	1,240	65	1,301	1,171	98	1,444	1,171	124	1,479	1,170	115
WASHINGTON CITY.....	1,638	2,749	72	1,462	2,830	117	1,296	2,900	161	1,481	2,626	223	1,644	2,580	154
WARD 2.....	78	212	4	80	206	6	69	208	9	84	189	12	101	177	9
WARD 3.....	16	147	1	14	145	5	11	146	7	15	138	7	23	135	5
WARD 4.....	98	189	3	91	185	8	84	189	11	86	179	18	92	176	13
WARD 5.....	372	445	15	344	457	19	309	468	29	360	412	38	360	430	26
WARD 6.....	257	552	19	222	571	28	198	584	31	233	524	45	272	510	29
WARD 7.....	662	874	25	582	926	38	509	960	59	568	871	80	641	852	50
WARD 8.....	155	330	5	129	340	13	116	345	15	135	313	23	155	300	22
WEST BETHLEHEM TOWNSHIP.....	350	249	9	307	281	17	238	318	30	278	280	29	302	271	23
WEST BROWNSVILLE BOROUGH.....	167	243	9	138	260	8	94	294	15	137	244	18	155	216	28
WEST FINLEY TOWNSHIP.....	262	88	2	241	97	8	202	128	10	237	90	14	245	96	8
WEST MIDDLETOWN BOROUGH.....	31	34	3	30	35	2	21	42	3	25	37	4	29	32	5
WEST PIKE RUN TOWNSHIP.....	366	389	13	332	413	18	264	466	24	307	414	35	336	392	36
<b>WAYNE COUNTY TOTALS:</b> .....	<b>12,896</b>	<b>8,396</b>	<b>315</b>	<b>12,276</b>	<b>8,791</b>	<b>433</b>	<b>10,725</b>	<b>9,956</b>	<b>573</b>	<b>12,166</b>	<b>7,487</b>	<b>1,232</b>	<b>11,668</b>	<b>7,981</b>	<b>1,066</b>
BERLIN TOWNSHIP.....	791	329	18	740	367	21	663	430	21	722	312	56	724	315	46
BETHANY BOROUGH.....	75	58	1	74	58	0	65	67	1	75	44	4	69	48	4
BUCKINGHAM TOWNSHIP.....	138	110	3	138	108	3	116	122	9	131	98	17	128	99	15
CANAAN TOWNSHIP.....	270	156	8	259	166	8	222	200	8	265	129	26	246	151	25
CHERRY RIDGE TOWNSHIP.....	512	317	17	470	353	18	416	392	23	466	304	44	455	299	51
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	538	405	8	520	418	12	417	497	23	504	358	58	473	390	47
DAMASCUS TOWNSHIP.....	1,073	613	18	1,043	621	38	922	719	42	1,006	561	83	989	563	82
DREHER TOWNSHIP.....	333	223	11	319	231	14	274	220	31	317	231	31	301	242	36
DYBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	398	261	12	387	263	17	308	323	19	363	231	45	352	242	36
HAWLEY BOROUGH.....	216	253	6	212	256	8	186	269	16	207	229	31	200	235	25
HONESDALE BOROUGH.....	1,388	881	31	1,265	916	53	1,119	935	67	827	741	120	778	796	104
LAKE TOWNSHIP.....	229	105	0	216	108	7	202	119	5	214	96	8	213	95	8
LEBANON TOWNSHIP.....	392	329	8	379	331	11	309	391	18	365	283	58	338	312	48
LEHIGH TOWNSHIP.....	256	119	5	249	120	8	219	152	8	250	105	15	230	122	14
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	400	254	6	375	266	17	317	313	19	358	252	36	331	273	29
Mt. Pleasant Township.....	251	110	6	240	122	6	208	140	12	223	103	24	219	108	20
OREGON TOWNSHIP.....	372	218	6	370	218	12	326	251	17	359	193	34	348	204	31

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL				STATE TREASURER			
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK OTHERS	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA IREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS			
PAUPACK TOWNSHIP.....	1,034	660	23	985	698	30	914	762	31	972	626	89	965	648	66			
PRESTON TOWNSHIP.....	302	180	14	298	186	7	246	223	15	284	159	35	270	180	30			
PROMPTON BOROUGH.....	86	30	1	82	32	3	63	46	6	78	31	5	69	35	8			
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	1,064	641	31	1,021	668	32	900	757	46	1,013	562	109	952	621	97			
SOUTH TOWNSHIP.....	144	54	2	136	57	4	119	68	8	135	44	12	127	51	10			
SCOTT CANAAN TOWNSHIP.....	489	305	9	449	338	12	411	359	20	474	260	43	455	285	30			
STARRUCCA BOROUGH.....	51	36	3	52	35	3	47	38	5	51	31	6	49	31	8			
STERLING TOWNSHIP.....	382	258	10	372	257	19	317	307	16	354	231	45	354	243	33			
TEXAS TOWNSHIP.....	569	415	26	544	433	23	475	487	27	569	338	52	524	367	51			
WAYMART BOROUGH.....	295	213	4	286	211	10	220	261	16	281	180	29	259	195	28			
<b>WESTMORELAND COUNTY TOTALS:.....</b>	<b>103,932</b>	<b>63,722</b>	<b>1,918</b>	<b>95,218</b>	<b>69,431</b>	<b>3,060</b>	<b>81,931</b>	<b>78,847</b>	<b>4,510</b>	<b>90,665</b>	<b>66,737</b>	<b>6,503</b>	<b>86,283</b>	<b>69,632</b>	<b>6,420</b>			
ADAMSBURG BOROUGH.....	54	24	1	51	27	0	40	35	2	45	30	1	42	32	3			
ALLEGHENY TOWNSHIP.....	2,462	1,370	32	2,300	1,473	59	1,951	1,769	82	2,210	1,430	134	2,100	1,524	118			
ARNOLD CITY.....	599	1,162	15	531	1,184	35	439	1,238	50	505	1,167	61	465	1,196	57			
WARD 1.....	75	330	6	72	327	5	57	334	12	68	323	15	70	317	12			
WARD 2.....	524	832	9	459	857	30	382	904	38	437	844	46	395	879	45			
ARONA BOROUGH.....	96	34	0	85	46	1	74	54	1	78	45	4	63	53	6			
AVONMORE BOROUGH.....	180	218	2	153	234	10	127	251	14	149	216	19	137	224	18			
BELL TOWNSHIP.....	689	342	22	628	387	22	528	456	41	601	369	41	558	397	47			
BOLIVAR BOROUGH.....	86	73	3	69	85	6	61	87	7	70	72	10	62	75	12			
COOK TOWNSHIP.....	700	279	13	660	307	17	588	349	30	629	286	47	610	301	45			
DELMONT BOROUGH.....	909	416	15	864	437	21	761	516	29	853	402	40	790	447	43			
DERRY TOWNSHIP.....	3,232	2,254	71	2,938	2,465	105	2,398	2,863	179	2,750	2,417	226	2,528	2,543	230			
DERRY BOROUGH.....	573	408	16	528	436	23	438	499	37	496	420	47	458	454	47			
WARD 1.....	197	159	6	178	169	13	149	184	21	172	160	17	157	168	24			
WARD 2.....	124	59	3	110	70	3	92	80	8	110	60	8	97	74	6			
WARD 3.....	105	76	0	99	75	4	77	98	1	89	78	8	84	83	5			
WARD 4.....	683	337	11	661	341	20	586	391	32	618	340	45	601	347	48			
DONEGAL TOWNSHIP.....	25	23	1	23	22	3	23	23	1	20	21	7	25	19	4			
DONEGAL BOROUGH.....	2,162	998	39	2,002	1,088	69	1,669	1,336	104	1,851	1,068	147	1,734	1,159	136			
EAST HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP.....	121	134	5	104	144	7	81	160	9	102	129	19	84	145	16			
EAST VANDERGRIFT BOROUGH.....	196	148	4	162	171	10	136	199	7	156	169	9	146	181	12			
EXPORT BOROUGH.....	688	268	12	625	313	23	533	383	33	599	295	47	564	323	43			
FAIRFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	3,507	2,934	93	3,212	3,094	160	2,735	3,425	205	3,045	2,967	290	2,944	3,026	277			
GREENSBURG CITY.....	514	459	8	464	484	21	403	521	30	442	459	46	443	458	38			
WARD 1.....	1,531	1,021	33	1,420	1,085	49	1,196	1,237	69	1,355	1,023	100	1,327	1,050	84			
WARD 2.....	91	97	6	89	95	6	77	105	7	85	96	8	78	95	13			
WARD 3.....	107	105	1	90	120	4	82	125	5	92	108	9	90	105	8			
WARD 4.....	266	327	10	230	346	19	189	375	29	211	334	37	198	333	45			
WARD 5.....	61	68	3	59	73	6	49	82	5	47	76	11	55	72	10			
WARD 6.....	606	524	21	568	530	39	493	588	38	534	522	53	492	552	51			
WARD 7.....	331	333	11	292	361	16	246	392	22	279	349	26	261	361	28			



ELECTIONS

HEMPFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	13,538	6,824	232	12,510	7,558	356	10,789	8,867	506	11,874	7,392	748	11,278	7,735	784
HUNKER BOROUGH.....	108	55	1	105	59	4	87	71	8	90	65	9	94	62	5
HYDE PARK BOROUGH.....	102	94	3	91	104	4	70	122	5	91	93	12	81	103	10
IRVIN BOROUGH.....	1,034	714	26	943	761	41	805	851	60	911	771	84	862	752	71
WARD 1.....	99	97	5	92	97	5	82	106	8	92	94	10	86	100	7
WARD 2.....	123	105	5	112	112	4	85	125	8	98	103	17	101	102	11
WARD 3.....	177	88	3	160	101	3	131	117	8	141	102	9	140	103	8
WARD 4.....	88	63	6	81	65	6	77	66	8	90	50	9	77	65	8
WARD 5.....	94	61	2	91	63	2	73	82	8	83	63	8	76	71	6
WARD 6.....	207	154	2	194	160	8	167	175	14	187	149	15	180	148	15
WARD 7.....	246	146	3	213	163	13	190	180	14	220	150	16	202	163	16
JEANNETTE CITY.....	1,952	1,676	53	1,753	1,794	78	1,432	2,041	96	1,608	1,786	139	1,517	1,828	140
WARD 1.....	62	88	3	64	84	3	54	88	6	59	79	8	61	83	3
WARD 2.....	306	295	14	291	300	19	232	342	21	271	293	22	245	308	33
WARD 3.....	340	270	11	308	295	8	260	326	18	284	279	31	261	309	22
WARD 4.....	32	123	1	32	120	2	25	130	0	30	119	6	28	122	2
WARD 5.....	659	505	15	566	571	28	458	659	30	514	592	34	498	574	35
WARD 6.....	553	395	9	492	424	18	403	496	21	450	424	38	424	432	45
LATROBE CITY.....	1,935	1,399	46	1,778	1,515	64	1,484	1,738	92	1,688	1,483	119	1,560	1,538	145
WARD 1.....	474	349	8	428	374	16	349	439	22	401	366	30	367	382	36
WARD 2.....	236	159	5	229	164	7	200	187	8	225	160	11	203	174	12
WARD 3.....	358	271	11	334	294	12	291	326	14	326	280	23	306	289	29
WARD 4.....	382	257	10	343	285	16	272	343	22	310	297	26	301	296	29
WARD 5.....	273	194	7	258	206	7	214	231	18	246	196	18	226	206	19
WARD 6.....	212	169	5	186	192	6	158	212	8	180	184	11	157	191	20
LAUREL MOUNTAIN BOROUGH.....	60	36	0	53	41	3	53	39	2	52	34	8	54	36	5
LIGONIER TOWNSHIP.....	2,367	989	30	2,235	1,069	55	1,961	1,261	96	2,212	972	119	2,091	1,055	119
LIGONIER BOROUGH.....	555	294	9	530	302	18	472	341	24	520	271	31	500	291	24
LOWER BURRELL CITY.....	3,335	2,376	53	3,031	2,571	98	2,531	2,949	145	2,917	2,417	204	2,699	2,552	232
WARD 1.....	1,156	853	16	1,020	942	38	848	1,064	52	1,002	881	58	902	943	73
WARD 2.....	784	658	19	784	701	26	649	804	38	739	656	63	709	676	56
WARD 3.....	853	389	8	599	420	20	517	494	21	580	388	38	539	421	45
WARD 4.....	669	476	10	628	508	14	517	587	34	596	492	45	549	512	58
LOYALHANNA TOWNSHIP.....	491	309	15	456	324	17	376	383	26	427	314	34	401	319	47
MADISON BOROUGH.....	125	76	3	117	82	3	96	98	5	107	81	9	106	84	9
MANOR BOROUGH.....	1,083	532	19	998	601	685	863	685	41	951	566	55	918	595	52
MONFESSEN CITY.....	1,075	2,168	47	889	2,309	49	719	2,391	65	799	2,255	109	854	2,238	94
WARD 1.....	497	912	32	398	993	32	324	1,028	41	364	964	61	397	943	56
WARD 2.....	75	245	2	74	237	2	53	247	6	62	230	10	65	237	6
WARD 3.....	154	412	8	130	435	7	104	446	7	122	423	14	121	422	15
WARD 4.....	349	599	5	287	644	8	238	670	11	251	638	24	271	636	17
MT. PLEASANT TOWNSHIP.....	2,994	1,716	56	2,753	1,860	94	2,268	2,198	135	2,498	1,870	194	2,381	1,959	166
MT. PLEASANT BOROUGH.....	939	844	21	824	927	37	694	1,017	46	769	913	59	738	906	72
WARD 1.....	329	260	6	289	287	9	258	301	20	279	269	24	266	276	22
WARD 2.....	325	307	7	284	335	13	225	379	14	260	331	20	249	328	27
WARD 3.....	285	277	8	251	305	15	211	337	12	230	313	15	223	302	23
MURRYSVILLE BOROUGH.....	7,840	3,821	113	7,377	4,065	172	6,842	4,375	267	7,403	3,596	421	7,154	3,762	401
NEW ALEXANDRIA BOROUGH.....	177	109	6	156	127	9	131	144	10	150	109	18	137	123	18
NEW FLORENCE BOROUGH.....	169	79	6	156	95	5	133	113	6	151	87	12	136	98	11

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL				AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER			
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP DIANAIRE ROBERT	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS		
NEW KENSINGTON CITY.....	2,639	2,909	76	2,353	3,070	130	2,034	3,302	164	2,252	2,963	239	2,146	3,046	234		
WARD 2.....	35	131	5	33	123	8	31	124	7	31	118	13	35	117	11		
WARD 3.....	701	743	12	602	799	34	503	883	37	558	783	68	535	806	61		
WARD 4.....	1,233	1,348	36	1,095	1,434	56	964	1,516	82	1,055	1,391	99	983	1,443	107		
WARD 5.....	63	156	4	59	153	7	46	165	6	61	144	8	54	145	11		
WARD 6.....	90	160	5	82	160	10	68	174	8	76	157	16	81	149	14		
WARD 7.....	517	371	14	482	401	15	422	440	24	471	370	35	458	386	30		
NEW STANTON BOROUGH.....	630	375	11	576	410	23	496	481	25	554	405	32	517	428	40		
NORTH BELLE VERNON BOROUGH.....	391	394	8	342	427	19	292	462	22	314	426	31	322	415	32		
NORTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP.....	10,458	5,734	165	9,435	6,483	253	8,294	7,222	422	9,083	6,203	571	8,657	6,506	551		
WARD 1.....	1,860	951	27	1,697	1,054	46	1,495	1,208	61	1,631	1,035	84	1,581	1,060	83		
WARD 2.....	1,354	714	18	1,224	809	34	1,050	958	38	1,178	773	78	1,110	828	72		
WARD 3.....	1,740	1,002	17	1,593	1,095	34	1,400	1,210	67	1,510	1,069	83	1,451	1,115	78		
WARD 4.....	1,635	845	24	1,473	980	33	1,265	1,122	58	1,419	928	86	1,362	965	95		
WARD 5.....	1,371	762	30	1,232	868	33	1,094	956	52	1,179	855	56	1,126	869	64		
WARD 6.....	1,352	801	25	1,223	905	39	1,101	950	77	1,187	830	96	1,121	890	87		
WARD 7.....	1,146	659	24	993	772	34	889	818	69	979	713	88	906	779	72		
NORTH IRWIN BOROUGH.....	233	139	8	204	160	11	176	185	12	197	146	28	184	161	24		
OKLAHOMA BOROUGH.....	222	141	8	202	151	13	160	189	15	185	149	21	174	161	13		
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	7,403	3,317	92	6,832	3,678	164	6,006	4,274	262	6,585	3,494	381	6,237	3,723	386		
WARD 1.....	1,436	598	22	1,328	673	27	1,172	764	55	1,281	627	71	1,226	663	76		
WARD 2.....	1,380	689	19	1,265	772	36	1,094	906	46	1,228	738	72	1,166	776	68		
WARD 3.....	1,435	619	12	1,319	692	27	1,165	803	46	1,266	670	57	1,213	695	65		
WARD 4.....	1,615	734	16	1,483	818	26	1,322	932	45	1,450	754	80	1,354	826	74		
WARD 5.....	1,537	677	23	1,437	723	48	1,253	869	70	1,360	705	101	1,278	763	103		
PENN BOROUGH.....	94	68	3	85	74	4	66	89	4	81	72	6	71	78	10		
ROSTRAVER TOWNSHIP.....	2,910	2,185	41	2,595	2,385	87	2,219	2,631	121	2,436	2,290	180	2,372	2,357	184		
SALEM TOWNSHIP.....	2,232	1,018	35	2,064	1,111	56	1,760	1,348	86	1,921	1,119	121	1,848	1,144	124		
SCOTTDALE BOROUGH.....	1,147	782	27	1,056	843	40	894	936	64	993	805	85	976	834	64		
WARD 1.....	280	206	6	244	234	8	211	240	16	242	206	22	232	213	18		
WARD 2.....	237	239	11	388	267	13	334	294	25	361	255	33	370	261	19		
WARD 3.....	231	182	6	227	182	8	186	216	13	209	185	15	196	197	15		
WARD 4.....	209	155	4	197	160	11	163	186	10	181	159	15	178	163	12		
SEWARD BOROUGH.....	112	59	3	98	69	2	77	82	7	94	60	9	86	68	9		
SEWICKLEY TOWNSHIP.....	1,684	1,011	33	1,528	1,120	50	1,291	1,294	68	1,394	1,111	116	1,311	1,162	126		
SMITHON BOROUGH.....	77	84	2	72	87	2	55	96	6	62	88	7	61	82	8		
SOUTH GREENSBURG BOROUGH.....	606	472	22	541	529	28	449	587	39	513	490	65	459	543	54		
SOUTH HUNTINGDON TOWNSHIP.....	1,597	942	27	1,457	1,055	46	1,193	1,254	74	1,320	1,056	114	1,266	1,094	104		
SOUTHWEST GREENSBURG BOROUGH.....	613	453	20	548	487	32	482	526	40	531	449	63	474	493	58		
ST CLAIR TOWNSHIP.....	347	214	10	314	246	7	249	292	14	272	244	32	266	251	25		
SUTERSVILLE BOROUGH.....	135	91	5	122	100	2	99	121	5	114	99	10	104	101	17		
TRAFFORD BOROUGH.....	838	589	20	762	626	40	675	684	45	729	612	57	700	620	67		
UNITY TOWNSHIP.....	6,951	3,548	100	6,391	3,869	170	5,542	4,466	251	6,073	3,711	379	5,823	3,882	339		
UPPER BURRELL TOWNSHIP.....	752	372	8	703	409	15	601	473	25	634	423	36	619	405	45		

VANDERGRIFT BOROUGH.....	787	969	21	701	1,034	30	583	1,100	57	663	972	81	604	1,016	85
WARD 1.....	69	96	3	57	107	5	50	105	7	55	92	14	47	97	13
WARD 2.....	125	164	6	119	177	3	100	185	11	117	165	12	106	171	17
WARD 3.....	154	195	0	140	201	6	123	211	10	132	194	15	122	204	14
WARD 4.....	112	105	3	94	119	3	78	129	8	97	101	10	81	121	7
WARD 5.....	147	194	4	127	205	11	104	219	12	123	186	17	111	193	19
WARD 6.....	180	215	5	164	231	2	128	251	9	139	234	13	137	230	15
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	2,404	993	28	2,288	1,110	48	1,934	1,333	83	2,170	1,038	117	2,065	1,104	122
WEST LEECHBURG BOROUGH.....	320	234	7	281	271	6	213	326	17	257	277	21	239	288	19
WEST NEWTON BOROUGH.....	584	567	10	493	634	25	421	680	30	467	613	47	473	608	39
WARD 1.....	214	225	2	173	259	7	153	266	12	174	241	14	178	233	13
WARD 2.....	130	164	5	115	171	8	91	190	9	105	171	17	107	168	16
WARD 3.....	240	178	3	205	204	10	177	224	9	188	201	16	188	207	10
YOUNGSTOWN BOROUGH.....	77	48	5	72	56	2	56	64	4	63	53	4	61	57	5
YOUNGWOOD BOROUGH.....	848	481	29	782	519	38	640	632	50	713	511	72	696	523	65
<b>WYOMING COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>6,537</b>	<b>5,009</b>	<b>224</b>	<b>6,391</b>	<b>5,117</b>	<b>310</b>	<b>5,777</b>	<b>5,548</b>	<b>384</b>	<b>6,605</b>	<b>4,205</b>	<b>727</b>	<b>6,273</b>	<b>4,560</b>	<b>639</b>
BRAINTRIM TOWNSHIP.....	99	56	5	103	52	3	88	63	7	98	43	14	100	47	9
CLINTON TOWNSHIP.....	321	313	13	300	322	21	280	337	19	344	245	37	329	247	39
EATON TOWNSHIP.....	413	318	13	394	334	18	368	352	20	421	264	44	405	281	41
EXETER TOWNSHIP.....	164	143	8	164	136	13	135	159	13	152	133	19	149	134	17
FACTORYVILLE BOROUGH.....	178	275	11	172	273	13	155	281	18	184	237	26	162	259	25
WARD 1.....	99	165	3	99	157	7	87	165	9	103	141	13	96	151	11
WARD 2.....	79	110	8	73	116	6	68	116	9	81	96	13	66	108	14
FALLS TOWNSHIP.....	475	364	16	444	385	22	408	417	24	479	311	49	446	349	42
WARD 1.....	191	137	5	179	141	9	170	147	11	199	110	16	182	129	12
WARD 2.....	284	227	11	265	244	13	238	270	13	280	201	33	264	220	30
FORKSTON TOWNSHIP.....	99	55	1	97	56	1	83	64	6	94	50	7	94	49	7
LACEYVILLE BOROUGH.....	75	42	4	81	33	7	72	36	10	82	26	9	80	26	10
LEMON TOWNSHIP.....	282	235	12	279	230	16	246	254	21	276	192	46	258	211	39
MEHOOPANY TOWNSHIP.....	252	113	2	256	107	4	229	118	12	252	85	20	241	102	14
MESHOPPEN TOWNSHIP.....	211	132	1	56	47	3	54	51	1	62	36	6	52	47	6
MESHOPPEN BOROUGH.....	52	56	8	209	129	13	182	150	17	202	115	28	210	120	19
MONROE TOWNSHIP.....	411	266	14	391	271	25	352	296	27	384	219	58	372	247	42
NICHOLSON TOWNSHIP.....	314	265	7	59	66	7	53	69	7	65	50	12	59	58	10
NICHOLSON BOROUGH.....	137	146	15	385	332	32	351	366	25	405	279	51	383	303	42
WARD 1.....	77	82	5	71	82	10	67	85	10	91	58	12	72	71	15
WARD 2.....	60	64	10	314	250	22	284	281	15	314	221	39	311	232	27
NORTH BRANCH TOWNSHIP.....	74	30	3	75	34	0	60	36	6	72	24	7	65	31	7
NORTHMORELAND TOWNSHIP.....	410	259	12	388	268	17	339	299	21	392	225	32	366	239	39
NOXEN TOWNSHIP.....	193	129	9	183	140	4	160	157	7	172	113	27	167	121	23
OVERFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	373	388	18	353	408	17	338	422	16	381	344	39	359	367	34
TUNKHANNOCK TOWNSHIP.....	1,031	800	7	206	180	11	207	183	8	221	148	21	211	162	13
TUNKHANNOCK BOROUGH.....	395	295	32	1,206	1,002	43	1,106	1,072	62	1,277	809	122	1,198	872	118
WARD 1.....	91	84	3	87	86	4	86	83	5	104	53	11	93	68	8
WARD 2.....	134	90	5	126	96	5	118	105	7	140	72	13	120	85	16
WARD 3.....	102	70	18	634	551	22	576	595	34	652	466	68	631	474	67
WARD 4.....	68	51	6	359	269	12	326	289	16	381	218	30	354	245	27

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANA	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	359	214	5	374	193	13	316	236	23	370	160	33	361	175	28
WINDHAM TOWNSHIP.....	219	115	8	216	119	7	195	130	14	220	97	20	206	113	15
<b>YORK COUNTY TOTALS.....</b>	<b>113,304</b>	<b>73,191</b>	<b>2,734</b>	<b>108,021</b>	<b>74,681</b>	<b>4,941</b>	<b>99,688</b>	<b>81,451</b>	<b>5,490</b>	<b>102,865</b>	<b>74,349</b>	<b>8,357</b>	<b>104,367</b>	<b>70,846</b>	<b>8,781</b>
CARROLL TOWNSHIP.....	2,196	857	43	2,072	931	60	1,979	1,015	70	2,114	791	113	2,011	865	130
CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP.....	1,719	742	40	1,633	777	81	1,477	919	89	1,523	778	150	1,553	734	160
CODORUS TOWNSHIP.....	1,257	555	25	1,204	578	54	1,101	658	69	1,163	545	105	1,157	533	109
CONEWAGO TOWNSHIP.....	1,768	1,195	47	1,716	1,203	71	1,571	1,306	97	1,621	1,215	119	1,617	1,175	145
CROSS ROADS BOROUGH.....	187	76	3	186	74	5	178	76	6	188	61	10	172	72	11
DALLASTOWN BOROUGH.....	809	639	34	799	619	56	713	683	61	724	633	91	772	583	85
DELTA BOROUGH.....	188	76	10	170	84	15	150	103	17	162	80	27	162	82	24
DILLSBURG BOROUGH.....	747	394	20	722	406	26	678	452	23	730	360	46	682	396	51
DOVER TOWNSHIP.....	5,565	3,137	127	5,289	3,247	222	4,873	3,605	241	4,975	3,319	397	5,079	3,120	417
DOVER BOROUGH.....	477	287	11	457	288	25	406	327	30	414	302	46	433	276	46
EAST HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	875	329	25	835	342	47	743	415	56	796	327	77	775	338	76
EAST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	1,975	1,139	44	1,881	1,188	72	1,720	1,307	94	1,746	1,230	132	1,828	1,115	139
EAST PROSPECT BOROUGH.....	225	119	7	212	132	8	200	138	11	198	131	17	206	120	17
FAIRVIEW TOWNSHIP.....	5,479	2,960	113	5,178	3,140	208	5,041	3,228	234	5,354	2,687	380	4,949	3,028	408
FAWN TOWNSHIP.....	1,082	272	22	1,021	286	49	924	365	52	953	282	93	960	281	76
FAWN GROVE BOROUGH.....	130	75	4	132	68	5	118	77	7	121	64	15	123	65	10
FELTON BOROUGH.....	156	47	2	150	54	4	139	62	4	147	48	8	145	48	7
FRANKLIN TOWNSHIP.....	1,602	606	18	1,523	640	49	1,454	707	39	1,530	560	92	1,478	621	78
FRANKLINTOWN BOROUGH.....	149	56	2	150	51	5	135	59	8	131	56	15	137	52	10
GLEN ROCK BOROUGH.....	517	323	20	481	331	37	435	376	41	465	324	52	466	311	51
GOLDSBORO BOROUGH.....	233	166	10	225	172	13	219	168	13	233	135	28	217	153	25
HANOVER BOROUGH.....	584	455	22	545	465	36	510	501	30	541	439	55	547	426	50
HALLAM BOROUGH.....	3,476	2,336	101	3,334	2,352	183	3,067	2,628	166	3,370	2,106	316	3,249	2,220	309
WARD 1.....	667	515	19	633	519	39	577	464	77	644	446	77	615	483	65
WARD 2.....	1,140	611	23	1,092	627	40	1,012	716	33	1,100	578	68	1,070	603	65
WARD 3.....	611	400	20	584	401	35	526	466	33	593	363	55	563	382	66
WARD 4.....	522	397	20	491	401	36	452	432	32	507	352	54	482	375	55
WARD 5.....	536	413	19	534	398	33	496	443	29	526	367	62	519	377	58
HEIDELBERG TOWNSHIP.....	1,049	371	11	1,006	394	26	958	425	39	999	353	52	975	367	59
HELLAM TOWNSHIP.....	1,841	994	33	1,765	1,016	61	1,651	1,114	66	1,709	1,008	99	1,721	960	106
HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	2,006	789	46	1,906	819	87	1,757	922	108	1,819	767	165	1,789	773	170
JACKSON TOWNSHIP.....	2,118	1,120	43	2,051	1,134	79	1,859	1,300	85	1,922	1,191	125	1,968	1,100	141
JACOBUS BOROUGH.....	601	319	17	585	317	33	527	367	30	546	326	48	551	307	54
JEFFERSON BOROUGH.....	167	114	2	163	108	10	146	128	7	152	112	14	156	108	14
LEWISBERRY BOROUGH.....	98	64	4	98	61	6	83	72	8	96	57	12	87	67	10
LOGANVILLE BOROUGH.....	406	170	16	393	179	18	362	204	23	382	171	34	381	159	40
LOWER CHANCEFORD TOWNSHIP.....	747	289	24	727	283	44	681	332	35	695	287	57	701	284	55
LOWER WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	2,156	970	48	2,046	1,003	88	1,857	1,178	107	1,957	992	173	1,952	967	176
MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	5,592	3,563	100	5,249	3,712	215	4,843	4,103	194	4,790	3,995	327	5,197	3,473	348
MANCHESTER BOROUGH.....	530	446	17	502	457	29	441	510	37	465	470	50	494	417	61

ELECTIONS

MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	1,120	441	16	1,085	442	30	1,000	496	49	1,066	398	72	1,047	410	75
MONAGHAN TOWNSHIP.....	1,034	418	13	990	468	15	952	476	28	1,014	396	36	955	436	47
MT. WOLF BOROUGH.....	291	271	9	278	273	12	249	303	14	270	274	17	271	264	21
NEW FREEDOM BOROUGH.....	1,577	772	42	1,518	760	71	1,356	890	82	1,450	713	138	1,403	759	129
NEW SALEM BOROUGH.....	219	147	4	207	151	8	202	156	13	215	143	9	206	148	10
NEWBERRY TOWNSHIP.....	4,043	2,070	83	3,884	2,097	173	3,659	2,305	170	3,842	1,950	288	3,671	2,075	302
NORTH CODORUS TOWNSHIP.....	2,789	1,343	54	2,635	1,402	119	2,421	1,587	123	2,479	1,432	187	2,500	1,361	198
NORTH HOPEWELL TOWNSHIP.....	930	359	15	894	360	33	822	413	46	866	343	60	865	344	52
NORTH YORK BOROUGH.....	264	330	13	246	323	27	218	343	29	210	359	23	238	317	32
PARADISE TOWNSHIP.....	1,171	414	22	1,081	474	43	1,022	524	45	1,058	454	67	1,059	433	81
PEACH BOTTOM TOWNSHIP.....	1,355	475	28	1,265	501	70	1,171	567	78	1,212	471	119	1,209	471	116
PENN TOWNSHIP.....	4,197	2,287	95	4,060	2,294	175	3,706	2,606	173	4,060	2,043	307	3,908	2,202	293
RAILROAD BOROUGH.....	64	35	2	64	35	1	57	38	5	59	36	4	61	31	7
RED LION BOROUGH.....	1,297	916	47	1,239	912	90	1,113	1,028	84	1,164	919	139	1,214	862	130
SEVEN VALLEYS BOROUGH.....	132	73	5	128	72	10	110	91	7	111	76	17	115	69	14
SHREWSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	2,346	1,167	56	2,227	1,190	101	2,035	1,325	138	2,125	1,147	200	2,127	1,113	202
SHREWSBURY BOROUGH.....	1,241	606	28	1,177	618	57	1,099	676	57	1,147	575	93	1,143	580	88
SPRING GARDEN TOWNSHIP.....	3,229	2,741	117	2,990	2,843	204	2,794	3,022	190	2,670	3,122	233	3,026	2,578	292
WARD 1.....	454	371	20	421	386	30	373	350	33	370	427	41	418	356	48
WARD 2.....	339	404	13	323	408	26	294	422	27	275	440	35	310	390	38
WARD 3.....	710	670	24	657	681	43	610	727	33	592	757	35	671	621	57
WARD 4.....	1,069	703	34	980	740	61	936	790	51	891	828	67	1,009	670	81
WARD 5.....	657	593	26	609	628	44	581	643	46	542	670	55	618	541	68
SPRING GROVE BOROUGH.....	511	388	12	476	401	23	448	432	19	475	386	34	482	373	26
SPRINGTTSBURY TOWNSHIP.....	6,419	5,248	128	6,104	5,355	249	5,678	5,680	266	5,663	5,483	438	6,010	4,963	465
SPRINGFIELD TOWNSHIP.....	1,708	907	42	1,626	960	43	1,530	1,002	79	1,583	806	110	1,590	856	113
STEWARTSTOWN BOROUGH.....	662	313	29	627	328	37	571	365	43	588	306	81	590	306	71
WARRINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	1,529	640	25	1,457	674	54	1,358	758	70	1,437	625	98	1,382	656	106
WASHINGTON TOWNSHIP.....	866	304	17	803	339	37	783	365	28	807	317	42	792	313	54
WELLSVILLE BOROUGH.....	89	37	3	90	37	3	80	47	4	81	41	5	79	37	8
WEST MANCHESTER TOWNSHIP.....	5,260	3,673	121	5,008	3,772	218	4,524	4,184	236	4,428	4,215	305	4,888	3,591	345
WEST MANHEIM TOWNSHIP.....	2,317	1,152	52	2,246	1,152	85	2,093	1,241	97	2,204	1,026	165	2,139	1,098	153
WEST YORK BOROUGH.....	652	798	20	595	810	46	545	856	46	496	896	63	605	753	71
WINDSOR TOWNSHIP.....	5,173	2,795	110	4,999	2,863	184	4,517	3,265	219	4,676	2,914	374	4,809	2,714	370
WINDSOR BOROUGH.....	226	161	12	227	152	17	200	175	17	210	147	32	210	149	33
WINTERSTOWN BOROUGH.....	194	66	4	184	70	8	155	87	18	171	72	14	166	73	16
WRIGHTSVILLE BOROUGH.....	451	382	14	427	385	24	368	445	16	417	359	46	427	354	35
WARD 1.....	113	115	4	120	105	4	102	120	5	115	97	13	108	100	13
WARD 2.....	142	123	5	124	130	11	108	149	5	128	115	18	127	118	14
WARD 3.....	196	144	9	183	150	9	158	176	6	174	147	15	192	136	8
YOE BOROUGH.....	176	124	8	166	120	16	148	134	15	149	123	24	152	113	27
YORK CITY.....	2,548	9,755	194	2,506	9,415	308	2,295	9,539	397	2,181	9,644	414	2,507	9,077	534
WARD 1.....	59	449	11	55	425	13	60	421	15	46	434	19	59	409	25
WARD 5.....	173	736	26	174	703	36	163	709	36	153	727	33	176	682	43
WARD 6.....	41	641	4	50	615	8	44	628	11	42	630	12	49	615	12
WARD 7.....	95	451	10	96	427	11	95	423	21	84	431	24	99	405	28
WARD 8.....	84	852	10	88	788	26	90	783	34	91	786	32	107	758	34
WARD 9.....	147	1,082	9	150	1,037	29	137	1,049	39	132	1,061	29	144	1,038	35
WARD 11.....	240	761	18	235	741	26	212	752	36	205	758	34	241	709	46

POLITICAL SUBDIVISION	U.S. PRESIDENT			U.S. SENATOR			ATTORNEY GENERAL			AUDITOR GENERAL			STATE TREASURER		
	REP ROMNEY MITT	DEM OBAMA BARACK	ALL OTHERS	REP SMITH TOM	DEM CASEY, JR BOB	ALL OTHERS	REP FREED DAVID	DEM KANE KATHLEEN	ALL OTHERS	REP MAHER JOHN	DEM DEPASQUALE EUGENE	ALL OTHERS	REP VAUGHAN DIANAIREY	DEM MCCORD ROBERT	ALL OTHERS
WARD 12.....	582	2,201	47	591	2,133	64	542	2,144	95	501	2,182	102	577	2,047	138
WARD 13.....	76	526	6	77	510	9	65	507	18	67	501	20	79	489	19
WARD 14.....	793	1,448	40	730	1,449	74	653	1,517	73	637	1,523	85	735	1,351	122
WARD 15.....	258	608	13	260	587	12	234	606	19	223	611	24	241	574	32
YORK TOWNSHIP.....	8,359	5,417	178	7,962	5,584	310	7,275	6,072	383	7,405	5,727	547	7,701	5,247	578
WARD 1.....	1,874	1,229	42	1,787	1,263	62	1,623	1,377	80	1,648	1,303	116	1,719	1,205	117
WARD 2.....	1,798	1,014	37	1,706	1,060	71	1,558	1,179	80	1,595	1,107	106	1,658	1,010	118
WARD 3.....	1,559	919	24	1,476	962	46	1,377	1,015	68	1,389	951	102	1,437	864	113
WARD 4.....	1,424	1,228	35	1,375	1,230	68	1,257	1,317	76	1,278	1,231	131	1,340	1,149	119
WARD 5.....	1,704	1,027	40	1,618	1,069	63	1,460	1,184	79	1,495	1,135	92	1,547	1,019	111
YORK HAVEN BOROUGH.....	96	76	5	93	72	10	84	85	6	87	77	12	82	78	15
YORKANA BOROUGH.....	62	40	0	51	46	3	54	43	3	57	40	4	48	46	4
STATE TOTALS.....	2,678,707	2,989,851	71,593	2,511,855	3,019,877	97,424	2,314,251	3,125,567	128,137	2,549,626	2,729,524	210,866	2,405,944	2,872,122	190,404

# HISTORICAL ELECTION STATISTICS

## POPULAR VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA FOR PRESIDENT SINCE 1972\*

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 1972

Richard M. Nixon (Republican).....	2,714,521
George McGovern (Democratic) .....	1,796,951
Schmidt-Anderson (Const.) .....	70,593
Jeness-Pulley (Socialist Workers).....	4,639
Hall-Tyner (Communist).....	2,686
All Others.....	2,715

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1976

James E. Carter (Democratic) .....	2,328,677
Gerald R. Ford (Republican).....	2,205,604
McCarthy-Wheaton (McCarthy '76).....	50,584
Maddox-Dyke (Const.).....	25,344
Camejo-Reid (Socialist Workers) .....	3,009
LaRouche-Evans (Labor).....	2,744
Hall-Tyner (Communist).....	1,891
All Others.....	2,934

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1980

Ronald Reagan (Republican) .....	2,261,872
Jimmy Carter (Democratic).....	1,937,540
Anderson-Lucey (Anderson Coalition) .....	292,921
Clark-Koch (Libertarian).....	33,263
DeBerry-Zimmerman (Socialist Workers).....	20,291
Commoner-Harris (Consumer).....	10,430
Hall-Davis (Communist USA) .....	5,184

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

Ronald Reagan (Republican) .....	2,584,323
Walter F. Mondale (Democratic).....	2,228,131
Johnson-Thorn (Consumer) .....	21,628
Bergland-Lewis (Libertarian).....	6,982
Winn-Halyard (Workers League).....	2,059
Hall-Davis (Communist USA) .....	1,780

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 8, 1988

George Bush (Republican) .....	2,300,087
Michael S. Dukakis (Democratic) .....	2,194,944
Eugene J. McCarthy (Consumer).....	19,158
Ron Paul (Libertarian) .....	12,051
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance).....	4,379
David E. Duke (Populist).....	3,444
Edward Winn (Workers League) .....	2,188

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 3, 1992

Bill Clinton (Democratic) .....	2,239,164
George Bush (Republican).....	1,791,841
Henry Ross Perot (Pennsylvanians for Perot) .....	902,667
Andre Marrou (Libertarian) .....	21,477
Leonora B. Fulani (New Alliance) .....	4,661

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 5, 1996

Bill Clinton (Democratic) .....	2,315,819
Bob Dole (Republican).....	1,801,169
Ross Perot (Reform) .....	430,984
Harry Browne (Libertarian) .....	28,000
Howard Phillips (Constitutional).....	19,552
John Hagelin (Natural Law PA) .....	5,783

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 7, 2000

George W. Bush (Republican).....	2,279,403
Albert Gore (Democratic).....	2,486,468
Ralph Nader (Green) .....	103,165
Patrick J. Buchanan (Reform).....	15,591
Howard Phillips (Constitutional).....	14,417
Harry Browne (Libertarian) .....	11,289
All Others.....	805

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 2004

John F. Kerry (Democratic).....	2,938,095
George W. Bush (Republican).....	2,793,847
Michael Badnarik (Libertarian).....	21,185
David K. Cobb (Green) .....	6,319
Michael Anthony Peroutka (Constitution).....	6,318

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 2008

Barack Obama (Democratic).....	3,276,363
John McCain (Republican).....	2,651,812
Ralph Nader (Independent) .....	44,397
Bob Barr (Libertarian).....	19,812

### TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 2012

Mitt Romney (Republican) .....	2,680,434
Barack Obama (Democratic) .....	2,990,274
Gary Johnson (Libertarian).....	49,991
Jill Stein (Green) .....	21,341

\* For figures from 1789 to 1948, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1952 to 1968, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

## ELECTORAL VOTE OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1969\*

## FORTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 1969 to January 20, 1973.....	(29 electors)
President – Hubert H. Humphrey, Minnesota .....	29
Vice President – Edmund Muskie, Maine.....	29
Richard M. Nixon elected President, and Spiro T. Agnew elected Vice President.	

## FORTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 1973 to January 20, 1977.....	(27 electors)
President – Richard M. Nixon, California .....	27
Vice President – Spiro T. Agnew, Maryland.....	27
Richard M. Nixon reelected President, and Spiro T. Agnew, Vice President.	

## FORTY-EIGHTH TERM

January 20, 1977 to January 20, 1981.....	(27 electors)
President – James E. Carter, Georgia .....	27
Vice President – Walter F. Mondale, Minnesota .....	27
James E. Carter elected President, and Walter F. Mondale elected Vice President.	

## FORTY-NINTH TERM

January 20, 1981 to January 20, 1985.....	(27 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California .....	27
Vice President – George Bush, Texas .....	27
Ronald Reagan elected President, and George Bush elected Vice President.	

## FIFTIETH TERM

January 20, 1985 to January 20, 1989.....	(25 electors)
President – Ronald Reagan, California .....	25
Vice President – George Bush, Texas .....	25
Ronald Reagan reelected President, and George Bush, Vice President.	

## FIFTY-FIRST TERM

January 20, 1989 to January 20, 1993.....	(25 electors)
President – George Bush, Texas .....	25
Vice President – Dan Quayle, Indiana .....	25
George Bush elected President, and Dan Quayle elected Vice President.	

## FIFTY-SECOND TERM

January 20, 1993 to January 20, 1997.....	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas.....	23
Vice President – Al Gore, Tennessee .....	23
Bill Clinton elected President, and Al Gore elected Vice President.	

## FIFTY-THIRD TERM

January 20, 1997 to January 20, 2001.....	(23 electors)
President – Bill Clinton, Arkansas.....	23
Vice-President – Al Gore, Tennessee .....	23
Bill Clinton reelected President, and Al Gore, Vice President.	

## FIFTY-FOURTH TERM

January 20, 2001 to January 20, 2005.....	(23 electors)
President – Al Gore, Tennessee .....	23
Vice-President – Joseph Lieberman, Connecticut .....	23
George W. Bush elected President, and Dick Cheney elected Vice President.	

## FIFTY-FIFTH TERM

January 20, 2005 to January 20, 2009.....	(21 electors)
President – John F. Kerry, Massachusetts.....	21
Vice-President – John Edwards, South Carolina .....	21
George W. Bush reelected President, and Dick Cheney, Vice President.	

## FIFTY-SIXTH TERM

January 20, 2009 to January 20, 2013.....	(21 electors)
President – Barack Obama, Illinois .....	21
Vice-President – Joe Biden, Delaware.....	21
Barack Obama elected President, and Joe Biden, Vice-President.	

## FIFTY-SEVENTH TERM

January 20, 2013 to January 20, 2017.....	(20 electors)
President – Barack Obama, Illinois .....	20
Vice-President – Joe Biden, Delaware.....	20
Barack Obama elected President, and Joe Biden, Vice-President.	

\* For figures from First to Forty-Second Terms, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from Forty-Third to Forty-Fifth Terms, see Volume 118, 2007-08.



## VOTES FOR GOVERNOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970\*

1970	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	2,043,029	1994	Tom Ridge, Republican.....	1,627,976
	Raymond Broderick, Republican.....	1,542,854		Mark S. Singel, Democratic.....	1,430,099
	A.J. Watson, Constitutional.....	83,406		Peg Luksik, Constitutional.....	460,269
	Francis McGeever, Amer. Ind.....	21,647		Patrick Fallon, Libertarian.....	33,602
	George S. Taylor, Soc. Lab.....	3,588		Timothy E. Holloway, Patriot.....	33,235
	Scattering.....	5,541		Scattering.....	345
1974	Milton J. Shapp, Democratic.....	1,878,252	1998	Tom Ridge, Republican.....	1,736,844
	Drew Lewis, Republican.....	1,578,917		Ivan Itkin, Democratic.....	938,745
	Stephen Depue, Constitutional.....	33,691		Peg Luksik, Constitutional.....	315,761
	Scattering.....	374		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian.....	33,591
1978	Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,966,042	2002	Ed Rendell, Democratic.....	1,911,587
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic.....	1,737,888		Mike Fisher, Republican.....	1,589,030
	Mark Zola, Independent.....	20,062		Ken V. Krawchuk, Libertarian.....	40,918
	Lee Frissell, Independent.....	17,593		Michael Morrill, Green.....	38,378
				Scattering.....	1,073
1982	Dick Thornburgh, Republican.....	1,872,784	2006	Ed Rendell, Democratic.....	2,470,517
	Allen E. Ertel, Democratic.....	1,772,353		Lynn Swann, Republican.....	1,640,934
	Mark Zola, Socialist Worker.....	15,495		Scattering.....	3,425
	Lee Frissell, Consumer.....	13,101	2010	Tom Corbett, Republican.....	2,172,763
	Richard D. Fuerle, Libertarian.....	10,252		Dan Onorato, Democratic.....	1,814,788
1986	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....	1,717,484		Scattering.....	3,249
	William W. Scranton III, Republican.....	1,638,268			
	Heidi J. Hoover, Consumer.....	32,523			
1990	Robert P. Casey, Democratic.....	2,065,281			
	Barbara Hafer, Republican.....	987,463			
	Scattering.....	906			

\* For figures from 1802 to 1898, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1902 to 1966, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

## VOTES FOR U.S. SENATOR OF PENNSYLVANIA SINCE 1970\*

<b>1970</b>	Hugh D. Scott, Republican ..... 1,874,106	<b>1991</b>	Special Election, November 5, 1991
	William G. Sesler, Democratic ..... 1,653,774		Harris Wofford, Democratic ..... 1,860,760
	Frank Gaydosh, Constitutional ..... 85,813		Dick Thornburgh, Republican ..... 1,521,986
	W. Henry MacFarland, Amer. Ind ..... 18,275	<b>1992</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican ..... 2,358,125
	Herman A. Johansen, Soc. Lab. .... 4,375		Lynn Yeakel, Democratic ..... 2,224,966
	Robin Maisel, Socialist Worker ..... 3,970		John F. Perry, Libertarian ..... 219,319
	William R. Mimms, Consumer ..... 3,932	<b>1994</b>	Rick Santorum, Republican ..... 1,735,691
	Scattering ..... 60		Harris Wofford, Democratic ..... 1,648,481
<b>1974</b>	Richard S. Schweiker, Republican ..... 1,843,317		Diane Blough, Patriot ..... 69,825
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic ..... 1,596,121		Donald C. Ernsberger, Libertarian ..... 59,115
	George W. Shankey Jr., Constitutional ..... 38,004		Scattering ..... 249
	Scattering ..... 370	<b>1998</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican ..... 1,814,180
<b>1976</b>	H. John Heinz III, Republican ..... 2,381,891		Bill Lloyd, Democratic ..... 1,028,839
	William J. Green, Democratic ..... 2,126,977		Dean Snyder, Constitutional ..... 68,377
	Andrew J. Watson, Constitutional ..... 26,028		Jack Iannantuono, Libertarian ..... 46,103
	Frederick W. Stanton, Socialist Worker ..... 5,484	<b>2000</b>	Rick Santorum, Republican ..... 2,481,353
	Bernard Salera, Labor ..... 3,637		Ron Kline, Democratic ..... 2,154,862
	Frank Kinces, Communist ..... 2,097		John J. Featherman, Libertarian ..... 45,765
	Scattering ..... 239		Lester B. Searer, Constitutional ..... 28,429
<b>1980</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican ..... 2,230,404		Robert E. Domske, Reform ..... 24,078
	Pete Flaherty, Democratic ..... 2,122,391		Scattering ..... 424
	Linda Mohrbacher, Socialist Worker ..... 27,229	<b>2004</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican ..... 2,925,080
	David K. Walter, Libertarian ..... 18,595		Joseph M. Hoeffel, Democratic ..... 2,334,126
	Lee Frissell, Consumer ..... 16,089		Betsy Summers, Libertarian ..... 79,263
	Frank Kinces, Communist USA ..... 3,334		James N. Clymer, Constitution ..... 220,056
<b>1982</b>	John Heinz, Republican ..... 2,136,418	<b>2006</b>	Bob Casey, Jr., Democratic ..... 2,392,984
	Cyril H. Wecht, Democratic ..... 1,412,965		Rick Santorum, Republican ..... 1,684,778
	Barbara I. Karkutt, Libertarian ..... 19,244	<b>2010</b>	Pat Toomey, Republican ..... 2,028,945
	Kip Miriam Dawson, Socialist Worker ..... 18,951		Joe Sestak, Democratic ..... 1,948,716
	Liane Norman, Consumer ..... 16,530		Scattering ..... 2,400
<b>1986</b>	Arlen Specter, Republican ..... 1,906,537	<b>2012</b>	Tom Smith, Republican ..... 2,509,132
	Bob Edgar, Democratic ..... 1,448,219		Bob Casey, Jr., Democratic ..... 3,021,364
<b>1988</b>	Lance S. Haver, Consumer ..... 23,470		Rayburn Douglas Smith, Libertarian ..... 96,926
	John Heinz, Republican ..... 2,901,715		
	Joe Vignola, Democratic ..... 1,416,764		
	Darcy Richardson, Consumer ..... 25,273		
	Henry Haller III, Libertarian ..... 11,822		
	Samuel Cross Jr., Populist ..... 6,455		
	Sam Blancato, New Alliance ..... 4,569		

\* For figures from 1920 to 1946, see Volume 101, 1972-73. For figures from 1950 to 1970, see Volume 118, 2007-08.

## DEMOCRATIC VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1992 TO 2012

	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
ADAMS .....	12,777	14,102	15,925	18,100	21,085	19,791
ALLEGHENY .....	486,861	517,580	568,560	557,900	595,222	556,819
ARMSTRONG .....	17,607	19,110	20,600	20,442	20,521	17,582
BEAVER .....	64,894	68,508	73,045	73,401	70,859	65,739
BEDFORD .....	9,113	9,660	10,500	11,033	11,731	10,072
BERKS .....	78,049	84,574	94,861	103,541	125,769	120,547
BLAIR .....	19,893	21,865	25,224	26,213	29,599	28,771
BRADFORD .....	7,836	8,967	10,375	10,624	12,387	12,163
BUCKS .....	113,978	124,270	145,625	173,803	195,821	189,111
BUTLER .....	32,610	36,961	42,516	42,466	47,133	43,970
CAMBRIA .....	51,894	55,141	57,060	56,390	57,025	51,205
CAMERON .....	1,649	1,453	1,547	1,562	1,566	1,500
CARBON .....	13,615	14,896	16,826	17,807	20,075	19,020
CENTRE .....	24,749	28,760	33,215	32,867	46,531	46,828
CHESTER .....	53,950	65,269	82,428	98,765	124,640	128,351
CLARION .....	8,592	9,110	9,412	9,638	10,515	9,274
CLEARFIELD .....	18,447	19,905	20,778	22,226	23,462	22,249
CLINTON .....	7,342	7,457	8,911	9,018	10,836	10,284
COLUMBIA .....	15,644	15,672	16,717	18,422	20,966	17,054
CRAWFORD .....	18,152	17,162	20,680	23,212	26,319	21,995
CUMBERLAND .....	32,022	34,875	39,060	42,970	52,867	52,805
DAUPHIN .....	43,754	50,140	59,138	67,345	86,853	81,749
DELAWARE .....	82,771	93,686	110,104	131,317	172,138	174,595
ELK .....	9,541	10,064	10,409	11,026	11,209	10,634
ERIE .....	79,200	84,445	89,994	92,922	102,053	95,438
FAYETTE .....	50,057	55,160	60,069	61,475	62,882	60,441
FOREST .....	1,112	1,198	1,170	1,248	1,469	1,384
FRANKLIN .....	18,299	20,079	22,387	24,235	27,739	25,731
FULTON .....	2,899	3,202	3,286	3,269	3,494	3,025
GREENE .....	13,723	14,782	16,774	17,151	17,133	14,283
HUNTINGDON .....	7,190	7,718	8,941	9,782	10,704	9,673
INDIANA .....	19,116	20,269	21,670	23,770	26,639	24,884
JEFFERSON .....	9,710	10,100	10,628	11,289	11,790	10,324
JUNIATA .....	4,060	4,543	4,610	4,757	5,000	4,421
LANCASTER .....	84,720	85,436	92,065	96,804	102,308	96,959
LANCASTER .....	47,206	56,036	67,932	82,172	104,120	100,056
LAWRENCE .....	29,031	30,296	31,709	32,881	34,704	32,946
LEBANON .....	14,625	16,991	20,073	21,307	27,659	26,470
LEHIGH .....	65,571	73,186	84,391	88,149	112,162	112,948
LUZERNE .....	90,327	101,503	111,902	120,420	111,329	110,911
LYCOMING .....	20,839	22,184	23,405	24,756	27,105	24,055
MCKEAN .....	6,469	7,362	8,089	8,634	9,076	8,262
MERCER .....	30,478	32,968	36,130	36,745	39,957	35,897
MIFFLIN .....	7,492	8,175	8,982	9,293	9,071	8,059
MONROE .....	20,344	25,352	31,716	40,959	53,795	52,101
MONTGOMERY .....	111,653	139,401	173,503	214,233	263,633	253,481
MONTOUR .....	3,811	3,998	3,959	4,428	5,071	5,159
NORTHAMPTON .....	64,085	69,820	78,941	83,694	103,851	101,458
NORTHUMBERLAND .....	20,600	22,216	23,829	22,958	24,112	23,221
PERRY .....	5,391	6,002	6,709	7,004	7,957	7,339
PHILADELPHIA .....	629,067	689,880	760,315	796,033	880,681	856,144
PIKE .....	5,176	6,935	9,943	12,762	16,969	15,397
POTTER .....	3,278	3,272	3,644	3,736	3,663	3,217
SCHUYLKILL .....	29,797	32,016	34,655	36,200	40,090	36,540
SNYDER .....	3,676	3,985	4,458	5,034	5,970	5,658
SOMERSET .....	18,795	20,643	21,770	22,487	23,138	21,158
SULLIVAN .....	1,539	1,612	1,712	1,699	1,787	1,613
SUSQUEHANNA .....	6,844	7,346	8,273	8,561	10,064	8,750
TIOGA .....	5,538	6,273	7,179	7,594	8,516	7,551
UNION .....	4,196	4,303	5,123	6,260	8,159	7,461
VENANGO .....	10,278	11,437	12,728	13,756	13,363	12,056
WARREN .....	9,008	9,753	10,464	10,604	11,465	11,106
WASHINGTON .....	70,466	77,977	85,898	88,941	89,034	77,923
WAYNE .....	5,522	6,438	7,750	8,669	10,608	10,512
WESTMORELAND .....	120,916	130,346	141,652	142,979	136,953	122,432
WYOMING .....	3,997	4,815	5,696	6,102	6,922	5,979
YORK .....	61,916	68,293	78,664	89,646	112,209	101,786
STATE TOTALS .....	3,043,757	3,336,933	3,736,304	3,985,486	4,479,513	4,266,317

## REPUBLICAN VOTER REGISTRATION IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTIES FOR PRESIDENTIAL ELECTION YEARS: 1992 TO 2012

	1992	1996	2000	2004	2008	2012
ADAMS .....	18,394	22,630	26,774	32,137	32,513	32,360
ALLEGHENY .....	198,827	228,385	260,791	262,692	256,320	250,279
ARMSTRONG .....	14,539	16,734	18,927	20,739	20,758	20,374
BEAVER.....	25,883	29,928	33,451	37,538	36,247	37,114
BEDFORD.....	12,947	15,193	16,955	19,395	19,746	19,371
BERKS .....	64,537	77,820	89,731	98,170	96,970	93,598
BLAIR .....	31,565	35,777	40,852	46,047	45,929	46,300
BRADFORD.....	17,607	19,809	22,345	22,509	23,477	23,282
BUCKS.....	148,566	172,519	192,498	208,639	184,410	178,415
BUTLER.....	33,518	43,067	51,557	57,737	60,210	62,863
CAMBRIA.....	24,425	26,975	28,818	28,849	28,284	27,944
CAMERON.....	1,730	1,665	1,771	1,862	1,835	1,764
CARBON .....	10,592	12,013	13,755	14,626	14,737	14,758
CENTRE .....	29,173	35,026	40,000	38,367	40,801	42,979
CHESTER.....	120,778	140,617	163,833	170,419	150,118	150,692
CLARION .....	9,103	10,855	11,431	12,148	12,534	12,339
CLEARFIELD.....	16,078	18,897	20,572	22,768	23,056	23,443
CLINTON .....	7,100	7,819	9,508	9,328	9,645	9,806
COLUMBIA .....	13,147	14,328	15,851	18,640	19,439	16,759
CRAWFORD.....	21,800	24,123	27,955	30,037	29,808	26,700
CUMBERLAND.....	58,784	67,534	76,801	81,752	78,539	81,204
DAUPHIN .....	66,257	75,174	83,185	83,699	81,851	74,144
DELAWARE.....	218,770	223,946	230,741	213,030	190,681	176,167
ELK.....	6,023	6,907	7,292	7,930	7,324	7,564
ERIE .....	51,005	62,019	67,154	73,308	62,858	60,196
FAYETTE.....	12,645	15,287	18,375	21,421	21,933	23,640
FOREST.....	1,422	1,626	1,660	1,715	1,588	1,593
FRANKLIN .....	29,537	35,900	41,274	48,084	50,047	49,601
FULTON .....	2,970	3,774	4,279	5,025	5,514	5,430
GREENE.....	3,471	4,411	5,659	6,514	6,778	6,541
HUNTINGDON.....	10,858	12,488	15,149	16,987	16,819	16,210
INDIANA.....	17,566	19,295	20,647	23,699	24,149	23,873
JEFFERSON.....	10,771	12,138	13,444	15,213	15,541	15,305
JUNIATA.....	5,335	6,338	6,897	7,875	8,051	7,850
LANCASHIRE.....	36,031	38,463	45,246	46,882	42,863	39,358
LANCASTER.....	121,190	142,170	166,272	184,852	176,176	167,063
LAWRENCE.....	17,312	18,742	19,967	21,995	22,494	22,762
LEBANON.....	30,935	36,310	40,764	42,980	44,256	43,943
LEHIGH.....	61,117	70,507	80,324	79,364	77,730	76,493
LUZERNE.....	56,087	63,614	69,603	75,529	61,080	63,942
LYCOMING.....	27,606	31,630	34,440	37,261	36,915	35,400
MCKEAN.....	12,117	14,185	15,704	16,368	15,385	14,377
MERCER.....	23,921	27,121	30,029	31,626	32,104	30,346
MIFFLIN.....	9,252	10,970	13,222	14,883	14,039	13,999
MONROE.....	21,983	27,727	33,546	39,271	38,903	35,579
MONTGOMERY.....	223,426	253,409	272,615	268,755	239,515	214,321
MONTOUR.....	4,122	4,817	5,069	5,871	5,944	6,325
NORTHAMPTON.....	40,994	51,481	62,906	67,193	70,301	70,439
NORTHUMBERLAND.....	19,633	21,473	23,393	24,901	24,761	25,532
PERRY.....	11,769	13,692	15,480	17,196	17,028	16,746
PHILADELPHIA.....	212,771	201,064	198,007	175,434	147,068	132,571
PIKE.....	8,428	11,639	15,184	18,488	20,091	17,842
POTTER.....	4,929	6,072	7,036	7,341	6,816	6,692
SCHUYLKILL.....	39,020	42,806	46,093	47,213	45,052	40,800
SNYDER.....	10,271	11,539	12,674	13,689	13,797	13,324
SOMERSET.....	18,876	21,528	23,998	25,987	26,254	26,140
SULLIVAN.....	2,020	2,315	2,570	2,528	2,425	2,266
SUSQUEHANNA.....	11,779	13,689	15,061	15,467	15,502	14,205
TIOGA.....	13,216	14,786	16,2947	17,701	16,261	15,139
UNION.....	8,866	9,677	11,380	12,741	12,874	12,411
VENANGO.....	14,302	16,240	17,786	19,774	17,663	16,973
WARREN.....	11,797	13,290	14,222	14,577	13,649	13,993
WASHINGTON.....	26,815	33,962	40,948	47,351	49,011	49,252
WAYNE.....	12,582	14,600	16,700	17,488	17,191	17,109
WESTMORELAND.....	51,252	64,751	77,227	88,727	87,761	90,032
WYOMING.....	8,104	9,676	10,963	10,909	10,366	9,340
YORK.....	79,397	95,652	116,109	136,667	143,261	135,972
STATE TOTALS.....	2,567,642	2,910,615	3,250,764	3,405,278	3,243,046	3,131,144

# THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT



## *Media and Communications*

### **THEN**

Before the Civil War, newspapers were the primary source for news. It is estimated that more than 2,500 newspapers were being published at the time of the Civil War—more than two-thirds were published in Northern cities and towns. Serving as the main mode of communication for news on the progress of the Civil War, these media outlets were influential in shaping public opinion of the war.

### **NOW**

Today, we watch live coverage of breaking news across the globe, discuss our perspectives of current events of local, national, and international concern, and have instant access to video clips of the news on the Internet, where there's nonstop, 24-hour coverage. News is delivered both by journalists, who pride themselves on objective reporting, and partisan commentators and columnists, who endorse a particular point of view.

## SECTION 8 – THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT

	Page
<b>THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH</b> .....	<b>8 - 3</b>
The President of the United States .....	8 - 3
The Cabinet .....	8 - 4
Cabinet-Rank Members .....	8 - 4
<b>THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH</b> .....	<b>8 - 5</b>
The 113th Congress .....	8 - 5
State Delegations .....	8 - 5
The United States Senate and House of Representatives Recapitulation .....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States Senate .....	8 - 10
Officers of the United States House of Representatives .....	8 - 10
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate .....	8 - 11
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives .....	8 - 12
Committee and Subcommittee Assignments of Pennsylvanians in the 113th Congress .....	8 - 17
Pennsylvania Congressional District Maps .....	8 - 19
Pennsylvania's Congressional Districts .....	8 - 23
<b>THE JUDICIAL BRANCH</b> .....	<b>8 - 28</b>
United States Supreme Court .....	8 - 28
United States Court of Appeals—Third Circuit .....	8 - 28
Third Circuit Judges .....	8 - 28
Senior Third Circuit Judges .....	8 - 28
United States District Courts .....	8 - 29
Eastern District Judges .....	8 - 29
Middle District Judges .....	8 - 29
Western District Judges .....	8 - 29
Senior District Judges .....	8 - 29
<b>PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS</b> .....	<b>8 - 31</b>
<b>UNITED STATES GOVERNORS</b> .....	<b>8 - 32</b>

## THE EXECUTIVE BRANCH

## THE PRESIDENT OF THE UNITED STATES



**\*BARACK H. OBAMA** is the 44th President of the United States.

His story is the American story — values from the heartland, a middle-class upbringing in a strong family, hard work and education as the means of getting ahead, and the conviction that a life so blessed should be lived in service to others.

With a father from Kenya and a mother from Kansas, President Obama was born in Hawaii on August 4, 1961. He was raised with help from his grandfather, who served in Patton's army, and his grandmother, who worked her way up from the secretarial pool to middle management at a bank.

After working his way through college with the help of scholarships and student loans, President Obama moved to Chicago, where he worked with a group of churches to help rebuild communities devastated by the closure of local steel plants.

He went on to attend law school, where he became the first African-American president of the *Harvard Law Review*. Upon graduation, he returned to Chicago to help lead a voter registration drive, teach constitutional law at the University of Chicago, and remain active in his community.

President Obama's years of public service are based around his unwavering belief in the ability to unite people around a politics of purpose. In the Illinois State Senate, he passed the first major ethics reform in 25 years, cut taxes for working families, and expanded health care for children and their parents. As a United States Senator, he reached across the aisle to pass groundbreaking lobbying reform, lock up the world's most dangerous weapons, and bring transparency to government by putting federal spending online.

He was elected the 44th President of the United States on November 4, 2008, and sworn in on January 20, 2009. He and his wife, Michelle, are the proud parents of two daughters, Malia, 14, and Sasha, 11.

THE CABINET

Barack H. Obama, *President*

Joseph R. Biden, *Vice President*

Department of Agriculture .....	Secretary Thomas J. Vilsack
Department of Commerce .....	Secretary Penny Pritzker
Department of Defense .....	Secretary Chuck Hagel
Department of Education .....	Secretary Arne Duncan
Department of Energy .....	Secretary Ernest Moniz
Department of Health and Human Services .....	Secretary Kathleen Sebelius
Department of Homeland Security .....	Secretary Janet A. Napolitano
Department of Housing and Urban Development .....	Secretary Shaun L.S. Donovan
Department of the Interior .....	Secretary Sally Jewell
Department of Justice .....	Attorney General Eric H. Holder Jr.
Department of Labor .....	Secretary Thomas E. Perez
Department of State .....	Secretary John Kerry
Department of Transportation .....	Secretary Anthony Foxx
Department of the Treasury .....	Secretary Jack Lew
Department of Veterans Affairs .....	Secretary Eric K. Shinseki

CABINET-RANK MEMBERS\*

The Vice President .....	Joseph R. Biden
White House Chief of Staff .....	Denis McDonough
Environmental Protection Agency .....	Administrator Gina McCarthy
Office of Management and Budget .....	Director Sylvia Burwell
United States Trade Representative .....	Ambassador Michael Froman
United States Mission to the United Nations .....	Samantha Power
Council of Economic Advisers .....	Chairman Jason Furman
Small Business Administration .....	Administrator Karen G. Mills

---

\* Every president, at his or her discretion, may select who is to be cabinet-level during his or her term in office.



# THE LEGISLATIVE BRANCH

## THE 113th CONGRESS

### STATE DELEGATIONS

*(As of September 3, 2013)*

#### ALABAMA

##### SENATORS

Jeff Sessions (R)  
Richard C. Shelby (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)

1. \_\_\_\_\_<sup>1</sup>
2. Martha Roby (R)
3. Mike Rogers (R)
4. Robert B. Aderholt (R)
5. Mo Brooks (R)
6. Spencer Bachus (R)
7. Terri A. Sewell (D)

#### ALASKA

##### SENATORS

Mark Begich (D)  
Lisa Murkowski (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVE

(Republicans, 1)  
Representative-at-Large  
Don Young (R)

#### ARIZONA

##### SENATORS

John McCain (R)  
Jeff Flake (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 5)

1. Ann Kirkpatrick (D)
2. Ron Barber (D)
3. Raúl M. Grijalva (D)
4. Paul A. Gosar (R)
5. Matt Samon (R)
6. David Schweikert (R)
7. Ed Pastor (D)
8. Trent Franks (R)
9. Krysten Sinema (D)

#### ARKANSAS

##### SENATORS

John Boozman (R)  
Mark L. Pryor (D)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4)

1. Eric A. "Rick" Crawford (R)
2. Tim Griffin (R)
3. Steve Womack (R)
4. Tom Cotton (R)

#### CALIFORNIA

##### SENATORS

Barbara Boxer (D)  
Dianne Feinstein (D)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 15; Democrats, 38)

1. Doug LaMalfa (R)
2. Jared Huffman (D)
3. John Garamendi (D)
4. Tom McClintock (R)
5. Mike Thompson (D)
6. Doris O. Matsui (D)
7. Ami Bera (D)
8. Paul Cook (R)
9. Jerry McNerney (D)
10. Jeff Denham (R)
11. George Miller (D)
12. Nancy Pelosi (D)
13. Barbara Lee (D)
14. Jackie Speier (D)
15. Eric Swalwell (D)
16. Jim Costa (D)
17. Michael M. Honda (D)
18. Anna G. Eshoo (D)
19. Zoe Lofgren (D)
20. Sam Farr (D)
21. David G. Valadao (R)
22. Devin Nunes (R)
23. Kevin McCarthy (R)
24. Lois Capps (D)
25. Howard P. "Buck" McKeon (R)
26. Julia Brownley (D)
27. Judy Chu (D)
28. Adam B. Schiff (D)
29. Tony Cárdenas (D)
30. Brad Sherman (D)
31. Gary G. Miller (R)
32. Grace F. Napolitano (D)
33. Henry A. Waxman (D)
34. Xavier Becerra (D)
35. Gloria Negrete McLeod (D)
36. Raul Ruiz (D)
37. Karen Bass (D)
38. Linda T. Sánchez (D)
39. Edward R. Royce (R)
40. Lucille Roybal-Allard (D)
41. Mark Takano (D)
42. Ken Calvert (R)
43. Maxine Waters (D)
44. Janice Hahn (D)
45. John Campbell (R)
46. Loretta Sanchez (D)
47. Alan S. Lowenthal (D)
48. Dana Rohrabacher (R)
49. Darrell E. Issa (R)
50. Duncan Hunter (R)

51. Juan Vargas (D)

52. Scott H. Peters (D)

53. Susan A. Davis (D)

#### COLORADO

##### SENATORS

Michael F. Bennet (D)  
Mark Udall (D)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 3)

1. Diana DeGette (D)
2. Jared Polis (D)
3. Scott R. Tipton (R)
4. Cory Gardner (R)
5. Doug Lamborn (R)
6. Mike Coffman (R)
7. Ed Perlmutter (D)

#### CONNECTICUT

##### SENATORS

Richard Blumenthal (D)  
Christopher Murphy (D)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Democrats, 5)

1. John B. Larson (D)
2. Joe Courtney (D)
3. Rosa L. DeLauro (D)
4. James A. Himes (D)
5. Elizabeth H. Esty (D)

#### DELAWARE

##### SENATORS

Thomas R. Carper (D)  
Christopher A. Coons (D)

##### REPRESENTATIVE

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large  
John C. Carney Jr. (D)

#### FLORIDA

##### SENATORS

Bill Nelson (D)  
Marco Rubio (R)

##### REPRESENTATIVES

(Republicans, 17; Democrats, 10)

1. Jeff Miller (R)
2. Steve Southerland II (R)
3. Ted S. Yoho (R)
4. Ander Crenshaw (R)
5. Corrine Brown (D)
6. Ron DeSantis (R)
7. John L. Mica (R)
8. Bill Posey (R)

9. Alan Grayson (D)
10. Daniel Webster (R)
11. Richard B. Nugent (R)
12. Gus M. Bilirakis (R)
13. C.W. Bill Young (R)
14. Kathy Castor (D)
15. Dennis A. Ross (R)
16. Vern Buchanan (R)
17. Thomas J. Rooney (R)
18. Patrick Murphy (D)
19. Trey Radel (R)
20. Alcee L. Hastings (D)
21. Theodore E. Deutch (D)
22. Lois Frankel (D)
23. Debbie Wasserman Schultz (D)
24. Frederica S. Wilson (D)
25. Mario Diaz-Balart (R)
26. Joe Garcia (D)
27. Ileana Ros-Lehtinen (R)

**GEORGIA****SENATORS**

- Saxby Chambliss (R)  
Johnny Isakson (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 9; Democrats, 5)
1. Jack Kingston (R)
  2. Sanford D. Bishop Jr. (D)
  3. Lynn A. Westmoreland (R)
  4. Henry C. “Hank” Johnson Jr. (D)
  5. John Lewis (D)
  6. Tom Price (R)
  7. Rob Woodall (R)
  8. Austin Scott (R)
  9. Doug Collins (R)
  10. Paul C. Broun (R)
  11. Phil Gingrey (R)
  12. John Barrow (D)
  13. David Scott (D)
  14. Tom Graves (R)

**HAWAII****SENATORS**

- Brian Schatz (D)  
Mazie Hirono (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Democrats, 2)
1. Colleen W. Hanabusa (D)
  2. Tulsi Gabbard (D)

**IDAHO****SENATORS**

- Mike Crapo (R)  
James E. Risch (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 2)
1. Raúl R. Labrador (R)
  2. Michael K. Simpson (R)

**ILLINOIS****SENATORS**

- Richard J. Durbin (D)  
Mark Kirk (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 6; Democrats, 12)
1. Bobby L. Rush (D)
  2. Robin L. Kelly<sup>2</sup> (D)
  3. Daniel Lipinski (D)
  4. Luis V. Gutiérrez (D)
  5. Mike Quigley (D)
  6. Peter J. Roskam (R)
  7. Danny K. Davis (D)
  8. Tammy Duckworth (D)
  9. Janice D. Schakowsky (D)
  10. Bradley S. Schneider (D)
  11. Bill Foster (D)
  12. William L. Eynart (D)
  13. Rodney Davis (R)
  14. Randy Hultgren (R)
  15. John Shimkus (R)
  16. Adam Kinzinger (R)
  17. Cheri Bustos (D)
  18. Aaron Schock (R)

**INDIANA****SENATORS**

- Daniel Coats (R)  
Joe Donnelly (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 7; Democrats, 2)
1. Peter J. Visclosky (D)
  2. Jackie Walorski (R)
  3. Marlin A. Stutzman (R)
  4. Todd Rokita (R)
  5. Susan W. Brooks (R)
  6. Luke Messer (R)
  7. André Carson (D)
  8. Larry Bucshon (R)
  9. Todd C. Young (R)

**IOWA****SENATORS**

- Chuck Grassley (R)  
Tom Harkin (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 2; Democrats, 2)
1. Bruce L. Braley (D)
  2. David Loebsack (D)
  3. Tom Latham (R)
  4. Steve King (R)

**KANSAS****SENATORS**

- Jerry Moran (R)  
Pat Roberts (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 4)
1. Tim Huelskamp (R)
  2. Lynn Jenkins (R)
  3. Kevin Yoder (R)
  4. Mike Pompeo (R)

**KENTUCKY****SENATORS**

- Mitch McConnell (R)  
Rand Paul (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 5; Democrats, 1)
1. Ed Whitfield (R)
  2. Brett Guthrie (R)
  3. John A. Yarmuth (D)
  4. Thomas Massie (R)
  5. Harold Rogers (R)
  6. Andy Barr (R)

**LOUISIANA****SENATORS**

- Mary L. Landrieu (D)  
David Vitter (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 5; Democrats, 1)
1. Steve Scalise (R)
  2. Cedric L. Richmond (D)
  3. Charles W. Boustany Jr. (R)
  4. John Fleming (R)
  5. Rodney Alexander (R)
  6. Bill Cassidy (R)

**MAINE****SENATORS**

- Susan M. Collins (R)  
Angus S. King Jr. (I)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Democrats, 2)
1. Chellie Pingree (D)
  2. Michael H. Michaud (D)

**MARYLAND****SENATORS**

- Benjamin L. Cardin (D)  
Barbara A. Mikulski (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

- (Republicans, 1; Democrats, 7)
1. Andy Harris (R)
  2. C.A. Dutch Ruppersberger (D)
  3. John P. Sarbanes (D)
  4. Donna F. Edwards (D)
  5. Steny H. Hoyer (D)
  6. John K. Delaney (D)
  7. Elijah E. Cummings (D)
  8. Chris Van Hollen (D)

**MASSACHUSETTS****SENATORS**

Elizabeth Warren (D)  
Edward J. Markey<sup>3</sup> (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Democrats, 8)

1. Richard E. Neal (D)
2. James P. McGovern (D)
3. Niki Tsongas (D)
4. Joseph P. Kennedy III (D)
5. \_\_\_\_\_<sup>4</sup>
6. John F. Tierney (D)
7. Michael E. Capuano (D)
8. Stephen F. Lynch (D)
9. William R. Keating (D)

**MICHIGAN****SENATORS**

Carl Levin (D)  
Debbie Stabenow (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 5)

1. Dan Benishek (R)
2. Bill Huizenga (R)
3. Justin Amash (R)
4. Dave Camp (R)
5. Daniel T. Kildee (D)
6. Fred Upton (R)
7. Tim Walberg (R)
8. Mike Rogers (R)
9. Sander M. Levin (D)
10. Candice S. Miller (R)
11. Kerry L. Bentivolio (R)
12. John D. Dingell (D)
13. John Conyers Jr. (D)
14. Gary C. Peters (D)

**MINNESOTA****SENATORS**

Al Franken (D)  
Amy Klobuchar (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 5)

1. Timothy J. Walz (D)
2. John Kline (R)
3. Erik Paulsen (R)
4. Betty McCollum (D)
5. Keith Ellison (D)
6. Michele Bachmann (R)
7. Collin C. Peterson (D)
8. Richard M. Nolan (D)

**MISSISSIPPI****SENATORS**

Thad Cochran (R)  
Roger F. Wicker (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

1. Alan Nunnelee (R)
2. Bennie G. Thompson (D)
3. Gregg Harper (R)
4. Steven M. Palazzo (R)

**MISSOURI****SENATORS**

Roy Blunt (R)  
Claire McCaskill (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 3)

1. Wm. Lacy Clay (D)
2. Ann Wagner (R)
3. Blaine Luetkemeyer (R)
4. Vicky Hartzler (R)
5. Emanuel Cleaver (D)
6. Sam Graves (R)
7. Billy Long (R)
8. Jason T. Smith<sup>5</sup> (R)

**MONTANA****SENATORS**

Max Baucus (D)  
Jon Tester (D)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large  
Steve Daines (R)

**NEBRASKA****SENATORS**

Mike Johanns (R)  
Deb Fischer (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 3)

1. Jeff Fortenberry (R)
2. Lee Terry (R)
3. Adrian Smith (R)

**NEVADA****SENATORS**

Dean Heller (R)  
Harry Reid (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 2)

1. Dina Titus (D)
2. Mark E. Amodei (R)
3. Joseph J. Heck (R)
4. Steven A. Horsford (D)

**NEW HAMPSHIRE****SENATORS**

Kelly Ayotte (R)  
Jeanne Shaheen (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Democrats, 2)

1. Carol Shea-Porter (D)
2. Ann M. Kuster (D)

**NEW JERSEY****SENATORS**

Robert Menendez (D)  
Jeff Chiesa<sup>6</sup> (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 6)

1. Robert E. Andrews (D)
2. Frank A. LoBiondo (R)
3. Jon Runyan (R)
4. Christopher H. Smith (R)
5. Scott Garrett (R)
6. Frank Pallone Jr. (D)
7. Leonard Lance (R)
8. Albio Sires (D)
9. Bill Pascrell Jr. (D)
10. Donald M. Payne Jr. (D)
11. Rodney P. Frelinghuysen (R)
12. Rush Holt (D)

**NEW MEXICO****SENATORS**

Martin Heinrich (D)  
Tom Udall (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republications, 1; Democrats, 2)

1. Michelle Lujan Grisham (D)
2. Stevan Pearce (R)
3. Ben Ray Luján (D)

**NEW YORK****SENATORS**

Kirsten E. Gillibrand (D)  
Charles E. Schumer (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 21)

1. Timothy H. Bishop (D)
2. Peter T. King (R)
3. Steve Israel (D)
4. Carolyn McCarthy (D)
5. Gregory W. Meeks (D)
6. Grace Meng (D)
7. Nydia M. Velázquez (D)
8. Hakeem S. Jeffries (D)
9. Yvette D. Clarke (D)
10. Jerrold Nadler (D)
11. Michael G. Grimm (R)
12. Carolyn B. Maloney (D)
13. Charles B. Rangel (D)
14. Joseph Crowley (D)
15. José E. Serrano (D)
16. Eliot L. Engel (D)
17. Nita M. Lowey (D)
18. Sean Patrick Maloney (D)
19. Christopher P. Gibson (R)
20. Paul Tonko (D)
21. William L. Owens (D)
22. Richard L. Hanna (R)
23. Tom Reed (R)
24. Daniel B. Maffei (D)
25. Louise McIntosh Slaughter (D)
26. Brian Higgins (D)
27. Chris Collins (R)

**NORTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

Richard Burr (R)  
Kay R. Hagan (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 9; Democrats, 4)

1. G.K. Butterfield (D)
2. Renee L. Ellmers (R)
3. Walter B. Jones (R)
4. David E. Price (D)
5. Virginia Foxx (R)
6. Howard Coble (R)
7. Mike McIntyre (D)
8. Richard Hudson (R)
9. Robert Pittenger (R)
10. Patrick T. McHenry (R)
11. Mark Meadows (R)
12. Melvin L. Watt (D)
13. George Holding (R)

**NORTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

Heidi Heitkamp (D)  
John Hoeven (R)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Republicans, 1)  
Representative-at-Large  
Kevin Cramer (R)

**OHIO****SENATORS**

Sherrrod Brown (D)  
Rob Portman (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 12; Democrats, 4)

1. Steve Chabot (R)
2. Brad R. Wenstrup (R)
3. Joyce Beatty (D)
4. Jim Jordan (R)
5. Robert E. Latta (R)
6. Bill Johnson (R)
7. Bob Gibbs (R)
8. John A. Boehner (R)
9. Marcy Kaptur (D)
10. Michael R. Turner (R)
11. Marcia L. Fudge (D)
12. Patrick J. Tiberi (R)
13. Tim Ryan (D)
14. David P. Joyce (R)
15. Steve Stivers (R)
16. James B. Renacci (R)

**OKLAHOMA****SENATORS**

Tom Coburn (R)  
James M. Inhofe (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 5)

1. Jim Bridenstine (R)
2. Markwayne Mullin (R)
3. Frank D. Lucas (R)
4. Tom Cole (R)
5. James Lankford (R)

**OREGON****SENATORS**

Jeff Merkley (D)  
Ron Wyden (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 1; Democrats, 4)

1. Suzanne Bonamici (D)
2. Greg Walden (R)
3. Earl Blumenauer (D)
4. Peter A. DeFazio (D)
5. Kurt Schrader (D)

**PENNSYLVANIA****SENATORS**

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D)  
Patrick J. Toomey (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 13; Democrats, 5)

1. Robert A. Brady (D)
2. Chaka Fattah (D)
3. Mike Kelly (R)
4. Scott Perry (R)
5. Glenn Thompson (R)
6. Jim Gerlach (R)
7. Patrick Meehan (R)
8. Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R)
9. Bill Shuster (R)
10. Tom Marino (R)
11. Lou Barletta (R)
12. Keith J. Rothfus (R)
13. Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)
14. Michael F. Doyle (D)
15. Charles W. Dent (R)
16. Joseph R. Pitts (R)
17. Matt Cartwright (D)
18. Tim Murphy (R)

**RHODE ISLAND****SENATORS**

Jack Reed (D)  
Sheldon Whitehouse (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Democrats, 2)

1. David N. Cicilline (D)
2. James R. Langevin (D)

**SOUTH CAROLINA****SENATORS**

Tom Scott (R)  
Lindsey Graham (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 6; Democrats, 1)

1. Mark Sanford (R)
2. Joe Wilson (R)
3. Jeff Duncan (R)
4. Trey Gowdy (R)
5. Mike Mulvaney (R)
6. James E. Clyburn (D)
7. Tom Rice (R)

**SOUTH DAKOTA****SENATORS**

Tim Johnson (D)  
John Thune (R)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Republicans, 1)  
Representative-at-Large  
Kristi L. Noem (R)

**TENNESSEE****SENATORS**

Lamar Alexander (R)  
Bob Corker (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 7; Democrats, 2)

1. David P. Roe (R)
2. John J. Duncan Jr. (R)
3. Charles J. "Chuck" Fleischmann (R)
4. Scott DesJarlais (R)
5. Jim Cooper (D)
6. Diane Black (R)
7. Marsha Blackburn (R)
8. Stephen Lee Fincher (R)
9. Steve Cohen (D)

**TEXAS****SENATORS**

John Cornyn (R)  
Ted Cruz (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 24; Democrats, 12)

1. Louie Gohmert (R)
2. Ted Poe (R)
3. Sam Johnson (R)
4. Ralph M. Hall (R)
5. Jeb Hensarling (R)
6. Joe Barton (R)
7. John Abney Culberson (R)
8. Kevin Brady (R)
9. Al Green (D)
10. Michael T. McCaul (R)
11. K. Michael Conaway (R)
12. Kay Granger (R)
13. Mac Thornberry (R)
14. Randy K. Weber Sr. (R)

15. Rubén Hinojosa (D)
16. Beto O'Rourke (D)
17. Bill Flores (R)
18. Sheila Jackson Lee (D)
19. Randy Neugebauer (R)
20. Joaquin Castro (D)
21. Lamar Smith (R)
22. Pete Olson (R)
23. Peter P.Gallego (D)
24. Kenny Marchant (R)
25. Roger Williams (R)
26. Michael C. Burgess (R)
27. Blake Farenthold (R)
28. Henry Cuellar (D)
29. Gene Green (D)
30. Eddie Bernice Johnson (D)
31. John R. Carter (R)
32. Pete Sessions (R)
33. Marc A. Veasey (D)
34. Filemon Vela (D)
35. Lloyd Doggett (D)
36. Steve Stockman (R)

**UTAH****SENATORS**

Orrin G. Hatch (R)  
Mike Lee (R)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 3; Democrats, 1)

1. Rob Bishop (R)
2. Chris Stewart (R)
3. Jason Chaffetz (R)
4. Jim Matheson (D)

**VERMONT****SENATORS**

Patrick J. Leahy (D)  
Bernard Sanders (I)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Democrats, 1)

Representative-at-Large  
Peter Welch (D)

**VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

Mark R. Warner (D)  
Tim Kaine (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 8; Democrats, 3)

1. Robert J. Wittman (R)
2. E. Scott Rigell (R)
3. Robert C. "Bobby" Scott (D)
4. J. Randy Forbes (R)
5. Robert Hurt (R)

6. Bob Goodlatte (R)
7. Eric Cantor (R)
8. James P. Moran (D)
9. H. Morgan Griffith (R)
10. Frank R. Wolf (R)
11. Gerald E. Connolly (D)

**WASHINGTON****SENATORS**

Maria Cantwell (D)  
Patty Murray (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 4; Democrats, 6)

1. Suzan K. DelBene (D)
2. Rick Larsen (D)
3. Jaime Herrera Beutler (R)
4. Doc Hastings (R)
5. Cathy McMorris Rodgers (R)
6. Derek Kilmer (D)
7. Jim McDermott (D)
8. David G. Reichert (R)
9. Adam Smith (D)
10. Denny Heck (D)

**WEST VIRGINIA****SENATORS**

Joe Manchin III (D)  
John D. Rockefeller IV (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 2; Democrats, 1)

1. David B. McKinley (R)
2. Shelley Moore Capito (R)
3. Nick J. Rahall II (D)

**WISCONSIN****SENATORS**

Ron Johnson (R)  
Tammy Baldwin (D)

**REPRESENTATIVES**

(Republicans, 5; Democrats, 3)

1. Paul Ryan (R)
2. Mark Pocan (D)
3. Ron Kind (D)
4. Gwen Moore (D)
5. F. James Sensenbrenner Jr. (R)
6. Thomas E. Petri (R)
7. Sean P. Duffy (R)
8. Reid J. Ribble (R)

**WYOMING****SENATORS**

John Barrasso (R)  
Michael B. Enzi (R)

**REPRESENTATIVE**

(Republicans, 1)

Representative-at-Large

Cynthia M. Lummis (R)

**Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. Senate**

(Shadow Senator)

**Non-Voting Delegates to the U.S. House of Representatives****DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Eleanor Holmes Norton (D)

**AMERICAN SAMOA****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Eni F.H. Faleomavaega (D)

**GUAM****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Madeleine Z. Bordallo (D)

**PUERTO RICO****RESIDENT COMMISSIONER**

(Democrats, 1)

Pedro R. Pierluisi (D)

**VIRGIN ISLANDS****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Donna M. Christensen (D)

**NORTHERN MARIANA ISLANDS****DELEGATE**

(Democrats, 1)

Gregorio Kilili Camacho Sablan (D)

<sup>1</sup> Vacancy due to the resignation of Jo Bonner, August 2, 2013.

<sup>2</sup> Elected April 9, 2013, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Jesse L. Jackson Jr., November 21, 2012.

<sup>3</sup> Elected in the June 25, 2013, special election to fill the seat previously held by interim Senator William M. Cowan.

<sup>4</sup> Vacancy due to the resignation of Edward J. Markey, July 15, 2013.

<sup>5</sup> Elected June 4, 2013, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Jo Ann Emerson, January 22, 2013.

<sup>6</sup> Appointed June 10, 2013, to fill the vacancy due to the death of Frank R. Lautenberg, June 3, 2013.

<sup>7</sup> Elected May 7, 2013, to fill the vacancy due to the resignation of Tim Scott, January 2, 2013.

## THE UNITED STATES SENATE AND HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES RECAPITULATION

<b>SENATE</b>	
Republicans .....	45
Democrats .....	53
Other (Independent).....	2
Total .....	100

### OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES SENATE

Vice President of the United States and	
President of the Senate .....	Joseph R. Biden Jr.
President Pro Tempore .....	Patrick J. Leahy
Majority Leader.....	Harry Reid
Majority Whip .....	Richard Durbin
Minority Leader .....	Mitch McConnell
Minority Whip .....	John Cornyn
Secretary.....	Nancy Erickson
Sergeant-at-Arms.....	Terrance Gainer
Secretary for the Majority .....	Gary Myrick
Secretary for the Minority.....	David Schiappa
Parliamentarian.....	Elizabeth MacDonough
Chaplain .....	Barry Black

<b>HOUSE</b>	
Republicans .....	233
Democrats.....	200
Vacant .....	2
Total.....	435

### OFFICERS OF THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

The Speaker.....	John Boehner
Majority Leader .....	Eric Cantor
Majority Whip .....	Kevin McCarthy
Chief Administration Officer .....	Dan Strodel
Minority Leader .....	Nancy Pelosi
Minority Whip .....	Steny Hoyer
Clerk.....	Karen L. Haas
Sergeant-at-Arms.....	Paul D. Irving
Parliamentarian.....	Thomas J. Wickham Jr.
Chaplain .....	Patrick J. Conroy

**PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES SENATE****ROBERT P. CASEY JR.**

Robert P. Casey Jr. (D), born in 1960, in Scranton, son of the late Governor Robert P. Casey and Ellen Harding Casey; Scranton Prep. Sch., 1978; Coll. of the Holy Cross (B.A.), Eng., 1982; Cath. Univ. Law Sch. (J.D.), 1988; hon. Doct. of Pub. Svc., Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., 1997; Doct. of Laws, Lake Erie Coll. of Osteo. Med.; fmr. lawyer: Haggerty, McDonnell & O'Brien; fmr. teacher/basketball coach: Jesuit Vol. Corp.; fmr. Pa. Aud. Gen., State Treas.; elected to U.S. Senate 2006; chair: Jt. Econ. Comm.; married Terese Foppiano; 4 daughters; Wash. Office: 393 Russell Sen. Off. Bldg., 20510; 202/224-6324.

**PATRICK J. TOOMEY**

Patrick J. Toomey, born in 1961, in Providence, R.I., son of Patrick Joseph and Mary Ann Toomey; La Salle Acad. 1980; Harvard Coll. (B.A.), govt., 1984; fmr. pres.: Club for Growth; fmr. U.S. Rep.: Pa. 15th Dist.; elected to U.S. Senate 2010; caucus mem.: Natl. Guard, Friends of Portugal; married Kris; 3 children; Wash. Office: 502 Hart Bldg., 20510; 202/224-4254.

## PENNSYLVANIA DELEGATION TO THE UNITED STATES HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

**LOUIS J. BARLETTA****11th District**

Louis J. Barletta (R), born in 1956, in Hazleton; son of the late Rocco and Angeline Barletta; Hazleton H.S., 1973; Bloomsburg St. Coll., elem. educ.; Luzerne Co. Commun. Coll., elem. educ.; frmr. mayor: City of Hazleton; frmr. COO: Interstate Road Marking Corp.; mem.: UNICO, Hazleton Elks, Young Men's Polish Assn.; awds.: *Weekender Mag.* Best Local Pol.-2010, 2009, Mtn. City Lions Club Humanitarian of the Yr.-2008, Pa. Mayors Assn. Mayor of the Yr.-2008; frmr. mem.: Hazleton City Cncl. elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Immig. Reform, Reclaim Amer. Jobs, Cancer, Renewable Energy & Energy Reform, Gen. Avia., Sci. Tech. & Math Educ., Career and Tech. Educ., Marcellus Shale, Coal, Cong. Frmr. Mayors, Small Brewers, Dairy Farmers, Cong. Diabetes; married Mary Grace; 4 children; Wash. Office: 510 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-6511.

**ROBERT A. BRADY****1st District**

Robert A. Brady (D), born in 1945, in Philadelphia; St. Thomas More H.S.; frmr. carpenter; frmr. dep. mayor for Labor/sgt.-at-arms: Phila.; frmr. comm.: Pa. Turnpike; lect.: Univ. of Pa.; ldr.: 34th Ward, Phila.; chair: Phila. Dem. Party; ranking mem.: House Adm. Comm.; mem.: Pa./Natl. Dem. Comms.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 19, 1998, serving 8th consecutive term; Sr. Maj. Whip; married Debra; 2 children; 3 grandchildren; Wash. Office: 102 Cannon HOB, 20515-3801; 202/225-4731.

**MATTHEW A. CARTWRIGHT****17th District**

Matthew A. Cartwright (D), born in 1961, in Erie; son of Alton S. and the late Adelaide Cartwright; Upper Canadian Coll., 1979; Hamilton Coll. (B.A.), *magna cum laude*, *Phi Beta Kappa* hist., 1983; Univ. of Pa. Sch. of Law (J.D.), *Law Review*, 1986; frmr. part.: Munley, Munley & Cartwright; mem.: Intl. Soc. of Barristers, Amer. Assn. for Justice Bd. of Gov.; frmr. deleg.: Pres. Bill Clinton at DNC; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Nat. Resources, Oversight & Govt. Reform; married Marion Munley; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1419 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-5546.

**CHARLES W. DENT****15th District**

Charles W. Dent (R), born in 1960, in Allentown, son of Walter R. "Pete" and Marjorie Dent; William Allen H.S., 1978; Penn State Univ. (B.A.), foreign svc./intl. pol., 1982; Lehigh Univ. (M.S.), pub. adm., 1993; frmr. dev. officer: Lehigh Univ.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Bio-medical Research, Cancer, Cement, Coal, Coast Guard, Delaware River Basin Task Force, Congressional Study Group on Germany, German, Hepatitis (V. Chair), Heritage Areas, Hydrogen and Fuel Cell, House Manufacturing, Congressional Skin Cancer (Co-Chair), House Small Brewers, Congressional Steel, Tuesday Group (Co-Chair); married Pamela; 3 children; Wash. Office: 2455 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-6411.



**MIKE DOYLE****14th District**

Mike Doyle (D), born in 1953, in Swissvale, son of the late Michael Sr. and Rosemarie Doyle; Swissvale H.S., 1971; Penn State Univ. (B.S.), com. dev., 1975; co-owner: Eastgate Ins. Agency; frmr. chief of staff: Pa. Sen. F. Pecora; mem.: Lions Club, AOH, Ital. Sons & Daughters of Amer., Penn State Univ. Alum. Assn.; grad.: Ldrshp. Pgh.-Yr. III; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 10th consecutive term; married Susan; 4 children; Wash. Office 239 Cannon HOB, 20515-3818; 202/225-2135.

**CHAKA FATTAH****2nd District**

Chaka Fattah (D), born in 1956, in Philadelphia; Univ. of Pa. Fels Sch. of State & Local Govt. (M.A.), govt. adm.; sr. exec. prog.: Harvard Univ. JFK Sch. of Govt.; frndr.: "Drug Free" camp., Fattah Conf. on Higher Educ., Fed. Funds Forum; mem.: Mt. Carmel Bapt. Ch; author of GEAR UP legislation (Gaining Early Awareness and Readiness for Undergrad. Prog.); awds.: Natl. Bar Assn. Wiley A. Branton Awd.-2009, Pa. Pub. Interest Coalition State Leg. of the Yr., Phila. Bd. of Educ. Excell. in Educ. Awd.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1994, serving 9th consecutive term; chair: Congress. Urban Caucus; married Renée Chenault-Fattah; 4 children; Wash. Office: 2301 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3802; 202/225-4001.

**MICHAEL G. FITZPATRICK****8th District**

Michael G. Fitzpatrick (R), born in 1963, in Philadelphia, son of Jim and Mary Fitzpatrick; Bish. Egan Cath. H.S., 1981; St. Thomas Univ. (B.A.) honors, 1985; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1988; frmr. atty.: Begley, Carlin & Mandio; frmrly spec. cnsl.: Saul Ewing; frmr. pres.: Bucks Co. Cncl. BSA; frmr. bd. mem.: Bucks Co. Comm.; frmr. Bucks Co. Commissioner; U.S. House of Reps.: 2005-07; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; married Kathy; 6 children; Wash. Office: 2400 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-4276.

**JIM GERLACH****6th District**

Jim Gerlach (R), born in 1955, in Ellwood City, son of the late Jack A. and Helen Gerlach; Lincoln H.S., 1973; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.), pol. sci., cum laude, 1977; Dickinson Sch. of Law (J.D.), 1980; mem.: Pres. Export Cncl.; awds.: Pa. Biotechnology Assn. Fed. Leg. of the Yr.-2009, 2012; Natl. Assn. of Commun. Health Centers Disting. Commun. Health Superhero Awd.-2006, 2008, 2009, Humane Soc. of the U.S. Leg. Ldr. Awd.-2006-2013, U.S. C of C Spirit of Free Enterprise Awd.-2005-2012, Linda Creed Breast Cancer Found. Ace Awd.-2008, The Speaker's House in Trappe first Speaker's Choice Awd.-2008, Natural Lands Trust Highlands Coalition Awd.-2005, Amer. Farm. Bur. Fed. Friend of Farm Bur. Awd.-2004-2012, Del. Valley Planning Comm. Reg. I Elected Official of the Yr.-2002; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; married; 3 children; 3 step-children; Wash. Office: 2442 Rayburn HOB, 20515; 202/225-4315.

**MIKE KELLY****3rd District**

Mike Kelly (R), born in 1948, in Pittsburgh, son of the late George and Patricia McTighe Kelly; Butler H.S., 1966; Univ. of Notre Dame (B.A.), sociology, 1970; frmr. gen. mgr./own.-op.: Kelly Automotive; life mem.: NRA; frmr. mem.: Butler City Cncl., Butler Area Sch. Bd.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Korea (Co-Chair), Pro-Life, Steel, Manuf., Marcellus Shale, Automotive, Coal, Jobs, Natural Gas, Northeast-Midwest Congressional Coalition (Co-Chair), Sportsman's, Childhood Cancer, Foster Youth, China, International Conservation; married Victoria; 4 children; Wash. Office: 1519 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-5406.

**TOM MARINO****10th District**

Tom Marino (R), born in Williamsport, son of Vivian and the late Joseph Marino; Williamsport Area Commun. Coll., Lycoming Coll., Dickinson Sch. of Law, Top Gun Pa. X training class; frmr. priv. prac.; frmr. dist. atty.: Lycoming Co.; frmr. U.S. atty.: Middle Dist. of Pa.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; caucus mem.: Congressional Sportsmen, Immigration Reform, Congressional Coal, Congressional Kidney (Co-Chair), Coalition on Adoption, House General Aviation, National Heritage Area, Rare Disease, Cystic Fibrosis (Co-Chair), Marcellus Shale, German-American, Congressional Taiwan, House Cancer, Congressional Caucus on Foster Youth (Co-Chair); married Edie; 2 children; Wash. Office: 410 Cannon HOB, 20515; (202) 225-3731.

**PATRICK MEEHAN****7th District**

Patrick Meehan (R), born in 1955, in Cheltenham; Bowdoin Coll., (B.A.), 1978; Temple Univ. Sch. of Law, 1986; frmr. atty.; frmr. U.S. atty.: E. Dist. of Pa.; frmr. dist. atty.: Del. Co.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2010; married Carolyn; 3 children; Wash. Office: 513 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2011.

**TIM MURPHY****18th District**

Tim Murphy (R), Ph.D., MSC, LCDR/USNR, born in 1952, in Cleveland, Ohio, son of the late John and Florence Murphy; Walsh Jesuit H.S., 1970; Wheeling Jesuit Univ. (B.A.), 1974; Cleveland State Univ. (M.A.), 1976; Univ. of Pgh. (Ph.D.), 1979; adj. asst. prof.-pediatrics: Univ. of Pgh. Sch. of Med.; affiliated with Pgh. Children's Hosp., Mercy Hosp., Magee-Womens Hosp., St. Margaret's Hosp., Walter Reed Natl. Mil. Med. Ctr. (Navy); bd. mem.: Hist. Soc. of W. Pa., Children's Museum; mem.: Upper St. Clair/Bethel Park Rotary Club, num. C of C, Habitat for Human.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2002, serving 6th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Mental Health (Co-Chair), Steel (Co-Chair), Natural Gas (fndr.), GOP Doctor's (fndr.); mem.: 108th House Maj. Freshman Class Pres.; married Nan; 1 daughter; Wash. Office: 2332 Rayburn HOB, Washington, DC 20515.

**SCOTT G. PERRY****4th District**

Scott G. Perry (R), born in 1962, in San Diego, Calif.; North. H.S./Cumb.-Perry Co. vo-tech; PSU (B.A.), bus. adm., 1991; U.S. Army War Coll. (M.S.), strat. plann., 2012; own./fndr.: Hydrotech Mech. Svcs.; Col.: US Army Natl. Guard; mem./frmr. state reg. dir.: Jaycees; mem.: VFW, Pa. Young Repub.; awds.: Bronze Star, Master Army Aviator Badge, Iraq Camp. Medal; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012; caucus mem.: Iraq & Afghanistan Vet. (co-chair), RSC Budg. & Spending Taskforce; married Christy; 2 children; Wash. Office: 126 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5836.

**JOSEPH R. PITTS****16th District**

Joseph R. Pitts (R), born in 1939, in Lexington, Ky., son of Joseph and Pearl Pitts; Asbury Coll. (A.B.), 1961; W. Chester Univ. (M.Ed.), 1972; frmr. capt.: U.S. Air Force; Strategic Air Command, Vietnam, Air Medal with 5 oak leaf clusters; navigator, electronic warfare officer; frmr. teacher; mem.: Brandywine Val. Assn., Kennett Sq. Rotary, Willowdale Chapel; leg. fndr.: Keystone State Games; founding chair: Capitol Preserv. Comm.; frmr. Pa. House of Reps.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 1996, serving 8th consecutive term; caucus mem.: Helsinki Comm. Human Rights; chair: Values Action Team; married Virginia; 3 children; Wash. Office: 420 Cannon HOB, 20515-3816; 202/225-2411.

**KEITH ROTHFUS****12th District**

Keith Rothfus (R): State Univ. of NY Coll. at Buffalo (B.S.); Univ. of Notre Dame (J.D.); frmr. atty.; frmr. dir.: DHS Ctr. for Faith-Based & Commun. Initiatives; frmr. bd. mem.: Vet. Ldrshp. Prog. of W. Pa.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2012m; married, Elsie; 6 children; Wash. Office: 503 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-2065.

**ALLYSON Y. SCHWARTZ****13th District**

Allyson Y. Schwartz (D), born in 1948, in Queens, N.Y., daughter of Everett and Renee Young; Simmons Coll. (B.A.), 1970; Bryn Mawr Coll. of Soc. Work & Soc. Research (M.S.W.), 1972; frmr. asst. dir.: Health Svc. Dev.-Phila. Health Plan; fndr./frmr. exec. dir.: Elizabeth Blackwell Ctr. for Women; frmr. acting comm./1st dep. managing dir.: Dept. of Human Svcs., City of Phila.; founding mem.: Women's Way; mem.; frmr. Pa. Senate; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2004, serving 5th consecutive term; married; 2 children; Wash. Office: 1227 Longworth HOB, 20515; 202/225-6111.

**BILL SHUSTER****9th District**

Bill Shuster (R), born in 1961, in McKeesport; Everett H.S.; Dickinson Coll. (B.A.); Amer. Univ. (M.B.A.); Goodyear Tire & Rubber Corp.; Bandag, Inc.; pres./gen. mgr.: Shuster Chrysler; mem.: Zion Lutheran Ch., NFIB, NRA, YMCA, Precious Life, Inc., Rotary Club, Sigma Chi Frat.; dir.: Pa. Automotive Assn.; bd. of trustees: Homewood Home Retirement Comm.; elected to U.S. House of Representatives in a special election May 15, 2001, serving 7th consecutive term; married Rebecca; 2 children; Wash. Office: 2209 Rayburn HOB, 20515-3809; 202/225-2431.

**GLENN "GT" THOMPSON****5th District**

Glenn "GT" Thompson (R); Penn State Univ.; Temple Univ. (M.Ed.); frmr. health care prof.; mem.: Juniata Val. Boy Scout Cncl.; vol. firefighter; elected to U.S. House of Representatives 2008, serving 3rd consecutive term; married Penny; 3 sons; Wash. Office: 124 Cannon HOB, 20515; 202/225-5121.

## COMMITTEE AND SUBCOMMITTEE ASSIGNMENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA IN THE 113TH CONGRESS

**Robert B. Casey Jr.**

Agriculture, Nutrition, and Forestry

Nutrition, Specialty Crops, Food, and Agricultural Research,  
*Chair*Jobs, Rural Economic Growth, and Energy Innovation  
Livestock, Dairy, Poultry, Marketing, and Agriculture Security

Foreign Relations

Near Eastern and South and Central Asian Affairs, *Chair*

East Asian and Pacific Affairs

European Affairs

International Development and Foreign Assistance, Economic Affairs, and International Environmental Protection

HELP

Children and Families

Primary Health and Aging

Joint Economic Committee, *Chair***Patrick J. Toomey**

Budget

Banking, Housing, and Urban Affairs

Financial Institutions and Consumer Protection

Housing, Transportation, and Community Development

Securities, Insurance, and Investment

Commerce, Science and Transportation

Aviation Operations, Safety, and Security

Communications, Technology, and the Internet

Consumer Protection, Product Safety, and Insurance  
(Ranking Member)

Surface Transportation and Merchant Marine Infrastructure, Safety, and Security

Joint Economic

Joint Select Committee on Deficit Reduction

### HOUSE MEMBERS

**Lou Barletta**

Education and the Workforce

Early Childhood, Elementary, and Secondary Education

Health, Employment, Labor, and Pensions

Higher Education and Workforce Training

Small Business

Agriculture, Energy, and Trade

Transportation and Infrastructure

Railroads, Pipelines, and Hazardous Materials

Highways and Transit

Economic Development and Emergency Management

**Robert A. Brady**

Armed Services

Air and Land Forces

House Administration, *Chair*

Capitol Security

Printing, *Vice Chair*Fine Arts Board, *Chair***Matthew Cartwright**

Oversight and Government Reform

Economic Growth, Job Creation, and Regulatory Affairs,

Ranking Member

Energy, Health Care, and Entitlements

Natural Resources

Energy and Mineral Resources

Public Lands and Environmental Regulations

**Charles W. Dent**

Appropriations

Homeland Security

State, Foreign Operations

Transportation, Housing, &amp; Urban Development

Standards of Official Conduct

**Michael F. Doyle**

Energy and Commerce

Energy and Power

Communications and Technology

**Chaka Fattah**

Appropriations

Commerce, Justice, Science, and Related Agencies

Energy and Water Development

Financial Services and General Government

**Michael G. Fitzpatrick**

Financial Services

Oversight & Investigations, *Vice Chair*

Financial Institutions and Consumer Credit

**Jim Gerlach**

Ways and Means

Health

Select Revenue

**Mike Kelly**

Ways and Means

Human Resources

Oversight

Social Security

**Tom Marino**

Foreign Affairs

Europe, Eurasia, and Emerging Threats, *Vice Chair*

Africa, Global Health, Global Human Rights, and International Organizations

Homeland Security

Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Security Technologies

Border and Maritime Security

Judiciary

Courts, Intellectual Property, and the Internet, *Vice Chair*

Regulatory Reform, Commercial and Antitrust Law

**Patrick Meehan**

Homeland Security  
 Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection and Security Technologies, *Chair*  
 Oversight and Government Reform  
 Transportation and Infrastructure

**Tim Murphy**

Energy and Commerce  
 Oversight and Investigations, *Chair*  
 Environment and Economy  
 Health

**Scott G. Perry**

Foreign Affairs  
 Asia and the Pacific  
 Terrorism, Nonproliferation, and Trade  
 Homeland Security  
 Cybersecurity, Infrastructure Protection, and Security Technologies  
 Emergency Preparedness, Response, and Communications  
 Transportation and Infrastructure  
 Economic Development, Public Buildings and Emergency Management  
 Highways and Transit  
 Railroads, Pipelines and Hazardous Materials

**Joseph R. Pitts**

Energy and Commerce  
 Energy and the Environment  
 Health, *Chair*

**Keith Rothfus**

Financial Services  
 Energy Action Team  
 Policy  
 Jobs and Economic Development

**Allyson Y. Schwartz**

Budget Committee (Vice Ranking Member)  
 Ways and Means

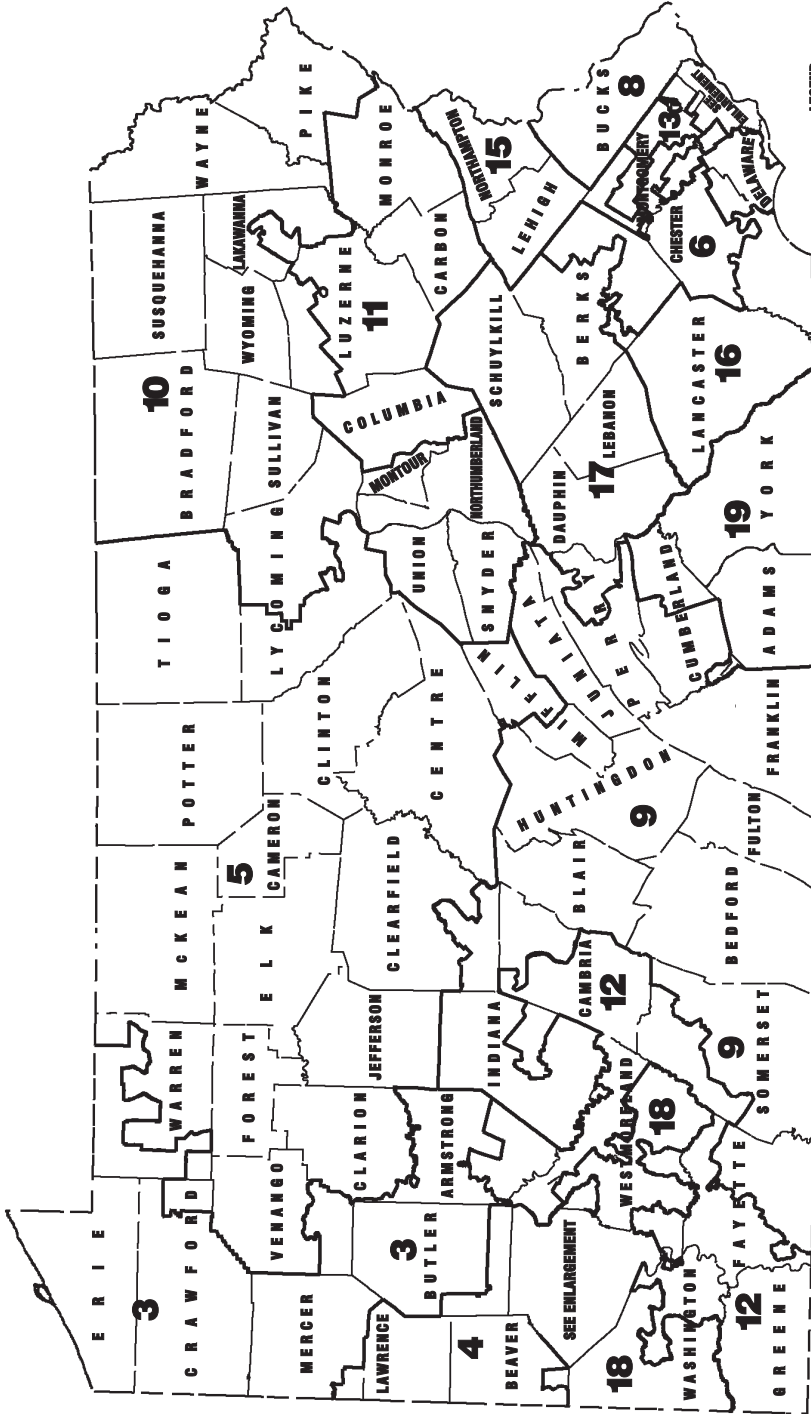
**Bill Shuster**

Armed Services  
 Intelligence, Emerging Threats and Capabilities  
 Transportation and Infrastructure, *Chair*

**Glenn Thompson**

Agriculture  
 Conservation, Energy, and Forestry, *Chair*  
 Livestock, Rural Development, and Credit  
 Education and the Workforce  
 Early Childhood, Elementary, and Secondary Education  
 Higher Education and Workforce Training  
 Natural Resources  
 Energy and Mineral Resources  
 Fisheries, Wildlife, Oceans, and Insular Affairs

# PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

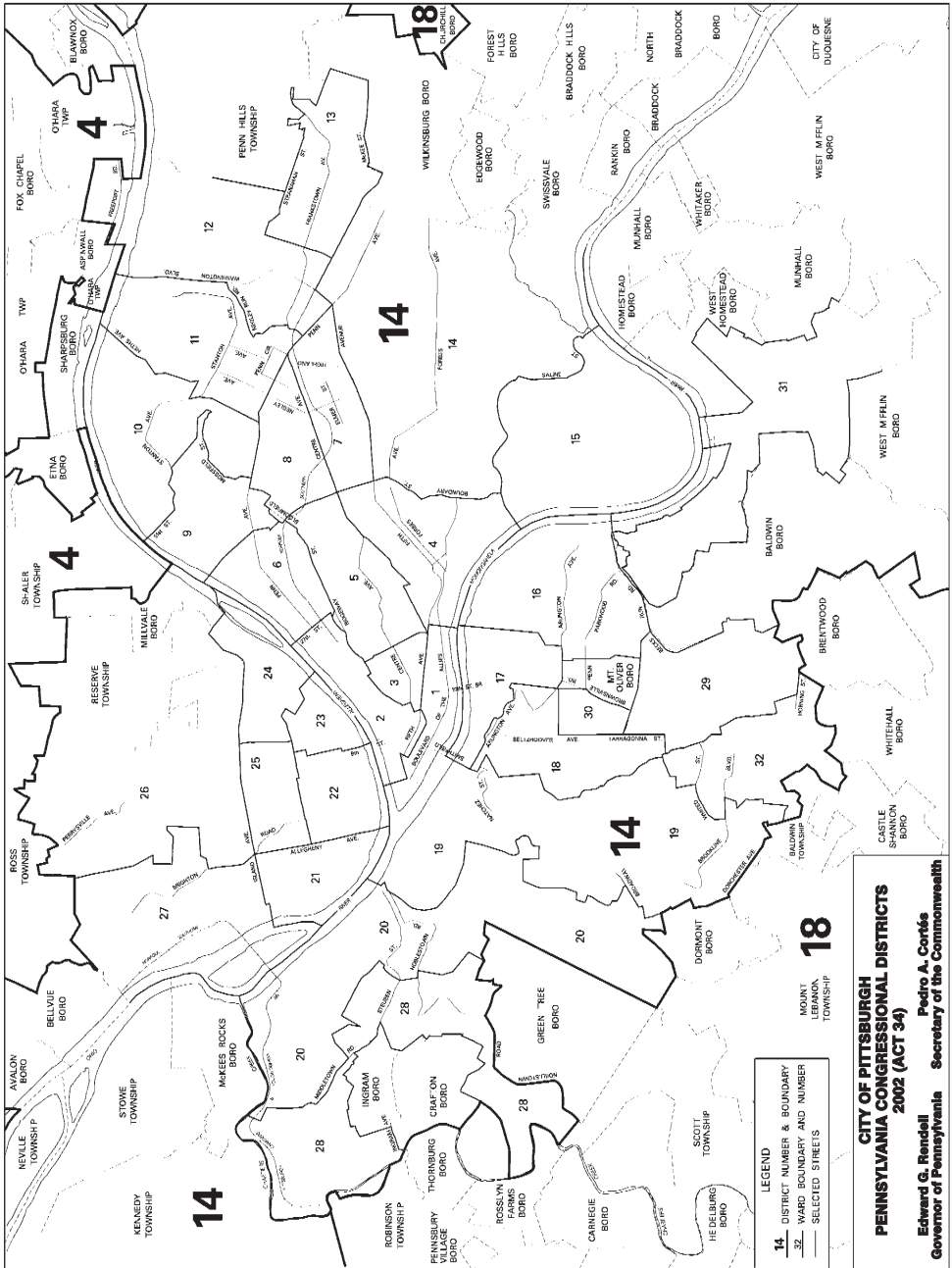


**LEGEND**

- 16** DISTRICT BOUNDARY & NUMBER
- COUNTY LINE
- · - · STATE LINE

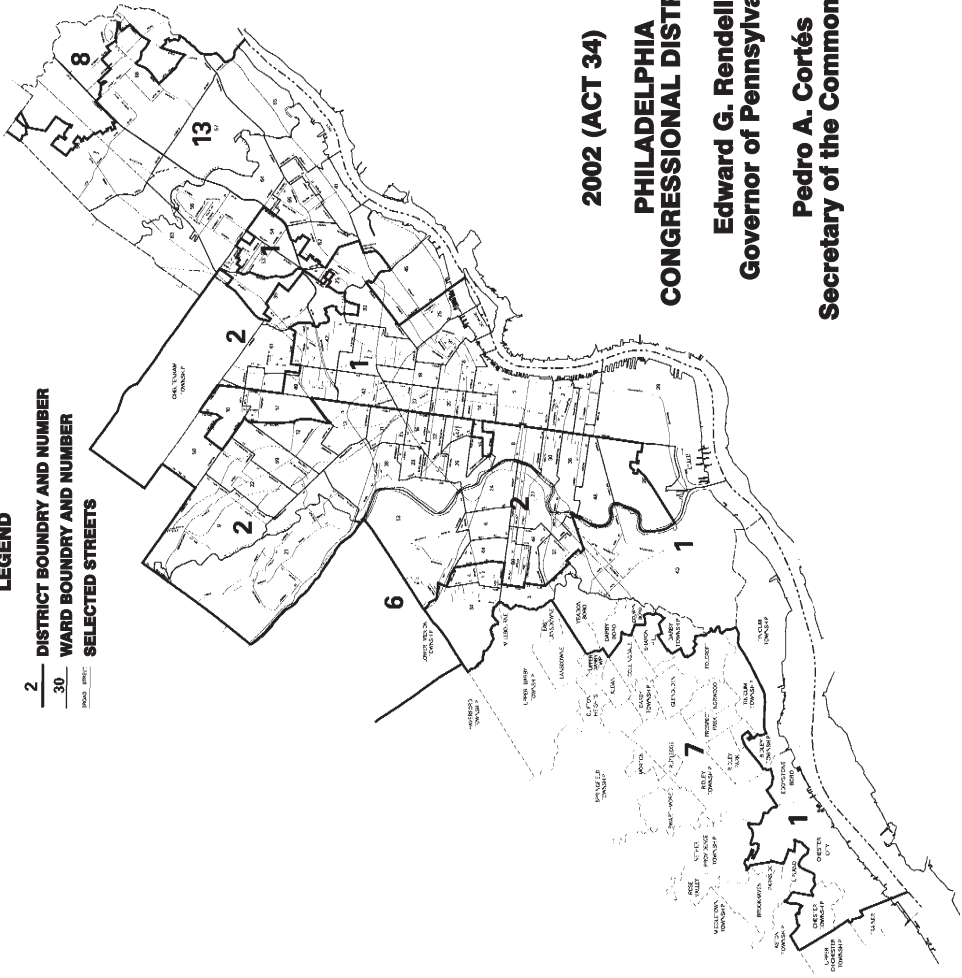






**LEGEND**

- 2** DISTRICT BOUNDARY AND NUMBER
- 30** WARD BOUNDARY AND NUMBER
- ROAD, BRIDGE, SELECTED STREETS



**2002 (ACT 34)**

**PHILADELPHIA  
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS**

**Edward G. Rendell  
Governor of Pennsylvania**

**Pedro A. Cortés  
Secretary of the Commonwealth**

## PENNSYLVANIA'S CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

## UNITED STATES SENATORS

**Pat Toomey (R)** 502 Hart Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-4254.

**Robert P. Casey Jr. (D)** 383 Russell Senate Office Building, Washington, DC 20510. Phone: 202/224-6324

## UNITED STATES REPRESENTATIVES

*(Washington Address: See individual biographies)*

**Dist. 1 – Delaware and Philadelphia Counties.** Part of **Delaware County** consisting of the city of Chester Wards 01 (Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05 and 08), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10 and 11 and the townships of Chester, Darby Wards 01, 02 and 03 (Division 01), Nether Providence, Ridley Ward 01 (Division 02), Tinicum Wards 01, 02 and 04 and Upper Darby Districts 02 (Division 01), 04, 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 05), 06 and 07 and the boroughs of Collingdale, Colwyn, Darby, East Lansdowne, Eddystone, Folcroft, Glenolden Precincts 02, 03, 04 and 05, Lansdowne, Millbourne, Rose Valley, Sharon Hill, Swarthmore, Upland and Yeadon and part of **Philadelphia County** consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 01, 02, 03, 05, 07, 14, 15 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 16, 17, 18 and 19), 18, 19, 20 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 08, 10 and 11), 25, 26, 31, 33, 34, 37 (Divisions 17, 18, 19 and 20), 39, 40, 41, 45, 47 (Division 01), 54 (Divisions 03, 14, 15, 16, 19, 20 and 21), 55 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 25, 26, 27, 28 and 29), 57 (Division 18), 62 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 18, 19, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25 and 26), 64 (Division 12) and 65.

**Robert A. Brady (D)**

**Dist. 2 – Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties.** Part of **Montgomery County** consisting of the township of Lower Merion Wards 01, 02 (Divisions 01, 02 all blocks except 1000, 1001, 1002 and 1021 of tract 204800 and 03), 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14 and the borough of Narberth and part of **Philadelphia County** consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 04, 06, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 15 (Division 15), 16, 17, 20 (Divisions 07 and 09), 21, 22, 24, 27, 28, 29, 30, 32, 36, 37 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16 and 21), 38, 43, 44, 46, 47 (Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13 and 14), 48, 49, 50, 51, 52, 59, 60 and 61 (Divisions 01, 02, 06, 07, 17, 21, 22, 23 and 24).

**Chaka Fattah (D)**

**Dist. 3 – Armstrong, Butler, Clarion, Crawford, Erie, Lawrence, and Mercer Counties.** All of **Armstrong County**; all of **Butler County**; part of **Clarion County** consisting of the townships of Brady, Licking, Madison, Monroe, Perry, Piney all blocks except 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007, 3008, 3009, 3010, 3013, 3014, 3015, 3021, 3024, 3026, 3030, 3031, 3032, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3044, 3046, 3056, 3136 and 3137 of tract 160500, Porter, Redbank and Toby and the boroughs of Callensburg, East Brady, Hawthorn, New Bethlehem, Rimersburg and Sligo; part of **Crawford County** consisting of the city of Meadville and the townships of Athens, Beaver, Bloomfield, Cambridge, Conneaut, Cussewago, East Fairfield, East Fallowfield, East Mead, Fairfield, Greenwood, Hayfield, North Shenango, Oil Creek, Pine, Randolph, Richmond, Rockdale, Rome, Sadsbury,

South Shenango, Sparta, Spring, Steuben, Summerhill, Summit, Troy, Union, Venango, Vernon, Wayne, West Fallowfield, West Mead, West Shenango and Woodcock and the boroughs of Blooming Valley, Cambridge Springs, Centerville, Cochran-ton, Conneaut Lake, Conneautville, Hydetown, Linesville, Saegertown, Spartansburg, Springboro, Townville, Venango and Woodcock; part of **Erie County** consisting of the city of Erie and the townships of Conneaut, Elk Creek, Fairview, Girard, Lake Erie, Millcreek Districts 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 22 and 24 and Springfield and the boroughs of Albion, Cranesville, Girard, Lake City and Platea; part of **Lawrence County** consisting of the city of New Castle and the townships of Hickory, Mahoning, Neshannock, North Beaver, Plain Grove, Pulaski, Scott, Shenango, Slippery Rock, Taylor, Union, Washington and Wilmington and the boroughs of Bessemer, New Wilmington, S.N.P.J., South New Castle and Volant and all of **Mercer County**

**Mike Kelly (R)**

**Dist. 4 – Adams, Cumberland, Dauphin, and York Counties.** All of **Adams County**; part of **Cumberland County** consisting of the townships of East Pennsboro, Hampden, Lower Allen, Silver Spring and Upper Allen Precincts 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 07, 08 and 10 and the boroughs of Camp Hill, Lemoyne, Mechanicsburg Ward 02 (Division 02), New Cumberland, Shiremanstown and Wormleysburg; part of **Dauphin County** consisting of the city of Harrisburg Wards 01 (Division 02), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14 and 15 and the township of Susquehanna Wards 01 and 03 only blocks 4009, 4010, 4027, 4029, 4037 and 4038 of tract 022000 and all of **York County**

**Scott Perry (R)**

**Dist. 5 – Cameron, Centre, Clarion, Clearfield, Clinton, Crawford, Elk, Erie, Forest, Huntingdon, Jefferson, McKean, Potter, Tioga, Venango, and Warren Counties.** All of **Cameron County**; all of **Centre County**; part of **Clarion County** consisting of the townships of Ashland, Beaver, Clarion, Elk, Farmington, Highland, Knox, Limestone, Millcreek, Paint, Piney only blocks 3000, 3001, 3002, 3003, 3004, 3005, 3006, 3007, 3008, 3009, 3010, 3013, 3014, 3015, 3021, 3024, 3026, 3030, 3031, 3032, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3044, 3046, 3056, 3136 and 3137 of tract 160500, Richland, Salem and Washington and the boroughs of Clarion, Emlement (Clarion County Portion), Foxburg, Knox, Shippenville, St. Petersburg and Strattanville; all of **Clearfield County**; all of **Clinton County**; part of **Crawford County** consisting of the city of Titusville; all of **Elk County**; part of **Erie County** consisting of the city of Corry and the townships of Amity, Concord, Franklin, Greene, Greenfield, Harborscreek, Lawrence Park, Leboeuf, McKean, Millcreek Districts 01, 02, 11, 12, 18, 19, 20, 21 and 23, North East, Summit, Union, Venango, Washington, Waterford and Wayne and the boroughs of Edinboro, Elgin, McKean, Mill Village, North East, Union City, Water-

ford, Wattsburg and Wesleyville; all of **Forest** County; part of **Huntingdon** County consisting of the townships of Barree, Brady, Franklin, Henderson, Jackson, Juniata, Logan, Miller, Morris, Oneida, Penn all blocks except 2102 of tract 950600, Porter, Shirley Districts Mount Union and Shirley, Smithfield, Spruce Creek, Union, Walker, Warriors Mark and West and the boroughs of Alexandria, Birmingham, Huntingdon, Mapleton, Mill Creek, Mount Union, Petersburg and Shirleysburg; all of **Jefferson** County; all of **McKean** County; all of **Potter** County; part of **Tioga** County consisting of the townships of Chatham, Clymer, Gaines and Shippen all blocks except 2016, 2017, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2116, 2132, 2133, 2134 and 2209 of tract 950900; all of **Venango** County and all of **Warren** County.  
**Glenn Thompson (R)**

**Dist. 6 – Berks, Chester, Lebanon, and Montgomery Counties.** Part of **Berks** County consisting of the townships of Alsace, Bern, Colebrookdale, Cumru Districts 01 all blocks except 1000, 1001, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006 and 1007 of tract 002600 and blocks 1018 and 1139 of tract 002900, 04, 06 and 07, District, Exeter, Heidelberg, Hereford District 02, Lower Alsace District 02, Lower Heidelberg, Maiden creek, Marion, Muhlenberg Districts 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, North Heidelberg, Ontelaunee, Penn, Pike, Richmond, Rockland, Ruscombmanor, South Heidelberg, Spring Districts 05, 07 and 08 and Washington and the boroughs of Bally, Bechtelsville, Bernville, Birdsboro, Boyertown, Fleetwood, Kenhorst, Laureldale District 01 all blocks except 4034, 4039 and 4045 of tract 012800, Leesport, Robesonia, Shillington, St. Lawrence, Wernersville, Womelsdorf and Wyomissing Districts 01, 02, 04 and 05; part of **Chester** County consisting of the townships of Caln Districts 01 and 04, Charlestown, East Bradford Districts North and South (Division 01), East Brandywine, East Caln, East Coventry, East Goshen, East Nantmeal, East Pikeland, East Vincent, East Whiteland, Easttown, North Coventry, Schuylkill, South Coventry, Thornbury, Tredyffrin, Upper Uwchlan, Uwchlan, West Bradford Precincts 01, 02 and 03, West Goshen, West Pikeland, West Vincent, West Whiteland, Westtown and Willistown and the boroughs of Downingtown, Malvern, Phoenixville, Spring City and West Chester; part of **Lebanon** County consisting of the city of Lebanon Wards 01, 02, 04, 05, 07, 08, 09 and 10 and the townships of Heidelberg, Jackson, Millcreek, North Lebanon District East only block 2039 of tract 002702, South Lebanon and West Cornwall and the boroughs of Cornwall, Myerstown and Richland and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the townships of Douglass, Limerick, Lower Pottsgrove, Lower Providence, New Hanover, Perkiomen Districts 01 all blocks except 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1057, 1059, 1061 and 1065 of tract 206501 and 02, Upper Hanover District 03, Upper Pottsgrove, Upper Providence, West Norriton Districts 01 (Division 01), 02 (Division 01) and 03 and West Pottsgrove and the boroughs of Collegeville, East Greenville, Pennsburg, Pottstown, Red Hill, Royersford, Schwenskville and Trappe.  
**Jim Gerlach (R)**

**Dist. 7 – Berks, Chester, Delaware, Lancaster, and Montgomery Counties.** Part of **Berks** County consisting of the townships of Amity, Brecknock, Caernarvon, Cumru Districts 02, 03 and 05, Douglass, Earl, Oley, Robeson,

Spring Districts 01, 06 and 11 and Union and the boroughs of Mohnton and New Morgan; part of **Chester** County consisting of the townships of Birmingham, Caln District 03, East Bradford District South (Division 02), Highland, Honey Brook, Kennett Precincts 01, 02 all blocks except 1003, 1004, 1005 and 1007 of tract 303301 and 04, London Britain, Londonderry, New Garden, Newlin, Penn, Pennsbury Districts North (Division 02) and South, Pocopson, Sadsbury District North, Upper Oxford, Wallace, Warwick, West Bradford Precincts 04 and 05, West Brandywine, West Caln, West Fallowfield, West Nantmeal and West Sadsbury and the boroughs of Atglen, Elverson and Honey Brook; part of **Delaware** County consisting of the city of Chester Ward 01 (Divisions 03, 06 and 07) and the townships of Aston, Bethel, Chadds Ford, Concord, Darby Wards 03 (Division 02), 04 and 05, Edgmont, Haverford, Lower Chichester, Marple, Middletown, Newtown, Radnor, Ridley Wards 01 (Divisions 01 and 03), 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Springfield, Thornbury, Tinicum Wards 03 and 05, Upper Chichester, Upper Darby Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 02, 03, 04, 05, 06 and 07), 03 and 05 (Divisions 03, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09) and Upper Providence and the boroughs of Aldan, Brookhaven, Chester Heights, Clifton Heights, Glenolden Precincts 01 and 06, Marcus Hook, Media, Morton, Norwood, Parkside, Prospect Park, Ridley Park, Rutledge and Trainer; part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the townships of Bart, Colerain, Leacock, Paradise, Sadsbury and Salisbury and the borough of Christiana and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the townships of East Norriton District 01 (Divisions 01, 03 and 04), Horsham Districts 02 (Divisions 02 all blocks except 2006 and 2027 of tract 200506, 03 and 04), 03 (Divisions 03 and 05) and 04 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03), Lower Gwynedd Districts 01 (Divisions 02 and 03) and 02 (Division 01), Perkiomen District 01 only blocks 1045, 1046, 1047, 1048, 1057, 1059, 1061 and 1065 of tract 206501, Plymouth Districts 01 (Division 01), 02 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03A) and 03 (Division 01), Skippack, Springfield Districts 03, 06 and 07 (Division 02), Towamencin, Upper Dublin Districts 02 (Division 01), 04 (Division 01), 06 (Division 02) and 07 (Divisions 01 and 02), Upper Gwynedd Districts 01, 02, 04, 05, 06 and 07, Upper Merion Districts Belmont (Divisions 02, 04 and 05), Gulph (Division 02) and Roberts, West Norriton Districts 01 (Division 02), 02 (Division 02) and 04, Whitmarsh Districts East and Middle (Division 05), Whitpain Districts 01, 02, 03, 05, 06, 07, 08, 11 and 12 and Worcester.  
**Patrick L. Meehan (R)**

**Dist. 8 – Bucks and Montgomery Counties.** All of **Bucks** County and part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the townships of Franconia, Hatfield all blocks except 3006 of tract 200704, Lower Frederick, Lower Salford, Marlborough, Salford, Upper Frederick, Upper Hanover Districts 01 and 02 and Upper Salford and the boroughs of Green Lane, Hatfield, Souderton and Telford (Montgomery County Portion).  
**Michael Fitzpatrick (R)**

**Dist. 9 – Bedford, Blair, Cambria, Fayette, Franklin, Fulton, Greene, Huntingdon, Indiana, Somerset, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties.** All of **Bedford** County; all of **Blair** County; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the townships of Allegheny, Barr District South only blocks 3001 and 3002 of tract 011800, Chest, Clearfield, Cresson, Dean, East Carroll District North, Elder, Gallitzin, Munster, Reade, Susquehanna, West Carroll and White and the bor-

oughs of Ashville, Chest Springs, Cresson, Gallitzin, Hastings, Loretto, Northern Cambria Wards 01, 02, 03 all blocks except 3026 of tract 011800, 04 and 05, Patton, Sankertown and Tunnelhill (Cambria County Portion); all of **Fayette County**; all of **Franklin County**; all of **Fulton County**; part of **Greene County** consisting of the townships of Cumberland, Dunkard, Greene, Jefferson, Monongahela and Morgan Districts Chart/ft.grdn and Mather and the boroughs of Carmichaels, Clarksville, Greensboro, Jefferson and Rices Landing; part of **Huntingdon County** consisting of the townships of Carbon, Cass, Clay, Cromwell, Dublin, Hopewell, Lincoln, Penn only block 2102 of tract 950600, Shirley District Valley Pt., Springfield, Tell, Todd and Wood and the boroughs of Broad Top City, Cassville, Coalmont, Dudley, Marklesburg, Orbisonia, Rockhill, Saltillo, Shade Gap and Three Springs; all of **Indiana County**; part of **Somerset County** consisting of the townships of Addison, Allegheny, Brothersvalley, Elk Lick, Fairhope, Greenville, Larimer, Lower Turkeyfoot, Northampton, Southampton, Stonycreek and Summit and the boroughs of Addison, Berlin, Callimont, Confluence, Garrett, Indian Lake, Meyersdale, New Baltimore, Salisburg, Shanksville, Ursina and Wellersburg; part of **Washington County** consisting of the city of Monongahela and the townships of Carroll, East Bethlehem and Fallfield Districts 01, 02 all blocks except 1030 of tract 781700, 03 and 04, and the boroughs of Allenport, Bentleyville, California, Centerville, Charleroi, Coal Center, Donora, Dunlevy, Elco, Long Branch, New Eagle, North Charleroi, Roscoe, Speers, Stockdale, Twilight and West Brownsville and part of **Westmoreland County** consisting of the city of Monessen and the borough of North Belle Vernon.

**Bill Shuster (R)**

**Dist. 10 – Bradford, Juniata, Lackawanna, Lycoming, Mifflin, Monroe, Northumberland, Perry, Pike, Snyder, Sullivan, Susquehanna, Tioga, Union, and Wayne Counties.** All of **Bradford County**; all of **Juniata County**; part of **Lackawanna County** consisting of the townships of Abington, Benton, Carbondale Districts Northeast and South, Clifton, Covington, Elmhurst, Fell, Glenburn, Greenfield, Jefferson, La Plume, Madison, Newton, North Abington, Ransom, Roaring Brook, Scott, South Abington and West Abington and the boroughs of Archbald Wards 02 and 03, Clarks Green, Clarks Summit, Dalton, Moscow, Olyphant Wards 03 (Division 02 all blocks except 1025 of tract 111400) and 04, Throop Ward 04 and Vandling; all of **Lycoming County**; all of **Mifflin County**; part of **Monroe County** consisting of the townships of Barrett, Jackson, Paradise, Pocono, Price and Stroud Districts 02, 03 and 04 and the boroughs of East Stroudsburg, Mount Pocono and Stroudsburg; part of **Northumberland County** consisting of the townships of Delaware, East Chillisquaque, Lewis, Point, Turbot and West Chillisquaque and the boroughs of McEwensville, Milton, Northumberland, Riverside only blocks 2032, 2035, 2043, 2100, 2102, 2103, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3043, 3050 and 3051 of tract 080700, Turbotville and Watsonstown; part of **Perry County** consisting of the townships of Buffalo, Centre, Greenwood, Howe, Jackson, Juniata, Liverpool, Miller, North East Madison, Oliver, Saville, South West Madison, Toboyne, Tuscarora, Tyrone and Watts and the boroughs of Blain, Bloomfield, Landisburg, Liverpool, Millerstown, New Buffalo and Newport; all of **Pike County**; all of **Snyder County**; all of **Sullivan County**; all of **Susquehanna County**; part of **Tioga County** consisting of the town-

ships of Bloss, Brookfield, Charleston, Covington, Deerfield, Delmar, Duncan, Elk, Farmington, Hamilton, Jackson, Lawrence, Liberty, Middlebury, Morris, Nelson, Osceola, Putnam, Richmond, Rutland, Shippen only blocks 2016, 2017, 2093, 2094, 2095, 2096, 2097, 2098, 2099, 2100, 2101, 2105, 2106, 2107, 2108, 2109, 2110, 2116, 2132, 2133, 2134 and 2209 of tract 950900, Sullivan, Tioga, Union, Ward and Westfield and the boroughs of Blossburg, Elkland, Knoxville, Lawrenceville, Liberty, Mansfield, Roseville, Tioga, Wellsboro and Westfield; all of **Union County** and all of **Wayne County**.  
**Thomas A. Marino (R)**

**Dist. 11 – Carbon, Columbia, Cumberland, Dauphin, Luzerne, Montour, Northumberland, Perry, and Wyoming Counties.** Part of **Carbon County** consisting of the townships of Banks, Kidder, Lausanne, Lehigh, Packer and Penn Forest and the boroughs of Beaver Meadows, East Side and Weatherly; all of **Columbia County**; part of **Cumberland County** consisting of the townships of Cooke, Dickinson, Hopewell, Lower Frankford, Lower Mifflin, Middlesex, Monroe, North Middleton, North Newton, Penn, Shippensburg, South Middleton, South Newton, Southampton, Upper Allen Precincts 06 and 09, Upper Frankford, Upper Mifflin and West Pennsboro and the boroughs of Carlisle, Mechanicsburg Wards 01, 02 (Division 01), 03, 04 and 05, Mount Holly Springs, Newburg, Newville and Shippensburg (Cumberland County Portion); part of **Dauphin County** consisting of the city of Harrisburg Ward 01 (Divisions 01 and 03) and the townships of Halifax, Jackson, Jefferson, Lower Paxton, Lower Swatara, Lykens, Middle Paxton, Mifflin, Reed, Rush, Susquehanna Wards 02, 03 all blocks except 4009, 4010, 4027, 4029, 4037 and 4038 of tract 022000, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Swatara, Upper Paxton, Washington, Wayne, West Hanover District 01, Wiconisco and Williams and the boroughs of Berrysburg, Dauphin, Elizabethville, Gratz, Halifax, Highspire, Lykens, Millersburg, Paxtang, Penbrook, Pillow, Steelton and Williamstown; part of **Luzerne County** consisting of the cities of Hazleton and Nanticoke and the townships of Bear Creek, Black Creek, Buck, Butler, Conyngham, Dallas, Dennison, Dorrance, Exeter, Fairmount, Fairview, Foster, Franklin, Hanover, Hazle, Hollenback, Hunlock, Huntington, Jackson, Kingston, Lake, Lehman, Nescopeck, Newport, Plymouth, Rice, Ross, Salem, Slocum, Sugarloaf, Union and Wright and the boroughs of Ashley, Bear Creek Village, Conyngham, Courtdale, Dallas, Edwardsville, Forty Fort, Freeland, Harveys Lake, Jeddo, Kingston, Larksville, Laurel Run, Luzerne, Nescopeck, New Columbus, Nuanogola, Penn Lake Park, Plymouth, Pringle, Shickshinny, Sugar Notch, Swoyersville, Warrior Run, West Hazleton and White Haven; all of **Montour County**; part of **Northumberland County** consisting of the cities of Shamokin and Sunbury and the townships of Coal, East Cameron, Jackson, Jordan, Little Mahanoy, Lower Augusta, Lower Mahanoy, Mount Carmel, Ralpho, Rockefeller, Rush, Shamokin, Upper Augusta, Upper Mahanoy, Washington, West Cameron and Zerbe and the boroughs of Herndon, Kulpmont, Marion Heights, Mount Carmel, Riverside all blocks except 2032, 2035, 2043, 2100, 2102, 2103, 3037, 3038, 3039, 3043, 3050 and 3051 of tract 080700 and Snyderstown; part of **Perry County** consisting of the townships of Carroll, Penn, Rye, Spring and Wheatfield and the boroughs of Duncannon and Marysville and all of **Wyoming County**.  
**Lou Barletta (R)**

**Dist. 12 – Allegheny, Beaver, Cambria, Lawrence, Somerset, and Westmoreland Counties.** Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the townships of Aleppo, Fawn, Frazer, Hampton, Harrison Wards 01 (Divisions 02 and 03), 03, 04 and 05 (Division 02), Indiana, Kilbuck, Marshall, McCandless, O'Hara, Ohio, Pine, Reserve, Richland, Ross, Shaler and West Deer and the boroughs of Aspinwall, Bell Acres, Bradford Woods, Fox Chapel, Franklin Park, Glen Osborne, Haysville, Monroeville Wards 03 (Divisions 01 and 04) and 04 (Division 03), Plum, Sewickley, Sewickley Heights, Sewickley Hills and West View; all of **Beaver** County; part of **Cambria** County consisting of the city of Johnstown and the townships of Adams, Barr Districts North and South all blocks except 3001 and 3002 of tract 011800, Blacklick, Cambria, Conemaugh, Croyle, East Carroll District South, East Taylor, Jackson, Lower Yoder, Middle Taylor, Portage, Richland, Stonycreek, Summerhill, Upper Yoder, Washington and West Taylor and the boroughs of Brownstown, Carrolltown, Cassandra, Daisytown, Dale, East Conemaugh, Ebensburg, Ehrenfeld, Ferndale, Franklin, Geistown, Lilly, Lorain, Nanty Glo, Northern Cambria Ward 03 only block 3026 of tract 011800, Portage, Scalp Level, South Fork, Southmont, Summerhill, Vintondale, Westmont and Wilmore; part of **Lawrence** County consisting of the townships of Little Beaver, Perry and Wayne and the boroughs of Ellport, Ellwood City (Lawrence County Portion), Enon Valley, New Beaver and Wampum; part of **Somerset** County consisting of the townships of Black, Conemaugh, Jefferson, Jenner, Lincoln, Middlecreek, Milford, Ogle, Paint, Quemahoning, Shade, Somerset and Upper Turkeyfoot and the boroughs of Benson, Boswell, Casselman, Central City, Hooversville, Jennerstown, New Centerville, Paint, Rockwood, Seven Springs (Somerset County Portion), Somerset, Stoystown and Windber and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the city of Lower Burrell and the townships of Allegheny, Bell, Derry, Fairfield, Loyalhanna, Salem, St. Clair, Upper Burrell and Washington and the boroughs of Avonmore, Bolivar, Delmont, Derry, East Vandergrift, Export, Hyde Park, Murrysville, New Alexandria, New Florence, Oklahoma, Seward, Vandergrift and West Leechburg.

**Keith J. Rothfus (R)**

**Dist. 13 – Montgomery and Philadelphia Counties.** Part of **Montgomery** County consisting of the townships of Abington, Cheltenham, East Norriton Districts 01 (Division 02) and 02, Hatfield District 05 (Division 02 only block 3006 of tract 200704), Horsham Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 01 and 02 only blocks 2006 and 2027 of tract 200506), 03 (Divisions 01, 02 and 04) and 04 (Division 04), Lower Gwynedd Districts 01 (Divisions 01 and 04) and 02 (Division 02), Lower Merion Ward 02 (Division 02 only blocks 1000, 1001, 1002 and 1021 of tract 204800), Lower Moreland, Montgomery, Plymouth Districts 01 (Division 02), 02 (Divisions 03B and 03C), 03 (Divisions 02 and 03) and 04, Springfield Districts 01, 02, 04, 05 and 07 (Division 01), Upper Dublin Districts 01, 02 (Divisions 02 and 03), 03, 04 (Divisions 02 and 03), 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 03), 06 (Divisions 01, 03A and 03B) and 07 (Division 03), Upper Gwynedd District 03, Upper Merion Districts Belmont (Divisions 01 and 03), Candlebrook, Gulph (Division 01), King, Swedeland and Swedesburg, Upper Moreland, Whitmarsh Districts Middle (Divisions 01, 02, 03 and 04) and West and Whitpain Districts 04, 09 and 10 and the boroughs of Ambler, Bridgeport, Bryn Athyn, Conshohocken,

Hatboro, Jenkintown, Lansdale, Norristown, North Wales, Rockledge and West Conshohocken and part of **Philadelphia** County consisting of the city of Philadelphia Wards 23, 35, 42, 53, 54 (Divisions 01, 02, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 17, 18 and 22), 55 (Division 24), 56, 57 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17, 19, 20, 21, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27 and 28), 58, 61 (Divisions 03, 04, 05, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15, 16, 18, 19, 20, 25, 26, 27 and 28), 62 (Divisions 10 and 20), 63, 64 (Divisions 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 13, 14, 15, 16, 17 and 18) and 66.

**Allyson Y. Schwartz (D)**

**Dist. 14 – Allegheny and Westmoreland Counties.** Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the cities of Clairton, Duquesne, McKeesport and Pittsburgh and the townships of Baldwin, East Deer, Harmar, Harrison Wards 01 (Division 01), 02 and 05 (Division 01), Kennedy, Neville, North Versailles, Penn Hills, Robinson Districts 03 and 05, Springdale, Stowe and Wilkins and the boroughs of Avalon, Baldwin, Bellevue, Ben Avon, Ben Avon Heights, Blawnox, Brackenridge, Braddock, Braddock Hills, Brentwood, Chalfant, Cheswick, Churchill, Coraopolis, Crafton, Dormont, Dravosburg, East McKeesport, East Pittsburgh, Edgewood, Emsworth, Etna, Forest Hills, Glassport, Glenfield, Green Tree, Homestead, Ingram, Liberty, Lincoln, McKees Rocks, Millvale, Monroeville Wards 01, 02 (Division 02), 03 (Division 03), 05 (Divisions 01, 02 and 04), 06 and 07, Mount Oliver, Munhall, North Braddock, Oakmont, Pitcairn, Port Vue, Rankin, Sharpsburg, Springdale, Swissvale, Tarentum, Trafford (Allegheny County Portion), Turtle Creek, Verona, Versailles, Wall, West Homestead, West Mifflin, Whitaker, White Oak, Whitehall District 01 only blocks 2006, 2008 and 2009 of tract 477200, Wilkinsburg and Wilmerding and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the cities of Arnold and New Kensington.

**Mike Doyle (D)**

**Dist. 15 – Berks, Dauphin, Lebanon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties.** Part of **Berks** County consisting of the townships of Albany, Bethel, Centre, Greenwich, Hereford District 01, Jefferson, Longswamp, Maxatawny, Perry, Tilden, Tulpehocken, Upper Bern, Upper Tulpehocken and Windsor and the boroughs of Centerport, Hamburg, Kutztown, Lenhartsville, Lyons, Shoemakersville, Strausstown and Topton; part of **Dauphin** County consisting of the townships of Conewago, Derry, East Hanover, Londonderry, South Hanover and West Hanover Districts 02, 03 and 04 and the boroughs of Hummelstown, Middletown and Royalton; part of **Lebanon** County consisting of the city of Lebanon Wards 03 and 06 and the townships of Annville, Bethel, East Hanover, North Annville, North Cornwall, North Lebanon Districts East all blocks except 2039 of tract 002702, Middle and West, North Londonderry, South Annville, South Londonderry, Swatara, Union and West Lebanon and the boroughs of Cleona, Jonestown, Mount Gretna and Palmyra; all of **Lehigh** County and part of **Northampton** County consisting of the city of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) Wards 01, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 14, 15, 16 and 17 blocks 1026, 1123, 2018 and 2055 of tract 011300 and the townships of Allen, Bushkill, East Allen, Hanover, Lehigh, Lower Nazareth, Lower Saucon, Moore, Plainfield Districts Belfast, Kesslersville and Plainfield Church, Upper Nazareth District

West and Williams and the boroughs of Bath, Chapman, Helterton, North Catasauqua, Northampton and Walnutport.  
**Charles W. Dent (R)**

**Dist. 16 – Berks, Chester, and Lancaster Counties.** Part of **Berks** County consisting of the city of Reading and the townships of Cumru District 01 only blocks 1000, 1001, 1003, 1004, 1005, 1006 and 1007 of tract 002600 and blocks 1018 and 1139 of tract 002900, Lower Alsace District 01, Muhlenberg Districts 01 and 04 and Spring Districts 02, 03, 04, 09, 10 and 12 and the boroughs of Adamstown (Berks County Portion), Laureldale Districts 01 only blocks 4034, 4039 and 4045 of tract 012800 and 02, Mount Penn, Sinking Spring, West Reading and Wyomissing District 03; part of **Chester** County consisting of the city of Coatesville and the townships of Cain District 02, East Fallowfield, East Marlborough, East Nottingham, Elk, Franklin, Kennett Precinct 02 only blocks 1003, 1004, 1005 and 1007 of tract 303301 and 03, London Grove, Lower Oxford, New London, Pennsbury District North (Division 01), Sadsbury District South, Valley, West Marlborough and West Nottingham and the boroughs of Avondale, Kennett Square, Modena, Oxford, Parkesburg, South Coatesville and West Grove and part of **Lancaster** County consisting of the city of Lancaster and the townships of Brecknock, Caemaron, Clay, Conestoga, Conoy, Drumore, Earl, East Cocalico, East Donegal, East Drumore, East Earl, East Hempfield, East Lampeter, Eden, Elizabeth, Ephrata, Fulton, Lancaster, Little Britain, Manheim, Manor, Martic, Mount Joy, Penn, Pequea, Providence, Rapho, Strasburg, Upper Leacock, Warwick, West Donegal, West Donegal, West Earl, West Hempfield and West Lampeter and the boroughs of Adamstown (Lancaster County Portion), Akron, Columbia, Denver, East Petersburg, Elizabethtown, Ephrata, Litz, Manheim, Marietta, Millersville, Mount Joy, Mountville, New Holland, Quarryville, Strasburg and Terre Hill.  
**Joseph R. Pitts (R)**

**Dist. 17 – Carbon, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, Northampton, and Schuylkill Counties.** Part of **Carbon** County consisting of the townships of East Penn, Franklin, Lower Towamensing, Mahoning and Towamensing and the boroughs of Bowmanstown, Jim Thorpe, Lansford, Lehighton, Nesquehoning, Palmerton, Parryville, Summit Hill and Weissport; part of **Lackawanna** County consisting of the cities of Carbondale and Scranton and the townships of Carbondale District Northwest, Spring Brook and Thornhurst and the boroughs of Archbald Wards 01 and 04, Blakely, Dickson City, Dunmore, Jermy, Jessup, Mayfield, Moosic, Old Forge, Olyphant Wards 01, 02 and 03 (Divisions 01 and 02 only block 1025 of tract 111400), Taylor and Throop Wards 01, 02 and 03; part of **Luzerne** County consisting of the cities of Pittston and Wilkes-Barre and the townships of Jenkins, Pittston, Plains and Wilkes-Barre and the boroughs of Avoca, Dupont, Duryea, Exeter, Hughestown, Laffin, West Pittston, West Wyoming, Wyoming and Yatesville; part of **Monroe** County consisting of the townships of Chestnut Hill,

Coolbaugh, Eldred, Hamilton, Middle Smithfield, Polk, Ross, Smithfield, Stroud Districts 01, 05, 06 and 07, Tobyhanna and Tunkhannock and the borough of Delaware Water Gap; part of **Northampton** County consisting of the cities of Bethlehem (Northampton County Portion) Ward 17 all except blocks 1026, 1123, 2018 and 2055 of tract 011300 and Easton and the townships of Bethlehem, Forks, Lower Mount Bethel, Palmer, Plainfield District Delabole, Upper Mount Bethel, Upper Nazareth District East and Washington and the boroughs of Bangor, East Bangor, Freemansburg, Glendon, Nazareth, Pen Argyl, Portland, Roseto, Stockertown, Tatamy, West Easton, Wilson and Wind Gap and all of **Schuylkill** County.  
**Matthew A. Cartwright (D)**

**Dist. 18 – Allegheny, Greene, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties.** Part of **Allegheny** County consisting of the townships of Collier, Crescent, Elizabeth, Findlay, Forward, Leet, Moon, Mount Lebanon, North Fayette, Robinson Districts 01, 02, 04, 06, 07, 08 and 09, Scott, South Fayette, South Park, South Versailles and Upper St. Clair and the boroughs of Bethel Park, Bridgeville, Carnegie, Castle Shannon, Edgeworth, Elizabeth, Heidelberg, Jefferson Hills, Leetsdale, McDonald (Allegheny County Portion), Monroeville Wards 02 (Divisions 01 and 03), 03 (Division 02), 04 (Divisions 01 and 02) and 05 (Division 03), Oakdale, Pennsbury Village, Pleasant Hills, Rosslyn Farms, Thornburg, West Elizabeth, and Whitehall Districts 01 all blocks except 2006, 2008 and 2009 of tract 477200, 02, 03, 04, 05, 06, 07, 08, 09, 10, 11, 12, 13, 14, 15 and 16; part of **Greene** County consisting of the townships of Aleppo, Center, Franklin, Freeport, Gilmore, Gray, Jackson, Morgan District Lippencott, Morris, Perry, Richhill, Springhill, Washington, Wayne and Whiteley and the borough of Waynesburg; part of **Washington** County consisting of the city of Washington and the townships of Amwell, Blaine, Buffalo, Canton, Cecil, Chartiers, Cross Creek, Donegal, East Finley, Fallowfield District 02 only block 1030 of tract 781700, Hanover, Hopewell, Independence, Jefferson, Morris, Mount Pleasant, North Bethlehem, North Franklin, North Strabane, Nottingham, Peters, Robinson, Smith, Somerset, South Franklin, South Strabane, Union, West Bethlehem, West Finley and West Pike Run and the boroughs of Beallsville, Burgettstown, Canonsburg, Claysville, Cokeburg, Deemston, East Washington, Ellsworth, Finleyville, Green Hills, Houston, Marianna, McDonald (Washington County Portion), Midway and West Middletown and part of **Westmoreland** County consisting of the cities of Greensburg, Jeannette and Latrobe and the townships of Cook, Donegal, East Huntingdon, Hempfield, Ligonier, Mount Pleasant, North Huntingdon, Penn, Rostraver, Sewickley, South Huntingdon and Unity and the boroughs of Adamsburg, Arona, Donegal, Hunker, Irwin, Laurel Mountain, Ligonier, Madison, Manor, Mount Pleasant, New Stanton, North Irwin, Penn, Scottdale, Smithton, South Greensburg, Southwest Greensburg, Sutersville, Trafford (Westmoreland County Portion), West Newton, Youngstown and Youngwood.  
**Tim Murphy (R)**

## THE JUDICIAL BRANCH

### UNITED STATES SUPREME COURT

**First Court: 1790**

**Purpose:** To exercise original jurisdiction in cases affecting ambassadors and other public ministers and consuls, and in cases in which the state is a party, and to exercise appellate jurisdiction in all other cases which fall within the judicial power of the United States as stated in the Constitution.

CHIEF JUSTICE	State	Born	Year Appointed	Appointing President	Salary
John G. Roberts Jr.....	Maryland .....	1955 .....	2005 .....	Bush, GW .....	\$223,500

**ASSOCIATE JUSTICES**

Antonin Scalia .....	Virginia .....	1936 .....	1986 .....	Reagan .....	213,900
Anthony M. Kennedy .....	California .....	1936 .....	1988 .....	Reagan .....	213,900
Clarence Thomas .....	Georgia .....	1948 .....	1991 .....	Bush, GW .....	213,900
Ruth Bader Ginsburg .....	New York .....	1933 .....	1993 .....	Clinton .....	213,900
Stephen G. Breyer .....	Massachusetts .....	1938 .....	1994 .....	Clinton .....	213,900
Samuel A. Alito Jr. ....	New Jersey .....	1950 .....	2006 .....	Bush, GW .....	213,900
Sonia Sotomayor .....	New York .....	1954 .....	2009 .....	Obama .....	213,900
Elena Kagan .....	Massachusetts .....	1960 .....	2010 .....	Obama .....	213,900

### UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS – THIRD CIRCUIT

*(Delaware, New Jersey, Pennsylvania, and the Virgin Islands) Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106*

**Purpose:** To provide a forum for review of the decisions of a case in a district court and to receive cases for review of action of various Federal Administrative Agencies for errors of law.

Salary: \$184,500

#### THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

JUDGES	Date Appointed
Theodore A. McKee, Chief Judge.....	Philadelphia, Pa..... June 9, 1994
Marjorie O. Rendell .....	Philadelphia, Pa..... Sept. 29, 1997
Thomas L. Ambro.....	Wilmington, Del. .... Feb. 16, 2000
Julio M. Fuentes .....	Newark, N.J. .... Mar. 9, 2000
D. Brooks Smith .....	Duncansville, Pa..... Aug. 2, 2002
D. Michael Fisher .....	Pittsburgh, Pa..... Dec. 15, 2003
Michael A. Chagares .....	Newark, N.J. .... Apr. 4, 2006
Kent A. Jordan .....	Wilmington, Del. .... Dec. 8, 2006
Thomas M. Hardiman .....	Pittsburgh, Pa..... Mar. 15, 2007
Joseph A. Greenaway Jr.....	Newark, N.J. .... Feb. 9, 2010
Thomas I. Vanaskie .....	Scranton, Pa. .... Apr. 26, 2010
Patty Shwartz .....	Newark, NJ ..... Apr. 11, 2013

#### SENIOR THIRD CIRCUIT JUDGES

Ruggero J. Aldisert .....	Santa Barbara, Calif. .... July 29, 1968
Joseph F. Weis Jr. ....	Pittsburgh, Pa. .... Mar. 15, 1973
Leonard I. Garth .....	Newark, N.J. .... Aug. 6, 1973
Dolores Korman Sloviter (senior 6/21/13) .....	Philadelphia, Pa..... June 21, 1979
Walter K. Stapleton .....	Wilmington, Del. .... April 4, 1985
Morton I. Greenberg.....	Trenton, N.J. .... Mar. 23, 1987
Anthony J. Scirica (senior 7/1/13) .....	Philadelphia, Pa..... Aug. 6, 1987
Robert E. Cowen .....	Trenton, N.J. .... Nov. 9, 1987
Richard L. Nygaard .....	Erie, Pa. .... June 17, 1988
Jane R. Roth .....	Wilmington, Del. .... July 2, 1991
Trump Barry .....	Newark, N.J. .... Sept. 22, 1999
Franklin S. Van Antwerpen .....	Easton, Pa. .... May 20, 2004



## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURTS

*(For the Eastern, Middle, and Western Districts of Pennsylvania)*

**Purpose:** To exercise initial jurisdiction in cases in the states and territories. In each state and the District of Columbia, as well as the territories, there is at least one district court; many states have more than two districts.

Salary: \$174,000

## EASTERN DISTRICT JUDGES

*Clerk's Office: Philadelphia 19106*

Judges		Date Appointed
Petrese B. Tucker, Chief Judge .....	Philadelphia .....	June 1, 2000
Legrome D. Davis .....	Philadelphia .....	Apr. 18, 2002
Cynthia M. Rufe .....	Philadelphia .....	May 3, 2002
Timothy J. Savage .....	Philadelphia .....	Aug. 1, 2002
James Knoll Gardner .....	Allentown .....	Oct. 3, 2002
Gene E.K. Pratter .....	Philadelphia .....	June 16, 2004
Lawrence F. Stengel .....	Philadelphia/Reading .....	June 21, 2004
Paul S. Diamond .....	Philadelphia .....	June 22, 2004
Juan R. Sanchez .....	Philadelphia/Reading .....	June 24, 2004
Joel Harvey Slomsky .....	Philadelphia .....	Oct. 6, 2008
C. Darnell Jones II .....	Philadelphia .....	Oct. 30, 2008
Mitchell S. Goldberg .....	Philadelphia .....	Oct. 31, 2008
Nitza I. Quiñones Alejandro .....	Philadelphia .....	June 19, 2013
L. Felipe Restrepo .....	Philadelphia .....	June 19, 2013
Jeffrey L. Schmehl .....	Philadelphia/Reading .....	June 27, 2013

## MIDDLE DISTRICT JUDGES

*Clerk's Office: Scranton 18501*

Yvette Kane, Chief Judge .....	Harrisburg .....	Oct. 22, 1998
Thomas I. Vanaskie .....	Scranton .....	Feb. 10, 1994
Christopher C. Conner .....	Harrisburg .....	July 29, 2002
John E. Jones III .....	Williamsport .....	July 29, 2002

## WESTERN DISTRICT JUDGES

*Clerk's Office: Pittsburgh 15219*

Joy Flowers Conti, Chief Judge .....	Pittsburgh .....	Aug. 30, 2002
David Stewart Cercone .....	Pittsburgh .....	Sept. 12, 2002
Arthur J. Schwab .....	Pittsburgh .....	Jan. 1, 2003
Kim R. Gibson .....	Johnstown .....	Oct. 20, 2003
Nora Barry Fischer .....	Pittsburgh .....	Apr. 3, 2007
Mark R. Hornak .....	Pittsburgh .....	Nov. 21, 2011
Cathy Bissoon .....	Pittsburgh .....	Oct. 21, 2011

## SENIOR DISTRICT JUDGES

William J. Nealon Jr .....	Scranton .....	Dec. 15, 1962
Malcolm Muir* .....	Williamsport .....	Oct. 14, 1970
J. William Ditter Jr. .....	Philadelphia .....	Oct. 15, 1970
Maurice B. Cahill Jr. .....	Pittsburgh .....	June 1, 1976
Gustave Diamond .....	Pittsburgh .....	May 2, 1978
Norma L. Shapiro .....	Philadelphia .....	Aug. 11, 1978
Richard P. Conaboy .....	Scranton .....	July 24, 1979
Sylvia Rambo .....	Harrisburg .....	July 24, 1979
Alan N. Bloch .....	Pittsburgh .....	Nov. 2, 1979
William W. Caldwell .....	Harrisburg .....	Apr. 27, 1982
Thomas N. O'Neill Jr. .....	Philadelphia .....	Aug. 5, 1983
Edmund V. Ludwig .....	Philadelphia .....	Oct. 17, 1985
Edwin M. Kosik .....	Scranton .....	June 16, 1986
Robert F. Kelly .....	Philadelphia .....	June 26, 1987
Jan E. DuBois .....	Philadelphia .....	July 27, 1988
Ronald L. Buckwalter .....	Philadelphia .....	Mar. 12, 1990

James F. McClure Jr.* .....	Williamsport .....	Apr. 30, 1990
William H. Yohn Jr. ....	Philadelphia .....	Sept. 16, 1991
Harvey Bartle III .....	Philadelphia .....	Sept. 23, 1991
Stewart Dalzell .....	Philadelphia .....	Sept. 16, 1991
John R. Padova .....	Philadelphia .....	Mar. 18, 1992
J. Curtis Joyner .....	Philadelphia .....	May 29, 1992
Eduardo C. Robreno .....	Philadelphia .....	June 30, 1992
Anita B. Brody .....	Philadelphia .....	Oct. 2, 1992
Donetta W. Ambrose .....	Pittsburgh .....	Nov. 24, 1993
A. Richard Caputo .....	Scranton .....	Dec. 15, 1997
James Munley .....	Scranton .....	Oct. 26, 1998
Mary A. McLaughlin .....	Philadelphia .....	May 31, 2000
Berle M. Schiller .....	Philadelphia .....	June 6, 2000
R. Barclay Surrick .....	Philadelphia .....	July 14, 2000
Michael M. Baylson .....	Philadelphia .....	July 12, 2002
Terrence F. McVerry .....	Pittsburgh .....	Sept. 27, 2002

---

\* *Deceased*

---

PRESIDENTS, VICE PRESIDENTS, AND CONGRESSES  
COINCIDENT WITH THEIR TERMS

President	Vice President	Service	Congress
George Washington	John Adams	April 30, 1789 - Mar. 3, 1797	1,2,3,4
John Adams	Thomas Jefferson	Mar. 4, 1797 - Mar. 3, 1801	5,6
Thomas Jefferson	Aaron Burr	Mar. 4, 1801 - Mar. 3, 1805	7,8
Thomas Jefferson	George Clinton	Mar. 4, 1805 - Mar. 3, 1809	9,10
James Madison	George Clinton <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1809 - Mar. 3, 1813	11,12
James Madison	Eibridge Gerry <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1813 - Mar. 3, 1817	13,14
James Monroe	Daniel D. Tompkins	Mar. 4, 1817 - Mar. 3, 1825	15,16,17,18
John Quincy Adams	John C. Calhoun	Mar. 4, 1825 - Mar. 3, 1829	19,20
Andrew Jackson	John C. Calhoun <sup>2</sup>	Mar. 4, 1829 - Mar. 3, 1833	21,22
Andrew Jackson	Martin Van Buren	Mar. 4, 1833 - Mar. 3, 1837	23,24
Martin Van Buren	Richard M. Johnson	Mar. 4, 1837 - Mar. 3, 1841	25,26
William Henry Harrison <sup>1</sup>	John Tyler	Mar. 4, 1841 - April 4, 1841	27
John Tyler		April 6, 1841 - Mar. 3, 1845	27,28
James K. Polk	George M. Dallas	Mar. 4, 1845 - Mar. 3, 1849	29,30
Zachary Taylor <sup>1</sup>	Millard Fillmore	Mar. 5, 1849 - July 9, 1850	31
Millard Fillmore		July 10, 1850 - Mar. 3, 1853	31,32
Franklin Pierce	William R. King <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1853 - Mar. 3, 1857	33,34
James Buchanan	John C. Breckinridge	Mar. 4, 1857 - Mar. 3, 1861	35,36
Abraham Lincoln	Hannibal Hamlin	Mar. 4, 1861 - Mar. 3, 1865	37,38
Abraham Lincoln <sup>1</sup>	Andrew Johnson	Mar. 4, 1865 - April 15, 1865	39
Andrew Johnson		April 15, 1865 - Mar. 3, 1869	39,40
Ulysses S. Grant	Schuyler Colfax	Mar. 4, 1869 - Mar. 3, 1873	41,42
Ulysses S. Grant	Henry Wilson <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1873 - Mar. 3, 1877	43,44
Rutherford B. Hayes	William A. Wheeler	Mar. 4, 1877 - Mar. 3, 1881	45,46
James A. Garfield <sup>1</sup>	Chester A. Arthur	Mar. 4, 1881 - Sept. 19, 1881	47
Chester A. Arthur		Sept. 20, 1881 - Mar. 3, 1885	47,48
Grover Cleveland <sup>3</sup>	Thomas A. Hendricks	Mar. 4, 1885 - Mar. 3, 1889	49,50
Benjamin Harrison	Levi P. Morton	Mar. 4, 1889 - Mar. 3, 1893	51,52
Grover Cleveland <sup>3</sup>	Adlai E. Stevenson	Mar. 4, 1893 - Mar. 3, 1897	53,54
William McKinley	Garret A. Hobart <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1897 - Mar. 3, 1901	55,56
William McKinley <sup>1</sup>	Theodore Roosevelt	Mar. 4, 1901 - Sept. 14, 1901	57
Theodore Roosevelt		Sept. 14, 1901 - Mar. 3, 1905	57,58
Theodore Roosevelt	Charles W. Fairbanks	Mar. 4, 1905 - Mar. 3, 1909	59,60
William H. Taft	James S. Sherman <sup>1</sup>	Mar. 4, 1909 - Mar. 3, 1913	61,62
Woodrow Wilson	Thomas R. Mashall	Mar. 4, 1913 - Mar. 3, 1921	63,64,65,66
Warren G. Harding <sup>1</sup>	Calvin Coolidge	Mar. 4, 1921 - Aug. 2, 1923	67
Calvin Coolidge		Aug. 3, 1923 - Mar. 3, 1925	68
Calvin Coolidge	Charles G. Dawes	Mar. 4, 1925 - Mar. 3, 1929	69,70
Herbert C. Hoover	Charles Curtis	Mar. 4, 1929 - Mar. 3, 1933	71,72
Franklin D. Roosevelt	John N. Garner	Mar. 4, 1933 - Jan. 20, 1941	73,74,75,76
Franklin D. Roosevelt	Henry A. Wallace	Jan. 20, 1941 - Jan. 20, 1945	77,78
Franklin D. Roosevelt <sup>1</sup>	Harry S Truman	Jan. 20, 1945 - April 12, 1945	79
Harry S Truman		April 12, 1945 - Jan. 20, 1949	79,80
Harry S Truman	Alben W. Barkley	Jan. 20, 1949 - Jan. 20, 1953	81,82
Dwight D. Eisenhower	Richard M. Nixon	Jan. 20, 1953 - Jan. 20, 1961	83,84,85,86
John F. Kennedy <sup>1</sup>	Lyndon B. Johnson	Jan. 20, 1961 - Nov. 22, 1963	87,88
Lyndon B. Johnson		Nov. 22, 1963 - Jan. 20, 1965	88
Lyndon B. Johnson	Hubert H. Humphrey	Jan. 20, 1965 - Jan. 20, 1969	89,90
Richard M. Nixon	Spiro T. Agnew <sup>4</sup>	Jan. 20, 1969 - Oct. 10, 1973	91,92,93
Richard M. Nixon		Oct. 0, 1973 - Dec. 5, 1973	93
Richard M. Nixon <sup>5</sup>	Gerald R. Ford	Dec. 6, 1973 - Aug. 8, 1974	93
Gerald R. Ford		Aug. 9, 1974 - Dec. 18, 1974	93,94
Gerald R. Ford	Nelson A. Rockefeller	Dec. 19, 1974 - Jan. 19, 1977	94
James E. Carter	Walter F. Mondale	Jan. 20, 1977 - Jan. 19, 1981	95,96
Ronald Wilson Reagan	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1981 - Jan. 19, 1985	97,98,99,100
Ronald Wilson Reagan	George Bush	Jan. 20, 1985 - Jan. 19, 1989	100
George Bush	Dan Quayle	Jan. 20, 1989 - Jan. 19, 1993	101,102
William Jefferson Clinton	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1993 - Jan. 19, 1997	103,104
William Jefferson Clinton	Albert Gore Jr.	Jan. 20, 1997 - Jan. 19, 2001	105
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2001 - Jan. 19, 2005	106,107,108
George W. Bush	Richard Cheney	Jan. 20, 2005 - Jan. 19, 2009	109,110
Barack Obama	Joseph Biden	Jan. 20, 2009 -	111,112, 113

<sup>1</sup> Died in office

<sup>2</sup> Resigned Dec. 28, 1832 to become a U.S. Senator

<sup>3</sup> Terms not consecutive

<sup>4</sup> Resigned Oct. 10, 1973

<sup>5</sup> Resigned Aug. 8, 1974

## UNITED STATES GOVERNORS

State	Capital	Governor	Party	Term Years	Term Expires
Alabama	Montgomery	Robert Bentley	R	4	Jan. 2015
Alaska	Juneau	Sean Parnell	R	4	Dec. 2014
Arizona	Phoenix	Jan Brewer	R	4	Jan. 2015
Arkansas	Little Rock	Mike Beebe	D	4	Jan. 2015
California	Sacramento	Jerry Brown	D	4	Jan. 2015
Colorado	Denver	John Hickenlooper	D	4	Jan. 2015
Connecticut	Hartford	Dan Malloy	D	4	Jan. 2015
Delaware	Dover	Jack Markell	D	4	Jan. 2017
Florida	Tallahassee	Rick Scott	R	4	Jan. 2015
Georgia	Atlanta	Nathan Deal	R	4	Jan. 2015
Hawaii	Honolulu	Neil Abercrombie	D	4	Dec. 2014
Idaho	Boise	C.L. "Butch" Otter	R	4	Jan. 2015
Illinois	Springfield	Pat Quinn	D	4	Jan. 2015
Indiana	Indianapolis	Mike Pence	R	4	Jan. 2017
Iowa	Des Moines	Terry Branstad	R	4	Jan. 2015
Kansas	Topeka	Sam Brownback	R	4	Jan. 2015
Kentucky	Frankfort	Steven L. Beshear	D	4	Dec. 2015
Louisiana	Baton Rouge	Bobby Jindal	R	4	Jan. 2016
Maine	Augusta	Paul LePage	R	4	Jan. 2015
Maryland	Annapolis	Martin O'Malley	D	4	Jan. 2015
Massachusetts	Boston	Deval Patrick	D	4	Jan. 2015
Michigan	Lansing	Rick Snyder	R	4	Jan. 2015
Minnesota	St. Paul	Mark Dayton	D	4	Jan. 2015
Mississippi	Jackson	Phil Bryant	R	4	Jan. 2016
Missouri	Jefferson City	Jay Nixon	D	4	Jan. 2017
Montana	Helena	Steve Bullock	D	4	Jan. 2017
Nebraska	Lincoln	Dave Heineman	R	4	Jan. 2015
Nevada	Carson City	Brian Sandoval	R	4	Jan. 2015
New Hampshire	Concord	Maggie Hassan	D	2	Jan. 2015
New Jersey	Trenton	Chris Christie	R	4	Jan. 2014
New Mexico	Sante Fe	Susana Martinez	R	4	Jan. 2015
New York	Albany	Andrew Cuomo	D	4	Jan. 2015
North Carolina	Raleigh	Pat McCrory	R	4	Jan. 2017
North Dakota	Bismarck	Jack Dalrymple	R	4	Dec. 2016
Ohio	Columbus	John Kasich	R	4	Jan. 2015
Oklahoma	Oklahoma City	Mary Fallin	R	4	Jan. 2015
Oregon	Salem	John Kitzhaber	D	4	Jan. 2015
Pennsylvania	Harrisburg	Tom Corbett	R	4	Jan. 2015
Rhode Island	Providence	Lincoln Chafee	I	4	Jan. 2015
South Carolina	Columbia	Nikki R. Haley	R	4	Jan. 2015
South Dakota	Pierre	Dennis Daugaard	R	4	Jan. 2015
Tennessee	Nashville	Bill Haslam	R	4	Jan. 2015
Texas	Austin	Rick Perry	R	4	Jan. 2015
Utah	Salt Lake City	Gary R. Herbert	R	4	Jan. 2017
Vermont	Montpelier	Peter Shumlin	D	2	Jan. 2015
Virginia	Richmond	Bob McDonnell	R	4	Jan. 2014
Washington	Olympia	Jay Inslee	D	4	Jan. 2017
West Virginia	Charleston	Earl Ray Tomblin	D	4	Jan. 2017
Wisconsin	Madison	Scott Walker	R	4	Jan. 2015
Wyoming	Cheyenne	Matthew Mead	R	4	Jan. 2015
<b>Jurisdiction</b>					
American Samoa	Pago Pago	Lolo Matalasi Moliga	D	4	Jan. 2017
Guam	Hagåtña	Eddie Calvo	R	4	Jan. 2015
Northern Mariana Islands	Saipan	Eloy S. Inos (Covenant)	O	4	Jan. 2015
Puerto Rico	San Juan	Alejandro García Padilla (PDP)	O	4	Jan. 2017
Virgin Islands	Charlotte Amalie	John deJongh Jr	D	4	Jan. 2015

# APPENDIX



## *Medicine*

### **THEN**

The immense scale of the Civil War and the unprecedented number of casualties challenged existing systems of medicine in Pennsylvania and throughout the country, spurring rapid developments in training, hospital care, techniques, medications, and more.

More than 12,000 physicians served in the Union army during the war. They faced numerous challenges. Advanced rifles and artillery inflicted severe wounds that were difficult to treat. Battles were bigger than ever before; Gettysburg, the deadliest battle of the war, involved nearly 165,000 combatants and resulted in 51,000 casualties. At the start of the Civil War, few physicians were experts in surgery, the skill most often needed for wartime injuries. Shortages of personnel, transport, and supplies caused frequent problems, and the unpredictability of battle made it impossible to be always prepared.

### **NOW**

Today, Pennsylvania continues to be a leader in medicine and the life sciences. The state is home to nine medical schools and about 24,000 practicing physicians. The 254 licensed hospitals in the Commonwealth evaluate and treat nearly 45 million people annually. More than 1,750 biosciences companies are located in the state, and the Greater Philadelphia region is ranked second in the nation as a center for medical research and biotechnology. Many pharmaceutical companies, some with roots in the Civil War era, are located or headquartered in the area. As Pennsylvania's health care system faces new challenges in the 21st century, thousands of people involved in medicine and the biosciences are working to improve the quality of life for the state's residents.

**SECTION 9 – APPENDIX**

	Page
<b>BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT .....</b>	<b>9 - 3</b>
<b>DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS .....</b>	<b>9 - 4</b>
<b>GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS .....</b>	<b>9 - 6</b>
Past Recipients of the Pennsylvania Governor's Awards for the Arts.....	9 - 6
<b>POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000 .....</b>	<b>9 - 9</b>
<b>RECREATION .....</b>	<b>9 - 11</b>
Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 11
Conservation Areas .....	9 - 15
Undeveloped Areas.....	9 - 15
Summary .....	9 - 15
Activities in Pennsylvania State Parks.....	9 - 16
Pennsylvania State Forest Land by County and Township.....	9 - 20
State Forest Picnic Areas .....	9 - 24
Natural Areas on State Forest Lands.....	9 - 25
Wild Areas on State Forest Lands .....	9 - 26
<b>POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS .....</b>	<b>9 - 27</b>
Republican Party .....	9 - 27
Republican State Committee Officers.....	9 - 27
Republican State Committee Members and Chairpersons by County .....	9 - 27
Democratic Party .....	9 - 33
Democratic State Committee Officers .....	9 - 33
Members of the Democratic National Committee .....	9 - 33
<b>PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION .....</b>	<b>9 - 34</b>
State System of Higher Education.....	9 - 34
State-Related Commonwealth Universities .....	9 - 34
Community Colleges.....	9 - 35
Private State-Aided Institutions.....	9 - 35
Private Colleges and Universities .....	9 - 35
Theological Seminaries.....	9 - 37
Private Two-Year Colleges .....	9 - 37
College of Technology .....	9 - 37
Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions .....	9 - 38
Other .....	9 - 39
<b>PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY .....</b>	<b>9 - 41</b>
Newspapers, Radio, and Television Stations .....	9 - 41
<b>PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS .....</b>	<b>9 - 61</b>
Journal and Magazine Listing by Subject .....	9 - 61

## BIOGRAPHY OF SUSAN MANBECK CORBETT

### FIRST LADY OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA



Susan Manbeck Corbett became the 44th First Lady of Pennsylvania when her husband, Tom Corbett, was sworn in as Governor of Pennsylvania on January 18, 2011.

Susan was born in Pottstown, Pennsylvania and grew up in Pine Grove, Schuylkill County. Susan met Tom Corbett in 1968 while attending Lebanon Valley College. After dating for several years, Tom and Susan married in 1972. Susan began her career at Northern Lebanon School District where she taught Senior High English for one year before moving to San Antonio, Texas. She then worked as a legal secretary while Tom earned his degree from St. Mary's Law School. After her two children, Tom and Kate, were born, Susan dedicated several years to staying home and raising a family. Her compassion and commitment to those she loves are what make Susan such a supportive wife, nurturing mother, and genuine friend.

Susan resumed her professional career in 1990 as a special projects manager for the President's Office at Carnegie Museums and the Director's Office of Carnegie Library of Pittsburgh. She served as Assistant Producer and then Executive Director of Pittsburgh Arts and Lectures, a nationally-recognized literary arts organization. From 2006 to 2010, Susan served as Vice-President for Programs and Development for the Gettysburg Foundation, a nonprofit partner of the National Park Service that works to preserve Gettysburg National Military Park and to enhance the preservation and understanding of the heritage and lasting significance of Gettysburg.

She is currently the Chair of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts, a trustee of Carnegie Museums of Pittsburgh, an ex-officio member of the Philadelphia Museum of Art Board of Trustees, a trustee at Lebanon Valley College and a commissioner of the Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission. Susan also serves as the Honorary Chair of the Pennsylvania Breast Cancer Coalition Annual Conference and the organization's 20th anniversary celebration.

In 2012 Susan collaborated with the Pennsylvania Department of Education and Team Pennsylvania Foundation to launch the Opening Doors initiative. The initiative aims to increase the high school graduation rate in Pennsylvania by focusing on middle school students. As First Lady, Susan is committed to ensuring promising futures for Pennsylvania's youth.

Susan is also passionate about promoting the Commonwealth's unique historical and cultural attractions as Pennsylvania First Tourist. In this role she visits and recommends must-see museums, important historic locations, and one-of-a-kind attractions found only in Pennsylvania.

The Corbetts have been married for 41 years. They enjoy the company of their two Airedales, Penny and Harry. In her spare time, Susan enjoys gardening, cooking, and reading.

## DISTINGUISHED DAUGHTERS OF PENNSYLVANIA AWARDS\*

In 1948 a group of influential women suggested to Governor James H. Duff that outstanding women of Pennsylvania be recognized for their leadership and contributions to the state. The plans to honor these women developed into the Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, and the first awards were given in 1949.

Each year, Pennsylvania organizations nominate women in recognition of outstanding accomplishments of statewide or national importance. Quality of achievement of the individual comes first. The Daughters select the names to be given to the governor for approval.

### 2000

Dr. Jane C. Arkus ..... Pittsburgh  
 Judge Phyllis W. Beck ..... Bala Cynwyd  
 Dorrance Hamilton ..... Wayne  
 Christine James-Brown ..... Philadelphia  
 Dr. Margaret Mary Kimmel ..... Pittsburgh  
 Janet S. Klein ..... Rydal  
 Dr. Marciene S. Mattleman ..... Philadelphia  
 Dr. Judith Rodin ..... Philadelphia  
 Marilyn Ware ..... Strasburg

### 2001

Dr. Esther Barazzone ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Helen Faison ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Matti Gershenfeld ..... Elkins Park  
 Lucy Durr Hackney ..... Philadelphia  
 Barbara Hafer ..... Allegheny County  
 Nancy Duckrey Washington, Ph.D ..... Pittsburgh

### 2002

Edna Andrade ..... Philadelphia  
 Jeanne A. Bovard ..... Fleetville  
 Judge Anita B. Brody ..... Bala Cynwyd  
 Esther L. Bush ..... Pittsburgh  
 Rena Rowan Damone ..... Philadelphia  
 Helen W. Drutt English ..... Philadelphia  
 Dr. Happy Craven Fernandez ..... Philadelphia  
 Grace Ann Geibel, RSM, Ph.D ..... Pittsburgh  
 Michele M. Ridge ..... Erie

### 2003

Neysa Adams ..... Elkins Park  
 Dr. Judith M. Davenport ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Katherine Detre ..... Pittsburgh  
 Irma Goertzen ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Hie-Won Lee Hann ..... Elkins Park  
 Dr. Suzanne Reese Horvitz ..... Philadelphia  
 Barbara Luderowski ..... Pittsburgh  
 Dr. Eva Pell ..... University Park

### 2004

Bibiana Boerio ..... Coventry, England  
 Dr. Toni Carbo ..... Edgewood  
 Dr. Sandra G. Featherman ..... Kennebunkport, Maine  
 Marguerite Brooks Lenfest ..... Huntingdon Valley  
 Charisse R. Lillie, Esq. .... Philadelphia  
 Margaret R. Mainwaring ..... Bryn Mawr  
 Ana Pujols-McKee, M.D. .... Philadelphia

### 2005

Linda McKenna Boxx ..... Latrobe  
 Judge Susan J. Crawford ..... Falls Church, Virginia  
 Ruth DuBois ..... Rydal  
 Renée Fleming ..... New York City  
 Martha Lester Harris ..... Mt. Joy  
 Katherine Usher Henderson, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Jane Golden Heriza ..... Philadelphia  
 Marlene Mosco ..... Erie  
 Jeanne H. Schmedlin ..... Lemoyne  
 Sister Mary Scullion ..... Philadelphia

### 2006

Suzanne W. Broadhurst ..... Pittsburgh  
 Barbara Fretz Crossette ..... Upper Black Eddy  
 Karen Wolk Feinstein, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Roberta D. Liebenberg ..... Huntingdon Valley  
 Dr. Francine G. McNairy ..... Millersville  
 Edith L. Shapira, M.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Marion Boulton Stroud ..... Elverson  
 Cecilia Moy Yep ..... Philadelphia

### 2007

Lee Ducat ..... Philadelphia  
 Loretta Sweet Jemmott, Ph.D. .... Wynnewood  
 Karen A. Miller ..... Reading  
 Joyce Rothermel ..... Pittsburgh  
 Diane Samuels ..... Pittsburgh  
 Janet Simon, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Dawn Staley ..... Philadelphia

### 2008

Meg Cheever ..... Pittsburgh  
 Catherine D. DeAngelis, M.D., MPH ..... Chicago, Illinois  
 Deborah M. Fretz ..... Philadelphia  
 Stephanie Naidoff ..... Philadelphia  
 Trudy Rubin ..... Philadelphia  
 Susan Weiss Shoval ..... Kingston  
 Jeannette M. Wing, Ph.D. .... Pittsburgh

### 2009

Juliet J. Goodfriend ..... Penn Valley  
 Judith R. Shapiro ..... Rosemont  
 Judith Joy Ross ..... Bethlehem  
 C. Vivian Stringer ..... Princeton, N.J.  
 Eva Tansky Blum, J.D. .... Pittsburgh  
 Toi Derricotte ..... Pittsburgh  
 Veronica Z. Froman ..... San Diego, Ca.  
 Jacqueline C. Morby ..... Pittsburgh

\* For a listing of Distinguished Daughters Award recipients from 1949-1999, see Volume 120, December 2011.



**2010**

Susan Brownlee..... Pittsburgh  
 Holly Brubach..... Pittsburgh  
 Dee Delaney..... Pittsburgh  
 Suzanne Fisher Staples..... Nicholson  
 Terry Gross..... Philadelphia  
 Amy Guttman..... Philadelphia  
 Kathleen Hall Jamieson..... Eastern-Philadelphia  
 Estelle Richman..... Eastern-Philadelphia

**2011**

Penny Balkin Bach..... Philadelphia  
 Loren Cary..... Philadelphia  
 Mary Werner DeNadai..... West Chester  
 Annie Dillard..... Hillsboro, NC

Anna T. Meadows, M.D..... Philadelphia  
 Nancy J. Minshew, M.C..... Pittsburgh  
 Molly Rush..... Pittsburgh  
 Susan Fort Sordoni..... Harvey's Lake  
 Shelly Yanoff..... Philadelphia

**2012**

Joan Myers Brown..... Philadelphia  
 Joanne A. Epps..... Philadelphia  
 Silvia M. Ferretti..... Erie  
 Pat Halpin-Murphy..... Ambler  
 Judith Thomas Horgan..... Pittsburgh  
 Feather O'Connor Houstoun..... Philadelphia  
 Kathleen Marshall..... New York City  
 Suzanne Yenshko..... Harrisburg

---

## GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

The Governor's Awards for the Arts are a Pennsylvania tradition inaugurated in May 1980 by Governor Dick Thornburgh. The awards represent the Commonwealth's highest recognition for contributions in the arts and celebrated their 30th anniversary in 2010. Governor's Awards for the Arts have been presented annually, with the exception of the first year of each new gubernatorial administration.

Gov. Thornburgh, for the first three years, presented awards to individual artists in nine arts disciplines: painting, sculpture, photography, music, literature, dance, theatre, crafts, and media arts. These awards were named the Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in the Arts, after the late Theodore L. Hazlett Jr. of Pittsburgh, the first chairman of the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. An additional award was made for "service to the arts."

Following the 1982 awards, Hazlett Awards were presented in six alternating arts categories a year, with architecture added as a discipline category.

Gov. Thornburgh also established a Distinguished Pennsylvania Artist Award, and while no standard policy was formulated for this category, it was generally agreed that the recipient would be a native Pennsylvanian and an artist of world renown. The awards were administered by the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts.

Gov. Robert P. Casey's administration established a "comprehensive program" with the Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts, Humanities and Sciences. Starting in 1988, through his cultural advisor's office, Gov. Casey honored "outstanding individual creativity and achievement, to focus attention upon the critical importance of the arts, humanities, and sciences in the life of an enlightened democratic society, and to pay tribute to Pennsylvania's rich cultural and intellectual traditions."

In 1996, Gov. Tom Ridge returned oversight and administration of the awards to the Pennsylvania Council on the Arts. Four new award categories were established to recognize not only the contributions of Pennsylvania's individual artists and patrons of the arts, but also the outstanding arts organizations that make the Commonwealth a leader in the cultural life of the nation. Gov. Ridge also instituted the tradition of holding the annual awards ceremony in a different city within the Commonwealth each year to allow a greater number of Pennsylvanians to participate.

Gov. Mark Schweiker presented the awards in 2002.

The Rendell administration developed and refined five award categories, including new awards to recognize those whose work in the arts benefits young people and another for ongoing work in the arts benefiting a community.

Gov. Tom Corbett presented the first awards of his administration in 2012. A new award celebrating innovation in the arts was featured.

Since 1997, the ceremony has been taken on the road and is now held in a different city across the Commonwealth each year. This has enabled more Pennsylvanians to participate in this state event and allowed the host communities to showcase their unique cultural assets. The Corbett Administration took the awards to Erie in 2012, the first time the event went to the northwest part of the state.

## PAST RECIPIENTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA GOVERNOR'S AWARDS FOR THE ARTS

### 2012 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Erie)

Peter Q. Bohlin, FAIA – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Jane Golden and the City of Philadelphia Mural Arts Program  
 – Arts Innovation  
 Susan Hale Kemenyffy – Artist of the Year  
 Tom and Susan Hagen – Patron Award  
 Bruce Katsiff – Arts Leadership & Service

### 2010 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Philadelphia)

Charles Dutoit – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Moe A. Brooker – Artist of the Year  
 John Vanco – Creative Community Award  
 Carole Price Shanis and Joseph Shanis – Patron Award  
 ArtsQuest – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

### 2009 Governor's Awards for the Arts (York)

Jeff Koons – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Del McCoury – Artist of the Year  
 Ridgway Chainsaw Carvers Rendezvous – Creative Community Award  
 Louis J. Appell Jr. – Patron Award  
 Arthur J. Glatfelter – Patron Award  
 Caroline S. Nunan – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award

### 2008 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Williamsport)

Michael Keaton – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Barbara B. Hudock – Patron Award  
 The PAL Center for the Arts Unit of The Olivet Boys & Girls Club of Reading & Berks County – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts for Youth  
 Taller Puertorriqueño – Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education  
 Phil Woods & the Delaware Water Gap Celebration of the Arts (COTA) – Pennsylvania Creative Community Award  
 Sascha Feinstein – Artist of the Year

### 2007 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Gettysburg)

Rob Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Kathleen Marshall – Distinguished Arts Award  
 David & Jennifer LeVan – Patron Award  
 Settlement Music School – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award  
 Marcia Dale Weary – Outstanding Leadership & Service to Youth Award  
 Pike County Arts & Crafts – Creative Community Award  
 Lorenzo "Rennie" Harris – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)

**2006 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Wilkes-Barre)**

Nelson Shanks – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Santo Loquasto – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Marlene O. "Linny" Fowler – Patron Award  
 Bradford County Regional Arts Council (BCRAC)-  
 Outstanding Leadership & Service in Arts in Education  
 Award  
 Dr. Vernell A. Lillie – Creative Community Award  
 The Dixie Hummingbirds – Artists of the Year (The Hazlett  
 Memorial Award)

**2005 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Greensburg)**

Marilyn Horne – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Lloyd Alexander – Lifetime Leadership & Service in the Arts  
 for Youth  
 Francois Bitz – Patron Award  
 Sarah Tambucci, Ph.D. – Outstanding Leadership & Service  
 in Arts in Education  
 Art Sanctuary and Asian Arts Initiative – Creative Community  
 Award  
 Lonnie Graham – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial  
 Award)

**2004 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Reading)**

Lang Lang – Artist of the Year (The Hazlett Memorial Award)  
 Marlin and Regina "Ginger" Gouger Miller – Patron Award  
 Carole Haas Gravagno – Arts Leadership & Service to Youth  
 Award  
 Donna and Al Brown and the Point Breeze Performing Arts  
 Center – Creative Community Award

**2002 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Harrisburg)**

M. Night Shyamalan – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Marguerite and Gerry Lenfest – Patron Award  
 The Harrisburg Housing Authority's Cultural Arts Program –  
 Arts Leadership & Service  
 Bob Dorough – Artist of the Year

**2001 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Allentown)**

Wolfgang Sawallisch – Distinguished Arts Award  
 The Dexter F. and Dorothy H. Baker Foundation – Patron  
 Award  
 WHY, Inc. and its President and CEO William J. Marrazzo –  
 Arts Leadership & Service  
 Leon Bates – Artist of the Year

**2000 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Altoona)**

Chaim Potok – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Meyer P. and Vivian O. Potamkin – Patron Award  
 The Heinz Endowments – Patron Award  
 Lily Yeh – Arts Leadership & Service  
 LaVaughn Robinson – Artist of the Year

**1999 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Harrisburg)**

Peter Nero – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Lois Lehrman Grass – Patron Award  
 Sunoco, Inc. – Patron Award  
 William E. Strickland Jr. – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Thaddeus Mosley – Artist of the Year

**1998 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Philadelphia)**

Patti LaBelle – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Bell Atlantic – Patron Award

Arts & Business Council of Greater Philadelphia – Arts  
 Leadership & Service  
 Robert Page – Artist of the Year

**1997 Governor's Awards for the Arts (Pittsburgh)**

Ken Ludwig – Distinguished Arts Award  
 PNC Bank Foundation – Foundation Patron  
 Leon Arkus – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Charlotte Blake Alston – Artist of the Year

**1996 Governor's Awards for the Arts**

Paul Winter – Distinguished Arts Award  
 Binney & Smith Inc. – Corporate Patron  
 Carol R. Brown – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Robert Montgomery Scott – Arts Leadership & Service  
 Tito Capobianco – Artist of the Year

**Governor's Awards for Excellence in the Arts,  
Humanities, and Sciences**

1994 – Lorin Maazel, Arts  
 1994 – Howard Gardner, Humanities  
 1994 – Thomas Starzl, M.D., Sciences  
 1993 – John Edgar Wideman, Arts  
 1993 – David C. McCullough, Humanities  
 1993 – Mildred Cohn, Sciences  
 1992 – Paul Plishka, Arts  
 1992 – A. Leon Higginbotham, Humanities  
 1992 – C. Everett Koop, Sciences  
 1991 – Gary Graffman, Arts  
 1991 – Samuel P. Hays, Humanities  
 1991 – Ronald B. Herberman, M.D., Sciences  
 1990 – August Wilson, Arts  
 1990 – Houston A. Baker, Humanities  
 1990 – Herbert A. Simon, Sciences  
 1989 – Riccardo Muti, Arts  
 1989 – Jerre Mangione, Humanities  
 1989 – Baruch S. Blumberg, Sciences  
 1988 – Judith Jamison, Arts  
 1988 – Sonia Sanchez, Humanities  
 1988 – Ruth Partrick, Sciences

**Distinguished Pennsylvania Artists**

1986 – Andrew Wyeth, Painter  
 1985 – Byron Janis, Pianist  
 1984 – Bill Cosby, Entertainer  
 1983 – John Updike, Author  
 1982 – Marian Anderson, Opera Singer  
 1981 – James Michener, Author  
 1980 – James Stewart, Actor

**Theodore L. Hazlett Memorial Awards for Excellence in  
the Arts**

1986 – Lester Breining Jr., Crafts  
 1986 – Joan Myers Brown, Dance  
 1986 – Samuel Hazo, Literature  
 1986 – Sidney Goodman, Painting  
 1986 – Edgar Kaufmann Jr., Service to the Arts  
 1986 – Katherine Minehart, Theatre  
 1985 – Mitchell/Giurgola, Architecture  
 1985 – Anthony Buba, Media Arts  
 1985 – Max Rudolf, Music  
 1985 – Larry Fink, Photography  
 1985 – Charles Fahlen, Sculpture

- 
- |                                                            |                                            |
|------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|
| 1984 – Stanley Lechtzin, Crafts                            | 1981 – George Nakashima, Crafts            |
| 1984 – Hellmut Fricke-Gottschild, Dance                    | 1981 – Barbara Weisberger, Dance           |
| 1984 – Daniel Hoffman, Literature                          | 1981 – Peter Rose, Film/Video              |
| 1984 – Dorothy Dressler, Service to the Arts               | 1981 – Paul West, Literature               |
| 1984 – Charles Fuller, Theatre                             | 1981 – Vincent Persichetti, Music          |
| 1984 – Henry Koerner, Painting                             | 1981 – Andrew Wyeth, Painting              |
| 1983 – Linda Blackaby, Film/Video                          | 1981 – William Larson, Photography         |
| 1983 – Andre Previn, Music                                 | 1981 – Selma Burke, Sculpture              |
| 1983 – Emmet Gowin, Photography                            | 1981 – Margo Lovelace, Theatre             |
| 1983 – Jody Pinto, Sculpture                               | 1981 – Gregory Gibson, Service to the Arts |
| 1983 – Robert Venturi and Denise Scott Brown, Architecture | 1980 – Natale Rossi, Crafts                |
| 1982 – Rudolf Staffel, Crafts                              | 1980 – Arthur Hall, Dance                  |
| 1982 – Paul Draper, Dance                                  | 1980 – Dwinell Grant, Film/Video           |
| 1982 – Fred Rogers, Film/Video                             | 1980 – Gerald Stern, Literature            |
| 1982 – David Bradley, Literature                           | 1980 – Eugene Ormandy, Music               |
| 1982 – George Crumb, Music                                 | 1980 – Edna Andrade, Painting              |
| 1982 – Larry Day, Painting                                 | 1980 – Ray K. Metzker, Photography         |
| 1982 – Mark Cohen, Photography                             | 1980 – Harry Bertoia, Sculpture            |
| 1982 – Rafael Ferrer, Sculpture                            | 1980 – Dr. Alvina Krause, Theatre          |
| 1982 – John Allen Jr., Theatre                             | 1980 – Sondra Myers, Service to the Arts   |
| 1982 – Philip I. and Muriel Berman, Service to the Arts    |                                            |
-

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000

Area	Population		Percent Change 2000-2010
	2010	2000	
Alabama .....	4,779,736	4,447,100	7.5
Alaska .....	710,231	626,932	13.3
Arizona .....	6,392,017	5,130,632	24.6
Arkansas .....	2,915,918	2,673,400	9.1
California .....	37,253,956	33,871,648	10
Colorado .....	5,029,196	4,301,261	16.9
Connecticut .....	3,574,097	3,405,565	4.9
Delaware .....	897,934	783,600	14.6
District of Columbia .....	601,723	572,059	5.2
Florida .....	18,801,310	15,982,378	17.6
Georgia .....	9,687,653	8,186,453	18.3
Hawaii .....	1,360,301	1,211,537	12.3
Idaho .....	1,567,582	1,293,953	21.1
Illinois .....	12,830,632	12,419,293	3.3
Indiana .....	6,483,802	6,080,485	6.6
Iowa .....	3,046,355	2,926,324	4.1
Kansas .....	2,853,118	2,688,418	6.1
Kentucky .....	4,339,367	4,041,769	7.4
Louisiana .....	4,533,372	4,468,976	1.4
Maine .....	1,328,361	1,274,923	4.2
Maryland .....	5,773,552	5,296,486	9
Massachusetts .....	6,547,629	6,349,097	3.1
Michigan .....	9,883,640	9,938,444	-0.6
Minnesota .....	5,303,925	4,919,479	7.8
Mississippi .....	2,967,297	2,844,658	4.3
Missouri .....	5,988,927	5,595,211	7
Montana .....	989,415	902,195	9.7
Nebraska .....	1,826,341	1,711,263	6.7
Nevada .....	2,700,551	1,998,257	35.1
New Hampshire .....	1,316,470	1,235,786	6.5
New Jersey .....	8,791,894	8,414,350	4.5
New Mexico .....	2,059,179	1,819,046	13.2
New York .....	19,378,102	18,976,457	2.1
North Carolina .....	9,535,483	8,049,313	18.5
North Dakota .....	672,591	642,200	4.7
Ohio .....	11,536,504	11,353,140	1.6
Oklahoma .....	3,751,351	3,450,654	8.7
Oregon .....	3,831,074	3,421,399	12
Pennsylvania .....	12,702,379	12,281,054	3.4
Rhode Island .....	1,052,567	1,048,319	0.4
South Carolina .....	4,625,364	4,012,012	15.3
South Dakota .....	814,180	754,844	7.9
Tennessee .....	6,346,105	5,689,283	11.5
Texas .....	25,145,561	20,851,820	20.6
Utah .....	2,763,885	2,233,169	23.8
Vermont .....	625,741	608,827	2.8
Virginia .....	8,001,024	7,078,515	13
Washington .....	6,724,540	5,894,121	14.1
West Virginia .....	1,852,994	1,808,344	2.5
Wisconsin .....	5,686,986	5,363,675	6
Wyoming .....	563,626	493,782	14.1
Total Resident Population <sup>1</sup> .....	308,745,538	281,421,906	9.7

<sup>1</sup> Includes the population of the 50 states and the District of Columbia.

## THE PENNSYLVANIA MANUAL

## POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES 2010 AND 2000

*(Continued)*

Area	Population		Percent Change 2000-2010
	2010	2000	
Northeast.....	55,317,240	53,594,378	3.2
Midwest.....	66,927,001	64,392,776	3.9
South.....	114,555,744	100,236,820	14.3
West.....	71,945,553	63,197,932	13.8
Puerto Rico.....	3,725,789	3,808,610	-2.2
Total Resident Population, including Puerto Rico.....	285,230,516	252,231,910	

## RECREATION

Pennsylvania offers unparalleled opportunities for enjoyment and appreciation of its natural beauty. Careful planning and construction of a system of state parks and preservation of waterways and virgin land within state forests utilize this natural beauty by providing citizens free or relatively inexpensive access to Pennsylvania's scenic, recreational, and historic resources.

Beyond the simple enjoyment of nature, recreational activities include picnicking, boating, swimming, camping, fishing, hiking, hunting, and winter sports. Continuing acquisition, development, and maintenance of our State Parks and State Forest systems ensures increased availability and enjoyment of these facilities for tourists and all Pennsylvanians.

**PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS**  
(DEVELOPED)

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Archbald Pothole.....	Lackawanna.....	149.16	
Bald Eagle.....	Centre.....	5,900.00.....	Foster Joseph Sayers Reservoir..... 1,730.00 acres
Beltzville.....	Carbon.....	2,972.39.....	Beltzville Lake..... 949.00 acres
			Sawmill Dam..... 2.00 acres
			Christman..... 0.50 acres
Bendigo.....	Elk.....	152.26.....	Bendigo Dam..... 2.50 acres
			Adult Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Baby Pool..... 300.00 sq. ft.
Big Pocono.....	Monroe.....	1,305.60	
Big Spring.....	Perry.....	45.00	
Black Moshannon.....	Centre.....	3,481.00.....	Black Moshannon Lake..... 250.00 acres
Blue Knob.....	Bedford.....	6,047.50.....	Fire Impoundment..... 0.20 acres
			Skating Impoundment..... 0.30 acres
			Pavia Park Pool..... 3,444.00 sq. ft.
			Group Camp #1 Pool..... 1,875.00 sq. ft.
Buchanan's Birthplace.....	Franklin.....	18.50	
Bucktail.....	Cameron/Clinton.....	16,433.00	
Caledonia.....	Franklin/Adams.....	1,130.00.....	Furnace Dam..... 0.75 acres
			Pool..... 14,250.00 sq. ft.
Canoe Creek.....	Blair.....	935.32.....	Canoe Lake..... 155.00 acres
			Gipprich Ponds..... 1.50 acres
Chapman.....	Warren.....	804.68.....	Chapman Lake..... 68.00 acres
Cherry Springs.....	Potter.....	140.57	
Clear Creek.....	Jefferson.....	1,899.29.....	Clear Creek Lake..... 1.30 acres
Codorus.....	York.....	3,433.10.....	Lake Marburg..... 1,275.00 acres
			Main Pool..... 26,500.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool..... 3,000.00 sq. ft.
Colonel Denning.....	Cumberland.....	273.00.....	Doubling Gap Lake..... 3.00 acres
Colton Point.....	Tioga.....	357.00	
Cook Forest.....	Jefferson/Forest/ Clarion.....	11,540.23.....	Tom's Run Dam..... 0.25 acres
			Main Pool..... 3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Splash Pool..... 491.00 sq. ft.
Cowans Gap.....	Fulton.....	1,085.00.....	Cowans Gap..... 42.50 acres
Delaware Canal.....	Bucks/Northampton..	985.37.....	Delaware Canal..... 290.88 acres
Denton Hill.....	Potter.....	700.00	
Elk.....	Elk.....	3,192.00.....	East Branch Dam..... 1,160.00 acres
Evansburg.....	Montgomery.....	3,349.05.....	Golf Course Pond..... 1.00 acres
			Kline's Pond..... 0.50 acres
			Boswell's Pond..... 0.30 acres
			Camp Maribel Pond..... 0.30 acres
			Harry Gill Pond..... 0.70 acres
Fort Washington.....	Montgomery.....	523.26.....	Wissahickon Creek..... 1.94 acres
Fowlers Hollow.....	Perry.....	104.86	
Frances Slocum.....	Luzerne.....	1,032.61.....	Frances Slocum Lake..... 165.00 acres
			Pool..... 9,700.00 sq. ft.
French Creek.....	Berks/Chester.....	7,862.63.....	Six Penny Lake (closed to public)
			Dyer Quarry Lake..... 16.30 acres
			Scotts Run Lake..... 21.00 acres
			Hopewell Lake..... 68.00 acres
			Hopewell Day-Use Pool..... 24,000.00 sq. ft.

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Gifford Pinchot	York	2,337.82	Gifford Pinchot Lake	340.00 acres
Gouldsboro	Monroe/Wayne	3,124.26	Gouldsboro Lake	250.00 acres
Greenwood Furnace	Huntingdon	410.63	Greenwood Lake	6.00 acres
Hickory Run	Carbon	15,989.93	Sand Spring Dam	11.40 acres
			Hickory Run Lake	4.20 acres
			Dam #5	0.50 acres
			CCC Dam	1.56 acres
			Stametz Dam	1.05 acres
			McGinley Dam	0.25 acres
			Saylorville Dam	0.56 acres
			Fordway Dam	0.40 acres
			Upper Chapel Dam	0.20 acres
			Lower Chapel Dam	0.12 acres
			Hatchery Dam	0.21 acres
			Group Camp Pool	2,500.00 sq. ft.
Hills Creek	Tioga	481.44	Hills Creek Lake	137.00 acres
Hyner Run	Clinton	176.90	Pool	3,675.00 sq. ft.
			Hyner Run Pool #2	300.00 sq. ft.
Hyner View	Clinton	40.00		
Jacobsburg*	Northampton	1,166.49		
Jennings*	Butler	333.92	Prairie Pavilion Kettle Hole	0.04 acres
			Massasauga Trail Kettle Hole	0.04 acres
			WTS Finishing Pond	0.14 acres
			WTS Sediment Pond	0.14 acres
Kettle Creek	Clinton	1,793.24	Alvin Bush Dam	160.00 acres
			Kettle Creek Dam	7.00 acres
Keystone	Westmoreland	1,203.12	Keystone Lake	78.00 acres
Kings Gap*	Cumberland	2,501.79	Kings Gap Pond	0.02 acres
Kinzua Bridge	McKean	339.07		
Kooser	Somerset	176.30	Kooser Lake	4.00 acres
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	1,415.97	Lackawanna Lake	210.00 acres
			Big Bass Pond	2.00 acres
			Bull Frog Pond	1.00 acres
			Pool	20,106.00 sq. ft.
Laurel Hill	Somerset	4,219.33	Laurel Hill Lake	65.00 acres
			Jones Mill Run	0.30 acres
			Spruce Run	0.25 acres
Laurel Mountain	Westmoreland	492.60	Spruce Pond	0.50 acres
			Large Reservoir	4.35 acres
			Small Reservoir	0.85 acres
Laurel Ridge	Fayette/Somerset/ Westmoreland/ Indiana/Cambria	12,114.22	Quarry	1.25 acres
Laurel Summit	Westmoreland	6.14		
Lehigh Gorge	Carbon	7,010.31		
Leonard Harrison	Tioga	585.00		
Linn Run	Westmoreland	612.77		
Little Buffalo	Perry	991.13	Holman Lake	88.00 acres
			Visitor Center Pond	0.01 acres
			Mill Pond & Raceway	0.52 acres
			Main Pool	24,310.00 sq. ft.
Little Pine	Lycoming	2,159.00	Little Pine Lake	93.70 acres
Locust Lake	Schuylkill	1,826.51	Locust Lake	52.00 acres
			Stilling Pond	2.00 acres
			Pond #1	0.25 acres
Lyman Run	Potter	595.00	Lyman Run Lake	40.00 acres
Marsh Creek	Chester	1,590.15	Marsh Creek Lake	535.00 acres
			Pool	1,300.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool	1,256.00 sq. ft.

\*Environmental Education Center



Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area	
Maurice K. Goddard	Mercer	2,903.86	Lake Wilhelm	1,860.00 acres
McCalls Dam	Centre	7.50		
McConnells Mill	Lawrence	2,543.40	Pond	0.15 acres
Memorial Lake	Lebanon	231.00	Memorial Lake	85.00 acres
Milton	Northumberland	76.74	(Island on West Branch of Susquehanna River)	
Moraine	Butler	16,701.80	Lake Arthur	3,225.00 acres
Mont Alto	Franklin	23.70		
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	1,024.12	Stephen Foster Lake	75.00 acres
			Pool	5,676.00 sq. ft.
Nescopeck	Luzerne	3,011.00		
Neshaminy	Bucks	343.57	Large Pool	16,000.00 sq. ft.
Nockamixon	Bucks	5,222.47	Lake Nockamixon	1,450.00 acres
			Children's Fishing Pond	2.32 acres
			Graham's Pond	1.13 acres
			Nature Area Pond	0.42 acres
			Tohickon Dam	0.38 acres
			Keller Pond	0.31 acres
			Swartz Pond #1	0.14 acres
			Swartz Pond #2	0.07 acres
			Pool	19,621.00 sq. ft.
Nolde Forest*	Berks	679.76	North Pond	1.00 acres
			Painted Turtle Pond	0.12 acres
			Pond	2.00 acres
Norristown Farm Park	Montgomery	701.91		
Ohio Pyle	Fayette	20,499.08		
Oil Creek	Venango	6,532.48		
Ole Bull	Potter	117.53	Ole Bull Lake	0.75 acres
Parker Dam	Clearfield	968.00	Parker Dam Lake	20.00 acres
Patterson	Potter	19.05		
Penn-Roosevelt	Centre	100.00	Penn Roosevelt Lake	3.50 acres
Pine Grove Furnace	Cumberland	696.00	Laurel Lake	25.00 acres
			Fuller Lake	2.00 acres
Poe Paddy	Centre	22.73		
Poe Valley	Centre	620.00	Poe Lake	25.00 acres
Point	Allegheny	36.00		
Presque Isle	Erie	3,112.10	Waterworks Ponds	3.23 acres
			Lily Pond	2.87 acres
			Horseshoe Pond	51.65 acres
			Cranberry Pond	5.38 acres
			Pond of the Woods	4.30 acres
			Boathouse Pond	5.74 acres
			Graveyard Pond	5.85 acres
			Misery Bay	109.76 acres
			Ridge Pond	7.17 acres
			Yellow Bass Pond	4.87 acres
			Niagra Pond	24.03 acres
			Thompson Bay	68.87 acres
			Marina Lake	99.86 acres
			Duck Pond	2.51 acres
			Long Pond and Big Pond	400.00 acres
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	6,466.98	Glendale Lake	1,600.00 acres
			Sandy Run	2.00 acres
Promised Land	Pike	2,971.00	Promised Land Lake	422.00 acres
			Lower Lake	173.00 acres
			Egypt Meadow Lake	60.00 acres
			Bruce Lake	48.00 acres
Prompton	Wayne	920.54		
Prouty Place	Potter	5.00		
Pymatuning	Crawford	21,584.78	Pymatuning Lake	13,716.00 acres
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	7,622.34	Raccoon Creek Lake	101.00 acres
			Traverse Lake	4.00 acres

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Ralph Stover .....	Bucks .....	44.93	
Ravensburg .....	Clinton .....	78.00	Raven Lake .....
Raymond B. Winter.....	Union .....	695.00	Halfway Lake .....
Reeds Gap.....	Mifflin.....	220.00	Main Pool.....
			4,033.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool .....
			405.00 sq. ft.
Ricketts Glen .....	Luzerne/Sullivan .....	13,046.56	Lake Jean .....
Ridley Creek.....	Delaware .....	2,606.66	245.00 acres
			Sycamore Mills Dam.....
			1.90 acres
			Office Dam.....
			0.60 acres
			Golf Pond .....
			0.20 acres
			Sycamore North Pond .....
			0.32 acres
			Sycamore South Pond .....
			0.85 acres
Ryerson Station .....	Greene .....	1,346.23	Ronald J. Duke Lake .....
			62.00 acres
			Main Pool .....
			6,000.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool .....
			800.00 sq. ft.
S.B. Elliott.....	Clearfield .....	318.00	
Salt Springs .....	Susquehanna.....	408.50	
Samuel S. Lewis .....	York .....	85.67	
Sand Bridge .....	Union .....	3.00	
Shawnee .....	Bedford .....	3,874.36	Shawnee Lake .....
Shikellamy .....	Union/ Northumberland	135.88	(Island on Susquehanna River) .....
Sinnemahoning .....	Cameron/Potter .....	1,910.03	George B. Stevenson Dam .....
Sizerville .....	Potter/Cameron .....	386.00	142.00 acres
			Main Pool .....
			4,949.00 sq. ft.
			Wading Pool .....
			320.00 sq. ft.
Susquehanna .....	Lycoming .....	19.59	
Susquehannock.....	Lancaster .....	572.38	
Swatara .....	Lebanon .....	3,393.88	Wagners Pond .....
			1.76 acres
			Irving's Pond .....
			2.12 acres
			Maintenance Pond .....
			1.02 acres
			Chapel Road Pond .....
			0.28 acres
			Route 443 Pond .....
			0.22 acres
Tobyhanna.....	Monroe/Wayne.....	5,440.90	Tobyhanna Lake.....
Trough Creek .....	Huntingdon .....	541.00	170.00 acres
Tuscarora .....	Schuylkill .....	1,801.07	Tuscarora Lake .....
			96.00 acres
			Pond #1 Lower.....
			0.25 acres
			Pond #2 Upper .....
			0.25 acres
			Pond #3 Pig .....
			0.13 acres
			Stilling Pond .....
			0.25 acres
			Pond #4 Green Thumb .....
			0.25 acres
Tyler.....	Bucks .....	1,642.49	Neshaminy Creek North .....
			12.00 acres
			Neshaminy Creek South .....
			12.50 acres
Upper Pine Bottom .....	Lycoming .....	5.00	
Warriors Path .....	Bedford.....	333.37	Raystown Branch, Juniata River .....
Whipple Dam .....	Huntingdon .....	256.00	3.00 acres
White Clay Creek Preserve...	Chester .....	2,086.02	Whipple Lake .....
Worlds End .....	Sullivan.....	780.00	22.00 acres
Yellow Creek .....	Indiana.....	2,822.23	Pond.....
			0.12 acres
			Yellow Creek Lake .....
			720.00 acres
			Farm Pond .....
			4.00 acres
			Lake Hopocan .....
			3.00 acres
			GSA Pond .....
			0.50 acres

## CONSERVATION AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Boyd Big Tree.....	Dauphin .....	1,024.88	
Joseph E. Ibberson.....	Dauphin .....	778.00	
Varden .....	Wayne .....	430.43	
<b>TOTAL .....</b>		<b>1,789.42</b>	

## UNDEVELOPED AREAS

Park	County	Total Acreage	Water Area
Allegheny Islands.....	Allegheny .....	43.00	
Benjamin Rush.....	Philadelphia .....	306.87	
Erie Bluffs .....	Erie .....	621.76	
Hillman .....	Washington.....	3,697.00	
Prompton.....	Wayne .....	920.54	
<b>TOTAL.....</b>		<b>5,589.17</b>	

## SUMMARY

Number	Category	Acres
112 .....	State Parks (Developed ) .....	289,242.10
3 .....	Conservation Areas.....	2,233.30
115 .....	SUBTOTAL - OPERATING AREAS.....	291,475.40
5 .....	Undeveloped Areas.....	5,589.17
120 .....	GRAND TOTAL .....	297,064.57

ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PARKS  
(by County)

**KEY TO GRID ABBREVIATIONS:**  
 Bicycling, • = Bicycling, M = Mountain Biking  
 Boating, • = Available, E = Electric Motors, C = Canoes and Kayaks Only, W = Whitewater  
 Cabins: M = Modern, R = Rustic  
 Camping: Y = Year-round, S = Seasonal  
 Education Programs: S = Seasonal, Y = Year-round  
 Equestrian Trails: • = Available  
 Fishing: C = Cold-water Species, W = Warm-water Species  
 Hiking: • = Available, B = Backpacking Trailhead  
 Hunting: • = Available  
 Other Lodging: YU = Yurt, CC = Camping Cottage, I = Inn  
 Picnicking: • = Available, P = Pavilion Rental, G = Grove Rental  
 Sightseeing: W = Wildlife Watching, F = Waterfall, V = Scenic Vista, H = Historic  
 Swimming: P = Pool, B = Beach  
 Winter Sports: I = Ice Skating, X = Cross-country Skiing, M = Snowmobiling, D = Downhill Skiing, F = Ice Fishing, S = Sledding

STATE PARK	COUNTY	ADDRESS	TELEPHONE	CABINS	CAMPING	OTHER LODGING	PICNICKING	SWIMMING	BOATING	FISHING	HIKING	BICYCLING	EDUCATION PROGRAMS	EQUESTRIAN TRAILS	HUNTING	WINTER SPORTS	SIGHTSEEING
Allegheny Island	Allegheny	c/o Region 2 Office	724-865-2131							W	•	•	S				H
Point	Allegheny	101 Commonwealth Place, Pittsburgh 15222	412-471-0235						• C W	W	•	•	S				V
Raccoon Creek	Beaver	3000 State Route 18, Hookstown 15050	724-899-2200			• P				C W	•	•	S				V
Blue Knob	Bedford	124 Park Rd., Imler 16655	814-276-3576	M	S	• P	• P			C	• B	M	S	•	•	X M D	V
Shawnee	Bedford	132 Slate Park Rd., Scheelsburg 15559-7300	814-733-4218				• P			W	•	•					V
Warriors Path	Bedford	c/o Trough Creek	814-668-3847				• P		• C	W	•	•			•	X	
French Creek	Berks	843 Park Rd., Elverson 19520-9523	610-582-9680	M	Y	Y U C C	•	P	• E	C W	•	M	S	•	•	I X F	W
Nolde Forest	Berks	2910 New Holland Rd., Reading 19607	610-796-3699				•			C	•	•	Y		•	X	H
Canoe Creek	Blair	R.R. 2, Box 560, Hollidaysburg 16648	814-695-6807	M			• P	• B	• E	C W	•	•	Y	•	•	I X F	H
Mt. Pisgah	Bradford	R.R. 3, Box 362A, Troy 16947-9448	570-297-2734				• P	• P	• E	W	•	•	S	•	•	I X M F	H
Delaware Canal	Bucks	11 Lodi Hill Rd., Upper Black Eddy 18972	610-982-5560				•	• P	• C	C W	•	•	Y		•	X	W H
Neshaminy	Bucks	3401 Slate Rd., Bensalem 19020	215-639-4538				• P	• P	•	W	•	•	•		•	X	
Noxamixon	Bucks	1542 Mountain View Dr., Quakertown 18951	215-529-7300	M			• P	• P	• W	W	•	• M	S	•	•	I X S	
Ralph Stover	Bucks	11 Lodi Hill Rd., Upper Black Eddy 18972	610-982-5560		S		• P			C	• B	•					
Tyler	Bucks	101 Swamp Rd., Newtown 18940	215-968-2021				• P G		• E C	C W	•	•	S			I X S	
Jennings	Butler	2951 Prospect Rd., Slippery Rock 16057	724-794-4011				•				•	•	Y		•	X	W
Moraine	Butler	225 Pleasant Valley Rd., Portersville 16051	724-368-8811	M	Y		• P	• B	•	W	• B	• M	S	•	•	I X M F S	W
Prince Gallitzin	Cambria	966 Marina Rd., Patton 16668	814-674-1000	M	S	C C	• P	• B		C W	•	• M	S	•	•	I X M F	W
Bucktail	Cameron	260 Sizeville Rd., Emporium 16834	814-486-3365				• P	• P	• C	C W	•	•			•		
Sinemahoning	Cameron	8288 First Fork Rd., Austin 16720	814-647-8801	M	S		• P	• P	• E	C W	•	•	Y		•	X M F	W V
Sizewille	Cameron	199 E. Cowley Run Rd., Emporium 16834	814-486-5605		S		• P	• P	•	C	• B	•	S		•	X M	W V
Beltsville	Carbon	2950 Potopoco Dr., Leighton 18235	610-377-0045				• P	• B	•	C W	•	M			•	X F	F
Hickory Run	Carbon	R.R. 1, Box 81, White Haven 18661	570-443-0400		S	C C	• P	• B		C	•	•	S		•	I X M	W F V
Bald Eagle	Centre	149 Main Park Rd., Howard 16841	814-625-2775		S	Y U C C	• P	• B	•	W	•	• M	Y		•	I X F S	W
Black Moshannon	Centre	4216 Beaver Rd., Phillipsburg 16866	814-342-5960	M R	S	C C	• P	• B	• E	C W	• B	M	S		•	I X M F	W H
McCallis Dam	Centre	c/o R.B. Winter	570-966-1455				•			C	•				•		
Penn Roosevelt	Centre	c/o Greenwood Furnace	814-667-1800		Y		• P			C	• B				•	X M	



CABINS	CAMPING	OTHER LODGING	PICNICKING	SWIMMING	BOATING	FISHING	HIKING	BICYCLING	EDUCATION PROGRAMS	EQUESTRIAN TRAILS	HUNTING	WINTER SPORTS	SIGHTSEEING
			•P			CW							
			•			C						X	
			•P			W			S			I X M F S	V H
			•P			C			S			X	W
			•P				B					D	V
			•P	B	E	W						I X F	
			•P	B	E	CW						I X M F	
			•P			CW						X	H
			•P			CW						X	
			•			C						X	H
			•			W							
			•P			C						X M	
			•P				B					X M	
			•P			C						X M	
			•P	P	E	CW						I X F	H
			•P										
			•P	B	E	C						I X M F	W H
			•P									X M	
			•P	B	E	C						X D	
			•P	B	E	C						I M F	
			•P	B	E	C						X M	H
			•P				B						
			•P			C							
			•P	B	E	CW						I F S	
			•P	B	E	CW						I F S	
			•P			C						X	
			•P	B	E	CW						X M F S	F H
			•P	B	E	CW						X M	W F V

**KEY TO GRID ABBREVIATIONS:**  
 Bicycling, • = Bicycling, M = Mountain Biking  
 Boating, • = Available, E = Electric Motors, C = Canoes and Kayaks Only, W = Whitewater  
 Cabins: M = Modern, R = Rustic  
 Camping: Y = Year-round, S = Seasonal  
 Education Programs: S = Seasonal, Y = Year-round  
 Equestrian Trails: • = Available  
 Fishing: C = Cold-water Species, W = Warm-water Species  
 Hiking: • = Available, B = Backpacking Trailhead  
 Hunting: • = Available  
 Other Lodging: YU = Yurt, CG = Camping Cottage, I = Inn  
 Picnicking: • = Available, P = Pavilion Rental, G = Grove Rental  
 Sightseeing: W = Wildlife Watching, F = Waterfall, V = Scenic Vista, H = Historic  
 Swimming: P = Pool, B = Beach  
 Winter Sports: I = Ice Skating, X = Cross-country Skiing, M = Snowmobiling, D = Downhill Skiing, F = Ice Fishing, S = Sledding



**PENNSYLVANIA STATE FOREST LAND  
BY COUNTY AND TOWNSHIP – 2013**

County	Township	Acres
<b>Adams</b>		
	Franklin .....	13,092.45
	Hamiltonban.....	6,815.79
	Menallen.....	5,729.47
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>31,051.56</b>
<b>Bedford</b>		
	Broad Top .....	634.57
	Colerain.....	2,357.37
	Cumberland Valley.....	1,465.13
	E. Providence.....	1,218.98
	Lincoln.....	65.31
	Mann .....	3,883.82
	Monroe.....	652.52
	Southampton.....	20,022.50
	W. St. Clair .....	751.37
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>31,051.56</b>
<b>Berks</b>		
	Alsace .....	33.44
	Bethel .....	145.68
	Hamburg.....	8.31
	Union.....	10.03
	Upper Bern.....	323.03
	Upper Tulpehocken.....	7.49
	Windsor .....	821.28
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,349.26</b>
<b>Bradford</b>		
	Albany .....	984.23
	Armenia.....	2,610.19
	Asylum.....	347.20
	Athens .....	17.52
	Canton.....	38.13
	Monroe .....	1,514.71
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>5,511.99</b>
<b>Bucks</b>		
	Solebury.....	55.51
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>55.51</b>
<b>Cambria</b>		
	Adams.....	2,941.52
	Gallitzin .....	16.54
	Jackson.....	4,989.52
	Lower Yoder .....	38.66
	Middle Taylor .....	83.54
	Reade.....	275.45
	Richland.....	1.20
	West Taylor .....	1,166.38
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>9,512.80</b>
<b>Cameron</b>		
	Driftwood Boro .....	763.55
	Gibson.....	44,944.22
	Grove .....	40,581.65
	Lumber .....	21,374.07
	Portage .....	4915.12
	Shippen.....	23,426.58
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>136,005.20</b>

County	Township	Acres
<b>Carbon</b>		
	Penn Forest .....	1,031.72
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,031.72</b>
<b>Centre</b>		
	Boggs .....	3,007.76
	Burnside .....	23,931.23
	Curtin .....	17,362.27
	Ferguson .....	2,372.06
	Gregg .....	2,893.61
	Haines .....	17,178.22
	Harris .....	9,389.31
	Huston.....	1,516.44
	Liberty .....	740.47
	Miles.....	13,810.73
	Penn .....	4,930.18
	Potter.....	8,537.83
	Rush .....	31,296.58
	Snow Shoe .....	17,468.43
	Spring .....	1,478.32
	Union.....	1,089.99
	Walker.....	1,745.52
	Worth .....	161.58
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>158,910.51</b>
<b>Chester</b>		
	West Nottingham .....	597.97
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>597.97</b>
<b>Clarion</b>		
	Clarion .....	1.10
	Farmington.....	167.04
	Highland.....	446.11
	Millcreek.....	1,149.14
	<b>Totals .....</b>	<b>1,763.40</b>
<b>Clearfield</b>		
	Bloom .....	273.76
	Covington .....	14,560.49
	Girard .....	16,594.37
	Goshen .....	9,911.18
	Huston.....	19,965.67
	Karthaus .....	9,355.10
	Lawrence .....	14,278.48
	Pike .....	2,375.07
	Pine .....	18,865.54
	Sandy.....	564.89
	Union.....	3,016.03
	<b>Totals.....</b>	<b>109,760.58</b>
<b>Clinton</b>		
	Bald Eagle .....	4,209.17
	Beech Creek .....	27,846.42
	Castanea.....	806.74
	Chapman.....	55,952.44
	Colebrook .....	4,063.73
	Crawford .....	7,867.00
	East Keating.....	25,855.33
	Gallagher.....	8,405.45
	Greene.....	8,968.86

All data computed through ArcGIS analysis. Computed acreage may not reflect deeded acreage.



County	Township	Acres
	Grugan	31,137.98
	Lamar	8,430.17
	Leidy	42,997.19
	Logan	833.18
	Noyes	49,792.60
	Pine Creek	65.45
	Porter	27.49
	Renovo	1.14
	Wayne	5,635.17
	West Keating	10,548.86
	Woodward	1,046.90
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>294,488.27</b>
<b>Columbia</b>		
	Cleveland	1,452.15
	Corynham	4,982.36
	Mount Pleasant	50.67
	Roaring Creek	127.54
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>6,612.72</b>
<b>Crawford</b>		
	Steuben	115.44
	Townville	0.12
	Troy	12.97
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>128.53</b>
<b>Cumberland</b>		
	Cooke	11,002.38
	Dickinson	6,610.74
	East Pennsboro	2.45
	Hopewell	1,456.57
	Lower Mifflin	3,427.43
	Penn	1,019.75
	S. Middleton	469.87
	S. Newton	1,614.77
	Southampton	12,189.24
	Upper Frankford	320.46
	Upper Mifflin	759.22
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>38,872.89</b>
<b>Dauphin</b>		
	Harrisburg	62.01
	Jackson	6,345.02
	Jefferson	1,739.59
	Rush	203.34
	Williams	77.35
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>8,427.25</b>
<b>Delaware</b>		
	Tinicum	95.81
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>95.81</b>
<b>Elk</b>		
	Benezette	47,606.02
	Fox	9,023.63
	Horton	263.18
	Jay	7,538.51
	Jones	15,668.74
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>80,100.08</b>
<b>Fayette</b>		
	Georges	1,082.18
	North Union	277.09
	Saltlick	55.82
	South Union	2,419.61
	Springfield	71.19
	Wharton	15,724.18
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>19,630.08</b>

County	Township	Acres
<b>Forest</b>		
	Barnett	1,015.49
	Harmony	823.68
	Tionesta	439.36
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,278.53</b>
<b>Franklin</b>		
	Fannett	3,998.22
	Greene	5,192.66
	Guilford	3,811.29
	Hamilton	736.76
	Letterkenny	4,393.34
	Lurgan	2,878.51
	Metal	2,147.20
	Peters	1,756.25
	Quincy	11,515.96
	Southampton	4,212.80
	Washington	2,224.72
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>49,867.72</b>
<b>Fulton</b>		
	Ayr	475.43
	Belfast	50.47
	Brush Creek	9,806.43
	Dublin	1,434.87
	Licking Creek	859.04
	Taylor	677.65
	Todd	6,003.36
	Union	512.25
	Wells	10,584.01
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>30,403.50</b>
<b>Huntingdon</b>		
	Barree	2,913.24
	Brady	96.32
	Cass	3,212.75
	Cromwell	423.18
	Dublin	1.09
	Franklin	3,900.16
	Hopewell	675.49
	Jackson	28,730.46
	Lincoln	465.27
	Logan	4,059.76
	Miller	2,999.47
	Morris	158.15
	Penn	431.81
	Porter	2,117.53
	Shirley	4,658.86
	Smithfield	4.30
	Springfield	1,620.60
	Spruce Creek	1,248.86
	Todd	4727.96
	Union	1,871.78
	West	6,830.85
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>71,147.89</b>
<b>Indiana</b>		
	Cherry Hill	6.45
	E. Wheatfield	1,222.40
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>1,228.84</b>
<b>Jefferson</b>		
	Eldred	111.50
	Heath	6,522.90
	Polk	3,164.57
	Warsaw	99.81

County	Township	Acres	
Winslow	Winslow	1.18	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>9,899.96</b>	
Juniata	Beale	436.89	
	Delaware	247.70	
	Lack	4,423.68	
	Milford	4,880.95	
	Turbett	850.64	
	Tuscarora	5,379.33	
	Walker	1,600.53	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>17,819.72</b>	
Lackawanna	Archibald	20.95	
	Carbondale	778.70	
	Covington	1,299.81	
	Dunmore	74.04	
	Elmhurst	93.74	
	Jefferson	1,319.34	
	Jessup	34.90	
	Lehigh	1,196.82	
	Madison	1,137.21	
	Mayfield	5.30	
	Moscow	100.78	
	Roaring Brook	141.22	
	Spring Brook	1,895.47	
	Thornhurst	7,748.26	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>15,846.56</b>	
	Lancaster	Little Britain	5.40
Penn		8.78	
<b>Totals</b>		<b>14.18</b>	
Luzerne	Ashley	29.26	
	Bear Creek	3,385.18	
	Buck	18.10	
	Butler	0.71	
	Fairview	1,202.68	
	Hanover	1,314.67	
	Hazle	1.53	
	Jackson	326.76	
	Lehman	1,393.51	
	Plymouth	2,300.62	
	Wright	1,012.49	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>10,985.50</b>	
	Lycoming	Armstrong	2,316.19
		Brady	817.64
Brown		31,382.46	
Cascade		9,769.71	
Clinton		5,069.33	
Cogan House		305.13	
Cummings		26,810.25	
Gamble		7,960.24	
Jackson		944.12	
Lewis		6,313.56	
Limestone		4,329.86	
McHenry		36,533.33	
McIntyre		19,270.23	
McNett		12,551.95	
Mifflin		0.61	
Mill Creek		40.32	

County	Township	Acres	
Nippenose	Nippenose	1,298.49	
	Pine	520.90	
	Plunketts Creek	13,115.39	
	Upper Fairfield	0.41	
	Washington	15,159.13	
	Watson	8,003.47	
	Wolf	5.30	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>202,518.02</b>	
	McKean	Norwich	2,653.84
		Sergeant	6,186.87
<b>Totals</b>		<b>8,840.71</b>	
Mercer	Wolf Creek	44.88	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>44.88</b>	
Mifflin	Armagh	31,463.06	
	Bratton	9,271.04	
	Brown	6,452.41	
	Decatur	1,027.00	
	Granville	1,772.98	
	Menno	340.72	
	Union	517.03	
	Wayne	7,868.60	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>58,712.84</b>	
	Monroe	Barrett	902.79
Coolbaugh		1,173.21	
M. Smithfield		2,797.75	
Pocono		10.29	
Price		3,722.76	
Tobyhanna		1,384.73	
Tunkhannock		2,055.29	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>12,046.83</b>		
Northampton	Bushkill	25.3	
	Moore	31.2	
	Upper Mt. Bethel	28.9	
	Williams	44.3	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>127.9</b>	
Northumberland	Coal	49.96	
	Mount Carmel	2,425.34	
	Ralpho	2.39	
	Shamokin	0.78	
	Upper Augusta	219.88	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>2,698.36</b>	
Perry	Centre	10.07	
	Jackson	9,764.54	
	Madison, N.E.	1,512.76	
	Madison, S.W.	2,686.42	
	Saville	668.74	
	Toboyne	25,656.17	
	Tuscarora	1,977.47	
	Tyrone	1,894.79	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>44,170.96</b>	
	Pike	Blooming Grove	13,871.53
Delaware		3,879.87	
Dingman		5,951.08	
Greene		3,586.97	

County	Township	Acres	
Lackawanna	Lackawanna	3,064.95	
	Lehman	4,500.69	
	Milford	2,478.85	
	Palmyra	4,652.41	
	Porter	24,752.90	
	Shohola	1,514.30	
	Westfall	5207.7	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>73,461.24</b>	
	Potter	Abbott	32,455.99
Austin Boro		566.33	
Eulalia		2,434.63	
Homer		10,539.98	
Keating		11,079.54	
Pike		2,725.70	
Portage		20,651.51	
Roulette		1,382.70	
Stewardson		45,865.86	
Summit		21,421.17	
Sweden		4,960.72	
Sylvania		14,618.28	
Ulysses		18,528.95	
West Branch		15,702.19	
Wharton		65,126.76	
<b>Totals</b>		<b>268,060.31</b>	
Schuylkill		Barry	442.32
	Branch	535.40	
	Eldred	2,011.02	
	N. Manheim	414.03	
	Pine Grove	4.89	
	Reilly	601.40	
	S. Manheim	1,554.33	
	Tremont	12.96	
	W. Brunswick	643.65	
	Washington	861.91	
	Wayne	968.92	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>8,050.44</b>	
	Snyder	Adams	3,303.02
		Beaver	2,799.18
		Center	710.30
Franklin		1,813.03	
Perry		1,303.29	
Spring		9,338.62	
West Beaver		5,491.88	
West Perry		5,113.85	
<b>Totals</b>		<b>29,873.18</b>	
Somerset		Addison	960.64
		Black	383.97
		Elk Lick	4,779.09
		Jefferson	4,484.16
	Jenner	1,429.56	
	Lincoln	1,446.95	
	Lower Turkeyfoot	485.46	
	Middle Creek	5,012.86	
	Ogle	12,547.13	
	Paint	264.74	
	Upper Turkeyfoot	1,821.24	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>33,615.92</b>	

County	Township	Acres	
Sullivan	Eagles Mere	53.08	
	Elkland	445.23	
	Forks	9,993.89	
	Forksville	140.96	
	Fox	8,904.19	
	Hillsgrove	7,325.53	
	Laporte	2,677.77	
	Shrewsbury	11,869.09	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>41,409.85</b>	
	Tioga	Bloss	13,533.85
Blossburg Boro		934.72	
Chatham		1,330.11	
Clymer		1,442.62	
Covington		1,669.39	
Delmar		6,001.60	
Duncan		3,980.69	
Elk		43,413.23	
Gaines		8,581.13	
Hamilton		1,238.78	
Liberty		7,517.65	
Middlebury		2,321.99	
Morris		26,661.98	
Shippen		21,080.22	
<b>Totals</b>		<b>156,625.46</b>	
Union	Buffalo	817.73	
	Gregg	1,063.86	
	Hartley	31,919.22	
	Lewis	12,327.60	
	Limestone	4.85	
	West Buffalo	10,150.82	
	White Deer	10,874.07	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>67,158.14</b>	
	Venango	Clinton	1,016.98
		Victory	2,225.36
<b>Totals</b>		<b>3,242.34</b>	
Warren	Brokenstraw	99.18	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>99.18</b>	
Wayne	Dreher	0.03	
	Lehigh	215.73	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>215.76</b>	
Westmoreland	Cook	5,702.37	
	Derry	1,232.26	
	Donegal	9,847.87	
	Fairfield	236.58	
	Laurel Mountain	0.57	
	Ligonier	1,065.67	
	<b>Totals</b>	<b>18,085.32</b>	
<b>Grand total</b>	<b>2,161,093.84 acres</b>		

## STATE FOREST PICNIC AREAS

Park	County	Acres	Picnicking	Fishing	Boating	Camping
Alan Seeger	Huntingdon	3	X	X		
Asaph Run	Tioga	4	X	X		X
Babcock	Somerset	54	X			
Bear Gap	Mifflin	6	X	X		
Bear Valley	Franklin	8	X	X		
Blankley	Bedford	20	X			
Bradley Wales	Tioga	4	X			
Colerain	Huntingdon	10	X	X		
County Bridge	Tioga	9	X	X		X
Dry Run	Sullivan	13	X	X		
Hairy Johns	Centre	48	X			
Jesse Hall	Clinton	6	X	X		
Karl B. Guss	Juniata	35	X	X		
Lick Hollow	Fayette	36	X			
Minnichs Springs	Dauphin	3	X			
Mount Davis	Somerset	21	X			
Old Forge	Franklin	78	X	X		
Pecks Pond	Pike	305	X	X	X	
Pine Hill	Huntingdon	12	X			
Rock Springs	Snyder	10	X	X		
Rowland	Dauphin	8	X			
Sideling Hill	Fulton	16	X			
Snow Hill	Monroe	25	X	X		
Snyder-Middleswarth	Snyder	3	X	X		
Sweet Root	Bedford	600	X			
Thornhurst	Lackawanna	15	X	X		
Wayside Memorial	Cameron	2	X			

## NATURAL AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Alan Seeger	372	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 6 miles north of McAlevy's Fort
Algerine Swamp	81	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., south of Reynolds Spring Trail and Gamble Run Rd. intersection
Anders Run	99	Cornplanter	Warren Co., 6 miles west of Warren
Bark Cabin	82	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., near Okome on headwaters of Bark Cabin Run
Bear Meadows	896	Rothrock	Centre Co., 6 miles south of Boalsburg
Bear Run	18	Bald Eagle	Centre Co., Bear Run Rd. and Cherry Run Rd.
Beartown Woods	25	Michaux	Franklin Co., off SR 16 and Bicentennial Tree Trail
Big Flat Laurel	184	Rothrock	Huntingdon and Centre Cos., intersection of Bear Gap and Gettis Ridge Rds.
Black Ash Swamp	295	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Hoverter and Sholl Box Huckleberry	10	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of New Bloomfield
Bruce Lake	4,342	Delaware	Pike Co., north of Promised Land State Park
Buckhorn	546	Delaware	Pike Co., 1 mile east of Pond Eddy
Bucktail State Park	23,302	Sproul & Elk	Clinton/Cameron Co., rim to rim along Susquehanna River and Sinnemahoning Creek between Lock Haven and Emporium
Carbaugh Run	829	Michaux	Adams Co., south Rt. 30 near Caledonia
Charles F. Lewis	391	Gallitizin	Indiana Co., north side of Conemaugh Gap, west of Johnstown
Cranberry Swamp	160	Sproul	Clinton Co., Cranberry Run, 3 miles south of Renovo
David R. Johnson	56	William Penn	Bucks Co., off SR 31 and Laurel Rd.
Detweiler Run	467	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., 1 mile north of Alan Seeger Natural Area
Devil's Elbow	402	Loyalsock	Lycoming Co., southeast of Yorktown
East Branch Swamp	186	Sproul	Clinton Co., east Branch Big Run, Rt. 144 and Beech Creek Rd.
Forrest H. Dutlinger	1,653	Susquehannock	Clinton Co., at Hammersley Fork and Beech Bottom Hollow
Frank E. Masland Jr.	1,256	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 12 miles west of Landisburg on Laurel Run Rd.
Halfway Run	399	Bald Eagle	Union Co., bounded by Boyer Gap and Sand Mountain Rd.
Jakey Hollow	51	Weiser	Columbia Co., 4 miles north of Bloomsburg off SR 42
Johnson Run	209	Elk	Cameron Co., north of Driftwood on east side of Johnson Run
Joyce Kilmer	104	Bald Eagle	Union Co., 6 miles west of Hartleton on Paddy Mountain
Kettle Creek Gorge	755	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove on Ogdania Rd.
Lebo Red Pine	158	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., off Lebo Rd.
Little Juniata	684	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., west of Alexandria, a water gap in Tussey Mountain
Little Mud Pond Swamp	180	Delaware	Pike Co., southeast of Germantown, off Weaver Trail
Little Tinicum Island	96	William Penn	Delaware Co., Delaware River estuary near Essington
Lower Jerry Run	996	Elk	Cameron/Clinton Co. line, headwaters of Lower Jerry Run, west of Dutchman Rd.
M. K. Goddard/Wykoff Run	1,211	Elk	Cameron Co., junction of Wykoff and New Hoover Rds.
Marion Brooks	900	Moshannon	Elk Co., intersection of Quehanna Highway and Losey Rd.
Meeting of the Pines	613	Michaux	Franklin Co., end of Mont Alto Mountain east of Mont Alto
Miller Run	4,992	Tiadaghton	Lycoming Co., west of Pine Creek at Jersey Mills
Mt. Cydonia Ponds	181	Michaux	Franklin Co., off English Valley Rd.
Mt. Davis	599	Forbes	Somerset Co., 10 miles west of Meyersdale
Mt. Logan	501	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., Bald Eagle Mountain east of Castanea
Pennel Run	949	Delaware	Pike Co., 2 miles west of Twelve Mile Pond
Pine Creek Gorge	12,930	Tioga	Tioga Co., between Ansonia and Blackwell
Pine Lake	60	Delaware	Pike Co., south of I-84, 2 miles north of Greentown
Pine Ridge	583	Buchanan	Bedford Co., south of Chaneyville
Pine Tree Trail	275	Elk	Elk Co., between West Hicks Run Rd. and East Hicks Run Rd. near Pine Tree Trail

Reynolds Springs	1,293	Tioga	Tioga Co., at intersection of Gamble Run and Reynolds Spring Rd.
Roaring Run	3,532	Forbes	Westmoreland Co., south of Rt. 31 on west side of Laurel Ridge
Rocky Ridge	114	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., off Frew Rd.
Rosecrans Bog	150	Bald Eagle	Clinton Co., north of Loganton along Cranberry Rd.
Ruth Zimmerman	33	William Penn	Berks Co., south of Breezy Corners, off Mexico Rd.
Sheets Island Archipelago	65	Weiser	Dauphin Co., at the Susquehanna River
Snyder-Middleswarth	1,142	Bald Eagle	Snyder Co., 5 miles west of Troxelville on Swift Run Rd. NOTE: Combined with Tall Timbers Natural Area
Spruce Swamp	70	Lackawanna	Lackawanna Co., Tannery Rd. and Sunday Trail
Stillwater	1,838	Delaware	Pike Co., Delaware and Porter Twps., along Flat Ridge Rd.
Sweet Root	1,414	Buchanan	Bedford Co., 2 miles west of Chaneysville
Tamarack Run	201	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., off Loyalsock Rd. near Sones Pond
Tamarack Swamp	119	Sproul	Clinton Co., east of Tamarack
The Hemlocks	99	Tuscarora	Perry Co., 2 miles south of Big Spring State Park on Hemlock Rd.
The Hook	5,127	Bald Eagle	Union Co., north branch Buffalo Creek, 3 miles north of Hartleton
Torbert Island	14	Tiadahton	Lycoming Co., 2 miles north of Jersey Shore
<b>TOTAL 59 areas</b>	<b>73,289</b>		

### WILD AREAS ON STATE FOREST LANDS

Area	Acres	Forest	Location
Algerine	4,172	Tiadahton	Lycoming Co., northwest of Slate Run
Asaph	2,782	Tioga	Tioga Co., at Asaph Run
Burn's Run	2,476	Sproul	Clinton Co., between Rt. 144 and Susquehanna River
Clear Shade	2,763	Gallitzen	Northeastern Somerset Co., southeastern corner of Babcock Division
Fish Dam	5,039	Sproul	Clinton Co., west on State Camp Rd. and Rt. 144
Kettle Creek	1,935	Loyalsock	Sullivan Co., 5 miles south of Hillsgrove, off Ogdonia Rd.
Martin Hill	11,657	Buchanan	Bedford Co., Martin Hill
McIntyre	7,226	Loyalsock	Lycoming Co., east of Ralston
Quehanna	45,558	Elk & Moshannon	Corner of Elk, Cameron, and Clearfield Cos.
Thickhead Mountain	3,594	Rothrock	Centre/Huntingdon Co., Bear Meadows-Detweiler Run area
Trough Creek	1,750	Rothrock	Huntingdon Co., adjoining Raystown Dam
James C. Nelson	5,345	Tuscarora	Perry/Juniata Cos., west of Millerstown on Tuscarora Mountain
White Mountain	3,810	Bald Eagle	Union Co., west of Weikert along Penn's Creek
Wolf Run	7,525	Tiadahton	Lycoming Co., north of Cammal along Pine Creek
<b>TOTAL 14 areas</b>	<b>105,632</b>		

*Note: These acreages were updated using ArcGIS mapping data. Changes in acreage totals are due to more precise zoning of State Forest lands.*

**POLITICAL PARTY OFFICIALS****REPUBLICAN PARTY****OFFICERS OF THE REPUBLICAN PARTY OF PENNSYLVANIA****CHAIRMAN**

Robert A. Gleason Jr.  
210 Industrial Park Rd.  
Suite 130  
Johnstown 15904

**VICE CHAIRMAN**

Joyce Haas  
14 High Meadow Ln.  
State College 16803

**DEPUTY CHAIRMAN**

Renee Amooore  
1060 1st Ave.  
Suite 430  
King of Prussia 19406

**TREASURER**

Carolyn Bunny Welsh  
43 Blue Stone Dr.  
Chadds Ford 19317

**NATIONAL COMMITTEEMAN**

Bob Asher  
80 Wambold Rd.  
Souderton 18924

**NATIONAL COMMITTEEWOMAN**

Christine J. Toretti  
P.O. Box 697  
Indiana 15701

**SECRETARY**

Vacant

**ASSISTANT SECRETARY**

Peg Ferraro  
339 Schoeneck Ave.  
Nazareth 18064

**LEGAL COUNSEL**

Lawrence J. Tabas, Esq.  
Obermayer Rebmann Maxwell &  
Hipple LLP  
1617 John F. Kennedy Blvd.  
Philadelphia 19103

**EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR**

Bob Bozzuto  
112 State St.  
Harrisburg 17101

**COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR**

Valerie Caras  
112 State St.  
Harrisburg 17101

**POLITICAL DIRECTOR**

Peter Towey  
112 State St.  
Harrisburg 17101

**REPUBLICAN PARTY MEMBERS AND CHAIRPERSONS BY COUNTY****ADAMS**

Betsy Hower, Chair  
401 Rolling Rd.  
York Spring 17372  
Daniel Wilson  
294 Lake Meade Dr.  
East Berlin 17316  
Nadine Devine  
611 W. Myrtle St.  
Littlestown 17340  
Virginia Martin  
649 Shippensburg Rd.  
Biglerville 17307

**ALLEGHENY**

Jim Roddey, Chair  
1413 Oak St.  
Oakmont 15139  
Judy Brown  
607 Painters Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15228  
Andrew Dlinn  
6348 Phillips Ave.  
Pittsburgh 15217  
Sallie Duhon  
186 Jamestown Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15216  
Illene Hightower  
462 Hulton Rd.  
Verona 15147  
Eileen Holste  
626 Grandview Ave.  
Pittsburgh 15211

Sara Kennedy  
2107 Carriage Hill Rd.  
Allison Park 15101

Cindy Kirk  
198 Ridgeview Dr.  
Wexford 15090

Edward Kress  
7 Chambord Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15209

David J. Majernik  
932 Rockland Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15239

Geneva McKee  
217 Scott Dr.  
Monroeville 15146

Mike McMullen  
3133 Cheltham Ct.  
Gibsonia 15044

Jim Means  
3485 South Park Rd.  
Bethel Park 15102

Sue Means  
3485 South Park Rd.  
Bethel Park 15102

Mary Ann Meloy  
917 Red Oak Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15238

Ellen Melrose  
1452 Beechwood Blvd.  
Pittsburgh 15217

Louis Oliverio  
144 Thousand Oaks Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15241

Casey Rankin  
424 Center Rd.  
Monroeville 15146

Woodruff Turner  
145 North Dr.  
Pittsburgh 15238

Patricia Weaver  
111 Riding Trail Ln.  
Pittsburgh 15215

Joe Weinroth  
5621 Marlborough Rd.  
Pittsburgh 15217

Gary Young  
2800 Philadelphia Ave.  
Pittsburgh 15216

**ARMSTRONG**

Mike Baker, Chair  
P.O. Box 739  
Worthington 16262  
James F. Heilman  
1306 4th Ave.  
Ford City 16226  
Rebekah Snyder-Starr  
241 Vine St.  
Kittanning 16201

**BEAVER**

Megan Carpenter, Chair  
117 Wishart Dr.  
Beaver 15009  
Jon O'Data  
466 Ohio Ave.  
Rochester 15074

David Lozier  
115 Mervis Ln.  
Beaver Falls 15009  
Jackie Hemenway  
1134 4th St.  
Beaver 15009

**BEDFORD**

Gilbert Verdiglione, Chair  
294 Moon Hollow Dr.  
Everett 15537  
Tonya Clark  
681 Brantner Rd.  
Breezewood 15533  
Jesse Topper  
242 E. Simpson St.  
Bedford 15522

**BERKS**

John Fielding III, Chair  
7 Pennwyn Ter.  
Reading 19606  
Kim A. Gillen  
P.O. Box 102  
Mohnton 19540  
Mark M. Gillen  
P.O. Box 102  
Mohnton 19540  
James Kelly  
830 Imperial Dr.  
Mohnton 19540  
Craig Lutz  
P.O. Box 2258  
Sinking Spring 19608

Christine Gordon  
7504 Boyertown Pike  
Douglassville 19518  
Cynthia Smith  
74 Carriage Circle  
Oley 19547  
Marianne R. Sutton  
732 E. Main St.  
Birdsboro 19508

**BLAIR**

A.C. Stickel, Chair  
323 Eveningtide Rd.  
Altoona 16602  
Bruce R. Erb  
109 Ajay Ct.  
Hollidaysburg 16648  
Patricia L. Raugh  
1466 Spookhollow Rd.  
Altoona 16601  
Judy Ward  
3521 Sylvan Heights Dr.  
Hollidaysburg 16648

**BRADFORD**

Eric Matthews, Chair  
288 Ridge Rd.  
Athens 18810  
Joyce Grant  
1325 Bourne Mills Rd.  
Ulster 18850  
Richard Harris  
5495 Leisure Lakes Rd.  
Stevensville 18845

**BUCKS**

Pat Poprik, Chair  
3769 Newbolt Ct.  
Doylestown 18901  
Maryann Barnes  
317 Hill Ave.  
Langhorne 19047  
Heather A. Cevasco  
3705 Sweetland Dr.  
Doylestown 18901  
Joseph Cullen  
1235 Revere Dr.  
Chalfont 18914  
Raymond Goodnoe  
14 Woodbridge Dr.  
Doylestown 18901  
Mary Ann Groninger  
4741 Cypress Ave.  
Trevose 19053  
Frederick R. Gudknecht  
217 Cloverly Dr.  
Richboro 18955  
Judith Guise  
728 Juniper St.  
Quakertown 18951  
George F. Komelasky  
42 Larch Cir.  
Holland 18966

Barbara Krantz  
503 Country Pointe Cir.  
Perkasie 18944  
James H. McCullen Jr.  
38 Black Walnut Rd.  
Levittown 19057  
Tom Panzer  
534 Parmentier Rd.  
Warminster 18974  
Jane Burger  
90 West Maple Ave.  
Morrisville 19067  
Daniel Snyder  
2672 Bristol Rd.  
Warrington 18976  
Joseph J. Volk  
1254 Almshouse Rd.  
Jamison 18929  
Jen Yori  
966 Paige Ct.  
Langhorne 19053  
Jane Wenda  
1008 W. Maple Ave.  
Langhorne 19047

**BUTLER**

Jeff Smith  
428 North McKean St.  
Butler 16001  
Linda Cranmer  
135 Hinchberger Rd.  
Butler 16002  
Brian Ellis  
103 Deer Run Dr.  
Butler 16002  
Richard Goldinger  
1011 Colfax Ave.  
East Butler 16029  
Dianne Marburger  
1309 Mars Evans City Rd.  
Evans City 16033  
Marci Mustello  
102 Bellefield Dr.  
Butler 16001  
Scott Roskovski  
102 Dogwood Ct.  
Butler 16001

**CAMBRIA**

Joe Sličko, Chair  
1185 McKinley Ave.  
Johnstown 15905  
Robert D. "Gunner"  
Gleason  
2198 Woodcrest Dr.  
Johnstown 15904  
Kathy L. Holtzman  
4520 Elton Rd.  
Johnstown 15904

**CAMERON**

Glen Fiedig  
47 Huckleberry Cir.  
Emporium 15834  
Sarah Campbell  
300 S. Broad St.  
Emporium 15834

**CARBON**

Jeremy Glaush  
229 N. 4th St.  
Leighton 18235  
Gilbert J. Gerhard  
1488 Wetzel Run Dr.  
Weatherly 18255

**CENTRE**

Daryl Schafer, Chair  
364 W. Aaron Sq.  
Aaronsburg 16820  
Joyce C. Haas  
14 High Meadow Ln.  
State College 16803  
Paul Kozlovsky  
941 Teaberry Ln.  
State College 16803  
Steve Miller  
270 Walnut St.  
Howard 16841

**CHESTER**

Val DiGiorgio, Chair  
15 S. Church St.  
West Chester 19382  
Carmen R. Battavio  
1607 Williams Way  
West Chester 19380  
Guy Donatelli  
78 Stonehedge Dr.  
Glenmoore 19343  
Mary Louise Doyle  
1810 Alyssa Ln.  
Pottstown 19465  
Sue Bowar  
12 Connies Dr.  
Coatesville 19320  
Paula N. Gowen  
P.O. Box 198  
Westtown 19395  
John B. Hannum Jr., Esq.  
893 West St. Rd.  
West Grove 19390  
Carol T. Heath  
45 Rossiter Ave.  
Phoenixville 19460  
Michelle Kitchline  
287 Keller Rd.  
Berwyn 19312  
Norman MacQueen  
16 Shepherd Rd.  
Malvern 19355

Francis E. McElwaine  
1011 Dunvegan Rd.  
West Chester 19382  
Neil Campbell  
44 Menden Hall Rd.  
Coatesville 19320  
Alan J. Randzin  
911 Welsh Ayres Way  
Downingtown 19335  
Florence Supplee  
1893 Shadyside Rd.  
Coatesville 19320  
Carolyn Welsh  
43 Blue Stone Dr.  
Chadds Ford 19317

**CLARION**

Barb Stroup, Chair  
427 Tippin Dr.  
Clarion 16214  
Maria Battista  
430 Community Rd.  
Emlenton 16373

**CLEARFIELD**

Arleen Malthauf, Chair  
3005 Main St.  
Madera 16661  
Samuel Carr  
2440 Palestine Rd.  
Morrisdale 16858  
Susan Williams  
725 S. Second St.  
Clearfield 16830

**CLINTON**

Kurtis Smith, Chair  
331 Linnippi Trail  
Lock Haven 17745  
Chris Dwyer  
604 Lusk Run Rd.  
Mill Hall 17751

**COLUMBIA**

Bill Toth, Chair  
24 Old Green Creek Rd.  
Benton 17814  
Priscilla Dunn  
425 Hillside Dr.  
Bloomsburg 17815  
Murray Holdren  
425 Hillside Dr.  
Bloomsburg 17815

**CRAWFORD**

Billie Leech, Chair  
10990 Livermore Rd.  
Meadville 16335  
Mike Forbes  
9331 Mercer Pike  
Meadville 16335



**CUMBERLAND**

John Gross, Chair  
450 Mountain Rd.  
Boiling Springs 17007  
Albert Bienstock  
63 Old Pioneer Rd.  
Camp Hill 17011  
David Buell  
318 N 28th St.  
Camp Hill 17011  
Deborah Keys  
3 Devonshire Sq.  
Mechanicsburg 17050  
Matthew Seagrist  
701 S. Market St.  
Mechanicsburg 17055  
Tammy Shearer  
1111 Tunbridge Ln.  
Mechanicsburg 17050  
Richard W. Stewart, Esq.  
1811 Warren St.  
New Cumberland 17070

**DAUPHIN**

Josh Wilson, Chair  
305 Woodland View Ct.  
Harrisburg 17110  
Francis Chardo  
7075 Beaver Spring Rd.  
Harrisburg 17111  
Jill Vecchio  
1634 Buckingham Rd.  
Harrisburg 17111  
Lowman Henry  
453 Springlake Rd.  
Harrisburg 17112  
Graham S. Hetrick  
201 Hetrick Ln.  
Harrisburg 17112  
Robert J. McCloskey  
600 Yale St.  
Harrisburg 17111  
Diane McNaughton  
4441 Saybrook Ln.  
Harrisburg 17110  
Judy Schaefer  
4423 Carrington Ct.  
Harrisburg 17112

**DELAWARE**

Andrew Reilly, Chair  
323 West Front St.  
Media 19063  
Margaret Amoroso  
10 Palmers Ln.  
Media 19603  
Mary Auchincloss  
121 Cornwall Ln.  
Wayne 19087  
William H. Clinger III  
P.O. Box 1  
Thornton 19373

Rosezanna Czwalina  
2204 Locust Rd.  
Morton 19070  
Donna Davis  
2005 Egdemont Ave.  
Chester 19013  
Louis J. Fiorito  
504 Hampshire Rd.  
Drexel Hill 19026  
Florence Fisher  
115 Woodcrest Ave.  
Aston 19014  
Lillian H. Griffin  
825 Eaton Rd.  
Drexel Hill 19026  
David Hackett  
501 Oakcrest Ln.  
Wallingford 19086  
Frank C. Kelly  
1030 Broad St.  
Darby 19023  
William C. Kelly  
651 Featherbed Ln.  
Garnet Valley 19060  
James Knapp  
611 Valley Rd.  
Havertown 19083  
John McBlain  
104 W. Wayne Ave.  
Clifton Heights 19018  
Susan Rendler-Truesdale  
34 Trimble Blvd.  
Brookhaven 19015  
Peter D. Seltzer  
801 E. 20th  
Chester 19013  
Marise E. Stillman  
901 11th Ave.  
Prospect Park 19076

**ELK**

Mark Wagner, Chair  
628 Chestnut St.  
St. Marys 15857  
Grace M. Jesberger  
1451 Bucktail Rd.  
St. Marys 15857

**ERIE**

Verel Salmon, Chair  
5515 Perkins St.  
Erie 16509  
Phil English  
530 W. 6th St.  
Erie 16507  
Leslie Grey  
38 E. 41st St.  
Erie 16504  
Ann Grunewald  
4014 Melrose Ave.  
Erie 16509

Jason Owen  
3816 Blossom Terr.  
Erie 16506  
David Rothrock  
1351 W. 10th St.  
Erie 16502  
Sheila Sterrett  
234 Harbor Rd.  
Erie 16511

**FAYETTE**

Russ Rhodes  
63 Kensington Ct.  
Uniontown 15401  
Rebecca Harmon  
55 Charles St.  
Uniontown 15401  
Ron Metros  
298 Morgantown St.  
Uniontown 15401

**FOREST**

Marty Taugner, Chair  
1383 Church Hill Rd.  
Tionesta 16353  
Pamela Millen  
P.O. Box 145  
Tionesta 16353

**FRANKLIN**

Dwight Weidman, Chair  
16 Summer Breeze Ln.  
Chambersburg 17202  
Dave Keller  
950 Liedig Dr.  
Chambersburg 17201  
Penny Stoner  
2635 Grand Pointe Rd.  
Chambersburg 17201  
Debra Taylor  
10516 Games Rd.  
Mercersburg 17236  
Bob Thomas  
171 Lincoln Rd.  
Chambersburg 17201  
Samuel Worley  
55 Sanibel Ln.  
Chambersburg 17201

**FULTON**

Sam Metz, Chair  
103 West Patterson  
McConnellsburg 17233  
Stanley J. Kerlin, Esq.  
110 E. Patterson St.  
McConnellsburg 17233

**GREENE**

James Minor, Chair  
970 Mapleton Rd.  
Greensboro 15338

Rev. Don Wilson  
425 Haines Hollow Rd.  
Waynesburg 15370

**HUNTINGDON**

Arnold McClure, Chair  
16381 Pump Station Rd.  
Huntingdon 17260  
Anne Layng  
2015 Ellis Ave.  
Huntingdon 16652  
Newton Taylor  
111 Sycamore Way  
Huntingdon 16652

**INDIANA**

Jesse Daniel, Chair  
335 Chestnut St.  
Indiana 15701  
Travis Bieda  
612 Marshall Rd.  
Clarksburg 15725  
Heather Reed  
192 Valley Rd.  
Indiana 15701

**JEFFERSON**

Troy J. Harper, Chair  
7 Marlin St.  
Brookville 15825  
Chad Horner  
P.O. Box 47  
Oliveburg 15764  
Maxine M. Zimmerman  
26 Elm Dr.  
Brookville 15825

**JUNIATA**

Bonnie Cvejkus, Chair  
1557 Fairground Rd.  
Liverpool 17045  
Travis Ferry  
3650 Evendale Hill Rd.  
Richfield 17086

**LACKAWANNA**

Lance Stange, Chair  
117 Arnold Ave.  
Scranton 18505  
Rose Ann Gaetano  
431 Jessup Ave.  
Dumore 18512  
Peter E. Noto  
1707 Pine St.  
Scranton 18510  
Paul Oreck  
106 Abby Way  
Scranton 18504

**LANCASTER**

Ann Womble, Chair  
902 Columbia Ave.  
Lancaster 17603

Glen G. Beiler Jr.  
117 Broad St.  
Akron 17501  
Jamie Detweiler  
1256 N. Church St.  
Narvon 17555  
Calvin Flury  
1510 Clearview Ave.  
Lancaster 17601

Alecia Kloiber  
233 E. Main St.  
Adamstown 19501  
Mary-Lynn Lavender  
222 Andover Ln.  
Litzitz 17543  
Elizabeth N. Leaman  
201 Fieldgate Dr.  
Lancaster 17603  
John Leaman  
267 Browning Rd.  
Lancaster 17602  
Mary Ann Ober  
8 Meadowbrook Ln.  
Elizabethtown 17022  
Abby Odell  
459 Radcliff Rd.  
Willow Street 17584  
Joshua Parsons  
257 Brick Mill Rd.  
Christiana 17509  
Michael F. Pickard  
1263 Wheatland Ave.  
Lancaster  
Kirk Radanovic  
310 Silverwood Dr.  
Litzitz 17543  
Donna Reinaker  
112 Northview Dr.  
Lancaster 17601  
Scott Wigelsworth  
700 Southview Dr.  
Landisville 17538  
Katherine Wood-Jacobs  
62 Paradise Ln.  
Ronks 17572

**LAWRENCE**

Gale Measel, Chair  
455 West Maitland  
New Castle 16105  
Helen Jackson  
367 Jackson Ln.  
New Galilee 16141  
Nathan Schafer  
1103 Dewey Ave.  
New Castle 16101

**LEBANON**

Patricia Braden, Chair  
376 Laurelwood Dr.  
Lebanon 17042

Susan Emrich  
1 East Penn Ave.  
Lebanon 17042  
Tom Hawk  
1422 Esther Dr.  
Lebanon 17042  
Susan M. Zug  
106 Maple Ln.  
Lebanon 17042

**LEHIGH**

Wayne Woodman, Chair  
751 Benner Rd.  
Allentown 18104  
Bob Daday  
1030 West Walnut St.  
Allentown 18102  
Glenn Eckhart  
511 E. Federal St.  
Allentown 18103  
Blake C. Marles  
190 Brodhead Rd.  
Bethlehem 18017  
Wanda Mercado-Arroyo  
2653 Pasture Ln.  
Macungie 18062  
Scott Ott  
6635 Mine Dr.  
Allentown 18104  
Ann Marie Slavick  
216 North George St.  
Allentown 18104  
Lisa Walter  
523 Liberty St.  
Emmaus 18049

**LUZERNE**

Bill Urbanski, Chair  
80 Third Ave.  
Kingston 18074  
David Baloga  
245 Meeker Outlet Rd.  
Dallas 18612  
Renita Fennick  
620 E. Northampton St.  
Wilkes Barre 18702  
Santo Agati  
2655 Lakeside Dr.  
Harvey's Lake 18618  
Margaret E. Phillips  
32 Westminster Dr.  
Dallas 18612  
Lorri Vandermark  
12 Davenport St.  
Plymouth 18651  
Stephen J. Urban  
58 Lanning Ln., 1st Fl.  
Wilkes-Barre 18702

**LYCOMING**

Bob Brobson, Chair  
1418 Fairview Dr.  
Montoursville 17754

David Huffman  
1229 Memorial Ave.  
Williamsport 17701  
Krista Rogers  
234 Gordon St.  
Williamsport 17702  
Carol D. Sides  
400 Upland Rd.  
Williamsport 17701

**McKEAN**

Martin Causer, Chair  
146 Long Hollow  
Turtlepoint 16750  
Thomas Causer  
216 E. Main St.  
Smethport 16749  
Stacy Wallace  
26 Bedford St.  
Bradford 16701

**MERCER**

Ginny Richardson, Chair  
1540 S. Center St.  
Grove City 16127  
Scott Boyd  
409 Boyd Rd.  
Stoneboro 16153  
Walter M. Richardson  
1540 S. Center St.  
Grove City 16127  
Cynthia A. Robbins  
353 Greenville Rd.  
Greenville 16125

**MIFFLIN**

Nelson Rieffannacht, Chair  
448 W. 4th St.  
Lewistown 17044  
Mark Colussy  
7689 Ferguson Valley Rd.  
McVeytown 17051

**MONROE**

Thomas Geffers, Chair  
P.O. Box 555  
Canadensis 18325  
Kevin Conroy  
324 Winona Lakes  
East Stroudsburg 18302  
Josephine Ferro  
175 Robin Lane  
East Stroudsburg 18302  
Maria Ann Geffers  
P.O. Box 555  
Canadensis 18325

**MONTGOMERY**

Bob Kerns, Chair  
314 E. Johnson Hwy.  
Ste. 200  
Norristown 19401

Deirdre Barns  
430 Fitzwatertown Rd.  
Willow Grove 19090  
Nancy J. Becker  
1798 Meadow Glen Dr.  
Lansdale 19446  
Barbara Bustard  
P.O. Box 143  
Cedars 19423  
Karen Guerra  
1860 Ferguson Lane  
Blue Bell 19422  
Donna Custer  
209 Kent Rd.  
Wyncote 19095  
Peter Dolan  
264 Concord Dr.  
Pottstown 19464  
William Donnelly  
P.O. Box 367  
Horsham 19044  
Dr. Robert R. Griffith  
1640 Stockton Rd.  
Meadowbrook 19046  
Vahan Gureghian  
841 Merion Sq.  
Gladwyne 19035  
Kenneth Hansell  
923 Kulp Rd.  
Perkiomenville 18074  
Pamela Levy  
1434 Greenwalt Rd.  
Huntingdon Valley 19006  
Mary C. McMonagle  
4030 Kottler Dr.  
Lafayette Hill 19444  
David Michelbacher  
102 Redford Rd.  
Erdenheim 19075  
Jack Parry  
527 Hunsicker Rd.  
Telford 18969  
James Saring  
46 Terrace Rd  
Plymouth Meeting 19462  
David J. Shaw  
1008 Northridge Dr.  
Norristown 19403  
Mary Shorley  
1523 Sandy Hill Rd.  
Plymouth Meeting 19462  
Patrick J. Stanton  
301 Summit Ave.  
Jenkintown 19046  
Marilyn Vaccarello  
425 Hughes Rd.  
King of Prussia 19406  
Miriam Merry Woods  
860 Bell Ln.  
Maple Glen 19002

**MONTOUR**

Rae Kurland, Chair  
908 Mt. Zion Dr.  
Danville 17821  
Harold H. Hurst  
1609 Montour Blvd.  
Danville 17821

**NORTHAMPTON**

Craig DeFranco, Chair  
146 Chestnut St  
Roseto 18013  
Ronald Angle  
P.O. Box A  
Portland 18351  
Mary Barket  
169 Spring St.  
Nazareth 18064  
Margaret Ferraro  
339 Schoeneck Ave.  
Nazareth 18064  
Bob Kilbanks  
911 Northampton St.  
Easton 18042  
Brian Monahan  
740 Buttermilk Rd.  
Hellertown 18055  
Gloria Snovor  
4010 Prima Dr.  
Easton 18045

**NORTHUMBERLAND**

Elizabeth Kremer, Chair  
895 Race St.  
Sunbury 17801  
Donald J. Ely  
P.O. Box 765  
Sunbury 17801  
Martha Milbrand  
9 Orchard St.  
Shamokin 17827

**PERRY**

Don McClure, Chair  
452 Nekoda Rd.  
Millerstown 17062  
Perry Stambaugh  
250 Green Park Rd.  
Green Park 17024  
Emily Ulrich  
46 Mill St.  
New Buffalo 17069

**PHILADELPHIA**

John Taylor, Chair  
1014 Haworth St.  
Philadelphia 19124  
Suzanne D. Cohen  
1420 Locust #8-A  
Academy House  
Philadelphia 19102

Joe DeFelice  
3122 Windish St.  
Philadelphia 19152

Jimmy Dintino  
1729 Jackson St.  
Philadelphia 19145

Kevin Kelly  
8651 Bridle St.  
Philadelphia 19115

Michael P. Meehan  
15051 Trevoise Rd.  
Philadelphia 19116

Margaret L. Recupido  
3953 Grant Ave.  
Philadelphia 19114

Theresa M. Tierney  
1244 Shelmire Ave.  
Philadelphia 19111

Agnes Tilley  
7017 Oakley St.  
Philadelphia 19111

Chris Vogler  
3121 Knorr St.  
Philadelphia 19149

Walter F. Vogler Jr.  
712 Hill Rd.  
Philadelphia 19128

Angela P. Wechter  
8943 Leonard St.  
Philadelphia 19152

Anita Zalewski  
7038 McCallum St.  
Philadelphia 19119

**PIKE**

Christopher Decker, Chair  
165 Woodtown Rd.  
Shohola 18458

Julie Forbes  
125 Chippy Cole Rd.  
Milford 18337

Ray Tonkin  
115 Oak Ridge Dr.  
Hawley 18428

**POTTER**

Carl Long, Chair  
1243 Peet Brook Rd.  
Coudersport 16915

**SCHUYLKILL**

Gary Bender, Chair  
116 Kalmia Rd.  
Tower City 17980

Maria Casey  
207 Arlene St.  
Minersville 17954

Mary Beth Dougherty  
355 W. Main St.  
Girardville 17935

George Moyer  
122 Evergreen Dr.  
Pottsville 17901

Scott Thomas  
311 Fleet St.  
Pottsville 17901

**SNYDER**

Joseph Kantz, Chair  
800 Inch Hill Rd.  
Selinsgrove 17870

Pat Saylor  
251 S. Center St.  
Beacertown 17813

**SOMERSET**

James Yoder, Chair  
228 Emert Rd.  
Somerset 15501  
Bruce G. Hottle  
186 Casebeer Church Rd.  
Somerset 15501  
Sue Darr  
PO Box 227  
Somerset 15501

**SULLIVAN**

Bob Raff, Chair  
P.O. Box 261  
LaPorte 18626  
Julie Gavitt-Shaffer  
89 Shelley Ln.  
Forks ville 18616

**SUSQUEHANNA**

Mike Redding, Chair  
7857 Laurel Lake Rd.  
Brackney 18812

Dianne L. Burman  
1352 Plonski Rd.  
Thompson 18465  
David Darrow  
175 Chenango St.  
Montrose 18801

**TIOGA**

Donald Yost, Chair  
P.O. Box 68  
Gaines 16921  
Vivian Altman  
111 Harvey Ave.  
Westfield 16950  
Walter Barnes  
1570 North Rd.  
Lawrenceville 16929

**UNION**

Yvonne Morgan, Chair  
60 S. 3rd St.  
Lewisburg 17837  
Dick Rodgers  
3196 Smoketown Rd.  
Lewisburg 17837

**VENANGO**

Martha Breene, Chair  
301 W. 3rd St.  
Oil City 16301  
Charles E. Breene  
301 W. 3rd St.  
Oil City 16301  
Rebecca Hedglin  
P.O. Box 71  
Clintonsville 16372

**WARREN**

David Bauer, Chair  
9 School St.  
Sugar Grove 16350  
Ash Khare  
5 Leslie Blvd.  
Warren 16365

**WASHINGTON**

William Merrell, Chair  
105 Walnut Dr.  
Venetia 15367  
Alberta Mercer  
101 Cherrywood Ct.  
Canonsburg 15317  
Robert Mercer  
101 Cherrywood Ct.  
Canonsburg 15317  
Jeff Foutz  
162 Country Club Rd.  
Washington 15301  
Sonia Stopperich  
314 Mary Ln.  
Canonsburg 15317

**WAYNE**

Mike Lehtusky, Chair  
613 Main St.  
Honesdale 18431  
Toni M. McAndrew  
2715 Bethany Tpk.  
Pleasant Mount 18453  
Paul Meagher Jr.  
119 Miller Dr.  
Honesdale 18431

**WESTMORELAND**

Jill Cooper, Chair  
8017 Bren Dina Ct.  
Murrysville 15668  
Lisa Gower  
110 Hidden Ln.  
Manor 15666  
Zachary Haigis  
410 Caruthers Ln.  
Irwin 15642  
Melissa Held  
243 Ridge Rd.  
Greensburg 15601  
Charles Horvat Jr.  
334 Rose Ave.  
Harrison City 15636

Frank Schiefer 402 Bella St. Greensburg 15601	Marland Canella R.R. 2 Falls 18615	Scott Burkholder 70 Old York Rd. Wellsville 17365	Christopher Lau 135 Payne Dr. Mount Wolf 17347
Mary Jo Silvis 546 Baltzer Meyer Pike Greensburg 15601	<b>YORK</b> Bob Wilson, Chair 42 North Pine St. York 17403	Theresa Craley 430 Dartha Dr. Dallastown 17313	Edward Lecates 7 Jolo Way York 17403
Douglas Weimer 22 Dunham Dr. Greensburg 15601	Dan Bradley 2446 Logan Rd. York 17408	Michael J. Craley 430 Dartha Dr. Dallastown 17313	Troy Miller 6158 Jennifer Ln. Spring Grove 17362
<b>WYOMING</b> Paulette Burnside, Chair 258 SR 1002 Tunkhannock 18657	Leann Burkholder 70 Old York Rd. Wellsville 17365	Marie Hess 1514 Greenmeadow Dr. York 17408	Elizabeth Roberts 3427 Glen Hollow Rd. Dover 17315
		Nancy Kilgore 11620 Smith Hollow Rd. Brogue 17309	Virginia Stough 177 Winners Circle Dr. Red Lion 17356

---

## DEMOCRATIC PARTY

### DEMOCRATIC STATE COMMITTEE OFFICERS

<b>CHAIR</b> Jim Burn	<b>DEPUTY EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR</b> Fadia Halma	<b>DEPUTY PRESS SECRETARY</b> Beth Melena
<b>VICE CHAIR</b> Penny Gerber	<b>FINANCE DIRECTOR</b> Dylan Gaffney	<b>FIELD AND DATA COORDINATOR</b> Katelin Lambert
<b>TREASURER</b> John A. Hanna	<b>COMMUNICATIONS DIRECTOR</b> Mark Nicastre	<b>DIRECTOR OF HUMAN RESOURCES</b> Vivian Guinan
<b>EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR</b> Elena Cross	<b>RAPID RESPONSE DIRECTOR</b> Marc Eisenstein	

### MEMBERS OF THE DEMOCRATIC NATIONAL COMMITTEE

Marcel Groen 2700 Kelly Rd., Ste. 300 Warrington 18976	Rick Bloomingdale 319 Market St. Harrisburg 17101	Marian Tasco 1000 East Vernon Rd. Philadelphia 19150	Amanda Green 4300 Stanton Ave. Pittsburgh 15201
Gerald McEntee 1164 Summerwood Dr. Harrisburg 17111	Ronald Donatucci 2336 S. 21st St. Philadelphia 19145	Sophie Masloff 6315 Forbes Ave. Pittsburgh 15217	
Evie Rafalko-McNulty 3271 Oak Ave. Scranton 18505	Ian Murray 3722 Hazel St. Erie 16508	Evelyn Richardson 6908 Kedron St. Pittsburgh 15208	

---

## PENNSYLVANIA INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION STATE SYSTEM OF HIGHER EDUCATION

*Frank T. Brogan, Chancellor*

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. David Soltz .....	Bloomsburg 17815 .....	9,256
California University of Pennsylvania .....	Ms. Geraldine Jones .....	California 15419 .....	7,417
Cheyney University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Michelle Howard-Vital .....	Cheyney 19319 .....	1,141
Clarion University of Pennsylvania/Main .....	Dr. Karen Whitney .....	Clarion 16214 .....	5,876
East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Marcia Welsh .....	E Stroudsburg 18301 .....	6,656
Edinboro University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Julie Wollman .....	Edinboro 16444 .....	6,649
Indiana University of Pennsylvania/Main .....	Dr. Michael Driscoll .....	Indiana 15705 .....	13,151
Kutztown University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. F. Javier Cevallos .....	Kutztown 19530 .....	9,487
Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania/Main .....	Dr. Michael Fiorentino .....	Lock Haven 17745 .....	5,029
Mansfield University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Allen Golden .....	Mansfield 16933 .....	2,876
Millersville University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. John Anderson .....	Millersville 17551 .....	7,644
Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. William Ruud .....	Shippensburg 17257 .....	7,132
Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Cheryl Norton .....	Slippery Rock 16057 .....	7,961
West Chester University of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. Greg Weisenstein .....	West Chester 19383 .....	12,834
<b>TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, STATE SYSTEM UNIVERSITIES .....</b>			<b>103,109</b>

## STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Lincoln University .....	Dr. Robert Jennings .....	Lincoln Univ 19352 .....	1,749
Penn College/PSU Affiliate .....	Dr. Davie Jane Gilmour .....	Williamsport 17701 .....	5,976
Penn State/Dickinson School of Law .....	Mr. Philip McConaughay .....	Carlisle 17013 .....	
Penn State University/ Main .....	Dr. Rodney Erickson .....	Univ Park 16802 .....	38,954
Abington College .....	Dr. Karen Sandler .....	Abington 19001 .....	3,371
Altoona College .....	Dr. Lori Bechtel .....	Altoona 16601 .....	4,103
Berks College .....	Dr. Keith Hillkirk .....	Reading 19610 .....	2,830
Capital College-Harrisburg .....	Dr. Mukund Kulkarni .....	Middletown 17057 .....	3,167
College of Medicine .....	Dr. Harold Paz .....	Hershey 17033 .....	
Erie-Behrend College .....	Dr. Donald Bix .....	Erie 16563 .....	4,135
Great Valley Grad. & Prof. Ctr. ....	Dr. Craig Edelbrock .....	Malvern 19355 .....	
University College-Beaver .....	Dr. Gary Keefer .....	Monaca 15061 .....	870
University College-Brandywine .....	Dr. Sophia Wisniewska .....	Media 19063 .....	1,628
University College-DuBois .....	Dr. Melanie Hatch .....	DuBois 15801 .....	795
University College-Fayette .....	Dr. Francis Achampong .....	Uniontown 15401 .....	956
University College-Greater Allegheny .....	Dr. Curtiss Porter .....	McKeesport 15132 .....	701
University College-Hazleton .....	Dr. Gary Lawler .....	Hazleton 18201 .....	1,172
University College-Lehigh Valley .....	Dr. Ann Williams .....	Fogelsville 18051 .....	915
University College-Mont Alto .....	Dr. David Gnage .....	Mont Alto 17237 .....	1,217
University College-New Kensington .....	Dr. Kevin Snider .....	Upper Burrell 15068 .....	800
University College-Schuylkill .....	Dr. Kelly Austin .....	Schuylkill Hvn 17972 .....	1,012
University College-Shenango .....	Dr. Fredric Leeds .....	Sharon 16146 .....	651
University College-Wilkes-Barre .....	Dr. Charles Davis .....	Lehman 18627 .....	678
University College-Worthington .....	Dr. Krogh-Jespersen .....	Dunmore 18512 .....	1,270
University College-York .....	Dr. David Chown .....	York 17403 .....	1,259
Temple University/Main .....	Dr. Neil Theobald .....	Philadelphia 19122 .....	27,710
University of Pittsburgh/Main .....	Dr. Mark Nordenberg .....	Pittsburgh 15260 .....	18,427
Bradford .....	Dr. Livingston Alexander .....	Bradford 16701 .....	1,564
Greensburg .....	Dr. Sharon Smith .....	Greensburg 15601 .....	1,846
Johnstown .....	Dr. Jem Spectar .....	Johnstown 15904 .....	2,957
Titusville .....	Dr. Livingston Alexander .....	Titusville 16354 .....	448
<b>TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES .....</b>			<b>131,161</b>

## COMMUNITY COLLEGES

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>2011 Fall Enrollment</b>
Bucks County Community College/Main.....	Dr. Stephanie Shanblatt .....	Newtown 18940.....	10,300
Butler County Community College .....	Dr. Nicholas Neupauer .....	Butler 16003 .....	4,164
Community College of Allegheny County.....	Dr. Alex Johnson.....	Pittsburgh 15233.....	20,430
Community College of Beaver County.....	Dr. Joe Forrester.....	Monaca 15061.....	2,723
Community College of Philadelphia.....	Dr. Stephen Curtis .....	Philadelphia 19130.....	19,751
Delaware County Community College.....	Dr. Jerry Parker.....	Media 19063.....	13,248
Harrisburg Area Community College.....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Harrisburg 17110.....	22,595
Gettysburg Campus.....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Gettysburg 17325.....	See Main
Lancaster Campus.....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Lancaster 17602.....	See Main
Lebanon Campus .....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	Lebanon 17042.....	See Main
York Campus .....	Dr. John Sygielski.....	York 17404.....	See Main
Lehigh Carbon Community College .....	Dr. Donald Snyder .....	Schnecksville 18078.....	7,710
Luzerne County Community College.....	Mr. Thomas Leary.....	Nanticoke 18634.....	6,779
Montgomery County Community College.....	Dr. Karen Stout .....	Blue Bell 19422.....	10,735
West.....	Dr. Karen Stout.....	Pottstown 19464.....	3,250
Northampton Community College/Main.....	Dr. Mark Erickson .....	Bethlehem 18020.....	11,350
Monroe.....	Dr. Mark Erickson .....	Tannersville 18372.....	See Main
PA Highlands Community College.....	Dr. Walter Asonovich.....	Johnstown 15904 .....	2,965
Reading Area Community College .....	Dr. Anna Weitz.....	Reading 19603.....	5,175
Westmoreland County Community College.....	Dr. Daniel Obara.....	Youngwood 15697.....	6,943
<b>TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, COMMUNITY COLLEGES .....</b>			<b>148,118</b>

## PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>2011 Fall Enrollment</b>
Drexel University.....	Mr. John Fry.....	Philadelphia 19104.....	15,047
Johnson College .....	Dr. Ann Pipinski.....	Scranton 18508 .....	440
Lake Erie College of Osteopathic Medicine .....	Dr. John Ferretti.....	Erie 16509.....	
Phila College of Osteopathic Medicine.....	Dr. Matthew Schure.....	Philadelphia 19131.....	
Salus University .....	Dr. Thomas Lewis.....	Elkins Park 19027.....	
Thomas Jefferson University.....	Dr. Robert Barachi.....	Philadelphia 19107.....	993
University of Pennsylvania.....	Dr. Amy Gutmann.....	Philadelphia 19104.....	11,765
University of the Arts (The).....	Mr. Sean Buffington.....	Philadelphia 19102.....	2,002
<b>TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS .....</b>			<b>30,247</b>

## PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES

<b>Institution</b>	<b>Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director</b>	<b>Location</b>	<b>2011 Fall Enrollment</b>
Albright College.....	Dr. Lex McMillan .....	Reading 19612 .....	2,317
Allegheny College.....	Dr. James Mullen.....	Meadville 16335.....	2,123
Alvernia University.....	Dr. Thomas Flynn .....	Reading 19607 .....	2,366
American College.....	Dr. Larry Barton.....	Bryn Mawr 19010.....	
Arcadia University.....	Dr. N. DeVille Christensen.....	Glenside 19038.....	2,211
Art Institute of Philadelphia (The).....	Ms. Janet Day .....	Philadelphia 19103.....	3,258
Art Institute of Pittsburgh (The).....	Mr. George Sebolt .....	Pittsburgh 15219.....	2,245
Art Institute of York - Pennsylvania (The).....	Mr. Tim Howard .....	York 17402.....	581
Baptist Bible Col. and Seminary.....	Rev. James Jeffrey.....	Clarks Summit 18411 .....	628
Bryn Athyn College of New Church.....	Dr. Christopher Clark.....	Bryn Athyn 19009 .....	234
Bryn Mawr College.....	Dr. Jane McAuliffe.....	Bryn Mawr 19010.....	1,313
Bucknell University.....	Dr. John Bravman.....	Lewisburg 17837 .....	3,554
Cabrini College.....	Dr. Marie George.....	Radnor 19087.....	1,400
Cairn University .....	Dr. Todd Williams.....	Langhorne 19047 .....	914
Carlow University.....	Dr. Mary Hines.....	Pittsburgh 15213.....	1,986
Carnegie-Mellon University.....	Dr. Jared Cohon .....	Pittsburgh 15213.....	5,949

Cedar Crest College	Dr. Carmen Amber	Allentown 18104	1,403
Central Pennsylvania College	Dr. Melissa Vayda	Summerdale 17093	1,462
Chatham University	Dr. Esther Barazzone	Pittsburgh 15232	903
Chestnut Hill College	Sr. Carol Jean Vale	Philadelphia 19118	1,548
Commonwealth Medical College	Dr. Steven Scheinman	Scranton 18509	
Curtis Institute of Music	Mr. Roberto Diaz	Philadelphia 19103	123
Delaware Valley College	Dr. Joseph Brosnan	Doyletown 18901	1,983
DeSales University	Father Bernard O'Connor	Center Valley 18034	2,376
Dickinson College	Dr. William Durden	Carlisle 17013	2,397
Duquesne University	Dr. Charles Dougherty	Pittsburgh 15282	5,677
Eastern University	Dr. David Black	St. Davids 19087	2,798
Elizabethtown College	Dr. Carl Strikwerda	Elizabethtown 17022	2,356
Franklin and Marshall College	Dr. Daniel Porterfield	Lancaster 17604	2,363
Gannon University	Dr. Keith Taylor	Erie 16541	2,925
Geneva College	Dr. Kenneth Smith	Beaver Falls 15010	1,738
Gettysburg College	Dr. Janet Riggs	Gettysburg 17325	2,494
Gratz College	Ms. Joy Goldstein	Melrose Park 19027	96
Grove City College	Dr. Richard Jewell	Grove City 16127	2,461
Gwynedd-Mercy College	Dr. Kathleen Owens	Gwynedd Vall 19437	2,347
Harrisburg University of Science and Tech	Dr. Eric Darr	Harrisburg 17101	223
Haverford College	Dr. Joanne Creighton	Haverford 19041	1,198
Holy Family University	Sr. Francesca Onley	Philadelphia 19114	2,122
Immaculata University	Sr. R. Patricia Fadden	Immaculata 19345	3,064
Int'l Institute for Restorative Practices	Mr. Ted Wachtel	Bethlehem 18016	
Juniata College	Dr. Thomas Kepple	Huntingdon 16652	1,619
Keystone College	Dr. Edward Boehm	La Plume 18440	1,726
King's College	Rev. John Ryan	Wilkes-Barre 18711	2,296
La Roche College	Sr. Candace Introcaso	Pittsburgh 15237	1,312
La Salle University	Br. Michael McGinnis	Philadelphia 19141	4,543
Lafayette College	Dr. Daniel Weiss	Easton 18042	2,478
Lancaster Bible College	Dr. Peter Teague	Lancaster 17608	1,018
Lancaster Gen. College of Nursing	Dr. Mary Grace Simcox	Lancaster 17602	1,165
Lebanon Valley College	Dr. Lewis Thayne	Annvile 17003	1,785
Lehigh University	Dr. Alice Gast	Bethlehem 18015	4,869
Lycoming College	Dr. James Douthat	Williamsport 17701	1,366
Marywood University	Sr. Anne Munley	Scranton 18509	2,255
Mercyhurst College	Dr. Thomas Gamble	Erie 16546	4,010
Messiah College	Dr. Kim Phipps	Grantham 17027	2,805
Misericordia University	Dr. Michael MacDowell	Dallas 18612	2,386
Moore College of Art & Design	Dr. Cecelia Fitzgibbons	Philadelphia 19103	468
Moravian College/Theo. Seminary	Dr. C. Thomforde	Bethlehem 18018	1,655
Mount Aloysius College	Dr. Thomas Foley	Cresson 16630	1,639
Muhlenberg College	Dr. Peyton Helm	Allentown 18104	2,483
Neumann University	Dr. Rosalie Mirenda	Aston 19014	2,617
PA Academy of the Fine Arts	Dr. David Bringham	Philadelphia 19102	238
Peirce College	Mr. James Mergiotti	Philadelphia 19102	2,276
Pennsylvania College Art & Design	Ms. Mary Heil	Lancaster 17608	257
Philadelphia University/Main	Dr. Stephen Spinelli	Philadelphia 19144	2,960
Point Park University	Dr. Paul Hennigan	Pittsburgh 15222	3,332
Reconstructionist Rabbinical College	Rabbi Daniel Ehrenkrantz	Wyncote 19095	
Robert Morris University	Dr. Gregory Dell'Omo	Moon Twp 15108	3,921
Rosemont College	Dr. Sharon Hirsh	Rosemont 19010	519
Saint Francis University	Father Gabriel Zeis	Loretto 15940	1,746
Saint Joseph's University	Dr. Kevin Gillespie	Philadelphia 19131	5,500
Saint Vincent College	Br. Norman Hipps	Latrobe 15650	1,711
Saint Vincent Seminary	Br. Norman Hipps	Latrobe 15650	
Seton Hill University	Dr. JoAnne Boyle	Greensburg 15601	1,882
Susquehanna University	Dr. L. Jay Lemons	Selinsgrove 17870	2,261
Swarthmore College	Ms. Rebecca Chopp	Swarthmore 19081	1,545
Thiel College	Dr. Troy VanAken	Greenville 16125	1,109
University of Scranton	Rev. Kevin Quinn	Scranton 18510	4,069
University of the Sciences in Philadelphia	Dr. Helen Giles-Gee	Philadelphia 19104	1,434
Ursinus College	Dr. Bobby Fong	Collegedale 19426	1,776



Valley Forge Christian College .....	Dr. Donald Meyer .....	Phoenixville 19460 .....	1,101
Villanova University .....	Rev. Peter Donohue .....	Villanova 19085 .....	7,111
Walnut Hill College .....	Mr. Daniel Liberatoscioli .....	Philadelphia 19104 .....	450
Washington and Jefferson College .....	Dr. Tori Haring-Smith .....	Washington 15301 .....	1,457
Waynesburg University .....	Mr. Timothy Thyreen .....	Waynesburg 15370 .....	1,739
Westminster College .....	Dr. Richard Dorman .....	New Wilmingtn 16172 .....	1,566
Widener University/ Main .....	Dr. James Harris .....	Chester 19013 .....	3,186
Harrisburg Campus .....	Dr. James Harris .....	Harrisburg 17106 .....	
Wilkes University .....	Dr. Patrick Leahy .....	Wilkes-Barre 18766 .....	2,211
Wilson College .....	Ms. Barbara Mistick .....	Chambersburg 17201 .....	697
Won Institute of Grad Studies .....	Dr. Bokin Kim .....	Glenside 19038 .....	
York College of Pennsylvania .....	Dr. George Waldner .....	York 17405 .....	5,365
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES .....			181,050

## THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Biblical Theological Seminary .....	Dr. David Dunbar .....	Hatfield 19440 .....	
Byzantine Catholic Seminary .....	Rev. John Petro .....	Pittsburgh 15214 .....	
Calvary Baptist Theo Seminary .....	Dr. Samuel Harbin .....	Lansdale 19446 .....	
Christ the Saviour Seminary .....	Rev. Gregory Nyssa .....	Johnstown 15906 .....	
Evangelical Theological Seminary .....	Dr. Anthony Blair .....	Myerstown 17067 .....	
Lancaster Theological Seminary .....	Dr. Carol Lytch .....	Lancaster 17603 .....	
Lutheran Theological Seminary .....	Rev. Cooper-White .....	Gettysburg 17325 .....	
Lutheran Theological Seminary .....	Dr. Philip D Krey .....	Philadelphia 19119 .....	
Pittsburgh Theological Seminary .....	Dr. Carnegie Callan .....	Pittsburgh 15206 .....	
Reformed Episcopal Seminary .....	Dr. David Hicks .....	Blue Bell 19422 .....	
Reformed Presbyterian Theol Seminary .....	Rev. Jerry O'Neill .....	Pittsburgh 15208 .....	
Saint Charles Borromeo Seminary .....	Msgr. Joseph Prior .....	Wynnewood 19096 .....	93
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theo Seminary .....	Bishop Tikhon Mollard .....	South Canaan 18459 .....	
Trinity School for Ministry .....	Rev. Justyn Terry .....	Ambridge 15003 .....	
Westminster Theological Seminary .....	Dr. Peter Lillback .....	Glenside 19038 .....	
TOTAL UNDERGRADUATE ENROLLMENT, THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES .....			93

## PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Harcum College .....	Dr. Jon Jay DeTemple .....	Bryn Mawr 19010 .....	1,516
Lackawanna College .....	Mr. Mark Volk .....	Scranton 18509 .....	1,681
Manor College .....	Sr. Mary Cecil Jurasinski .....	Jenkintown 19046 .....	939
Pennsylvania Institute of Technology .....	Dr. Walter Garrison .....	Media 19063 .....	870
Pittsburgh Technical Institute .....	Mr. Gregory DeFeo .....	Oakdale 15071 .....	1,939
Valley Forge Military College .....	Dr. Kathleen Anderson .....	Wayne 19087 .....	294
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, PRIVATE TWO-YEAR COLLEGES .....			7,239

## COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology .....	Dr. William Griscom .....	Lancaster 17601 .....	838
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, COLLEGE OF TECHNOLOGY .....			838

## SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location	2011 Fall Enrollment
All-State Career School	Mr. Joselh Fortunato	Lester 19029	401
Antonelli Institute	Mr. John Hayden	Erdenheim 19038	183
Berks Technical Institute	Mr. Joseph Reichard	Wyomissing 19610	997
Bidwell Training Center Inc.	Ms. Valerie Njie	Pittsburgh 15233	181
Bradford School	Mr. Vincent Graziano	Pittsburgh 15219	441
Bucks Co. School of Beauty Culture	Mr. Stephen Wallin	Feasterville 19053	88
Cambria-Rowe Business College	Mr. Jeffrey Allen	Indiana 15701	102
Cambria-Rowe Business College	Mr. Mike Artim	Johnstown 15902	142
Career Training Academy	Ms. Rachel Rock	New Kensington 15068	87
Career Training Academy/Monroeville	Ms. Jennifer DiBlasio	Monroeville 15146	133
Commonwealth Technical Institute	Mrs. Barbara Petersen	Johnstown 15905	238
Consolidated School of Business	Ms. Linda Clymer	Lancaster 17603	122
Consolidated School of Business	Ms. Jennifer Hatch	York 17404	128
Dean Institute of Technology	Mr. James Dean	Pittsburgh 15226	149
Douglas Education Center	Mr. Jeff Imbrescia	Monessen 15062	250
DuBois Business College/DuBois	Ms. Jackie Syktich	DuBois 16301	170
Huntingdon	Ms. Susan Ramey	Huntingdon 16652	73
Oil City	Ms. Colleen Coudriet	Oil City 16301	46
Erie Business Center	Mrs. Donna Perino	Erie 16501	218
South	Ms. Karen Musolino	New Castle 16101	65
Erie Institute of Technology	Mr. Paul Fitzgerald	Erie 16565	243
Everest Institute	Mr. Steven Nelson	Pittsburgh 15222	636
Fortis Institute	Mr. Peter Correa	Erie 16506	1,550
Fortis Institute - Forty Fort Campus	Ms. Ruth Brumagin	Forty Fort 18704	521
Fortis Institute - Scranton	Ms. Madeline Levy Cruz	Scranton 18509	431
Hussian School of Art Inc.	Ms. Melissa Morgan	Philadelphia 19106	133
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Robert Bain	Pittsburgh 15220	350
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Joshua Joseph	Tarentum 15084	282
ITT Technical Institute	Ms. Sally Watkins	Dunmore 18512	273
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Keith Miller	Harrisburg 17111	352
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Jude Nix	Plymouth Mtg 19462	480
ITT Technical Institute	Mr. Charles Bowman	Levittown 19056	651
JNA Institute of Culinary Arts	Mr. Joseph Digironimo	Philadelphia 19146	65
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Sherry Rosenberg	Harrisburg 17111	439
Kaplan Career Institute- ICM Campus	Mr. Hunter Hopkins	Pittsburgh 15222	719
Kaplan Career Institute	Ms. Jamie Pete	Philadelphia 19154	737
Kaplan Career Institute Broomall	Ms. Adrienne Scott	Broomall 19008	678
Kaplan Career Institute	Mr. Walter Bass	Philadelphia 19104	780
Keystone Technical Institute	Mr. David Snyder	Harrisburg 17112	335
Lancaster County Career and Tech Center	Mr. David Warren	Lancaster 17584	410
Lansdale School of Business	Mr. Marlon Keller	North Wales 19454	522
Laurel Business Institute	Ms. Nancy Decker	Uniontown 15401	223
Laurel Technical Institute	Ms. Patricia Campbell	Meadville 16335	275
Laurel Technical Institute	Mr. Douglas Decker	Sharon 16146	See Main
Lincoln Technical Institute/Allentown	Ms. Lisa Kuntz	Allentown 18104	627
Lincoln Technical Institute/Hornig	Mr. Mark Bohon	Philadelphia 19116	358
Lincoln Technical Institute/Market	Dr. Ed Stranix	Philadelphia 19104	778
Lincoln Technical Institute/Philadelphia	Mr. John Willie	Philadelphia 19136	545
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Virginia Carpenter	Allentown 18109	4,396
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Shannon Brennan	Pottsville 17901	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Angela Cassetta	Dickson City 18519	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Mr. Phillip Campbell	Sunbury 17801	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Mr. Cheryl Garman	Carlisle 17013	See Main
McCann School of Bus & Tech	Ms. Barbara Reese	Hazle Twp 18202	See Main
Metropolitan Career Center	Ms. Amy Miller	Philadelphia 19110	91
New Castle School of Trades	Mr. Jim Buttermore	New Castle 16101	751
Newport Business Institute	Mr. Mary Jane Gatty	Williamsport 17701	83
Newport Business Institute	Ms. Mary Jane Gatty	Lower Burrell 15068	60

Oakbridge Academy of Arts	Ms. Janie Gatty	Lower Burrell 15068	75
Orleans Technical Institute	Ms. Jayne Siniari	Philadelphia 19114	533
PACE Institute	Ms. Lisbrth Matson	Reading 19601	256
Penn Commercial Bss/Tech School	Mr. Robert Bazant	Washington 15301	392
Pennco Tech	Mr. Alfred Parcells	Bristol 19007	571
Pennsylvania Inst of Health and Techy	Ms. Patricia Callen	Mount Braddock 15465	101
Pennsylvania School of Business	Mr. Michael O'Brien	Allentown 18101	279
PITC Institute	Dr. Shahid Ahmed	Glenside 19038	203
Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics	Ms. Suzanne Markle	West Mifflin 15122	297
Pittsburgh Institute-Mortuary Science	Mr. Eugene Ogradnik	Pittsburgh 15206	217
Prism Career Institute-Upper Darby	Mr. Jeffrey Mann	Upper Darby 19082	225
Rosedale Technical Institute	Mr. Dennis Wilke	Pittsburgh 15205	328
Sanford-Brown Institute	Ms. Patti Yakshe	Pittsburgh 15219	1043
Sanford-Brown Institute	Mr. Matt Diacont	Trevoze 19053	1262
South Hills School of Bus and Tech	Mr. Mark Maggs	State College 16801	706
South Hills School of Bus and Tech	Ms. Holly Emerick	Altoona 16602	See Main
South Hills School of Bus and Tech	Ms. Barbara Harer	Lewistown 17044	See Main
Triangle Tech Inc./Bethlehem	Mr. Michael Biechy	Bethlehem 18017	116
Triangle Tech Inc./DuBois	Mrs. Stephanie Craig	DuBois 15801	216
Triangle Tech Inc./Erie	Mr. Kenneth Adams	Erie 16502	104
Triangle Tech Inc./Greensburg	Mr. Paul Beadle	Greensburg 15601	191
Triangle Tech Inc./Pittsburgh	Mr. Anthony Vargo	Pittsburgh 15214	280
Triangle Tech Inc./Sunbury	Mr. Joseph Drumm	Sunbury 17801	111
Vet Tech Institute	Ms. Susan Nydes	Pittsburgh 15222	340
Williamson Free School Mechanical Trade	Mr. Guy Gardner	Media 19063	not available
WyoTech	Mr. Arthur Herman	Blairsville 15717	1,821
Yorktowne Business Institute	Ms. Jane Regan	York 17402	187
YTI Career Institute-Altoona	Ms. Natalie Lombardo	Altoona 16602	382
YTI Capital Region	Dr. Erin Carlin	Mechanicsburg 17055	285
YTI Career Institute/Lancaster	Mr. Mark Millen	Lancaster 17601	See Main
YTI Career Institute York	Mr. Michael Marino	York 17404	2172
TOTAL ENROLLMENT, SPECIALIZED ASSOCIATE DEGREE-GRANTING INSTITUTIONS			35,681

## OTHER

Institution	Chief Executive Officer/ Branch Director	Location
Allegany College of Maryland	Dr. Donald Alexander	Cumberland MD 21502
Assemblies of God Theological Seminary	Dr. Byron Klaus	Springfield MO 65802
Bethany Theological Seminary	Dr. Ruthann Johansen	Richmond IN 47374
Dallas Theological Seminary	Dr. D. Scott Barfoot	Dallas TX 75204
DeVry University - Philadelphia	Mr. Brian Porter	Philadelphia PA 19103
Fort Washington	Ms. Joyce Wheatley	Fort Washington PA 19034
Pittsburgh Center	Mr. Albert McLaughlin	Pittsburgh PA 15222
Valley Forge Center	Ms. Joyce Wheatly	Chesterbrook PA 19087
Eastern Mennonite University/Lancaster	Vacant	Lancaster PA 17605
Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary	Dr. Dennis Hollinger	South Hamilton MA 01982
Hagerstown Community College	Dr. Guy Altieri	Hagerstown MD 21742
Jamestown Community College	Dr. Gregory Decinque	Jamestown NY 14701
Nova Southeastern University/Main	Dr. George Hanbury	Fort Lauderdale-Davie FL 33314
Bucks County	Dr. Eugene Costa	Newtown PA 18940
Williamsport	Dr. Andrew Smarkamic	Williamsport PA 17701
Chambersburg	Dr. Thomas Otis	Chambersburg PA 17201
Saint Bonaventure University	Dr. John Sechrist	Russell PA 16345
Strayer University		
Lower Bucks County	Vacant	Trevoze PA 19053
Penn Center West	Mr. Larry Gudis	Pittsburgh PA 15276
Philadelphia	Mr. Reginald Rainey	Philadelphia PA 19102
Allentown	Dr. Sondra Stallard	Center Valley PA 18034
Universidad Del Turabo	Dr. Dennis Alicea	Puerto Rico PR 00778
University of Florida	Dr. James Machen	Gainesville FL 32611
University of Phoenix	Dr. William Pepicello	Phoenix AZ 85040

Embassy Suites-Philadelphia.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Hotel Sofitel.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Philadelphia PA 19103
Park Ridge Hotel.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Philadelphia Bar Association.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Philadelphia Financial District.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Philadelphia PA 19087
Sheraton Bucks County.....	Mr. Michael Bard.....	Wayne PA 19087
Winebrenner Theological Seminary .....	Mr. David Newell.....	Scotland PA 17254

*Source: Pennsylvania Education Directory and IPEDS*

---

## PENNSYLVANIA MEDIA LISTING BY COUNTY

### NEWSPAPERS, RADIO, AND TELEVISION STATIONS

*(Newspapers listed by County where published)*

#### ADAMS

##### DAILIES

**Gettysburg Times**, 1570 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, (717) 334-1131, circ.-10,500, [www.gettysburgtimes.com](http://www.gettysburgtimes.com)

##### RADIO

**WGET-AM**, PO Box 3179, Gettysburg, (717) 334-3101, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wget.com/>

**WGTY-FM** [Great Country WGTY 107.7], 1560 Fairfield Road, Gettysburg, (717) 334-3101, <http://www.wgty.com/>

**WZBT-FM**, 300 North Washington Street, Gettysburg, (717) 337-6315, <http://www.gettysburg.edu-wzbt>

#### ALLEGHENY

##### DAILIES

**McKeesport Daily News**, 401-409 Walnut Street, McKeesport, (412) 664-9161, circ.-24,118, <http://www.dailynewsckeesport.com>

**Pitt News**, 434 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, (412) 648-7980, circ.-5,372

**Pittsburgh Post-Gazette**, 34 Boulevard of The Allies, Pittsburgh, (412) 263-1100, circ.-203,588, <http://www.post-gazette.com>

**Pittsburgh Tribune-Review**, 503 Martindale Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 321-6460, circ.-146,520, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/pittsburghtrib/?source=network+bar>

**Valley News Dispatch**, 4th Avenue & Wood Street, Tarentum, (724) 224-4321, circ.-33,356, <http://www.pittsburghlive.com/x/valleynewsdispatch/>

##### WEEKLIES

**Advance Leader**, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-316,000, <http://www.wpxi.com/>

**American Srbobran**, 1 Fifth Avenue, Seventh Fl., Pittsburgh, (412) 642-7372, circ.-100,000, <http://www.thepittsburghchannel.com/index.html>

**Citizen**, 535 Citizen Way, Bellevue, (412) 766-6679, <http://wppjRADIO.com/>

**Free Press/Valley Mirror**, 3910 Main St., Homestead, (412) 462-0626, circ.-1,170,000, <http://www.ctvn.org/>

**Herald**, 101 Emerson Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 782-2121, circ.-100,000, <http://kdka.com/>

**Herald**, 101 Emerson Avenue, Aspinwall, (412) 782-2121, circ.-10,712

**Jewish Chronicle**, 5600 Baum Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-1000, circ.-4,000

**McKees Rocks Suburban Gazette**, 421 Locust Street, McKees Rocks, (412) 331-2645, circ.-13,000

**Monroeville Times Express**, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-661,000, <http://www.wqed.org/>

**Murrysville Star**, 460 Rodi Road, Penn Hills, (412) 856-7400, circ.-6,000, <http://www.thetartan.org/>

**New Pittsburgh Courier**, 315 East Carson Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 481-8302, circ.-14,000, <http://www.pittnews.com>

**Northside Chronicle**, PO Box 100095, Pittsburgh, (412) 321-3919, <http://kdka.com/wpcw>

**Norwin Star**, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-5,000,000

**Norwin Star**, D.L. Clark Building, Pittsburgh, (412) 856-7400, circ.-50,000, <http://store.sae.org/update.htm>

**Pennsylvania Outdoor News**, 3238 Arapahoe Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 831-6962, circ.-3,500, <http://www.theduquesnedeuke.com/>

**Penn-Trafford Star**, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-11,430

**Pittsburgh Business Times**, 2313 East Carson Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 481-6397, <http://www.gatewaynews-papers.com>

**Pittsburgh Catholic**, 135 1st Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 471-1252, circ.-5,000, <http://www.pittchron.com>

**Pittsburgh City Paper**, 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, circ.-4,500

**Pittsburgh Union**, 1719 Liberty Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 281-8533, <http://www.wqed.org/wqex/index.shtml>

**Plum Advance Leader**, 610 Beatty Road, Monroeville, (412) 856-7400, circ.-35,479, <http://www.paoutdoornews.com/>

**Prosveta**, 247 West Allegheny Road, Imperial, (724) 695-1100, circ.-2,340,000, <http://www.wpgh53.com>

**SAE Update**, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 776-4970, <http://www.wmnyRADIO.com/>

**Sewickley Herald**, (412) 324-1400, circ.-10,000, <http://www.northsidechronicle.com>

**South Pittsburgh Reporter**, 813 East Warrington Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 481-0266, circ.-3,200, <http://www.gatewaynews-papers.com>

**The Duquesne Duke**, 417 Des Places Language Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 396-6629, <http://www.wilkinsRADIO.com/article.asp?id=2126308>

**The Tartan**, 5000 Forbes Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 268-2111, <http://www.wedo810.com/>

##### RADIO

**KDKA-AM** [NewsRADIO 1020 KDKA], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, circ.-20,000, <http://www.snj.com>

**KDKA-FM** [SportsRADIO 93.7 The Fan], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, circ.-43,000, <http://www.wqed.org/fm/>

**KQV-AM** [KQV AM1410], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 562-5960, circ.-335, <http://www.gatewaynews-papers.com>

**WAMO-AM**, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 456-4000, circ.-1,732, <http://www.gatewaynews-papers.com>

**WBGGM-AM** [Fox SportsRADIO 970], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wpitam.com/>

**WDSY-FM** [Y108], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, circ.-4,812, <http://www.gatewaynews-papers.com>

**WDUQ-FM**, Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, (412) 396-6030, circ.-4,200

**WDVE-FM** [102.5 DVE], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-32,000, <http://www.newpittsburghcourier.com>

**WEDO-AM**, 1985 Lincoln Way, McKeesport, (412) 664-4431, circ.-108,154, <http://www.pittsburghcatholic.org>

**WEDO-AM** [WEDO AM 810], 1985 Lincoln Way, White Oak, (412) 664-4431, circ.-18,000, <http://www.wyep.org/>

**WJAS-AM** [ WJAS 1320], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, circ.-3,529, <http://www.ghplus.com>

**WKHB-AM**, 1918 Lincoln Highway, North Versailles, (412) 823-7000, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pittchron.com>

**WKST-FM** [96.1 KISS], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-55,000, <http://www.dve.com/>

**WLTJ-FM** [O 92.9], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, circ.-12,000, <http://www.sopghreporter.com>

**WMNY-AM** [Money Talk 1360], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, <http://www.wpgm.com>

**WOGI-FM**, 100 Ryan Court, Pittsburgh, (412) 279-5400, <http://www.wjji.com>

**WORD-FM** [101.5 WORD FM], Seven Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1500

**WPGB-FM**, 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-8,300

**WPGR-AM**, 960 Penn Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 456-4000, <http://www.wamo.com>

**WPIT-AM**, Seven Parkway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1500, circ.-430,000, <http://www.pghcitypaper.com>

**WPPJ-AM**, 201 Wood Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 392-4723, circ.-45,000, <http://www.rrk.com>

**WPTS-FM**, 411 William Pitt Union, Pittsburgh, (412) 648-7990, circ.-12,000, <http://www.pittsburgh.bizjournals.com/pittsburgh>

**WPTT-AM**, 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, circ.-20,420, <http://www.valleymirror.com>

**WQED-FM**, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1436, [www.1360wptt.com](http://www.1360wptt.com)

**WQEZ-FM**, 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1436, circ.-47,000, <http://q929fm.com/>

**WRCT-FM**, One WRCT Plaza, Pittsburgh, (412) 621-0728, circ.-17, <http://www.wpts.pitt.edu>

**WRRK-FM** [96.9 BOB-FM], 650 Smithfield Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 316-3342, circ.-1,000, <http://www.kdkaRADIO.com/>

**WSHH-FM** [Wish 99.7], 900 Parish Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 875-9500, circ.-1,000, <http://wedo810.com>

**WWNL-AM**, 5316 William Flynn Highway, Gibsonia, (724) 443-4844, circ.-72,000, <http://www.wxdx.com/main.html>

**WWSW-FM** [3WS], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-5,000, <http://www.1320wjias.com/>

**WXDX-FM** [The X], 200 Fleet Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 937-1441, circ.-5,000, <http://www.kqv.com/>

**WYEP-FM** [91.3 WYEP], 67 Bedford Square, Pittsburgh, (412) 381-9131, circ.-17,500, <http://y108.RADIO.com/>

**WZPT-FM** [The New Star 100.7], 651 Holiday Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 920-9400, circ.-25,000, <http://www.wduq.org/>

**TELEVISION**

**KDKA-TV** [KDKA-TV News], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, circ.-6,000, <http://www.961kiss.com/>

**WCWB-TV**, 750 Ivory Ave, Pittsburgh, (412) 931-5300, circ.-50,000, <http://www.3wsRADIO.com/main.html>

**WNPA-TV**, 1 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2245, circ.-14,500, <http://starpittsburgh.RADIO.com/>

**WPCB-TV** [Cornerstone Television], One Signal Hill Drive, Wall, (412) 824-3930, circ.-10,500, <http://www.wshh.com/>

**WPCW-TV** [Pittsburgh CW], One Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 575-2200, <http://www.wrct.org/>

**WPGH-TV** [FOX 53], 750 Ivory Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 931-5300, circ.-48,000, <http://www.wordfm.com/>

**WPXI-TV** [Channel 11 News], 4145 Evergreen Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 237-1100, <http://www.froggyland.com>

**WQED-TV** [WQED Pittsburgh], 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1300, <http://www.wqed.org/fm/>

**WQEX-TV** [WQEX: ShopNBC], 4802 Fifth Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 622-1300

**WTAE-TV** [Channel 4], 400 Ardmore Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 242-4300, <http://www.fox970.com/main.html>

**ARMSTRONG****DAILIES**

**Leader-Times**, 115-121 North Grant Avenue, Kittanning, (724) 543-1303, circ.-11,241

**BEAVER****DAILIES**

**Beaver County Times**, 400 Fair Avenue, Beaver, (412) 269-1144, circ.-44,323, [www.timesonline.com](http://www.timesonline.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Allegheny Times**, 894 Beaver Grade Road, Beaver, (412) 269-1144

**RADIO**

**WBVP-AM**, 1316 7th Avenue, Beaver Falls, (724) 846-4100, <http://www.wbvp-wmba.com>

**WMBA-AM**, 1316 7th Avenue, Beaver Falls, (724) 846-4100

**BEDFORD****DAILIES**

**Bedford Gazette**, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1151, circ.-10,000, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**Bedford Inquirer**, 424 West Penn Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1151

**The Shoppers Guide**, 6 East Street, Everett, (814) 652-5191

**RADIO**

**WAYC-AM**, (814) 623-1000, circ.-345, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

**WAYC-FM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000

**WBFD-AM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000, circ.-27,000, <http://www.bedfordgazette.com>

**WBVE-FM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000

**WOOX-AM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000, circ.-1,600

**WSKE-FM**, 151 East 1st Avenue, Everett, (814) 652-2600

**WWCW-FM**, 134 East Pitt Street, Bedford, (814) 623-1000

**BERKS****DAILIES**

**Reading Eagle**, 345 Penn Street, Reading, (610) 371-5000, circ.-6,500, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>

**WEEKLIES**

- Boyerstown Area Times**, 124 North Chestnut Street, Boyerstown, (610) 367-6041, circ.-19,000, <http://www.wrfy.com/>
- East Penn Valley Merchandiser**, 6 North 3rd Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-2267, <http://www.bctv.org>
- Hamburg Item**, 302 State Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-7515, circ.-1,450,000, <http://www.wtve.com>
- Kutztown Area Patriot**, 302 State Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-7515, circ.-30,000, <http://www.windsorpress.com>
- Northern Berks Merchandiser**, 6 North 3rd Street, Hamburg, (610) 562-2267, <http://www.wbynfm.com/>
- Southern Berks News**, 124 North Chestnut Street, Boyerstown, (610) 367-6041
- Tri-County Record**, 150 MorView Boulevard, Morgantown, (610) 286-0162, circ.-35,000, <http://www.windsorpress.com>

**RADIO**

- WBYN-FM**, 280 Mill Street, Boyertown, (610) 369-7777, circ.-5,200, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>
- WBYN-FM** [WBYN - FM 107.5], 280 Mill Street, Boyertown, (610) 369-7777, circ.-17,300, <http://www.readingeagle.com>
- WEEU-AM**, 34 North 4th Street, Reading, (610) 376-7335, circ.-3,800, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>
- WRFY-FM** [Y-102], 1265 Perkiomen Avenue, Reading, (610) 376-6671, circ.-5,800, <http://www.berksmontnews.com>
- WXAC-FM**, PO Box 15234, Reading, (610) 921-7545, circ.-21,363, <http://www.tricountyrecord.com>

**TELEVISION**

- BCTV**, 645 Penn Street, Reading, (610) 374-3065, <http://www.weeu.com>
- WTVE-TV** [TV 51], 1729 North 11th Street, Reading, (610) 921-9181, <http://www.1075alive.com>

---

**BLAIR**

---

**DAILIES**

- Altoona Mirror**, 301 Cayuga Avenue, Altoona, (814) 946-7411, circ.-34,630, <http://www.altoonamirror.com>
- Tyrone Daily Herald**, 1067 Pennsylvania Avenue, Tyrone, (814) 684-4000, circ.-3,167

**WEEKLIES**

- Daily Herald - Tyrone**, 1018 Pennsylvania Avenue, Tyrone, (814) 684-4000, <http://www.wjms.com/>
- Morrisons Cove Herald**, 113 North Market Street, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2144, <http://www.majic1049.com>

**RADIO**

- WALY-FM**, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, circ.-6,700, <http://www.morrisonscoveherald.com>
- WBRX-FM** [Mix 94.7], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 943-6112, <http://www.wjms.com>
- WBXQ-FM** [True Country 94.3], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoon, (814) 943-6112, <http://www.waly1039.com>
- WFBG-AM**, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, circ.-3,500, <http://www.wbxq.com/>
- WFGY-FM** [Froggy 98], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://www.majic1049.com>
- WJSM-AM**, RD 2, Box 87, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2188, <http://www.wfbg.com>

- WJSM-FM**, RR 2, Box 87, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2188, circ.-30,000, <http://www.froggyRADIO.com/>
- WKMC-AM**, (814) 943-6112, <http://www.wjms.com>
- WRKY-FM**, 1 Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://www.wtrn.net>
- WRKY-FM** [Rocky 104.9], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, <http://www.mymix947.com/>
- WRTA-AM** [NewsTalk 1240 WRTA], 2513 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 943-6112, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wkmcam.com>
- WTRN-AM**, Washington Avenue and 1st Street, Tyrone, (814) 684-3200, circ.-1,240, <http://www.wrta.com>
- WVAM-AM** [ESPNRADIO 1430], One Forever Drive, Hollidaysburg, (814) 941-9800, circ.-229,000, <http://wea-recentralpa.com/>
- WWBJ-AM**, 724 Rebecca Furnace Road, Martinsburg, (814) 793-2188, <http://www.tyronepa.com/v3/category/excerpts-from-the-tyrone-daily-herald/>

**TELEVISION**

- WTAJ-TV**, 5000 Sixth Avenue, Altoona, (814) 942-1010, <http://www.wvamam.com/>

---

**BRADFORD**

---

**DAILIES**

- Daily Review**, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, circ.-11,000, [www.thedailyreview.com](http://www.thedailyreview.com)
- Evening Times**, 201 North Lehigh Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-9643, circ.-6,931, <http://www.morning-times.com/>

**WEEKLIES**

- Bradford/Sullivan Pennysaver**, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, <http://www.choice102.com/>
- Canton Independent Sentinel**, 4 West Main Street, Canton, (570) 673-5151, circ.-12,851
- Farmer's Friend**, 116 Main Street, Towanda, (570) 265-2151, <http://www.choice102.com/>
- Morning Times**, 201 North Lehigh Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-9643, <http://www.953thebridge.com/>
- Rocket-Courier**, 302 State Street, Wyalusing, (570) 746-1217, circ.-9,850, [www.farmers-friend.com](http://www.farmers-friend.com)
- Troy Gazette-Register**, 11 Canton Street, Troy, (570) 297-3024, circ.-10,500, <http://www.thedailyreview.com>
- Troy Pennysaver**, 29 Canton Street, Troy, (570) 297-4158, <http://www.morning-times.com>

**RADIO**

- WATS-AM**, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, circ.-2,200
- WATS-AM** [Choice 102], 193 South Keystone Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceRADIO.com>
- WAVR-FM**, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceRADIO.com>
- WAVR-FM** [Choice 102], 193 South Keystone Avenue, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, <http://www.thechoiceRADIO.com>
- WHGL-FM**, 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, (570) 297-0100, circ.-1,200
- WTTC-AM**, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, circ.-5,094, <http://www.rocket-courier.com>
- WTTC-FM**, 204 Desmond Street, Sayre, (570) 888-7745, <http://www.wiggle100.com>
- WTTC-FM** [95.3 The Bridge], 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, (570) 297-0100, <http://www.wiggle100.com>

**WTZN-AM**, 170 Redington Avenue, Troy, (570) 297-0100, <http://www.thechoiceRADIO.com>

---

### BUCKS

#### DAILIES

**Bucks County Courier Times**, 8400 Route 13, Levittown, (215) 949-4000, circ.-68,867, [http://www.phillyburbs.com/pb-dyn/section.cfm?id=111&tmpl=local\\_news](http://www.phillyburbs.com/pb-dyn/section.cfm?id=111&tmpl=local_news)  
**The Intelligencer**, 333 North Broad Street, Doylestown, (215) 345-3000, circ.-44,201, [www.phillyburbs.com](http://www.phillyburbs.com)

#### WEEKLIES

**Advance Of Bucks County**, 203 South State Street, Newtown, (215) 968-2244, circ.-3,000, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>  
**Ambler Gazette**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wbcbl490.com/>  
**Bristol Pilot**, 2100 Frost Road, Bristol, (215) 788-1682, circ.-6,000, <http://www.yardleynews.com>  
**Bucks County Herald**, 5667 York Road, Lahaska, (215) 794-1096, <http://www.RADIOwtm1680.com/>  
**Globe**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-2,183, <http://www.montgomerynews.com/>  
**Montgomery Life**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-21,681, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>  
**North Penn Life**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, <http://www.RADIOwtm1680.com/>  
**Public Spirit**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, <http://www.holyspiritRADIO.org>  
**Springfield Sun**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, circ.-12,000, <http://www.northeasttimes.com>  
**The Star**, 2512 Metropolitan Avenue, Trevoise, (215) 355-9009, circ.-3,000, [http://www.buckslocalnews.com/the\\_advance/](http://www.buckslocalnews.com/the_advance/)  
**Yardley News**, 203 S. State St., Newtown, (215) 493-2794, circ.-11,500, <http://www.buckscountyherald.com>

#### RADIO

**WBCB-AM** [WBCB 1490 AM], 200 Magnolia Drive, Levittown, (215) 949-1490, circ.-4,000, <http://www.bristolpilot.com>  
**WBYO-FM** [The Word FM], PO Box 186, Sellersville, (215) 721-2141, circ.-6,000, <http://www.advanceofbucks.com>  
**WHWH-AM** [RADIO TED], 3573 Bristol Pike, Bensalem, (267) 527-9886, circ.-10,296, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>  
**WISP-AM**, 40 Rickerts Road, Doylestown, (215) 345-1570, circ.-2,646, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>  
**WLBS-FM** [RADIO in the Delaware Vall], PO Box: 2012, Warminster, (215) 674-8002, circ.-5,700, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>  
**WTTM-AM** [El Pasaporte], 3573 Bristol Pike, Bensalem, (267) 527-9886, circ.-10,084, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

---

### BUTLER

#### DAILIES

**Butler Eagle**, 114 West Diamond Street, Butler, (724) 282-8000, circ.-31,000, [www.butlereagle.com](http://www.butlereagle.com)  
**Movin Out**, 118 1/2 Franklin Street, Slippery Rock, (724) 794-6831, <http://www.wbut.com>

#### WEEKLIES

**Cranberry Eagle**, 83 Dutilh Road, Cranberry Township, (724) 776-4270, circ.-3,000, <http://www.theonlinerocket.com/>  
**The Rocket**, 220 Eisenberg Classroom Building, Slippery Rock, (724) 738-4438, circ.-70,000, <http://www.movin-out.com>

#### RADIO

**WBUT-AM**, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 287-5778, <http://www.wisr680.com>  
**WISR-AM**, 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 283-1500, circ.-4,600, <http://allhitz977.com/>  
**WLER-FM** [All Hitz 97.7], 112 Hollywood Drive, Butler, (724) 287-5778, circ.-12,221

---

### CAMBRIA

#### DAILIES

**The Tribune-Democrat**, 425 Locust Street, Johnstown, (814) 532-5050, circ.-45,566, [www.tribdem.com](http://www.tribdem.com)

#### WEEKLIES

**Nanty Glo Journal**, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, <http://fox8tv.com/dev/index.php>  
**Portage Dispatch**, PO Box 777, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, <http://www.njnetwork.com/>  
**The Mountaineer-Herald**, 975 Rowena Drive, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4110, <http://www.njnetwork.com>  
**The Star Courier**, PO Box 1158, Northern Cambria, (814) 948-6210, <http://www.njnetwork.com/>

#### RADIO

**WCCL-FM** [Cool 101.7], 970 Tripoli Street, Johnstown, (814) 534-8975  
**WFRJ-FM**, 1322 Seanor Road, Windber, (814) 322-3144, circ.-2,000, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>  
**WGLU-FM**, 2447 Bedford Street, Johnstown, (814) 534-2989, circ.-4,100, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>  
**WHPA-FM**, 104 South Center Street, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4060, circ.-2,000, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>  
**WKYE-FM** [96 Key FM], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, circ.-3,500, <http://www.mainlinenewspapers.com>  
**WNCC-AM**, 104 South Center Street, Ebensburg, (814) 472-4060, <http://www.familyRADIO.com>  
**WNTJ-AM** [News/Talk 1490], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186  
**WNTW-AM** [News/Talk 990 WNTW], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, <http://cool101online.com/>  
**WRKW-FM** [Rocky 99], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, circ.-50,000, <http://www.therock92online.com>  
**WSTJ-AM** [1340 AM], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, circ.-57,000, <http://www.96key.com/>

#### TELEVISION

**WATM-TV** [ABC 23], 1450 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown, (814) 266-8088, circ.-182,000, <http://abc23.com/dev/index.php>  
**WJAC-TV** [WJAC-TV News], 49 Old Hickory Lane, Johnstown, (814) 255-7616, circ.-70,800, <http://www.wjactv.com/index.html>  
**WWCP-TV** [FOX 8], 1450 Scalp Avenue, Johnstown, (814) 266-8088, <http://www.rocky99.com/>



## CAMERON

## RADIO

**WLEAM-AM**, 145 East 4th Street, Emporium, (814) 486-3712, <http://www.theriver989.com>

**WQKY-FM**, 145 East 4th Street, Emporium, (814) 486-3712, <http://www.theriver989.com>

## CARBON

## DAILIES

**Times News**, PO Box 239, Lehighton, (610) 377-2051, circ.-14,945, <http://www.tnonline.com>

## RADIO

**WLSH-AM**, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, (570) 645-3123, <http://www.wmgh.com>

**WLSH-AM** [Oldies 1410], PO Box D, Lansford, (570) 645-2105, <http://www.brctv13.com/>

**WMGH-FM**, 2147 Market Street, Nesquehoning, (570) 645-3123, <http://www.wmgh.com>

**WMGH-FM** [Magic 105.5], PO Box D, Lansford, (570) 645-2105, <http://www.computerwisetv.com/>

## TELEVISION

**Blue Ridge Communications TV-13**, 936 Elm Street, Lehighton, (610) 826-4060, <http://www.wmgh.com/wlsh.html>

**ComputerWise**, 936 Elm Street, Lehighton, (610) 826-4060, <http://www.wmgh.com>

## CENTRE

## DAILIES

**Centre Daily Times**, 3400 East College Avenue, State College, (814) 238-5000, circ.-30,000, <http://www.centre-daily.com>

**Daily Collegian**, 123 South Burrowes Street, State College, (814) 865-1828, circ.-19,300, <http://www.collegian.psu.edu>

## WEEKLIES

**The Daily Collegian**, 123 South Burrowes Street, University Park, (814) 865-1828, <http://www.cpci.org>

## RADIO

**WBHV-FM** [All Hit B94.5], 160 Clearview Avenue, State College, (814) 238-5085, circ.-100,000, <http://www.wpsu.psu.edu>

**WBUS-FM** [93.7 The Bus], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://www.thebus.net>

**WFGI-FM** [Froggy 95], 109 Plaza Drive, Johnstown, (814) 255-4186, circ.-940, <http://www.myfroggy95.com/>

**WMAJ-FM** [Majic 99], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://b945live.com/>

**WOWY-FM** [97.1 WOWY], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-9800, <http://1059qwikrock.com/>

**WPHB-AM**, 35RADIO Park, Philipsburg, (814) 342-2300, <http://www.wphbRADIO.com>

**WPSU-FM**, 100 Innovation Boulevard, University Park, (814) 865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.psu.edu>

**WPSU-FM** [Penn State Public Broadcast], 120 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-1877, <http://www.wpsu.org/>

**WQCK-FM** [QWK Rock 105.9], 315 South Atherton Street, State College, (814) 272-1320, <http://www.majic99.com/>

**WQJU-FM**, 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 237-9857, circ.-500, <http://www.cpci.org>

**WQKK-FM** [QWIK Rock 106.9], 315 South Atherton Street, State College, (814) 272-1320, circ.-20,000, <http://www.collegian.psu.edu/>

**WRSC-AM** [(AM) The New Centre (FM) N], 2551 Park Center Boulevard, State College, (814) 237-4201, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wrscfm.com/>

**WTLR-FM**, 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 237-9857, circ.-2,500, <http://www.cpci.org>

**WTLR-FM** [Way Truth LifeRADIO], 2020 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 237-9857, <http://www.wpsu.org/>

**WUBZ-FM**, 1884 Port Matilda Highway, Philipsburg, (814) 342-2300, circ.-710, <http://www.buzzfm.com>

**WZWW-FM** [3WZ], 863 Benner Pike, State College, (814) 231-0953, circ.-790, <http://www.3wz.com/>

## TELEVISION

**WPSU-TV**, 120 Outreach Building, University Park, (814) 865-3333, <http://wowyRADIO.com>

**WPSX-TV**, Wagnor Building, University Park, (814) 865-3333, <http://1059qwikrock.com/>

## CHESTER

## DAILIES

**Daily Local News**, 250 North Bradford Avenue, West Chester, (610) 696-1775, circ.-34,457, [www.dailylocal.com](http://www.dailylocal.com)

**First Report Managed Care**, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, circ.-6,060, <http://www.kennettpaper.com>

**Mercury**, 24 North Hanover Street, Pottstown, (610) 323-3000, circ.-27,514

**Phoenix**, 225 Bridge Street, Phoenixville, (610) 933-8926, circ.-4,310, [www.phoenixvillenews.com](http://www.phoenixvillenews.com)

**Times Herald**, 410 Markley Street, Norristown, (610) 272-2500, circ.-25,380, [www.timesherald.com](http://www.timesherald.com)

## WEEKLIES

**Avon Grove Sun**, 50 Railroad Avenue, West Grove, (610) 869-8300, circ.-4,000, <http://www.wcuquad.com/>

**Avon Grove Sun**, 112 East State Street, Kennett Square, (610) 869-8300, circ.-4,882, [http://www.southernchester-countyWEEKLIES.com/kennett\\_paper/](http://www.southernchester-countyWEEKLIES.com/kennett_paper/)

**Boyertown Area Times**, 24 North Hanover Street, Pottstown, (610) 367-6041, circ.-17,000, <http://www.mccfr.com/>

**Chester County Press**, 144 S. Jennersville Road, West Grove, (610) 869-5553, circ.-30,000, <http://www.us-tech.com>

**Kennett Paper**, 112 East State Street, Kennett Square, (610) 444-6590, circ.-2,338, [http://www.southernchester-countyWEEKLIES.com/avon\\_grove\\_sun/](http://www.southernchester-countyWEEKLIES.com/avon_grove_sun/)

**The Quad**, 253 Sykes Student Union, West Chester, (610) 436-1000, <http://wnap1110am.com/>

**U.S. Tech**, Ten Gay Street, Phoenixville, (610) 783-6100, <http://www.wche1520.com/>

**Unidad Latina**, 309 Limestone Road, Oxford, (610) 932-2444, circ.-15,100, <http://www.chestercounty.com>

## RADIO

**WCHE-AM**, 105 West Gay Street, West Chester, (610) 692-3131, circ.-14,566, <http://www.chestercounty.com>

**WCHE-AM** [WCHE 1520], 105 West Gay Street, West Chester, (610) 692-3131, <http://www.wchel520am.com>  
**WCUR-FM**, 211 Sykes Union Building, West Chester, (610) 436-2478, <http://www.1370wpaz.com>  
**WNAP-AM**, 2311 Old Arch Road, Norristown, (610) 272-7600, circ.-15,000, <http://www.avongrovesun.com>  
**WNAP-AM** [Gospel Highway Eleven], 2311 Old Arch Road, Norristown, (610) 272-7600, <http://www.wnap1110am.com>  
**WPAZ-AM**, 224 Mauger's Mill Road, Pottstown, (610) 326-4000, circ.-14,000, <http://www.chestercounty.com>  
**WPAZ-AM** [The New WPAZ], 224 Maugers Mill Road, Pottstown, (610) 326-4000, circ.-5,500, <http://www.berksmontnews.com/>

---

### CLARION

#### WEEKLIES

**Clarion News**, 645 Main Street, Clarion, (814) 226-7000, <http://www.clarionRADIO.com>  
**Leader-Vindicator**, 435 Broad Street, New Bethlehem, (814) 275-3131, <http://www.clarionRADIO.com>  
**The Clarion Call**, 270 Gemmell Student Complex, Clarion, (814) 393-2380, circ.-4,000, <http://www.clarioncallnews.com/>  
**The Clarion News**, 645 Main Street, Clarion, (814) 226-7000, circ.-16,456, <http://www.theclarionnews.com>

#### RADIO

**WCCR-FM**, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, (814) 226-4500, circ.-5,212, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>  
**WWCH-AM**, 1168 Greenville Pike, Clarion, (814) 226-4500, circ.-5,885, <http://www.theclarionnews.com>

---

### CLEARFIELD

#### DAILIES

**Courier-Express**, 500 Jeffers Street, Du Bois, (814) 371-4200, circ.-10,180, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>  
**Progress**, 206 East Locust Street, Clearfield, (814) 765-5581, circ.-15,000, <http://www.theprogressnews.com/>

#### WEEKLIES

**The Progress**, 206 East Locust, Clearfield, (814) 765-7813, <http://www.q102RADIO.fm>

#### RADIO

**WDSN-FM** [Sunny 106.5], 12 West Long Avenue, DuBois, (814) 375-5260, circ.-14,000, <http://www.theprogressnews.com>  
**WOKW-FM**, 712 River Road, Clearfield, (814) 765-4955, circ.-6,000, <http://www.sunny1065.fm>  
**WOWQ-FM**, 801 East Dubois Avenue, Du Bois, (814) 371-6100, <http://www.wokw.com>

---

### CLINTON

#### DAILIES

**Express**, 9 West Main Street, Lock Haven, (570) 748-6791, circ.-10,162, [www.lockhaven.com](http://www.lockhaven.com)

#### WEEKLIES

**Record**, 12423 Renovo Road, Renovo, (570) 923-1500, <http://www.bear999.com>

#### RADIO

**WBPZ-AM**, 21 East Main Street, Lock Haven, (570) 748-4038, circ.-2,800  
**WQBR-FM**, 320 McElhattan Drive, Mc Elhattan, (570) 769-2327  
**WQBR-FM** [The Bear Country 99.9 FM], 330 McElhattan Drive, Mc Elhattan, (570) 769-2327  
**WSNU-FM**, 21 East Main Street, Lock Haven, (570) 748-4038, <http://www.bear999.com>

---

### COLUMBIA

#### DAILIES

**Press-Enterprise**, 3185 Lackawanna Avenue, Bloomsburg, (570) 784-2121, circ.-22,500, <http://www.pe.com>

#### WEEKLIES

**The Voice - Bloomsburg University**, Kehr Union, Room 101, Bloomsburg, (570) 389-4457, <http://www.whlmmf.com/>

#### RADIO

**WBUQ-FM** [the Revolution], 1250 McCormick Center for Human Services, Bloomsburg, (570) 389-4686, <http://organizations.bloomu.edu/wbuq/>  
**WFYY-FM**, 246 West Main Street, Bloomsburg, (570) 374-5711, <http://www.flyte1065.com>  
**WHLM-AM**, 124 East Main Street, Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, circ.-1,000, <http://whlmam.com/index.php>  
**WHLM-FM** [More Music 103], 124 East Main Street, Bloomsburg, (570) 784-1200, <http://www.buvoice.com/>

---

### CRAWFORD

#### DAILIES

**Meadville Tribune**, 947 Federal Court, Meadville, (814) 724-6370, circ.-16,983, [www.meadvilletribune.com](http://www.meadvilletribune.com)  
**Titusville Herald**, 209 West Spring Street, Titusville, (814) 827-3634, circ.-4,798, [www.titusvilleherald.com](http://www.titusvilleherald.com)

#### RADIO

**WGYI-FM**, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.froggyfun.com/info>  
**WGYI-FM** [Froggy 100.3 and 98.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.froggyfun.com/>  
**WGYI-FM**, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.froggyfun.com>  
**WGYI-FM** [Froggy 100.3 and 98.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.froggyfun.com/>  
**WHMJ-FM** [Majic 99.3], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://majicspace.com>  
**WHUZ-FM**, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111  
**WKST-AM** [NewsRADIO 1200 WKST], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.wkst.com/>  
**WMDE-FM**, Downtown Mall, Meadville, (814) 724-1111  
**WMGW-AM**, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111  
**WTIV-AM**, 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111  
**WUJZ-FM** [WUZZ 94 and 107], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.mywuzz.com/>  
**WUJZ-FM** [WUZZ 94 and 107], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://www.mywuzz.com/>  
**WXMJ-FM** [Majic 104.5], 900 Water Street, Meadville, (814) 724-1111, <http://majicspace.com>

## CUMBERLAND

## DAILIES

**Sentinel**, 457 East North Street, Carlisle, (717) 243-2611, circ.-16,800, <http://www.cumberlink.com>

## WEEKLIES

**Guide**, 800 West Church Road, Mechanicsburg, (717) 766-0211, <http://blogs.dickinson.edu/wdcvfm/>

**News Chronicle**, 1011 Ritner Highway, Shippensburg, (717) 532-4101, circ.-2,100, <http://www2.dickinson.edu/dickinsonian/>

**The Dickinsonian**, PO Box 1773, Carlisle, (717) 254-8021, <http://www.messiah.edu/wvmm/>

**Valley Times-Star**, 1011 Ritner Highway, Shippensburg, (717) 776-3197, <http://www.mix1067fm.com/>

## RADIO

**WDCV-FM** [The Frequency], Dickinson College, Carlisle, (717) 243-5121, <http://www.wklonline.cc/main.html>

**WIOO-AM**, 180 York Road, Carlisle, (717) 243-1200, circ.-3,092

**WMHX-FM** [Mix 106.7], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, <http://www.720therock.com>

**WSYC-FM** [88-7 WSYC], Third Floor, CUB Shippensburg University, Shippensburg, (717) 477-1480, circ.-6,153

**WVMM-FM**, Messiah College, Grantham, (717) 691-6081, <http://www.wioo.com>

**WVMM-FM** [The V], PO Box: 3058, Grantham, (717) 691-6081, circ.-176,543, <http://www.theguidenews.com>

**WWII-AM**, 8 West Main Street, Shiremanstown, (717) 731-9944, circ.-1,300, <http://www.wsysc.org>

**WWKL-FM**, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041

## DAUPHIN

## DAILIES

**Patriot-News**, 2020 Technology Parkway, Mechanicsburg, (717) 255-8100, circ.-100,000, <http://www.patriot-news.com/>

## WEEKLIES

**Central Penn Business Journal**, 1500 Paxton Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4300, <http://www.1460theticket.com/main.html>

**Hershey/Hummelstown/Palmyra Community Courier**, (717) 653-1833, <http://www.993kissfm.com/main.html>

**Paxton Herald**, 101 Lincoln Street, Harrisburg, (717) 545-9540, <http://www.wmssfm.com>

**Press and Journal**, 20 South Union Street, Middletown, (717) 944-4628, circ.-7,200, <http://www.thesunontheweb.com/>

**Sun**, 115 117 South Water Street, Hummelstown, (717) 566-3251, <http://www.wqlvfm.com/>

**The Hummelstown Sun**, 40 West Main Street, Hummelstown, (717) 566-3251, <http://www.bob949.com/main.html>

**Upper Dauphin Sentinel**, 510 Union Street, Millersburg, (717) 692-4737, circ.-10,000, <http://www.centralpenn-business.com/>

## RADIO

**WHKF-FM**, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, circ.-1,250, <http://www.wtpafm.com>

**WHKF-FM** [99.3 Kiss FM], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, <http://www.993kissfm.com>

**WHP-AM** [WHP 580 TalkRADIO], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-0580, circ.-8,100, <http://www.harrisburg.com>

**WITF-FM**, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, (717) 704-3000, circ.-9,129, <http://www.sentinelnow.com>

**WMSS-FM**, 214 Race Street, Middletown, (717) 948-9136, circ.-17,000, <http://www.river973.com/main.html>

**WMSS-FM** [Super 91], 215 Oberlin Road, Middletown, (717) 948-9136, circ.-22,500, <http://www.wink104fm.com/>

**WNNK-FM** [Wink 104], 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, circ.-1,000

**WQLV-FM**, 234 Union Street, Millersburg, (717) 362-1099, circ.-27,500, <http://www.thepaxtonherald.com>

**WQLV-FM** [98.9 WQLV], PO Box: 158, Millersburg, (717) 692-9758, <http://www.wmssfm.com>

**WRBT-FM**, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, <http://www.love99.com>

**WRBT-FM** [Bob 94.9], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, <http://www.1460theticket.com>

**WRVV-FM** [97.3 WRVV], 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, circ.-5,900, <http://netcommunity.wif.org/home>

**WTCY-AM**, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, circ.-22,900

**WTKT-AM**, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, circ.-25,000, <http://www.bob949.cc>

**WTKT-AM** [1460 The Ticket Sports Rad, 600 Corporate Circle, Harrisburg, (717) 540-8800, circ.-1,200,000, <http://www.whptv.com/default.aspx>

**WTPA-FM**, 2300 Vartan Way, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1041, circ.-5,000, <http://www.whp580.com/main.html>

## TELEVISION

**WHP-TV** [CBS 21], 3300 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-2100, circ.-2,140,000, <http://www.whm.com/>

**WHTM-TV** [ABC 27], PO Box 5860, Harrisburg, (717) 236-1444, circ.-1,100,000, <http://www.wif.org/>

**WITF-TV**, 4801 Lindle Road, Harrisburg, (717) 704-3000, circ.-1,050,000, <http://www.cw15.com/>

**WLYH-TV** [CW 15], 3300 North Sixth Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-2100, circ.-6,400, <http://thesunontheweb.com/>

## DELAWARE

## DAILIES

**Daily Pennsylvanian**, 4015 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6581, circ.-14,000, <http://www.Dailypennsylvanian.com>

**Delaware County Daily Times**, 500 Mildred Avenue, Pimos, (610) 622-8800, circ.-52,473, [www.delcotimes.com](http://www.delcotimes.com)

**Metro - Philadelphia Edition**, 30 South 15th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 717-2600, circ.-150,000, <http://www.metro.us>

**Philadelphia Daily News**, 400 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 854-5900, circ.-97,694, <http://www.philly.com>

**Philadelphia Inquirer**, 400 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 854-4500, circ.-300,674, <http://www.philly.com>

**Ridley Town Talk**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-3,500

## WEEKLIES

**Al Dia**, 1500 JFK Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 569-4666, <http://wxvu.villanova.edu>

**America/Ukrainian Catholic Newspaper**, 817 North Franklin Street, Philadelphia, (215) 627-0233, circ.-13,500, <http://www.whyy.org/>

**Bridesburg Bulletin**, 4449 Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 743-1486, circ.-2,340,000

**Chestnut Hill Local**, 8434 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 248-8800, <http://www.wrti.org>

**El Hispano**, 8605 Westchester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wvch.com>

**El Hispano - Allentown**, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-18,000, <http://www.southwestcdc.org>

**El Hispano - Bethlehem**, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-12,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

**El Hispano - Camden, NJ**, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-1,900, <http://www.swarthmorephoenix.com>

**El Hispano - Harrisburg**, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

**El Hispano - Lancaster**, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

**El Hispano - Philadelphia**, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-6,100, <http://www.news-ofdelawarecounty.com>

**El Hispano - Reading**, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-23,500, <http://www.roxreview.com>

**El Hispano - Trenton, NJ**, 8605 West Chester Pike, Upper Darby, (610) 789-5512, circ.-72,000, <http://www.southphillyreview.com>

**Falls**, (215) 848-1322, circ.-5,000,000, <http://cbs3.com/cwphilly/>

**Garnet Valley Press**, 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, (610) 356-6664, circ.-7,550, [http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/news\\_of\\_delaware\\_county/](http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/news_of_delaware_county/)

**Jewish Exponent**, 2100 Arch Street, Philadelphia, (215) 832-0700, circ.-10,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

**Juniata News**, 2241 North 5th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 739-8197, circ.-309,000, <http://www.whyy.org/>

**King of Prussia Courier**, 134 North Wayne Avenue, Wayne, (610) 688-3000, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wxpn.org>

**Marcus Hook Press**, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, (610) 259-4141, circ.-80,000, [www.philaobserver.com](http://www.philaobserver.com)

**Media Town Talk**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-2,125, [http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/garnet\\_valley\\_press/](http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/garnet_valley_press/)

**News of Delaware County**, 1305 West Chester Pike, Havertown, (610) 446-8700, circ.-1,000, <http://www.am-1340what.com/>

**News of Delaware County**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 522-2780, <http://wsnfm.org/>

**News of Delaware County - Drexel Hill/Upper Darby Edition**, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, (610) 446-8700, circ.-3,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

**News of Delaware County - Marple/Newton/Springfield Edition**, 1305 Westchester Pike, Havertown, (610) 446-8700, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

**Northeast Times Newsweekly**, 2512 Metropolitan Drive, Feasterville Trevoise, (215) 355-9009, circ.-2,700, <http://www.power99.com/main.html>

**Philadelphia City Paper**, 123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 735-8444, circ.-800, <http://www.wkdu.org>

**Philadelphia New Observer**, 1520 Locust Street, Philadelphia, (215) 545-7500, circ.-13,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

**Philadelphia Public Record**, 1321 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 755-2000, circ.-5,000,000, <http://www.myfoxphilly.com/>

**Philadelphia Sunday Sun**, 6661 Germantown Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 848-7864, <http://www.xpn.org>

**Philadelphia Tribune**, 526 South 16th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 893-4050, circ.-1,000, <http://www.RADIOsalvation.com>

**Philadelphia Weekly**, 1500 Samson Street, Philadelphia, (215) 563-7400

**Review**, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 483-7300, circ.-12,000, <http://www.wrti.org/>

**Ridley Press**, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, (610) 259-4141, circ.-50,000, <http://www.kyw1060.com>

**Roxborough Review**, 6220 Ridge Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 483-7300, circ.-17,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

**South Philadelphia Review**, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, (215) 336-2500, circ.-11,500, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

**Southwest Globe Times**, 6328 Paschall Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 727-7777, circ.-25,300, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

**Southwest Philadelphia Review**, Northwest Corner 12th & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, (215) 336-2500, circ.-100,000, <http://cbs3.com/>

**Springfield Press**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 522-9350, <http://www.jr937.us/>

**Springfield Press**, 3732 West Chester Pike, Newtown Square, (610) 356-6664, [http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/media\\_town\\_talk/](http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/media_town_talk/)

**Suburban & Wayne Times**, 134 North Wayne Avenue, Wayne, (610) 688-3000, circ.-700, <http://www.wybf.com/>

**Swarthmore College Phoenix**, 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 328-8143, circ.-33,000, [http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/ridley\\_town\\_talk/](http://www.delconewsnetwork.com/ridley_town_talk/)

**Swarthmorean**, 107 Rutgers Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 543-0900, circ.-1,000, <http://www.mega1049.com>

**Temple News**, 1755 North 13th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 204-7416, circ.-6,000, <http://www.countypressonline.com/WebApp/appmanager/JRC/Weekly?jsessionid=8zt8L2G>

**Town Talk**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, <http://www.wrti.org>

**Town Talk - Aston Brookhaven Chichester**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 566-6755, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

**Town Talk - Central Delaware County**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 566-6755, circ.-22,000, <http://www.newsfordelawarecounty.com>

**Town Talk - Chester County**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-12,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

**Town Talk - Northeast**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-14,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

**Town Talk - Southern Delaware County Edition**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 583-4432, circ.-4,000, <http://www.el-hispano.com>

**Town Talk - Western Delaware County**, 1914 Parker Avenue, Holmes, (610) 566-6755, <http://www.temple-news.com>

**Truth**, 1733 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 563-2537, <http://wsrn.swarthmore.edu/>

**Upper Darby Press**, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, (610) 259-4141, circ.-8, <http://www2.widener.edu/WDNR-895-RADIO/>

**Weekly Press**, 3927 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 222-2846, circ.-2,340,000, <http://www.myphl17.com>

**Westside Weekly**, 6253 Pine Street, Philadelphia, (215) 474-7411, circ.-74,100, <http://abclocal.go.com/wpvi/index>

**Yeadon Times**, 3245 Garrett Road, Drexel Hill, (610) 259-4141, circ.-15,000, [www.94wysp.com](http://www.94wysp.com)

#### RADIO

**KYW-AM** [KYW NewsRADIO 1060], 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-4700, circ.-7,000

**WDNR-FM** [Widener's Best], PO Box 1000, Chester, (610) 499-4439, circ.-4,000

**WHAT-AM** [AM 1340 WHAT], 25 Bala Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (484) 562-0510, circ.-40,000, <http://www.newsfordelawarecounty.com>

**WHYY-FM** [WHYY 91 FM], Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, circ.-4,280

**WJAZ-FM**, 1509 Cecil Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, circ.-8,825, <http://www.chestnuthilllocal.com>

**WKDU-FM**, 3210 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 895-5920, circ.-111,000, <http://www.citypaper.net>

**WPHE-AM**, 321 West Sedgley Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 291-7532, circ.-126,000, <http://www.phila-tribune.com>

**WPWA-AM**, 12 Kent Road, Aston, (610) 358-1400, circ.-107,234, <http://www.philadelphiaweekly.com>

**WRTI-FM**, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, circ.-26,500, <http://www.roxreview.com>

**WRTY-FM**, 1509 Cecil Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, circ.-90,000, <http://www.towntalknews.com>

**WSJR-FM** [JR 93.7], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, circ.-6,470, <http://www.delconewsnetwork.com>

**WSRN-FM**, 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 328-8335, circ.-3,000

**WSRN-FM** [FM Swarthmore], 500 College Avenue, Swarthmore, (610) 328-8335, circ.-72,000, <http://www.southwestphillyreview.com>

**WURD-AM** [Philly Info 900 AM], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 425-7875, circ.-2,104

**WUSL-FM** [Power 99 FM], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, circ.-118,000, <http://www.northeasttimes.com>

**WVCH-AM**, 308 East Duttonmill Road, Brookhaven, (610) 872-8861, circ.-32,000

**WXPB-FM**, 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6677, circ.-20,000, <http://www.philasun.com>

**WXPB-FM** [88.5 XPN], 3025 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-6677, circ.-7,000, <http://www.waynesuburban.com>

**WVXU-FM**, 800 Lancaster Avenue, Villanova, (610) 519-7200, circ.-50,500, <http://www.aldaianc.com>

**WYBF-FM** [89.1 The Burn], 610 King of Prussia Road, Radnor, (610) 902-8457, circ.-11,000, <http://www.waynesuburban.com>

**WYSP-FM** [94 WYSP], 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-9460, circ.-2,100

#### TELEVISION

**KYW-TV** [CBS 3 HDTV], 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, (215) 977-5333, circ.-6,500

**WGTW-TV**, 960 A Ashland Avenue, Folcroft, (610) 583-1370, circ.-10,000

**WHYY-TV** [WHYY TV12], 150 North Sixth Street, Philadelphia, (215) 351-1200, circ.-6,000, <http://www.philly1.com>

**WPHL-TV** [MyPHL17], 5001 Wynnefield Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 878-1700, circ.-7,500

**WPSG-TV** [The CW Philly 57], 1555 Hamilton Street, Philadelphia, (215) 977-5710, circ.-20,000, <http://www.westsidepa.com/>

**WPVI-TV** [6ABC], 4100 City Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 878-9700, circ.-30,000, <http://www.phillyrecord.com>

**WTXF-TV** [Fox 29], 330 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 925-2929, circ.-65,000, <http://www.jewishexponent.com>

---

#### ELK

##### DAILIES

**Daily Press**, 245 Brussels Street, Saint Marys, (814) 781-1596, circ.-4,924, [www.smdailypress.com](http://www.smdailypress.com)

**Ridgway Record**, 20 Main Street, Ridgway, (814) 773-3161, circ.-3,192, <http://www.ridgwayrecord.com>

##### WEEKLIES

**Johnsonburg Press**, 517 Market Street, Johnsonburg, (814) 965-2503, <http://www.theriver989.com/>

#### RADIO

**WDDH-FM**, PO Box O, Ridgway, (814) 772-9700, <http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com>

**WKBI-AM**, 137 Melody Road, Saint Marys, (814) 834-2821, circ.-2,029

**WKBI-FM**, 137 Melody Road, Saint Marys, (814) 834-2821, <http://www.shopstmarys/b94.com>

**WQKY-FM** [98.9 The River], Six Franklin Center, Saint Marys, (814) 834-0070, <http://www.houndcountry.com/>

---

#### ERIE

##### DAILIES

**Corry Journal**, 28 West South Street, Corry, (814) 665-8291, circ.-4,106

**Erie Times-News**, 205 West 12th Street, Erie, (814) 870-1600, circ.-69,080, <http://www.goerie.com>

##### WEEKLIES

**Albion News**, 16 Market Street, Albion, (814) 756-4133, <http://www.wctll.org/>

**Spectator**, Edinboro University of P, 106 Faculty Anxiety, Edinboro, (814) 732-2266, circ.-5,000, <http://www.am1260thescore.com/>

**The Gannon Knight**, PO Box 2142, Erie, (814) 871-7294, <http://www.erieRADIO.com/>

**The Merciad**, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, (814) 824-2376, <http://www.939thewolf.com/>

**RADIO**

- WCTL-FM** [106.3 WCTL], 10912 Peach Street, Waterford, (814) 796-6000, circ.-316,000, <http://www.wicu12.com/>
- WERG-FM** [90.5 WERG], Gannon University, Erie, (814) 871-5841, circ.-3,600
- WFNN-AM**, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-3,000, <http://www.wergfm.com/>
- WFSE-FM**, Compton Hall, Edinboro, (814) 732-2641, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wfnn.com>
- WJET-AM**, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, <http://www.z1023online.com/>
- WMCE-FM**, 501 East 38th Street, Erie, (814) 824-2261, circ.-1,000, <http://www.arounderie.com/wxta>
- WMCE-FM** [Erie's Jazz Station], Mercyhurst College, Erie, (814) 824-2261, circ.-1,000,000, <http://www.wqln.org>
- WQHZ-FM** [Z102], 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355, circ.-50,000, <http://www.classy100.com/>
- WQLN-FM** [WQLN 91.3 FM], 8425 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-3001, <http://www.listento89x.com>
- WRIE-AM**, 471 Robison Road West, Erie, (814) 868-5355, circ.-35,000, <http://www.wqln.org/main/RADIO/default.aspx>
- WRIE-AM** [ESPNRADIO 1260, The Score], 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355, circ.-1,170,000, <http://www.wsee.tv/>
- WRKT-FM** [Rocket 101], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-5,000
- WRTS-FM**, 1 Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-4,200, <http://www.rocket101.com/>
- WTWF-FM** [93.9 The Wolf], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-1,120,000, <http://yourerie.com/>
- WWCB-AM**, 418 North Center Street, Corry, (814) 664-8694, circ.-5,000, <http://www.star104.com>
- WXBB-FM** [94.7 Bob], One Boston Store Place, Erie, (814) 461-1000, circ.-891,000, <http://youerie.com/>
- WXKC-FM** [Classy 100], 471 Robison Road, Erie, (814) 868-5355
- WXTA-FM** [Country 98], 471 Robison Road West, Erie, (814) 868-5355, <http://www.wwcb.com>

**TELEVISION**

- WFXP-TV** [FOX 66], 8455 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-2400, <http://www.wjet.com>
- WICU-TV** [WICU 12], 3514 State Street, Erie, (814) 454-8812, <http://www.947bobfm.com>
- WJET-TV** [JET-TV 24], 8455 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-2400, circ.-3,300, <http://merciad.mercyhurst.edu/>
- WQLN-TV**, 8425 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 864-3001, circ.-2,000, <http://www.gannonknight.com/>
- WSEE-TV** [NewsWatch], 1220 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 455-7575, circ.-4,000

**FAYETTE****DAILIES**

- Daily Courier**, 127 West Apple Street, Connellsville, (724) 628-2000, circ.-10,628
- Herald-Standard**, 8-18 East Church Street, Uniontown, (724) 439-7565, circ.-30,051, [www.heraldstandard.com](http://www.heraldstandard.com)

**RADIO**

- WKPL-FM** [92.1 The Pickle], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000, <http://www.picklefm.com/>

- WLSW-FM**, PO Box 763, Connellsville, (724) 628-2800, <http://www.wlsw.com>

- WMBS-AM** [WMBS 590 AM], 44 South Mount Vernon Avenue, Uniontown, (724) 438-3900, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wmbs590.com/>

- WOGG-FM** [Froggy 94.9 Country], 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000, circ.-1,650, <http://www.froggyland.com/>

- WOGI-AM**, 123 Blaine Road, Brownsville, (724) 938-2000

**FOREST****WEEKLIES**

- Forest Press**, 165 Elm Street, Tionesta, (814) 755-4900, circ.-4,600

**FRANKLIN****DAILIES**

- Chambersburg Public Opinion**, 77 North 3rd Street, Chambersburg, (717) 264-6161, circ.-21,000, <http://www.publicopiniononline.com>
- Record-Herald**, 30 Walnut Street, Waynesboro, (717) 762-2151, circ.-10,109, [www.therecordherald.com](http://www.therecordherald.com)

**WEEKLIES**

- Echo Pilot**, 29 Center Square, Greencastle, (717) 597-2164, <http://www.wjal.com/>
- Echo Pilot-Greencastle**, 29 Center Square, Greencastle, (717) 597-2164, <http://www.echo-pilot.com>

**RADIO**

- WAYZ-FM** [104.7 WAYZ], 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, (717) 597-9200, <http://www.mix95.com>
- WCBG-AM**, 10960 John Wayne Drive, Greencastle, (717) 597-9200, circ.-3,000
- WCHA-AM**, 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, (717) 263-0813
- WEEO-FM**, 37 South Main Street, Chambersburg, (717) 709-0801, circ.-1,000, <http://www.800wcha.com/>
- WIKZ-FM** [W-Mix Mix 95], 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, (717) 263-0813, <http://www.hot1037.com>
- WQCM-FM** [94.3 WQCM], 25 Penncraft Avenue, Chambersburg, (717) 263-0813, <http://www.wayz.com>

**TELEVISION**

- WJAL-TV** [Family TV 68], 262 Swamp Fox Road, Chambersburg, (800) 811-4959, <http://www.wqcmfm.com/>

**FULTON****WEEKLIES**

- Fulton County News**, 417 East Market Street, Mcconnellsburg, (717) 485-4513, circ.-6,458, <http://www.fultoncountynews.com>

**GREENE****WEEKLIES**

- Greene County Messenger**, 95 East High St., Waynesburg, (724) 852-2251, circ.-7,000, <http://www.greenemessenger.com>

**RADIO**

- WANB-AM**, 369 Tower Road, Waynesburg, (724) 627-5555

**WANB-FM**, 369 Tower Road, Waynesburg, (724) 627-5555  
**WCYJ-FM**, 51 West College Street, Waynesburg, (724) 627-8191, <http://www.waynesburg.edu>

---

**HUNTINGDON**


---

**DAILIES**

**Huntingdon Daily News**, 325 Penn Street, Huntingdon, (814) 643-4040, circ.-10,000

**WEEKLIES**

**Valley Log**, 111 South Ridgley Street, Orbisonia, (814) 447-5506, <http://clubs.juniata.edu/wkvr/>

**RADIO**

**WHUN-AM**, (814) 643-9620, circ.-3,700  
**WKVR-FM**, JC Box 1005, Huntingdon, (814) 641-9587, circ.-5,000

---

**INDIANA**


---

**DAILIES**

**Indiana Gazette**, 899 Water Street, Indiana, (724) 465-5555, circ.-17,260, [www.indianagazette.com](http://www.indianagazette.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Blairsville Dispatch**, 116 East Market Street, Blairsville, (724) 459-6100, <http://www.u92RADIO.com/>  
**The Penn**, 319 Pratt Drive, Indiana, (724) 357-1306, circ.-6,000, <http://www.thepenn.org/>

**RADIO**

**WCCS-AM** [Newstalk 1160 WCCS], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, circ.-18,000, <http://www.blairsvilleledispatch.com>  
**WDAD-AM** [AM 1450 WDAD], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, circ.-10,000, <http://www.1160wccs.com>  
**WIUP-FM**, 121 Stouffer Hall, Indiana, (724) 357-9487, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wdadRADIO.com>  
**WLCY-FM**, 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, <http://www.iup.edu/~d234bgwilson/wiup.html>  
**WQMU-FM** [92.5 U-92], 840 Philadelphia Street, Indiana, (724) 465-4700, circ.-2,400, <http://www.catcountry1063.com/>

---

**JEFFERSON**


---

**DAILIES**

**Spirit**, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-8740, circ.-5,492, <http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com/>

**WEEKLIES**

**Jefferson County Neighbor**, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-8740, <http://weczam1540.com/>  
**Jeffersonian Democrat**, PO Box 498, Brookville, (814) 849-5339, circ.-7,100, <http://www.punxsutawneyspirit.com>  
**Punxsutawney Spirit**, 510 Pine Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-8740, <http://www.kool1033fm.com/>

**RADIO**

**WECZ-AM**, 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000, circ.-4,151, <http://www.thecourierexpress.com>  
**WECZ-AM** [News/Talk AM 1540], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000, <http://www.wpxz1041fm.com/>

**WKQL-FM** [Kool 103.3], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000

**WPXZ-FM** [104.1 FM WPXZ], 904 North Main Street, Punxsutawney, (814) 938-6000, circ.-2,919

---

**JUNIATA**


---

**WEEKLIES**

**Juniata Sentinel**, Old Route 22 West, Mifflintown, (717) 436-8206, circ.-4,000, <http://www.timesnewspaper.com>  
**Port Royal Times**, 111 West 4th Street, Port Royal, (717) 527-2213, circ.-1,000

**RADIO**

**WJUN-AM**, Old Route 22 East, Mexico, (717) 436-2135, circ.-7,795

---

**LACKAWANNA**


---

**DAILIES**

**Scranton Times-Tribune**, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9100, circ.-15,000

**WEEKLIES**

**Carbondale News**, 41 North Church Street, Carbondale, (570) 282-3300, <http://www.zwire.com/site/news.asp?brd=2228>  
**Electric City**, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, <http://wkcv.keystone.edu/>  
**Moscow Villager**, 232 North Main Street, Moscow, (570) 842-8789, <http://www.wnep.com/news/wnep2/>  
**Northeast Pennsylvania Business Journal**, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-9001, [http://www.vmf917.org/VMF917/VMF917\\_91\\_7.html](http://www.vmf917.org/VMF917/VMF917_91_7.html)  
**Straz (The Guard)**, 1004 Pittston Avenue, Scranton, (570) 344-1513, <http://pahomepage.com/>  
**Suburban Weekly**, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-9185, <http://www.moscowvillager.com/>  
**Union News**, 1256 O'Neill Street, Dunmore, (570) 343-4958, circ.-24,000, <http://www.scrantontimes.com>  
**Villager**, RR 6 Box 6323, Moscow, (570) 842-8789, <http://www.105theriver.net/>

**RADIO**

**WBAX-AM** [ESPNRADIO 630-1240], 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-8599, circ.-6,078  
**WEJL-AM**, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, circ.-4,315  
**WEZX-FM**, 149 Penn Avenue, Scranton, (570) 346-6555, circ.-10,000, <http://www.pnu.org>  
**WKCV-LP**, Hibbard Campus Center Third Floor, La Plume, (570) 945-8912, circ.-1,450, <http://www.rock107.com>  
**WUSR - FM** [RoyalRADIO], The University Of Scranton, Scranton, (570) 941-7648, circ.-3,500, <http://www.suburbanweekly.com>  
**WVMW-FM**, 2300 Adams Avenue, Scranton, (570) 348-6202, <http://www.wejl-wbax.com/main.htm>  
**WVRR-FM** [105 The River], 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, circ.-1,000, <http://wejl-wbax.com/>  
**WYCK-AM**, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (717) 344-1221, circ.-11,000, <http://www.npbj.com>

**TELEVISION**

- WNEP2-TV**, 16 Montage Mountain Road, Moosic, (570) 346-7474, <http://www.boldgoldmedia.com>
- WNEP-TV** [Newswatch 16], 16 Montage Mountain Road, Moosic, (570) 346-7474, <http://www.paxtv.com>
- WQPX-TV**, 409 Lackawanna Avenue, Scranton, (570) 344-6400, <http://playlist.wusr.scranton.edu>
- WYOU-TV** [WYOU], PO Box 3335, Scranton, (570) 207-8104, circ.-1,150,000, <http://www.wnep.com/>

**LANCASTER****DAILIES**

- Intelligencer Journal/Lancaster New Era**, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, (717) 291-8811, circ.-44,000, <http://www.lancasteronline.com>

**WEEKLIES**

- Camp Hill Shopper**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-60,000, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- Columbia/Wrightsville Merchandiser**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-112,000, <http://www.wgal.com/>
- Conestoga Valley Penny Saver**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-4300, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wlanonline.com>
- Downingtown/Exton Community Courier**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-29,800, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- East Shore Shopper**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-8,631, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- Elizabethtown/Mount Joy Merchandiser**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-50,000, <http://www.wlan.com>
- Ephrata Review**, 1 East Main Street, Ephrata, (717) 733-6397, circ.-18,500, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- Gap Community Courier**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, <http://thesnapper.com/>
- Hempfield/Mountville Merchandiser**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, <http://www.wixq.com/>
- Hershey Community Courier**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-56,979, <http://www.lancasterfarming.com/>
- Lancaster Farming**, PO Box 609, Ephrata, (717) 626-1164, <http://www.college-reporter.com/>
- Lancaster Intelligencer Journal**, PO Box 1328, Lancaster, (717) 291-8811, <http://wwec.fm/>
- Lititz Record Express**, 22 East Main Street, Lititz, (717) 626-2191, circ.-12,700, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- Lititz/Manheim Merchandiser**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-25,000, <http://www.1057thex.com/>
- Mechanicsburg Shopper**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-22,095, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- Middletown Shopper**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-16,674, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- Millersville Advertiser**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-25,000, <http://www.wiov.com/>
- Morgantown/Honeybrook Community Courier**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-25,900, <http://www.engeonline.com>

- New Holland Penny Saver**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-12,000, <http://www.wjll.com>
- Pennsylvania Equestrian**, PO Box 8412, Lancaster, (717) 509-9800, <http://www.wdac.com>
- Quarryville Advertiser**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-160, <http://www.wlchRADIO.org>
- Shopping News of Lancaster County**, 615 East Main Street, Ephrata, (717) 738-1151, circ.-15,600, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- Sunday News**, 8 West King Street, Lancaster, (717) 291-8788, circ.-30,600, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- The College Reporter**, Franklin and Marshall College, Lancaster, (717) 291-4095, <http://www.wlpa.com/>
- The Etownian**, One Alpha Drive, Elizabethtown, (717) 361-1132, circ.-46,000, <http://www.lancasteronline.com/pages/paper/daily/>
- The Snapper**, SMC Room 18, Millersville, (717) 872-3516, circ.-20,000, <http://www.pennsylvaniaequestrian.com/>
- Thorndale Community Courier**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, <http://www.smoothjazz927.com/>
- Willow Street Advertiser**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, <http://www.etownian.com/>
- Willow Street/Strasburg Advertiser**, (717) 653-1833, circ.-14,000, <http://www.red1023.com/>
- York East Community Courier**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, circ.-10,100, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- York West Community Courier**, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, <http://www.wdac.com>

**RADIO**

- WCAT-FM** [Red 102.3], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, circ.-37,900, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- WDAC-FM**, PO Box 3022, Lancaster, (717) 284-4123, circ.-9,828, <http://www.ephratareview.com>
- WDAC-FM** [The Voice of Christian Radio], PO Box 3022, Lancaster, (717) 284-4123, circ.-15,200, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- WIOV-FM** [The Big I 105], 44 Bethany Road, Ephrata, (717) 738-1191, circ.-13,000, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- WIXQ-FM** [The Ville], Student Memorial Center, Millersville, (717) 871-2317, circ.-11,800, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- WJTL-FM**, PO Box 1614, Lancaster, (717) 392-3690, circ.-35,100, <http://www.snews.com>
- WLAN-AM**, (717) 295-9700, circ.-7,800
- WLAN-FM** [FM 97], 1685 Crown Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 295-9700, circ.-34,600, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- WLCH-FM**, 30 North Ann Street, Second Floor, Lancaster, (717) 295-7996, circ.-105,352, <http://www.lancasteronline.com>
- WLPA-AM** [Fox SportsRADIO 1490], 1996 Auction Road, Manheim, (717) 653-0800, circ.-10,800, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- WOXA-FM** [105.7 The X], 515 South 32nd Street, Camp Hill, (717) 635-7000, circ.-31,700, <http://www.engeonline.com>
- WSJW-FM** [Smooth Jazz 92.7], 1996 Auction Road, Manheim, (717) 653-0800, circ.-16,800, <http://www.engeonline.com>



**WWEC-FM** [The Sound of Elizabethtown, Elizabethtown College, Elizabethtown, (717) 361-1387, circ.-9,100

#### TELEVISION

**WGAL-TV** [WGAL 8], 1300 Columbia Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 393-5851, circ.-18,300, <http://www.engleonline.com>

---

#### LAWRENCE

##### DAILIES

**Ellwood City Ledger**, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, (724) 758-5573, circ.-5,800, [www.ellwoodcityledger.com](http://www.ellwoodcityledger.com)

**New Castle News**, 27 North Mercer Street, New Castle, (724) 654-6651, circ.-20,195, [www.ncnewsonline.com](http://www.ncnewsonline.com)

##### WEEKLIES

**Globe Leader**, 129 West Neshannock Avenue, New Wilmington, (724) 946-8098, circ.-21,000, <http://www.ellwood-cityledger.com>

**Valley Tribune**, 835 Lawrence Avenue, Ellwood City, (724) 758-5573, <http://www.froggy95pa.com/>

##### RADIO

**WWGY-FM** [Froggy 95], 219 Savannah Gardner Road, New Castle, (724) 654-5502, <http://www.westminster.edu/Acad/comm/WWNW>

**WWNW-FM**, PO Box 89, New Wilmington, (724) 946-7242, circ.-2,500

---

#### LEBANON

##### DAILIES

**Lebanon Daily News**, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-5611, circ.-23,000, [www.ldnews.com](http://www.ldnews.com)

##### WEEKLIES

**About Families**, PO Box: 840, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, <http://www.wwsn.us>

**Area Merchandiser Dauphin Schuylkill Edition**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-20,233, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

**Area Merchandiser Gettysburg Edition**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-97,403, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

**Area Merchandiser Greater Reading Zones 1, 2, and 3**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, <http://www.aboutfamiliespa.com/>

**Area Merchandiser Hershey Edition**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-20,654, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

**Area Merchandiser Lebanon Edition**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-27,500, <http://www.ldnews.com>

**Area Merchandiser Myerstown Edition**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, circ.-17,644, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

**Area Merchandiser Northern Adams York Edition**, 100 East Cumberland Street, Lebanon, (717) 273-8127, <http://www.ldnews.com>

**Lebanon Valley Review**, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-5611, circ.-19,673, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

**Palm Advertiser**, 718 Poplar Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-5611, circ.-27,577, <http://www.themerchandiser.com>

#### RADIO

**WLBR-AM**, Route 72 North, Lebanon, (717) 272-7651, circ.-5,000

**WQIC-FM**, 440 Rebecca Street, Lebanon, (717) 272-7651, circ.-3,000

**WWSM-AM** [Your Country Friend], 277 Gravel Hill Road, Palmyra, (717) 272-1510, circ.-33,752, [www.themerchandiser.com](http://www.themerchandiser.com)

---

#### LEHIGH

##### DAILIES

**Morning Call**, 101 North 6th Street, Allentown, (610) 820-6500, circ.-101,432, <http://www.mcall.com>

##### WEEKLIES

**East Penn Press**, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, circ.-2,000, <http://www.tnonline.com>

**EI Torero**, 392 Allen Street, Allentown, (610) 435-6608, circ.-3,500, <http://www.tnonline.com>

**Muhlenberg Weekly**, Muhlenberg College Box 0106, Allentown, (484) 664-3195, <http://www.wxlvRADIO.com/station/>

**Northampton Press**, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, <http://www.hola1600.com/>

**Northwestern Press**, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, <http://www.hola1600.com>

**Parkland Press**, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, <http://fox1470.com/main.html>

**Whitehall-Coplay Press**, 1633 North 26th Street, Allentown, (610) 740-0944, <http://www.muhlenbergweekly.com/>

##### RADIO

**WAEB-AM** [News Talk AM 790 WAEB], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, circ.-6,823, <http://www.tnonline.com>

**WAEB-FM** [B-104], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wtkz.com>

**WCTO-FM** [Cat Country 96.1], 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, (610) 266-7600, <http://hola1600.com/>

**WDIY-FM**, 301 Broadway, Bethlehem, (610) 694-8100, circ.-10,000

**WEST-AM** [HOLA 1400], 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, (610) 434-4801, circ.-12,000, <http://www.wbph.org/>

**WGPA-AM**, 528 North New Street, Bethlehem, (610) 866-8074, circ.-3,600, <http://www.waeb.com/main.html>

**WHOL-AM**, 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, (610) 434-4801, <http://www.wdiyfm.org>

**WHOL-AM** [HOLA 1600], 1125 Colorado Street, Allentown, (610) 434-4801, <http://www.wlvrr.org/>

**WKAP-AM**, 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, <http://www.wgpa.com>

**WLEV-FM** [100.7 WLEV], 2158 Avenue C, Bethlehem, (610) 266-7600, circ.-50,000, <http://www.b104.com/main.html>

**WLVF-FM**, 39 University Drive, Bethlehem, (610) 758-4187, <http://www.wlevRADIO.com/>

**WMUH-FM**, 2400 Chew Street, Allentown, (484) 664-3239, <http://www.wxlvfm.com>

**WSAN-AM** [SportsRADIO AM1470], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, <http://www.muhlenberg.edu>

**WTKZ-AM**, 961 Marcon Boulevard, Allentown, (610) 258-6155, <http://www.1470wkap.com>

- WXLV-FM**, 4525 Education Park Drive, Schnecksville, (610) 799-4141, circ.-30,000, <http://www.wzzo.com/main.html>
- WXLV-FM** [XLV 90.3 FM], 4525 Education Park Drive, Schnecksville, (610) 799-1668, circ.-1,070,000, <http://www.wfmz.com/>
- WZZO-FM** [95.1 ZZO], 1541 Alta Drive, Whitehall, (610) 434-1742, <http://www.catcountry96.fm/>

**TELEVISION**

- WBPH-TV** [WBPH], 813 North Fenwick Street, Allentown, (610) 433-4400, circ.-575,000, <http://www.wlvt.org/>
- WFMZ-TV** [69 WFMZ-TV], 300 East Rock Road, Allentown, (610) 791-1111, circ.-5,000, <http://www.tnonline.com>
- WLVT-TV** [PBS 39], 123 Sesame Street, Bethlehem, (610) 867-4677, circ.-4,500, <http://www.tnonline.com>

**LUZERNE****DAILIES**

- Citizens' Voice**, 75 North Washington Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 821-2000, circ.-37,208, [www.citizensvoice.com](http://www.citizensvoice.com)
- Standard-Speaker**, 21 North Wyoming Street, Hazleton, (570) 455-3636, circ.-22,515, [www.standard-speaker.com](http://www.standard-speaker.com)
- Times Leader**, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 829-7100, circ.-50,784, <http://www.timesleader.com>

**WEEKLIES**

- Dallas Post**, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 675-5211, circ.-13,850, <http://www.timesleader.com/pittston-dispatch/>
- Golackawanna**, 15 North Main Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 829-7101, <http://www.kings.edu/wrkc/>
- Hunlock Creek - Suburban News**, 5724 Main Road, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-5000, <http://www.pocononews-papers.com/1.html>
- Journal of the Pocono Plateau**, 211 Main Street, White Haven, (570) 443-8321, <http://www.wilkinsRADIO.com/article.asp?id=2126276>
- Mountain Peaks**, PO Box 218, Mountain Top, (570) 868-3070, [http://www.myfoxnepa.com/subindex/about\\_us/mynetworktv](http://www.myfoxnepa.com/subindex/about_us/mynetworktv)
- Pittston Sunday Dispatch**, 109 New Street, Pittston, (570) 655-1418, circ.-4,000, <http://www.mt-peaks.com/>
- Sunday Dispatch**, 109 New Street, Pittston, (570) 655-1418, <http://www.golackawanna.com/>
- The Mountaintop Eagle**, 85 South Main Road, Mountain Top, (570) 474-6397, <http://www.wazlam.com/>
- The Weekender**, 90 East Market Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 831-7320, circ.-2,000, <http://www.mteagle.com/>

**RADIO**

- WARM - AM** [WARM 590 AM], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, circ.-3,000, <http://www.dallas-post.com>
- WAZL-AM** [Hazleton's Hometown Station], PO Box 370, Hazleton, (570) 455-1490, circ.-3,020,000, <http://pa-homepage.com/>
- WBHT-FM** [97 BHT], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, circ.-13,850, <http://www.leader.net>
- WBSX-FM** [97-9 X], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, <http://www.breeze927.com>
- WBZH-FM**, 37 South Drive, Crossville, (931) 484-1057, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wvia.org>

- WCLH-FM**, South River and West South Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 408-5907, circ.-8,700, <http://www.wkrz.com/>
- WDMT-FM** [102.3 The Mountain], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, <http://www.wclh.net>
- WGGI-FM**, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, circ.-500, <http://www.97bht.com/>
- WGGY-FM** [Froggy 101], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-1111, circ.-10,000, [www.nepafreeads.com](http://www.nepafreeads.com)
- WILK-AM** [WILK NewsRADIO], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, circ.-5,000, <http://www.warm590.com>
- WILK-FM** [WILK NewsRADIO], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9800, <http://www.fox56tv.com>
- WITK-AM**, 944 Exeter Avenue, Exeter, (570) 883-9693, <http://media.myfoxnepa.com/special/cw/cw.html>
- WKRF-FM**, 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, circ.-5,300, <http://www.magic93fm.com/>
- WKRZ-FM** [98.5 KRZ], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, <http://www.kings.edu/wrkc/>
- WKZN-AM** [WILK NewsRADIO], 305 Highway 315, Pittston, (570) 883-9850, <http://www.wkrz.com/>
- WMGS-FM** [Magic 93], 600 Baltimore Drive, Wilkes Barre, (570) 824-9000, <http://www.wrgn.com>
- WRGN-FM**, 2457 Slate Route 118, Hunlock Creek, (570) 477-3688, circ.-7,000, <http://www.froggy101.com/>
- WRKC-FM**, 133 North Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 208-5931, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wilknetwork.com/>
- WRKC-FM** [RADIO King's College], 133 North Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 208-5931, <http://www.myfoxnepa.com/myfox/>
- WVIA-FM**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (570) 655-2808, <http://www.froggy101.com>

**TELEVISION**

- WBRE-TV**, PO Box 28, Wilkes Barre, (570) 823-2828, <http://www.979x.com/>
- WOLF-TV** [FOX 56], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, <http://www.wyou.com>
- WQMY-TV**, 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, circ.-1,000,000, <http://www.wvia.org/>
- WQMY-TV** [My TV WQMY], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, <http://www.wilknewsRADIO.com/>
- WSWB-TV** [The CW WSWB], 1181 Highway 315, Plains, (570) 970-5600, circ.-41,000, <http://www.theweekender.com>
- WVIA-TV**, 100 WVIA Way, Pittston, (800) 326-9842, <http://www.wilknewsRADIO.com/>
- WYOU-TV**, 62 South Franklin Street, Wilkes Barre, (570) 823-2828, <http://www.102themountain.com>

**LYCOMING****DAILIES**

- Williamsport Sun-Gazette**, 252 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 326-1551, <http://www.pct.edu/wptc>

**WEEKLIES**

- Luminary**, 41 South Main Street, Muncy, (570) 546-8555, circ.-52,000, <http://www.webbweekly.com>
- Webb Weekly**, 280 Kane St., Williamsport, (570) 326-9322, <http://www.wrak.com/>

**RADIO**

- WBLJ-FM** [95.3], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400

- WBYL-FM**, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, <http://www.wksb.com>
- WBZD-FM** [Oldiez 93], 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, <http://www.billcountry.com/main.html>
- WCXR-FM**, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, circ.-1,000
- WILQ-FM** [The Q Country 105], 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, circ.-950, <http://www.wzxr.com/>
- WJSA-AM**, 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, (570) 398-7200, circ.-1,700, <http://www.wbzd.com/>
- WJSA-FM**, 262 Allegheny Street, Jersey Shore, (570) 398-7200, circ.-410, <http://www.wzxr.com/>
- WKSJ-FM**, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, circ.-1,190, <http://www.muncyluminary.com/>
- WPTC-FM**, 1 College Avenue, Williamsport, (570) 326-3761, circ.-32,876, [www.sungazette.com](http://www.sungazette.com)
- WRAK-AM** [The News/Talk Network], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, <http://www.wjsaRADIO.com>
- WRKK-AM** [WRKK 1200], 1559 West Fourth Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, <http://www.variety977.com>
- WVRT-FM**, 1559 West 4th Street, Williamsport, (570) 327-1400, <http://www.wjsaRADIO.com>
- WWPA-AM**, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wrak.com/main.html>
- WZXR-FM**, 1685 Four Mile Drive, Williamsport, (570) 323-8200, circ.-9,200, <http://www.wilq.com/>

---

**MCKEAN**


---

**DAILIES**

- Bradford Era**, 43 Main Street, Bradford, (814) 368-3173, circ.-11,253, [www.bradfordera.com](http://www.bradfordera.com)
- Kane Republican**, 200 North Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-6000, circ.-2,850

**WEEKLIES**

- Bradford Journal Miner**, 265 South Avenue, Bradford, (814) 362-6563, <http://www.colonial.cc/WVTT/>
- Port Allegany Reporter-Argus**, 42 North Main Street, Port Allegany, (814) 274-8044, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wesb.com/>

**RADIO**

- WBRR-FM** [The Rock Station], 1490 Street, Francis Drive, Bradford, (814) 368-4141, <http://www.wesb.com>
- WESB-AM**, 1490 Saint Francis Drive, Bradford, (814) 368-4141, circ.-5,500
- WESB-AM** [NewsRADIO 1490], PO Box 545, Bradford, (814) 368-4141, <http://www.wesb.com>
- WLMF-FM**, 27 Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-9711, circ.-2,095
- WVTT-FM** [WVTT-RADIO Network], 29 Fraley Street, Kane, (814) 837-9564, <http://www.wlmfm.com>

---

**MERCER**


---

**DAILIES**

- Record-Argus**, 10 Penn Avenue, Greenville, (724) 588-5000, circ.-6,700
- Sharon Herald**, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, (724) 981-6100, circ.-24,861, [www.sharonherald.com](http://www.sharonherald.com)

**WEEKLIES**

- Allied News**, 201A Erie Street, Grove City, (724) 458-5010, circ.-18,382, <http://sharonherald.com/>
- Hubbard Press**, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, (724) 981-6100, <http://www.wsaj.com/>
- The Herald - Sharon**, 52 South Dock Street, Sharon, (724) 981-6100, <http://790wpic.com/>

**RADIO**

- WLLF-FM** [96.7 The River], 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Hermitage, (724) 346-4113, <http://www.wpic790.com>
- WPIC-AM**, 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Sharon, (724) 346-4113, circ.-4,944, [www.alliednews.com](http://www.alliednews.com)
- WPIC-AM** [Newstalk 790], 2030 Pine Hollow Boulevard, Hermitage, (724) 346-4113, <http://967theriver.com/>
- WSAJ-FM** [91.1 The One], 200 Campus Drive, Grove City, (724) 458-3304, <http://www.sharonherald.com>

---

**MIFFLIN**


---

**DAILIES**

- Sentinel**, 352 6th Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6741, circ.-13,000, <http://www.lewistownsentinel.com/>

**WEEKLIES**

- County Observer**, 7866 State Route 655, Reedsville, (717) 667-1113, <http://new.merfRADIO.com/>
- Lewistown Sentinel**, 352 Sixth Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6741, <http://www.star967.com>

**RADIO**

- WCHX-FM**, 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1055, <http://www.wchx.com>
- WCHX-FM** [Chix 105.5], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1055, [http://new.wiez.com/index\\_wiez.php](http://new.wiez.com/index_wiez.php)
- WIEZ-AM**, 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, <http://www.wiez.com>
- WIEZ-AM** [WIEZ 670], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, circ.-4,000
- WKVA-AM**, 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1493, <http://wkva920.com/>
- WKVA-AM** [Gold Hits 920], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 242-1495, <http://new.merfRADIO.com/>
- WLAK-FM** [MerfRADIO], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, <http://www.chx105.com/>
- WMRF-FM**, 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, <http://www.merfRADIO.com>
- WMRF-FM** [MerfRADIO], 12 East Market Street, Lewistown, (717) 248-6757, circ.-10,688, <http://lewistownsentinel.com/>
- WVNW-FM** [Star Country 96.7], 114 North Logan Boulevard, Burnham, (717) 248-7827, <http://www.wkva920.com/>

---

**MONROE**


---

**DAILIES**

- Pocono Record**, 511 Lenox Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-3000, circ.-22,000, [www.poconorecord.com](http://www.poconorecord.com)

**WEEKLIES**

- Focus Community Newspaper**, 2 Leslie Dr, Brodheadsville, (570) 992-9300, circ.-28,000, <http://www.poconoshopper.com>

**Pocono Shopper**, 96 South Courtland Street, East Stroudsburg, (570) 421-4800, <http://www.wilk.microserve.net>

## RADIO

**WESS-FM**, McGarry Communications Center, East Stroudsburg, (570) 422-3133, circ.-25,000

**WILT-AM**, 22 Sixth Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-2100, circ.-550, <http://www.lite935.com/>

**WSBG-FM** [Lite 93.5], 22 South Sixth Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-2100, <http://www.935wsbg.com>

**WVPO-AM**, 22 South 6th Street, Stroudsburg, (570) 421-2100, <http://www.esu.edu/wess>

---

## MONTGOMERY

---

### DAILIES

**Reporter**, 307 Derstine Avenue, Lansdale, (215) 855-8440

### WEEKLIES

**Bucks County Tribune**, (215) 836-5398, <http://www.wired965.com/>

**City Suburban News**, 857 Montgomery Avenue, Narberth, (610) 667-6623, circ.-18,600, <http://www.mainlinelife.com>

**Courier News**, 1570 A Sumneytown Pike, Lansdale, (267) 663-6300, <http://www.975thefanatic.com/>

**Hearthstone Town and Country**, 501 Graber Alley, Red Hill, (215) 679-9561, <http://praisephilly.com/>

**Irish Edition**, 903 East Willow Grove Avenue, Wyndmoor, (215) 836-4900, circ.-23,000, <http://www.mainlinemedianews.com/>

**Main Line Life**, 311 East Lancaster, Wynnewood, (610) 896-9555, <http://www.RADIO1045.com/main.html>

**Main Line Media News**, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, <http://www.975thefanatic.com/>

**Main Line Suburban Life**, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Wynnewood, (610) 896-9555, <http://www.1180wfyl.com/>

**Main Line Times**, 311 East Lancaster Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 642-4300, <http://www.my1061.com>

**Montgomery Newspapers**, 1300 Virginia Drive Suite 325, Fort Washington, (215) 628-8330, circ.-65,000

**Perkasie News-Herald**, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, (215) 723-4801, <http://www.957benfm.com>

**Souderton Independent**, 673 East Broad Street, Souderton, (215) 723-4801, circ.-6,000, <http://www.upvnews.com/>

**Spring - Ford Reporter**, 265 Main Street, Royersford, (610) 948-4850, <http://rnbphilly.com/>

**Town and Country Newspaper**, PO Box 462, Red Hill, (215) 679-5060, <http://www.wntp.com/>

**Valley Item**, 265 Main Street, Royersford, (610) 948-4850, [http://www.bicoastalmedia.com/l\\_longview.shtml](http://www.bicoastalmedia.com/l_longview.shtml)

## RADIO

**KBAM-AM** [Real Country AM 1270 K-BAM], 401 City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (360) 425-1500, circ.-50,000, <http://www.thebigtalker1210.com/>

**WBEB-FM** [B101], 225 East City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8400, circ.-13,856, <http://www.mainlinetimes.com>

**WBEN-FM** [95.7 Ben FM], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 771-0957, <http://www.wnwr.com>

**WBYO-FM**, 746 Route 113, Souderton, (215) 721-2141, circ.-16,520, <http://www.progressnews.biz>

**WDAS-AM**, 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 617-8500, circ.-5,127

**WDAS-FM** [WDAS 105.3 FM], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, circ.-12,000, <http://www.b101RADIO.com>

**WFIL-AM** [Philadelphia's Christian Radio], 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, (610) 941-9560, circ.-7,100, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

**WFYL-AM**, 2400 West Main Street, Jeffersonville, (610) 539-1783, circ.-43,000, <http://www.wmgk.com/>

**WIOQ-FM** [Q102], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, circ.-4,883, <http://www.springfordreporter.com>

**WISX-FM** [My 106.1], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (215) 784-3333, circ.-32,000, <http://www.q102.com>

**WMGK-FM** [102.9 MGK], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, circ.-5,000, <http://www.ontherADIO.net/RADIOstations/wdasam.aspx>

**WMMR-FM** [Means More Rock], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 771-0933, circ.-1,202, <http://www.valleyitem.com>

**WNPV-AM**, P.O. Box 1440, Lansdale, (215) 855-8211, circ.-5,123, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

**WNTF-AM**, 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, (610) 940-0990, <http://www.wordfm.org>

**WNTF-AM** [News Talk 990], 117 Ridge Pike, Lafayette Hill, (610) 940-0990, circ.-16,000, <http://www.wdasfm.com>

**WNWR-AM**, 200 Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 664-6780, circ.-12,500, <http://www.irishedition.com>

**WOGF-FM** [98.1 WOGL], Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5998, circ.-18,746, <http://www.mainlinelife.com>

**WPEN-AM**, 1 Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, circ.-28,000

**WPEN-AM** [950 ESPN], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, circ.-15,500, <http://www.wxtu.com>

**WPEN-FM** [97.5 The Fanatic], One Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-8500, circ.-50,000, <http://www.newstalk990.com>

**WPHT-AM** [The Big Talker], Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5839

**WPPZ-FM** [Praise 103.9], 1000 River Road, Conshohocken, (610) 276-1100, <http://www.wnpv1440.com>

**WRDV-FM**, 126 South York Road, Hatboro, (215) 674-8002, circ.-20,000, [www.thereporteronline.com](http://www.thereporteronline.com)

**WRDW-FM** [Wired 96.5], 555 East City Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-9000, circ.-25,000, <http://wmmr.com/>

**WRFF-FM** [RADIO 104.5], 111 Presidential Boulevard, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 784-3333, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wfil.com/>

**WRNB-FM** [107.9 WRNB], 1000 River Road, Conshohocken, (610) 276-1100, <http://www.sportstalk950.com>

**WXTU-FM** [92.5 XTU], 555 City Line Avenue, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 667-9000, <http://wogl.RADIO.com/>

## TELEVISION

**WCAU-TV** [NBC 10], Ten Monument Road, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 668-5510, circ.-191,000, <http://www.nbcphiladelphia.com/>

---

**MONTOUR**


---

**DAILIES**

**Danville News**, 14 East Mahoning Street, Danville, (570) 275-3235, circ.-4,200, [www.thedanvillemews.com](http://www.thedanvillemews.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Danville News**, 345 Mill Street, Danville, (570) 275-3235, circ.-2,000, <http://dailyitem.com/danvillemews>

**RADIO**

**WPGM-AM**, 8 East Market Street, Danville, (570) 275-1570, <http://www.wpgm.org>

**WPGM-FM**, 8 East Market Street, Danville, (570) 275-1570, <http://www.wpgm.info>

---

**NORTHAMPTON**


---

**DAILIES**

**Express-Times**, 30 North 4th Street, Easton, (610) 258-1711, circ.-52,000, [www.express-times.com](http://www.express-times.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Bethlehem Press**, 308 East 3rd Street, Bethlehem, (610) 625-2121, <http://www.espnv.com/>

**Blue Valley Times**, (610) 452-9234, <http://www.107thebone.fm/>

**Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journ**, 65 East Elizabeth Avenue, Bethlehem, (610) 807-9619, <http://wgpasun-ny1100.com/>

**Home News**, 120 South Walnut Street, Bath, (610) 837-0107, <http://www.epbj.com/>

**The Brown and White**, Coppee Hall, Bethlehem, (610) 758-4181, circ.-8, <http://www.wjrh.org/>

**Valley Voice**, 1188 Main Street, Hellertown, (610) 838-2066, circ.-14,000, <http://www.thebrownandwhite.com/>

**RADIO**

**WEEX-AM** [ESPN 1230 & 1320], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, <http://www.lafayette.edu/~wjrh/wjrh.html>

**WGPA-AM** [Sunny 1100], 528 North New Street, Bethlehem, (610) 866-8074

**WJRH-FM**, Lafayette College, Easton, (610) 330-5318, circ.-4,800, <http://www.homenewspa.com>

**WJRH-FM** [The New J 105], Farinon Center Box 9473, Easton, (484) 809-9574, [www.bluevalleytimes.com](http://www.bluevalleytimes.com)

**WODE-FM** [99.9 The Hawk], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, circ.-4,000

**WVYY-FM** [107 The Bone], 107 Paxinosa Road West, Easton, (610) 258-6155, circ.-50,000, <http://www.999thehawk.com/>

---

**NORTHUMBERLAND**


---

**DAILIES**

**Daily Item**, 200 Market Street, Sunbury, (570) 286-5671, circ.-25,535, [www.dailyitem.com](http://www.dailyitem.com)

**News-Item**, 707 North Rock Street, Shamokin, (570) 644-6397, circ.-12,656, [www.newsitem.com](http://www.newsitem.com)

**Standard-Journal**, 21 North Arch Street, Milton, (570) 742-9671, circ.-6,000, <http://www.standard-journal.com>

**RADIO**

**WKOK-AM** [NewsRADIO 1070 WKOK], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, [http://www.wkok.com/1070\\_WKOK/WKOK\\_HOME.htm](http://www.wkok.com/1070_WKOK/WKOK_HOME.htm)

---

**PERRY**


---

**WEEKLIES**

**Duncannon Record**, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, (717) 582-4305, circ.-2,609, <http://www.perrycountytimes.com>

**News-Sun**, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, (717) 582-4305, circ.-3,271, <http://www.perrycountytimes.com>

**Perry County Times**, 51 North Church Street, New Bloomfield, (717) 582-4305, circ.-5,552, <http://www.perrycountytimes.com>

---

**PHILADELPHIA**


---

**WEEKLIES**

**Philadelphia Business Journal**, 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-1450, circ.-800, <http://www.wkdu.org>

**Philadelphia Daily Record**, 1323 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 755-2000, <http://philadelphia.holaciudad.com/>

**Philadelphia Gay News**, 505 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8501, <http://www.univision.com/content/channel.jhtml?chid=27427&schid=27428&secid=0>

**Scoop U.S.A.**, PO Box 14013, Philadelphia, (215) 232-5974, <http://www.wqhs.org/>

**South Philly Review**, Twelfth & Porter Streets, Philadelphia, (215) 336-2500, <http://www.mega1310am.com/>

**The Hawk**, 5600 City Avenue, Philadelphia, (610) 660-1088, <http://www.wrti.org>

**The Legal Intelligencer**, 1617 John F Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 557-2300, <http://philadelphiadailyrecord.com/>

**The Triangle**, 3141 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 895-2527, circ.-15,000, <http://www.epgn.com>

**University City Review**, 33A South 42nd Street, Philadelphia, (215) 222-2846, circ.-12,486, <http://www.bizjournal.com/philadelphia>

**RADIO**

**WEMG-AM** [Mega 1310], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 426-1900, circ.-14,280, <http://www.law.com/jsp/pa/index.jsp>

**WKDU-FM** [WKDU 91.7], 3210 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 895-5920, circ.-33,000, <http://www.scoopu-sanewspaper.com/>

**WOHS-AM** [wqhs.org], Room 504 Hollenback Center, Philadelphia, (215) 898-3500, <http://www.thetriangle.org>

**WRLI-FM**, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.ucreview.com/>

**WRTJ-FM**, 1509 Cecil B Moore Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 204-8405, <http://www.cpbm.org/>

**TELEVISION**

**WUVP-TV** [Univision 65], 1700 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 568-2800, circ.-4,000, <http://www.sjuhawknews.com/>

**WWSI-TV** [Telemundo Philadelphia], 1341 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 634-8862, circ.-60,000, <http://www.southphillyreview.com/>

**PIKE****WEEKLIES**

**Pike County Dispatch**, 105 West Catherine Street, Milford, (570) 296-6641, circ.-6,500

**The Pike County Courier**, 303 West Harford Street, Milford, (570) 296-0700

**POTTER****WEEKLIES**

**Port Allegany Reporter-Argus**, Six West Second Street, Coudersport, (814) 274-8044, circ.-0, <http://www.potterleaderenterprise.com/reporter-argus/>

**Potter Leader-Enterprise**, 6 West 2nd Street, Coudersport, (814) 274-8044, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wfrm.net>

**RADIO**

**WFRM-AM**, 9 South Main Street, Coudersport, (814) 274-8600, circ.-11,000, <http://www.potterleaderenterprise.com>

**SCHUYLKILL****WEEKLIES**

**Call**, 960 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven, (570) 385-3120, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wppaRADIO.com/>

**Citizen-Standard**, 104 West Main Street, Valley View, (570) 682-9081, circ.-50,000, <http://www.t102RADIO.com/>

**Pottsville Republican & Herald**, 111 Mahantongo Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-3456, circ.-27,000, <http://www.republicanherald.com/>

**The Press-Herald**, 960 East Main Street, Schuylkill Haven, (570) 385-3120, circ.-4,822, <http://www.citizenstandard.com>

**RADIO**

**WAVT-FM [T-102]**, 212 South Centre Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-1360, circ.-5,000

**WPPA-AM**, 212 South Centre Street, Pottsville, (570) 622-1360, circ.-4,000

**SNYDER****WEEKLIES**

**Snyder County Times**, 405 East Main Street, Middleburg, (570) 837-6065, circ.-1,200, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>

**Union County Times**, 405 East Main Street, Middleburg, (570) 837-6065, circ.-10,000, <http://www.snydercounty-times.com>

**RADIO**

**WEGH-FM [Eagle 107]**, PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, circ.-1,000, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>

**WLGL-FM**, (570) 374-1155, circ.-900, [http://www.eagle107.com/Eagle\\_107/107\\_HOME.htm](http://www.eagle107.com/Eagle_107/107_HOME.htm)

**WQKX-FM [94KX]**, PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, circ.-14,668, <http://www.snydercountytimes.com>

**WQSU-FM**, 514 University Avenue, Selinsgrove, (570) 372-4030, circ.-16,000, [http://www.wqkx.com/94kx/94KX\\_HOME.htm](http://www.wqkx.com/94kx/94KX_HOME.htm)

**WWBE-FM [Big Country]**, 450 Rte 204, Selinsgrove, (570) 374-8819, circ.-12,000, <http://www.susqu.edu/orgs/wqsu-fm/>

**WYGL-AM**, Selinsgrove, (570) 374-1155, circ.-1,400, <http://www.bigcountrynow.com/>

**WYGL-FM**, Selinsgrove, (570) 374-1155, circ.-440, <http://www.bigcountryusa.com>

**SOMERSET****DAILIES**

**Daily American**, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, (814) 444-5900, circ.-13,771, [www.dailyamerican.com](http://www.dailyamerican.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**New Republic**, 145 Center Street, Meyersdale, (814) 634-8321, circ.-5,000

**Somerset County Shopper**, 334 West Main Street, Somerset, (814) 444-5900, circ.-35,000, <http://www.dailyamerican.com>

**SULLIVAN****WEEKLIES**

**Sullivan Review**, Main And Water Streets, Dushore, (570) 928-8403, circ.-6,873

**SUSQUEHANNA****WEEKLIES**

**Forest City News**, 636 Main Street, Forest City, (570) 785-3800, circ.-7,020, <http://www.susquehannatranscript.com>

**Susquehanna County Independent**, 24 South Main Street, Montrose, (570) 278-6397, <http://www.wpel.org>

**Susquehanna County Transcript**, 212-216 Exchange Street, Susquehanna, (570) 853-3134, <http://www.wpel.org>

**RADIO**

**WPPEL-AM**, 9 Locust Street, Montrose, (570) 278-2811, circ.-3,338, [www.forestcitynews.com](http://www.forestcitynews.com)

**WPPEL-FM**, 9 Locust Street, Montrose, (570) 278-2811, circ.-19,650, <http://www.independentweekender.com>

**TIOGA****WEEKLIES**

**Mansfield Gazette**, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, (570) 724-2287

**Wellsboro Gazette**, 25 East Avenue, Wellsboro, (570) 724-2287

**RADIO**

**WCOG-FM**, 7634 Campbell Creek Rd, Bath, (607) 776-4151, <http://www.mustuweb.mnsfld.edu/wnte>

**WDKC-FM**, Route 414, Liberty, (570) 662-9000

**WLIH-FM**, 2352 Charleston Road, Wellsboro, (570) 724-4272, circ.-8,000, <http://www.tiogapublishing.com>

**WNBQ-FM**, RR 7, Route 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, <http://www.wnet.com>

**WNBT-AM**, RR 7 Route 6, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, circ.-3,300, <http://www.wlih.com>

**WNBT-FM**, RR 7, Route 6, Box 198-B, Wellsboro, (570) 724-1490, circ.-7,700, <http://www.familylifefeministries.org>

**WNTE-FM**, South Hall Mansfield Univsity, Mansfield, (570) 662-4650

## UNION

**DAILIES**

**Runner's Gazette**, 67 West Jupiter Lane, Lewisburg, (570) 524-9713, circ.-750

**WEEKLIES**

**Mifflinburg Telegraph**, 358 Walnut Street, Mifflinburg, (570) 966-2255, circ.-6,000, <http://www.bucknell.edu/Bucknell-ian.xml>

**The Bucknellian - Bucknell Universi**, 701 Moore Avenue, Lewisburg, (570) 577-1520, circ.-8,000, <http://www.runnersgazette.com>

**RADIO**

**WBGW-FM**, 8 East Market Street, Danville, (570) 275-1570, <http://www.wbgm.com>

**WGRC-FM**, 101 Armory Blvd., Lewisburg, (570) 523-1190, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wgrc.com>

**WMLP-AM**, County Line Road, Selinsgrove, (570) 568-1380, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wvly.com>

**WVBU-FM**, PO Box C-3956, Lewisburg, (570) 577-1174, <http://www.orgs.bucknell.edu/wvbu/>

**WVLY-FM** [The Valley], PO Box 1070, Sunbury, (570) 286-5838, circ.-640, [http://www.eagle107.com/The\\_Valley/index.html](http://www.eagle107.com/The_Valley/index.html)

## VENANGO

**DAILIES**

**Derrick**, 1510 West 1st Street, Oil City, (814) 676-7444, circ.-17,411, <http://www.thederrick.com>

**News-Herald**, 1510 West First Street, Oil City, (814) 676-7444, circ.-30,000, <http://www.thederrick.com>

**WEEKLIES**

**Progress News**, 410 Main Street, Emlenton, (724) 867-1112

**RADIO**

**WFRA-AM**, (814) 432-2188, circ.-15,000, <http://www.progressnews.net>

**WHMJ-FM**, (814) 432-2188, circ.-6,000, <http://venangocountydailynews.com/>

**WKQW-AM**, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, (814) 676-8254, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wfra.com>

**WKQW-FM**, 222 Seneca Street, Oil City, (814) 676-8254, circ.-1,000

**WOYL-AM**, (814) 432-2188, circ.-1,000, <http://www.venangocountydailynews.com/>

## WARREN

**DAILIES**

**Times Observer**, 205 Pennsylvania Avenue West, Warren, (814) 723-8200, circ.-12,000, [www.timesobserver.com](http://www.timesobserver.com)

**RADIO**

**WKNB-FM**, 310 Second Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, <http://www.kibcoRADIO.com>

**WKNB-FM** [Kinzua Country 104], 310 Second Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, <http://www.kibcoRADIO.com/>

**WNAE-AM**, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, <http://www.kibcoRADIO.com>

**WRRN-FM**, 310 2nd Avenue, Warren, (814) 723-1310, <http://www.kibcoRADIO.com>

## WASHINGTON

**DAILIES**

**Observer-Reporter**, 122 South Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2200, circ.-40,000, [www.observer-reporter.com](http://www.observer-reporter.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**The Almanac**, 395 Valley Brook Road, McMurray, (724) 941-7725, circ.-54,000, <http://www.thealmanac.net>

**RADIO**

**WJPA-AM**, 98 South Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2110, circ.-1,000, <http://www.wjpa.com>

**WJPA-FM** [95.3 WJPA], 98 South Main Street, Washington, (724) 222-2110, circ.-2,150, <http://www.wjpa.com>

**WWCS-FM**, 428 Hickory Street, California, (724) 938-4330, <http://www.duncan.cup.edu/~power92/>

**WWCS-AM**, 38 Angerer Road, Canonsburg, (724) 745-5400, <http://www.wnzk.com>

## WAYNE

**DAILIES**

**Wayne Independent**, 220 8th Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-3055, circ.-5,000, [www.wayneindependent.com](http://www.wayneindependent.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**The News Eagle**, 307 Main Avenue, Hawley, (570) 226-4547, circ.-4,300, <http://www.953dnh.com/default.asp>

**RADIO**

**WDNH-FM** [95.3 DNH], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-1616, circ.-2,900, <http://www.classichits1053.com/default.asp>

**WPSN-AM**, 1049 North Sekol Road, Scranton, (570) 344-1221, circ.-7,500, <http://www.neagle.com>

**WYCY-FM** [Classic Hits 105.3], 575 Grove Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-1616, <http://www.boldgoldmedia.com/>

## WESTMORELAND

**DAILIES**

**Latrobe Bulletin**, 1211 Ligonier Street, Latrobe, (724) 537-3351, circ.-8,500

**Valley Independent**, Eastgate 19, Monessen, (724) 684-5200, circ.-17,264, [www.valleyindependent.com](http://www.valleyindependent.com)

**WEEKLIES**

**Apollo News Record**, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, (724) 567-5656, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

**Catholic Accent**, 725 East Pittsburgh Street, Greensburg, (724) 834-4010, circ.-5,438, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

**Delmont-Salem News**, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, circ.-14,000, <http://www.pennfranklin.com>

**Jeannette Spirit**, 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale, (724) 527-2868, circ.-3,000

**Leechburg Advance**, 143 Washington Avenue, Vandergrift, (724) 567-5656, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

**Ligonier Echo**, 112 West Main Street, Ligonier, (724) 238-2111, circ.-2,000

**Marketplace**, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, <http://www.whjbfm.com/>

**Mount Pleasant Journal**, 23 South Church Street, Mount Pleasant, (724) 547-5722, circ.-3,400, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

**Penn - Trafford News**, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, circ.-1,000, <http://wgbn.net/default.htm>

**Penn Franklin News**, 4021 Old William Penn Highway, Murrysville, (724) 327-3471, circ.-500, <http://www.1480wcns.com>

**The Ligonier Echo**, 229 Pittsburgh Street, Scottdale, (724) 238-7400, circ.-4,730, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com/Echo.htm>

**Times-Sun**, 205 East Main Street, West Newton, (724) 872-6800, circ.-3,000, <http://www.penn-franklin.com>

**Western Pennsylvania Hospital News**, 27 Suncrest Drive, Delmont, (724) 468-8360, circ.-36,000, <http://www.wpa-hospitalnews.com/current/default.asp>

#### RADIO

**WCNS-AM** [MyRADIO 1480], 400 Unity Street, Latrobe, (724) 537-3338, circ.-54,000, <http://www.dioceseof-greensburg.org>

**WGBN-AM** [Gospel 1150], 56 7th Street, New Kensington, (724) 337-3588, circ.-1,842, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

**WHJB-FM** [Classic Hits 107.1], 2000 Tower Way, Greensburg, (724) 216-1200, circ.-4,157, <http://www.laurelgrouponline.com>

---

#### WYOMING

##### WEEKLIES

**Wyoming County Advance**, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-2123, circ.-16,000

**Wyoming County Press-Examiner**, 16 East Tioga Street, Tunkhannock, (570) 836-2123, circ.-6,100, <http://www.newage-examiner.com>

---

#### YORK

##### DAILIES

**Evening Sun**, 135 Baltimore Street, Hanover, (717) 637-3736, circ.-21,000, [www.eveningsun.com](http://www.eveningsun.com)

**York Daily Record**, 1891 Loucks Road, York, (717) 771-2000, circ.-43,000, [www.ydr.com](http://www.ydr.com)

**York Dispatch**, 205 North George Street, York, (717) 854-1575, circ.-40,298, <http://www.yorkdispatch.com>

#### WEEKLIES

**Delta Star**, 811 Main Street, Delta, (717) 456-5692, <http://www.ydr.com>

**Dillsburg Banner**, 31 South Baltimore Street, Dillsburg, (717) 432-3456, <http://www.theticket.com/>

**Weekly Record**, PO Box 15122, York, (717) 771-2000, <http://www.wilkinsRADIO.com/article.asp?id=2126362>

**York South Community Courier**, (717) 653-1833, <http://www.ycp.edu/>

#### RADIO

**KTCK-AM** [SportsRADIO 1310: The Tic], 140 East Market Street, York, (214) 526-7400, circ.-1,350, <http://www.961wsox.com/>

**WARM-FM** [Warm 103.3], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155, circ.-5,000, <http://www.wsba910.com/>

**WHVR-AM**, 275 RADIO Road, Hanover, (717) 637-3831, circ.-6,000

**WOYK-AM**, (717) 840-0355, circ.-22,300

**WSBA-AM** [NewsRADIO 910], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155, <http://www.ycp.edu/>

**WSOX-FM** [96.1 WSOX], 5989 Susquehanna Plaza Drive, York, (717) 764-1155

**WVYC-AM**, York College of Pennsylvania, York, (717) 815-1932, circ.-10,500, <http://www.thepeak985.com/>

**WVYC-FM** [WVYC Digital Stereo, FM 99], York College of Pennsylvania, York, (717) 815-1932, circ.-4,000

**WYCR-FM** [98.5 The Peak], 57 South George Street, York, (717) 792-0098, circ.-5,000, <http://www.yavarsity.com/espnRADIO.asp>

**WYYC-AM**, 1545 North Queen Street, York, (717) 848-4418, circ.-6,400, <http://www.warm103.com/>

#### TELEVISION

**WGCB-TV**, PO Box 88, Red Lion, (717) 246-1681, circ.-617,000, <http://www.wgcbtv.com>

**WPMT-TV** [FOX 43], 2005 South Queen Street, York, (717) 843-0043, circ.-2,140,000, <http://www.fox43.com/>

---



## PENNSYLVANIA PERIODICALS

## JOURNAL AND MAGAZINE LISTING BY SUBJECT

## ADVERTISING, MARKETING &amp; PUBLIC RELATIONS

- Advantages**, (800) 546-1350, <http://www.asicentral.com/>  
**Advertising Communications Times**, circ.-42,000, 123 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 629-1666, <http://www.adcommtimes.com>  
**All About ROI**, circ.-25,000, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5091, <http://www.catalogsuccess.com>  
**Cutting Edge Opportunities Magazine**, circ.-30,000, 29 S. Market St., Elizabethtown, (717) 361-9007, <http://www.cuttingedgemediam.com>  
**Successful Promotions**, (800) 546-1350, <http://www.asicentral.com/>  
**Target Marketing**, circ.-46,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.targetonline.com>

## ANTIQUES

- Antiques and Auction News**, circ.-39,000, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, <http://www.engeonline.com>

## ARTS &amp; ENTERTAINMENT

- Art Matters**, circ.-18,000, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>

## AUTO

- East Coast Biker**, PO Box 397, Hatfield, (215) 361-1433, <http://www.eastcoastbiker.net/>  
**Penntrox**, circ.-2,300, 910 Linda Lane, Camp Hill, (717) 761-7122, <http://www.pmta.org>

## BANKING &amp; FINANCE

- Journal of Finance**, circ.-8,000, (781) 388-8250, <http://www.afajof.org>  
**R M A Journal**, circ.-23,000, 1650 Market St., #2300, Philadelphia, (215) 446-4096, <http://www.rmahq.org>

## BEVERAGES

- Malt Advocate**, circ.-40,000, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, (610) 967-1083, <http://www.maltadvocate.com>

## BOOKS &amp; PUBLISHING

- P N P A Press**, circ.-950, 2717 North Front Street, Harrisburg, (717) 234-4067  
**Press**, circ.-3,000, 3899 North Front Street, Harrisburg, (717) 703-3000, <http://www.pa-newspaper.org>  
**Publishing Executive**, circ.-30,000, 401 N Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.pubexec.com>

## BUILDING MANAGEMENT &amp; MAINTENANCE

- Construction Equipment Guide**, circ.-94,907, 470 Maryland Drive, Fort Washington, (800) 885-2900, <http://www.constructionequipmentguide.com>  
**Keystone Builder**, circ.-12,000, 600 N. 12th Street, Lemoyne, (717) 730-4380, <http://www.pahomes.org>

## BUSINESS

- Administration in Social Work**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/WASW>  
**Avanti Magazine**, circ.-4,000, 116 North Bellevue Avenue, Langhorne, (215) 750-0178, <http://ncasef.com/program-pages/avanti-magazine>  
**Business 2 Business Magazines**, 1525 Oregon Pike, Lancaster, (717) 481-2960, <http://www.b2bezine.biz/>  
**Business Woman**, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, <http://www.businesswomanpa.com/>  
**Central Penn Business Journal**, circ.-10,000, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4300, <http://www.journalpub.com>  
**Convenience Store Decisions**, circ.-41,712, 3331 Street Road, Bensalem, (215) 245-4555, <http://www.csdecisions.com/>  
**Cutting Edge Opportunities Magazine**, circ.-30,000, 29 S. Market Street, Elizabethtown, (717) 361-9007, <http://www.cuttingedgemediam.com>  
**DiningOut Philadelphia**, Philadelphia, <http://www.diningout.com/>  
**Directors and Boards**, circ.-5,000, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 567-3200, <http://www.directorsandboards.com>  
**Dynamic Business**, circ.-10,000, 1382 Beulah Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 371-1500, <http://www.smc.org>  
**Eastern Economic Journal**, Department Of Economics, Easton, (610) 330-5310, <http://www.palgrave-journals.com/eej/index.html>  
**Eastern Pennsylvania Business Journal**, circ.-11,500, 65 East Elizabeth Avenue, Bethlehem, (610) 807-9619, <http://www.epbj.com>  
**Family Business**, circ.-6,000, 1845 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 405-6084, <http://www.familybusinessmagazine.com>  
**Farm Journal's Implement & Tractor**, circ.-9,292, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 557-8950, [http://www.agweb.com/mymachinery/implement\\_tractor.aspx](http://www.agweb.com/mymachinery/implement_tractor.aspx)  
**Food & Family**, PO Box Y, Wilkes Barre, (800) 521-4403, <http://www.kraftrecipes.com/home.aspx>  
**Funerals Today**, PO Box 3997, Philadelphia, (888) 414-5145, <http://www.funeralstodaymag.com/>  
**Groomer To Groomer**, circ.-20,000, 970 West Trindle Road, Mechancsburg, (717) 691-3388, <http://www.groomertogroomer.com/>  
**Human Resource Executive**, circ.-70,000, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0910, <http://www.hreonline.com>  
**Journal of Career Planning & Employment**, circ.-5,400, 62 Highland Ave., Bethlehem, (610) 868-1421, <http://www.naceweb.org>  
**MBA Business Magazine**, circ.-7,944, 2171 West 38th Street, Erie, (814) 833-3200, <http://www.mbabizmag.com/>  
**Mergers & Acquisitions**, circ.-5,200, 1500 Market St, Philadelphia, (215) 246-3464, <http://www.sdponline.com>  
**Mid-Atlantic Events Magazine**, circ.-26,000, 1800 Barbera Road, Huntingdon Valley, (215) 947-8600, <http://www.eventsmagazine.com>

- Modern Woodworking**, 90 West Afton Avenue, Yardley, (267) 519-1705, <http://www.modernwoodworking.com/>
- Mushroom News**, circ.-950, 1284 Gap Newport Pike, Avondale, (610) 268-7483, <http://www.americanmushroom.org/news.htm>
- National Clothesline**, PO Box 340, Willow Grove, (215) 830-8467, <http://www.natclo.com/>
- ONS Connect**, 125 Enterprise Drive Pittsburgh, Pittsburgh, (412) 859-6100, <http://www.onsconnect.org/>
- Package Design Magazine**, circ.-20,000, 19 Wilson Avenue, West Chester, (610) 296-3001, <http://www.package-design-mag.com/>
- Pennsylvania Architect**, 240 North Third Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4055, <http://aia-pa.org/news/magazine.html>
- Pennsylvania Business Central**, circ.-10,000, 2011 201 Cato Avenue, State College, (814) 867-2222, <http://www.pabusinesscentral.com>
- Pennsylvania CPA Journal**, circ.-20,000, 1650 Arch Street, Philadelphia, (215) 496-9272, <http://www.picpa.org>
- Pennsylvania Landscape & Nursery**, circ.-2,500, 1707 South Cameron Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-1673, <http://www.plna.com>
- Penntrox**, circ.-2,000, 910 Linda Lane, Camp Hill, (717) 761-7122, <http://www.pmta.org/community/press.cfm>
- Philadelphia Business Journal**, circ.-14,500, 400 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-1450, <http://www.bizjournals.com>
- Philadelphia SmartCEO**, circ.-15,000, Two Bala Plaza, Bala Cynwyd, (610) 660-7727, <http://www.smartceo.com/>
- PM Network**, circ.-130,000, 4 Kansas Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>
- PM Network**, circ.-320,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org/Knowledge-Center/Publications-PM-Network.aspx>
- Project Management Journal**, circ.-130,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>
- Smart Business Philadelphia**, 24 N. Bryn Mawr Avenue, Bryn Mawr, (888) 449-0120, [sbnonline.com](http://sbnonline.com)
- The Art of Living Well-Montco/Main**, circ.-225,000, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, <http://www.artoflivingwelltoday.com/>

---

#### CERAMICS & GLASSWARE

- Glass Craftsman**, circ.-10,000, 64 Woodstock Drive, Newtown, (215) 860-9947, <http://www.glasscraftsman.com>

---

#### CHEMISTRY

- Catalyst**, circ.-5,400, Chemistry Department, Philadelphia, (215) 382-1589
- Chemist**, circ.-5,000, 315 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 873-8224, <http://www.theaic.org>
- Polymer-Plastics Technology and Engineering**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/03602559.asp>

---

#### CLEANING, DYEING & LAUNDRY

- National Clothesline**, circ.-25,000, 801 Eastern Road, Willow Grove, (215) 830-8467, <http://www.natclo.com>

---

#### COMPUTERS

- ComputerTalk For The Pharmacist**, circ.-35,000, 492 Norristown Road, Blue Bell, (610) 825-7686, <http://www.computertalk.com>
- Document Imaging Report**, circ.-150, 5905 Beacon Hill Lane, Erie, (412) 480-5116, <http://www.documentreport.com>
- Information Resources Management Journal**, circ.-500, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>
- Integrated Solutions Magazine**, circ.-60,000, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 868-9935, <http://www.integratedsolutionsmag.com/>
- Journal of Database Management**, circ.-300, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>
- Journal of Organizational and End User Computing**, circ.-300, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>
- Mass Storage News**, circ.-1,500, 5905 Beacon Hill Lane, Erie, (412) 480-5116
- Pittsburgh TEQ**, circ.-20,000, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-0200, <http://www.pgtech.org>
- Project Management Journal**, circ.-130,000, 14 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 356-4600, <http://www.pmi.org>
- SCAN: The Data Capture Report**, circ.-1,000, 1572 Kuntz Road, Erie, (814) 866-1146, <http://www.scandcr.com>
- Seybold Report on Publishing Systems**, (610) 327-3958, <http://www.seyboldreport.com>

---

#### CONSUMER ELECTRONICS

- Dealerscope**, circ.-20,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.dealerscope.com>
- E-Gear**, circ.-125,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.e-gear.com>

---

#### EDUCATION

- American Journal of Education**, Penn State University, University Park, (814) 863-1626, <http://www.journals.uchicago.edu/AJE/home.html>
- Christian Higher Education**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/15363759.asp>
- Community College Journal of Resear**, circ.-10,000, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=1066-8926&linktype=5>
- Educational Gerontology**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=0360-1277&linktype=1>
- Highlights High Five**, 803 Church Street, Honesdale, (570) 251-1080, <http://www.highlights.com/high-five-magazine-for-kids>
- IN Brentwood-Baldwin-Whitehall**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleggheny>
- IN Canon-Mac**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleggheny>
- IN Chartiers Valley**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleggheny>

- IN Fox Chapel Area**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Hampton**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Keystone Oaks**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Mars Area**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN McKeesport**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Mercer County**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Monroeville**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Montour**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Moon Township**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Mt. Lebanon**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Murrysville**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Norwin**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Penn Hills**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Pine-Richland**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Plum**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Ross Township**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Seneca Valley**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Sewickley**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Shaler Area**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN South Fayette**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Upper St. Clair**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN West Allegheny**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN West Jefferson Hills**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN West Mifflin**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-alleghehny>
- IN Woodland Hills**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/>
- Infants & Young Children**, Two Commerce Square, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://journals.lww.com/lycjournal/pages/default.aspx>
- JGE: The Journal of General Education**, circ.-1,300, 820 North University Drive, University Park, (814) 865-1327, <http://www.psupress.org>
- New York Education Law Report**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>
- Pitt Magazine**, 400 Craig Hall, Pittsburgh, (412) 624-4147, <http://www.pittmag.pitt.edu/index.php>
- PSBA Bulletin**, circ.-14,000, 400 Bent Creek Boulevard, Mechanicsburg, (717) 506-2450, <http://www.psb.org>
- Reading & Writing Quarterly**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=1057-3569&linktype=145>
- SIAM Undergraduate Research Online**, 3600 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org/students/siuro/>
- The Journal of Research in Rural Ed**, The Pennsylvania State University, Depar, University Park, (814) 863-2031, <http://www.jrre.psu.edu/index.html>
- Voice**, circ.-165,000, 400 North 3rd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 255-7000, <http://www.psea.org>

---

#### ELECTRICAL & ELECTRONICS

- Dealerscope**, circ.-20,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.dealerscope.com>
- Electronics Cooling**, 1000 Germantown Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (484) 688-0300, <http://www.electronics-cooling.com/>
- Penn Lines**, circ.-142,000, 212 Locust Street, Harrisburg, (717) 233-5704, <http://www.pcsenergy.com>

---

#### ENGINEERING

- Demolition**, circ.-5,000, 16 North Franklin Street, Doylestown, (215) 348-8282, <http://www.demolitionmagazine.com>
- Pittsburgh Engineer**, circ.-12,000, 4232 Brownsville Road, #127, Pittsburgh, (724) 733-1535
- SAE Off-Highway Engineering**, circ.-17,590, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 772-8509, <http://www.sae.org>

---

#### ENVIRONMENT/POLLUTION CONTROL/RECYCLING

- E M**, circ.-12,050, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, <http://www.awma.org>
- EM Magazine**, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, <http://secure.awma.org/>
- Pollution Equipment News**, circ.-90,175, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, <http://www.rim-bach.com>

**FARMING**

- Farm Journal**, circ.-110,000, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 557-8900, <http://www.farmjournal.com>
- Farmshine**, circ.-11,000, 2 West Main, Brownstown, (717) 656-8050
- Grange Advocate for Rural Pennsylvania**, circ.-12,000, 1604 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 234-5001, <http://www.pagrang.org>
- Lancaster Farming**, circ.-50,000, 1 East Main Street, Ephrata, (717) 394-3047, <http://www.lancasterfarming.com>
- Penn Lines**, circ.-142,000, 212 Locust Street, Harrisburg, (717) 233-5704, <http://www.pcsenergy.com>
- Pennsylvania Equestrian**, circ.-14,000, 40 Street North Line Street, Lancaster, (717) 509-9800, <http://www.pennsylvaniaequestrian.com>
- Top Producer**, circ.-205,000, 1818 Market Street, Philadelphia, (215) 557-8900, <http://www.farmjournal.com>

**FLORIST, LANDSCAPING & GARDENING**

- Green Scene**, 100 N. 20th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 988-8800

**FOOD & BEVERAGE**

- Convenience Store Decisions**, circ.-41,712, 3331 Street Road, Bensalem, (215) 245-4555, <http://www.csdecisions.com/>
- Food Engineering**, circ.-50,000, 600 Willowbrook Lane, West Chester, (610) 436-4220, <http://www.foodengineeringmag.com>
- Food Industry Advisor**, circ.-10,000, 1029 Mumma Road, Wormleysburg, (717) 731-0600, <http://www.gccomm.net/foodindustryadvisor/index.asp>
- Food Quality**, circ.-21,000, 208 Floral Vale Boulevard, Yardley, (215) 860-7800, <http://www.carpediemcomm.com>
- Malt Advocate**, circ.-40,000, 3416 Oak Hill Road, Emmaus, (610) 967-1083, <http://www.maltadvocate.com>

**GOVERNMENT**

- Borough News**, circ.-9,200, 2941 North Front Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-9526, <http://www.boroughnews.org>
- Evolution and Human Behavior**, 1600 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, <http://www.ehbonline.org/>
- Fly Magazine-York edition**, 22 East McGovern Avenue, Lancaster, (717) 293-9772, <http://www.flymagazine.net/>
- Individuals With Disabilities Education Law Report**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>
- Journal of Forensic Psychology Prac**, 325 Chestnut Street, Eighth Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/title-content=1792304004-db=all>
- Labor Arbitration Information System**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>
- Luna Park**, York College of Pennsylvania, York, (717) 846-7788, <http://lunaparkreview.com/>
- Pennsylvania County News**, PO Box 60769, Harrisburg, (717) 526-1010, <http://www.pacounties.org/Programs-Services/Pages/CountyNews.aspx>
- Pennsylvania Township News**, circ.-1,600, 4855 Woodland Drive, Enola, (717) 763-0930, <http://www.psats.org>
- Police & Security News**, circ.-22,000, 1208 Juniper Street, Quakertown, (215) 538-1240, <http://www.policeandsecuritynews.com>

**HEALTH**

- Advance for Health Information Executives**, circ.-30,900, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Biotechnology Healthcare**, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, <http://www.biotechnologyhealthcare.com>
- International Journal of Healthcare Information Systems and Informatics**, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>
- Men's Health**, circ.-1,816,671, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (212) 697-2040, <http://www.menshealth.com>
- New Mobility**, circ.-32,000, 415 Horsham Road, Horsham, (215) 675-9133, <http://www.newmobility.com>
- Nutrition Health Review**, circ.-750,000, P.O. Box 406, Haverford, (610) 896-1853
- Prevention**, circ.-3,300,000, 733 Third Avenue, New York, (800) 813-8070, <http://www.prevention.com>
- Today's Dietician**, circ.-22,000, 3801 Schuylkill Road, Spring City, (610) 948-9500, <http://www.todaysdietitian.com>
- Yoga International**, circ.-24,500, 630 Main Street, Honesdale, (570) 253-4929, <http://www.yimag.org>

**HOBBIES, CRAFTS & GAMES**

- Games**, circ.-142,293, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, (215) 643-6385, <http://www.kappapublishing.com>
- O Gauge Railroadng**, circ.-31,750, 65 S. Broad Street, Nazareth, (610) 759-0406, <http://www.members.aol.com/ogaugerwy/ogr.html>
- PAC - Paper and Advertising Collector**, circ.-10,000, 1425 West Main Street, Mount Joy, (717) 653-1833, <http://www.englishonline.com>
- Rug Hooking**, circ.-12,000, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, (717) 234-5091, <http://www.rughookingonline.com>
- Step by Step Wire Jewelry**, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, <http://stepbystepwire.com/wire/>
- The Mart of the NAWCC**, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, (717) 684-8261, <http://www.nawcc.org>
- Wildfowl Carving Magazine**, circ.-15,000, 1300 Market Street, Lemoyne, (717) 234-5091, <http://www.wildfowlcarving.com>

**HOME**

- American Waste Digest**, circ.-16,000, 226 King Street, Pottstown, (610) 326-9480, <http://www.americanwasteditest.com/>
- Enlightenment Magazine**, 620 West Germantown Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (800) 774-9861, <http://www.enlightenmentmag.com/>
- House & Home -Bucks County**, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, <http://www.housemagazine.com/>
- House & Home -Central Jersey**, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, <http://housemagazine.com>
- House & Home - DelChester/Main Line**, circ.-50,000, PO Box 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, <http://www.housemagazine.com/>
- House & Home Magazine - Bucks County**, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, <http://housemagazine.com>

- House & Home Magazine - Central Jersey**, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, <http://house-magazine.com/>
- House & Home Magazine - Chester Main Line**, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, <http://housemagazine.com>
- House & Home Magazine - Montco/Main Line East**, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, <http://housemagazine.com>
- House & Home Magazine - South Jersey**, 2820 Audubon Village Drive, Audubon, (888) 202-5501, <http://house-magazine.com>
- House & Home - South Jersey**, circ.-50,000, PO Box: 236, Fairview Village, (888) 202-5501, <http://www.housemagazine.com/>
- Housetrends Pittsburgh**, circ.-50,000, 100 Mulberry Lane, Pittsburgh, (412) 596-1030, <http://www.housetrends.com/Housetrends/Pittsburgh/>
- Mirror Moms**, 301 Cayuga Avenue, Altoona, (814) 946-7411, <http://www.mirrormoms.com/>
- Montgomery Homes**, circ.-20,000, 1300 Verginia Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 628-9300, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>
- Pool & Spa Living**, circ.-120,000, 880 Louis Drive, Warminster, (215) 942-7900, <http://www.poolspaliving.com>
- Scroll Saw Woodworking & Crafts**, 1970 Broad Street, East Petersburg, (717) 560-4703, <http://www.scrollsawer.com>
- Technical Services Quarterly**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/journal.asp?issn=0731-7131&linktype=145>
- Traditional Roofing**, 143 Forest Lane, Grove City, (814) 786-9085, <http://www.traditionalroofing.com/index.html>

---

#### HOSPITALS & HEALTHCARE

- Advance for Managers of Respiratory Care and Sleep Medicine**, circ.-20,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com/restmanager>
- Clinical Nuclear Medicine**, circ.-1,485, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.nuclearmed.com>
- Executive Insight**, (610) 278-1400, <http://healthcare-executive-insight.advanceweb.com/>
- Extended Care Professional News**, circ.-50,011, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.extendedcarenews.com>
- For the Record**, circ.-30,000, 3801 Schuylkill Road, Spring City, (610) 948-9500, <http://www.gvpub.com>
- Health Technology Trends**, circ.-1,500, 5200 Butler Pike, Plymouth Meeting, (610) 825-6000, <http://www.ecri.org>
- Hospital News**, 27 Suncrest Drive, Delmont, <http://www.wphospitalnews.com>
- Journal of the American Medical Informatics Association**, circ.-5,000, 210 S. 13th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 546-4995, <http://www.hanleyandbelfus.com>
- Major Account News**, 401 Lourher Street, Carlisle, (717) 243-3293, <http://www.uslifeline.com>
- Managed Care**, circ.-60,000, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, (267) 685-2782, <http://www.managedcaremag.com>
- Prehospital Emergency Care**, circ.-2,500, 230 McKeel Place, Pittsburgh, (412) 578-3235, <http://www.hanleyandbelfus.com>

---

#### INDUSTRIAL

- ASTM Standardization News**, circ.-35,000, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, (610) 832-9500, <http://www.astm.org>
- Finishing World**, circ.-92,333, 90 West Afton Avenue, Yardley, (267) 519-1705, <http://www.ien.com>
- Industrial Hygiene News**, circ.-60,180, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, <http://www.rimbach.com>
- Industrial Safety & Hygiene News**, circ.-61,000, 2401 West Beaver Road, Suite 700, Troy, (610) 666-0261, <http://www.ishn.com>
- International Journal of Occupational and Environmental Health**, circ.-2,000, 210 S. 13th Street, Philadelphia, (508) 226-5091, <http://www.ijoh.com/>
- Journal of Coatings Technology**, circ.-8,000, 492 Norristown Road, Blue Bell, (610) 940-0777, <http://www.coatingstech.org>
- Journal of Protective Coatings & Linings**, circ.-16,000, 2100 Wharton Street, Pittsburgh, (412) 431-8300, <http://www.paintsquare.com>

---

#### INSURANCE

- C P C U Journal**, circ.-29,000, 720 Providence Road, Malvern, (610) 251-2728, <http://www.cpcusociety.org>
- Journal of Financial Service Professionals**, circ.-35,000, 17 Campus Blvd., Newtown Square, (610) 526-2525, <http://www.financialpro.org>
- Primary Agent**, 5050 Ritter Road, Mechanicsburg, (800) 998-9644, <http://www.iabgroup.com>
- Risk and Insurance**, circ.-47,183, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0910, <http://www.riskandinsurance.com>

---

#### JEWELRY, CLOCKS & WATCHES

- Lapidary Journal**, circ.-69,000, 300 Chesterfield Parkway, Malvern, (610) 232-5700, <http://www.lapidaryjournal.com>
- Professional Jeweler**, circ.-30,000, 1500 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 545-9530, <http://www.professionaljeweler.com>
- The Mart of the NAWCC**, circ.-26,000, 514 Poplar Street, Columbia, (717) 684-8261, <http://www.nawcc.org>

---

#### LABOR & LABOR UNIONS

- Steelabor**, circ.-840,000, 5 Gateway Center, Pittsburgh, (412) 562-2400, <http://www.uswa.org>

---

#### LEGAL

- ALI-ABA CLE Review**, circ.-60,000, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 243-1600, <http://www.ali-aba.org>
- ALI-ABA Course Materials Journal**, circ.-2,900, 4025 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 243-1600, <http://www.ali-aba.org>
- Bankruptcy Court Decisions**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>
- Beaver County Legal Journal**, circ.-200, 788 Turnpike Street, Beaver, (724) 728-7622
- Bradford County Law Journal**, 206 Keystone Street, Sayre, (570) 888-2244
- Bucks County Law Reporter**, circ.-800, 135 East State Street, Doylestown, (215) 348-9413, <http://www.bucks-bar.org>

**Chester County Law Reporter**, circ.-300, 15 West Gay Street, West Chester, (610) 692-1889, <http://www.chescobar.org>

**Legal Intelligencer**, circ.-3,350, 1617 John Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 557-2300, <http://www.ain.com>

**New York Education Law Report**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0920, <http://www.lrp.com>

**Pennsylvania Bar Association Quarterly**, circ.-30,000, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org>

**Pennsylvania Bar News**, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org/public/Membership/barnews.asp>

**Pennsylvania Law Weekly**, circ.-3,500, 1617 John Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 557-2300, <http://www.palawnet.com>

**Pennsylvania Lawyer**, circ.-30,000, 100 South Street, Harrisburg, (717) 238-6715, <http://www.pabar.org>

**Personal Injury Verdict Reviews**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>

**Pittsburgh Legal Journal**, circ.-7,000, 400 Koppers Building, Pittsburgh, (412) 261-6255, <http://www.acba.org>

**School Law Bulletin Briefings**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0941, <http://www.lrp.com>

**Special Education Law Monthly**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0941, <http://www.lrp.com>

**University of Pennsylvania Law Review**, circ.-2,000, 3400 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 898-7060, <http://www.law.upenn.edu>

---

#### LIBRARY & INFORMATION SCIENCE

**PA LA Bulletin**, circ.-2,000, 220 Cumberland Parkway, Mechanicsburg, (717) 766-7663, <http://www.palibraries.org>

---

#### LIFESTYLE

**50plus Living**, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, <http://www.onlinepub.com/50plus-living.html>

**American Lifestyle Magazine**, 1150 First Avenue, King of Prussia, (610) 878-5000

**b magazine - USA**, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, <http://www.bmagazinepa.com/>

**Berks County Living**, circ.-35,000, 201 Washington Street, Reading, (610) 898-1928, <http://www.berkscountyliving.com>

**beyond 50**, 3912 Abel Drive, Columbia, (717) 285-1350, <http://www.onlinepub.com/beyond50.html>

**FAITH Magazine Erie**, 429 East grand view Boulevard, Erie, (814) 824-1111, <http://www.eriecd.org/>

**Healthy Aging**, PO Box 442, Unionville, (610) 793-0979, <http://www.healthyaging.net>

**IN Bedford County**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/>

**IN Bethel Park**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**IN North Allegheny**, 603 East McMurray Road, Washington, (724) 942-0940, <http://www.incommunitymagazines.com/communities/north-allegheeny>

**Journal of Housing for the Elderly**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/wjhe>

**Lake Erie LifeStyle**, 205 West 12th Street, Erie, <http://www.goerie.com/section/lel>

**Local Living Magazine**, 2045 Bennett Road, Philadelphia, (215) 257-8400, <http://www.locallivingmag.com/>

**Luxury Pools**, 880 Louis Drive, Warminster, (215) 942-7900, <http://www.luxurypools.com>

**Mountain Home Magazine**, circ.-40,000, 39 Water Street, Wellsboro, (570) 724-3838, <http://www.mountainhome-mag.com>

**Natural Awakenings - Lehigh Valley**, PO Box 421, Emmaus, (610) 421-4443, <http://healthylehighvalley.com/>

**Neurology Now**, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://journals.lww.com/neurologynow/pages/default.aspx>

**Parents Express**, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 542-0200, [http://www.montgomerynews.com/parents\\_express/](http://www.montgomerynews.com/parents_express/)

**Philadelphia Style**, circ.-70,000, 141 League Street, Philadelphia, (215) 468-6670, <http://www.phillystylemag.com>

**Pittsburgh Weddings**, 600 Waterfront Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 304-0900, <http://www.pittsburghmagazine.com/Pittsburgh-Magazine/Weddings/>

**WHIRL Magazine**, circ.-30,000, 1501 Reedsdale Street Suite 202, Pittsburgh, (412) 431-7888, <http://www.whirl-magazine.com>

---

#### LUMBER & FORESTRY

**Pennsylvania Forests**, circ.-2,500, 56 East Main Street, Mechanicsburg, (717) 766-5371, <http://pfa.cas.psu.edu>

---

#### MANUFACTURING, MACHINERY & INDUSTRIAL EQUIPMENT

**Quality Manager's Alert**, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, (610) 695-8600, <http://www.pbbp.com>

---

#### MATHEMATICS

**SIAM Journal On Applied Mathematics**, circ.-1,994, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Control & Optimization**, circ.-1,725, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Discrete Mathematics**, circ.-1,434, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Mathematical Analysis**, circ.-1,570, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Matrix Analysis & Applications**, circ.-1,422, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Numerical Analysis**, circ.-1,929, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Optimization**, circ.-1,396, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**SIAM Journal On Scientific Computing**, circ.-1,635, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

**Theory Of Probability And Its Applications**, circ.-800, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

## MEDICAL

- Academic Emergency Medicine**, circ.-5,800, 210 South 13th Street, Philadelphia, (517) 485-5484, <http://www.saem.org>
- ACP Hospitalist**, 190 North Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-2400, [http://www.acponline.org/clinical\\_information/journals\\_publications/acp\\_hospital](http://www.acponline.org/clinical_information/journals_publications/acp_hospital)
- ACP-ASIM Observer**, circ.-80,000, 190 North Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-2600, <http://www.acponline.org>
- Advance for Administrators in Radiology**, circ.-22,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (800) 355-5627, <http://www.advanceforar.com>
- Advance for Administrators of the Laboratory**, circ.-22,500, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceforal.com>
- Advance for Audiologists**, circ.-18,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (800) 355-5627, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Medical Laboratory Professionals**, circ.-61,900, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Nurse Practitioners**, circ.-33,500, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Nurses**, circ.-55,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceforurses.com>
- Advance for Occupational Therapy Practitioners**, circ.-58,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceforot.com>
- Advance for Physical Therapy and Rehabilitation Medicine**, 2900 Horizon Dr., King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1425, <http://physical-therapy.advanceweb.com>
- ADVANCE for Respiratory Care & Sleep Medicine**, circ.-48,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advance for Speech-Language Pathologists & Audiologists**, circ.-49,000, 2900 Horizon Drive, King Of Prussia, (610) 278-1400, <http://www.advanceweb.com>
- Advances in Skin and Wound Care**, circ.-21,000, 323 Norristown Road, 200, Ambler, (215) 646-8700, <http://www.lww.com>
- AIDS Policy and Law**, 747 Dresher Road, Horsham, (215) 784-0860, <http://www.lrp.com>
- Alzheimer Disease and Associated Disorders**, circ.-647, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.alzheimerjournal.com>
- American Journal of Clinical Oncology**, circ.-890, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.amjclinicaloncology.com>
- American Journal of The Medical Sciences**, circ.-2,649, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.amjmedsci.com>
- Anesthesiology**, circ.-38,000, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (319) 356-4601, <http://www.anesthesiology.org>
- Annals of Diagnostic Pathology**, circ.-500, 625 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-7800, <http://www.wb-saunders.com>
- Annals of Internal Medicine**, circ.-94,663, 190 North Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (215) 351-2600, <http://www.acponline.org>
- Annals of Plastic Surgery**, circ.-1,660, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Annals of Surgery**, circ.-7,091, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.annalsofsurgery.com>
- Bulletin: Allegheny County Medical Society**, circ.-3,000, 713 Ridge Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 321-5030, <http://www.acms.org>
- CA - A Cancer Journal for Clinicians**, circ.-150,000, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Cancer Research**, circ.-9,621, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 440-9300, <http://www.aacr.org>
- Cardiology in Review**, circ.-657, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.cardiologyinreview.com>
- Cath-Lab Digest**, circ.-15,000, 950 West Valley Road, Wayne, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.medexpo.com>
- Clinical Cancer Research**, circ.-5,020, 615 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 440-9300, <http://www.aacr.org>
- Clinical Journal of Pain**, circ.-2,465, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.clinicalpain.com>
- Clinical Nurse Specialist**, circ.-3,146, 3969 Green Street, Harrisburg, (717) 234-6799, <http://www.lww.com>
- Clinical Orthopedics & Related Research**, circ.-5,365, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.corronline.com>
- Clinical Pulmonary Medicine**, circ.-3,032, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Clinics in Dermatology**, circ.-2,000, 1819 J.F. Kennedy Boulevard, #465, Philadelphia, (215) 563-8333, <http://www.elsevier.com>
- Dickinson's FDA Review**, PO Box 28, Camp Hill, (717) 731-1426, <http://www.fdaweb.com>
- Digestive Diseases and Sciences**, circ.-6,000, 200 Lothrop Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 647-8444, <http://www.digestive-diseases.com>
- Dimensions of Critical Care Nursing**, circ.-2,000, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, (215) 646-8700, <http://www.dccjournal.com>
- Health Physics**, circ.-8,382, Ms Hershey Medical Center, #h141, Hershey, (717) 531-4222, <http://www.health-physics.com>
- Hospital Physician**, circ.-119,000, 125 Strafford Avenue, Wayne, (610) 975-4541, <http://www.turner-white.com>
- Human Pathology**, circ.-5,125, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (507) 284-4067, <http://www.wbsaunders.com>
- Investigative Radiology**, circ.-682, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Acquired Immune Deficiency Syndromes**, circ.-1,505, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal of Allied Health**, circ.-1,000, 130 S. 9th Street, #2200, Philadelphia, (215) 503-8188, <http://www.hanley-andbelfus.com>
- Journal of Cardiopulmonary Rehabilitation**, circ.-3,694, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>
- Journal Of Cardiothoracic And Vascular Anesthesia**, circ.-3,026, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>

**Journal of Child and Adolescent Psychiatric Nursing**, circ.-1,200, 1211 Locust Street, Philadelphia, (800) 835-6770, <http://www.nursecominc.com>

**Journal of Clinical Gastroenterology**, circ.-2,500, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.jcge.com>

**Journal of Clinical Neurophysiology**, circ.-2,290, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.clinicalneurophys.com>

**Journal of Clinical Psychopharmacology**, circ.-12,227, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.psychopharmacology.com>

**Journal of Computer Assisted Tomography**, circ.-3,700, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.jcat.org>

**Journal of Immunotherapy**, circ.-732, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8403, <http://www.immunotherapy-journal.com>

**Journal of Pediatric Gastroenterology & Nutrition**, circ.-1,961, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>

**Journal of Pediatric Hematology/Oncology**, circ.-2,400, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>

**Journal of Pediatric Nursing**, circ.-2,752, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>

**Journal Of Pediatric Surgery**, circ.-3,648, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>

**Journal of Perinatal & Neonatal Nursing**, circ.-2,203, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.aspenpub.com>

**Managed Care**, circ.-60,000, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, (267) 685-2782, <http://www.managedcaremag.com>

**Managed Care Consultant**, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern

**Med Ad News**, circ.-15,466, 828 A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, (215) 867-0044, <http://www.pharmalive.com>

**Neurology**, circ.-19,700, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.lww.com>

**News-Line for Radiology Professionals**, 661 Moore Road, King of Prussia, (610) 337-1050, <http://manuscripts.jama.com/>

**Nursing Management**, circ.-86,000, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, (215) 646-8700, <http://www.nursingmanagement.com>

**Nursing Research**, circ.-6,808, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.nursingcenter.com>

**Ostomy/Wound Management**, circ.-23,000, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.O-WM.com>

**P & T**, circ.-54,088, 780 Township Line Road, Yardley, (267) 685-2779, <http://www.ptcommunity.com>

**Pennsylvania Nurse**, circ.-3,000, 2578 Interstate Drive, Harrisburg, (717) 657-1222, <http://www.panurses.org>

**Physician's News Digest**, circ.-40,000, 600 Louis Drive, Warminster, (610) 668-1040, <http://www.physicians-news.com>

**Podiatry Management**, circ.-30,000, 10 East Athens Avenue, Ardmore, (610) 645-6940, <http://www.podiatry-management.com>

**Podiatry Today**, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.podiatrytoday.com>

**R&D Directions**, circ.-12,251, 828 A Newtown Yardley Road, Newtown, (215) 867-0044, <http://www.pharmalive.com/magazines/randd/>

**Regional Anesthesia And Pain Medicine**, circ.-9,764, 1500 John F Kennedy, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, <http://www.elsevier.com>

**Seminars in Perinatology**, circ.-850, 1600 John F. Kennedy Boulevard, Philadelphia, (215) 239-3900, [http://www.elsevier.com/wps/find/journaldescription.cws\\_home/623337/description#](http://www.elsevier.com/wps/find/journaldescription.cws_home/623337/description#)

**Skin & Aging**, circ.-11,500, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (800) 237-7285, <http://www.hmpcommunications.com>

**Surgical Laparoscopy, Endoscopy & Percutaneous Techniques**, circ.-2,028, 530 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 521-8300, <http://www.surgical-laparoscopy.com>

**Techniques in Regional Anesthesia and Pain Management**, circ.-1,401, 170 South Independence Mall West, Philadelphia, (877) 275-7724, <http://www.wbsaunders.com>

**The Journal of the National Comprehensive Cancer Network**, 275 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 690-0300, <http://www.nccn.org>

**The Nurse Practitioner**, circ.-27,333, 323 Norristown Road, Ambler, (800) 346-7844, <http://www.tnpj.com/>

**Wounds**, circ.-11,064, 83 General Warren Boulevard, Malvern, (610) 560-0500, <http://www.woundsresearch.com>

---

#### MEN

**Men's Health**, circ.-1,816,671, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (212) 697-2040, <http://www.menshealth.com>

---

#### METALWORKING & MACHINERY

**Forge**, Manor Oak One - Suite 450, Pittsburgh, (216) 570-4537, [www.FORGEmag.com](http://www.FORGEmag.com)

**Heat Transfer Engineering**, circ.-600, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.taylorandfrancis.com>

**Industrial Heating**, circ.-23,030, 1910 Cochran Road, Pittsburgh, (412) 531-3370, <http://www.industrialheating.com>

**Iron & Steel Technology**, circ.-5,500, 186 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, (724) 776-1535, <http://aist.org/>

**JOM**, circ.-8,000, 184 Thorn Hill Road, Warrendale, (724) 776-9000, <http://www.tms.org>

---

#### MILITARY

**G.I. Jobs Magazine**, (412) 269-1663, <http://www.gijobs.net>

**Military Spouse Magazine**, 429 Mill Street, Coraopolis, (412) 269-1663, <http://www.milspouse.com>

**Parameters: U.S. Army War College Quarterly**, circ.-15,000, 122 Forbes Avenue, Carlisle, (717) 245-4943, <http://www.carlisle.army.mil>

**Pennsylvania Guardians**, Fort Indiantown Gap, Annville, [http://www.aqppublishing.com/pub\\_nationalGuardMagazine.html#LAPelican](http://www.aqppublishing.com/pub_nationalGuardMagazine.html#LAPelican)

---

#### MINING & COAL

**International Journal of Data Warehousing and Mining**, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>



---

**MUSIC**


---

- Decibel Magazine**, 1032 Arch Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-9850, <http://decibelmagazine.com/Home.aspx>
- Ford Entertainment Magazine**, (814) 367-3624, <http://www.fordentmag.com/>
- Kingdom Extreme Magazine**, circ.-10,000, PO Box 7106, New Castle, (724) 971-0303, <http://kingdomextrememag.com>
- Magnet**, circ.-35,000, 1218 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 413-8570, <http://www.magnetmagazine.com>
- Sing Out**, circ.-13,500, 512 East 4th Street, Bethlehem, (610) 865-5366, <http://www.singout.org>
- Wonka Vision**, circ.-30,000, (267) 519-3202, [wonkavisionmagazine.com](http://www.wonkavisionmagazine.com)

---

**OFFICE PRODUCTS & TECHNOLOGY**


---

- Advanced Battery Technology (ABT)**, circ.-1,000, 913 Tressoe Street, Boalsburg, (814) 466-6559, <http://www.7ms.com>
- Business Forms**, Labels and Systems, circ.-13,400, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.bfls.com>
- Business Solutions**, circ.-40,000, 5539 Peach Street, Erie, (814) 868-9935, <http://www.businesssolutionsmag.com>
- Fluid Power Journal**, 3245 Freemansburg Avenue, Easton, (610) 923-0380, <http://www.fluidpowerjournal.com>
- International Journal of Remote Sensing**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (800) 354-1420, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/01431161.asp>
- International Journal of Technology and Human Interaction**, 701 East Chocolate Avenue, Hershey, (717) 533-8845, <http://www.idea-group.com>
- Journal of Organizational Computing**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.informaworld.com/smpp/title-content=1775653688-db=all>
- Mail: The Journal of Communication Distribution**, circ.-43,000, 1 Milstone Road, Milford, (570) 686-2111
- Pittsburgh TEQ**, circ.-20,000, 2000 Technology Drive, Pittsburgh, (412) 687-0200, <http://www.pghtech.org>
- Transaction Trends**, circ.-2,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, (215) 321-9662, <http://www.electran.org>

---

**PACKAGING**


---

- Packaging Machinery Technology**, 3 Paoli Plaza, Suite A, Paoli, (610) 647-8585, <http://www.pmtdirect.com/>
- Packaging Strategies**, 600 Willowbrook Lane, West Chester, (610) 436-4220, <http://www.packstrat.com>

---

**PARENTING & FAMILY**


---

- Central Penn Parent**, circ.-35,000, 101 North 2nd Street, Harrisburg, (717) 236-4300, <http://www.centralpennparent.com>
- Curious Parents - Delaware Valley**, circ.-105,000, 301 North Church Street, Moorestown, (856) 608-1574, <http://www.curiousparents.com>
- Curious Parents - Lehigh Valley**, circ.-33,000, 301 North Church Street, Moorestown, (856) 608-1574, <http://www.curiousparents.com>
- Exceptional Parent**, circ.-59,681, 416 Main Street, Johnstown, (201) 634-6550, <http://www.eparent.com>
- KIDS News**, 341 East Lancaster Avenue, Downingtown, (610) 873-8840

- Metro Kids**, circ.-50,000, 1080 North Delaware Avenue, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560
- MetroKids - Delaware**, circ.-35,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>
- MetroKids - Pennsylvania**, circ.-70,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>
- MetroKids - South Jersey**, circ.-30,000, 4623 South Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 291-5560, <http://www.metrokids.com>
- Parents Express**, circ.-60,000, 290 Commerce Drive, Fort Washington, (215) 648-3580, <http://www.montgomerynews.com>
- Pittsburgh Parent**, circ.-50,000, 3611 Bakerstown Road, Bakerstown, (724) 443-1891, <http://www.pittsburghparent.com>

---

**PETS & PET SUPPLIES**


---

- Canadian Groomer**, 970 W. Trindle Road, Mechanicsburg, (717) 691-3388, <http://www.canadiangroomer.net/>
- Groomer To Groomer**, circ.-14,000, 6 State Road, Mechanicsburg, (717) 691-3388
- International Ferret Review**, circ.-7,000, 2916 Perrysville Avenue, Pittsburgh, (412) 322-1161

---

**PHILOSOPHY**


---

- Journal of Speculative Philosophy**, circ.-300, 820 North University Drive, University Park, (814) 865-1327, <http://www.psupress.org>
- New Philosophy**, circ.-350, PO Box 717, Bryn Athyn, (215) 938-2583
- Philosophy And Rhetoric**, circ.-1,000, 820 North University Drive, University Park, (814) 865-1327, <http://www.psu.edu>

---

**PHOTOGRAPHY**


---

- Photo Review**, circ.-2,500, 140 East Richardson Avenue, Langhorne, (215) 891-0214, <http://www.photoreview.org>

---

**PLASTICS & RUBBER**


---

- Journal of Elastomers and Plastics**, circ.-300, 2455 Teller Road, Thousand Oaks, (805) 499-0721, <http://www.sagepub.com/journal.aspx?pid=294>
- Plumbing, HVAC & Refrigeration, Experimental Heat Transfer**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 785-5800, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/08916152.asp>

---

**PRINTING, GRAPHICS & COMMERCIAL ARTS**


---

- Business Documents**, circ.-7,500, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.napco.com>
- GATFWorld**, 200 Deer Run Road, Sewickley, (412) 741-6860, <http://www.gain.net/>
- In-Plant Graphics**, circ.-24,124, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5321, <http://www.ipgonline.com>
- Package Printing**, circ.-32,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5356, <http://www.packageprinting.com>
- Print Professional**, 1500 Spring Garden Street, 12th Floor, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.printprofessionalmag.com/>

**Printing Impressions**, circ.-88,000, 401 North Broad Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.piworld.com>

---

#### REAL ESTATE & BUILDING MAINTENANCE

**Multifamily Executive**, circ.-25,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, (215) 321-5112, <http://www.multifamily-executive.com>

**Pennsylvania Realtor**, circ.-25,500, 4501 Chambers Hill Road, Harrisburg, (717) 561-1303, <http://www.parealtor.org>

---

#### REGIONAL VISITOR'S GUIDE

**Delaware County Magazine**, circ.-50,000, 4699 W Chester Pike, Newtown Square, (610) 325-4630

**Happenings Magazine**, circ.-90,000, 115 North State Street, Clarks Summit, (570) 587-3532, <http://www.happenings-magazinepa.com>

**Pittsburgh Point Magazine**, circ.-15,000, 573 Catskill Drive, Pittsburgh, (724) 327-2242, <http://www.pittsburghpoint.com>

**Where Philadelphia**, circ.-25,000, 301 South 19th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 893-5100, <http://www.wheremagazine.com>

---

#### RELIGION

**Catholic Light**, circ.-49,800, 300 Wyoming Avenue, Scranton, (570) 207-2229, <http://www.dioceseofscranton.org>

**Catholic Register**, circ.-36,873, 126 Logan Boulevard, Hollidaysburg, (814) 695-7563, <http://www.diocesealltn.org>

**Catholic Witness**, circ.-54,000, 4800 Union Deposit Road, Harrisburg, (717) 657-4804, <http://www.hbgdiocese.org>

**In Part**, 431 Grantham Road, Grantham, (717) 697-2634, <http://www.bic-church.org/inpart/propose.asp>

**Moravian**, circ.-21,000, PO Box 1245, Bethlehem, (610) 867-0593, <http://www.moravian.org/publications/moravian/>

**On Mission**, PO Box 3068, Langhorne, (770) 410-6000, [www.onmission.com](http://www.onmission.com)

**PRISM**, 6 East Lancaster Avenue, Wynnewood, (484) 384-2990, <http://www.prismmagazine.org/>

**Westminster Theological Journal**, circ.-1,300, 2960 West Church Road, Glenside, (215) 887-5511, <http://www.wts.edu>

---

#### RETAILING

**CustomRetailer**, 1500 Spring Garden Street, Philadelphia, (215) 238-5300, <http://www.customretailer.net>

---

#### SCIENCE

**Electromagnetic News Report**, P.O. Box 650, Boalsburg, (814) 466-6559, <http://www.7ms.com>

**Facility Manager's Alert**, 370 Technology Drive, Malvern, (610) 695-8600, <http://www.pbpc.com>

**Fiber & Integrated Optics**, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8900, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals>

**Heat Transfer Engineering**, circ.-2,000, 325 Chestnut Street, Philadelphia, <http://www.tandf.co.uk/journals/titles/01457632.asp>

**Journal of ASTM International**, 100 Barr Harbor Drive, West Conshohocken, [http://journalsip.astm.org/JOURNALS/JAI/jai\\_home.html](http://journalsip.astm.org/JOURNALS/JAI/jai_home.html)

**Journal Of Materials Research**, circ.-2,000, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, (724) 779-8311, <http://www.mrs.org>

**Journal of Polymer Science**, circ.-2,300, 231 S 34th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 573-5527, <http://www.interscience.wiley.com>

**Life Science Leader**, 2591 Wexford-Bayne Road, Sewickley, (724) 940-7557, <http://www.lifescienceleader.com>

**MRS Bulletin**, circ.-13,000, 506 Keystone Drive, Warrendale, (724) 779-3004, <http://www.mrs.org>

**Powder Diffraction**, circ.-800, 12 Campus Boulevard, Newtown Square, (610) 325-9814, <http://www.icdd.com>

**SciTech News**, 1020 Walnut Street, Philadelphia, (215) 503-2825, <http://jdc.jefferson.edu/>

**SIAM News**, circ.-11,000, 3600 University City Science Center, Philadelphia, (215) 382-9800, <http://www.siam.org>

---

#### SPECIAL INTERESTS

**Highlights for Children**, circ.-2,500,000, 803 Church Street, Honesdale, (570) 251-7847, <http://www.highlights.com>

**Irish Edition**, circ.-15,000, 903 E. Willow Grove Ave., Glenside, (215) 836-4900, <http://www.irishedition.com>

**Philadelphia Gay News**, circ.-13,201, 505 South Fourth Street, Philadelphia, (215) 625-8501, <http://www.epgn.com>

---

#### SPORTS

**Backpacker**, circ.-285,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-5171, <http://www.backpacker.com>

**Bicycling**, circ.-280,000, 33 East Minor Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-8722, <http://www.bicycling.com>

**Bowhunter Magazine**, circ.-158,446, 6405 Flank Drive, Harrisburg, (717) 657-9555, <http://www.bowhunter.com>

**Dirt Rag**, circ.-52,000, 3483 Saxonburg Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 767-9910, <http://www.dirtmag.com>

**Hounds And Hunting**, circ.-7,500, 554 Derrick Road, Bradford, (814) 368-6154, <http://www.houndsandhunting.com>

**Inside Wrestling**, circ.-466,700, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler, (215) 643-6385

**Pro Wrestling Illustrated**, circ.-185,000, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler, (215) 643-6385

**Rodale's Fitness Swimmer**, circ.-70,000, 33 E Minor Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-5171, <http://www.fitnessswimmer.com>

**Runner's World**, circ.-635,566, 135 North 6th Street, Emmaus, (610) 967-5171, <http://www.runnersworld.com>

**The Ring**, circ.-142,400, 6198 Butler Pike, Blue Bell, (215) 643-6385, <http://www.kappapublishing.com>

**Wrestler**, circ.-466,700, 7002 W. Butler Pike, Ambler, (215) 643-6385

---

#### TELECOMMUNICATIONS

**Interference Technology**, 1000 Germantown Pike, F-2, Plymouth Meeting, (484) 688-0300, <http://www.interferencetechnology.com>

---

#### TEXTILES & FIBERS

**Journal of Industrial Textiles**, circ.-300, 851 New Holland Avenue, Lancaster, (800) 818-7243, <http://www.techpub.com>

---

#### TRANSPORTATION

**SAE Off-Highway Engineering**, circ.-17,590, 400 Commonwealth Drive, Warrendale, (724) 772-8509, <http://www.sae.org>

---

**TRAVEL**

---

**Discerning Traveler**, 504 West Mermaid Lane, Philadelphia, (215) 247-5578, <http://www.discerningtraveler.com>

**Eflyer**, 62 South Main Street, Yardley, (215) 369-3460, <http://www.globaltravelerusa.com/>

**Lodging**, circ.-30,000, 385 Oxford Valley Road, Yardley, (215) 321-9662, <http://www.lodgingmagazine.com>

**On the Go**, circ.-69,555, 920 Van Reed Road, Wyomissing, (610) 374-4531, <http://www.aaa.com>

**Pathfinders Travel**, circ.-75,000, 6424 N. 13th Street, Philadelphia, (215) 927-9950, <http://www.pathfinderstravel.com>

**This Week In The Poconoes**, circ.-21,750, P.O. Box 8, Pocono Pines, (570) 839-7103, <http://www.thisweek.net>

---

**WASTE MANAGEMENT & POLLUTION CONTROL**

---

**American Waste Digest**, circ.-17,000, 226 King Street, Pottstown, (610) 326-9480, <http://www.americanwast-edigest.com>

**BioCycle**, circ.-13,000, 419 State Avenue, Emmaus, (610) 967-4135, <http://www.biocycle.net>

**Journal of Air and Waste Management Association**, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, <http://secure.awma.org>

**Journal of the Air & Waste Management Association**, circ.-14,000, One Gateway Center, 3rd Floor, Pittsburgh, (412) 232-3444, <http://www.awma.org>

**Pollution Equipment News**, circ.-90,175, 8650 Babcock Boulevard, Pittsburgh, (412) 364-5366, <http://www.rimbach.com>

---

**WOMEN**

---

**Philadelphia Magazine's Elegant Wedding**, circ.-50,000, 1818 Market St., Philadelphia, (215) 564-7700, <http://www.elegantwedding.com>

---



## GENERAL INDEX

## ABBREVIATIONS

AG Agriculture  
 AGING Aging  
 AUD GEN Auditor General  
 COR Corrections  
 DCED Community & Economic Development  
 DCNR Conservation & Natural Resources  
 DEP Dept Environmental Protection  
 DGS General Services  
 DMVA Military and Veterans Affairs

DOH Health  
 DOS State  
 DPW Public Welfare  
 GOV Governor's Office  
 INS Insurance  
 L&I Labor & Industry  
 MMB Milk Marketing Board  
 PDE Education  
 PFBC Fish & Boat Commission

PGC Game Commission  
 PHMC Historical & Museum Commission  
 PSP State Police  
 REV Revenue  
 SC Securities Commission  
 SCSC Civil Service Commission  
 TRANS Transportation  
 TREAS Treasury

## - A -

Abandoned Mine Reclamation, Bureau of, 4.62  
 Abbott Township, 6.129  
   elections, 7.97  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Abbottstown Borough, 6.112  
 Abington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127  
   elections, 7.72  
 Abington Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.71  
   elections, 7.88  
   academies, 1.29  
 Academy of Natural Sciences, 1.20  
 Access Modification Loan, 4.122  
   accused in criminal prosecutions, Declaration of Rights on, 2.3  
 Active and Abandoned Mine Operations, Deputy Secretary for, 4.61  
 Adams County  
   boroughs, 6.112  
   brief history, 6.13  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
   general election  
     for attorney general, 7.20  
     for auditor general, 7.21  
     for President, 7.17  
     for state treasurer, 7.17  
     for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.65  
   media, 9.41  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   officials, 6.13  
   political party members, Republican, 9.27  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.5  
   voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.20  
   townships, 6.121  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.28  
   voter registration  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
     for primary, 7.4  
 Adams Township (Butler Co.), 6.85  
   elections, 7.46  
 Adams Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123  
   elections, 7.47  
   state forest land, 9.20  
 Adams Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
   elections, 7.99  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Adamsburg Borough, 6.119  
   elections, 7.108  
 Adamstown Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.75  
 Addison Borough, 6.118  
   elections, 7.100

Addison Township, 6.130  
   elections, 7.100  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Address Confidentiality Program, 4.149  
 Adjutant General, salary, 4.3  
 Administration, Bureau of (COR), 4.47  
 Administration, Bureau of (L&I), 400.73  
 Administration, Bureau of (PDE), 4.51  
 Administration, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109  
 Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DOH), 4.71  
 Administration, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.85  
 Administration, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4.96  
 Administration, Office of (GOV), 4.9  
 Administrative and Financial Services, Bureau of, 4.71  
 Administrative Code of 1923, 1.24  
 Administrative Code of 1929, 4.3  
 Administrative Hearings Office (INS), 4.73  
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (AG), 4.35, 400.35  
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42  
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (GC), 4.111  
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77  
 Administrative Services, Bureau of (REV), 4.89  
 Administrative Services (DCED), 400.39  
 Administrative Services, Office of, 4.10  
 Administrative Services Office (USCS), 4.102  
 Adult Education, Bureau of Postsecondary and (PDE), 4.53  
 Adult Offenders, Interstate Compact for the Supervision of, 4.152  
 Advertising and Public Relations (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61  
 Advisory Health Board (DOH), 4.69  
 Advocacy, Bureau of (AGING), 4.31  
 Aeronautics, State Bureau of, 1.29  
 African American Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1.43, 4.99  
 African Americans  
   history, 1.19  
   population, 1.32  
 African Methodist Episcopal Church, 1.19, 1.21  
 Aging, Department of, 1.43, 4.31  
   salary of secretary, 4.3  
 Aging, Pennsylvania Council on, 400.32  
 Aging and Disability Resource Office (ADRO), 4.32  
 Aging Services, Bureau of, 4.32  
 Agreement on Detainers, 4.150  
 Agreement on Qualifications of Educational Personnel, 4.151  
 Agricultural College of Pennsylvania, 1.28  
   agriculture, history, 1.14, 1.28, 1.36  
 Agriculture, Department of, 4.33  
   history, 1.28  
   salary of secretary, 4.3  
   secretaries, 4.35  
 Air Quality, Bureau of, 4.62  
 Akron Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.75  
 Alabama, State of  
   governor of, 8.32  
   members in Congress, 8.5  
   population, 9.9  
 Alaska, State of  
   governor of, 8.32

  members in Congress, 8.5  
   population, 9.9  
 Alba Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.43  
 Albany Township (Berks Co.), 6.121  
   elections, 7.40  
 Albany Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
   elections, 7.43  
   state forest land, 9.20  
 Albion Borough, 6.115  
   elections, 7.65  
 Albright College, 9.35  
 Alburis Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.78  
 Aldan Borough, 6.115  
   elections, 7.61  
   aldermen, constitutional provision, 2.19  
 Aleppo Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.120  
   elections, 7.29  
 Aleppo Township (Greene Co.), 6.126  
   elections, 7.68  
 Alexandria Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.69  
 Aliquippa, City of, 6.48  
   elections, 7.37  
 All American Aviation, 1.29, 1.36  
 Allegany College of Maryland, 9.39  
 Allegany Township (Potter Co.), 6.129  
   elections, 7.97  
 Allegheny Airlines, 1.29, 1.36  
 Allegheny College, 9.35  
 Allegheny County  
   boroughs, 6.112  
   brief history, 6.13  
   county seat, 6.10  
   courts and judges, constitutional provision, 2.21  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.65  
   media, 9.41  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
   officials, 6.13  
   political party members, Republican, 9.27  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.17  
     for state treasurer, 7.22  
     for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.10  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.65  
   media, 9.41  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
   officials, 6.13  
   political party members, Republican, 9.27  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
   voter registration, 7.16  
   townships, 6.120, 6.121  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.29  
   voter registration  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
     for primary, 7.4

Allegheny Township (Blair Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.42

Allegheny Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.46

Allegheny Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.47

Allegheny Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.100

Allegheny Township (Venango Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.104

Allegheny Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.108

Allen Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.91

Allenport Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.105

Allentown, City of, 6.8, 6.48  
elections, 7.78

Allison Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55

All-State Career School, 9.38

Alsace Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.40  
state forest land, 9.20

Altoona, City of, 6.7, 6.48  
elections, 7.42

aluminum industry, 1.27

Alvernia University, 9.35

Amalgamated Iron and Steel Workers' Association, 1.26

Ambler Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.89

Ambridge Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.37

Amendments, Legislative, 3.46, 3.4, 3.5

American Anti-Slavery Society, 1.19

American Association for the Advancement of Science, 1.20

American Association of Geologists, 1.20

American College, 9.35

American Federation of Labor (AFL), 1.26

American Philosophical Society, 1.20

American Samoa  
delegate in Congress, 8.9  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.9

Amity Township (Berks Co.), 6.85  
elections, 7.40

Amity Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65

Amtrak, 1.37

Annewell Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.105

animal, state, 1.5

Animal Health and Diagnostic Services, Bureau of (AG), 4.33

Annin Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.85

Annville Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.77

Anthony Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.84

Anihony Township (Montour Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.90

anthracite coal, 1.19

Antiques (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61

Antis Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.42

antislavery movement, 1.18

Antonelli Institute, 9.38

Antrim Township, 6.85  
elections, 7.67

Apolacon Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.101

Apollo Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36

Appalachian Regional Commission, 400.150

Appalachian State Low-Level Radioactive Waste Compact, 4.151

Appeals, Board of (REV), 4.89

Appeals, United States Court of, 8.28

Appelwold Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36

appointments, as duty of governor, 4.7

Apprenticeship & Training Council, State (L&I), 4.78

Ararat Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.101

Arcadia University, 9.35

Archbald Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.72  
state forest land, 9.22

Architects and Engineers Selection Committee (DGS), 4.66

architecture, 1.20

Archives and History, Bureau of (PHMC), 4.118

Archives Building, 1.9

Arendtsville Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.28

Arizona, State of  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.5  
population, 9.9

Arkansas, State of  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.5  
population, 9.9

Armagh Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.70

Armagh Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.87  
state forest land, 9.22

Armenia Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.43  
state forest land, 9.20

Armstrong County  
boroughs, 6.112  
brief history, 6.14  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.67  
media, 9.42  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.14  
political party members, Republican, 9.27  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.121  
vote by political subdivision, 7.36  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4

Armstrong Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70

Armstrong Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.84  
state forest land, 9.22

Arnold, City of, 6.49  
elections, 7.108

Arona Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.108

Art Institute of Philadelphia, 9.35

Art Institute of Pittsburgh, 9.35

Art Institute of York, 9.35

Arts  
Governor's Awards for, 9.6  
Pennsylvania Council on the, 4.99

Arts (History), 1.14, 1.20

Arts and Entertainment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61

Ashland Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98

Ashland Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.53

Ashley Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.79  
state forest land, 9.22

Ashville Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.47

Asian American Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 4.100

Asian population, 1.32

Aspinwall Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.29

Assemblies of God Theological Seminary, 9.39

Assessment and Accountability, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52

Association of Religion Data Archives, 1.38

Aston Township, 6.71  
elections, 7.61

Asylum Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.43  
state forest land, 9.20

Atglen Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.51

Athens Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.43

Athens Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43  
state forest land, 9.20

Athens Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57

Athletic Commission, State (DOS), 4.92  
salaries, 4.4

Atlantic States Marine Fisheries Compact, 4.151

attainder, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4

Attorney General, 1.43  
constitutional provision, 2.11  
general election, 7.20  
Office of, 4.25  
primary elections for, 7.8  
salary, 4.3

Atwood Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36

Auburn Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98

Auburn Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.101

Auditor General  
Department of, 4.26  
general election, 7.21  
popular election, 1.22  
primary elections for, 7.9  
salary, 4.3

Audits, Bureau of (REV), 4.89

Audits and Enforcement, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29

Austin Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23

authorities, 6.6

Auto (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61

Automated Technology Services, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111

Avalon Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.29

aviation, 1.29, 1.36

Aviation and Rail Freight, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4.97

Avis Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55

Avoca Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.79

Avondale Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.51

Avonmore Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.108

- Ayr Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.68  
state forest land, 9.21
- B -
- Baden Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.37
- ball, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
- Bald Eagle Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Baldwin Borough, 6.61  
elections, 7.29
- Baldwin Locomotive Works, 1.19
- Baldwin Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.29
- Bally Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.40
- Bangor Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.91
- Banking and Finance (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61
- Banking and Securities Commission, 4.38
- Banking and Securities, Department of, 4.37  
salary of secretary, 4.3
- Banks Township (Carbon Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.50
- Banks Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Baptist Bible Col. and Seminary, 9.35
- Barkeyville Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.104
- Barnett Township (Forest Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.20, 9.21
- Barnett Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- Barr Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.48
- Barree Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.69  
state forest land, 9.21
- Barrett Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.88  
state forest land, 9.22
- Barry Township, 6.129, 9.23  
elections, 7.98
- Bart Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.75
- Bastress Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84
- Bath Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.91
- Beale Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.72  
state forest land, 9.22
- Beallsville Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.105
- Bear Creek Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.80  
state forest land, 9.22
- Bear Creek Village Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.80
- Bear Lake Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.105
- bearing arms, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
- Beaver Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.37
- Beaver College, 1.25
- Beaver County  
boroughs, 6.112  
brief history, 6.14  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.67  
media, 9.42  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.15  
political party members, Republican, 9.27  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.20  
townships, 6.121  
vote by political subdivision, 7.39  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Bedford Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.39
- Magisterial District judges, 5.67  
media, 9.42  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.14  
political party members, Republican, 9.27  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.120, 6.121  
vote by political subdivision, 7.37  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Beaver Falls, City of, 6.49  
elections, 7.37
- Beaver Meadows Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.50
- Beaver Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.53
- Beaver Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.56
- Beaver Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Beaver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- Beaver Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.99  
state forest land, 9.23
- Beavertown Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- Beccaria Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.54
- Bechtelsville Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.40
- Bedford Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.39
- Bedford County  
boroughs, 6.113  
brief history, 6.15  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.67  
media, 9.42  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.15  
political party members, Republican, 9.27  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.20  
townships, 6.120, 6.121  
vote by political subdivision, 7.39  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Bedminster Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Beech Creek Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55
- Beech Creek Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Belfast Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.68  
state forest land, 9.21
- Bell Acres Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.29
- Bell Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.54
- Bell Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- Bell Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.108
- Belle Vernon Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.66
- Bellefonte Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.50
- Bellevue Borough, 6.7, 6.112  
elections, 7.29
- Bellwood Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.42
- Ben Avon Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.29
- Ben Avon Heights Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.29
- Bendersville Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.28
- Benezette Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.64  
state forest land, 9.21
- Benner Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50
- Bensalem Township, 6.7, 6.85  
elections, 7.44
- Benson Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- Bentleyville Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.105
- Benton Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.56
- Benton Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.56
- Benton Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.72
- Berks County  
boroughs, 6.113  
brief history, 6.15  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.67  
media, 9.42  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
officials, 6.15  
political party members, Republican, 9.27  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.20  
townships, 6.120, 6.121  
vote by political subdivision, 7.40  
voter registration

historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4

Berks Technical Institute, 9.38

Berlin Borough, 6.118  
 elections, 7.100

Berlin Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.107

Bern Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.40

Berville Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.40

Berrysburg Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.59

Berwick Borough, 6.61  
 elections, 7.56

Berwick Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.28

Bessemer and Lake Erie railroad, 1.28

Bessemer Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.77

Bethany Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.107

Bethany Theological Seminary, 9.39

Belthel Park Borough, 6.7, 6.61  
 elections, 7.29

Bethel Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.36

Bethel Township (Berks Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.40  
 state forest land, 9.20

Bethel Township (Delaware Co.), 6.125  
 elections, 7.61

Bethel Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126  
 elections, 7.68

Bethel Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127  
 elections, 7.77

Bethlehem, City of, 6.8, 6.49  
 elections, 7.79, 7.91

Bethlehem Company, 1.19

Bethlehem Steel Company, 1.27

Bethlehem Township, 6.71  
 elections, 7.91  
 beverage, state, 1.6

Beverages (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61

Biblical Theological Seminary, 9.37

Bidwell Training Center Inc., 9.38

Big Beaver Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.37

Big Run Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.71

Bigler Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.54

Biglerville Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.28

Bills  
 actions on, 3.5  
 legislative practice and procedure, 3.3  
 presented by the legislature, 2011-2012  
 statistics, 3.257  
 Senate rules, 3.45

Bingham Township, 6.129  
 elections, 7.97

Bipartisan Management Committee, 3.7

bird, state game, 1.5

Birdsboro Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.40

Birmingham Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.69

Birmingham Township, 6.123  
 elections, 7.51  
 birth rate, 1.32

Black Creek Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.80

Black Lick Township, 6.126

Black Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.100  
 state forest land, 9.23

Blacklick Town, elections, 7.48

Blacklick Township, 6.123  
 elections, 7.48, 7.70

Blain Borough, 6.118  
 elections, 7.94

Blaine Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.105

Blair County  
 boroughs, 6.113  
 brief history, 6.16  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5.68  
 media, 9.43  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
 officials, 6.16  
 political party members, Republican, 9.28  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5  
 for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
 for state Senate, 7.11  
 for state treasurer, 7.10  
 for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
 voter registration, 7.12  
 townships, 6.122  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.42  
 voter registration  
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4

Blair Township, 6.122  
 elections, 7.42

Blairsville Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.70

Blakely Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.72

Blawnox Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.29

Blind Veterans Pension (DMVA), 4.81

Blindness & Visual Services, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77

Bloom Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.54

Bloomfield Borough, 6.118  
 elections, 7.94

Bloomfield Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.39

Bloomfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.57

Blooming Grove Township, 6.129  
 elections, 7.95  
 state forest land, 9.22

Blooming Valley Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.57

Bloomsburg, town of, 6.61  
 elections, 7.56

Bloomsburg University of Pennsylvania, 9.34

Bloss Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.102  
 state forest land, 9.23

Blossburg Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.103  
 state forest land, 9.23

Blythe Township, 6.129  
 elections, 7.98

Board of Pardons, constitutional provision, 2.11

Board of Trustees of the Pennsylvania State  
 University, 4.54

Boating and Outreach, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109

Boeing Corporation, Vertol Division, 1.36

Boggs Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.36

Boggs Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
 elections, 7.50

Boggs Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.54

Bolivar Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.108

Bonneauville Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.28

Books and publishing (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61

Borders (History), 1.15, 1.17

boroughs  
 government structure, 6.5  
 with populations greater than 10,000, 6.61  
 with populations less than 10,000, 6.112

Boswell Borough, 6.118  
 elections, 7.100

Bowmantown Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.50

Boyetown Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.40

Brackenridge Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.29

Braddock Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.29

Braddock Hills Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.29

Bradford, City of, 6.49  
 elections, 7.85

Bradford County  
 boroughs, 6.113  
 brief history, 6.16  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5.68  
 media, 9.43  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 officials, 6.16  
 political party members, Republican, 9.28  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5  
 for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
 for state Senate, 7.11  
 for state treasurer, 7.10  
 for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
 voter registration, 7.16  
 state forest land, 9.20  
 townships, 6.122  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.34  
 voter registration  
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4

Bradford School, 9.38

Bradford Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.54

Bradford Township (McKean Co.), 6.128  
 elections, 7.86

Bradford Woods Borough, 6.7, 6.112  
 elections, 7.29

Brady Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
 elections, 7.46

Brady Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.53

Brady Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.54

Brady Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
 elections, 7.69  
 state forest land, 9.21

Brady Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
 elections, 7.84



state forest land, 9.22  
 Brady's Bend Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.36  
 Braintrim Township, 6.132  
 elections, 7.111  
 Branch Township, 6.129  
 elections, 7.98  
 Branch Township (Schuylkill Co.), 9.23  
 Brandywine River Valley Compact, 400.150  
 Bratton Township, 6.128  
 elections, 7.87  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Brecknock Township (Berks Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.40  
 Brecknock Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127  
 elections, 7.75  
 Brentwood Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.29  
 Briar Creek Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.56  
 Briar Creek Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.56  
 Bridgeport Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.89  
 Bridgeton Township, 6.122  
 elections, 7.44  
 Bridgeville Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.29  
 Bridgewater Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.37  
 Bridgewater Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.101  
 Brighton Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.37  
 Brisbin Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.54  
 Bristol Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.45  
 Bristol Township, 6.7, 6.72  
 elections, 7.44  
 Broad Top City Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.69  
 Broad Top Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.39  
 state forest land, 9.20  
 Brockway Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.71  
 Brokenstraw Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.105  
 state forest land, 9.23  
 brook trout (state fish), 1.5  
 Brookfield Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.103  
 Brookhaven Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.61  
 Brooklyn Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.101  
 Brookville Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.71  
 Brothers Valley Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.100  
 Brown Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
 elections, 7.84  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Brown Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128  
 elections, 7.87  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Brownstown Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.48  
 Brownsville Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.66  
 Brownsville Township, 6.125  
 elections, 7.66  
 Bruin Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.46  
 Brush Creek Township, 6.126  
 elections, 7.68  
 state forest land, 9.21  
 Brush Valley Township, 6.126  
 elections, 7.70

Bryn Athyn Borough, 6.8, 6.117  
 elections, 7.89  
 Bryn Athyn College of New Church, 9.35  
 Bryn Mawr College, 1.25, 9.35  
 Buck Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.80  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Buck Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127  
 Buckingham Township (Bucks Co.), 6.86  
 elections, 7.45  
 Buckingham Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131  
 elections, 7.107  
 Bucknell University, 9.35  
 Bucks Co. School of Beauty Culture, 9.38  
 Bucks County  
 boroughs, 6.113  
 brief history, 6.17  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5.69  
 media, 9.44  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
 officials, 6.17  
 political party members, Republican, 9.28  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5  
 for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
 for state Senate, 7.11  
 for state treasurer, 7.10  
 for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
 voter registration, 7.16  
 state forest land, 9.20  
 townships, 6.122  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.44  
 voter registration  
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4  
 Bucks County Community College, 9.35  
 Budget (DCEd), 400.39  
 budget, as duty of governor, 4.7  
 Budget, Office of the (GOV), 4.9  
 Budget and Fiscal Management, Bureaus of  
 (PDE), 400.47  
 Buffalo Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
 elections, 7.46  
 Buffalo Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
 elections, 7.94  
 Buffalo Township (Union Co.), 6.131  
 elections, 7.103  
 state forest land, 9.23  
 Buffalo Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
 elections, 7.105  
 Buffington Township, 6.126  
 elections, 7.70  
 Building Management & Maintenance (Pa.  
 Periodicals), 9.61  
 Bullskin Township, 6.125  
 elections, 7.66  
 Burgettsdown Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.105  
 Burial Detail for Veterans, 4.82  
 Burlington Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.43  
 Burlington Township, 6.122  
 elections, 7.43  
 Burnham Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.87

Burnside Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.54  
 Burnside Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
 elections, 7.50  
 Burnside Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.54  
 Burrell Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.36  
 Burrell Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126  
 elections, 7.70  
 Bushkill Township, 6.129  
 elections, 7.91  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Business (Pa. Periodicals), 9.61  
 Business Financing, Center for (DCEd), 4.40  
 Business Trust Fund Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89  
 Butler, City of, 6.50  
 elections, 7.46  
 Butler County  
 boroughs, 6.113  
 brief history, 6.17  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5.69  
 media, 9.44  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 officials, 6.17  
 political party members, Republican, 9.28  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5  
 for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
 for state Senate, 7.11  
 for state treasurer, 7.10  
 for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
 voter registration, 7.16  
 townships, 6.122  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.46  
 voter registration  
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4  
 Butler County Community College, 9.35  
 Butler Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.28  
 Butler Township (Butler Co.), 6.72  
 elections, 7.46  
 Butler Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127  
 elections, 7.80  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Butler Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.129  
 elections, 7.98  
 Byzantine Catholic Seminary, 9.37

- C -

Cabinet Level Agencies  
 Pennsylvania, 4.31  
 United States, 8.4  
 Cabrini College, 9.35  
 Cadogan Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.36  
 Caernarvon Township (Berks Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.40  
 Caernarvon Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127  
 elections, 7.75  
 Cairn University, 9.35  
 California (State)  
 governor of, 8.32  
 members in Congress, 8.5  
 population, 9.9

- California Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.105
- California University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
- Callensburg Borough, elections, 7.53
- Callery Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.46
- Callmont Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- Caln Township, 6.72  
elections, 7.51
- Calvary Baptist Theo Seminary, 9.37
- Cambria County  
boroughs, 6.114  
brief history, 6.18  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.70  
media, 9.44  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
officials, 6.18  
political party members, Republican, 9.28  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.20  
townships, 6.120, 6.123  
vote by political subdivision, 7.47  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Cambria Iron Works, 1.19
- Cambria Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.48
- Cambria-Rowe Business College, 9.38
- Cambridge Springs Borough, 6.7, 6.115  
elections, 7.57
- Cambridge Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Cameron County  
boroughs, 6.114  
brief history, 6.18  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.70  
media, 9.45  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.18  
political party members, Republican, 9.28  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10
- for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.20  
townships, 6.123  
vote by political subdivision, 7.49  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Camp Hill Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.58
- Canaan Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- Canadian Pacific, 1.37
- Canal Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.104
- canals, 1.19
- Cancer Control, Prevention, and Research  
Advisory Board (DOH), 4.69
- Canoe Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Canonsburg Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.105
- Canton Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.43
- Canton Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43  
state forest land, 9.20
- Canton Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.106
- Capital Preservation Committee, 3.258
- Capitol, 1.8
- East Wing, 1.9
- Capitol complex  
map, 1.9  
parking lots and garages around, 1.10
- Capitol Graft Scandal, 1.23
- Capitol Preservation Committee (DGS), 4.66
- Carbon County  
boroughs, 6.114  
brief history, 6.19  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.70  
media, 9.47  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
officials, 6.19  
political party members, Republican, 9.28  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.20  
townships, 6.123  
vote by political subdivision, 7.50  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Carbon Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.69
- Carbondale, City of, 6.8, 6.50  
elections, 7.72
- Carbondale Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.72  
state forest land, 9.22
- Career and Technical Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.53
- Career Training Academy, 9.38
- Carlisle Borough, 6.62  
in Civil War, 1.21  
elections, 7.58
- Carlou University, 9.35
- Carmichaels Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.68
- Carnegie Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.29
- Carnegie-Mellon University, 9.35
- Carroll Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.94
- Carroll Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.106
- Carroll Township (York Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.112
- Carroll Valley Borough, 6.112
- Carrolltown Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.48
- Cascade Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84  
state forest land, 9.22
- Cash Management and Investments, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29
- Cass Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.79  
state forest land, 9.21
- Cass Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.98
- Cassandra Borough, elections, 7.48
- Casselman Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- Cassville Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69
- Castanea Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Castle Shannon Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.29
- Catasauqua Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.79
- Catawissa Borough, 6.115
- Catawissa Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.56
- Catharine Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.42
- Catholics in Pennsylvania, 1.21
- Cecil Township, 6.86  
elections, 7.106
- Cedar Crest College, 9.36
- Center for Rural Pennsylvania, 3.258
- Center Township (Beaver Co.), 6.86  
elections, 7.37
- Center Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.46
- Center Township (Greene Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68
- Center Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Center Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.100  
state forest land, 9.23
- Centerport Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.40
- Centerville Borough (Crawford Co.), 6.115  
elections, 7.57
- Centerville Borough (Washington Co.), 6.119  
elections, 7.106
- Central City Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- Central Pennsylvania College, 9.36
- Centralia Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.56
- Centre County  
boroughs, 6.114  
brief history, 6.19  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.91  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20

- for auditor general, 7.21
- for President, 7.17
- for state treasurer, 7.22
- for U.S. Senate, 7.18
- Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14
- Judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
- Magisterial District judges, 5.70
- media, 9.45
- municipalities count by type, 6.10
- municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7
- officials, 6.19
- political party members, Republican, 9.28
- population, 6.12
- primary election
  - for attorney general, 7.8
  - for auditor general, 7.9
  - for President, 7.5
  - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
  - for state Senate, 7.11
  - for state treasurer, 7.10
  - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
  - voter registration, 7.16
  - state forest land, 9.20
- townships, 6.123
- vote by political subdivision, 7.51
- voter registration
  - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
  - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
  - for primary, 7.4
- Centre Hall Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.50
- Centre Township (Berks Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.40
- Centre Township (Perry Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.94
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Ceramics & Glassware (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62
- Ceres Township, 6.128
  - elections, 7.86
- Certification Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.53
- Chadds Ford Township, 6.125
  - elections, 7.61
- Chalfant Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.29
- Chalfont Borough, 6.7, 6.113
  - elections, 7.45
- Chambersburg Borough, 6.62
  - in Civil War, 1.21
  - elections, 7.67
- Chanceford Township, 6.132
  - elections, 7.112
- Chapman Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.91
- Chapman Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.55
- Chapman Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.100
- Charitable Organizations, Bureau of, 4.91
- Charlertoi Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.106
- Charleston Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.103
- Charlestown Township, 6.123
  - elections, 7.51
- Chartiers Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.106
- Chatham Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.103
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Chatham University, 9.36
- Cheltenham Township, 6.8, 6.72
  - elections, 7.89
- Chemistry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62
- Cherry Grove Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.105
- Cherry Hill Township (Indiana Co.), state forest land, 9.21
- Cherry Ridge Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.107
- Cherry Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.46
- Cherry Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.101
- Cherry Tree Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.70
- Cherry Valley Borough, 6.113
  - elections, 7.46
- Cherryhill Township, 6.126
  - elections, 7.70
- Cherrytree Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.104
- Chesapeake Bay Commission, 4.151
- Chest Springs Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.48
- Chest Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123
  - elections, 7.48
- Chest Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.54
- Chester, City of, 6.7, 6.50
  - elections, 7.61
- Chester County
  - boroughs, 6.114
  - brief history, 6.20
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
  - Judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.71
  - media, 9.45
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7
  - officials, 6.20
  - political party members, Republican, 9.28
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
    - state forest land, 9.20
  - townships, 6.123
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.51
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Chester Heights Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.61
- Chester Hill Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.54
- Chester Township, 6.7, 6.125
  - elections, 7.61
- Chestnut Hill College, 9.36
- Chestnuthill Township, 6.86
  - elections, 7.88
- Cheswick Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.29
- Cheyney University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
- Chicora Borough, 6.113
  - elections, 7.46
- Chief Accountant, Office of (SC), 400.139
- Chief Accounting Officer, 400.11
- Chief Clerk
  - House, 3.105, 3.114, 3.279
  - Senate, 3.8, 3.13, 3.43, 3.276
- Chief Counsel (DCED), 4.39
- Chief Counsel (L&I), 4.75
- Chief Counsel, Office of (COR), 400.43
- Chief Counsel, Office of (DCNR), 400.41
- Chief Counsel, Office of (DEP), 4.62
- Chief Counsel, Office of (DGS), 4.64, 400.61
- Chief Counsel, Office of (DOH), 4.69
- Chief Counsel, Office of (INS), 4.72
- Chief Counsel, Office of (PDE), 4.51
- Chief Counsel, Office of (PSP), 4.93
- Chief Counsel, Office of (SC), 400.139
- Chief Justice, 5.3
- Child Care Services, Bureau of Subsidized (PDE), 4.53
- Child Development and Early Learning, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.86
- Child Development and Early Learning, Office of (PDE), 4.53
- Child Health Insurance Program, State (SCHIP), 1.33
- Children, Compact on Placement of, 4.151
- Children, Youth, and Families, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.86
- Children's Health Insurance Program (CHIP), Office of, 4.74
- Chippewa Township, 6.121
  - elections, 7.37
- Choconut Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.102
- Christ the Saviour Seminary, 9.37
- Christiana Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.75
  - riot against fugitive slave law, 1.18
- Churchill Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.29
- cities, 6.5
  - classification of, 6.5, 6.46
- Citizens Advisory Council (DEP), 4.58
- Civil Defense and Disaster Compact, 4.151
- Civil Defense, Council on, 1.43
- Civil Service Commission, 4.101
  - salaries, 4.3
- Civil War, 1.18
  - Pennsylvania role, 1.21
- Claims, Board of, 4.103
  - salaries, 4.4
- Clairton, City of, 6.7, 6.50
  - elections, 7.29
- Clara Township, 6.129
  - elections, 7.97
- Clarendon Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.105
- Clarion Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.53
- Clarion County
  - boroughs, 6.114
  - brief history, 6.20
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
  - Judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.72
  - media, 9.46
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - officials, 6.20
  - political party members, Republican, 9.28
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
    - state forest land, 9.20
  - townships, 6.124
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.53
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120

- for primary, 7.4
- Clarion Township, 6.124
  - elections, 7.53
- Clarion University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
- Clark Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.63
- Clarks Green Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.72
- Clarks Summit Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.72
- Clarksville Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.68
- Clay Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.46
- Clay Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.69
- Clay Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127
  - elections, 7.75
- Claysville Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.106
- Cleaning and Dyeing (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62
- Clearfield Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.54
- Clearfield County
  - boroughs, 6.114
  - brief history, 6.21
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.91
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.72
  - media, 9.46
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7
  - officials, 6.21
  - political party members, Republican, 9.28
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
    - state forest land, 9.20
  - townships, 6.124
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.54
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Clearfield Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.47
- Clearfield Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123
  - elections, 7.48
- Cleona Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.77
- clerks of courts, constitutional provision, 2.19
- Cleveland Township, 6.124
  - elections, 7.56
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Clifford Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.102
- Clifton Heights Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.61
- Clifton Township, 6.127
  - elections, 7.72
- Clinton County
  - boroughs, 6.114
  - brief history, 6.21
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.72
  - media, 9.46
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7
  - officials, 6.21
  - political party members, Republican, 9.28
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
    - state forest land, 9.20
  - townships, 6.124
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.55
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Clinton Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.47
- Clinton Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.84
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Clinton Township (Venango Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.104
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Clinton Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.107
- Clinton Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132
  - elections, 7.111
- Clintonville Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.104
- clothing manufacturing, 1.27
- Clover Township, 6.126
  - elections, 7.71
- Clymer Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.70
- Clymer Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.103
  - state forest land, 9.23
- coal, 1.34
- Coal Center Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.106
- Coal Mine Health and Safety Act (1969), 1.34
- Coal Township, 6.72
  - elections, 7.93
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Coaldale Borough (Bedford Co.), 6.113
  - elections, 7.39
- Coaldale Borough (Schuylkill Co.), 6.118
  - elections, 7.98
- Coalmont Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.69
- Coalport Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.54
- coat of arms, Pennsylvania, 1.4
- Coatesville, City of, 6.7, 6.50
  - elections, 7.51
- Cochranon Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.57
- Codorus Township, 6.132
  - elections, 7.112
- Cogan House Township, 6.128
  - elections, 7.84
  - state forest land, 9.22
- coke, 1.28
- Cokeburg Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.106
- Cold Spring Township, 6.127
  - elections, 7.106
- cold war, 1.42
- Colebrook Township, 6.124
  - elections, 7.55
- Colebrookdale Township, 6.120
  - elections, 7.40
- Colerain Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.39
  - state forest land, 9.20
- Colerain Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127
  - elections, 7.75
- Collection and Taxpayer Services, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
- College Township, 6.7, 6.123
  - elections, 7.50
- Colleges and Universities
  - Community, 9.35
  - Private, 9.35
  - Private Two-Year, 9.37
  - Technology, 9.37
- Collegeville Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.89
- Colley Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.101
- Collier Township, 6.120
  - elections, 7.30
- Collingdale Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.62
- Colorado (State)
  - governor of, 8.32
  - members in Congress, 8.5
  - population, 9.9
- Columbia and Philadelphia Railroad, 1.20
- Columbia Borough, 6.62
  - elections, 7.75
- Columbia County
  - boroughs, 6.115
  - brief history, 6.22
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.72
  - media, 9.46
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - officials, 6.22
  - political party members, Republican, 9.28
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
    - state forest land, 9.21
  - townships, 6.124
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.56
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Columbia Township, 6.122
  - elections, 7.43
- Columbus Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.105
- Colwyn Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.62
- Commerce (History), 1.14
- Commercial Arts (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69
- Commission for Women, 400.150
- Commission form of government, 6.5
- Commission on Sentencing, 3.258

- Commissions, Elections and Legislation, Bureau of (DOS), 4.91
- Committee Assignments of Pennsylvania delegates  
U.S. House of Representatives, 8.17  
U.S. Senate, 8.17
- Committee on Ethics (Senate), 3.53
- Committees, Standing  
House, 3.188  
House assignments by member, 3.192  
Senate, 3.37  
Senate assignments by member, 3.39  
Senate rules, 3.47
- Common Level Ratio, 4.42
- Common Pleas, courts of, 5.5, 5.9
- Common Schools system, 1.20
- Commonwealth, 1.4  
founding, 1.16
- Commonwealth Agency Recycling Office, 4.65
- Commonwealth Court  
constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18  
history of, 5.5  
judges since 1970, 5.97  
judicial biographies, 5.27  
map of geographic divisions, 5.17  
photograph, 5.26  
sessions, 2012 and 2013, 5.64
- Commonwealth Keystone Building, 1.9
- Commonwealth Libraries, Office of (PDE), 4.51
- Commonwealth Medical College, 9.36
- Commonwealth Technical Institute, 9.38
- Commonwealth Treasure Award, 4.118
- Commonwealth Trustees Boards, 4.54
- Communicable Diseases, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71  
communication, history, 1.29
- Communications, Office of (DEP), 4.57
- Communications, Office of (DOH), 4.69
- Communications and Information Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
- Communications and Legislative Affairs, Office of (SCSC), 4.102
- Communications and Press, Governor's Office of, 4.11
- Communications and Press Office (INS), 4.73
- Communications Office (DCED), 4.39
- Communications/Marketing, Office of (TREAS), 4.29
- Community Affairs and Development, Office of (DCED), 400.39
- Community Affairs, Department of, 1.43
- Community and Economic Development, Department of, 4.39, 400.38  
salary of secretary, 4.3
- Community College of Allegheny County, 9.35
- Community College of Beaver County, 9.35
- Community College of Philadelphia, 9.35
- Community Colleges, 9.35
- Community Corrections, Bureau of (COR), 4.46  
community courts, constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18
- Community Development and Financing (DCED), 400.39
- Community Health Systems, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70
- Community Program Licensure and Certification, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70
- Compact for Education, 4.151
- Compact on Mental Health, 4.151
- Compact on Placement of Children, 4.151
- Compliance, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
- Compliance and Collections, Deputy Secretary for, 4.89
- Comprehensive Homeownership Counseling Initiative (CHCI), 4.122
- Compromise of 1850, 1.18
- Comptroller, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania, 3.114
- Comptroller Operations, Office, 4.10
- Comptroller's Office (TREAS), 400.30  
computer, history, 1.30, 1.37  
Computers (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62
- Concord Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.47
- Concord Township (Delaware Co.), 6.86  
elections, 7.62
- Concord Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- Conemaugh Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.48
- Conemaugh Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Conemaugh Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.100
- Conestoga Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.75
- Conewago Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.28
- Conewago Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.59
- Conewago Township (York Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.112
- Conewango Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Confluence Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- Congress, United States  
109th Congress State Delegations, 8.5  
Biographies of PA delegation, 8.11  
Committee Assignments, 8.17  
Officers, 8.10  
Pennsylvania districts, 8.23  
maps, 8.19
- Conneaut Lake Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.57
- Conneaut Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Conneaut Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- Conneautville Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.57
- Connecticut (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.5  
population, 9.9
- Connellsville, City of, 6.51  
elections, 7.66
- Connellsville Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.66
- Connoquenessing Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.47
- Connoquenessing Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.47
- Conoy Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.75
- Conrail, 1.37
- Conservation, Joint Committee, 3.258
- Conservation and Natural Resources Advisory Council, 4.43, 400.41
- Conservation and Natural Resources, Department of, 1.43  
salary of secretary, 4.3
- Conservation and Restoration, Bureau of (DEP), 4.60
- Conservation areas, 9.15
- Conservation Science, Office of (DCNR), 400.41
- Conservative Judaism, 1.21
- Conserve Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to, 4.152
- Conshohocken Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.89
- Consolidated School of Business, 9.38
- Constitution, Pennsylvania  
Appendix to, 2.35  
Article I Declaration of Rights, 2.3  
Article II The Legislature, 2.5  
Article III Legislation, 2.7  
Article IV The Executive, 2.10  
Article V The Judiciary, 2.13  
Article VI Public Officers, 2.23  
Article VII elections, 2.24  
Article VIII Taxation and Finance, 2.25  
Article IX Local Government, 2.29, 6.3
- Article X Private Corporations, 2.31  
Article XI Amendments, 2.31  
Preamble, 2.3  
Schedules to, 2.32
- Constitution, United States (History), 1.16
- Constitution of 1776, 1.16, 5.3, 5.4
- Constitution of 1790 (History), 1.16
- Constitution of 1838 (History), 1.18
- Constitution of 1874 (History), 1.22
- Constitution of 1968, 5.3
- Constitutional Convention of 1967-1968, 1.43
- Construction, Bureau of (DGS), 4.66
- Construction and Permanent Mortgage Loan Programs, 4.121
- Consumer Affairs, Bureau of (MMB), 4.128
- Consumer Electronics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62
- Continuity of Government Office, 4.9
- contracts, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
- Contracts and Public Records, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29
- Conway Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.37
- Corynham Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.80
- Corynham Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.56  
state forest land, 9.21
- Corynham Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.80
- Cook Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.108  
state forest land, 9.23
- Cooke Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.58  
state forest land, 9.21
- Coolbaugh Township, 6.87  
elections, 7.88  
state forest land, 9.22
- Coolspring Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.86
- Cooper Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.54
- Cooper Township (Montour Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.90
- Coopersburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.79
- Cooperstown Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.104
- Coplay Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.79
- Coraopolis Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.30
- Complanter Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.104
- Cornwall Borough, 1.19, 6.116  
elections, 7.77
- Corporate and Financial Regulation, Office of (INS), 4.73
- Corporation Bureau (DOS), 4.92
- Corporation Finance, Division of (SC), 400.139
- Corporation Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
- corporations, private, constitutional provision, 2.31
- Correction Education, Bureau of (COR), 4.46
- Correctional Industries, Bureau of (COR), 4.47
- Corrections, Department of, 1.43, 4.45  
salary of secretary, 4.3
- Corrections Compact, Interstate, 4.152
- Cory, City of, 6.51  
elections, 7.65
- Corsica Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.71
- Corydon Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.86
- Coudersport Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.97
- council-manager form of city government, 6.5
- Counties, 6.4  
boroughs, 6.112  
classification of, 6.9, 6.11  
constitutional provision on government, 2.29  
officials, population and histories, 6.13

population, 6.12  
 County Inspections and Services, Office of (COR), 400.45  
 County Prison Inspections and Services, Office of (COR), 4.46  
 Court of Judicial Discipline, 5.8  
 judicial biographies, 5.29  
 Courtdale Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.80  
 courts  
 administration, 5.7, 5.60  
 administrators since 1968, 5.97  
 brief history, composition, and powers and duties, 5.3  
 Common Pleas, courts of, 5.5  
 Listings by District, 5.9  
 Commonwealth Court  
 history of, 5.5  
 judges, 5.9  
 Court of Judicial Discipline, 5.8  
 district court administration, 5.91  
 Judicial Conduct Board, 5.7  
 Magisterial District judges, 5.6  
 map of geographic divisions, 5.17  
 minor courts, 5.6  
 administration, 5.91  
 sessions, 5.63  
 special courts, 5.6  
 Superior Court  
 creation, 1.24  
 history of, 5.5  
 judges, 5.9  
 Supreme Court, History of, 5.4  
 United States courts  
 Court of Appeals, 8.28  
 District courts, 8.29  
 Supreme Court, 8.28  
 United States District courts, District courts, 8.29  
 Courts of Common Pleas  
 constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18  
 judicial biographies, 5.31  
 map of geographic divisions, 5.18  
 Covington Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.54  
 Covington Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127  
 elections, 7.72  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Covington Township (Tioga Co.), 6.130  
 elections, 7.103  
 state forest land, 9.23  
 Cowanshannock Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.36  
 Crafton Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.30  
 Cramp Shipyards, 1.21  
 Cranberry Township (Butler Co.), 6.87  
 elections, 7.47  
 Cranberry Township (Venango Co.), 6.131  
 elections, 7.104  
 Cranesville Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.65  
 Crawford County  
 boroughs, 6.115  
 brief history, 6.22  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District judges, 5.72  
 media, 9.46  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
 officials, 6.22  
 political party members, Republican, 9.29

population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5  
 for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
 for state Senate, 7.11  
 for state treasurer, 7.10  
 for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
 voter registration, 7.16  
 state forest land, 9.21  
 townships, 6.124  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.57  
 voter registration  
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4  
 Crawford Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.55  
 Creekside Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.70  
 Crescent Township, 6.120  
 elections, 7.30  
 Cresson Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.48  
 Cresson Township, 6.123  
 elections, 7.48  
 Cressona Borough, 6.118  
 elections, 7.98  
 Crime and Delinquency, Pennsylvania, Commission on, 4.104  
 Criminal Investigation, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94  
 criminal proceedings, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4  
 Criminal Tax Investigations, Office of (REV), 4.89  
 Cromwell Township, 6.126  
 elections, 7.69  
 state forest land, 9.21  
 Cross Creek Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.106  
 Cross Roads Borough, 6.120  
 elections, 7.112  
 Croyle Township, 6.123  
 elections, 7.48  
 CSX, 1.37  
 culture, 1.20  
 history, 1.37  
 Cumberland County  
 boroughs, 6.115  
 brief history, 6.23  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District judges, 5.73  
 media, 9.47  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 officials, 6.23  
 political party members, Republican, 9.29  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5  
 for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
 for state Senate, 7.11  
 for state treasurer, 7.10  
 for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
 voter registration, 7.16  
 state forest land, 9.21  
 townships, 6.125  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.58  
 voter registration  
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4

Cumberland Road, 1.19  
 Cumberland Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.28  
 Cumberland Township (Greene Co.), 6.126  
 elections, 7.68  
 Cumberland Valley Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.39  
 state forest land, 9.20  
 Cummings Township, 6.128  
 elections, 7.84  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Cumru Township, 6.73  
 elections, 7.40  
 Curtin Township, 6.123  
 elections, 7.50  
 Curtis Institute of Music, 1.38, 9.36  
 Curwensville Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.54  
 Cussewago Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.57  
 Customer Service Center (DCEd), 400.39

## – D –

Dairy Leadership Council, PA, 4.34  
 Daisytown Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.48  
 Dale Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.48  
 Dallas Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.80  
 Dallas Theological Seminary, 9.39  
 Dallas Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.80  
 Dallastown Borough, 6.120  
 elections, 7.112  
 Dalton Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.72  
 Damascus Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.107  
 dance, 1.38  
 Danville Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.90  
 Darby Borough, 6.63  
 elections, 7.62  
 Darby Township, 6.120  
 elections, 7.62  
 Darlington Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.38  
 Darlington Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.37  
 Data Quality and Information Technology, Center for (PDE), 4.51  
 Daugherty Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.38  
 Dauphin Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.59  
 Dauphin County  
 boroughs, 6.115  
 brief history, 6.23  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District judges, 5.73  
 media, 9.47  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7  
 officials, 6.23  
 political party members, Republican, 9.29  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5

- for state House of Representatives, 7.12
- for state Senate, 7.11
- for state treasurer, 7.10
- for U.S. Senator, 7.6
- voter registration, 7.16
- state forest land, 9.21
- townships, 6.120, 6.125
- vote by political subdivision, 7.59
- voter registration
  - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
  - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
  - for primary, 7.4
- Davidson Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.101
- Dawson Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.66
- Dayton Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.36
- Deaf & Hard of Hearing, Office for the (L&I), 4.77
- Dean Institute of Technology, 9.38
- Dean Township, 6.123
  - elections, 7.48
- death rate, 1.33
- debt of local government, constitutional provision, 2.30
- debtors, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
- Decatur Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.54
- Decatur Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.87
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Declaration of Independence (History), 1.16
- Declaration of Rights, 2.3
- Deemston Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.106
- deer, whitetail (state animal), 1.5
- Deer Creek Township, 6.128
  - elections, 7.86
- Deer Lake Borough, 6.118
  - elections, 7.98
- Deerfield Township (Tioga Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.103
- Deerfield Township (Warren Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.105
- Delano Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.98
- Delaware (State)
  - colonial Pennsylvania relation to, 1.14
  - governor of, 8.32
  - members in Congress, 8.5
  - population, 9.9
- Delaware County
  - boroughs, 6.115
  - brief history, 6.24
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.74
  - media, 9.47
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6.7
  - officials, 6.24
  - political party members, Republican, 9.29
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
  - state forest land, 9.21
  - townships, 6.120, 6.125
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.61
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Delaware County Community College, 9.35
- Delaware River Basin Compact, 4.151
- Delaware River Joint Toll Bridge Commission, 4.151
- Delaware River Port Authority, 4.151
- Delaware Township (Juniata Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.72
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Delaware Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.86
- Delaware Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.93
- Delaware Township (Pike Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.95
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Delaware Valley College, 9.36
- Delaware Valley Urban Area Compact, 4.151
- Delaware Valley Veterans' Home, 4.81
- Delaware Water Gap, 6.117
- Delaware Water Gap Borough, elections, 7.88
- Delawares (Lenape), 1.11
- Delmar Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.103
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Delmont Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.108
- Delta Borough, 6.120
  - elections, 7.112
- Democratic Party
  - history, 1.22
  - National Committee Members, 9.33
  - state committee officers, 9.33
  - voter registration, historical statistics, 7.119
- Dennison Township, 6.127
  - elections, 7.80
- Denver Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.75
- DEP Grants Center, 4.59
- Depository Institutions Deputate, 4.37
- Deputy State Treasurer, 400.31
- Derry Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.108
- Derry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.87
  - elections, 7.59
- Derry Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.87
- Derry Township (Montour Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.90
- Derry Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.87
  - elections, 7.108
  - state forest land, 9.23
- DeSales University, 9.36
- Detainers, Agreement on, 4.150
- Developmental Programs, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.87
- DeVry University, 9.39
- Dickinson College, 9.36
- Dickinson School of Law, 9.34
- Dickinson Township, 6.125
  - elections, 7.58
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Dickson City Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.72
- Dillsburg Borough, 6.120
  - elections, 7.112
- Dimock Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.102
- Dingman Township, 6.87
  - elections, 7.97
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Disability Determination, Bureau of (L&I), 4.76
- Disabled Veteran Transportation Grant Program, 4.82
- Disbursements and pre-audit functions, of Treasurer, 4.28
- Distinguished Daughters of Pennsylvania Awards, 9.4
- District Courts
  - administration, 5.91
  - United States, 8.29
- District Maps
  - Congressional, Pennsylvania, 8.19
  - House of Representatives, 3.166
  - Senate, 3.27
- District of Columbia
  - members in Congress, 8.9
  - population, 9.9
- District Oil and Gas Operations, 4.60
- District Township, 6.122
  - elections, 7.40
- Documents, Joint Committee on (DGS), 4.66
- dog, state, 1.5
- Dog Law Enforcement Office (AG), 4.35
- Donegal Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.108
- Donegal Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.47
- Donegal Township (Washington Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.106
- Donegal Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132
  - elections, 7.108
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Donora Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.106
- Dormont Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.30
- Dorrance Township, 6.127
  - elections, 7.80
- double jeopardy, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
- Douglas Education Center, 9.38
- Douglass Township (Berks Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.40
- Douglass Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.88
  - elections, 7.89
- Dover Borough, 6.120
  - elections, 7.112
- Dover Township, 6.88
  - elections, 7.112
- Downingtown Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.51
- Doylestown Borough, 6.113
  - elections, 7.45
- Doylestown Township, 6.88
  - elections, 7.45
- Dravosburg Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.30
- Dreher Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.107
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Drexel University, 9.35
- Drifwood Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.49
  - state forest land, 9.20
- Driver and Vehicle Services, Deputy Secretary for, 4.96
- Driver License Compact Commission, 4.152
- Drug, Device, and Cosmetic Board (DOH), 4.69
- Drug and Alcohol Abuse, Pennsylvania Advisory Council on, 4.69
- Drug and Alcohol Programs, Department of, 4.49
- Drumore Township, 6.127
  - elections, 7.75
- Dublin Borough, 6.113
  - elections, 7.45
- Dublin Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.68
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Dublin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.69
  - state forest land, 9.21
- DuBois, City of, 6.7, 6.51
  - elections, 7.54
- Dubois Business College, 9.38
- Duboisstown Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.84

Dudley Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69

Dunbar Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.66

Dunbar Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.66

Duncan Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23

Duncannon Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.94

Duncansville Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.42

Dunkard Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.68

Dunlevy Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106

Dunmore Borough, 6.63  
elections, 7.73  
state forest land, 9.22

Dunnstable Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55

Dupont Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.80

Duquesne, City of, 6.51  
elections, 7.30

Duquesne University, 9.36

Durham Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.45

Duryea Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.80

Dushore Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101

Dyberry Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.107

## – E –

Eagles Mere Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101  
state forest land, 9.23

Earl Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.40

Earl Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.75

Early Intervention Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.54

Early Learning, Office of Child Development and (PDE), 4.53

Early Learning Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.53

East Allen Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.91

East Bangor Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.91

East Berlin Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.28

East Bethlehem Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.106

East Bradford Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Brady Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.53

East Brandywine Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Brunswick Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.98

East Buffalo Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103

East Butler Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.47

East Caln Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Cameron Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.93

East Carroll Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.48

East Chillisquaque Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.93

East Cocalico Township, 6.88  
elections, 7.75

East Conemaugh Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.48

East Coventry Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Deer Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.30

East Donegal Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.75

East Drumore Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.75

East Earl Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.75

East Fairfield Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57

East Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57

East Finley Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.106

East Franklin Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.36

East Goshen Township, 6.88  
elections, 7.51

East Greenville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.89

East Hanover Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.59

East Hanover Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77

East Hempfield Township, 6.89  
elections, 7.75

East Hopewell Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.112

East Huntingdon Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.108

East Keating Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55

East Lackawannock Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.86

East Lampeter Township, 6.89  
elections, 7.75

East Lansdowne Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.62

East Mahoning Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70

East Manchester Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.112

East Marlborough Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East McKeesport Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.30

East Mead Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57

East Nantmeal Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Norriton Township, 6.89  
elections, 7.89

East Norwegian Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.98

East Nottingham Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Penn Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50

East Pennsboro Township, 6.73  
elections, 7.58  
state forest land, 9.21

East Petersburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.75

East Pikeland Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Pittsburgh Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.30

East Prospect Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.112

East Providence Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.39  
state forest land, 9.20

East Rochester Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.38

East Rockhill Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.45

East St. Clair Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.39

East Side Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.50

East Stroudsburg Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.88

East Stroudsburg University of Pennsylvania, 9.34

East Taylor Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.48

East Union Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.98

East Vandergrift Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.108

East Vincent Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51

East Washington Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106

East Wheatfield Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70  
state forest land, 9.21

East Whitehall Township, 6.89  
elections, 7.51

Eastern Mennonite University, 9.39

Eastern University, 9.36

Easton, City of, 6.8, 6.52  
elections, 7.91

Easttown Township, 6.90  
elections, 7.52

Eastvale Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.38

Eaton Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.111

Eau Claire Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.47

Ebensburg Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.48

economy  
in 1800s, 1.19  
Colonial period, 1.14  
Great Depression, 1.30  
industrial growth after 1861, 1.21

Economy Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.38

Eddystone Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.62

Eden Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.75

Edgewood Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.30

Edgeworth Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.30

Edgmont Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.62

Edinboro Borough, 6.8, 6.115  
elections, 7.65

Edinboro University of Pennsylvania, 9.34

Edmonds Act of 1921, 1.30

education  
constitutional provision, 2.8  
history, 1.20, 1.29, 1.41

Education (Pa. Periodicals), 9.62

Education, Communications, and Partnerships,  
Office of, 4.43

Education, Compact for, 4.151

Education, Department of, 4.60  
salary of secretary, 4.3

Education, State Board of, 4.51

Education Technology, Office of (PDE), 4.52

Educational Gratuity (DMVA), 4.81

Edwardsville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.80

Ehrenfeld Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.48

Elco Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106

Elder Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.48

Elderton Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36

Eldred Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.86



- Eldred Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71  
state forest land, 9.21
- Eldred Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.84
- Eldred Township (McKean Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.86
- Eldred Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.88
- Eldred Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.98  
state forest land, 9.23
- Eldred Township, state forest land, 9.21
- Eldred Township (Warren Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Elected Offices  
Attorney General, 4.25  
Auditor General, 4.26  
Governor, 4.4  
Lieutenant Governor, 4.22  
State Treasurer, 4.28  
elections  
constitutional provision, 2.24  
counting vote for state elective officers, 3.6  
Declaration of Rights on, 2.3  
Electoral Vote, 7.116
- general  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
by political division, 7.28  
for president, 7.17  
for state house of representatives, 7.24  
for state senate, 7.23  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Congress, 7.18  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
voter registration, 7.16  
general information, 7.3  
historical statistics, 7.115  
Democratic voter registration, 7.119  
electoral PA vote, 7.116  
Governor, 7.117  
popular PA vote for president, 7.115  
Republican voter registration, 7.120  
U.S. PA Senator vote, 7.118  
of judges, 5.3
- primary  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for president, 7.5  
for state house of representatives, 7.12  
for state senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Congress, 7.7  
for U.S. Senate, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.4
- electric locomotive, state, 1.6
- Electrical and Electronics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.63
- Elementary and Secondary Education, Office of (PDE), 4.52
- Elgin Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.65
- Elizabeth Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.31
- Elizabeth Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.73  
elections, 7.30
- Elizabeth Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.75
- Elizabethtown Borough, 6.63  
elections, 7.59, 7.75
- Elizabethtown, 9.36
- Elizabethtown Borough, 6.115
- Elk County  
boroughs, 6.115  
brief history, 6.24  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.75  
media, 9.49  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.24  
political party members, Republican, 9.29  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.21  
townships, 6.125  
vote by political subdivision, 7.64  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Elk Creek Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- Elk Lick Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.100  
state forest land, 9.23
- Elk Township (Chester Co.), 6.7, 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Elk Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.53
- Elk Township (Tioga Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23
- Elk Township (Warren Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Elkland Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.103
- Elkland Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.101  
state forest land, 9.23
- Ellport Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77
- Ellsworth Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106
- Ellwood City Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77
- Elmhurst Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.73  
state forest land, 9.22
- Elverson Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.40
- Emergency and Special Operations, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
- Emergency Homeowners Loan Program, 400.117
- Emergency Management Agency, Pennsylvania, 1.43
- Emergency Management Assistance Compact, 4.152
- Emergency Medical Services, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70
- Emergency Relief Board, State, 1.30
- emergency seats of government, constitutional provision, 2.9
- eminent domain, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
- Emlenton Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.104
- Emmaus Borough, 6.63  
elections, 7.79
- Employment Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4.102
- Emporium Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Emsworth Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.31
- Energy Management Office (DGS), 4.66  
energy resources, history, 1.34
- Enforcement, Litigation and Compliance, Division of (SC), 400.139
- Enforcement Planning, Analysis, and Discovery, Bureau of (REV), 4.89
- Engineering, 9.63
- Engineering, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109
- Engineering and Architecture, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65
- Enon Valley Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77
- Enterprise Records Management, Office of, 4.9
- Entrepreneurial Assistance, Center for (DCEED), 4.40
- Environment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.63
- Environmental Advocate Office (DEP), 4.58
- Environmental Cleanup and Brownfields, Bureau of, 4.62
- Environmental Education and Information Center, 4.59
- Environmental Emergency Response Program (DEP), 4.60
- Environmental Hearing Board, 4.105  
salaries, 4.4
- Environmental Protection, Department of, 1.35, 1.43, 4.57  
salary of secretary, 4.3
- Environmental Quality Board (DEP), 4.58
- Environmental Resources, Department of, 1.43
- Ephrata Borough, 6.64  
elections, 7.75
- Ephrata Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.75
- Epidemiology, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70
- Equal Employment Opportunity/Contract Compliance, Office of (COR), 4.47
- Equal Opportunity, Office of (DGS), 4.64
- Equal Opportunity, Office of (L&I), 4.76
- Equine Toxicology and Research Laboratory, Pennsylvania (AG), 4.34
- Erie, City of, 6.8, 6.52  
elections, 7.65
- Erie Business Center, 9.38
- Erie County  
boroughs, 6.115  
brief history, 6.25  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.75  
media, 9.49  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.25  
political party members, Republican, 9.29  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.120  
vote by political subdivision, 7.65  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Erie Institute of Technology, 9.38
- Ernest Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.70

ethical conduct  
 House rules, 3.221  
 Senate rules, 3.60

Ethics, Senate committee on, 3.53

Ethics Commission, State, 1.43, 4.107

Etna Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.31

Eulalia Township, 6.129  
 elections, 7.97  
 state forest land, 9.23

European Background and Early Settlements, 1.12

Evangelical Association, 1.21

Evangelical Theological Seminary, 9.37

Evans City Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.47

Everest Institute, 9.38

Everett Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.39

Everson Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.66

ex post facto laws, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4

Executive Board, 4.3

Executive Branch  
 organization, 4.3  
 salaries, 4.3

executive nominations, Senate rules, 3.52

Exeter Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.80

Exeter Township (Berks Co.), 6.90  
 elections, 7.40

Exeter Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127  
 elections, 7.80

Exeter Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132  
 elections, 7.111

Export Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.108

External Affairs, Special Deputy Secretary for (DEP), 4.58

– F –

Facilities Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65

Facility Design and Construction, Bureau of (DCNR), 4.44

Facility Licensure and Certification, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70

Factory Conditions Act of 1905, 1.24

Factory Inspection Act of 1889, 1.24

Factoryville Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.111

Fairchance Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.66

Fairfield Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.28

Fairfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.57

Fairfield Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
 elections, 7.84

Fairfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132  
 elections, 7.108  
 state forest land, 9.23

Fairhope Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.100

Fairmount Township, 6.128  
 elections, 7.80

Fairview Borough (Butler Co.), 6.113  
 elections, 7.47

Fairview Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
 elections, 7.47

Fairview Township (Erie Co.), 6.90  
 elections, 7.65

Fairview Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127  
 elections, 7.80  
 state forest land, 9.22

Fairview Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
 elections, 7.86

Fairview Township (York Co.), 6.90  
 elections, 7.112

Fallowfield Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.106

Falls Creek Borough, 6.116  
 elections, 7.71

Falls Township (Bucks Co.), 6.91  
 elections, 7.45

Falls Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132  
 elections, 7.111

Fallston Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.38

Family Health, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71

Fannett Township, 6.125  
 elections, 7.67  
 state forest land, 9.20, 9.21

Farm Security and Rural Investment Act of 2002, 1.36

Farm Show Building, 1.28

Farm Show, Bureau of (AG), 4.35

Farmers' High School, 1.20

Farming (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64

Farmington Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.53

Farmington Township (Tioga Co.), 6.130  
 elections, 7.103

Farmington Township (Warren Co.), 6.131  
 elections, 7.105

Farmland Preservation, Bureau of (AG), 4.34

Farrell, City of, 6.8, 6.52  
 elections, 7.86

Fawn Grove Borough, 6.120  
 elections, 7.112

Fawn Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.121  
 elections, 7.31

Fawn Township (York Co.), 6.132  
 elections, 7.112

Fayette City Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.66

Fayette County  
 boroughs, 6.115  
 brief history, 6.25  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
 general election  
   for attorney general, 7.20  
   for auditor general, 7.21  
   for President, 7.17  
   for state treasurer, 7.22  
   for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5.75  
 media, 9.50  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 officials, 6.25  
 political party members, Republican, 9.29  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
   for attorney general, 7.8  
   for auditor general, 7.9  
   for President, 7.5  
   for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
   for state Senate, 7.11  
   for state treasurer, 7.10  
   for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
   voter registration, 7.16  
 state forest land, 9.21  
 townships, 6.125  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.66  
 voter registration  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
   for primary, 7.4

Fayette Township, 6.126  
 elections, 7.72

Federal Clean Air Act of 1971, 1.34

Federal HOME Investment Partnerships ("HOME") Program, 4.121

Federal Low-Income Housing Tax Credit Program, 4.121

Federalist Party, reaction against, 1.17

Fell Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.73

Fellton Borough, 6.120  
 elections, 7.112

Ferguson Township (Centre Co.), 6.7, 6.91  
 elections, 7.50

Ferguson Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
 elections, 7.54

Fermanagh Township, 6.126  
 elections, 7.72

Ferndale Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.48

FHA Streamline Refinance loan, 4.122

Field Supervision, Office of (PBPP), 4.135  
 films, 1.38

finance  
   constitutional provision, 2.25  
   history, 1.26

Finance, Bureau of (AGING), 4.32

Finance Building, 1.9

Financial and Management Services, Bureau of (DGS), 4.64

Findlay Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.31

Findley Township, 6.128  
 elections, 7.86

finances, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4

Finleyville Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.106

Fire Commissioner, Office of the State (PEMA), 4.56

Fire Drills Law of 1911, 1.24

firefly (state insect), 1.5

First Class Cities, 6.5, 6.46

First Lady, Office of the (GOV), 4.19

Fiscal Code, 1.24

Fiscal Management, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59

Fiscal Management, Bureau of (REV), 4.89

Fiscal Review, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29

fish, state, 1.5

Fish and Boat Commission, 4.108

Fisheries, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109

Fishing Creek Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.56

flag, state, 1.5

Fleetwood Borough, 6.113  
 elections, 7.40

Flemington Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.55

Florida (State)  
   governor of, 8.32  
   members in Congress, 8.5  
   population, 9.9

Florist (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64

flower, state, 1.5

Folcroft Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.62

Food Distribution, Bureau of (AG), 4.34

food processing, 1.27

Food Safety and Laboratory Services, Bureau of (AG), 4.34

Ford City Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.36

Ford Cliff Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.36

Foreclosure Abatement Program, 4.122

Forensic Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94

Forest City Borough, 6.118  
 elections, 7.102

Forest County  
 boroughs, 6.115  
 brief history, 6.26  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
 general election  
   for attorney general, 7.20  
   for auditor general, 7.21  
   for President, 7.17  
   for state treasurer, 7.22  
   for U.S. Senator, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District Judges, 5.76

- media, 9.50
- municipalities count by type, 6.10
- officials, 6.26
- political party members, Republican, 9.29
- population, 6.12
- primary election
  - for attorney general, 7.8
  - for auditor general, 7.9
  - for President, 7.5
  - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
  - for state Senate, 7.11
  - for state treasurer, 7.10
  - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
  - voter registration, 7.16
- slate forest land, 9.21
- townships, 6.125
- vote by political subdivision, 7.67
- voter registration
  - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
  - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
  - for primary, 7.4
- Forest Fire Protection Compact, Middle Atlantic, 4.153
- Forest Hills Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.31
- Forest Lake Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.102
- Forestry, Bureau of (DCNR), 4.44
- Forests, State, 9.20
- Forks Township (Northampton Co.), 6.91
  - elections, 7.91
- Forks Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.101
  - slate forest land, 9.23
- Forkston Township, 6.132
  - elections, 7.111
- Forksville Borough, 6.118
  - elections, 7.101
  - slate forest land, 9.23
- Fortis Institute, 9.38
- Forty Fort Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.80
- Forum Building, 1.9
- Forum Place, 1.9
- Forward Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.31
- Forward Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.47
- fossil, state, 1.6
- Foster Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.80
- Foster Township (McKean Co.), elections, 7.86
- Foster Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.98
- Foundry Act of 1911, 1.24
- Fountain Hill Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.79
- Fox Chapel Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.31
- Fox Township (Elk Co.), 6.125
  - elections, 7.64
  - slate forest land, 9.21
- Fox Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.101
  - slate forest land, 9.23
- Foxburg Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.53
- Frackville Borough, 6.118
  - elections, 7.98
- Fralley Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.98
- Franconia Township, 6.91
  - elections, 7.89
- Frankfort Springs Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.38
- Franklin, City of, 6.8, 6.52
  - elections, 7.104
- Franklin and Marshall College, 9.36
- Franklin Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.48
- Franklin County
  - boroughs, 6.115
  - brief history, 6.26
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.76
  - media, 9.50
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - officials, 6.26
  - political party members, Republican, 9.29
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
  - slate forest land, 9.21
  - townships, 6.125
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.67
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Franklin Institute, 1.20
- Franklin Park Borough, 6.64
  - elections, 7.31
- Franklin Township (Adams Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.28
  - slate forest land, 9.20
- Franklin Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.38
- Franklin Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.43
- Franklin Township (Butler Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.47
- Franklin Township (Carbon Co.), 6.123
  - elections, 7.50
- Franklin Township (Chester Co.), 6.123
  - elections, 7.52
- Franklin Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.56
- Franklin Township (Erie Co.), 6.125
  - elections, 7.65
- Franklin Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125
  - elections, 7.66
- Franklin Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.68
- Franklin Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.69
  - slate forest land, 9.21
- Franklin Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127
  - elections, 7.80
- Franklin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.84
- Franklin Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.100
  - slate forest land, 9.23
- Franklin Township, slate forest land, 9.21
- Franklin Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.102
- Franklin Township (York Co.), 6.132
  - elections, 7.112
- Franklintown Borough, 6.120
  - elections, 7.112
- Frankstown Township, 6.122
  - elections, 7.42
- Frazer Township, 6.121
  - elections, 7.31
- Fredonia Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.86
- Free Schools Act of 1834, 1.20
- Freeburg Borough, 6.118
  - elections, 7.100
- Freedom Borough, 6.113
  - elections, 7.38
- freedom of press and speech, Declaration of Rights on, 2.3
- Freedom Township (Adams Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.28
- Freedom Township (Blair Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.42
- Freehold Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.105
- Freeland Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.80
- Freemansburg Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.91
- Freeport Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.36
- Freeport Township, 6.126
  - elections, 7.68
- French Creek Township, 6.128
  - elections, 7.86
- Frenchcreek Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.104
- Friendsville Borough, 6.118
  - elections, 7.102
- Fugitive Slave Law, 1.18
- Fulton Bank Building, 1.9
- Fulton County
  - boroughs, 6.116
  - brief history, 6.27
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.92
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.76
  - media, 9.50
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - officials, 6.27
  - political party members, Republican, 9.29
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
  - slate forest land, 9.21
  - townships, 6.126
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.68
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Fulton Township, 6.127
  - elections, 7.75

- Gallitzin Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.48  
state forest land, 9.20
- Gamble Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84  
state forest land, 9.22
- game bird, state, 1.5
- Game Commission, Pennsylvania, 4.110
- Gaming Control Board, Pennsylvania, 4.112  
salaries, 4.3
- Gannon University, 9.36
- Garrett Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- "gasified" coal, 1.35
- Gaskill Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- gasoline taxes, constitutional provision, 2.27
- Geistown Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.48
- General Assembly, 1.43. *see also* House of Representatives, Pennsylvania: Senate  
Constitution of 1874, 1.22  
legislative practice and procedure, 3.3  
length of legislative sessions, 3.287  
messages between House and Senate, 3.5  
Political Division since 1906, 3.280  
Special Sessions, 3.283  
General Counsel, Office of, 1.43, 4.12  
General Services, Department of, 1.43, 4.64  
salary of secretary, 4.3
- General State Authority, 4.66
- Genesee Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97
- Geneva College, 9.36
- Geologist, Office of State, 4.44
- Georges Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.66  
state forest land, 9.21
- Georgetown Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.38
- Georgia (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.6  
population, 9.9
- German Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.66
- Germany Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.28
- Gettysburg Borough, 6.112  
in Civil War, 1.21  
elections, 7.28
- Gettysburg College, 9.36
- GG1 Locomotive #4859, Pa. Railroad (state electric locomotive), 1.6
- Gibson Township (Cameron Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.49  
state forest land, 9.20
- Gibson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.102
- Gilberton Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98
- Gilmore Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.68
- Gilpin Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.36
- Gino J. Merli Veterans' Center, 4.81
- Girard Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.65
- Girard Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.54
- Girard Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- Girardville Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98
- Glade Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Glasgow Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.38
- Glassport Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.31
- Glen Campbell Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.70
- Glen Hope Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55
- Glen Osborne, 6.112
- Glen Rock Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.112
- Glenburn Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.73
- Glendon Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.91
- Glenfield Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.31
- Glenolden Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.62  
global warming, 1.35
- Goldsboro Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.112
- Gordon Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98
- Gordon-Conwell Theological Seminary, 9.39
- Goshen Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Government (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64  
government modernization, 1.43  
Government Relations Office (PDE), 4.51
- Governor of Pennsylvania  
biography, 4.4  
Constitution of 1874, 1.22  
Constitution of Pennsylvania Article IV, 2.10  
elections, historical statistics, 7.117  
historical list, 4.20  
historical vote, 7.117  
inauguration, 3.7  
powers and duties, 4.6  
residence, 1.8  
salary, 4.3
- Governors, United States, 8.32
- Governor's Action Team (DCED), 4.39
- Governor's Advisory Commission on African American Affairs, 4.99
- Governor's Advisory Commission on Asian American Affairs, 4.100
- Governor's Advisory Commission on Latino Affairs, 4.125
- Governor's Awards for the Arts, 9.6
- Governor's Budget Office, 4.10
- Governor's Community Service Advisory Board, 4.78
- Governor's Executive Diversity Council (DGS), 4.66
- Governor's Executive Office, 4.5, 4.7
- Governor's Green Government Council (GGGC), 4.66
- Governor's Growing Greener Council, 1.43
- Governor's Innovation Office, 4.8
- Governor's Regional Offices, 4.16
- Gradual Emancipation Act of 1780, 1.18
- Graham Township, 6.124
- Grampian Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55
- Grant Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Granville Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43
- Granville Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.87  
state forest land, 9.22
- Graphics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69
- Gratz Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.59
- Gratz College, 9.36
- Gray Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.68
- Great Bend Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.102
- Great Bend Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.102
- great dane (state dog), 1.5
- Great Depression, 1.30
- Great Lakes Basin Compact, 4.152
- Great Lakes-St. Lawrence River Basin Water Resources Compact, 4.152
- Great Railroad Strike of 1877, 1.26
- Green Hills Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106
- Green Lane Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.89
- Green Township (Forest Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.67
- Green Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Green Tree Borough, 6.7, 6.112  
elections, 7.31
- Greencastle Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.67
- Greene County  
boroughs, 6.116  
brief history, 6.27  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.76  
media, 9.50  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.27  
political party members, Republican, 9.29  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.126  
vote by political subdivision, 7.68  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Greene Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.38
- Greene Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Greene Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- Greene Township (Franklin Co.), 6.91  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21
- Greene Township (Greene Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68
- Greene Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.86
- Greene Township (Pike Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.22
- Greenfield Township (Blair Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.42
- Greenfield Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- Greenfield Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.73
- Greensboro Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.68
- Greensburg, City of, 6.8, 6.53  
elections, 7.108
- Greenville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.86
- Greenville Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.100
- Greenwich Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.40

Greenwood Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.55

Greenwood Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.56

Greenwood Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57

Greenwood Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.72

Greenwood Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.94

Gregg Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.50

Gregg Township (Union Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23

Gross State Product (GSP), 1.34

Grove City Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.86

Grove City College, 9.36

Grove Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50  
state forest land, 9.20

Growing Greener Council, Governor's, 1.43

Grugan Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55  
state forest land, 9.21

Guam  
delegate in Congress, 8.9  
governor, 8.32

Guilford Township, 6.92  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21

Gulch Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.55

Gwynedd-Mercy College, 9.36

## - H -

habeas corpus, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4

Hagerstown Community College, 9.39

Hahnemann Medical College, 1.30

Haines Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50

Halfmoon Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50

Halifax Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.59

Halifax Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.59

Hallam Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.112

Hallstead Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.102

Hamburg Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.40

Hamburg Township (Berks Co.), state forest  
land, 9.20

Hamilton Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.28

Hamilton Township (Franklin Co.), 6.92  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21

Hamilton Township (McKean Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.86

Hamilton Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.88

Hamilton Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23

Hamiltonban Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.28  
state forest land, 9.20

Hamlin Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.86

Hampden Township, 6.73  
elections, 7.58

Hampton Township, 6.7, 6.92  
elections, 7.31

Hanover Borough, 6.64  
elections, 7.112

Hanover Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.38

Hanover Township (Lehigh Co.), 6.8, 6.127  
elections, 7.79

Hanover Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.74  
elections, 7.80  
state forest land, 9.22

Hanover Township (Northampton Co.), 6.92  
elections, 7.92

Hanover Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.106

Harborcreek Township, 6.92  
elections, 7.65

Harcum College, 9.37

Hardwoods Development Council (AG), 4.34

Harford Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.102

Harmar Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.31

Harmony Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.47

Harmony Township (Beaver Co.), 6.120  
elections, 7.38

Harmony Township (Forest Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.20, 9.21

Harmony Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.102

Harness Racing Commission, PA, 4.34  
commissioners, 4.35

Harris Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50

Harrisburg, City of, 1.8, 6.7, 6.53  
area map/parking information, 1.10  
in Civil War, 1.21  
elections, 7.59  
state forest land, 9.21

Harrisburg Area Community College, 9.35

Harrisburg University of Science and Tech, 9.36

Harrison Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.74  
elections, 7.31

Harrison Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.39

Harrison Township (Potter Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.97

Harristown Building, 1.9

Harrisville Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.47

Hartleton Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.103

Hartley Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23

Harveys Lake Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.81

Hastings Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.48

Halboro Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.89

Hatcheries, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109

Hatfield Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.89

Hatfield Township, 6.74  
elections, 7.89

Haverford College, 9.36

Haverford Township, 6.7, 6.74  
elections, 7.62

Hawaii (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.6  
population, 9.9

Hawley Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.107

Hawthorn Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.53

Haycock Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.45

Hayfield Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57

Haysville Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.31

Hazardous Materials Transportation Advisory  
Committee (TRANS), 400.93

Hazle Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.81  
state forest land, 9.22

Hazleton, City of, 6.8, 6.53  
elections, 7.81

Health (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64

Health, Department of, 4.68  
salary of secretary, 4.3

Health and Welfare Building, 1.9

Health Care Cost Containment Council,  
Pennsylvania, 1.33, 4.114

Health Care Services, Bureau of (COR), 4.47

Health Equity Advisory Committee, Office of, 4.69

health issues, 1.32

Health Planning and Assessment, Deputy  
Secretary for (DOH), 4.70

Health Planning, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70

Health Policy Board, 4.69

Health Promotion and Risk Reduction, Bureau of  
(DOH), 4.71

Health Research Advisory Committee, 4.69

Health Statistics and Research, Bureau of  
(DOH), 4.71

Hearing Aid Advisory Council, 4.69

Heath Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.71  
state forest land, 9.21

Hebron Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97

Hector Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97

Hegins Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.98

Heidelberg Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.31

Heidelberg Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.40

Heidelberg Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.57

Heidelberg Township (Lehigh Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.79

Heidelberg Township (York Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.112

Hellam Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.112

Hellertown Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.92

hemlock (state tree), 1.6

Hemlock Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.56

Hempfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.86

Hempfield Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.93  
elections, 7.109

Henderson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.69

Henderson Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71

Henry Clay Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.66

Hepburn Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84

Hereford Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.40

Hermitage, City of, 6.8, 6.53  
elections, 7.86

Herndon Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.93

Herrick Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43

Herrick Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.102

Hershey Chocolate factory, 1.27

HFA Preferred program, 4.122

Hickory Township (Forest Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.67

Hickory Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77

High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, Interstate, 4.152

Higher Education Assistance Agency, Pennsylvania, 4.115

Higher Education, Institutions of, 9.34

Higher Education, Office of Postsecondary and (PDE), 4.53

Higher Education, Pennsylvania State System of, 4.145

Higher Educational Facilities Authority, Pennsylvania, 4.116

Highland Township (Adams Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.28

Highland Township (Chester Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.52

Highland Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.53

Highland Township (Elk Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.64

Highspire Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.60

Highway Administration, Deputy Secretary for, 4.96 highways, 1.36

Highways, Department of, 1.29

Hillsgrove Township, 6.130 elections, 7.101  
state forest land, 9.23

Hilltown Township, 6.93 elections, 7.45

Hiram G. Andrews Center, 4.77

Hispanic population, 1.32

Historic Preservation, Bureau for (PHMC), 4.118

Historic Sites and Museums, Bureau of (PHMC), 4.118

Historical and Museum Commission, 1.43, 4.117

Hobbies, Crafts & Games (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64

Hog Island, 1.29

Hollenback Township, 6.127 elections, 7.81

Holidaysburg Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.42

Holidaysburg Veterans' Home, 4.81

Holy Family University, 9.36

Home (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64

Home Rule, 6.3  
constitutional provision, 2.29  
municipalities adopting charters, 6.6, 6.7

Homeland Security, Office of, 4.13

Homeowners' Emergency Mortgage Assistance Program (HEMAP), 4.122

Homeownership Counseling Program, 4.122

Homer City Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.70

Homer Township, 6.129 elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23

Homestead Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.31

HOMEstead Program, 4.122

Homestead Strike of 1892, 1.26

Homewood Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38

Honesdale Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.107

Honey Brook Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.52

Honey Brook Township, 6.123 elections, 7.52

Hookstown Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38

Hooversville Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.100

Hop Bottom Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.102

Hopewell Borough, elections, 7.39

Hopewell Township (Beaver Co.), 6.74 elections, 7.38

Hopewell Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.39

Hopewell Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.58

state forest land, 9.21

Hopewell Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.69  
state forest land, 9.21

Hopewell Township, state forest land, 9.21

Hopewell Township (Washington Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.106

Hopewell Township (York Co.), 6.132 elections, 7.112

Horse Racing Commission, PA, 4.34 commissioners, 4.35

Horsham Township, 6.8, 6.93 elections, 7.89

Horton Township, 6.125 elections, 7.64  
state forest land, 9.21

Hospitals & Healthcare (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65

House of Representatives. *see* U.S. Congress

House of Representatives, Pennsylvania Bills Presented During 2011-2012 Session, 3.257

Biographies of Members, 3.113

Chief Clerk, 3.105, 3.114, 3.279

Comptroller, 3.105, 3.114, 3.279

Districts, 3.171

Districts by county, 3.184

Districts map, 3.166

Floor Leaders since 1950, 3.278

general election, 7.24

Members, 3.106

members since 1975, 3.265

messages between Senate and, 3.5

Officers, 3.7

Officers and Executive Staff, 3.105

Organization, 3.3

Parliamentarian, 3.105, 3.114, 3.279

Points of Order

Decisions on, 3.227

Index, 3.253

primary elections for, 7.12

Rules, 3.199

ethical conduct, 3.221

Index, 3.223

Salaries, 3.7

Secretaries, 3.279

Speaker of the House, 3.3, 3.113, 3.277

Standing Committees, 3.188

assignments, 3.192

House of Representatives, United States Officers, 8.10

Pennsylvania Delegation, 8.12

State Delegations, 8.5

Housing Finance Agency, Pennsylvania, 4.120

Houston Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.106

Houtzdale Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55

Hovey Township, 6.121 elections, 7.36

Howard Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.51

Howard Township, 6.123 elections, 7.50

Howe Township (Forest Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.67

Howe Township (Perry Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.94

Hubble Township, 6.130 elections, 7.98

Hughestown Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.81

Hughesville Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.84

Hulmeville Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.45

Human Relations Commission, 1.40, 1.43, 4.124

Human Resource Office (SCSC), 4.102

Human Resources, Bureau of (COR), 4.47

Human Resources, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59

Human Resources, Bureau of (DGS), 4.64

Human Resources, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71

Human Resources, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77

Human Resources, Bureau of (PDE), 4.51

Human Resources, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94

Human Resources, Bureau of (REV), 4.89

Human Resources, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29

Human Resources Management, 4.9

Human Resources, Office of (AG), 4.35

Hummelstown Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.60

Hunker Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.109

Hunlock Township, 6.127 elections, 7.81

Huntingdon Borough, 6.116 elections, 7.69

Huntingdon County boroughs, 6.116

brief history, 6.28

county seat, 6.10

district and minor courts administrators, 5.92

general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18

Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12

Judicial districts and president judges, 5.19

Magisterial District Judges, 5.76

media, 9.51

municipalities count by type, 6.10

officials, 6.28

political party members, Republican, 9.29

population, 6.12

primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6

voter registration, 7.16

state forest land, 9.21

townships, 6.126

vote by political subdivision, 7.69

voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4

Huntington Township (Adams Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.28

Huntington Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.81

Hussian School of Art Inc., 9.38

Huston Township (Blair Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.42

Huston Township (Centre Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.51

Huston Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.55

Hyde Park Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.109

Hydetown Borough, 6.115 elections, 7.57

Hyndman Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.39

– I –

Idaho (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.6  
population, 9.9

Illinois (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.6  
population, 9.9

Imaging and Document Management, Bureau of (REV), 4.89

Immaculata University, 9.36

- Immigration (History), 1.13  
 Impact of Crime Classes, 4.150  
 impeachment, constitutional provision, 2.23  
 inauguration, of Governor and Lieutenant Governor, 3.7  
 Income Maintenance, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.85  
 Independence (History), 1.15  
 Independence Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121 elections, 7.38  
 Independence Township (Washington Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.106  
 Independent Fiscal Office, 3.258  
 Independent Living and Assistive Technology (L&I), 4.77  
 Independent Regulatory Review Commission, 1.43, 4.124  
 Indian Lake Borough, 6.118 elections, 7.100  
 Indiana (State)  
   governor of, 8.32  
   members in Congress, 8.6  
   population, 9.9  
 Indiana Borough, 6.65 elections, 7.70  
 Indiana County  
   boroughs, 6.116  
   brief history, 6.28  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
   general election  
     for attorney general, 7.20  
     for auditor general, 7.21  
     for President, 7.17  
     for state treasurer, 7.22  
     for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.77  
   media, 9.51  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   officials, 6.28  
   political party members, Republican, 9.29  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
     voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.21  
   townships, 6.126  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.70  
   voter registration  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
     for primary, 7.4  
 Indiana Township, 6.7, 6.121 elections, 7.31  
 Indiana University of Pennsylvania, 9.34  
 Indians (History), 1.11  
 Individual Taxes, Bureau of (REV), 4.89  
 Industrial Board (L&I), 4.77  
 Industrial Equipment (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66  
 industrial growth, 1.21  
 Industry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65  
 Industry, history, 1.34  
 Industry Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.38  
 infant death rate, 1.33  
 influenza epidemic, 1.24  
 Information and Education, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (CNR), 4.44  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (COR), 4.46  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (DCNR), 400.42  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (DOH), 4.71  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109  
 Information Technology, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94  
 Information Technology (DCED), 400.39  
 Information Technology, Deputy Secretary for (REV), 4.90  
 Information Technology, Office for, 4.9  
 Information Technology Services Office (AG), 4.35  
 Information Technology Solutions, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.30  
 Information Technology Systems, Bureau of, 4.102  
 Ingram Borough, 6.112 elections, 7.31  
 Inmate Grievance and Appeals, Office of (COR), 4.45  
 insect, state, 1.5  
 Inspector General, Office of (GOV), 1.43, 4.14  
 Institutions of Higher Education, Pennsylvania, 9.34  
   private state-aided, 9.35  
   specialized associate degree granting, 9.38  
 Insurance (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65  
 Insurance Commissioner, salary, 4.3  
 Insurance Department, 1.24, 4.72  
 Insurance Product Regulation and Administration, Office of (INS), 4.73  
 Internal Affairs, Department of, 1.43  
 Internal Affairs, Secretary of, 1.22  
 Internal Audits and Change Management, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.30  
 International Business and Development, Office of (DCED), 4.40  
 International Institute for Restorative Practices, 9.36  
 Interpleader Compact, 4.152  
 interstate agencies, 4.150  
 Interstate Compact for the Supervision of Adult Offenders, 4.152  
 Interstate Compact on Juveniles, 4.152  
 Interstate Compact to Conserve Oil and Gas, 4.152  
 Interstate Corrections Compact, 4.152  
 Interstate High Speed Inter-City Rail Passenger Network Compact, 4.152  
 interstate highways, 1.36  
 Interstate Pest Control Compact, 4.153  
 Interstate Waters, Office of (DEP), 4.60  
 Investments and custodial functions, of Treasurer, 4.28  
 Iowa (State)  
   governor of, 8.32  
   members in Congress, 8.6  
   population, 9.9  
 Iron Molders' union, 1.19  
 iron production, 1.19  
 Iron-Molders' International Union, 1.26  
 Iroquois Confederacy, 1.11  
 Iris Office Building, 1.9  
 Irvona Borough, 6.114 elections, 7.55  
 Irwin Borough, 6.119 elections, 7.109  
 Irwin Township, 6.131 elections, 7.104  
 ITT Technical Institute, 9.38  
 Ivyland Borough, 6.113 elections, 7.45
- J –
- Jackson Center Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.86  
 Jackson Township (Butler Co.), 6.122 elections, 7.47  
 Jackson Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123 elections, 7.48  
   state forest land, 9.20  
 Jackson Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124 elections, 7.56  
 Jackson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125 elections, 7.60  
   state forest land, 9.21  
 Jackson Township (Greene Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.68  
 Jackson Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126 elections, 7.69  
   state forest land, 9.21  
 Jackson Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.78  
 Jackson Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.127 elections, 7.81  
   state forest land, 9.22  
 Jackson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.84  
   state forest land, 9.22  
 Jackson Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.86  
 Jackson Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128 elections, 7.88  
 Jackson Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.93  
 Jackson Township (Perry Co.), 6.129 elections, 7.94  
   state forest land, 9.22  
 Jackson Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.100  
 Jackson Township, state forest land, 9.21  
 Jackson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130 elections, 7.102  
 Jackson Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.103  
 Jackson Township (Venango Co.), 6.131 elections, 7.104  
 Jackson Township (York Co.), 6.132 elections, 7.112  
 Jacksonian democracy, 1.17  
 Jacobus Borough, 6.120 elections, 7.112  
 Jamestown Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.86  
 Jamestown Community College, 9.39  
 Jay Township, 6.125 elections, 7.64  
   state forest land, 9.21  
 J.B. Lippincott, 1.20  
 Jeannette, City of, 6.54 elections, 7.78  
 Jeddo Borough, 6.117 elections, 7.81  
 Jefferson Borough (Greene Co.), 6.116 elections, 7.68  
 Jefferson Borough (York Co.), 6.120 elections, 7.112  
 Jefferson County  
   boroughs, 6.116  
   brief history, 6.29  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
   general election  
     for attorney general, 7.20  
     for auditor general, 7.21  
     for President, 7.17  
     for state treasurer, 7.22  
     for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.77  
   media, 9.51  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   officials, 6.29  
   political party members, Republican, 9.29  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
     voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.21

townships, 6.126  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.71  
 voter registration  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
   for primary, 7.4  
 Jefferson Hills Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6.65  
   elections, 7.31  
 Jefferson Medical College, 1.30  
 Jefferson Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
   elections, 7.40  
 Jefferson Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
   elections, 7.47  
 Jefferson Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125  
   elections, 7.60  
   state forest land, 9.21  
 Jefferson Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125  
   elections, 7.66  
 Jefferson Township (Greene Co.), 6.126  
   elections, 7.68  
 Jefferson Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127  
   elections, 7.73  
   state forest land, 9.22  
 Jefferson Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
   elections, 7.87  
 Jefferson Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
   elections, 7.100  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Jefferson Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
   elections, 7.106  
 Jeffersonian democracy, 1.17  
 Jenkins Township, 6.128  
   elections, 7.81  
 Jenkintown Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.89  
 Jenks Township, 6.125  
   elections, 7.67  
 Jenner Township, 6.130  
   elections, 7.100  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Jennerstown Borough, 6.118  
   elections, 7.100  
 Jermyn Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.73  
 Jersey Shore Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.84  
 Jessup Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.73  
 Jessup Township, 6.130  
   elections, 7.102  
   state forest land, 9.22  
 Jewelry, Clocks & Watches (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65  
 Jim Thorpe Borough, 6.114  
   elections, 7.50  
 JNA Institute of Culinary Arts, 9.38  
 Johnson College, 9.35  
 Johnsonburg Borough, 6.115  
   elections, 7.64  
 Johnstown, City of, 6.7, 6.54  
   elections, 7.48  
 Joint Conservation Committee, 3.258  
 Joint State Government Commission, 3.258  
 Jones and Laughlin Steel Corporation, 1.26  
 Jones Township, 6.125  
   elections, 7.64  
   state forest land, 9.21  
 Jonestown Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.78  
 Jordan Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
   elections, 7.55  
 Jordan Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
   elections, 7.84  
 Jordan Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129  
   elections, 7.93  
 Journals, Pennsylvania, 9.61  
 Judges  
   constitutional provision, 2.14, 2.15, 2.18  
   Magisterial Districts, 5.65  
   qualifications, election, tenure, vacancies, 5.3  
   senior judges, 5.20  
   United States Judiciary, 8.28

Judicial biographies  
   Commonwealth Court, 5.27  
   Court of Judicial Discipline, 5.29  
   Courts of Common Pleas, 5.31  
   Superior Court, 5.23  
   Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, 5.21  
 Judicial Conduct Board, 5.7, 5.61  
   photograph, 5.62  
   judicial discipline  
     constitutional provision, 2.22  
   Court of, judicial biographies, 5.29  
 Judicial Districts  
   Courts of Common Pleas, 5.9  
   and judicial complements, 5.16  
   maps, 5.17  
 Judicial Qualification Commission, constitutional  
   provision, 2.22  
 Judicial system, 1.43  
 Judiciary Act of 1722, 5.3, 5.4  
 Juniata College, 9.36  
 Juniata County  
   boroughs, 6.116  
   brief history, 6.29  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
   general election  
     for attorney general, 7.20  
     for auditor general, 7.21  
     for President, 7.17  
     for state treasurer, 7.22  
     for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.77  
   media, 9.51  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   officials, 6.29  
   political party members, Republican, 9.29  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
     voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.20  
   townships, 6.126  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.72  
   voter registration  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
     for primary, 7.4  
 Juniata Terrace Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.87  
 Juniata Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121  
   elections, 7.39  
 Juniata Township (Blair Co.), 6.122  
   elections, 7.42  
 Juniata Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
   elections, 7.69  
 Juniata Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
   elections, 7.94  
 justices of the peace, constitutional provision, 2.13,  
 2.14, 2.15, 2.18, 2.19  
 Juveniles, Interstate Compact on, 4.152

## – K –

K4s, Pa. Railroad (state steam locomotive), 1.6  
 Kane Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.86  
 Kansas (State)  
   governor of, 8.32  
   members in Congress, 8.6  
   population, 9.9  
 Kansas-Nebraska Act, 1.18  
 Kaplan Career Institute, 9.38  
 Karns City Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.47  
 Karthaus Township, 6.124  
   elections, 7.55  
 KDKA (radio station), 1.29  
 Keating Township (McKean Co.), 6.128  
   elections, 7.86  
 Keating Township (Potter Co.), 6.129  
   elections, 7.97  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Kelly Township, 6.131  
   elections, 7.103  
 Kenhorst Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.40  
 Kennedy Township, 6.120  
   elections, 7.31  
 Kennett Square Borough, 6.114  
   elections, 7.52  
 Kennett Township, 6.123  
   elections, 7.52  
 Kentucky (State)  
   governor of, 8.32  
   members in Congress, 8.6  
   population, 9.9  
 Keystone Advantage Assistance Loan Program,  
 4.122  
 Keystone Assistance Loan, 400.116  
 Keystone College, 9.36  
 Keystone Government Loan Program, 4.122  
 Keystone Home Loan PLUS Program, 400.116  
 Keystone Home Loan Program, 4.121  
 Keystone Shortway, 1.36  
 "Keystone State," 1.4  
 Keystone Technical Institute, 9.38  
 Kidder Township, 6.123  
   elections, 7.50  
 Kilbuck Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.31  
 Kimmel Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.39  
 King Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.39  
 King's College, 9.36  
 Kingsley Township, 6.125  
   elections, 7.67  
 Kingston Borough, 6.8, 6.65  
   elections, 7.81  
 Kingston Township, 6.8, 6.128  
   elections, 7.81  
 Kiskiminetas Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.36  
 Kistler Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.87  
 Kittanning Borough, 6.112  
   elections, 7.37  
 Kittanning Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.36  
 Kline Township, 6.130  
   elections, 7.98  
 Knights of Labor, 1.26  
 Know-Nothing Party, 1.18  
 Knox Borough, 6.114  
   elections, 7.53  
 Knox Mine disaster (1959), 1.34  
 Knox Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
   elections, 7.53  
 Knox Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
   elections, 7.55  
 Knox Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
   elections, 7.71  
 Knoxville Borough, 6.119  
   elections, 7.103  
 Koppel Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.38  
 Korean Conflict, 1.42  
 Ku Klux Klan, 1.25  
 Kulpmont Borough, 6.118  
   elections, 7.93  
 Kutztown Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.40  
 Kutztown University of Pennsylvania, 9.34



## - L -

- La Roche College, 9.36  
 La Salle University, 9.36  
 labor, history, 1.26, 1.33  
 Labor and Industry Building, 1.9  
 Labor and Industry, Department of, 1.24, 4.75  
   salary of secretary, 4.3  
 Labor and Labor Unions (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65  
 Labor Law Compliance, Bureau of (L&I), 4.76  
 Labor Relations Board (L&I), 4.77  
 Laboratories, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59  
 Laboratories, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70  
 Labor-Management Cooperation, Office of (L&I), 4.76  
 Laceyville Borough, 6.119  
   elections, 7.111  
 Lack Township, 6.127  
   elections, 7.72  
   state forest land, 9.22  
 Lackawanna College, 9.37  
 Lackawanna County  
   boroughs, 6.116  
   brief history, 6.30  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
   general election  
   for attorney general, 7.20  
   for auditor general, 7.21  
   for President, 7.17  
   for state treasurer, 7.22  
   for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.77  
   media, 9.51  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
   officials, 6.30  
   political party members, Republican, 9.29  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
   for attorney general, 7.8  
   for auditor general, 7.9  
   for President, 7.5  
   for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
   for state Senate, 7.11  
   for state treasurer, 7.10  
   for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
   voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.22  
   townships, 6.127  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.75  
   voter registration  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
   for primary, 7.4  
 Lancaster County  
   boroughs, 6.116  
   brief history, 6.30  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.92  
   general election  
   for attorney general, 7.20  
   for auditor general, 7.21  
   for President, 7.17  
   for state treasurer, 7.22  
   for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.10  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.78  
   media, 9.52  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
   officials, 6.30  
   political party members, Republican, 9.29  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
   for attorney general, 7.8  
   for auditor general, 7.9  
   for President, 7.5  
   for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
   for state Senate, 7.11  
   for state treasurer, 7.10  
   for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
   voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.22  
   townships, 6.127  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.75  
   voter registration  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
   for primary, 7.4  
 Lancaster County Career and Tech Center, 9.38  
 Lancaster Gen. College of Nursing, 9.36  
 Lancaster Pike, 1.19  
 Lancaster Theological Seminary, 9.37  
 Lancaster Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
   elections, 7.47  
 Lancaster Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.93  
   elections, 7.76  
 land (Physical and Natural Properties of Pennsylvania), 1.3  
 Land and Water Conservation and Reclamation Fund, constitutional provision, 2.28  
 land title registration, constitutional provision, 2.9  
 Landingville Borough, 6.118  
   elections, 7.98  
 Landisburg Borough, 6.118  
   elections, 7.94  
 Landscaping & Gardening (Pa. Periodicals), 9.64  
 Lanesboro Borough, 6.118  
   elections, 7.102  
 Langhorne Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.45  
 Langhorne Manor Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.45  
 Lansdale Borough, 6.65  
   elections, 7.89  
 Lansdale School of Business, 9.38  
 Lansdowne Borough, 6.66  
   elections, 7.62  
 Lansford Borough, 6.114  
   elections, 7.50  
 LaPlume Township, 6.127  
   elections, 7.73  
 Laporte Borough, 6.118  
   elections, 7.101  
 Laporte Township, 6.130  
   elections, 7.101  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Larimer Township, 6.130  
   elections, 7.100  
 Larksville Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.81  
 Lathrop Township, 6.130  
   elections, 7.102  
 Latimore Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.28  
 Latino Affairs, Governor's Advisory Commission on, 1.43, 4.125  
 Latino population, 1.32  
 Latrobe Borough, 6.8, 6.119  
 Latrobe City, elections, 7.109  
 Laurel Business Institute, 9.38  
 Laurel Mountain Borough, 6.119  
   elections, 7.109  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Laurel Run Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.81  
 Laurel Technical Institute, 9.38  
 Laureldale Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.40  
 Lausanne Township, 6.123  
   elections, 7.50  
 Law Enforcement, Bureau of (PFBC), 4.109  
 law suspension, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4  
 Lawrence County  
   boroughs, 6.116  
   brief history, 6.31  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
   general election  
   for attorney general, 7.20  
   for auditor general, 7.21  
   for President, 7.17  
   for state treasurer, 7.22  
   for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District judges, 5.78  
   media, 9.53  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
   officials, 6.31  
   political party members, Republican, 9.30  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
   for attorney general, 7.8  
   for auditor general, 7.9  
   for President, 7.5  
   for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
   for state Senate, 7.11  
   for state treasurer, 7.10  
   for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
   voter registration, 7.16  
   townships, 6.127  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.77  
   voter registration  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
   for primary, 7.4  
 Lawrence Park Township, 6.120  
   elections, 7.65  
 Lawrence Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
   elections, 7.55  
 Lawrence Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131  
   elections, 7.103  
 Lawrenceville Borough, 6.119  
   elections, 7.103  
 Le Boeuf Township, 6.125  
   elections, 7.65  
 Le Raysville Borough, 6.113  
 Leacock Township, 6.127  
   elections, 7.76  
 Learning, Bureau of Teaching and (PDE), 4.52  
 Lebanon, City of, 6.8, 6.54  
   elections, 7.78  
 Lebanon County  
   boroughs, 6.116  
   brief history, 6.31  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
   general election  
   for attorney general, 7.20  
   for auditor general, 7.21  
   for President, 7.17  
   for state treasurer, 7.22

- for U.S. Senate, 7.18
- Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15
- judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
- Magisterial District Judges, 5.79
- media, 9.53
- municipalities count by type, 6.10
- municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8
- officials, 6.31
- political party members, Republican, 9.30
- population, 6.12
- primary election
  - for attorney general, 7.8
  - for auditor general, 7.9
  - for President, 7.5
  - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
  - for state Senate, 7.11
  - for state treasurer, 7.10
  - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
  - voter registration, 7.16
- townships, 6.120, 6.127
- vote by political subdivision, 7.77
- voter registration
  - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
  - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
  - for primary, 7.4
- Lebanon Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.107
- Lebanon Valley College, 9.36
- Leechburg Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.37
- Leesport Borough, 6.113
  - elections, 7.40
- Leet Township, 6.120
  - elections, 7.31
- Leetsdale Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.31
- Legal Counsel, Office of (DPW), 4.85
- Legal issues (Pa. Periodicals), 9.65
- Legal Office (AG), 4.33
- Legislation and Advisory Councils, Office of (CNR), 4.43
- Legislation and Strategic Initiatives, Office of (DCNR), 400.41
- Legislative Affairs (L&I), 4.75
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (COR), 400.43
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (DOH), 4.69
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (DPW), 4.85
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (GOV), 4.14
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (PSP), 4.93
- Legislative Affairs, Office of (TREAS), 4.28
- Legislative Budget and Finance Committee, 3.258
- Legislative Data Processing Center, 3.258
- Legislative Liaison Office (INS), 4.73
- Legislative Office (DCED), 4.39
- Legislative Office (DEP), 4.58
- Legislative Reference Bureau, 3.259
- Legislative service agencies, 3.258
  - legislature
    - constitutional limits on power, 2.9
    - governor's duties for, 4.7
- Lehigh Canal, 1.19
- Lehigh Carbon Community College, 9.35
- Lehigh County
  - boroughs, 6.116
  - brief history, 6.32
  - county seat, 6.10
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.93
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District Judges, 5.79
  - media, 9.53
  - municipalities count by type, 6.10
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8
  - officials, 6.32
  - political party members, Republican, 9.30
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
  - townships, 6.127
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.78
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Lehigh Township (Carbon Co.), 6.123
  - elections, 7.50
- Lehigh Township (Lackawanna Co.), state forest land, 9.22
- Lehigh Township (Northampton Co.), 6.93
  - elections, 7.92
- Lehigh Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.107
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Lehigh University, 9.36
- Lehigh Valley railroad, 1.20, 1.28
- Leighton Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.50
- Lehman Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.81
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Lehman Township (Pike Co.), 6.94
  - elections, 7.97
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Leidy Township, 6.124
  - elections, 7.55
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Lemon Township, 6.132
  - elections, 7.111
- Lemoine Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.59
- Lenape (Delawares), 1.11
- Lenhartsville Borough, 6.113
  - elections, 7.40
- Lenox Township, 6.130
  - elections, 7.102
- Leraysville Borough, elections, 7.43
- Leroy Township, 6.122
  - elections, 7.43
- Letterkenny Township, 6.125
  - elections, 7.67
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Lewis Run Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.86
- Lewis Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.84
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Lewis Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.93
- Lewis Township (Union Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.103
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Lewisberry Borough, 6.120
  - elections, 7.112
- Lewisburg Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.104
- Lewistown Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.87
- Liberty Borough (Allegheny Co.), 6.112
  - elections, 7.31
- Liberty Borough (Tioga Co.), 6.119
  - elections, 7.103
- Liberty Township (Adams Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.28
- Liberty Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.39
- Liberty Township (Centre Co.), 6.123
  - elections, 7.51
- Liberty Township (McKean Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.86
- Liberty Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.87
- Liberty Township (Montour Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.90
- Liberty Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.102
- Liberty Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.103
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Libraries, Office of Commonwealth (PDE), 4.51
- Library & Information Science (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66
- Library Development, Advisory Council on, 4.54
- Library Development, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52
- Licensing, Division of (SC), 400.139
- Licking Creek Township, 6.126
  - elections, 7.68
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Licking Township, 6.124
  - elections, 7.53
- Lieutenant Governor
  - biography, 4.22
  - constitutional provision, 2.10, 2.12
  - historical listing, 4.24
  - inauguration, 3.7
  - office creation, 1.22
  - powers and duties, 4.24
  - salary, 4.3
  - staff, 4.22
- Lifestyle (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66
- Ligonier Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.109
- Ligonier Township, 6.132
  - elections, 7.109
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Lilly Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.48
- Limerick Township, 6.94
  - elections, 7.89
- Limestone Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.53
- Limestone Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.84
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Limestone Township (Montour Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.90
- Limestone Township (Union Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.104
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Limestone Township (Warren Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.105
- Lincoln Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.31
- Lincoln Highway, 1.29
- Lincoln Technical Institute, 9.38
- Lincoln Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.39
  - state forest land, 9.20
- Lincoln Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.69
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Lincoln Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.101
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Lincoln Township, state forest land, 9.21
- Lincoln University, 9.34
  - Trustees Board, 4.54
- Linesville Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.57
- Lippincott (J.B.), 1.20
- Liquidations, Rehabilitations, and Special Funds, Office of (INS), 4.73
- Liquor Control Board, 4.125
  - salaries, 4.3
- Liquor Control Enforcement, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
- Litchfield Township, 6.122
  - elections, 7.43
- literature, history, 1.20, 1.37
- Lititz Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.76

- Little Beaver Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.77
- Little Britain Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.76  
state forest land, 9.22
- Little Mahanoy Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.93
- Little Meadows Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.102
- Littletown Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.28
- Liverpool Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.95
- Liverpool Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.68
- Local Government Commission, 3.258
- Local government in Pennsylvania, 6.3  
debt, constitutional provision, 2.30  
national government and, 6.4
- Local Government Liaison Office (DEP), 4.58
- Local Government Services, Center for (DCED), 4.40
- Lock Haven, City of, 6.7, 6.55  
elections, 7.55
- Lock Haven University of Pennsylvania, 9.34  
locomotives, state, 1.6
- Locust Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.56
- Logan Township (Blair Co.), 6.94  
elections, 7.42
- Logan Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.56  
state forest land, 9.21
- Logan Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.69  
state forest land, 9.21
- Loganton Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.56
- Loganville Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.112
- London Britain Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- London Grove Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Londonderry Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.39
- Londonderry Township (Chester Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Londonderry Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.60
- Long Branch Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106
- Long Term Living, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.87
- Long Term Living, Intra-Governmental Council on (AGING), 4.31
- Long Term Living, Office of (AGING), 400.32
- Longswamp Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.40
- Long-Term Care, Intra-Governmental Council on (AGING), 400.32
- Lorain Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Loretto Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Louisiana (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.6  
population, 9.9
- Lower Allen Township, 6.75  
elections, 7.59
- Lower Alsace Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.40
- Lower Augusta Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.93
- Lower Burrell, City of, 6.55  
elections, 7.109
- Lower Chancelord Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.112
- Lower Chichester Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.62
- Lower Frankford Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.59
- Lower Frederick Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.89
- Lower Gwynedd Township, 6.94  
elections, 7.89
- Lower Heidelberg Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.40
- Lower Macungie Township, 6.75  
elections, 7.79
- Lower Mahanoy Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.93
- Lower Makefield Township, 6.94  
elections, 7.45
- Lower Merion Township, 6.75  
elections, 7.89
- Lower Mifflin Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.59  
state forest land, 9.21
- Lower Millfort Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.79
- Lower Moreland Township, 6.75  
elections, 7.89
- Lower Mount Bethel Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.92
- Lower Nazareth Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.92
- Lower Oxford Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Lower Paxton Township, 6.95  
elections, 7.60
- Lower Pottsgrove Township, 6.76  
elections, 7.89
- Lower Providence Township, 6.95  
elections, 7.89
- Lower Salford Township, 6.95  
elections, 7.89
- Lower Saucon Township, 6.8, 6.95  
elections, 7.92
- Lower Southampton Township, 6.96  
elections, 7.45
- Lower Swalara Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.60
- Lower Towamensing Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50
- Lower Turkeyfoot Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.101  
state forest land, 9.23
- Lower Tyrone Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.66
- Lower Windsor Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.112
- Lower Yoder Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.49  
state forest land, 9.20
- Lowhill Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.79
- Loyalhanna Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.109
- Loyalsock Township, 6.96  
elections, 7.84
- Lumber & Forestry (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66
- Lumber City Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55
- Lumber Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50  
state forest land, 9.20
- lumbering, 1.27
- Lurgan Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21
- Lutheran Theological Seminary, 9.37
- Luzerne Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.81
- Luzerne County  
boroughs, 6.117  
brief history, 6.32  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.79  
media, 9.54  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.32  
political party members, Republican, 9.30  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.22  
townships, 6.120, 6.127  
vote by political subdivision, 7.79  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4  
Luzerne County Community College, 9.35  
Luzerne Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.66  
Lycoming College, 9.36  
Lycoming County  
boroughs, 6.117  
brief history, 6.33  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.80  
media, 9.54  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.33  
political party members, Republican, 9.30  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.22  
townships, 6.128  
vote by political subdivision, 7.84  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4  
Lycoming Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84  
Lykens Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.60  
Lykens Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.60  
Lynn Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.79  
Lyons Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.40

## – M –

- M. Smithfield Township, state forest land, 9.22
- M&M Building, 1.9
- Machinery (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66
- Macungie Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.79
- Madison Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.109  
state forest land, 9.22
- Madison Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.37
- Madison Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.53
- Madison Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Madison Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.73  
state forest land, 9.22
- Magazines, Pennsylvania, 9.61
- Magisterial District Judges, 5.6, 5.65  
senior judges, 5.90
- magisterial districts, constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.19
- magistrates, constitutional provision, 2.19
- Mahaffey Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55
- Mahanoy City Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98
- Mahanoy Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.98
- Mahoning Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.37
- Mahoning Township (Carbon Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.50
- Mahoning Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77
- Mahoning Township (Montour Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.90
- Maidencreek Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.40
- Main Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Maine (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.6  
population, 9.9
- Malvern Borough, 6.7, 6.114  
elections, 7.52
- Managed Care, Bureau of (DOH), 4.70
- Management Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.51
- Management Services, Bureau of (PHMC), 4.118
- Management Services, Division of (SC), 400.139
- Manchester Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.112
- Manchester Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- Manchester Township (York Co.), 6.96  
elections, 7.112
- Manheim Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.76
- Manheim Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.76  
elections, 7.76
- Manheim Township (York Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.113
- Mann Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.39  
state forest land, 9.20
- Manns Choice Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.39
- Manor Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.109
- Manor College, 9.37
- Manor Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.37
- Manor Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.96  
elections, 7.76
- Manorville Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.37
- Mansfield Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.103
- Mansfield University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
- Manufacturing (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66
- manufacturing, history, 1.14, 1.27
- Mapleton Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69
- maps  
Capitol complex, 1.9  
Congressional districts, Pennsylvania, 8.19  
Harrisburg and parking information, 1.10  
Judicial Districts, 5.17  
Senate legislative districts, 3.27
- Marcellus Shale subterranean formation, 1.35
- Marcus Hook Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.62
- Marianna Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106
- Marietta Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.76
- Marion Center Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.70
- Marion Heights Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.93
- Marion Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.38
- Marion Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.40
- Marion Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.47
- Marion Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.51
- Market Development, Bureau of (AG), 4.34
- Market Regulation, Office of (INS), 4.73
- Market Value, of taxable real property, 4.42
- Marklesburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69
- Markleysburg Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.66
- Marlborough Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.89
- Marple Township, 6.76  
elections, 7.62
- Mars Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.47
- Marshall Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.31
- Martic Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.76
- Martinsburg Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.42
- Maryland (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.6  
population, 9.9
- Marysville Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.95
- Marywood University, 9.36
- Mason's Manual of Legislative Procedure, 3.51
- Masontown Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.66
- Massachusetts (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9
- Matamoras Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.97
- Mathematics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.66
- Mattress Act of 1913, 1.24
- Maxatawny Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.40
- Mayberry Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.90
- Mayfield Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.73  
state forest land, 9.22
- mayor-council form of city government, 6.5
- McAdoo Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98
- McCare, Office of (INS), 4.74
- McCalmont Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- McCandless, Town of, 6.7, 6.76
- McCandless Township, elections, 7.31
- McCann School of Bus & Tech, 9.38
- McClure Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- McClure's Magazine, 1.25
- McConnellsburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.68
- McDonald Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.32, 7.106
- McEwensville Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.93
- McHenry Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84  
state forest land, 9.22
- McKean Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.65
- McKean County  
boroughs, 6.117  
brief history, 6.33  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.80  
media, 9.55  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.33  
political party members, Republican, 9.30  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.22  
townships, 6.128  
vote by political subdivision, 7.85  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- McKean Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- McKees Rocks Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.32
- McKeesport, City of, 6.7, 6.55  
elections, 7.32
- McNitt Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84  
state forest land, 9.22
- McSherrystown Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.28
- McVeytown Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.88
- Mead Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Meadville, City of, 6.7, 6.55  
elections, 7.57
- Measurement Standards, Bureau of Ride and (AG), 400.35
- Mechanicsburg Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.59
- Mechanicsville Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98
- media (communication)  
history, 1.29  
listing by county, 9.41  
in Senate, 3.50

- Media Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.62
- Media Services, Commonwealth (DGS), 4.64
- Mediation, Bureau of (L&I), 4.76
- Medical Assistance, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 400.82
- Medical Assistance Programs, Office of, 4.86
- Medicine (Pa. Periodicals), 6.67
- Mehoopany Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.111
- Men (Pa. Periodicals), 6.68
- Menallen Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.28  
state forest land, 9.20
- Menallen Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.66
- Menno Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.88  
state forest land, 9.22
- Mental Health and Substance Abuse Services, Deputy Secretary for (DPW), 4.86
- Mental Health, Compact on, 4.151
- Mercer Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.87
- Mercer County  
boroughs, 6.117  
brief history, 6.34  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.81  
media, 9.55  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.34  
political party members, Republican, 9.30  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.22  
townships, 6.128  
vote by political subdivision, 7.86  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Mercer Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.47
- Mercersburg Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.67
- Mercyhurst College, 9.36
- Meshoppen Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.111
- Meshoppen Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.111
- Messiah College, 9.36
- Metal Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21
- Metaworking (Pa. Periodicals), 6.68
- Metropolitan Career Center, 9.38
- Mexican War, PA support, 1.18
- Meyersdale Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101
- Michigan (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9
- Middle Atlantic Forest Fire Protection Compact, 4.153
- Middle Paxton Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.60
- Middle Smithfield Township, 6.97  
elections, 7.88
- Middle Taylor Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.49  
state forest land, 9.20
- Middleburg Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- Middlebury Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23
- Middlecreek Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.100
- Middlecreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.101  
state forest land, 9.23
- Middleport Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98
- Middlesex Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.47
- Middlesex Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.59
- Middletown Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.60
- Middletown Township (Bucks Co.), 6.97  
elections, 7.45
- Middletown Township (Delaware Co.), 6.7, 6.97  
elections, 7.62
- Middletown Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.102
- Midland Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.38
- Midway Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106
- Mifflin Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.72
- Mifflin County  
boroughs, 6.117  
brief history, 6.34  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.81  
media, 9.55  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.34  
political party members, Republican, 9.30  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.22  
townships, 6.128  
vote by political subdivision, 7.87  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Mifflin Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Mifflin Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.60
- Mifflin Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.84  
state forest land, 9.22
- Mifflinburg Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.104
- Mifflintown Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.72
- Miles Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51
- Milesburg Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.51
- Milford Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.97
- Milford Township (Bucks Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.45
- Milford Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.72  
state forest land, 9.22
- Milford Township (Pike Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23
- Milford Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.101
- military  
Declaration of Rights on, 2.4  
governor's duties for, 4.7
- Military (Pa. Periodicals), 6.68
- Military and Veterans Affairs, Department of, 4.80
- milk (state beverage), 1.6
- Milk Control Commission, 1.28
- Milk Marketing Board, 4.127  
salaries, 4.3
- Mill Creek Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69
- Mill Creek Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.84  
state forest land, 9.22
- Mill Creek Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Mill Hall Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.56
- Mill Village Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.65
- Millbourne Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.63
- Millcreek Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.53
- Millcreek Township (Erie Co.), 6.97  
elections, 7.65
- Millcreek Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.78
- Miller Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.69  
state forest land, 9.21
- Miller Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.95
- Millersburg Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.60
- Millerstown Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.95
- Millersville Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.76
- Millersville University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
- Millheim Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.51
- Million Women's March, 1.32
- Millstone Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.64
- Millvale Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.32
- Millville Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.57
- Milton Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.93
- Mine Operations, Deputy Secretary for Active and Abandoned, 4.61
- Mine Safety Act of 1903, 1.24
- Mine Safety, Bureau of, 4.62
- Mineral Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.104
- Miners' National Association, 1.26
- Minersville Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98

- Mining & Coal (Pa. Periodicals), 6.68  
Mining Programs, Bureau of, 4.61
- Minnesota (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9
- minor courts, administration, 5.91
- Minor Judiciary Education Board, 5.6
- minorities, population, 1.32
- Minority and Women Business Opportunities,  
Bureau of (DGS), 400.61
- Misericordia University, 9.36
- Mississippi (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9
- Missouri (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9
- Missouri Compromise, 1.18
- Modena Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.52
- Mohnton Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.41
- Molly Maguires, 1.26
- Monaca Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.38
- Monaghan Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.113
- Monessen, City of, 6.56  
elections, 7.109
- Monongahela, City of, 6.56  
elections, 7.106
- Monongahela Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.68
- Monroe Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.43
- Monroe County  
boroughs, 6.117  
brief history, 6.35  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.81  
media, 9.55  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.35  
political party members, Republican, 9.30  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.22  
townships, 6.128  
vote by political subdivision, 7.88  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Monroe Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.39  
state forest land, 9.20
- Monroe Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43  
state forest land, 9.20
- Monroe Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.53
- Monroe Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.59
- Monroe Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.72
- Monroe Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.100
- Monroe Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.111
- Monroeville Borough, 6.7, 6.66  
elections, 7.32
- Mont Alto Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.67
- Montana (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9
- Montgomery Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.84
- Montgomery County  
boroughs, 6.117  
brief history, 6.35  
county seat, 6.10  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.81  
media, 9.56  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.35  
political party members, Republican, 9.30  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.120, 6.129  
vote by political subdivision, 7.88  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Montgomery County Community College, 9.35
- Montgomery Township (Franklin Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.67
- Montgomery Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Montgomery Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.97  
elections, 7.89
- Montour County  
boroughs, 6.117  
brief history, 6.36  
county seat, 6.10  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.83  
media, 9.57  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.36  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8
- for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.129  
vote by political subdivision, 7.90  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Montour Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Montoursville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.84
- Montrose Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.102
- Moon Township, 6.98  
elections, 7.32
- Moore College of Art & Design, 9.36
- Moore Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.92  
state forest land, 9.22
- Moosic Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.73
- Moravian College/Theo. Seminary, 9.36
- Moreland Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84
- Morgan Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.68
- Morris Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Morris Township (Greene Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68
- Morris Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.69  
state forest land, 9.21
- Morris Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23
- Morris Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.106
- Morrisville Borough, 6.66, 6.113  
elections, 7.45
- Mortgage Revenue Bond ("MRB") Program,  
400.116
- Morton Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.63
- Moscow Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.73  
state forest land, 9.22
- Mother Bethel African Methodist Episcopal  
Church, 1.19
- motor, in Senate, 3.44
- Motor and Alternative Fuel Taxes, Bureau of  
(REV), 4.89
- motor license fees, constitutional provision, 2.27
- Mount Aloysius College, 9.36
- Mount Carbon Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98
- Mount Carmel Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.93
- Mount Carmel Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.93  
state forest land, 9.22
- Mount Gettysburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.78
- Mount Holly Springs Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.59
- Mount Jewett Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.86
- Mount Joy Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.76
- Mount Joy Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.28
- Mount Joy Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.76
- Mt. Lebanon Municipality, 6.77

Mt. Lebanon Township, 6.7  
elections, 7.32

Mount Oliver Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.32

Mount Penn Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.41

Mount Pleasant Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.109

Mount Pleasant Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.28

Mount Pleasant Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57  
state forest land, 9.21

Mount Pleasant Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.106

Mount Pleasant Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.107

Mount Pleasant Township (Westmoreland Co.),  
6.98  
elections, 7.109

Mount Pocono Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.88

Mount Union Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69

Mount Wolf Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.113

mountain laurel (state flower), 1.5

Mountville Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.76

Muddy Creek Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.47

Muhlenberg College, 9.36

Muhlenberg Township, 6.77  
elections, 7.41

Multifamily Rental Housing Programs, 4.121

Multi-Modal Transportation, Deputy Secretary, 4.96

Muncy Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.84

Muncy Creek Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.85

Muncy Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.84

Munhall Borough, 6.67  
elections, 7.32

Municipal Court of Philadelphia, 5.6

Municipal Court of Pittsburgh, 5.6

Municipal Police Officers' Education and Training  
Commission, 4.95

Municipal Retirement System, Pennsylvania, 4.129

Municipalities, 6.4  
classifications, 6.3

Munster Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.49

Murrysville Borough, 6.8, 6.67  
elections, 7.109

Museum, State, Bureau of (PHMC), 4.118

Museum Building, State, 1.9

Music (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69

Myerstown Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.78

## - N -

Native Americans  
history, 1.11  
population, 1.32

natural areas, in State Forests, 9.25

natural gas, 1.27, 1.34, 1.35

natural resources, Declaration of Rights on, 2.5

Nazareth Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.92

Nebraska (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9

Nelson Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103

Nescopeck Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.82

Nescopeck Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.82

Neshannock Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.77

Nesquehoning Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.50

Nether Providence Township, 6.77  
elections, 7.63

Neumann University, 9.36

Nevada (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9

Neville Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.32

New Albany Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.43

New Alexandria Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.109

New Baltimore Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101

New Beaver Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77

New Berlin Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.104

New Bethlehem Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.53

New Brighton Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.38

New Britain Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.45

New Britain Township, 6.98  
elections, 7.45

New Buffalo Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.95

New Castle, City of, 6.8, 6.56  
elections, 7.77

New Castle School of Trades, 9.38

New Castle Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.98

New Centerville Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101

New Century, 1.25

New Columbus Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.82

New Cumberland Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.59

New Eagle Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.106

New Florence Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.109

New Freedom Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.113

New Gallie Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.38

New Garden Township, 6.98  
elections, 7.52

New Hampshire (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9

New Hanover Township, 6.99  
elections, 7.90

New Holland Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.76

New Hope Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.45

New Jersey (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9

New Jersey-Pennsylvania Turnpike Bridge  
Compact, 4.153

New Kensington, City of, 6.56  
elections, 7.110

New Lebanon Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.87

New London Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.52

New Mexico (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9

New Milford Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.102

New Milford Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.102

New Morgan Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.41

New Oxford Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.28

New Paris Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.39

New Philadelphia Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98

New Ringgold Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.98

New Salem Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.113

New Sewickley Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.38

New Stanton Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110

New Vernon Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.87

New Washington Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55

New Wilmington Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77

New York Central Railroad, 1.28, 1.37

New York (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.7  
population, 9.9

New York Stock Exchange, 1.26

Newberry Township, 6.99  
elections, 7.113

Newburg Borough (Clearfield Co.), 6.114  
elections, 7.55

Newburg Borough (Cumberland Co.), 6.115  
elections, 7.59

Newell Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.66

Newlin Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.52

Newport Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.95

Newport Business Institute, 9.38

Newport Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.82

Newry Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.42

newspapers, 1.38  
by county, 9.41

Newton Hamilton Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.88

Newton Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.73

Newtown Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.45

Newtown Township (Bucks Co.), 6.99  
elections, 7.45

Newtown Township (Delaware Co.), 6.99  
elections, 7.63

Newville Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.59

- Niagara, U.S. Brig. (state ship), 1.6  
 Nicholson Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.111  
 Nicholson Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125  
 elections, 7.66  
 Nicholson Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132  
 elections, 7.111  
 Nippensse Township, 6.128, 9.22  
 elections, 7.85  
 Nockamixon Township, 6.122  
 elections, 7.45  
 Non-Depository Institutions Deputate, 4.37  
 Norfolk Southern, 1.37  
 "Normalcy," 1.25  
 Norrislowen Borough, 6.8, 6.67  
 elections, 7.90  
 North Abington Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.73  
 North Annville Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.78  
 North Apollo Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.37  
 North Beaver Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.77  
 North Belle Vernon Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.110  
 North Bethlehem Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.107  
 North Braddock Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.32  
 North Branch Township, 6.132  
 elections, 7.111  
 North Buffalo Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.37  
 North Carolina (State)  
 governor of, 8.32  
 members in Congress, 8.8  
 population, 9.9  
 North Calasauqua Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.92  
 North Centre Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.57  
 North Charleroi Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.107  
 North Codorus Township, 6.132  
 elections, 7.113  
 North Cornwall Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.78  
 North Coventry Township, 6.123  
 elections, 7.52  
 North Dakota (State)  
 governor of, 8.32  
 members in Congress, 8.8  
 population, 9.9  
 North East Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.65  
 North East Township, 6.125  
 elections, 7.65  
 North Fayette Township, 6.99  
 elections, 7.33  
 North Franklin Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.107  
 North Heidelberg Township, 6.122  
 elections, 7.41  
 North Hopewell Township, 6.132  
 elections, 7.113  
 North Huntingdon Township, 6.77  
 elections, 7.110  
 North Irwin Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.110  
 North Lebanon Township, 6.100  
 elections, 7.78  
 North Londonderry Township, 6.127  
 elections, 7.78  
 North Mahoning Township, 6.126  
 elections, 7.70  
 North Manheim Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.98  
 state forest land, 9.23  
 North Middleton Township, 6.100  
 elections, 7.59
- North Newton Township, 6.125  
 elections, 7.59  
 North Office Building, 1.9  
 North Sewickley Township, 6.121  
 elections, 7.38  
 North Shenango Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.57  
 North Strabane Township, 6.100  
 elections, 7.107  
 North Towanda Township, 6.122  
 elections, 7.43  
 North Union Township (Fayette Co.), 6.100  
 elections, 7.66  
 state forest land, 9.21  
 North Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130  
 elections, 7.98  
 North Versailles Township, 6.77  
 elections, 7.33  
 North Wales Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.90  
 North Whitehall Township, 6.100  
 elections, 7.79  
 North Woodbury Township, 6.122  
 elections, 7.43  
 North York Borough, 6.120  
 elections, 7.113  
 Northampton Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.92  
 Northampton Community College, 9.35  
 Northampton County  
 boroughs, 6.117  
 brief history, 6.36  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.10  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District judges, 5.83  
 media, 9.57  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
 officials, 6.36  
 political party members, Republican, 9.31  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5  
 for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
 for state Senate, 7.11  
 for state treasurer, 7.10  
 for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
 voter registration, 7.16  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 townships, 6.129  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.91  
 voter registration  
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4  
 Northampton Township (Bucks Co.), 6.101  
 elections, 7.46  
 Northampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
 elections, 7.101  
 Northeast Madison Township, 6.129  
 elections, 7.95  
 Northern Cambria Borough, 6.114  
 elections, 7.49  
 Northern Mariana Islands  
 delegate in Congress, 8.9  
 governor of, 8.32  
 Northmoreland Township, 6.132  
 elections, 7.111  
 Northumberland Borough, 6.118  
 elections, 7.93
- Northumberland County  
 boroughs, 6.118  
 brief history, 6.37  
 county seat, 6.10  
 district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
 general election  
 for attorney general, 7.20  
 for auditor general, 7.21  
 for President, 7.17  
 for state treasurer, 7.22  
 for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
 Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
 judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
 Magisterial District judges, 5.83  
 media, 9.57  
 municipalities count by type, 6.10  
 officials, 6.37  
 political party members, Republican, 9.31  
 population, 6.12  
 primary election  
 for attorney general, 7.8  
 for auditor general, 7.9  
 for President, 7.5  
 for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
 for state Senate, 7.11  
 for state treasurer, 7.10  
 for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
 voter registration, 7.16  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 townships, 6.129  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.92  
 voter registration  
 historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
 historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
 for primary, 7.4  
 Northwest Office Building, 1.9  
 Norwegian Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.98  
 Norwich Township, 6.128  
 elections, 7.86  
 state forest land, 9.22  
 Norwood Borough, 6.115  
 elections, 7.63  
 Nottingham Township, 6.131  
 elections, 7.107  
 Nova Southeastern University, 9.39  
 Noxen Township, 6.132  
 elections, 7.111  
 Noyes Township, 6.124  
 elections, 7.56  
 state forest land, 9.21  
 Nuangola Borough, 6.117  
 elections, 7.82  
 nuclear energy plants, 1.35  
 nurses, school for, 1.25
- O –
- Oakbridge Academy of Arts, 9.39  
 Oakdale Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.33  
 Oakland Borough, 6.119  
 elections, 7.102  
 Oakland Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
 elections, 7.47  
 Oakland Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130  
 elections, 7.102  
 Oakland Township (Venango Co.), 6.131  
 elections, 7.104  
 Oakmont Borough, 6.112  
 elections, 7.33  
 oath of public officers, 3.6  
 Occupational & Industrial Safety, Bureau of  
 (L&I), 4.76  
 Office Products & Technology (Pa. Periodicals),  
 9.69  
 Office Services, Bureau of (DEP), 4.59  
 Ogle Township, 6.130  
 elections, 7.101  
 state forest land, 9.23  
 O'Hara Township, 6.7, 6.120  
 elections, 7.33



- Ohio (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.8  
population, 9.9
- Ohio River Valley Water Sanitation Compact, 4.153
- Ohio Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.33
- Ohioyle Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.66
- Ohioville Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.38
- Oil and Gas, Interstate Compact to Conserve, 4.152
- Oil and Gas Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4.60
- Oil and Gas Planning and Program Management, Bureau of, 4.60
- Oil City, 6.8, 6.57  
elections, 7.104
- Oil Creek Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57, 7.104
- oil industry, 1.27, 1.34
- Oilcreek Township, 6.131
- Oklahoma (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.8  
population, 9.9
- Oklahoma Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110
- Old Forge Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.73
- Old Lycoming Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.85
- Oley Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.41
- Oliver Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- Oliver Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.88
- Oliver Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.95
- Olyphant Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.73
- Oneida Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.69
- Ontelaunee Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.41
- Operations, Bureau of (COR), 4.47
- Orange Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Orangeville Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.57
- Orbisonia Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69
- Oregon (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.8  
population, 9.9
- Oregon Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- Organ Donation Advisory Committee (DOH), 4.69
- Orleans Technical Institute, 9.39
- Orphans' Courts, constitutional provision, 2.18
- Orrstown Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.67
- Orwell Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.43
- Orwigsburg Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.99
- Osborne Borough, elections, 7.33
- Osceola Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55
- Osceola Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103
- Oswayo Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.97
- Oswayo Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97
- Otter Creek Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Otto Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.86
- Outreach and Reintegration, Division of (DMVA), 4.82
- Overfield Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.111
- Overton Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.43
- Oxford Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.52
- Oxford Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.28
- P –
- PAcademy of the Fine Arts, 9.36
- PACE Institute, 9.39
- PACENET, 1.33
- Packaging (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69
- Packer Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50
- Paint Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101
- Paint Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.53
- Paint Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.101  
state forest land, 9.23
- Palmer Township, 6.101  
elections, 7.92
- Palmerston Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.50
- Palmyra Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.78
- Palmyra Township (Pike Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23
- Palmyra Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- Palo Alto Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.99
- Paradise Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.76
- Paradise Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.88
- Paradise Township (York Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.113
- Paralyzed Veterans Pension (DMVA), 4.81
- Pardons, Board of, salaries, 4.4  
pardons, constitutional provision, 2.11
- Parenting & Family (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69
- Parker City Borough, 6.57  
elections, 7.37
- Parker Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.47
- Parkesburg Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.52
- Parking Information/Harrisburg Area, 1.10
- Parks Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.37
- Parkside Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.63
- Parliamentarian, House of Representatives, Pennsylvania, 3.114, 3.279
- Parryville Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.50
- Pass-Through Business Office (REV), 4.89
- Patient Safety Authority, Pennsylvania, 4.130
- Patrol, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
- Patterson Heights Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.38
- Patterson Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.38
- Patton Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Patton Township, 6.101  
elections, 7.51
- Paupack Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.108
- Pavia Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.39
- Paxtang Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.60
- Peach Bottom Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.113
- Peirce College, 9.36
- Pen Argyl Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.92
- Penbrook Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.60
- Penn Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110
- Penn Central Railroad, 1.37
- Penn Commercial Bss/Tech School, 9.39
- Penn Forest Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50
- Penn Hills Township, 6.7, 6.78  
elections, 7.33
- Penn Lake Park Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.82
- Penn State University, 9.34
- Penn Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.41
- Penn Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.47
- Penn Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.51
- Penn Township (Chester Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Penn Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Penn Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.59  
state forest land, 9.21
- Penn Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.69  
state forest land, 9.21
- Penn Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.76  
state forest land, 9.22
- Penn Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.85
- Penn Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.95
- Penn Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.100
- Penn Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.78  
elections, 7.110
- Penn Township (York Co.), 6.78  
elections, 7.113
- Pennco Tech, 9.39
- Pennel Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.46
- penngift crownvetch (state plant), 1.6
- PennHOMES, 4.121
- PennPORTS, Office of (DCED), 4.40
- PENNSAFE – Pennsylvania Safety First (L&I), 400.73
- Pennsburg Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.90
- Pennsbury Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Pennsbury Village Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.33
- PennSERVE: Governor's Office of Citizen Service, 4.76
- Pennsylvania (State)  
Governor of, 8.32  
history, 1.11 to 1.43  
members in Congress, 8.8  
physical and natural properties, 1.3  
population, 9.9  
symbols of, 1.4  
"Pennsylvania" (state song), 1.7
- Pennsylvania Academy of the Fine Arts, 1.20
- Pennsylvania Air National Guard (PAANG), 4.82
- Pennsylvania Army National Guard (PAARNG), 4.82
- Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, 4.135
- Pennsylvania CareerLink, 4.75
- Pennsylvania College Art & Design, 9.36

- Pennsylvania Commission on Crime and Delinquency, 4.104  
 Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency, 4.55  
 Pennsylvania Founder's Award, 4.118  
 Pennsylvania Gaming Control Board, 4.112  
 Pennsylvania Health Care Cost Containment Council, 1.33, 4.114  
 Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency, 4.115  
 Pennsylvania Higher Educational Facilities Authority, 4.66, 4.116  
 Pennsylvania Housing Finance Agency, 4.120  
 Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority (PENNVEST), 4.66, 4.131  
 Pennsylvania Institute of Health and Technology, 9.39  
 Pennsylvania Institute of Technology, 9.37  
 Pennsylvania Labor Relations Board, salaries, 4.4  
 Pennsylvania Legislative Correspondents' Association, 3.260  
 Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System, 4.129  
 Pennsylvania National Guard (DMVA), 4.80  
 Pennsylvania Patient Safety Authority, 4.130  
 Pennsylvania Railroad, 1.20, 1.28  
 Pennsylvania Railroad GG1 Locomotive Number 4859, 1.6  
 Pennsylvania Railroad K4s (state steam locomotive), 1.6  
 Pennsylvania School of Business, 9.39  
 Pennsylvania Securities Commission, 400.138  
 Pennsylvania Soldiers' and Sailors' Home (DMVA), 4.81  
 Pennsylvania State Police, 4.93  
 Pennsylvania State System of Higher Education, 4.145  
 Pennsylvania State University, 1.28  
   Board of Trustees, 4.54  
   predecessor, 1.20  
 Pennsylvania State Workforce Investment Board, 4.76  
 Pennsylvania Turnpike, 1.29  
 Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, 4.146  
   salaries, 4.4  
 Pennsylvania Women's Suffrage Association, 1.25  
 PA Highlands Community College, 9.35  
 PENNVEST (Pennsylvania Infrastructure Investment Authority), 4.66, 4.131  
 pensions, constitutional provision, 2.9  
 Pentagon, September 11 attack, 1.42  
 Pequea Township, 6.127  
   elections, 7.76  
 performing arts, history, 1.29, 1.38  
 Periodicals, Pennsylvania, 9.61  
 Perkasio Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.46  
 Perkiomen Township, 6.129  
   elections, 7.90  
 Perry County  
   boroughs, 6.118  
   brief history, 6.37  
   county seat, 6.10  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
   general election  
     for attorney general, 7.20  
     for auditor general, 7.21  
     for President, 7.17  
     for state treasurer, 7.22  
     for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District Judges, 5.83  
   media, 9.57  
   municipalities count by type, 6.10  
   officials, 6.37  
   political party members, Republican, 9.31  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
     voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.22  
   townships, 6.129  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.94  
   voter registration  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
     for primary, 7.4  
 Perry Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
   elections, 7.37  
 Perry Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
   elections, 7.41  
 Perry Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
   elections, 7.53  
 Perry Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125  
   elections, 7.66  
 Perry Township (Greene Co.), 6.126  
   elections, 7.68  
 Perry Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
   elections, 7.71  
 Perry Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
   elections, 7.77  
 Perry Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
   elections, 7.87  
 Perry Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
   elections, 7.100  
   state forest land, 9.23  
 Perryopolis Borough, 6.115  
   elections, 7.66  
 Persian Gulf Conflict Veteran's Bonus Program (DMVA), 4.81  
 Persian Gulf War, 1.42  
 Personnel Assessment, Bureau of (SCSC), 4.102  
 Pest Control Compact, Interstate, 4.153  
 Peters Township (Franklin Co.), 6.126  
   elections, 7.67  
   state forest land, 9.21  
 Peters Township (Washington Co.), 6.8, 6.101  
   elections, 7.107  
 Petersburg Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.69  
 petition, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4  
 Petrolia Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.47  
 Pets (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69  
 Phacops rana (state fossil), 1.6  
 Pharmaceutical Assistance, Bureau of (AGING), 4.31  
 Pharmaceutical Assistance Contract for the Elderly (PACE), 1.33  
 PHFA Unrestricted Funds, 4.121  
 Philadelphia, City of, 1.8  
   abolition of county offices, 2.30  
   constitutional provision on debt, 2.30  
   courts and judges, constitutional provision, 2.20  
   finance history, 1.26  
   Home Rule, 6.5  
   officials and population, 6.47  
   reform movements, 1.22  
   traffic court, constitutional provision, 2.13  
 Philadelphia, Germantown and Norristown Railroad, 1.20  
 Philadelphia Centennial Exposition, 1.25, 1.29  
 Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine, 9.35  
 Philadelphia County  
   county seat, 6.11  
   Courts of Common Pleas, 5.9  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
   elections, 7.95  
   general election  
     for attorney general, 7.20  
     for auditor general, 7.21  
     for President, 7.17  
     for state treasurer, 7.22  
     for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District Judges, 5.84  
   media, 9.58  
   municipalities count by type, 6.11  
   officials, 6.38  
   political party members, Republican, 9.31  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
     voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.22  
   townships, 6.129  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.95  
   voter registration  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
   media, 9.57  
   Municipal Court judges, 5.84  
   municipalities count by type, 6.11  
   municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
   political party members, Republican, 9.31  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
     voter registration, 7.16  
   special courts, 5.6  
   traffic court judges, 5.84  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.95  
   voter registration  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
   Philadelphia International Airport, 1.29  
   Philadelphia Municipal Court, constitutional provision, 2.13  
   Philadelphia Naval Yard, 1.24  
   Philadelphia Regional Port Authority, 4.132  
   Philadelphia University, 9.36  
   Philadelphia and Reading railroad, 1.20  
   Phlipsburg Borough, 6.114  
   elections, 7.51  
   Philosophy (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69  
   Phoenixville Borough, 6.67  
   elections, 7.52  
   photographs, in Senate Chamber, 3.51  
   Photography (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69  
   physical and natural properties of Pennsylvania, 1.3  
   Physical Fitness and Sports, Governor's Advisory Council on (DOH), 4.69  
   Physician General (DOH), 4.69  
   Piasecki Helicopter Corporation, 1.36  
   Pitt Township, 6.128  
   elections, 7.85  
   picnic areas, in state forests, 9.24  
   Picture Rocks Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.85  
   Pike County  
   boroughs, 6.118  
   brief history, 6.38  
   county seat, 6.11  
   district and minor courts administrators, 5.93  
   general election  
     for attorney general, 7.20  
     for auditor general, 7.21  
     for President, 7.17  
     for state treasurer, 7.22  
     for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
   Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15  
   judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
   Magisterial District Judges, 5.84  
   media, 9.58  
   municipalities count by type, 6.11  
   officials, 6.38  
   political party members, Republican, 9.31  
   population, 6.12  
   primary election  
     for attorney general, 7.8  
     for auditor general, 7.9  
     for President, 7.5  
     for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
     for state Senate, 7.11  
     for state treasurer, 7.10  
     for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
     voter registration, 7.16  
   state forest land, 9.22  
   townships, 6.129  
   vote by political subdivision, 7.95  
   voter registration  
     historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
     historical statistics, Republican, 7.120

- for primary, 7.4
- Pike Township (Berks Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.41
- Pike Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122
  - elections, 7.43
- Pike Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.55
- Pike Township (Potter Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.97
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Pillow Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.60
- Pine Creek Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.56
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Pine Creek Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.71
- Pine Grove Borough, 6.118
  - elections, 7.99
- Pine Grove Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.99
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Pine Grove Township (Warren Co.), 6.131
  - elections, 7.105
- Pine Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.7, 6.102
  - elections, 7.33
- Pine Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.37
- Pine Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.55
- Pine Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.57
- Pine Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.57
- Pine Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.70
- Pine Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.85
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Pine Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.87
- Pinegrove Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.104
- Piney Township, 6.124
  - elections, 7.54
- Piper Aircraft Corporation, 1.36
- PITC Institute, 9.39
- Pitcairn Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.33
- Pittsburgh, City of, 6.7
  - in Civil War, 1.21
  - elections, 7.33
  - government, 6.5
  - inferior courts, 2.22
  - officials and population, 6.47
- Port of Pittsburgh Commission, 4.134
  - reform movements, 1.22
  - special courts, 5.6
- Pittsburgh Institute of Aeronautics, 9.39
- Pittsburgh Institute-Mortuary Science, 9.39
- Pittsburgh Technical Institute, 9.37
- Pittsburgh Theological Seminary, 9.37
- Pittsfield Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.105
- Pittston, City of, 6.8, 6.57
  - elections, 7.82
- Pittston Township, 6.128
  - elections, 7.82
- Placement of Children, Compact on, 4.151
- Plain Grove Township, 6.127
  - elections, 7.77
- Plainfield Township, 6.129
  - elections, 7.92
- Plains Township, 6.120
  - elections, 7.82
- Planning, Deputy Secretary for (TRANS), 4.96
- Planning, Office of Policy and (GOV), 4.15
- Planning, Research, and Statistics, Office of (COR), 4.45
- Planning Board, State, 4.144
- plant, state, 1.6
- Plant Industry, Bureau of (AG), 4.34
- Plastics (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69
- Platea Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.65
- Pleasant Hills Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.34
- Pleasant Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.105
- Pleasant Valley Township, 6.129
  - elections, 7.97
- Pleasantville Borough (Bedford Co.), 6.113
  - elections, 7.39
- Pleasantville Borough (Venango Co.), 6.119
  - elections, 7.104
- Plum Borough, 6.68
  - elections, 7.34
- Plum Township, 6.131
  - elections, 7.104
- Plumcreek Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121
  - elections, 7.37
- Plumstead Township, 6.102
  - elections, 7.46
- Plumville Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.70
- Plunketts Creek Township, 6.128
  - elections, 7.85
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Plymouth Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.82
- Plymouth Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.8, 6.128
  - elections, 7.82
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Plymouth Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.8, 6.78
  - elections, 7.90
- Pocono Township, 6.102
  - elections, 7.88
  - state forest land, 9.22
- Pocopson Township, 6.123
  - elections, 7.52
- Point and Non-Point Source Regulation, Bureau of, 4.61
- Point Marion Borough, 6.115
  - elections, 7.67
- Point Park University, 9.36
- Point Township, 6.129
  - elections, 7.93
- Points of Order
  - House Decisions, 3.227
  - Index, 3.253
  - Senate Decisions, 3.65
  - Index, 3.99
- Police and Safety, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65
- Policy, Grants, and Legislative Affairs, Office of (COR), 4.45
- Policy, Planning & Development, Office of (L&I), 4.75
- Policy, Planning, and Communications, Bureau of (PFBC), 400.104
- Policy and Information Services, Bureau of (SCSC), 4.102
- Policy and Planning, Office of (CNR), 4.43
- Policy and Planning, Office of (DCNR), 400.41
- Policy and Planning, Office of (GOV), 4.15
- Policy Development, Office (DPW), 4.85
- Policy Office (DCED), 4.39
- Policy Office (DEP), 4.57
- Policy Office (DOH), 4.69
- Policy Office (INS), 4.73
- political developments, history, 1.17, 1.41
- political division, general election results by, 7.28
- Political Party officials, Republican Party, 9.27
- political powers, Declaration of Rights on, 2.3
- Politics (History), 1.13
- Polk Borough, 6.119
  - elections, 7.104
- Polk Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.71
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Polk Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.88
- Polk Township, state forest land, 9.21
- Pollution Control (Pa. Periodicals), 9.63, 9.71
- Pollution Prevention and Energy Assistance Office (DEP), 4.59
- population
  - of counties, 6.12
  - of U.S., by state, 2010 and 2000, 9.9
- population (history)
  - in 2000, 1.31
  - in Colonial period, 1.13
  - in early 1800s, 1.17
  - early 20 c., 1.25
  - United States (by States), 9.9
- Population Management, Office of (COR), 4.46
- Populist movement, 1.22
- Port Allegany Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.86
- Port Carbon Borough, 6.118
  - elections, 7.99
- Port Clinton Borough, 6.118
  - elections, 7.99
- Port Matilda Borough, 6.114
  - elections, 7.51
- Port of Pittsburgh Commission, 4.134
- Port Royal Borough, 6.116
  - elections, 7.72
- Port Vue Borough, 6.112
  - elections, 7.34
- Portage Borough, 6.7, 6.114
  - elections, 7.49
- Portage Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123
  - elections, 7.49
- Portage Township (Cameron Co.), 6.123
  - elections, 7.50
  - state forest land, 9.20
- Portage Township (Potter Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.97
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Porter Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.54
- Porter Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124
  - elections, 7.56
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Porter Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.69
  - state forest land, 9.21
- Porter Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126
  - elections, 7.71
- Porter Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
  - elections, 7.85
- Porter Township (Pike Co.), 6.129
  - elections, 7.97
  - state forest land, 9.23
- Porter Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130
  - elections, 7.99
- Portersville Borough, 6.113
  - elections, 7.47
- Portland Borough, 6.117
  - elections, 7.92
- Postsecondary and Adult Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.53
- Postsecondary and Higher Education, Office of (PDE), 4.53
- Potomac Valley Compact, 4.153
- Potter County
  - boroughs, 6.118
  - brief history, 6.38
  - county seat, 6.11
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.93
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.15
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.85
  - media, 9.58
  - municipalities count by type, 6.11
  - officials, 6.38
  - political party members, Republican, 9.31

population, 6.12  
 primary election  
   for attorney general, 7.8  
   for auditor general, 7.9  
   for President, 7.5  
   for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
   for state Senate, 7.11  
   for state treasurer, 7.10  
   for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
   voter registration, 7.16  
 state forest land, 9.23  
 townships, 6.129  
 vote by political subdivision, 7.97  
 voter registration  
   historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
   historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
   for primary, 7.4  
 Potter Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121  
   elections, 7.38  
 Potter Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
   elections, 7.51  
 Pottstown Borough, 6.68  
   elections, 7.90  
 Pottsville, City of, 6.57  
   elections, 7.99  
 Preferred Risk Sharing (HFA), 4.122  
 Presbyterianism, 1.21  
 Preservation through Smart Rehab Program, 4.121  
 President  
   general election, 7.17  
   historical statistics, popular PA vote, 7.115  
   primary elections for, 7.5  
 President Judges, 5.3  
   constitutional provisions, 2.19, 2.22  
 President of Pa Senate, 3.3  
 President of the United States  
   Biography, 8.3  
   Cabinet, 8.4  
   Cabinet-Rank Members, 8.4  
   Electoral Vote of Pennsylvania, 7.116  
   Historical Listing, 8.31  
   Popular Vote of Pennsylvania, 7.115  
 President Pro Tempore, 3.7, 3.8, 3.12  
   historical list, 3.273  
 President Township, 6.131  
   elections, 7.104  
 Press and Communications, Governor's Office  
   of, 4.11  
 Press and Communications, Office of (DPW), 4.85  
 Press and Communications Office (PDE), 4.51  
 Press and Public Information, Office of (PSP), 4.93  
 press gallery of Senate, 3.50  
 Press Office (AG), 4.33  
 Press Office (COR), 4.45  
 Press Office (L&I), 4.75  
 Preston Township, 6.131  
   elections, 7.108  
 Price Township, 6.128  
   elections, 7.88  
   state forest land, 9.22  
 primary elections  
   for attorney general, 7.8  
   for auditor general, 7.9  
   for president, 7.5  
   for state house of representatives, 7.12  
   for state senate, 7.11  
   for state treasurer, 7.10  
   for U.S. Congress, 7.7  
   for U.S. Senate, 7.6  
   voter registration, 7.4  
 Pringle Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.82  
 Printing, Graphics & Commercial Arts (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69  
 Prism Career Institute, 9.39  
 Private Colleges and Universities, 9.35  
 private corporations, constitutional provision, 2.31  
 Private Financing, Center for (DCED), 4.40  
 Private Schools, State Boards of (PDE), 4.54

Private State-Aided Institutions, 9.35  
 Private Two-Year Colleges, 9.37  
 Probation and Parole, Pennsylvania Board of, 4.135  
   salaries, 4.4  
 Procurement, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65  
 Professional and Occupational Affairs, Bureau of (DOS), 4.91  
 Professional Selections and Administrative Services, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65  
 Professional Standards and Practices Commission, 4.54  
 Program Integration, Office of (DEP), 4.60  
 Prompton Borough, 6.119  
   elections, 7.108  
 Property Administration Office (DGS), 4.65  
 Prospect Borough, 6.114  
   elections, 7.47  
 Prospect Park Borough, 6.115  
   elections, 7.63  
 prothonotaries, constitutional provision, 2.19  
 Providence Township, 6.127  
   elections, 7.76  
 Provincial Assembly, speakers 1682-1790, 3.276  
 PSERS Building, 1.9  
   public common schools, 1.29  
 Public Employee Law (1970), 1.33  
 Public Employee Retirement Commission, 4.137  
 Public Grounds and Buildings, Board of Commissioners of (DGS), 4.66  
   public health, 1.32  
 Public Health Preparedness, Office of, 4.70  
 Public Instruction, Department of, 1.30  
 Public Instruction, Superintendent of, 1.29  
 Public Liaison, Office of (GOV), 4.16  
 public officers  
   constitutional provision, 2.23  
   oath of, 3.6  
 Public School Building Authority, State, 4.66, 4.138  
 Public School Employees' Retirement System, 4.139  
 Public Service Commission, 1.24  
 Public Utility Commission, 1.30, 4.140  
   salaries, 4.4  
 Public Welfare, Department of, 4.84  
   salary of secretary, 4.3  
 Public Works, Deputy Secretary for, 4.65  
 Publications, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65  
 Puerto Rico  
   governor of, 8.32  
   members in Congress, 8.9  
   population, 9.10  
   resident commissioner in Congress, 8.9  
 Pulaski Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121  
   elections, 7.38  
 Pulaski Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
   elections, 7.77  
 Punxsutawney Borough, 6.116  
   elections, 7.71  
 Pure Oil Company, 1.28  
 Putnam Township, 6.131  
   elections, 7.103  
 Pymatuning Lake Compact, 4.153  
 Pymatuning Township, 6.128  
   elections, 7.87

## – Q –

quartering of troops, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4  
 Quecreek Mine, 1.35  
 Quemahoning Township, 6.130  
   elections, 7.101  
 Quincy Township, 6.126  
   elections, 7.68  
   state forest land, 9.21  
 quorum, Senate rules, 3.52

– R –

Raccoon Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.38  
 Rachel Carson State Office Building, 1.9  
 Radiation Protection, Bureau of, 4.62  
 radio, 1.29  
   stations by county, 9.41  
 Radnor Township, 6.7, 6.78  
   elections, 7.63  
 Rail Passenger Network Compact, Interstate High Speed Inter-City, 4.152  
 Railroad Borough, 6.120  
   elections, 7.113  
 railroads, 1.36  
   equipment manufacture, 1.27  
   history, 1.20, 1.28  
 Rainsburg Borough, 6.113  
   elections, 7.39  
 Ralpho Township, 6.102, 6.129  
   elections, 7.93  
   state forest land, 9.22  
 Ramey Borough, 6.114  
   elections, 7.55  
 Randolph Township, 6.124  
   elections, 7.57  
 Rankin Borough, 6.112  
   elections, 7.34  
 Ransom Township, 6.127  
   elections, 7.73  
 Rapho Township, elections, 7.76  
 Rayburn Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.37  
 Rayne Township, 6.126  
   elections, 7.70  
 Reade Township, 6.123  
   elections, 7.49  
   state forest land, 9.20  
 Reading, City of, 6.7, 6.58  
   elections, 7.41  
 Reading Area Community College, 9.35  
 Reading Railroad, 1.28  
 Reading Township, 6.121  
   elections, 7.28  
 Real Estate & Building Maintenance (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70  
 Real Estate, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65  
 Real Estate Tax Exemption (DMVA), 4.81, 400.78  
 Reconstructionist Rabbinical College, 9.36  
 Records and Identification, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94  
 Recreation, 9.11  
 Recreation and Conservation, Bureau of (DCNR), 4.44  
 Recycling (Pa. Periodicals), 9.63  
 Recycling Office, Commonwealth Agency, 400.62  
 Red Hill Borough, 6.117  
   elections, 7.90  
 Red Lion Borough, 6.120  
   elections, 7.113  
 "Red Scare," 1.25  
 Redbank Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
   elections, 7.37  
 Redbank Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
   elections, 7.54  
 Redstone Township, 6.125  
   elections, 7.67  
 Reed Township, 6.125  
   elections, 7.60  
 Reentry and Quality Assurance, Office of (PBPP), 4.135  
 reform movements, 1.22  
 Reformed Episcopal Seminary, 9.37

- Reformed Presbyterian Theol Seminary, 9.37  
Regional Export Assistance Network, 400.39  
Regional Offices, Governor's, 4.16  
Regional Visitor's Guides (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70  
Regulatory Counsel, Bureau of (DEP), 4.62  
Rehabilitation Board, State (L&I), 4.78  
Reilly Township, 6.130  
  elections, 7.99  
  state forest land, 9.23  
religion, 1.38  
  history, 1.14, 1.21  
Religion (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70  
religious freedom, Declaration of Rights on, 2.3  
Remington Rand Corporation, 1.37  
Renal Disease Advisory Committee, 4.69  
Renovo Borough, 6.114  
  elections, 7.56  
  state forest land, 9.21  
Republican Dominance (History), 1.22  
Republican Party  
  history, 1.18, 1.22  
State Committee Members, 9.27  
  voter registration in presidential election years,  
  historical statistics, 7.120  
Research, Bureau of (REV), 4.89  
Research and Development, Bureau of (PSP),  
4.94  
Reserve Township, 6.120  
  elections, 7.34  
Resolutions  
  Legislative, 3.4  
  Senate rules, 3.53  
retail sales receipts, 1.34  
Retailing (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70  
Retirement System  
  Public School Employees', 4.139  
  State Employees', 4.143  
Revenue, Department of, 4.88  
  salary of secretary, 4.3  
Revolution, Pennsylvania in the, 1.15  
Reynoldsville Borough, 6.116  
  elections, 7.71  
Rhode Island (State)  
  governor of, 8.32  
  members in Congress, 8.8  
  population, 9.9  
Rice Township, 6.128  
  elections, 7.82  
Rices Landing Borough, 6.116  
  elections, 7.68  
Richhill Township, 6.126  
  elections, 7.69  
Richland Borough, 6.116  
  elections, 7.78  
Richland Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.7, 6.102  
  elections, 7.34  
Richland Township (Bucks Co.), elections, 7.46  
Richland Township (Cambria Co.), 6.103  
  elections, 7.49  
  state forest land, 9.20  
Richland Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
  elections, 7.54  
Richland Township (Venango Co.), 6.131  
  elections, 7.104  
Richlandtown Borough, 6.113  
  elections, 7.46  
Richmond Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
  elections, 7.41  
Richmond Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
  elections, 7.57  
Richmond Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131  
  elections, 7.103  
Ride and Measurement Standards, Bureau of  
(AG), 4.34  
Ridgebury Township, 6.122  
  elections, 7.43  
Ridgway Borough, 6.115  
  elections, 7.64  
Ridgway Township, 6.125  
  elections, 7.64  
Ridley Park Borough, 6.115  
  elections, 7.63  
Ridley Township, 6.79  
  elections, 7.63  
Riegelsville Borough, 6.113  
  elections, 7.46  
Rights, Declaration of (Constitution), 2.3  
Rimersburg Borough, 6.114  
  elections, 7.54  
Ringgold Township, 6.126  
  elections, 7.71  
Ringtown Borough, 6.118  
  elections, 7.99  
Risk and Insurance Management, Bureau of  
(DGS), 4.65  
Riverside Borough, 6.118  
  elections, 7.93  
roads, history, 1.19, 1.28, 1.36  
Roaring Brook Township, 6.127  
  elections, 7.74  
  state forest land, 9.22  
Roaring Creek Township, 6.124  
  elections, 7.57  
  state forest land, 9.21  
Roaring Spring Borough, 6.113  
  elections, 7.43  
Robert Morris University, 9.36  
Robeson Township, 6.122  
  elections, 7.41  
Robesonia Borough, 6.113  
  elections, 7.41  
Robinson Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.79  
  elections, 7.34  
Robinson Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
  elections, 7.107  
Rochester Borough, 6.113  
  elections, 7.39  
Rochester Township, 6.120  
  elections, 7.38  
Rockdale Township, 6.124  
  elections, 7.58  
Rockefellers Township, 6.129  
  elections, 7.93  
Rockhill Borough, 6.116  
  elections, 7.69  
Rockland Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
  elections, 7.41  
Rockland Township (Venango Co.), 6.131  
  elections, 7.104  
Rockledge Borough, 6.117  
  elections, 7.90  
Rockwood Borough, 6.118  
  elections, 7.101  
Rome Borough, 6.113  
  elections, 7.43  
Rome Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
  elections, 7.43  
Rome Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
  elections, 7.58  
Roscoe Borough, 6.119  
  elections, 7.107  
Rose Township, 6.126  
  elections, 7.71  
Rose Valley Borough, 6.115  
  elections, 7.63  
Rosedale Technical Institute, 9.39  
Rosemont College, 9.36  
Roseto Borough, 6.118  
  elections, 7.92  
Roseville Borough, 6.119  
  elections, 7.103  
Ross Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.79  
  elections, 7.34  
Ross Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128  
  elections, 7.82  
Ross Township (Monroe Co.), 6.128  
  elections, 7.88  
Rosslyn Farms Borough, 6.112  
  elections, 7.34  
Rostraver Township, 6.79  
  elections, 7.110  
Roulette Township, 6.129  
  elections, 7.97  
  state forest land, 9.23  
Rouseville Borough, 6.119  
  elections, 7.104  
Royalton Borough, 6.115  
  elections, 7.60  
Royersford Borough, 6.117  
  elections, 7.90  
Rubber (Pa. Periodicals), 9.69  
ruffed grouse (state game bird), 1.5  
Rules of the House of Representatives, 3.199  
  Index to, 3.223  
Rules of the Senate, 3.42  
  Index to, 3.56  
Rural Pennsylvania, Center for, 3.258  
Rural Valley Borough, 6.112  
  elections, 7.37  
Ruscombanor Township, 6.122  
  elections, 7.41  
Rush Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
  elections, 7.51  
Rush Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125  
  elections, 7.60  
  state forest land, 9.21  
Rush Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129  
  elections, 7.93  
Rush Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130  
Rush Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130  
  elections, 7.99, 7.102  
Rulland Township, 6.131  
  elections, 7.103  
Rulledge Borough, 6.115  
  elections, 7.63  
Ryan Office Building, 1.9  
Ryan Township, 6.130  
  elections, 7.99  
Rye Township, 6.129  
  elections, 7.95
- S -
- Sadsbury Township (Chester Co.), 6.123  
  elections, 7.52  
Sadsbury Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
  elections, 7.58  
Sadsbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.127  
  elections, 7.76  
Saegertown Borough, 6.115  
  elections, 7.58  
Safe Drinking Water, Bureau of, 4.61  
Safe Schools, Office for (PDE), 4.52  
Safety Administration, Deputy Secretary for  
(TRANS), 400.92  
Saint Bonaventure University, 9.39  
Saint Charles Borromeo Seminary, 9.37  
St. Clair Borough, 6.118  
  elections, 7.99  
St. Clair Township, 6.132  
  elections, 7.110  
St. Clairsville Borough, 6.113  
  elections, 7.39  
Saint Francis University, 9.36  
Saint Joseph's University, 9.36  
St. Lawrence Borough, 6.113  
  elections, 7.41  
St. Marys, City of, 6.8, 6.58  
  elections, 7.64  
St. Petersburg Borough, 6.114  
  elections, 7.54  
St. Thomas African Episcopal Church, 1.19  
St. Thomas Township, 6.126  
  elections, 7.68  
Saint Tikhon's Orthodox Theo Seminary, 9.37  
Saint Vincent College, 9.36  
Saint Vincent Seminary, 9.36  
Salaries  
  County officials, 6.13  
  Executive Branch, 4.3  
  General Assembly, 3.7

- Salem Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.54
- Salem Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.82
- Salem Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Salem Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.108
- Salem Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.110
- Salford Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.90
- Salisbury Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101
- Salisbury Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.103  
elections, 7.76
- Salisbury Township (Lehigh Co.), 6.80  
elections, 7.79
- Salladasburg Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.85
- Sallitto Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69
- Sallitck Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21
- Sallsburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.71
- Salus University, 9.35
- Sandy Creek Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Sandy Lake Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.87
- Sandy Lake Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Sandy Township, 6.103  
elections, 7.55
- Sandycreek Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.104
- Sanford-Brown Institute, 9.39
- Sankertown Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Saturday Evening Post, 1.20
- Saville Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.95  
state forest land, 9.22
- Saxonburg Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.47
- Saxton Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.39
- Sayre Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.43
- Scalp Level Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Scheduling and Advance, Office of (GOV), 4.18
- Schellsburg Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.39
- School districts, classifications, 6.3
- School Leadership and Teacher Quality, Bureau of (PDE), 4.53
- School Services, Office of (PDE), 4.52
- Schuylkill County  
boroughs, 6.118  
brief history, 6.39  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.85  
media, 9.58  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
officials, 6.39  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.129  
vote by political subdivision, 7.98  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Schuylkill Haven Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.99
- Schuylkill Township (Chester Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Schuylkill Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.99
- Schwenksville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.90
- Science (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70  
science, history, 1.20, 1.30
- Scientific Management, 1.27
- Scott Township (Allegheny Co.), 6.80  
elections, 7.34
- Scott Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Scott Township (Lackawanna Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.74
- Scott Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77
- Scott Township (Wayne Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.108
- Scottsdale Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110
- Scranton, City of, 6.8  
elections, 7.74  
government, 6.5  
officials and population, 6.48
- Scrubgrass Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.104  
seal, state, 1.4  
constitutional provision, 2.12
- searches and seizures, Declaration of Rights on, 2.3
- Second Class Cities, 6.5, 6.46
- Secretary of the Commonwealth, salary, 4.3
- Secretary-Parliamentarian of Senate, 3.8, 3.13  
duties, 3.42
- Securities Commission, Pennsylvania, salaries, 4.4
- Securities Deputate, 4.37
- Security Division (COR), 4.46
- Selinsgrove Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100
- Sellersville Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.46
- Seminaries, Theological, 9.37
- Senate  
Bills Presented During 2011-2012 Session, 3.257  
Biographies of Members, 3.12  
Chief Clerk, 3.8, 3.13  
Floor Leaders since 1950, 3.275  
legislative districts, 3.32  
Members, 3.9  
members since 1950, 3.261  
messages between House and, 3.5  
Officers, 3.7, 3.8  
Organization, 3.3  
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States, 8.11  
Points of Order Decisions, 3.65  
Index, 3.99  
President, 3.3  
President Pro Tempore, 3.7, 3.8, 3.12, 3.273  
Rules, 3.42  
Amendments, 3.46  
Bills, 3.45  
Chief Clerk, 3.43  
Committee officers, 3.48  
committee on ethics, 3.53  
Committees, 3.47  
correspondents, 3.50  
ethical conduct, 3.60  
executive nominations, 3.52  
floor access, 3.53  
floor privileges, 3.51  
Index to, 3.56  
members' status after indictment or conviction of crime, 3.55  
Motions, 3.44  
Order of Business, 3.43  
President Pro Tempore, 3.42  
President's Duties, 3.42  
quorum, 3.52  
resolutions, 3.53  
Secretary-Parliamentarian, 3.42  
Sergeant-at-Arms, 3.43  
veto, 3.53  
voting, 3.49  
Salaries, 3.7  
Secretaries since 1950, 3.276  
Secretary-Parliamentarian, 3.8, 3.13  
Standing Committees, 3.37  
Assignments by member, 3.39  
senior judges, 5.20  
Sentencing, Commission on, 3.258  
September 11 attack, 1.42  
Sergeant Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.86  
state forest land, 9.22  
Sergeant-at-Arms, Senate, 3.43  
SERS Building, 1.9  
Seton Hill University, 9.36  
Seven Fields Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.47  
Seven Springs Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101  
Seven Valleys Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.113  
Seward Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110  
Sewickley Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35  
Sewickley Heights Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35  
Sewickley Hills Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35  
Sewickley Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.110  
Sexual Offenders Assessment Board, 4.142  
Shade Gap Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.69  
Shade Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.101  
Shaler Township, 6.80  
elections, 7.35  
Shamokin, City of, 6.58  
elections, 7.93  
Shamokin Dam Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.100  
Shamokin Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.94  
state forest land, 9.22  
Shanksville Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101  
Sharon, City of, 6.8, 6.58  
elections, 7.87  
Sharon Hill Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.63  
Sharon Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
Sharpsburg Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35  
Sharpsville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.87  
Shawnees, 1.11  
Sheakleyville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.87

- Sheffield Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Shelocta Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.71
- Shenandoah Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.99
- Shenango Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77
- Shenango Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Sheshequin Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Shickshinny Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.82
- Shillington Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.41
- Shinglehouse Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.97
- ship, state (U.S. Brig. Niagara), 1.6
- Shippen Township (Cameron Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.50  
state forest land, 9.20
- Shippen Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23
- Shippensburg Borough, 6.115, 6.116  
elections, 7.59, 7.68
- Shippensburg Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.59
- Shippensburg University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
- Shipperville Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.54
- Shippingport Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.39
- Shiremanstown Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.59
- Shirley Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70  
state forest land, 9.21
- Shirleysburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.70
- Shoemakersville Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.41
- Shohola Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23
- Showalter Act, 1.30
- Shrewsbury Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.113
- Shrewsbury Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.85
- Shrewsbury Township (Sullivan Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.101  
state forest land, 9.23
- Shrewsbury Township (York Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.113
- Silver Lake Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.102
- Silver Spring Township, 6.103  
elections, 7.59
- Silverdale Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.46
- Single-Family Homeownership Programs, 4.121
- Sinking Spring Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.41
- Skippack Township, 6.103  
elections, 7.90
- Slatington Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.79
- Sligo Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.54
- Slippery Rock Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.47
- Slippery Rock Township (Butler Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.47
- Slippery Rock Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77
- Slippery Rock University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
- Slocum Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.82
- Small Business Ombudsman Office (DEP), 4.58
- Small Business Opportunities, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65
- Smethport Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.86
- Smicksburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.71
- Smith Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- Smithfield Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.67
- Smithfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Smithfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70  
state forest land, 9.21
- Smithfield Township (Monroe Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.88
- Smithton Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110
- Snake Spring Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.39
- Snow Shoe Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.51
- Snow Shoe Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.51
- SNPJ Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77
- Snyder County  
boroughs, 6.118  
brief history, 6.39  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.85  
media, 9.58  
municipalities count by type, 6.10  
officials, 6.39  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.130  
vote by political subdivision, 7.99  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Snyder Township (Blair Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43
- Snyder Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- Snydertown Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.94
- Society and Culture  
after Civil War, 1.29  
Colonial period, 1.14
- Soldiers' Grove, 1.9
- Solebury Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.46  
state forest land, 9.20
- Somerset Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101
- Somerset County  
boroughs, 6.118  
brief history, 6.40  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.85  
media, 9.58  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
officials, 6.40  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.130  
vote by political subdivision, 7.100  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Somerset Township (Somerset Co.), 6.104  
elections, 7.101
- Somerset Township (Washington Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- song, state ("Pennsylvania"), 1.7
- Souderton Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.90
- South Abington Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.74
- South Annville Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.78
- South Beaver Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.39
- South Bend Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.37
- South Bethlehem Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.37
- South Buffalo Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.37
- South Canaan Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.108
- South Carolina (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.8  
population, 9.9
- South Centre Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- South Coatesville Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.52
- South Connellsville Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.67
- South Coventry Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- South Creek Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- South Dakota (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.8  
population, 9.9
- South Fayette Township, 6.80  
elections, 7.35
- South Fork Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- South Franklin Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- South Greensburg Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110
- South Hanover Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.60

- South Heidelberg Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.41
- South Heights Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.39
- South Hills School of Bus and Tech, 9.39
- South Huntingdon Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.110
- South Lebanon Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.78
- South Londonderry Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.78
- South Mahoning Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- South Manheim Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.99  
state forest land, 9.23
- South Middleton Township, 6.104  
elections, 7.59  
state forest land, 9.21
- South New Castle Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77
- South Newton Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.59  
state forest land, 9.21
- South Park Township, 6.104  
elections, 7.35
- South Pymatuning Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- South Renovo Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.56
- South Shenango Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.58
- South Strabane Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- South Union Township, 6.104  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21
- South Versailles Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.35
- South Waverly Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.44
- South Whitehall Township, 6.81  
elections, 7.79
- South Williamsport Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.85
- South Woodbury Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.39
- Southampton Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.39  
state forest land, 9.20
- Southampton Township (Cumberland Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.59  
state forest land, 9.21
- Southampton Township (Franklin Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68  
state forest land, 9.21
- Southampton Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.101
- Southeastern Veterans' Center, 4.81
- Southmont Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Southwest Greensburg Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110
- Southwest Madison Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.95
- Southwest Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Southwestern Veterans' Center, 4.81
- Spanish-American War, 1.23
- Sparta Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.58
- Spartansburg Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.58
- Speaker of the House of Representatives, 3.3,  
3.113  
historical list, 3.277
- Speakers of the Provincial Assembly, 3.276
- Special Education, Advisory Panel for (PDE), 4.54
- Special Education, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52
- Special Events Office (DGS), 4.65
- Special Interests (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70
- Special Investigations and Intelligence, Office of (COR), 4.45
- Specialized Associate Degree-Granting Institutions, 9.38
- Speers Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.107
- Sperry Rand Corporation, 1.37
- Sports (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70
- Spring Brook Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.74  
state forest land, 9.22
- Spring City Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.52
- Spring Creek Township (Elk Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.64
- Spring Creek Township (Warren Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Spring Garden Township, 6.81  
elections, 7.113
- Spring Grove Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.113
- Spring Township (Berks Co.), 6.104  
elections, 7.41
- Spring Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.51
- Spring Township (Crawford Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.58
- Spring Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.95
- Spring Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.100  
state forest land, 9.23
- Springboro Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.58
- Springdale Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35
- Springdale Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.35
- Springettsbury Township, 6.105  
elections, 7.113
- Springfield Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Springfield Township (Bucks Co.), elections, 7.46
- Springfield Township (Delaware Co.), 6.81  
elections, 7.63
- Springfield Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- Springfield Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21
- Springfield Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70  
state forest land, 9.21
- Springfield Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Springfield Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.81  
elections, 7.90
- Springfield Township (York Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.113
- Springhill Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.67
- Springhill Township (Greene Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.69
- Springville Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.102
- Spruce Creek Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70  
state forest land, 9.21
- Spruce Hill Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.72
- Staff Development and Training, Office of (COR), 4.47
- Staff Services, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
- Standard Oil Company, 1.27
- Standards and Accreditation, Bureau of (COR), 4.45
- standing army, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
- standing committees, Senate  
actions on bills, 3.4
- committee officers, 3.48
- Rules, 3.47
- Standing Stone Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Starrucca Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.108
- State, Department of, 4.91
- state animal, 1.5
- State Apprenticeship & Training Council (L&I), 4.78
- State Athletic Commission (DOS), 4.92
- state beverage, 1.6
- State Blind Pension program, 4.85
- State Child Health Insurance Program (SCHIP), 1.33
- State Civil Service Commission, 400.96
- State College Borough, 6.7, 6.68  
elections, 7.51
- state dog, 1.5
- state electric locomotive, 1.6
- State Employees' Retirement System, 4.143
- State Ethics Commission, 4.107
- State Farm Show, 1.28
- State Fire Commissioner, Office of, 4.56
- state fish, 1.5
- state flag, 1.5
- state flower, 1.5
- State Forests, 9.20  
natural areas, 9.25  
picnic areas in, 9.24  
wild areas in, 9.26
- state fossil, 1.6
- state game bird, 1.5
- State Geologist, Office of, 4.44
- state government, and local government, 6.3
- State Government Commission, Joint, 3.258
- state insect, 1.5
- State Library, Bureau of, 4.51
- State Milk Control Commission, 1.28
- State Museum and State Archives, 1.43
- State Museum, Bureau of (PHMC), 4.118
- State Museum of Pennsylvania, 1.9
- State Parks, 9.11  
Activities in, 9.16  
Bureau of (DCNR), 4.43
- State Planning Board, 4.144
- state plant, 1.6
- State Police, Pennsylvania, 4.93  
salary of commissioner, 4.3
- State Public School Building Authority, 4.66, 4.138
- State Rehabilitation Board, 4.78
- state seal, 1.4  
constitutional provision, 2.12
- state senate  
general election, 7.23  
primary elections, 7.11
- state ship, 1.6
- state song, 1.7
- state steam locomotive, 1.6
- State Street Building, 1.9
- State System of Higher Education, Pennsylvania, 9.34
- State Tax Equalization Board, 4.41  
salaries, 4.3
- state teachers' colleges, predecessor, 1.20
- State Transportation Advisory Committee, 4.97
- State Transportation Commission, 4.97
- State Treasurer  
general election, 7.22  
Office of, 4.28  
primary elections for, 7.10  
salary, 4.3
- state tree, 1.6
- State Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, 4.77
- State Workers' Insurance Fund, 4.77
- State Workers' Insurance Fund Board (L&I), 4.78, 4.79
- State Works of Pennsylvania, 1.19
- Statewide Advisory Committee for Public Health Preparedness, 400.66
- steam locomotive, state, 1.6



- steel production, 1.19, 1.34
- Steel Workers Organization Committee (SWOC), 1.26
- Steeleton Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.60
- Sterling Township, elections, 7.108
- Steuben Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.58  
state forest land, 9.21
- Stevens Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Stewardson Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23
- Stewart Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.67
- Stewartstown Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.113
- Stillwater Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.57
- stock market collapse of 1929, 1.30
- Stockdale Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.107
- Stockertown Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.92
- Stoneboro Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.87
- Stonycreek Township (Cambria Co.), 6.120  
elections, 7.49
- Stonycreek Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.101
- Stowe Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.35
- Stoystown Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101
- Straban Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.28
- Strasburg Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.76
- Strasburg Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.76
- Strattanville Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.54
- Strausstown Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.41
- Strawberry Square, 1.9
- Strayer University, 9.39
- Stroud Township, 6.105  
elections, 7.88
- Stroudsburg Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.88
- Subsidized Child Care Services, Bureau of (PDE), 4.53
- Sugar Grove Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.105
- Sugar Notch Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.82
- Sugarcreek Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.104
- Sugarcreek Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.37
- Sugarloaf Township (Columbia Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.57
- Sugarloaf Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.83
- Sullivan County  
boroughs, 6.118  
brief history, 6.40  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.86  
media, 9.57  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
officials, 6.40  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.130  
vote by political subdivision, 7.73  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4  
Sullivan Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
Summerhill Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49  
Summerhill Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.49  
Summerhill Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.58  
Summersville Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.71  
Summit Hill Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.50  
Summit Township (Butler Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.47  
Summit Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.58  
Summit Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65  
Summit Township (Potter Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23  
Summit Township (Somerset Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.101  
Sunbury, City of, 6.59  
elections, 7.94  
Superior Court, 5.5  
constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18  
judges since 1895, 5.97  
judicial biographies, 5.23  
map of geographic divisions, 5.17  
photograph, 5.24  
sessions, 2012 and 2013, 5.63  
Supervision of Adult Offenders, Interstate Compact for the, 4.152  
Supplemental Nutritional Assistance Program, 4.85  
Supplemental Security Income program, 4.85  
Supplies and Surplus Operations, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65  
Support Services, Bureau of (TREAS), 400.31  
Supportive Services Program (PHFA), 4.121  
Supreme Court, Pennsylvania, 5.4  
constitutional provision, 2.13, 2.18  
judicial biographies, 5.21  
justices since 1681, 5.95  
map of geographic divisions, 5.17  
sessions, 2012 and 2013, 5.63  
Supreme Court, United States, 8.28  
Surface Mining Control and Reclamation Act, 1.34  
Susquehanna Borough, 6.119  
Susquehanna County  
boroughs, 6.118  
brief history, 6.41  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.19  
media, 9.58  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
officials, 6.41  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.130  
vote by political subdivision, 7.101  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4  
Susquehanna Depot Borough, elections, 7.102  
Susquehanna Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.49  
Susquehanna Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.82  
elections, 7.61  
Susquehanna Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.72  
Susquehanna Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.85  
Susquehanna University, 9.36  
Susquehannocks, 1.11  
Sutersville Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.110  
Swarthmore Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.63  
Swarthmore College, 9.36  
Swatara Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.82  
elections, 7.61  
Swatara Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.78  
Sweden Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23  
Swissvale Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35  
Swoyersville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.83  
Sykesville Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.71  
Sylvania Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.44  
Sylvania Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23  
symbols of Pennsylvania, 1.4
- T -
- Taft-Hartley Labor Relations Act, 1.33  
Tamaqua Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.99  
Tarentum Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35  
Tatamy Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.92  
Tax Equalization Board, State, 1.43, 4.41  
taxes  
constitutional provision, 2.25  
of local governments, 6.3  
Taxpayer Hotline (AUD GEN), 4.28  
Taxpayer Service and Information Center, 4.89  
Taylor Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.74  
Taylor Township (Blair Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43  
Taylor Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.51

- Taylor Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68  
state forest land, 9.21
- Taylor Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77
- Teacher Quality, Bureau of School Leadership and (PDE), 4.53
- Teaching and Learning, Bureau of (PDE), 4.52
- Technical Education, Bureau of Career and (PDE), 400.49
- Technology Investment, Office of (DCED), 4.40
- Telecommunications (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70
- telegraph, 1.29
- telephone, 1.29
- television industry, 1.38  
stations by county, 9.41
- Telford Borough (Bucks Co.), 6.113  
elections, 7.46
- Telford Borough (Montgomery Co.), 6.117  
elections, 7.90
- Tell Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Temple University, 9.34
- Trustees Board, 4.54
- Temporary Assistance for Needy Families, 4.85
- Tennessee (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.8  
population, 9.9
- tenure, of judges, 5.3
- Terre Hill Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.76
- Terry Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Texas (State)  
annexation, PA support, 1.18  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.8  
population, 9.9
- Texas Township, elections, 7.108
- textile industry, 1.27
- Textiles & Fibers (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70
- Thaddeus Stevens College of Technology, 9.37
- Theological Seminaries, 9.37
- Thiel College, 9.36
- Third Class Cities, 6.5, 6.46
- Thomas Jefferson University, 9.35
- Thompson Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.102
- Thompson Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68
- Thompson Township (Susquehanna Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.102
- Thompsontown Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.72
- Thornburg Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35
- Thornbury Township (Chester Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Thornbury Township (Delaware Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.63
- Thornhurst Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.74  
state forest land, 9.22
- Three Mile Island nuclear plant, 1.35
- Three Springs Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.70
- Throop Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.74
- Tidioute Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.105
- Tilden Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.41
- Timblin Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.71
- Tincum Township (Bucks Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.46
- Tincum Township (Delaware Co.), 6.120  
elections, 7.63  
state forest land, 9.21
- Tioga Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.103
- Tioga County  
boroughs, 6.119  
brief history, 6.41  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.10  
judicial districts and resident judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.86  
media, 9.58  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
officials, 6.41  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.130  
vote by political subdivision, 7.102  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Tioga Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103
- Tionesta Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.67
- Tionesta Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.20, 9.21
- titles, Declaration of Rights on, 2.4
- Titusville, City of, 6.7, 6.59  
elections, 7.58
- Tobacco Use Prevention and Cessation Advisory Committee, 4.69
- Toboyne Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.95  
state forest land, 9.22
- Toby Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.54
- Tobyhanna Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.88  
state forest land, 9.22
- Todd Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68  
state forest land, 9.21
- Todd Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70  
state forest land, 9.21
- Topographic and Geologic Survey, Bureau (DCNR), 4.44
- Topton Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.41
- Towamencin Township, 6.105  
elections, 7.90
- Towamensing Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.50
- Towanda Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.44
- Towanda Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Tower City Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.99
- Townships  
First Class, 6.71, 6.120  
government structure, 6.6  
Second Class, 6.85, 6.121
- Townville Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.58  
state forest land, 9.21
- Traffic Court of Philadelphia, 5.6
- Trafford Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.35, 7.110
- Trainer Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.64
- Training and Education, Bureau of (PSP), 4.94
- Training Site, Fort Indiantown Gap, 4.82
- transportation, history, 1.14, 1.19, 1.36
- Transportation (Pa. Periodicals), 9.70
- Transportation, Department of, 1.43, 4.96  
salary of secretary, 4.3
- Transportation Advisory Committee, State, 4.97
- Transportation Commission, State, 4.97
- Trappe Borough, 6.117
- Travel (Pa. Periodicals), 9.71
- Travel, Tourism, and Film Promotion, Center for, 4.40
- Treasurer. see State Treasurer
- Treasury Department, 4.28
- Treatment Services, Bureau of (COR), 4.46
- Tredyffrin Township, 6.7, 6.105  
elections, 7.52
- tree, state, 1.6
- Tremont Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.99
- Tremont Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.99  
state forest land, 9.23
- trial by jury  
constitutional provision, 2.23  
Declaration of Rights on, 2.3
- Triangle Tech Inc., 9.39
- Trinity School for Ministry, 9.37
- Triumph Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.105
- Troutville Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55
- Troy Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.44
- Troy Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Troy Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.58  
state forest land, 9.21
- Trumbauersville Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.46
- Tuition Account Program Bureaus, 4.29
- Tullytown Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.46
- Tulpehocken Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.41
- Tunkhannock Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.111
- Tunkhannock Township (Monroe Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.88  
state forest land, 9.22
- Tunkhannock Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.111
- Tunnelhill Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Turbett Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.72  
state forest land, 9.22
- Turbot Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.94
- Turbotville Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.94
- Turnpike Bridge Compact, New Jersey-Pennsylvania, 4.153
- Turnpike Commission, Pennsylvania, 4.146
- Turtle Creek Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.35
- Tuscarora Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Tuscarora Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.72  
state forest land, 9.22

- Tuscarora Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.95  
state forest land, 9.22
- Twilight Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.107
- Tyrone Borough, 6.7, 6.113  
elections, 7.43
- Tyrone Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.28
- Tyrone Township (Blair Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43
- Tyrone Township (Perry Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.95  
state forest land, 9.22
- U -
- Ulster Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Ulysses Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.97
- Ulysses Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23
- Unclaimed Property, Bureau of (TREAS), 4.29
- underground railroad, 1.18
- Undeveloped areas, 9.15
- unemployment, in Great Depression, 1.30
- Unemployment Compensation Advisory Council, State (L&I), 400.74
- Unemployment Compensation Board of Review (L&I), 4.78  
salaries, 4.4
- Unemployment Compensation Disbursement, Bureau of (TREAS), 400.31
- Unemployment Compensation Service Centers, Office of (L&I), 4.76
- Unemployment Compensation Tax Review Office, 4.76
- Unemployment Tax Services, Office of (L&I), 4.76
- Union City Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.65
- Union County  
boroughs, 6.119  
brief history, 6.42  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District judges, 5.86  
media, 9.59  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
officials, 6.42  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.131  
vote by political subdivision, 7.103  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Union Dale Borough, 6.119
- Union Independent Township, elections, 7.104
- Union Switch and Signal Company, 1.27
- Union Township (Adams Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.28
- Union Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.41  
state forest land, 9.20
- Union Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.51
- Union Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Union Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.58
- Union Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65
- Union Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68  
state forest land, 9.21
- Union Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70  
state forest land, 9.21
- Union Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- Union Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77
- Union Township (Lebanon Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.78
- Union Township (Luzerne Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.83
- Union Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.88  
state forest land, 9.22
- Union Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.99
- Union Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.100
- Union Township (Tioga Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23
- Union Township (Union Co.), 6.131  
elections, 7.104
- Union Township (Washington Co.), elections, 7.107
- Uniondale Borough, elections, 7.102
- unionization, 1.33
- Uniontown, City of, 6.59  
elections, 7.67
- Unionville Borough (Centre Co.), 6.114  
elections, 7.51
- United Airlines Flight 93, 1.42
- United Mine Workers (UMW), 1.26
- United Nations, 1.42
- United States  
governors, 8.32  
population, 9.9  
population by state, 2010 and 2000, 9.9
- United States Brig Niagara (state ship), 1.6
- United States Colored Troops (USCT), 1.21
- United States Congress  
Congressional Districts, 8.23  
District Maps for Pennsylvania, 8.19  
historical statistics, for U.S. Senator, 7.118  
Officers, 8.10  
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States House of Representatives, 8.12  
Pennsylvania Delegation to the United States Senate, 8.11  
primary election, for U.S. Senator, 7.9  
State Delegations, 8.5
- United Steelworkers of America, 1.26
- U.S. Air, 1.36
- U.S. Congress  
general election, 7.18  
primary elections for, 7.7
- U.S. Senate  
general election, 7.18  
PA elections, historical statistics, 7.118  
primary elections for, 7.6
- U.S. Steel Corporation, 1.27
- Unity Township, 6.106  
elections, 7.110
- Univac I, 1.37
- Universidad Del Turabo, 9.39
- Universities and Private Colleges, 9.35  
State Related, 9.34
- University of Florida, 9.39
- University of Pennsylvania, 9.35  
first computer, 1.30  
Medical School, 1.30  
Moore School of Electrical Engineering, 1.37
- University of Phoenix, 9.39
- University of Pittsburgh, 9.34  
Trustees Board, 4.54
- University of Scranton, 9.36
- University of the Arts, 9.35
- University of the Sciences in Philadelphia, 9.36
- Upland Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.64
- Upper Allen Township, 6.82  
elections, 7.59
- Upper Augusta Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.94  
state forest land, 9.22
- Upper Bern Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.41  
state forest land, 9.20
- Upper Burrell Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.110, 7.111
- Upper Chichester Township, 6.82  
elections, 7.64
- Upper Darby Township, 6.7, 6.83  
elections, 7.64
- Upper Dublin Township, 6.83  
elections, 7.90
- Upper Fairfield Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.85  
state forest land, 9.22
- Upper Frankford Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.59  
state forest land, 9.21
- Upper Frederick Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.90
- Upper Gwynedd Township, 6.83  
elections, 7.90
- Upper Hanover Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.90
- Upper Leacock Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.76
- Upper Macungie Township, 6.106  
elections, 7.79
- Upper Mahanoy Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.94
- Upper Mahantongo Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.99
- Upper Makefield Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.46
- Upper Merion Township, 6.106  
elections, 7.90
- Upper Mifflin Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.59  
state forest land, 9.21
- Upper Milford Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.79
- Upper Moreland Township, 6.83  
elections, 7.90
- Upper Mount Bethel Township, 6.129, 9.22  
elections, 7.92
- Upper Nazareth Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.92
- Upper Oxford Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.52
- Upper Paxton Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.61
- Upper Pottsgrove Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.90
- Upper Providence Township (Delaware Co.), 6.7, 6.106  
elections, 7.64
- Upper Providence Township (Montgomery Co.), 6.106  
elections, 7.90
- Upper St. Clair Township, 6.7, 6.84  
elections, 7.35

Upper Salford Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.90

Upper Saucon Township, 6.107  
elections, 7.79

Upper Southampton Township, 6.107  
elections, 7.46

Upper Tulpehocken Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.41  
state forest land, 9.20

Upper Turkeyfoot Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.101  
state forest land, 9.23

Upper Tyrone Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.67

Upper Uwchlan Township, 6.107  
elections, 7.52

Upper Yoder Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.49

urban transit, history, 1.28

Ursina Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101

Ursinus College, 9.36

Utah (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.9  
population, 9.9

Utica Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.104

Uwchlan Township, 6.107  
elections, 7.52

– V –

vacancies, for judges, 5.3

Valencia Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.47

Valley Forge Christian College, 9.37

Valley Forge Military College, 9.37

Valley Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.37

Valley Township (Chester Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.52

Valley Township (Montour Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.90

Valley-Hi Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.68

Vanderbilt Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.67

Vandergriff Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.111

Vandling Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.74

Vanport Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.39

Vehicle Management, Bureau of (DGS), 4.65

Venango Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.58

Venango County  
boroughs, 6.119  
brief history, 6.42  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.86  
media, 9.59  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.42  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5

for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.131  
vote by political subdivision, 7.104  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4

Venango Township (Butler Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.47

Venango Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.58

Venango Township (Erie Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.65

Vermont (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.9  
population, 9.9

Vernon Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.58

Verona Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36

Versailles Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36

Vet Tech Institute, 9.39

veterans, 1.34

Veterans Affairs, Office of (DMVA), 4.81

Veterans Emergency Assistance (DMVA), 400.77

Veterans In Need of Temporary Assistance, 4.81

veto  
certificates attached to bills passed over, 3.6  
constitutional provision, 2.12  
Senate rules, 3.53

Vice-President of the United States, Historical Listing, 8.31

Victim Advocate, Office of (COR), 4.45, 4.149

Victim Awareness Education Classes, 4.150

Victim Offender Dialogue Program, 4.150

Victory Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.105  
state forest land, 9.23

Vietnam conflict, 1.42

Villanova University, 9.37

Vintondale Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49

Virgin Islands  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.9

Virginia (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.9  
population, 9.9

Vocational Rehabilitation, Office of (L&I), 4.77

Vocational Rehabilitation Services, 4.77

Volant Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77

voter registration  
general election, 7.16  
historical statistics  
Democratic, 7.119  
Republican, 7.120  
primary elections, 7.4  
voting, Senate rules, 3.49

– W –

Wagner Labor Relations Act, 1.26

Walker Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.51

Walker Township (Huntingdon Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.70

Walker Township (Juniata Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.72  
state forest land, 9.22

Walker Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130  
elections, 7.99

Wall Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36

Wallace Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.53

Wallaceton Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55

Walnut Hill College, 9.37

Walnutport Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.92

Wampum Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.77

Ward Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103  
state forest land, 9.23

Warminster Township, 6.108  
elections, 7.46

Warren, City of, 6.8, 6.59  
elections, 7.105

Warren County  
boroughs, 6.119  
brief history, 6.43  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.86  
media, 9.59  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.43  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.131  
vote by political subdivision, 7.105  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4

Warren Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.44

Warren Township (Franklin Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.68

Warrington Township (Bucks Co.), 6.108  
elections, 7.46

Warrington Township (York Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.113

Warrior Run Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.83

Warriors Mark Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70

wars  
Civil War, 1.18, 1.21  
Colonial period, 1.13  
Korean Conflict, 1.42  
Persian Gulf War, 1.42  
Revolution, 1.15  
Spanish-American War, 1.23  
Vietnam Involvement, 1.42  
World War I, 1.24  
World War II, 1.31

Warsaw Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.71  
state forest land, 9.21

Warwick Township (Bucks Co.), 6.108

- elections, 7.46
- Warwick Township (Chester Co.), 6.123
- elections, 7.53
- Warwick Township (Lancaster Co.), 6.108
- elections, 7.76
- Washington (State)
  - governor of, 8.32
  - members in Congress, 8.9
  - population, 9.9
- Washington, City of, 6.59
  - elections, 7.107
- Washington and Jefferson College, 9.37
- Washington County
  - boroughs, 6.119
  - brief history, 6.43
  - county seat, 6.11
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.94
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.13
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.87
  - media, 9.59
  - municipalities count by type, 6.11
  - municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8
  - officials, 6.43
  - political party members, Republican, 9.31
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
  - townships, 6.120, 6.131
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.105
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Washington Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121
- elections, 7.37
- Washington Township (Berks Co.), 6.122
- elections, 7.41
- Washington Township (Butler Co.), 6.123
- elections, 7.47
- Washington Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123
- elections, 7.49
- Washington Township (Clarion Co.), 6.124
- elections, 7.54
- Washington Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125
- elections, 7.62
- Washington Township (Erie Co.), 6.8, 6.125
- elections, 7.65
- Washington Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125
- elections, 7.67
- Washington Township (Franklin Co.), 6.108
- elections, 7.68
- state forest land, 9.21
- Washington Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
- elections, 7.69
- Washington Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126
- elections, 7.71
- Washington Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126
- elections, 7.71
- Washington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127
- elections, 7.77
- Washington Township (Lehigh Co.), 6.127
- elections, 7.79
- Washington Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
- elections, 7.85
- state forest land, 9.22
- Washington Township (Northampton Co.), 6.129
- elections, 7.92
- Washington Township (Northumberland Co.), 6.129
- elections, 7.94
- Washington Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130
- elections, 7.99
- state forest land, 9.23
- Washington Township (Snyder Co.), 6.130
- elections, 7.100
- Washington Township (Westmoreland Co.), 6.132
- elections, 7.111
- Washington Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132
- elections, 7.112
- Washington Township (York Co.), 6.132
- elections, 7.113
- Washingtonville Borough, 6.117
- elections, 7.91
- Waste, Air, Radiation and Remediation, Deputy Secretary for, 4.62
- Waste Management, Bureau of, 4.62
- Waste Management (Pa. Periodicals), 9.71
- Water Management, Deputy Secretary for, 4.60
- Water Sanitation Compact, Ohio River Valley, 4.153
- Waterford Borough, 6.115
- elections, 7.66
- Waterford Township, 6.125
- elections, 7.66
- waterways, 1.19, 1.36
- Waterways Engineering and Wetlands, Bureau of, 4.61
- Watson Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128
- elections, 7.85
- state forest land, 9.22
- Watson Township (Warren Co.), 6.131
- elections, 7.105
- Watsonville Borough, 6.118
- elections, 7.94
- Watts Township, 6.129
- elections, 7.95
- Wattsburg Borough, 6.115
- elections, 7.66
- Waverly Township, 6.127, 7.74
- Waymart Borough, 6.119
- elections, 7.108
- Wayne County
  - boroughs, 6.119
  - brief history, 6.44
  - county seat, 6.11
  - district and minor courts administrators, 5.94
  - general election
    - for attorney general, 7.20
    - for auditor general, 7.21
    - for President, 7.17
    - for state treasurer, 7.22
    - for U.S. Senate, 7.18
  - Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12
  - judicial districts and president judges, 5.19
  - Magisterial District judges, 5.87
  - media, 9.59
  - municipalities count by type, 6.11
  - officials, 6.44
  - political party members, Republican, 9.31
  - population, 6.12
  - primary election
    - for attorney general, 7.8
    - for auditor general, 7.9
    - for President, 7.5
    - for state House of Representatives, 7.12
    - for state Senate, 7.11
    - for state treasurer, 7.10
    - for U.S. Senator, 7.6
    - voter registration, 7.16
  - state forest land, 9.23
  - townships, 6.131
  - vote by political subdivision, 7.107
  - voter registration
    - historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119
    - historical statistics, Republican, 7.120
    - for primary, 7.4
- Wayne Township (Armstrong Co.), 6.121
- elections, 7.37
- Wayne Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124
- elections, 7.56
- state forest land, 9.21
- Wayne Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125
- elections, 7.58
- Wayne Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125
- elections, 7.61
- Wayne Township (Erie Co.), 6.125
- elections, 7.66
- Wayne Township (Greene Co.), 6.126
- elections, 7.69
- Wayne Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127
- elections, 7.77
- Wayne Township (Mifflin Co.), 6.128
- elections, 7.88
- state forest land, 9.22
- Wayne Township (Schuylkill Co.), 6.130
- elections, 7.99
- state forest land, 9.23
- Waynesboro Borough, 6.68
- elections, 7.68
- Waynesburg Borough, 6.116
- elections, 7.69
- Waynesburg University, 9.37
- Weatherly Borough, 6.7, 6.114
- elections, 7.50
- Weisenberg Township, 6.127
- elections, 7.79
- Weissport Borough, 6.114
- elections, 7.50
- Welfare, Department of, 1.24
- Wellersburg Borough, 6.118
- elections, 7.101
- Wells Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122
- elections, 7.44
- Wells Township (Fulton Co.), 6.126
- elections, 7.68
- state forest land, 9.21
- Wellsboro Borough, 6.119
- elections, 7.103
- Wellsville Borough, 6.120
- elections, 7.113
- Wernersville Borough, 6.113
- elections, 7.42
- Wesleyville Borough, 6.115
- elections, 7.66
- West Abington Township, 6.127
- elections, 7.74
- West Beaver Township, 6.130
- elections, 7.100
- state forest land, 9.23
- West Bethlehem Township, 6.131
- elections, 7.107
- West Bradford Township, 6.109
- elections, 7.53
- West Branch Township, 6.129
- elections, 7.97
- state forest land, 9.23
- West Brandywine Township, 6.123
- elections, 7.53
- West Brownsville Borough, 6.119
- elections, 7.107
- West Brunswick Township, 6.130
- elections, 7.99
- state forest land, 9.23
- West Buffalo Township, 6.131
- elections, 7.104
- state forest land, 9.23
- West Burlington Township, 6.122
- elections, 7.44
- West Cain Township, 6.123
- elections, 7.53
- West Cameron Township, 6.129
- elections, 7.94
- West Carroll Township, 6.123
- elections, 7.49
- West Chester Borough, 6.7, 6.69
- elections, 7.53
- West Chester University of Pennsylvania, 9.34
- West Chillisquaque Township, 6.129
- elections, 7.94

- West Cocalico Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.76
- West Conshohocken Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.90
- West Cornwall Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.78
- West Deer Township, 6.7, 6.109  
elections, 7.36
- West Donegal Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.76
- West Earl Township, 6.127  
elections, 7.76
- West Easton Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.92
- West Elizabeth Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36
- West Fallowfield Township (Chester Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.53
- West Fallowfield Township (Crawford Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.58
- West Finley Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- West Franklin Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.37
- West Goshen Township, 6.109  
elections, 7.53
- West Grove Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.53
- West Hanover Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.61
- West Hazleton Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.83
- West Hemlock Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.91
- West Hempfield Township, 6.109  
elections, 7.76
- West Homestead Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36
- West Keating Township, 6.124  
elections, 7.56  
state forest land, 9.21
- West Kittanning Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.37
- West Lampeter Township, 6.110  
elections, 7.76
- West Lawn Borough, 6.105
- West Lebanon Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.78
- West Leechburg Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.111
- West Liberty Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.47
- West Mahanoy Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.99
- West Mahoning Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- West Manchester Township, 6.110  
elections, 7.113
- West Manheim Township, 6.132  
elections, 7.114
- West Marlborough Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.53
- West Mayfield Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.39
- West Mead Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.58
- West Middlesex Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.87
- West Middletown Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.107
- West Mifflin Borough, 6.69  
elections, 7.36
- West Nantmeal Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.53
- West Newton Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.111
- West Norriton Township, 6.84  
elections, 7.90
- West Nottingham Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.53
- West Penn Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.99
- West Pennsboro Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.59
- West Perry Township, 6.130  
elections, 7.100
- West Perry Township (Snyder Co.), state forest land, 9.23
- West Pike Run Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.107
- West Pikeland Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.53
- West Pittston Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.83
- West Pottsgrove Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.90
- West Providence Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.40
- West Reading Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.42
- West Rockhill Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.46
- West Sadsbury Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.53
- West St. Clair Township, 6.121  
elections, 7.40  
state forest land, 9.20
- West Salem Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- West Shenango Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.58
- West Sunbury Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.47
- West Taylor Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.49  
state forest land, 9.20
- West Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70  
state forest land, 9.21
- West View Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36
- West Vincent Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.53
- West Virginia (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.9  
population, 9.9
- West Wheatfield Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.71
- West Whiteland Township, 6.110  
elections, 7.53
- West Wyoming Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.83
- West York Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.114
- Westfall Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23
- Westfield Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.103
- Westfield Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.103
- Westminster College, 9.37
- Westminster Theological Seminary, 9.37
- Westmont Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Westmoreland County  
boroughs, 6.119  
brief history, 6.44  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.11  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.87
- media, 9.59  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.44  
political party members, Republican, 9.31  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
state forest land, 9.23  
townships, 6.132  
vote by political subdivision, 7.108  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Westmoreland County Community College, 9.35
- Westover Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.55
- Westtown Township, 6.110  
elections, 7.53
- Wetmore Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.86
- Wharton Township (Fayette Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.67  
state forest land, 9.21
- Wharton Township (Potter Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.97  
state forest land, 9.23
- Wheatfield Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.95
- Wheatland Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.87
- Wheeling Creek Watershed Protection and Flood Prevention District Compact, 4.153
- Whitaker Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36
- White Deer Township, 6.131  
elections, 7.104  
state forest land, 9.23
- White Haven Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.83
- White Oak Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36
- White Township (Beaver Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.39
- White Township (Cambria Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.49
- White Township (Indiana Co.), 6.110  
elections, 7.71
- Whitehall Borough, 6.7, 6.69  
elections, 7.36
- Whitehall Township, 6.8, 6.84  
elections, 7.79
- Whiteley Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.69
- Whitemarsh Township, 6.8, 6.111  
elections, 7.90
- whitetail deer (state animal), 1.5
- Whitpain Township, 6.111  
elections, 7.90
- Wiconisco Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.61
- Widener University, 9.37
- wild areas, in State Forests, 9.26
- Wildlife Habitat Management, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111
- Wildlife Management, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111
- Wildlife Protection, Bureau of (PGC), 4.111
- Wilkes University, 9.37
- Wilkes-Barre, City of, 6.8, 6.60  
elections, 7.83
- Wilkes-Barre Township, 6.8, 6.120  
elections, 7.83

- Wilkins Township, 6.120  
elections, 7.36
- Wilkinsburg Borough, 6.69  
elections, 7.36
- Williams Township (Dauphin Co.), 6.125  
elections, 7.61  
state forest land, 9.21
- Williams Township (Northampton Co.), 6.129  
elections, 7.92  
state forest land, 9.22
- Williamsburg Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.43
- Williamson Free School Mechanical Trade, 9.39
- Williamsport, City of, 6.8, 6.60  
elections, 7.85
- Williamstown Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.61
- Willstown Township, 6.111  
elections, 7.53
- Wilmington Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.36
- Wilmington Township (Lawrence Co.), 6.127  
elections, 7.77
- Wilmington Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Wilmore Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.49
- Wilmot Proviso, 1.18
- Wilmot Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Wilson Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.92
- Wilson College, 9.37
- Wind Gap Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.92
- Windber Borough, 6.118  
elections, 7.101
- Windham Township (Bradford Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Windham Township (Wyoming Co.), 6.132  
elections, 7.112
- Windsor Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.114
- Windsor Township (Berks Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.42  
state forest land, 9.20
- Windsor Township (York Co.), 6.111  
elections, 7.114
- Winebrenner Theological Seminary, 9.40
- Winfield Township, 6.123  
elections, 7.47
- Winslow Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.71  
state forest land, 9.21, 9.22
- Winterstown Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.114
- Wisconsin (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.9  
population, 9.9
- Wolf Creek Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.87  
state forest land, 9.22
- Wolf Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.85  
state forest land, 9.22
- Womelsdorf Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.42
- Women (Pa. Periodicals), 9.71
- Women, Commission for, 1.32, 1.43, 4.150
- women, history, 1.19, 1.25
- Women's 54-hour Work Week Law, 1.24
- Women's Medical College, 1.25
- Wood Township, 6.126  
elections, 7.70
- Woodbury Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.40
- Woodbury Township (Bedford Co.), 6.121  
elections, 7.40
- Woodbury Township (Blair Co.), 6.122  
elections, 7.43
- Woodcock Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.58
- Woodcock Township, 6.125  
elections, 7.58
- Woodward Township (Clearfield Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.55
- Woodward Township (Clinton Co.), 6.124  
elections, 7.56  
state forest land, 9.21
- Woodward Township (Lycoming Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.85
- Worcester Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.90
- Workers' Compensation Appeal Board (L&I), 4.77, 4.78, 4.79
- Workers' Compensation, Bureau of (L&I), 4.77
- Workers' Compensation Office of Adjudication, 4.77
- Workers' Insurance Fund Board, State (L&I), 4.78, 4.79
- Workers' Insurance Fund, State, 4.77
- Workforce Development Administration, Bureau of (L&I), 4.75
- Workforce Information & Analysis, Center for (L&I), 4.75
- Workforce Investment Board, Pennsylvania State, 4.76
- Workingmen's Benevolent Association (WBA), 1.26
- Workmen's Compensation Act of 1915, 1.24
- Workmen's Compensation Appeals Board, salaries, 4.4
- World Trade Center (NY) attack, 1.42
- World War I, 1.24
- World War II, 1.31
- World Wide Web, 1.37
- Wormleysburg Borough, 6.115  
elections, 7.59
- Worth Township (Butler Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.47
- Worth Township (Centre Co.), 6.123  
elections, 7.51
- Worth Township (Mercer Co.), 6.128  
elections, 7.87
- Worthington Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.37
- Worthingville Borough, 6.116  
elections, 7.71
- Wright Township, 6.128  
elections, 7.83  
state forest land, 9.22
- Wrightstown Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.46
- Wrightsville Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.114
- writs of certiorari, constitutional provision, 2.23
- Wyalusing Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.44
- Wyalusing Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44
- Wyoming (State)  
governor of, 8.32  
members in Congress, 8.9  
population, 9.9
- Wyoming Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.83
- Wyoming County  
boroughs, 6.119  
brief history, 6.45  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.14  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.88
- media, 9.60  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
officials, 6.45  
political party members, Republican, 9.32  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.132  
vote by political subdivision, 7.111  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- Wyomissing Borough, 6.70  
elections, 7.42
- WyoTech, 9.39
- Wysox Township, 6.122  
elections, 7.44

- Y -

- Yardley Borough, 6.113  
elections, 7.46
- Yatesville Borough, 6.117  
elections, 7.83
- Yeadon Borough, 6.70  
elections, 7.64
- Yoe Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.114
- York, City of, 6.8, 6.60  
elections, 7.114
- York College of Pennsylvania, 9.37
- York County  
boroughs, 6.120  
brief history, 6.45  
county seat, 6.11  
district and minor courts administrators, 5.94  
general election  
for attorney general, 7.20  
for auditor general, 7.21  
for President, 7.17  
for state treasurer, 7.22  
for U.S. Senate, 7.18  
Judicial District of Court of Common Pleas, 5.12  
judicial districts and president judges, 5.19  
Magisterial District Judges, 5.88  
media, 9.60  
municipalities count by type, 6.11  
municipalities with home rule charters, 6.8  
officials, 6.45  
political party members, Republican, 9.32  
population, 6.12  
primary election  
for attorney general, 7.8  
for auditor general, 7.9  
for President, 7.5  
for state House of Representatives, 7.12  
for state Senate, 7.11  
for state treasurer, 7.10  
for U.S. Senator, 7.6  
voter registration, 7.16  
townships, 6.132  
vote by political subdivision, 7.112  
voter registration  
historical statistics, Democrat, 7.119  
historical statistics, Republican, 7.120  
for primary, 7.4
- York Haven Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.114
- York Springs Borough, 6.112  
elections, 7.28
- York Township, 6.84  
elections, 7.114

Yorkana Borough, 6.120  
elections, 7.114  
Yorktowne Business Institute, 9.39  
Young Township (Indiana Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71  
Young Township (Jefferson Co.), 6.126  
elections, 7.71  
Youngstown Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.111  
Youngsville Borough, 6.8, 6.119  
elections, 7.105  
Youngwood Borough, 6.119  
elections, 7.111  
YTI Career Institute, 9.39

- Z -

Zellenople Borough, 6.114  
elections, 7.47  
Zerbe Township, 6.129  
elections, 7.94

---



## INDIVIDUAL INDEX

## -A-

- Aaron, Mark, 6-2  
 Aaron, Thomas C., 5-92  
 Abate, Frank Jr., 5-90  
 Abate, Hank, 5-62  
 Abate, Joseph, 4-129  
 Abatta, Samuel, 6-79  
 Abbey, Edward, 1-37  
 Abbott, Richard D., 4-36  
 Abele, Ralph W., 4-110  
 Abercrombie, Neil, 8-32  
 Abernatha, Gary, 6-128  
 Ables, Carl W., 6-115  
 Abraham, Aji M., 4-92  
 Abraham, Donald A., 3-265  
 Abraham, Randy S., 5-76  
 Abrams, Elliot, 6-101  
 Abrams, Lawrence B. III, 4-125  
 Abromats, Phil, 4-88  
 Abruzzo, Christopher, 4-131, 4-132  
 Abruzzo, E. Christopher, 4-57, 4-63, 6-87  
 Achampong, Francis, 9-34  
 Achenbach, L. Robert, 4-72  
 Achenbach, Marianne, 6-108  
 Acheson, Edward G., 1-30  
 Achilles, Mary A., 4-150  
 Achy, Jeff, 6-115  
 Acker, Michael, 4-78, 4-79, 4-108, 4-144  
 Ackerman, Adam Trevor, 6-97  
 Ackerman, Daniel J., 5-20  
 Ackerman, Joanne, 6-8  
 Ackerman, Sharon, 6-4  
 Ackerman, Steven E., 6-127  
 Ackerman, Timothy, 6-130  
 Acosta, Francis, 6-58  
 Acosta, Ralph D., 3-265  
 Acri, Thomas F., 6-115  
 Adair, Evan E., 6-97  
 Adam, Dean A., 6-122  
 Adamik, Tracy, 6-109  
 Adams, Arlin M., 4-87  
 Adams, Barbara, 4-13  
 Adams, Ben J., 6-64  
 Adams, Bonnie, 6-127  
 Adams, Cory, 6-104  
 Adams, Dennis, 6-59  
 Adams, Gerard R., 4-109  
 Adams, H. Ward, 4-78  
 Adams, Harold Anthony, 5-73  
 Adams, Harrington, 4-25  
 Adams, James, 6-82, 6-120  
 Adams, John, 8-31  
 Adams, John Quincy, 8-31  
 Adams, John T., 6-15  
 Adams, Joseph, 6-128  
 Adams, Joseph C., 5-12, 5-31  
 Adams, Juan A., 6-87  
 Adams, Kenneth, 9-39  
 Adams, Larry L., 6-129  
 Adams, Neysa, 9-4  
 Adams, Peter, 4-63, 4-74  
 Adams, Richard, 6-52, 6-121  
 Adams, Robert, 1-23, 6-110  
 Adams, Roger D., 6-118  
 Adams, Willie, 6-123  
 Adcock, Julie, 6-65  
 Addis, Kent, 6-114  
 Addison, Richard L., 4-87  
 Adelman, William P., 6-59  
 Adelman, Joseph A., 4-87  
 Aderbaum, Samuel T., 6-75  
 Aderholt, Robert B., 8-5  
 Adkins, Angela, 6-113  
 Adkins, Ernest, 7-15, 7-26  
 Adkins, Wilson, 6-92  
 Adler, Elaine L., 6-110  
 Adolph, William F. Jr., 3-105, 3-106, 3-115, 3-181, 3-185, 3-192, 3-265, 4-115, 7-14, 7-26  
 Adovasio, James M., 4-119  
 Afflerbach, Roy C., 3-261, 3-265, 4-144  
 Afflerbach, C.V., 4-42  
 Aftanas, Douglas J., 6-56  
 Agali, Santo, 9-30  
 Agnew, Daniel, 5-95, 5-96  
 Agnew, Spiro T., 7-116, 8-31  
 Agrawal, Radheshyam M., 4-131  
 Ahmed, Shahid, 9-39  
 Ahner, Brian, 6-128  
 Ahner, Eloise K., 6-19  
 Ahrens, Nelson, 6-120  
 Ahwesh, Philip, 4-35  
 Aichele, Carol, 1-32, 4-91, 4-92, 4-129, 4-130  
 Aichele, Stephen S., 4-13  
 Aigner, Paula M., 5-68  
 Aiken, Donald C., 6-85  
 Akers, Rodney R., 4-13  
 Albany, William J., 6-94  
 Albert, James E., 5-88  
 Albert, Neil, 1-37  
 Albert, Scott E., 5-78  
 Albrecht, C. Earle, 4-72  
 Albright, Brenda, 6-37  
 Albright, David, 6-86  
 Albright, Jacob, 1-21  
 Albright, Keith L., 5-88  
 Albright, Kent H., 5-20  
 Alden, John, 3-265  
 Alderette, Barry L., 3-265  
 Aldisert, Ruggero J., 8-28  
 Aldrich, Stacey A., 4-55  
 Alejandro, Nitzia I. Quinones, 5-31, 8-29  
 Alessandrini, Walter E., 4-25  
 Alexander, Craig H., 4-120, 4-123, 6-78  
 Alexander, Donald, 9-39  
 Alexander, Gary, 4-87, 4-123  
 Alexander, Jane M., 4-35  
 Alexander, Lamar, 8-8  
 Alexander, Livingston, 3-258, 9-34  
 Alexander, Lloyd, 9-7  
 Alexander, Rodney, 8-6  
 Alexander-Keilly, Sharon, 4-32  
 Alferano, Marc A., 6-89  
 Algeo, Judith, 6-108  
 Ali, Jamil M., 7-15  
 Ali, Rocco S., 4-108, 4-110  
 Alicea, Dennis, 9-39  
 Alitto, Samuel A. Jr., 8-28  
 Alizzeo, Gary, 6-55  
 Allaband, Stephen, 6-98  
 Allan, Richard J., 4-44  
 Alleman, John, 6-85  
 Allen, Bob, 3-265  
 Allen, Cheryl Lynn, 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-98  
 Allen, Christopher L., 6-9  
 Allen, Clifton Larson, 6-75  
 Allen, Ethel, 4-92, 4-129  
 Allen, George P., 6-102  
 Allen, Greg, 6-115  
 Allen, Jack T., 6-61  
 Allen, Jacqueline F., 5-9, 5-31  
 Allen, James B., 4-129, 4-130  
 Allen, Jeffrey, 9-38  
 Allen, John Jr., 9-8  
 Allen, Larson, 6-7, 6-79  
 Allen, Leesa, 4-88  
 Allen, Matt, 6-16  
 Allen, Richard, 1-19, 1-21, 6-69  
 Allen, Robert, 6-35  
 Allen, William, 5-95  
 Allen, William S., 6-127  
 Allford, W. John, 6-122  
 Allison, Diane, 6-66  
 Allison, John P., 6-113  
 Allison, Michael G., 6-121  
 Allison, Randall, 6-6  
 Allison, Robert, 1-29  
 Allison, Timothy M., 6-116  
 Alloway, Richard II, 3-14, 3-39, 3-261, 4-145, 7-11, 7-23  
 Alloway, Richard L. II, 3-9  
 Allshouse, Mark, 6-100  
 Allyn, Lee, 6-122  
 Aloia, Albert, 4-134  
 Alois, Beth, 7-14, 7-26  
 Alpern, Anne X., 1-32, 4-25, 5-96  
 Alricks, Peter, 5-95  
 Alston, Charlotte Blake, 9-7  
 Alter, George E., 3-277  
 Alter, Theodore, 3-258  
 Altieri, Guy, 9-39  
 Altieri, Leslie M., 7-14, 7-26  
 Altman, Stacey A., 6-8  
 Altman, Vivian, 9-31  
 Altmire, Jason, 7-7  
 Alvarez, Tom, 6-102  
 Amadio, Tony, 4-104, 6-14  
 Amann, T. Robert, 6-102, 6-103  
 Amash, Justin, 8-7  
 Amato, Raymond E., 6-122  
 Amber, Carmen, 9-36  
 Ambler, Charles A., 3-277  
 Ambro, Thomas L., 8-28  
 Ambrose, Anne Marie, 6-47  
 Ambrose, Donald, 6-109  
 Ambrose, Donetta, 4-108, 8-30  
 Ambrosini, Al, 6-25  
 Ament, G. David, 5-61  
 Amentas, Chris, 6-123  
 Amentas, Christopher J., 7-11, 7-23  
 Ames, William E., 6-31  
 Amesbury, William H., 5-11, 5-31  
 Ammerman, Frederic J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-31  
 Ammerman, Joseph S., 3-261, 4-119  
 Amodei, Mark E., 8-7  
 Amodie, Melissa A., 5-78  
 Amon, David W., 6-124  
 Amore, Renee, 9-27  
 Amoroso, Margaret, 6-97, 9-29  
 Amsler, DuWayne, 6-57  
 Amsler, Richard, 6-57  
 Amsler, Robert, 6-57  
 Amundson, Thomas W., 6-34  
 Anckaltis, Victor, 4-98  
 Anders, Daniel J., 5-10, 5-31  
 Anderson, Carl J., 4-105  
 Anderson, Charles, 6-44  
 Anderson, Dale, 6-129  
 Anderson, Daniel L., 3-265  
 Anderson, Donald K., 4-110  
 Anderson, Dudley N., 5-13, 5-31  
 Anderson, Gary, 6-58, 6-76  
 Anderson, Gerald, 6-108, 6-126  
 Anderson, Harold P., 4-67  
 Anderson, James, 4-104  
 Anderson, Janet, 4-79, 7-11  
 Anderson, Janet S., 7-23  
 Anderson, John, 6-68, 9-34  
 Anderson, John Hope, 3-265, 4-79  
 Anderson, Kathleen, 9-37  
 Anderson, Laurie Halse, 1-37  
 Anderson, Maggie, 1-38  
 Anderson, Marian, 1-38, 9-7  
 Anderson, Richard E., 4-92  
 Anderson, Robert, 6-119, 6-123  
 Anderson, Samuel, 3-277  
 Anderson, Sandra, 6-125  
 Anderson, Sarah, 3-265, 4-119

Anderson, Scott, 6-102  
 Anderson, Virginia M., 6-82  
 Anderson-Lucey ticket, 7-115  
 Andrade, Edna, 9-4, 9-8  
 Andreass, Scott, 6-14  
 Andree, Jerry A., 6-87  
 Andrejchak, Scott, 6-58  
 Address, Spencer J., 6-98  
 Andrews, David P., 6-54  
 Andrews, E. William, 6-54  
 Andrews, Hiram G., 3-277, 3-278  
 Andrews, Joseph, 4-90  
 Andrews, Robert E., 8-7  
 Andrews, W. Thomas, 3-261, 3-276, 4-108  
 Andrezeski, Anthony B., 3-261, 4-144  
 Andring, James A., 5-67  
 Andris, Gerald, 6-74  
 Andzelik, John, 6-69  
 Angelaccio, Sharon L., 6-76  
 Angeli, Raymond, 4-113, 4-123  
 Angell, Chris, 6-5  
 Angelo, Franco D., 6-103  
 Angelos, Spiros E., 5-13, 5-31  
 Angiolielli, Patrick M., 6-127  
 Angle, Philip E., 4-109  
 Angle, Ronald, 9-31  
 Angotti, Grace, 6-120  
 Angstadt, Paul J., 3-265  
 Angus, Glen, 6-120  
 Angus, Jeremy, 7-12  
 Anhalt, Diana L., 5-10, 5-31  
 Anstine, Miriam M., 6-29  
 Anthony, Dale, 6-126  
 Anthony, Dane, 6-26  
 Anthony, Graham, 6-130  
 Anthony, James, 6-72  
 Anthony, James T., 5-13, 5-31  
 Anthony, Robert, 4-141  
 Anthony, Susan B., 1-25  
 Antoline, John, 6-113  
 Antos, Ronald E., 5-81  
 Anzini, Kristina, 5-81  
 Apfelbaum, Benjamin J., 5-83  
 Apfelbaum, Michael M., 6-59  
 Appell, Louis J. Jr, 9-6  
 Applebaum, Louis, 4-132  
 Applegate, Maryanne, 6-63  
 Appleton, Bruce F., 5-90  
 Arader, Walter G., 4-38, 4-122  
 Archer, Hugh V., 4-63  
 Arcuri, Frank, 6-101  
 Arensberg, Tucker, 6-8  
 Argall, David G., 3-9, 3-14, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261, 3-265, 7-11, 7-23  
 Argall, Samuel, 1-12  
 Argo, Samuel D., 6-57  
 Ario, Joel, 4-74  
 Arkus, Jane C., 9-4  
 Arkus, Leon, 9-7  
 Arlene, Herbert, 3-261  
 Arlet, Robert G., 6-112  
 Armagost, Jack, 6-127  
 Armbruster, Leo S., 5-86  
 Armour, John W., 5-90  
 Armsby, Henry P., 1-30  
 Armstrong, Gibson C., 3-186, 3-261, 3-265  
 Armstrong, Gibson E., 3-265  
 Armstrong, James, 5-96  
 Armstrong, James A. Jr., 4-90  
 Armstrong, Kim, 6-113  
 Armstrong, Thomas E., 3-265  
 Armstrong, Tom, 4-90  
 Arndt, Aurel, 4-129, 4-132  
 Arndt, Douglas C., 6-65  
 Arner, James G., 5-12, 5-19, 5-31  
 Arnese, Jerry, 6-5  
 Arnold, Abraham K., 1-23  
 Arnold, David J., 6-31, 6-62  
 Arnold, E. Thomas III, 6-9  
 Arnold, Ed, 3-265  
 Arnold, Henry H., 1-31

Arnold, James E. Sr, 6-125  
 Arnold, John C., 5-96, 5-97  
 Arnold, K.L., 4-88  
 Arnold, Lisa M., 6-31  
 Arnold, Rick, 7-14, 7-25  
 Arnold, Robert J., 6-127  
 Arnst, Dawn, 6-97  
 Aronchick, Mark A., 5-62  
 Arrigo, Lawrence P., 6-104  
 Arrison, Jerry, 6-121  
 Arro Consulting, 6-82  
 Arthur, Brian R., 5-81  
 Arthur, Chester A., 8-31  
 Arthurs, Jack R., 3-265  
 Artim, Mike, 9-38  
 Artman, Edward P., 6-112  
 Arty, Mary Ann, 3-265  
 Artz, Kenneth C., 6-100  
 Arway, John A., 4-108, 4-110  
 Asher, Bob, 9-27  
 Ashley, John, 6-8  
 Ashmar, Samir P. (Sam), 6-106  
 Ashton, Arlene, 4-41  
 Ashton, William, 4-119  
 Ashworth, David L., 5-10, 5-31  
 Askar, Joe, 6-14  
 Asonevich, Walter, 9-35  
 Assheton, Robert, 5-95  
 Assoc, Bauer, 6-99  
 Athouse, Paul, 1-38  
 Atkinson, Andrew, 6-114  
 Atkinson, Annette, 6-97  
 Atkinson, Mark, 6-57  
 Atkinson, William J., 4-79  
 Atkison, Robert L., 6-101  
 Atlee, William Augustus, 5-95  
 Atwood, Kirk, 6-112  
 Auchincloss, Mary, 9-29  
 Aufman, Gerard J. Jr, 6-76  
 Augello, Joseph M., 5-20  
 Aughenbaugh, Jim, 6-51  
 Aughton, Randy, 6-131  
 Augustine, Albert J., 5-82  
 Augustine, Laurie, 6-104  
 Augustine, Sonya K., 6-4  
 Auker, Jeffrey P., 5-68  
 Aumen, Delores J., 6-120  
 Aument, Glenn D., 6-127  
 Aument, Ryan P., 3-106, 3-115, 3-173, 3-186, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-24  
 Aumiller, Michael L., 4-27, 4-35, 4-78, 4-92  
 Aunkst, Dana, 4-63  
 Aurand, Henry, 1-42  
 Austen, Douglas J., 4-110  
 Austin, Cheryl L., 5-14, 5-31  
 Austin, Donald, 6-77  
 Austin, Kelly, 9-34  
 Austin, Robb, 3-265  
 Avila, Eli N., 4-71  
 Avolio, Linda R., 6-64  
 Avolio, Scott, 6-54  
 Avvisato, Michele, 6-116  
 Axelrod, Zelenkofskje, 6-67  
 Ayers, Lloyd, 6-47, 6-131  
 Ayers, Ronald G., 6-129  
 Aylesworth, Ann Marie, 6-119  
 Ayotte, Kelly, 8-7

## – B –

Babb, Kathleen M., 6-122  
 Baccon, Robert, 4-116, 4-138, 4-139  
 Bach, James E., 4-43  
 Bach, Penny Balkin, 9-5  
 Bacha, Ken, 6-44  
 Bache, Sara Franklin, 1-19  
 Bacher, Dottie, 6-119  
 Bachman, Leonard, 4-71  
 Bachman, Robert A., 4-108, 4-110  
 Bachmann, Michele, 8-7  
 Bachtie, Patricia L., 6-17

Bachus, Spencer, 8-5  
 Back, Carl W. Jr., 4-90  
 Backenstoe, David, 6-93  
 Backman, John E., 6-119  
 Bacon, Greg, 6-122  
 Badey, George, 7-7, 7-19  
 Badnarik, Michael, 7-115  
 Baer, John, 3-260  
 Baer, Max, 5-9, 5-21, 5-96  
 Baer, Richard, 6-85  
 Bagenstose, Donald W., 4-117, 4-139  
 Bagenstose, Kim L., 5-68  
 Bagley, Joseph M., 6-72  
 Bagley, Rebecca, 4-41  
 Bagusky, Albert J., 6-74  
 Bahorik, S. James, 6-29  
 Bail, Joseph, 6-5  
 Bailey, Charles, 6-127  
 Bailey, Daniel A., 3-261  
 Bailey, Donald, 4-27  
 Bailey, Harold W., 6-122  
 Bailey, John R., 5-71  
 Bailey, Ray, 7-15  
 Bain, Robert, 9-38  
 Baine, Melissa, 6-113  
 Baiocco, Joseph M., 6-82  
 Bair, Barbara, 6-45  
 Bair, Diane, 6-95  
 Baird, Janie, 6-123  
 Baird, Ron, 6-112  
 Baird, Spencer, 1-30  
 Bakajza, Stephen P., 6-114  
 Baker, Anne, 4-72  
 Baker, Brian K., 5-67  
 Baker, Bruce, 6-123  
 Baker, Charles B., 6-125  
 Baker, Dennis L., 6-51  
 Baker, Doug, 6-52  
 Baker, Earl M., 3-261  
 Baker, Elisabeth (Lisa) J., 3-14, 3-39, 3-261  
 Baker, Frank C., 6-124  
 Baker, Houston A., 9-7  
 Baker, Jane S., 3-265  
 Baker, John, 6-116  
 Baker, Joseph R., 6-129  
 Baker, K. Scott, 4-120, 4-123  
 Baker, Lawrence, 6-77  
 Baker, Lisa, 3-9  
 Baker, Matthew E., 3-106, 3-115, 3-175, 3-184, 3-187, 3-192, 3-258, 3-265, 4-145, 7-13, 7-25  
 Baker, Michael, 6-28, 9-27  
 Baker, Robert C. Jr, 6-9  
 Baker, Susan H., 4-103  
 Balaban, Thomas R., 3-279  
 Baldi, Robert O., 5-11, 5-31  
 Baldrige, Thomas J., 5-97  
 Baldwin, Cynthia, 1-32, 5-96  
 Baldwin, David R., 4-10  
 Baldwin, Frank E., 3-273  
 Baldwin, Kenneth, 6-126  
 Baldwin, Richard J., 3-277  
 Baldwin, Roy E., 3-265  
 Baldwin, Tammy, 8-9  
 Baldwin, William E., 3-265, 5-12, 5-19, 5-31  
 Baik, Matthew F., 6-121  
 Balint, Dave, 6-27  
 Ball, David M., 6-101  
 Ball, Jeffrey N., 4-87  
 Ball, Michael, 4-72  
 Ball, Norman R., 6-119  
 Ball, Thomas, 6-33  
 Ballard, John A., 4-36  
 Ballard, Sandra A., 6-87  
 Ballas, Joe, 6-67  
 Ballentine, Kelly S., 5-78  
 Balliet, Paul, 6-129  
 Balliett, Carl L., 5-90  
 Baloga, David, 9-30  
 Balthaser, Wilson, 6-122  
 Balzer, Jeffrey, 6-44  
 Banach, Kelly L., 5-13, 5-31

- Bandy, Tedescung L., 4-95  
 Bane, Eustace H., 3-261  
 Baney, Jeffrey, 6-124  
 Baney, William III, 6-55  
 Banford, Benjamin H., 6-93  
 Bannon, Michele M., 6-5  
 Banta, Joseph, 4-129  
 Baptiste, Justin, 6-57  
 Barachi, Robert, 9-35  
 Baran, Walter, 4-67  
 Baranoski, Daniel E., 5-69  
 Barasch, David M., 4-26, 4-90, 4-125  
 Baratta, Stephen G., 5-10, 5-19, 5-32  
 Barazzone, Esther, 9-4, 9-36  
 Barbacane, Thornton & Co, 6-51, 6-54, 6-69, 6-105, 6-107  
 Barber, Charles, 4-27, 6-110  
 Barber, James, 3-265  
 Barber, Richard E., 4-67  
 Barber, Ron, 8-5  
 Barber, Samuel, 1-38  
 Barbieri, A. Evans, 5-98  
 Barbieri, Alexander F., 5-96, 5-98  
 Barbin, Bryan, 3-106, 3-175, 3-185, 3-192, 3-265  
 Barbin, Bryan E., 3-115, 7-13, 7-25  
 Barbour, John A., 4-117, 4-119  
 Barbour, Scott, 6-125  
 Barbush, Anthony Frank, 3-105, 3-114, 3-279  
 Bard, Delmas F., 6-126  
 Bard, Ellen M., 3-265  
 Bard, Joseph F., 4-54  
 Bard, Michael, 9-40  
 Bard, Phyllis, 6-27  
 Bardella, Debbie, 6-43  
 Bare, Gail M., 6-64  
 Barefield, Ernest G., 4-133  
 Barefield, Fred, 6-126  
 Barefoot, Leonard A., 6-121  
 Barfoot, D. Scott, 9-39  
 Barger, James D., 4-95  
 Barger, Jenny, 6-114  
 Bargerstock, Randy, 6-121  
 Bargo, Deborah, 6-117  
 Barie, David E., 6-120  
 Barilla, Andrew Jr., 5-90  
 Barilla, David, 5-80, 6-32  
 Barkanic, Robert J., 4-63  
 Barker, Philip A., 6-106  
 Barket, Mary, 9-31  
 Barkley, Alben W., 8-31  
 Barletta, Lou, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-25  
 Barley, John E., 3-265  
 Barli, Randy J., 7-12  
 Barnard, George, 1-23  
 Barndt, Steven P., 6-91  
 Barner, Joseph K., 5-83  
 Barner, Robert L., 5-65  
 Barnes, David, 6-131  
 Barnes, Diana, 6-119  
 Barnes, Francis V., 4-54, 4-116, 4-119, 4-138  
 Barnes, H. Edgar, 5-96  
 Barnes, John, 6-131  
 Barnes, Mary D., 4-103  
 Barnes, Maryann, 9-28  
 Barnes, Walter, 6-131, 9-31  
 Barness, Herbert, 4-133  
 Barnett, Ethel S., 4-103  
 Barnett, Ralph O., 4-127  
 Barnett, Robert, 4-9, 4-78, 6-112  
 Barnhardt, Kevin S., 6-15  
 Barnhart, Kathleen K., 6-59  
 Barnhart, Shiril, 6-126  
 Barnhart, Warren, 6-111  
 Barninger, Mary, 6-62  
 Barr, Andy, 8-6  
 Barr, Bob, 7-115  
 Barr, Gene, 4-114  
 Barr, Henry G., 4-13  
 Barr, James W., 7-24  
 Barr, Joseph M., 3-261  
 Barrar, Stephen, 3-106, 3-181, 3-185, 3-192, 3-265  
 Barrar, Stephen E., 3-116, 3-185, 3-258, 7-14, 7-26  
 Barrasse, Michael J., 5-14, 5-32  
 Barrasso, John, 8-9  
 Barreto, Kenneth R., 7-14, 7-26  
 Barrett, Bill, 6-6  
 Barrett, Brian E., 6-129  
 Barrett, Dan, 6-16  
 Barrett, John, 6-61  
 Barrett, Linda C., 4-13  
 Barrett, R. Stephen, 5-14, 5-32  
 Barrett, Thomas E., 3-261  
 Barrett, Thomas S., 4-78  
 Barrett, Wesley, 6-63  
 Barrick, Becky, 6-115  
 Barron, John W., 5-70  
 Barron, Lorlane, 6-4  
 Barron, Stephen, 6-36  
 Barrow, John, 8-6  
 Barry, Francis A., 5-98  
 Barry, Karl M., 6-116  
 Barry, Trump, 8-28  
 Barrymore family, 1-29  
 Barshinger, Robert, 6-122  
 Barsz, Peter R., 4-41  
 Bartello, Joseph J. III, 6-59  
 Barthold, Gaele M., 4-74  
 Bartlins, Erin, 6-8  
 Bartkus, Leonard, 6-130  
 Bartle, Frank R., 6-98  
 Bartle, Harvey III, 4-26, 4-74, 4-144, 8-30  
 Bartlett, John Noel, 6-57  
 Bartley, Bill, 6-57  
 Bartley, Joseph G., 6-66  
 Barlman, Russell C., 4-138  
 Barto, Mark, 6-113  
 Barton, David J., 5-66  
 Barton, Joe, 8-8  
 Barton, Kimberly A., 6-19  
 Barton, Larry, 9-35  
 Barton, Robert, 6-124  
 Bartos, Stephen D., 6-58  
 Bartosh, Karen, 6-119  
 Bartram, John, 1-14, 1-20  
 Barzeski, Edward, 6-123  
 Bashore, Todd, 6-73  
 Basile, Donald E., 6-122  
 Bass, Cindy, 6-47  
 Bass, Karen, 8-5  
 Bass, Walter, 9-38  
 Bassett, Karen, 4-63  
 Bassi, Keith, 6-56  
 Bast, John, 6-52  
 Bast, Keith, 6-53  
 Bast, Michael, 6-123  
 Bastian, Bob, 3-265  
 Bastian, Charles, 6-128  
 Bastianini, Dean E., 6-103  
 Bastow, Brian, 6-128  
 Batdorf, David J., 4-42  
 Baleman, Linda M. Wolfe, 7-15, 7-26  
 Baleman, Margaret A., 4-130  
 Baleman, Wallace H. Jr., 5-32  
 Bates, D. Glenn, 5-76  
 Bates, Leon, 9-7  
 Bates, Tom H. Jr, 6-66  
 Batley, John, 6-118  
 Batt, William L., 4-78  
 Battaglini, Paul, 6-120  
 Battaglia, David K., 6-14  
 Battaglia, John, 6-55  
 Battavio, Carmen, 6-88, 9-28  
 Battisto, Joseph W., 3-265  
 Baucus, Max, 8-7  
 Bauer, David, 9-31  
 Bauer, Herman Jr, 6-122  
 Bauer, Laura S., 5-86  
 Bauer, Molly, 6-99  
 Bauer, Paul, 6-88  
 Bauer, Tonya M., 6-122  
 Bauer Assoc, 6-99  
 Bauers, Christopher, 6-67  
 Baughman, Charles, 6-117  
 Baum, Charles W., 5-69  
 Baumann, Tom, 6-106  
 Baumgarten, Donald J., 6-112  
 Bauserman, George, 6-125  
 Bausher, Thomas M., 6-7  
 Bayer, Kevin D., 6-91  
 Baxter, Brian T., 4-87  
 Bayard, John, 3-276  
 Bayer, Stephen J., 5-85  
 Baylor, Henry M., 6-131  
 Baylson, Michael M., 8-30  
 Bayne, Edward, 6-114  
 Bazant, Robert, 9-39  
 Bazylak, Gregory M., 5-77  
 Beach, Steven, 6-105  
 Beach, William B. Jr., 4-87  
 Beachem, David K., 6-122  
 Beader, Brian, 6-34  
 Beadle, Paul, 9-39  
 Beagle, Donald H., 6-129  
 Beal, Frank S., 4-9, 4-87, 4-119  
 Beam, Ted A. Jr, 6-16  
 Beamer, Sylvia, 6-41  
 Bear, John C., 4-117, 4-138, 7-13  
 Beard, Jeffrey A., 4-47, 4-48  
 Beard, Linda, 6-26  
 Beard, Pamela S., 6-8  
 Beard, Parente, 6-91  
 Beardslee, Roy, 6-122  
 Beardsley, Karen, 6-43  
 Beasley, James E., 5-30  
 Beatty, Darryl, 6-124  
 Beatty, Jan, 1-37  
 Beatty, Joyce, 8-8  
 Beatty, Thomas R., 6-121  
 Beatty, William J., 4-38  
 Beaty, Patrick T., 4-79  
 Beaty, T. Michael, 6-111  
 Beauchat, Mark D., 5-65  
 Beaumont, Robert, 6-92  
 Beaver, Dale, 6-129  
 Beaver, James A., 4-20, 5-97  
 Bebo-Jones, Linda, 3-265  
 Becerra, Xavier, 8-5  
 Bechtel, Ken II, 6-125  
 Bechtel, Lori, 9-34  
 Bechtel, Terry, 6-124  
 Beck, Deborah J., 4-139  
 Beck, Elizabeth Naughton, 6-71  
 Beck, Gary N. Sr, 6-79  
 Beck, Jerry G. Jr., 4-83  
 Beck, Jill, 6-52  
 Beck, Phyllis W., 1-32, 5-97, 9-4  
 Beck, Rodney R., 5-79  
 Becke, Marilyn J., 6-113  
 Becker, Glenn E., 4-143, 4-144  
 Becker, Nancy, 6-35  
 Beckley, Elizabeth S., 5-73  
 Beckman, Steven C., 4-106, 4-106  
 Becknell, Jennifer, 6-85  
 Beckowitz, Joanne, 6-73  
 Beckwith, Richard W., 6-123  
 Bedekovic, Frances, 4-38  
 Bednar, Howard J., 6-5  
 Bednarek, Michael J., 4-90  
 Bednarski, James F., 7-19  
 Bedont, Bill, 6-54  
 Bedwick, George, 4-124, 4-125  
 Bee, Bergvall & Co, 6-71, 6-75, 6-81, 6-83, 6-93  
 Beebe, Mike, 8-32  
 Beeber, Dimmer, 5-97  
 Beers, Howard Jr, 6-128  
 Beers, Robert O., 3-261  
 Beever, George C., 6-88  
 Begich, Mark, 8-5  
 Behers, Diana, 6-61  
 Behney, Donald A., 4-127

- Behr, Eileen Whalon, 6-35  
 Behrens, Joann, 6-19  
 Beidleman, Edward E., 3-273, 4-24  
 Beil, Thomas F., 6-107  
 Beiler, Glen G. Jr., 9-30  
 Beirne, Maureen T., 5-14, 5-19, 5-32  
 Beiste, Randy, 6-104  
 Belan, Albert V., 3-261  
 Belardi, Fred, 3-265  
 Belfanti, Robert E. Jr., 3-265  
 Belfield, Anthony, 6-85  
 Belinski, Jean, 6-49  
 Bell, Alexander Graham, 1-29  
 Bell, Alfred B., 5-11, 5-32  
 Bell, Clarence D., 3-261, 4-119  
 Bell, Douglas McCall, 5-85  
 Bell, F. Cortez III, 5-91  
 Bell, James M., 1-23  
 Bell, John C., 5-96  
 Bell, John C. Jr., 4-21, 4-24, 5-95  
 Bell, Thomas, 1-37, 5-96, 6-81, 6-114  
 Bellan, Paul, 6-113  
 Bellan, Robert, 6-79  
 Bellas, Ormond K., 6-119  
 Belle, Connie, 6-104  
 Belles, John, 6-128  
 Bellomini, Robert E., 3-265  
 Beloff, Leland, 3-265  
 Belsak, John, 6-118  
 Belski, Ryan T., 6-116  
 Beltrami, Anthony S., 5-10, 5-32  
 Benbemick, Matthew, 6-58  
 Benchener, Matthew, 6-99  
 Bendel, John, 6-77  
 Bender, Carrie, 1-37  
 Bender, David L., 6-117  
 Bender, Gary, 9-31  
 Bender, John T., 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-97  
 Bender, Thomas, 6-123  
 Bendig, J. Scott, 6-98  
 Benedetto, Jeffrey, 6-94  
 Benedict, Al, 4-27  
 Benedict, Catherine, 6-41  
 Benedici, Lance, 6-41  
 Bengel, Carolyn S., 5-65  
 Bengel, Henry, 6-102  
 Benishek, Dan, 8-7  
 Benko, Robert G., 4-41, 4-123  
 Bennefield, Stephen, 6-52  
 Benner, Brenda K., 6-37  
 Benner, William E. Jr., 5-78  
 Bennet, Dennis E., 6-107  
 Bennet, Michael F., 8-5  
 Bennett, Alexander R. Jr, 6-61  
 Bennett, Gladys, 6-41  
 Bennett, Logan J., 4-112  
 Bennett, Reid L., 3-265  
 Bennett, Terry, 6-119  
 Bennett, Verna Z., 4-92  
 Benninger, John H., 6-132  
 Benninghoff, Kerry A., 3-106, 3-116, 3-182, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-265, 7-14, 7-26  
 Bennington, Lisa, 3-265  
 Bennis, Mary Ann, 6-16  
 Bentivoglio, Kerry L., 8-7  
 Bentley, Robert, 8-32  
 Bentz, Nicholas M. Jr., 5-90  
 Bentzel, Mark, 6-88, 6-96  
 Benyi, Sam, 6-116  
 Benz, William J., 5-69  
 Bera, Ami, 8-5  
 Berardinelli, Jeremy, 6-119  
 Berardocco, Ann, 5-74  
 Beren, Daniel E., 3-265  
 Bergen, Raquel K., 4-107, 4-108  
 Berger, Donald E. Jr, 6-81  
 Berger, Dorrance H., 6-128  
 Berger, James S., 3-259, 3-261, 3-273, 3-275  
 Berger, Teresa J., 6-39  
 Berger, Victor M., 6-122  
 Bergland-Lewis ticket, 7-115  
 Bergman, Keith, 6-95  
 Bergstresser, Barabara M., 6-116  
 Bergstrom, Mark H., 4-104  
 Bergstrom, Verne, 6-74  
 Berkes, Milton, 4-72  
 Berkheimer, H.A., 6-48  
 Berkheimer Associates, 6-49, 6-52  
 Berkheimer Tax Service, 6-7  
 Berkoben, Harold L., 6-69  
 Berkoff, F. Elaine, 5-90  
 Berks County Court House, 6-7  
 Berlin, Theodore, 3-265  
 Berman, Muriel, 9-8  
 Berman, Philip I., 9-8  
 Bernard, Felix, 6-71  
 Bernard, Lee T. II, 4-48  
 Bernardo, Diane, 6-51  
 Bernathy, Robert F., 6-94  
 Berndt, William B., 5-93  
 Bernhard, Susan M., 6-108  
 Bernhardt, Francis J. III, 5-82  
 Bernheim, Daniel, 6-75  
 Bernot, Brenda, 6-89, 6-110  
 Bernstein, Luke, 4-5, 4-16  
 Bernstein, Mark I., 5-9  
 Berquist, James F., 6-101  
 Berringer, Robert C., 6-116  
 Berry, James, 4-27  
 Berry, William H., 1-23  
 Berryman, Duncan, 6-116  
 Berson, Norman S., 3-265  
 Berteotti, Joy Young, 6-114  
 Bertin, Emanuel A., 5-14, 5-32  
 Bertioia, Harry, 9-8  
 Bertolino, Michael J., 6-126  
 Bertovich, Eric J., 4-123  
 Bertovich, Frank, 4-35  
 Beshear, Steven, 8-32  
 Beshero, Richard, 6-56  
 Besong, Ronald, 6-112  
 Best, Tyler J., 6-42  
 Beswick, George, 6-77  
 Betta, Joe, 6-4  
 Belts, Denise, 6-108  
 Betzler, Christopher, 6-79  
 Beury, Michael, 6-62  
 Beutler, Jaime Herrera, 8-9  
 Bevan, Jacqueline, 6-119  
 Bevec, John, 4-42  
 Beveridge, Thomas W., 6-118  
 Bevevino, Timothy, 6-26  
 Beyer, Karen D., 3-265  
 Bialy, Holly, 6-41  
 Bianco, Thomas M., 5-14, 5-32  
 Bianconi, Francis E., 5-61, 5-62  
 Biancotti, Jack W., 6-104  
 Biancucci, Vincent A., 3-265  
 Biber, Kevin, 6-8  
 Bibro, Aaron, 6-74, 6-79  
 Bice, Ruth M., 6-34  
 Bicket, Alexander P., 5-11, 5-32  
 Bicket, Susan M., 4-108  
 Biddle, A.J. Drexel Jr., 4-83  
 Biddle, Edward, 3-276  
 Biden, Joseph R. Jr., 7-116, 8-4, 8-10, 8-31  
 Biechy, Michael, 9-39  
 Bieda, Travis, 9-29  
 Biedenkopf, Cynthia H., 6-49  
 Biehl, Jeffrey R., 6-7  
 Biehler, Allen D., 4-98, 4-149  
 Bielo, Robert J., 4-110  
 Bienstock, Albert, 6-73, 9-29  
 Bierling, Jacob A. Jr., 6-83  
 Bierly, Keith, 4-128  
 Bierly, Meade, 6-63  
 Biery, James R., 4-139  
 Biery, James S. Jr., 4-110  
 Biesecker, Lance, 6-132  
 Biester, Edward G. Jr., 4-26  
 Bigelow, Barbara W., 4-129  
 Biggs, Sherian, 6-128  
 Bigham, Robert G., 5-15, 5-32  
 Bigler, Sharon A., 6-62  
 Bigler, William, 1-18, 4-20  
 Bigley, Gerard M., 5-20  
 Bigley, Kelly E., 5-10, 5-32  
 Bigley, Leo P., 5-61  
 Biles, William, 3-276, 5-95  
 Bilik, Mark J., 5-88  
 Billirakis, Gus M., 8-6  
 Billing, Keith, 6-114  
 Billings, David, 6-91  
 Billman, James R., 7-14, 7-25  
 Billow, Andrew Jr., 3-265  
 Billow, Thomas, 6-125  
 Bitlcliff, Thomas A., 6-113  
 Bimber, Lori, 6-43  
 Binder, Bret M., 7-14, 7-26  
 Bingaman, Dahle D., 4-136  
 Bingaman, Troy S., 6-9  
 Bingham, H. Cyril Jr., 5-67  
 Bingham, John D., 6-89  
 Bingham, William, 3-276, 3-277  
 Binney, Horace, 5-96  
 Biondo, Patricia, 6-44  
 Birch, Robert J., 6-97  
 Bird, David E., 6-129  
 Birkner, Michael, 6-112  
 Birmelin, Jerry, 3-265  
 Birx, Donald, 9-34  
 Bisbing, Pamela, 6-35  
 Bish, Tim, 6-98  
 Bishop, Don, 6-105  
 Bishop, Jeffrey, 6-127  
 Bishop, Karen, 6-45  
 Bishop, Louise, 3-116, 7-15, 7-26  
 Bishop, Louise Williams, 3-106, 3-183, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265  
 Bishop, Rob, 8-9  
 Bishop, Sanford D. Jr., 8-6  
 Bishop, Timothy H., 8-7  
 Bisno, Neal, 4-114  
 Bispels, William Charles, 7-15  
 Bissoon, Cathy, 8-29  
 Bitler, Richard M., 6-128  
 Bittenbender, Fritz, 4-9  
 Bittenbender, Robert A., 4-10, 4-132, 4-143, 4-144  
 Bittinger, Adam, 3-265  
 Bittle, R. Harry, 3-265, 4-63  
 Bittle, Timothy, 4-79  
 Bittner, Thomas E., 6-114  
 Bitz, Francois, 9-7  
 Bluckians, Lola G., 6-107  
 Bivens, George L., 4-95  
 Bivins, Frank J., 6-77  
 Bixler, Michael J., 6-125  
 Bizzarro, Ryan A., 3-106, 3-116, 3-171, 3-185, 3-192, 7-12, 7-24  
 Bizzoso, Irene M., 5-22, 5-60  
 Black, Alan W., 6-121  
 Black, Angela, 6-55  
 Black, Barry, 8-10  
 Black, Bashor & Porsch, 6-53  
 Black, Chauncey Forward, 4-24  
 Black, David, 9-36  
 Black, David E., 4-41, 4-114, 4-123  
 Black, David W., 4-129  
 Black, Diane, 8-8  
 Black, Gary, 6-126  
 Black, Gorham L. Jr., 4-32  
 Black, H. Edward, 6-75  
 Black, Jennifer, 6-96  
 Black, Jeremiah S., 5-95, 5-96  
 Black, John, 6-126  
 Black, John E., 6-125  
 Black, Marilyn, 4-110  
 Black, Ronald E., 3-265  
 Black, Stephen B., 6-114  
 Black, Stephen D., 7-12  
 Black, Thomas C. III, 5-62  
 Blackaby, Linda, 9-8

- Blackburn, David C., 6-131  
 Blackburn, Joseph C., 4-95  
 Blackburn, Marsha, 8-8  
 Blackburn, Vincent, 6-113  
 Blackburn-Goslin, Betsy, 6-89  
 Blackson, Howard Jr, 6-63  
 Blackwell, Edith, 6-5  
 Blackwell, Jannie L., 6-47  
 Blackwell, Lucien E., 3-265  
 Blackwell, Penny L., 5-12, 5-32  
 Blackwell, Thomas W., 4-133  
 Blackwell, Thomas W. IV, 3-265  
 Blackwell-Watson, Audrey, 7-15  
 Blahovec, John E., 5-11, 5-32  
 Blain, David B., 6-95  
 Blair, Anthony, 9-37  
 Blair, Boyl, 6-126  
 Blair, Brian, 6-53  
 Blair, Mark J., 6-109  
 Blair, Peter, 1-37  
 Blake, Christina, 6-94  
 Blake, Edward, 5-95  
 Blake, John, 4-41  
 Blake, John P., 3-9, 3-14, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261  
 Blake, Lorina Marshall, 4-130  
 Blake, Randy, 6-124  
 Blake, William B., 4-98  
 Blakinger, Byler & Thomas, 6-89  
 Blancato, Sam, 7-118  
 Blanch, James E., 6-111  
 Blanchette, Linda, 4-88  
 Blanding, Morris, 4-128  
 Blank, Jacob M., 6-106  
 Blankenbiller, Keith, 6-121  
 Blaschak, Suzanne R., 5-66  
 Blasi, Robert S., 5-84  
 Blasingame, Ralph, 4-55  
 Blass, C. Arthur, 3-261  
 Blass, Jon, 6-129  
 Blatt, Genevieve, 1-32, 5-98  
 Blaum, Kevin, 3-265  
 Bloydton, Chris, 6-113  
 Bleemer, Jonathan K., 6-83  
 Bleicken, David H., 4-38  
 Blevins, Timothy, 6-123  
 Blewitt, J. Justin Jr., 4-26  
 Blicaro, Frank, 6-120  
 Bliss, Tasker H., 1-24  
 Blissman, Dan, 6-44  
 Bloam, Charles III, 6-58  
 Bloch, Alan N., 8-29  
 Block, Richard, 4-79  
 Bloom, George I., 4-92, 4-141  
 Bloom, James G., 6-112  
 Bloom, Jessie, 6-33  
 Bloom, Robert K., 4-90, 4-117, 4-139, 4-141, 4-142  
 Bloom, Stephen, 3-106, 3-117, 3-183, 3-185, 3-192, 3-258, 3-265, 7-15, 7-27  
 Bloomingdale, Rick, 9-33  
 Blöse, Justin, 6-115  
 Bloss, Barry, 6-45  
 Bloss, Barry L. Jr., 5-88  
 Blough, David E., 6-130  
 Blough, Diane, 7-118  
 Blowers, John, 6-89  
 Bluetl, Thomas, 3-277  
 Blum, Eva Tansky, 9-4  
 Blumberg, Baruch S., 9-7  
 Blumenauer, Earl, 8-8  
 Blumenthal, Jay W., 6-71  
 Blumenthal, Richard, 8-5  
 Blumhardt, Jill, 6-75  
 Blunston, John, 3-276  
 Blunt, Roy, 8-7  
 Bly, Joanne L., 5-93  
 Blythe, Shelly L., 6-14  
 Boback, Karen, 3-106, 3-117, 3-178, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-13, 7-25  
 Bobboune, Art, 6-32  
 Bobeck, Jim, 6-32  
 Bobst, Jason M., 6-84  
 Boccabella, John A., 5-12, 5-32  
 Bodack, Leonard J., 3-261  
 Bodden, John A. Sr, 6-98  
 Boden, Robert C., 4-83  
 Bodhar, Vince, 6-95  
 Bodine, James F., 4-123  
 Bodnar, Linda A., 4-130  
 Bodnar, Raymond G., 6-67  
 Bodnar, Robert, 6-100  
 Boehm, Edward, 9-36  
 Boehm, Eric, 3-260  
 Boehner, John, 8-8, 8-10  
 Boerio, Bibiana, 9-4  
 Bogart, Maynard M., 4-109  
 Bohlen, Mark, 9-38  
 Bohlin, Peter O., 9-6  
 Bohn, Scott L., 6-69  
 Bohn, Thomas, 6-121  
 Bohnert, Joseph, 6-98  
 Boileau, Nathaniel, 3-277  
 Bok, Curtis, 5-96  
 Boland, Brian, 6-85  
 Boland, Christopher, 6-48  
 Bolen, David, 6-119  
 Bolger, John J., 4-107, 4-108  
 Bollinger, Ray M., 4-148  
 Bolstein, M. Joel, 4-63, 4-124, 4-131, 4-132  
 Bonamici, Suzanne, 8-8  
 Bonetti, Clinton A., 6-17  
 Bonetto, Joseph F., 3-265  
 Boni, Andrew, 6-125  
 Boni, Brad, 6-43  
 Bonner, Dale, 6-112  
 Bonner, James B., 4-129  
 Bonner, Ronnie, 1-7  
 Bonner, Sheamus, 7-14, 7-26  
 Bonnett, Donald P., 6-83  
 Bonneville, Richard G., 4-129  
 Bonninger, Kenneth, 6-130  
 Bononi, Michele G., 5-11, 5-33  
 Bonovitz, Dorothy J., 6-109  
 Bonsell, James C., 6-113  
 Boockvar, Kathy, 7-7, 7-19  
 Book, Andrea J., 5-68  
 Book, Linda J., 6-69  
 Book, Raymond T., 3-265  
 Bookbinder, Martin D., 4-42  
 Boop, Preston, 6-42  
 Boop, Thomas E., 4-111  
 Boor, William C., 4-136  
 Booth, Frank R., 4-90  
 Booth, J. Richard, 6-94  
 Boozman, John, 8-5  
 Bordallo, Madeleine Z., 8-9  
 Borden, Jerry C., 6-43  
 Bordonaro, Nicole E., 4-13  
 Borek, Harold D., 5-82  
 Borger, Clair, 6-128  
 Borkowski, Edward J., 5-10, 5-33  
 Borski, Robert A. Jr., 3-265  
 Bortner, David F., 5-12, 5-33  
 Bortner, Michael E., 3-261, 3-265, 4-119, 5-12, 5-33  
 Bortz, Darla M., 6-4  
 Bortz, George R., 4-127  
 Bortz, John R. Jr, 6-43  
 Boscola, Lisa, 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-39, 3-261, 3-265  
 Bosh, Don, 6-119  
 Bosley, Helen R., 7-12  
 Bostek, John, 6-121  
 Bostic, William C., 4-117, 4-123, 4-132, 4-139  
 Boswell, William P., 6-112  
 Boswinkel, Jan, 4-130, 4-131  
 Bosworth, Anne, 6-33  
 Boljter, Vicky, 6-44  
 Botsford, Walter, 6-130  
 Boltman, Donald, 6-79  
 Boucher, Jerry L., 6-110  
 Bouder, Richard, 6-82  
 Boudman, Donald V., 6-115  
 Bouquet, Henry, 1-14  
 Bourdess, Lynn, 6-123  
 Bourgeois, Warren F., 6-112  
 Bouril, James E., 6-121  
 Boustany, Charles W. Jr., 8-6  
 Boullier, Wendy, 6-110  
 Bova, John N., 5-66  
 Bovard, Jeanne A., 9-4  
 Bowar, Sue, 9-28  
 Bowen, Catherine Drinker, 1-32  
 Bowen, Douglas K., 4-129  
 Bowen, George A. Jr., 6-129  
 Bowen, Richard, 6-116  
 Bower, Adam T., 3-279  
 Bower, Doug, 6-121  
 Bower, Eric, 6-61  
 Bower, John C. Jr., 6-96  
 Bower, Robert, 6-14  
 Bower, Robert T., 6-14  
 Bower, Roger, 6-128  
 Bower, Timothy E., 6-128  
 Bowers, Aileen, 5-91  
 Bowers, C.P., 4-79  
 Bowers, George W., 6-74  
 Bowers, Glenn L., 4-112  
 Bowers, Joshua, 6-120  
 Bowers, Larry, 6-126  
 Bowers, Susan, 6-56  
 Bowes, Mary Jane, 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-97  
 Bowle, John R., 3-258  
 Bowie, Stacy, 4-15  
 Bowley, Curt, 3-265  
 Bowman, Bonnie, 6-3  
 Bowman, Charles, 9-38  
 Bowman, Daniel S., 5-65  
 Bowman, James S., 5-98  
 Bowman, Jo Ellen, 7-13, 7-24  
 Bowman, Jodie L., 3-105  
 Bowman, John, 6-89  
 Bowman, John F.K., 6-132  
 Bowman, Kimberly, 4-49  
 Bowman, Lynda J., 4-127, 4-128  
 Bowman, Mike, 6-105  
 Bowman, Thomas, 6-71  
 Bowser, Arnie, 6-116  
 Bowser, Bernie Jr, 6-112  
 Bowser, Carol, 6-57  
 Bowser, Harry E., 3-265  
 Bowser, Jeanne, 6-86  
 Box, Jeffrey, 6-128  
 Boxer, Barbara, 8-5  
 Boxx, Linda McKenna, 9-4  
 Boyanowski, Robert, 6-130  
 Boyce, Ella M., 1-25  
 Boyd, Bob, 6-125  
 Boyd, James S., 3-273  
 Boyd, Malik L., 7-15  
 Boyd, Scott, 9-30  
 Boyd, Scott W., 3-265  
 Boyd, William A., 6-118  
 Boyde, Tim, 6-19  
 Boyer, Albert E., 6-128  
 Boyer, Bryce, 6-101  
 Boyer, David L., 6-121  
 Boyer, Glen, 6-128  
 Boyer, Henry K., 3-277  
 Boyer, Nancy, 6-126  
 Boyer, Robert, 5-13, 5-33, 6-117  
 Boyer, Todd, 6-125  
 Boyer & Ritter, 6-62, 6-73  
 Boyes, Karl, 3-265  
 Boylan, John, 6-102  
 Boylan, Rea Behney, 5-11, 5-33  
 Boyle, Brendan F., 3-106, 3-117, 3-182, 3-186, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-14, 7-26  
 Boyle, James, 6-8  
 Boyle, JoAnne, 9-36  
 Boyle, Kevin J., 3-106, 3-117, 3-182, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-14, 7-26  
 Boyle, Larry Allen, 6-119  
 Bozarth, Milton H., 6-107

- Bozza, John A., 5-20  
 Bozzuto, Bob, 9-27  
 Brabender, Daniel, 5-33  
 Brabender, Daniel J. Jr., 5-11  
 Bracey, C. Kim, 6-6  
 Brackbill, Martin H., 4-10, 4-27  
 Bracken, Ruth, 6-113  
 Brackenridge, Hugh Henry, 1-20, 5-96  
 Braddock, Edward, 1-13  
 Braddock, Walter, 6-128  
 Braden, Florence, 6-116  
 Braden, Patricia, 9-30  
 Bradford, Matthew, 4-115  
 Bradford, Matthew D., 3-106, 3-118, 3-175, 3-186, 3-192, 3-258, 3-265, 7-13, 7-25  
 Bradford, William Jr., 5-95  
 Bradley, Andrew M., 4-10  
 Bradley, Dan, 7-15, 9-32  
 Bradley, David, 1-37, 9-8  
 Bradley, Eileen M., 6-98  
 Bradley, James P., 5-13, 5-62  
 Bradley, James P. Sr., 5-33  
 Bradley, Joseph P. Jr., 3-265  
 Bradshaw, Lorraine, 6-97  
 Brady, Bryan, 6-4  
 Brady, Frank T., 5-84  
 Brady, Joseph, 6-116  
 Brady, Kevin, 8-8  
 Brady, Lucille, 6-121  
 Brady, Robert A., 4-148, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-23  
 Brady, Timothy, 6-126  
 Brady, William, 4-79  
 Brainard, Suzanne M., 5-86  
 Brake, John C., 6-126  
 Braley, Bruce L., 8-6  
 Brame, Stephen M., 3-258  
 Branca, Thomas C., 5-14, 5-33  
 Branche, Gilbert M., 4-87  
 Brandon, Holly A., 6-36  
 Brandt, Edward J., 6-94  
 Brandt, Kenneth E., 3-265  
 Branstad, Terry, 8-32  
 Branstetter, Jennifer, 4-15  
 Brant, Michael D., 6-118  
 Brashear, John A., 1-30  
 Brass, Paul W., 6-7  
 Bratic, Alexander, 4-74  
 Bratton, Bruce F., 5-11, 5-33  
 Bratton, Merry A., 6-34  
 Braun, Arnold, 4-74  
 Braun, J. Matthew, 6-91  
 Bravard, Jonathan, 6-55  
 Bravman, John, 9-35  
 Braxton, John L., 5-20  
 Brazzle, Jarrell, 6-5  
 Breakiron, Alaina, 6-119  
 Breakiron, Robert W., 5-90  
 Breck, Samuel, 1-20  
 Breckinridge, John C., 8-31  
 Breden, Mark, 6-110  
 Breen, Joseph G., 4-90  
 Breene, Charles E., 9-31  
 Breene, Martha, 9-31  
 Breininger, Lester Jr., 9-7  
 Breneman, Jay C., 6-96  
 Brennan, Chris, 3-260  
 Brennan, Christopher M., 4-17  
 Brennan, David, 6-52  
 Brennan, Frank B., 4-79  
 Brennan, Joseph F., 3-265, 7-14  
 Brennan, Mary Alice, 5-13, 5-33  
 Brennan, Shannon, 9-38  
 Brennan, Thomas J., 4-105  
 Brennan, Troy, 6-72  
 Brenneman, Keith, 6-62, 6-73  
 Brenneman, Nelson, 6-132  
 Brenner, Chris, 6-124  
 Brenner, Eric, 4-74  
 Brenner, Lawrence J., 5-20  
 Brensinger, Edward A., 6-100  
 Breton, Lewis H., 1-31  
 Bresler, Steven G., 6-51  
 Breslin, Michael J., 4-88  
 Breslin, Thomas, 4-79  
 Bressi, Albert A., 6-37  
 Brewbaker, Jessica E., 5-73  
 Brewer, Douglas D., 5-72  
 Brewer, Jan, 8-32  
 Brewington, Robert, 4-128  
 Brewster, James R., 3-9, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261, 7-11, 7-23  
 Brewster, Jim, 3-15  
 Brewster, Roberta L., 5-91  
 Breyer, Stephen G., 8-28  
 Brezel, Fred, 6-123  
 Breznik, Albert Jr., 6-118  
 Bria, Margaret L., 5-90  
 Brian, David E., 5-90  
 Bricker, Jason, 6-126  
 Bricklemeyer, Ross, 6-65  
 Bridenstine, Jim, 8-8  
 Bridges, Roy C., 4-129  
 Bridy, Stephen, 6-37  
 Brier, Thomas, 4-67  
 Briggs, Rebecca, 6-41  
 Briggs, Tim, 3-106, 3-118, 3-180, 3-186, 3-192, 7-14, 7-26  
 Briggs, Timothy P., 3-265  
 Bright, Gwendolyn N., 5-9, 5-33  
 Bright, Jeanne, 6-115  
 Brightbill, David J., 3-261, 3-275, 4-144  
 Brightbill, Donna Long, 6-54  
 Brillhart, Michael J., 5-20  
 Brimmer, Bonnie, 6-79  
 Brimmer, Joseph G., 4-27  
 Bringham, David, 9-36  
 Brinjac, David, 4-132  
 Brink, Dennis L., 6-87  
 Brink, Gale T., 6-124  
 Brink, Pamela, 6-92  
 Brinkley, Genece E., 5-9, 5-33  
 Brinton, Debra, 6-8  
 Brion, Joseph E. "Skip," 4-126  
 Briselli, Iso, 4-119  
 Brisini, Vincent, 4-63  
 Britton, Randall, 4-48  
 Britza, Dan, 6-48  
 Broad, Peter, 6-65  
 Broadhurst, Suzanne W., 9-4  
 Brobson, Bob, 9-30  
 Brobson, P. Kevin, 5-26, 5-28  
 Brobson, Paul K., 5-9, 5-98  
 Brockman, Martin Jr., 6-119  
 Broderick, Patricia, 4-55  
 Broderick, Raymond, 4-24, 7-117  
 Broderick, Rob, 7-26  
 Brodajinski, James, 6-117  
 Brodhead, Daniel, 1-11, 1-16  
 Brody, Anita B., 8-30, 9-4  
 Brogan, Frank T., 4-145, 4-146  
 Brogan, Gerald, 6-127  
 Brominski, Edward, 6-32  
 Bromley, Keith W., 6-59  
 Brommer, Jack, 6-62  
 Bronson, Glenn B., 5-10, 5-33  
 Brookens, Travis L., 6-91  
 Brooker, Moe A., 9-6  
 Brooks, Bill, 6-100  
 Brooks, Craig D., 3-258  
 Brooks, E. J., 4-111  
 Brooks, Janis C., 7-7  
 Brooks, John Rutter, 1-23  
 Brooks, Michele, 3-106, 3-119, 3-172, 3-185, 3-186, 3-192, 3-265, 7-12, 7-24  
 Brooks, Mo, 8-5  
 Brooks, Robert J., 6-67  
 Brooks, Susan W., 8-6  
 Brooks, Timothy S., 6-42  
 Brooks, Wallis, 3-265  
 Brosins, Wayne R., 6-2  
 Brosious, John W., 4-63  
 Brosious, Kevin D., 6-129  
 Brosius, Charles C., 4-35  
 Brosius, Jeff, 6-129  
 Brosius, John R., 4-144  
 Brosky, John G., 5-97  
 Brosky, Stanley T., 4-119  
 Brosnan, Joseph, 9-36  
 Broughal, James L., 6-92  
 Broughal & Devito, 6-71  
 Broughton, Robert, 4-106  
 Broujos, John, 3-265  
 Brown, Paul C., 8-6  
 Browdie, Richard, 4-32  
 Brower, Ryland, 6-123  
 Brown, Al, 9-7  
 Brown, Alexis A., 3-105, 3-114, 3-279  
 Brown, Alvin H., 5-90  
 Brown, Barry D. II, 5-70  
 Brown, Blondell Reynolds, 6-47  
 Brown, Bruce, 6-123  
 Brown, Carol R., 9-7  
 Brown, Carson V., 5-20  
 Brown, Charles Brockden, 1-20  
 Brown, Charles C. Jr., 5-20  
 Brown, Corrine, 8-5  
 Brown, David Paul, 6-99  
 Brown, Denise Scott, 9-8  
 Brown, Donna, 9-7  
 Brown, Douglas H., 6-75  
 Brown, Earl, 4-78  
 Brown, Frank M., 4-108  
 Brown, George, 6-6  
 Brown, Gladys M., 4-140, 4-142  
 Brown, Harold L., 3-265  
 Brown, Holly V., 6-69  
 Brown, J. Hay, 5-95, 5-96  
 Brown, Jacob J., 1-17  
 Brown, James Mark, 7-13  
 Brown, James W., 4-67, 4-144  
 Brown, Janet, 6-72  
 Brown, Jenny, 6-75  
 Brown, Jerry, 8-32  
 Brown, Joan A., 5-9, 5-33  
 Brown, Joan Myers, 9-5, 9-7  
 Brown, Johanna, 6-83  
 Brown, John A., 6-117  
 Brown, John G. III, 4-129  
 Brown, John R., 4-95  
 Brown, Judy, 9-27  
 Brown, Kenneth, 5-20, 6-52  
 Brown, Kristen, 5-28, 5-61  
 Brown, Larry, 6-61  
 Brown, Leonard G. III, 5-10  
 Brown, Leonard J., 5-69  
 Brown, Les, 1-38  
 Brown, Lisa Atkinson, 4-41  
 Brown, Lucille DeeDee, 6-116  
 Brown, Marlin, 6-118  
 Brown, Melvin L., 1-42  
 Brown, Nathan, 6-63  
 Brown, Paul, 6-107  
 Brown, Phil, 6-123  
 Brown, Randy, 6-131  
 Brown, Richard, 6-126  
 Brown, Richard T., 6-95, 6-123  
 Brown, Richard T.S., 4-136  
 Brown, Ricky Lee, 6-124  
 Brown, Robert W., 4-108  
 Brown, Rosemary M., 3-106, 3-119, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-15, 7-26  
 Brown, Schultz, Sheridan & Fritz, 6-82, 6-84, 6-101  
 Brown, Scott, 6-74  
 Brown, Sherrod, 8-8  
 Brown, Staci, 6-18  
 Brown, Thomas, 6-119  
 Brown, Timothy B., 6-94  
 Brown, Vanessa L., 3-106, 3-119, 3-183, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-15, 7-26  
 Brown, Victoria, 6-77  
 Brown, William, 4-134, 6-9

- Brown, William M., 4-24  
 Brownback, Sam, 8-32  
 Browne, Harry, 7-115  
 Browne, Michael L., 4-74  
 Browne, Patrick M., 3-8, 3-9, 3-15, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261, 3-265, 4-139  
 Brownell, Nora Mead, 4-142  
 Browneller, Ellsworth R., 4-71  
 Brownfield, Gary, 6-25  
 Brownlee, Denise M., 4-78  
 Brownlee, Michelle F., 3-106, 3-119, 3-183, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265, 7-15, 7-26  
 Brownlee, Susan, 9-5  
 Brownley, Julia, 8-5  
 Brown-Wilson, Susan, 6-53  
 Brown-Zerbe, Kimberly, 6-118  
 Brubach, Holly, 9-5  
 Brubaker, C. Paul Jr., 4-27  
 Brubaker, Douglas, 6-89  
 Brubaker, Luke F., 4-127, 4-128  
 Brubaker, Michael W., 3-258  
 Brubaker, Mike, 3-9, 3-15, 3-39, 3-261  
 Bruder, Kathleen Duffy, 4-5  
 Brumagin, Ruth, 9-38  
 Brumbaugh, D. Emmert, 3-261  
 Brumbaugh, George R., 4-128  
 Brumbaugh, Kevin D., 6-121  
 Brumbaugh, Martin Grove, 4-20  
 Brumfield, Dave, 6-77  
 Brunette, Andy, 6-75  
 Brunner, John L., 3-265, 3-278  
 Bruno, Charles, 6-101  
 Bruno, Lenore, 6-78  
 Bruno, Mark A., 5-71  
 Bryan, Don, 4-98  
 Bryan, Fred E., 4-103  
 Bryan, George, 1-16, 5-95  
 Bryan, Rocky, 4-133  
 Bryant, Kevin, 6-131  
 Bryant, Phil, 8-32  
 Bryce, Claire, 6-73  
 Buba, Anthony, 9-7  
 Bubash, Cathleen Cawood, 5-10, 5-33  
 Bubb, William, 6-130  
 Bucci, James M., 5-12, 5-34  
 Bucci, William D., 5-30, 5-62  
 Bucciaglia, Joseph, 6-85  
 Bucha, Anthony, 6-107  
 Buchan, Robert, 6-119  
 Buchanan, Herbert L., 4-111  
 Buchanan, James, 1-18, 8-31  
 Buchanan, Patrick J., 7-115  
 Buchanan, Shelly, 6-77  
 Buchanan, Timothy, 4-119  
 Buchanan, Vern, 8-6  
 Bucheit-Saulter, Jennifer S., 5-93  
 Bucher, Ivonne Gutiérrez, 4-32  
 Bucher, Lloyd W., 6-75  
 Buchewicz, David J., 6-104  
 Buchholz, Karen Dougherty, 4-117, 4-119  
 Buck, Pearl, 1-37  
 Buck, Robert L., 6-81  
 Buckholz, Fred P. Jr., 6-131  
 Buckley, Brion, McGuire, Morris & Summer, 6-69, 6-72, 6-89  
 Buckley, Joel, 6-125  
 Buckman, Clarence J., 3-273  
 Bucknum, Barbara, 6-101  
 Buckwalter, David, 6-89, 6-116  
 Buckwalter, Ronald L., 8-29  
 Bucshon, Larry, 8-6  
 Bucus, Karl, 6-67  
 Buczak, Jason, 5-88  
 Bueki, Phil, 6-38  
 Buell, David, 9-29  
 Bufalini, Richard, 6-74  
 Buffington, Sean, 9-35  
 Buggy, James R., 4-83  
 Bukata, Jill, 6-107  
 Bukowski, Jeffrey, 6-9  
 Bulger, John, 4-130, 4-131  
 Bull, Leland H., 4-35  
 Bullen, Joseph W. Jr., 4-38  
 Bullock, Charles, 6-41  
 Bullock, Steve, 8-32  
 Bumsted, Brad, 3-260  
 Bundle, Stanley David, 6-122  
 Bundy, Nellie, 6-124  
 Bunn, Roger C., 6-41  
 Bunnell, Edwin, 6-130  
 Bunt, Raymond Jr., 3-265  
 Bunt, William R., 6-37  
 Buonanno, Anthony, 6-111  
 Burchfield, David E. Jr, 6-122  
 Burd, James M., 3-265  
 Burdett, William D., 6-96  
 Burdine, Paula, 6-49  
 Burfield, Brian G., 6-18  
 Burford, Neil, 6-121  
 Burgan, Michael, 6-103  
 Burger, Jane, 9-28  
 Burgess, Brittany, 6-32  
 Burgess, David P., 4-92  
 Burgess, Michael C., 8-9  
 Burgess, Ricky, 6-47  
 Burich, Robert, 6-52  
 Burkardt, Mark J., 6-106  
 Burke, Austin, 4-41, 4-123  
 Burke, Barbara, 6-118  
 Burke, Cyril, 6-67  
 Burke, Edward L., 4-135, 4-136  
 Burke, Robert E., 4-129  
 Burke, Robert R., 5-74  
 Burke, Selma, 9-8  
 Burke, Thomas, 4-106, 6-58  
 Burke, Thomas F. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, 5-34  
 Burke, Timothy, 6-63  
 Burket, Gerald A., 6-122  
 Burkett, Harold O., 6-118  
 Burkett, Jeff, 6-29  
 Burkhardt, Frank R., 6-109  
 Burkholder, Douglas W., 6-84  
 Burkholder, Jim Jr, 6-125  
 Burkholder, Kathy, 6-37  
 Burkholder, Leann, 9-32  
 Burkholder, Scott, 9-32  
 Burkley, Ken, 6-25  
 Burlein, Lester F., 4-148  
 Burman, David R., 6-111  
 Burman, Dianne L., 9-31  
 Burn, James Jr., 6-13  
 Burn, Jim, 9-33  
 Burnell, Denton, 6-65  
 Burnett, Jennifer, 4-32, 4-88  
 Burnett, Walter, 6-89  
 Burns, Barbara A., 3-265  
 Burns, Daniel, 4-48  
 Burns, Edward, 6-118  
 Burns, Frank, 3-106, 3-119, 3-175, 3-185, 3-187, 3-192, 3-265  
 Burns, Frank J., 7-13, 7-25  
 Burns, Helen, 4-72  
 Burns, Michael J., 5-69  
 Burns, Stephen G., 6-72  
 Burns, Todd E., 6-91  
 Burns, William F., 5-30  
 Burnside, Paulette, 9-32  
 Burnside, Thomas, 5-96  
 Burr, Aaron, 8-31  
 Burr, Charles B. II, 5-20  
 Burr, Richard, 8-8  
 Burrous, Carl, 6-131  
 Burrous, Kenneth, 6-130  
 Burrowes, Thomas R., 1-20  
 Burton, Howard L., 6-78  
 Burton, Peter, 6-9  
 Burwell, Sylvia, 8-4  
 Bush, Alvin C., 3-259, 3-265, 4-125  
 Bush, Arlene, 6-122  
 Bush, Esther L., 9-4  
 Bush, George, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31  
 Bush, George W., 1-41, 1-42, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31  
 Bush, Thomas D., 6-82  
 Buss, Neal R., 4-35  
 Bustard, Arthur C., 6-129  
 Bustos, Cheri, 8-6  
 Butchart, Ann M., 5-10, 5-34  
 Butczynski, Leslie, 6-56  
 Butera, John, 4-108  
 Butera, Robert J., 3-265, 3-278  
 Buterbaugh, Joseph L., 6-116  
 Butkovitz, Alan, 3-265, 6-47  
 Butkus, Francis, 6-113  
 Butler, Boise III, 4-133  
 Butler, Donna R., 5-79  
 Butler, John, 4-78  
 Butler, Johnny, 4-79, 5-98  
 Butler, Lester L. Jr, 6-127  
 Butler, William F., 4-136  
 Butterbaugh, David, 6-48  
 Butterfield, G.K., 8-8  
 Buttermore, Jim, 9-38  
 Button, Cathie, 6-119  
 Button, Tom, 6-41  
 Buttorff, Dennis, 6-117  
 Buttorff, Stephen, 6-131  
 Butts, Nancy L., 5-13, 5-19, 5-34  
 Butts, William, 6-26  
 Buxton, Ronald I., 3-265  
 Buzard, Harry "Jack," 6-113  
 Buzard, John, 6-124  
 Byzby, Thomas S., 4-74  
 Byer, Robert L., 5-30, 5-98  
 Byers, James, 6-85  
 Byler, Charles, 6-121  
 Byrd, Mary Leftridge, 4-48  
 Byrd, Sandy L.V., 5-9, 5-34  
 Byrem, Elmer E. Jr, 6-115  
 Byrne, James J. Jr., 6-74, 6-81  
 Byrne, John B., 4-148  
 Byrne, John F. Jr., 3-261  
 Byrne, John F. Sr., 3-261  
 Byrne, Robert, 6-113  
 - C -  
 Cable, James, 6-112  
 Cable, Robert L., 3-259  
 Cabots (explorers), 1-12  
 Cabry, Michael J. III, 5-71  
 Cadman, Charles Wakefield, 1-38  
 Cagle, Erik, 6-48  
 Cahalan, John, 6-95  
 Cahill, Michael, 6-33  
 Cairns, Brian R., 4-41  
 Cairns, Robert, 6-104  
 Calabria, David, 6-8  
 Calabro, Phillip, 6-99  
 Calcote, Arlen, 6-129  
 Calder, Michael, 6-119  
 Caldwell, Doug, 6-117  
 Caldwell, James L., 6-132  
 Caldwell, John R., 4-129  
 Caldwell, Michael H., 6-126  
 Caldwell, William, 6-67  
 Caldwell, William W., 8-29  
 Calhoun, John C., 8-31  
 Calhoun, Kathy S., 5-67  
 Calhoun, Philip L., 4-41  
 Callan, Carnegie, 9-37  
 Callahan, John B., 6-49  
 Callahan, Robert J., 6-114  
 Callen, Jack, 6-124  
 Callen, Patricia, 9-39  
 Callender, Ardith, 6-130  
 Callender, Richard, 6-55  
 Callihan, Kelly A., 6-18  
 Calloway, Anna Belle, 4-87  
 Calo, Thomas J., 4-38  
 Calpas, Jonathan, 6-74  
 Caltagarone, Peach, 6-116  
 Callagiron, Joseph, 4-38

- Callagiron, Thomas R., 3-106, **3-119**, 3-179, 3-184, 3-192, 3-265, 4-104, 7-14, 7-25
- Calvan, Rita, 4-44
- Calvanelli, Melissa H., 5-92
- Calvert, Ken, 8-5
- Calvo, Eddie, 8-32
- Camejo-Reid, 7-115
- Camero, John, 6-125
- Cameron, Simon, 1-18, 1-21, 1-22
- Camiel, Peter J., 3-261, 4-148
- Camp, Dave, 8-7
- Camp, William P., 4-87
- Campana, Dorothy, 6-86
- Campana, Gabriel J., 6-6
- Campbell, David B., 4-114
- Campbell, Durrant, Beatty, Palombo & Miller, 6-87
- Campbell, George "Butch," 6-2
- Campbell, James, 1-18
- Campbell, John, 6-53, 8-5
- Campbell, Joseph, 6-17
- Campbell, L. Merle, 4-38
- Campbell, Maynard, 6-129
- Campbell, Michael, 6-129
- Campbell, Patricia, 9-38
- Campbell, Patrick, 6-67
- Campbell, Phillip, 9-38
- Campbell, Randy L., 6-122
- Campbell, Richard, 6-43
- Campbell, Sarah, 9-28
- Campbell, Thomas R., 5-15, **5-34**
- Canavan, Christopher, 6-95
- Candelaria, Salvatore V., 4-133
- Candland, Matt, 6-62
- Canela, Marland, 9-32
- Cann, John, 5-95
- Cannon, Christine Fizzano, 5-13, **5-34**
- Cannon, Glenn, 4-55, 4-56
- Cannon, H.S., 4-144
- Cannone, Melissa, 6-52
- Cannoni, Joseph Anthony, 5-90
- Cantor, Eric, 8-9, 8-10
- Cantwell, Maria, 8-9
- Canum, Will, 6-98
- Capella, Carol A., 6-115
- Capello, Sherry L., 6-54
- Capello, Thomas M., 5-79
- Capito, Shelley Moore, 8-9
- Capitos, James, 6-51
- Capobianco, John, 5-83
- Capobianco, Tilo, 9-7
- Capoferri, Robert L., 5-30
- Capolino, Peter, 5-62
- Capolupo, Pat A., 5-65
- Capozzolo, Joseph H., 7-14, 7-26
- Cappabianca, Italo S., 3-265
- Cappelletti, Michele M., 6-76
- Cappelli, Dominic J. Jr., 6-86
- Cappelli, Richard M., 5-75
- Cappelli, Steven W., 3-265
- Capps, Lois, 8-5
- Cappy, Ralph J., 5-95, 5-96
- Capristo, Claire C., 5-91
- Capristo, Eugene, 6-51
- Capuano, Michael E., 8-7
- Caputo, Charles N., 3-265
- Capuzzi, Conrad B., 5-20
- Capuzzi, John Jr., 6-76
- Capuzzi, John P. Sr., 5-13, **5-34**
- Caramenico, Stephen J., 6-113
- Caras, Valerie, 9-27
- Carbaugh, Robert E. Jr., 6-124
- Carbo, Toni, 9-4
- Cardella, Joseph, 6-56
- Cárdenas, Tony, 8-5
- Cardin, Benjamin L., 8-6
- Carey, Donna, 6-79
- Carey, Francis, 4-78
- Carey, Lynda, 6-55
- Carey, Thomas P., 4-55
- Caridi, Richard A., 6-38
- Carl, Thomas R., 6-129
- Carley, Donald G., 6-117
- Carlin, Erin, 9-39
- Carlisle, David, 6-131
- Carloti, Thomas E., 6-97
- Carlson, David L., 6-128
- Carlson, Edgar A., 3-265
- Carlson, Glenn S., 5-86
- Carlson, James E., 5-86
- Carlson, Russ, 6-97
- Carluccio, Carolyn T., 5-14, **5-34**
- Carman, Tom, 6-16
- Carmody, Joseph J., 5-80
- Carn, Andrew J., 3-266
- Carn, James G., 5-80
- Carnahan, Glenn, 6-126
- Carnegie, Andrew, 1-27
- Carner, David C., 6-9
- Carnes, John, 6-51
- Carney, Bonnie L., 5-87
- Carney, John C. Jr., 8-5
- Carney, Paul J., 6-51
- Carney, Thomas, 5-75
- Carney, William, 4-79
- Carnovale, Bruno A., 6-114
- Carone, Patricia, 3-266
- Carothers, James R., 6-16
- Carpenter, Fred, 6-116
- Carpenter, Hiram A. III, 5-12
- Carpenter, Kellie, 6-4
- Carpenter, Linda A., 5-10, **5-34**
- Carpenter, Megan, 9-27
- Carpenter, Virginia, 9-38
- Carpenter, William, 6-73
- Carpenter, William R., 5-13, **5-34**
- Carper, Thomas R., 8-5
- Carr, Daniel K., 6-55
- Carr, Philip O., 5-97
- Carr, Samuel, 6-124
- Carr, Thomas R., 5-65
- Carrafiello, Matthew D., 5-9, **5-34**
- Carrelli, Anthony J., 4-83
- Carrelli, Joe, 6-117
- Carroll, Daniel C., 6-112
- Carroll, Donald M., 4-54
- Carroll, Donald M. Jr., 4-54, 4-119
- Carroll, Francis L., 6-95
- Carroll, Jane, 4-54
- Carroll, John, 1-21
- Carroll, Mark, 6-115
- Carroll, Mike, 3-106, **3-120**, 3-178, 3-186, 3-192, 3-266, 4-115, 7-14, 7-25
- Carroll, Robert M., 4-83
- Carroll, Tim, 6-117
- Carson, André, 8-6
- Carson, Cheryl A., 6-53
- Carson, John R., 1-30
- Carson, Rachel, 1-32, 1-37
- Carson, Timothy J., 4-149
- Carter, Gary L., 5-90
- Carter, James E., 7-115, 7-116, 8-31
- Carter, John B.H., 4-35
- Carter, John R., 8-9
- Carter, Louis J., 4-141
- Carter, Robert M., 6-54
- Cartisano, Linda A., 5-13, **5-34**
- Cartwright, Jerry G. Jr., 5-78
- Cartwright, Matt, 8-8
- Cartwright, Matthew A., 7-7, 7-19, **8-12**, 8-17, 8-27
- Caruso, Gary P., 5-11, 5-19, **5-34**
- Caruso, Patricia A., 6-8
- Caruso, Robert P., 4-107, 4-108
- Carusone, Christopher, 4-14
- Cary, Loren, 9-5
- Casale, Paul, 4-114
- Cascio, John M., 5-12, 5-19, **5-34**
- Casciola, Dean F., 6-131
- Casciola, Thomas A., 6-86
- Case-Craker, Lynn, 6-97
- Casey, Bob Jr., 7-6, 7-18, 7-28, 7-118, 8-17, 8-23
- Casey, Kevin T., 4-88
- Casey, Maria, 9-31
- Casey, Robert, 4-79
- Casey, Robert E., 4-30, 4-123, 4-129, 4-144
- Casey, Robert P., 1-41, 3-261, 3-286, 4-21, 4-27, 4-132, 7-117, 9-6
- Casey, Robert P. Jr., 1-41, 4-27, 4-30, 4-123, 4-130, 7-118, 8-8, **8-11**
- Casey, William H.R., 6-108
- Cashman, David R., 5-10, **5-35**
- Cashman, Frank R., 4-139
- Cashman, Maurice C., 6-59
- Cashman, Neil, 4-79
- Cashman, Richard P., 5-90
- Casillo, Ester J., 5-81
- Casini, Peter M., 6-115
- Casino, Sam Jr., 6-54
- Casorio, James E. Jr., 3-266
- Cassatt, Alexander, 1-28
- Cassatt, Mary, 1-25
- Cassebaum, William C., 5-30
- Cassel, Robert E., 6-125
- Casselbury, Richard A. Jr., 6-76
- Cassetta, Angela, 9-38
- Cassidy, Bill, 8-6
- Cassidy, James M., 6-112
- Cassidy, Michael E., 3-266
- Cassidy, Robert T., 7-14
- Castelbuono, Diane, 4-55
- Castellani, Randy A., 7-13
- Castellino, Joseph, 6-57
- Castello, Thomas M., 6-8
- Castetter, Sharon, 6-73
- Castille, Ronald D., 5-9, **5-21**, 5-95, 5-96
- Castle, A.W. III, 6-125
- Casto, Bruce L. Jr., 6-35
- Castor, Allen, 4-136
- Castor, Kathy, 8-6
- Castranio, Richard A. Jr., 6-82
- Castro, Joaquin, 8-9
- Catanese, Frank, 6-126
- Catania, Francis J., 6-82
- Catania, Joseph V., 6-99
- Cathcart, Stanley H., 4-44
- Caudill, G. Thomas, 6-56
- Caugherty, Joe, 6-116
- Cauffield, Thomas P., 5-65
- Causser, Martin, 9-30
- Causser, Martin T., 3-106, **3-120**, 3-175, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-192, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25
- Causser, Thomas, 9-30
- Cavalante, Brenda K., 5-90
- Cavanaugh, James R., 5-97
- Cavanaugh, John C., 4-146
- Cavanaugh, Marie, 6-35
- Cawley, Gaynor, 3-266
- Cawley, James H., **4-140**, 4-142
- Cawley, Jim, 1-42, 3-8, **4-22**, 4-24
- Cecchine, Rebecca, 6-94
- Cecconello, Linda, 6-62
- Ceconni, Kenneth, 6-116
- Ceci, Michael, 6-52
- Cegelski, Bobbie, 6-79
- Cehrk, Michael, 6-96
- Ceislser, Ellen H., 5-10, **5-35**
- Celeste, Anthony, 6-112
- Cellini, Daniel, 6-49
- Cellucci, John L., 5-29, 5-61
- Cellucci, John R., 5-29, 5-30, 5-62
- Ceoffe, Anthony M., 5-66
- Cepparulo, Albert J., 5-11, **5-35**
- Cercone, David Stewart, 8-29
- Cercone, Dominic A. Jr., 5-80
- Cercone, Mary Ann, 5-66
- Cercone, William Franklin, 5-97
- Cerrett, Michelle L., 6-28
- Cerilli, Egidio, 4-148
- Cermak, Michael, 6-68
- Cernic, Ed Jr., 6-18
- Cerski, Christopher J., 5-81
- Cesario, Thomas, 6-125



- Cessar, Richard J., 3-266  
 Cessna, John, 3-277  
 Ceton, Jan, 6-76  
 Cevallos, F. Javier, 9-34  
 Cevasco, Heather A., 9-28  
 Chabot, Steve, 8-8  
 Chadwick, J. Scot, 3-266  
 Chadwick, William G. Jr., 4-14  
 Chafee, Lincoln, 8-32  
 Chaffee, Barbara, 4-41  
 Chaffetz, Jason, 8-9  
 Chagares, Michael A., 8-28  
 Chalfant, C. Dana, 4-111  
 Chamberlain, Brandon, 6-121  
 Chamberlain, Denise K., 4-63  
 Chamberlain, Don, 6-132  
 Chamberlain, Jeffrey L., 4-129  
 Chambers, Douglas R., 5-77  
 Chambers, George, 5-96  
 Chambliss, Saxby, 8-6  
 Chandler, Bruce, 6-131  
 Chanenson, Steven L., 3-258  
 Chapin, Allen, 6-117  
 Chapman, Anne M., 7-12, 7-24  
 Chapman, Leroy E., 3-261  
 Chapman, Ray, 6-97  
 Chapman, Tim V., 6-126  
 Chardo, Francis, 9-29  
 Charles, Bradford H., 5-15, 5-35  
 Charles II, King of England, 1-3, 1-12  
 Charlesworth, James C., 4-9  
 Charley, James J. Jr., 5-90  
 Charney, G. Thomas, 6-124  
 Chase, E.B., 3-277  
 Chase, Keith M., 4-98  
 Chatley, John Jr., 4-122  
 Checchio, I. Harry, 3-266  
 Cheever, Meg, 9-4  
 Chelak, Gregory H., 5-15, 5-35  
 Chelik, Alexander J., 6-116  
 Chen, Ida K., 5-9, 5-35  
 Cheney, Richard, 7-116, 8-31  
 Chenot, Charles, 6-37  
 Cherepko, Michael E., 6-55  
 Chernisky, Thomas C., 6-18  
 Chernouskas, Joseph, 6-57  
 Cherry, John F., 5-11, 5-35  
 Cherry, Paul, 5-14, 5-35  
 Cherry, Toni M., 6-51  
 Cheshinski, Mary Beth, 6-56  
 Cheslock, Jerome P., 5-20  
 Chesney, David, 6-113  
 Chess, Richard B., 3-266  
 Chess, Thomas A. III, 6-126  
 Chew, Benjamin, 5-95  
 Chiappetta, Leonard, 6-49  
 Chiaverini, Jennifer, 1-37  
 Chiavetta, Steven, 6-82  
 Chidsey, Thomas McKeen, 5-96  
 Chiesa, Jeff, 8-7  
 Chilcote, Michael L. Sr, 6-116  
 Chilcote, Samuel, 6-123  
 Chiles, James B., 4-98  
 Chilzer, George L., 6-119  
 Chimera, Candyce Fluehr, 6-97  
 Chisholm, William D., 5-72  
 Chitwood, Michael, 6-83  
 Chivinski, Anthony, 6-108  
 Chomnuk, John (Jeff), 6-68  
 Choper, Keith, 6-110  
 Chopp, Rebecca, 9-36  
 Chown, David, 9-34  
 Christ, Joseph A., 6-55  
 Chrisjohn, Robert G. Jr., 4-83  
 Christ, Roy, 7-13  
 Christensen, Donna M., 8-9  
 Christensen, N. DeVille, 9-35  
 Christian, David Alan, 7-6  
 Christian, Linda, 6-67  
 Christiana, James J., 7-12, 7-24  
 Christiana, Jim, 3-106, 3-120, 3-171, 3-184, 3-192, 3-258, 3-264, 3-266  
 Christianson, Sandra S., 4-78  
 Christie, Chris, 8-32  
 Christie, Mark D., 6-84  
 Christie, Scott, 4-98  
 Christine, E. David, 6-35  
 Christine, Greg, 6-35  
 Christine, Sean E., 6-118  
 Christman, Brad, 3-260  
 Christman, Christopher, 6-101  
 Christman, Michele, 6-76  
 Christman, Raymond R., 4-123, 4-132  
 Christman, William R. III, 6-109  
 Christner, Charles M. Jr., 5-88  
 Christopher, Michael A., 6-109  
 Christy, Charles A., 6-69  
 Christy, David, 6-115  
 Christy, Tyrone J., 4-142  
 Chronister, John H., 5-20  
 Chronister, Ronald, 4-74  
 Chronister, Steve, 6-45  
 Chu, Judy, 8-5  
 Chudzik, Brian E., 5-78  
 Churby, Frank M. Sr, 6-125  
 Church, Gaylord, 5-96  
 Church, John Huston, 1-42  
 Churchill, Rick, 6-75  
 Churchill, Katie, 6-108  
 Churchman, Robert E., 4-56  
 Chuss, Erik, 6-91  
 Chylak, Paul J., 4-95  
 Ciach, Michael J., 6-115  
 Cianciulli, Matthew Jr., 3-266  
 Cianfrani, Henry J., 3-261  
 Ciaramella, Gretchen, 6-104  
 Ciarrocchi, Guy L., 4-22  
 Ciavarella, Frank J., 6-74  
 Cicero, Victor, 4-130, 6-66  
 Cicilline, David N., 8-8  
 Cierwo, Robert, 6-99  
 Cieszynski, Charles J. Jr, 6-115  
 Cimini, Anthony J., 3-266  
 Cinski, Vince, 6-112  
 Cirilli, Nicholas, 6-71  
 Cirillo, Vincent A., 5-97  
 Cisco, Joseph J. Jr, 6-116  
 Cisney, Clyde J., 6-126  
 Cituk, David, 6-58  
 Civera, Mario J. Jr, 3-266  
 Clane, Adrian, 6-116  
 Clapoole, James, 5-95  
 Clapper, Dr. Thomas, 6-89  
 Clapper, Larry, 6-49, 6-94  
 Clapper, Woodrow W. Jr, 6-118  
 Clare, Barbara A., 5-90  
 Clark, Becky, 6-16  
 Clark, Brandon, 6-96  
 Clark, Brian, 3-266  
 Clark, Christopher, 9-35  
 Clark, Crystal, 6-3  
 Clark, Daniel F., 3-266, 4-125  
 Clark, Fred, 6-107  
 Clark, Helen D., 6-28  
 Clark, James H., 3-266  
 Clark, Janet, 6-118  
 Clark, John, 3-277  
 Clark, John R., 4-71, 4-72  
 Clark, Kim Berkeley, 5-10, 5-35  
 Clark, Lawrence F. Jr., 5-11, 5-35  
 Clark, Leon, 6-86  
 Clark, Mark, 6-54  
 Clark, Mary Kay, 6-41  
 Clark, Michael, 6-28, 6-101  
 Clark, Mont L., 6-128  
 Clark, Norman, 6-130  
 Clark, Phillip P., 6-63  
 Clark, Rita, 3-266  
 Clark, Ruth, 6-15  
 Clark, Silas M., 5-96  
 Clark, Steve, 6-115  
 Clark, Terri, 6-2  
 Clark, Thomas, 6-42  
 Clark, Timothy M., 5-68  
 Clark, Tonya, 6-15, 9-27  
 Clark, W. Bruce, 6-97  
 Clark, William, 3-276  
 Clarke, Darrell L., 6-47  
 Clarke, Michael, 6-91  
 Clarke, William, 5-95  
 Clarke, Yvette D., 8-7  
 Clark-Koch, 7-115  
 Claster, Maurice H., 4-141  
 Clausi, Vinny, 6-37  
 Clawson, Dennis, 6-116  
 Clay, Harry Jr, 6-73  
 Clay, James, 3-187  
 Clay, James Jr., 3-106, 3-120, 3-182, 3-192  
 Clay, James W. Jr., 3-266, 7-15, 7-26  
 Clay, Jeffrey B., 4-139, 4-139  
 Clay, Wm. Lacy, 8-7  
 Clayberger, Collin R., 6-129  
 Claypool, Richard S., 5-81  
 Clayton, Ralph, 6-127  
 Cleaver, Emanuel, 8-7  
 Cleaver, Ronald "Whitey," 6-25  
 Cleckley, Marlo Sr, 6-49  
 Clelan, Joseph R., 4-83  
 Cleland, Douglas S., 6-75  
 Cleland, John M., 5-20, 5-98  
 Clemens, Clair W., 4-111  
 Clemens, Nancy L., 5-94  
 Clement, Charles A., 5-62  
 Clement, Charles A. Jr., 5-29, 5-30, 5-73  
 Clemson, Andrew, 6-91  
 Cleveland, David C., 6-130  
 Cleveland, Grover, 6-131, 8-31  
 Cleveland, Luana, 7-11, 7-23  
 Cleveland, William M., 4-123  
 Clewell, Michele L., 6-97  
 Clingensmith, William, 6-113  
 Clinger, William H. III, 9-29  
 Clinton, George, 8-31  
 Clinton, William, 6-106, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31  
 Clutter, Joseph, 6-113  
 Clyburn, James E., 8-8  
 Clymer, James N., 7-118  
 Clymer, Linda, 9-38  
 Clymer, Paul I., 3-106, 3-121, 3-180, 3-185, 3-192, 3-258, 3-266, 4-115, 7-14, 7-26  
 Clymer, Raymond Jr., 4-47, 4-48  
 Cmar, Janice R., 6-65  
 Cmorey, William, 6-85  
 Coates, Bernard L., 5-35  
 Coates, Bernard L. Jr., 5-11  
 Coats, Daniel, 8-6  
 Cobaugh, Jerry, 6-121  
 Cobb, David K., 7-115  
 Cobb, Henry I., 1-23  
 Cobb, Samuel S., 4-44  
 Cober, Brad, 5-94  
 Coble, Howard, 8-8  
 Coburn, Tom, 8-8  
 Coccodrilli, Arthur, 4-125  
 Cochran, Barbara C., 4-72  
 Cochran, Dennis J., 6-124  
 Cochran, Frank K., 4-42  
 Cochran, Harry Young, 3-266  
 Cochran, James G., 6-82  
 Cochran, Jay Jr., 4-95  
 Cochran, Thad, 8-7  
 Coddington, Lori, 6-104  
 Coder, Kathy, 7-12, 7-24  
 Cody, Jacqueline C., 5-12, 5-36  
 Coe, David D., 4-110  
 Coffin, Russell W., 6-122  
 Coffman, Allen B., 6-62  
 Coffman, Mike, 8-5  
 Coffman, Thomas B. Jr, 6-126  
 Cognetti, Anthony, 4-79  
 Cognetti, Sal Jr., 5-30  
 Cohen, Barbara, 6-123  
 Cohen, Denis P., 5-9, 5-36

- Cohen, Donna S., 6-16  
 Cohen, Herbert B., 3-259, 4-25, 5-96  
 Cohen, Howard A., 4-90  
 Cohen, Jason, 6-68  
 Cohen, Joseph, 4-106  
 Cohen, Lila Indzel, 3-266  
 Cohen, Mark, 9-8  
 Cohen, Mark B., 3-106, 3-121, 3-184, 3-187, 3-192, 3-266, 7-15, 7-27  
 Cohen, Rhonda R., 4-119  
 Cohen, Steve, 8-8  
 Cohen, Suzanne D., 9-31  
 Cohen, Walter, 4-26, 4-87  
 Cohick, Douglas, 6-131  
 Cohick, James, 6-117  
 Cohick, Vivian J., 5-73  
 Cohill, Maurice B. Jr., 8-29  
 Cohn, Abraham D., 4-90, 4-148  
 Cohn, A.D., 4-127  
 Cohn, Jason, 6-69  
 Cohn, Mildred, 9-7  
 Cohon, Jared, 9-35  
 Colafella, Nicholas A., 3-266, 4-107, 4-108  
 Colaizzo, Anthony, 3-266  
 Colangelo, Peter A., 4-110  
 Colarulo, William A., 6-79  
 Colautti, Aldo, 4-87  
 Colbert, Michael J., 6-124  
 Colbeth, Stephen, 6-101  
 Cole, Kenneth, 3-266  
 Cole, Kevin, 6-124  
 Cole, Tom, 8-8  
 Colello, Richard F., 6-88  
 Coleman, Cassandra, 6-117  
 Coleman, Diana, 6-113  
 Coleman, Donna, 6-35  
 Coleman, Dora A., 6-82  
 Coleman, Ed, 6-117  
 Coleman, Gregory L., 4-87  
 Coleman, Jeff, 3-266  
 Coleman, John F., 4-140  
 Coleman, John F. Jr., 4-142  
 Coleman, Michelle A., 4-105, 4-106  
 Coleman, Ophelia, 6-7  
 Coleman, Robert P., 5-10, 5-36  
 Coleman, Sharon, 6-66  
 Coleman, William, 5-95  
 Coles, John H.G., 6-125  
 Coles, Kenneth, 6-131  
 Colfax, Schuyler, 8-31  
 Collins, James G., 5-26  
 Collins, James Gardner, 5-9, 5-61, 5-98  
 Collins, Mary D., 4-113, 5-20  
 Colltas, Christopher, 6-129  
 Coll, Michael F.X., 5-13, 5-36  
 Colleen, Jennifer, 6-67  
 Collet, Bob, 6-61  
 Collins, Chris, 8-7  
 Collins, Daniel, 7-14  
 Collins, David, 6-5  
 Collins, Doug, 8-6  
 Collins, Gregory, 6-127  
 Collins, James Sam, 6-118  
 Collins, Lee Ann, 6-103  
 Collins, Richard D., 6-128  
 Collins, Stanley, 6-128  
 Collins, Susan M., 8-6  
 Colón, Edgardo A., 6-106  
 Colon, Lori, 6-119  
 Colussy, Mark, 9-30  
 Coluzzi, Kenneth D., 6-95  
 Colver, D. David, 6-101  
 Colville, Robert E., 5-24, 5-25, 5-29  
 Colville, Robert J., 5-9, 5-10, 5-29, 5-36  
 Colwell, Ronald, 6-128  
 Combs, William H., 4-119  
 Comerford, Thomas P. Jr., 4-125  
 Comes, Betty, 6-33  
 Comisac, Chris, 3-260  
 Comitta, Carolyn T., 6-69  
 Commins, B. Denise, 5-78  
 Commoner-Harris, 7-115  
 Como, Perry, 1-38  
 Compton, Donald, 6-128  
 Compton, Mark, 4-98, 4-147  
 Comrey, Charles R., 7-13, 7-25  
 Comunale, Larry M., 6-94  
 Conaboy, Richard P., 8-29  
 Conaboy, William Patrick, 4-113  
 Conarton, Anthony, 6-41  
 Canary, Stephen R., 6-123  
 Conaway, K. Michael, 8-8  
 Concilla, Samuel M., 4-110  
 Concordia, Paul, 6-77  
 Confair, Zehnder H., 3-261  
 Confer, Eleanor, 6-57  
 Confer, Walter, 6-57  
 Congar, Wayne W., 4-123  
 Conklin, H. Scott, 3-106, 3-121, 3-176, 3-185, 3-192, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25  
 Conklin, John L., 6-123  
 Conklin, Richard L., 6-55  
 Conklin, Russell, 6-130  
 Conley, Ernest R., 4-136  
 Conley, Hawthorne N., 4-95  
 Conley, John, 4-122, 6-61  
 Conley, Marie, 4-145  
 Conley, Robert, 6-99  
 Conley, William V., 4-26  
 Connell, Chris Sr, 6-74  
 Connell, Eugene, 4-79  
 Connelly, Francis P., 6-58  
 Connelly, James J. Jr, 6-128  
 Connelly, Shad F., 5-11, 5-36  
 Conner, Christopher C., 8-29  
 Conner, Frederick R. Jr, 6-111  
 Conner, Herbert, 4-108  
 Conner, James C., 6-124  
 Conner, Jeffrey, 6-26  
 Conner, Katherine E. Holtzinger, 4-103  
 Connolly, Gerald E., 8-9  
 Connor, James J., 4-38  
 Connor, John, 6-64  
 Connor, Kathleen M., 6-5  
 Connor, Robert S., 6-126  
 Connors, Thomas J., 6-114  
 Conrad, Diane M., 6-91  
 Conrad, Eric, 4-63  
 Conrad, Gale, 6-128  
 Conrad, Ryan T., 6-75  
 Conrad, William A., 6-109  
 Conroy, George E., 6-74  
 Conroy, Kevin, 9-30  
 Conroy, Patrick J., 8-10  
 Consedine, Megan Tolino, 3-8, 3-13, 3-258  
 Consedine, Michael F., 4-114  
 Consedine, Mike, 4-72, 4-74, 4-79  
 Consiglio, Richard A., 6-16  
 Constantine, K.C., 1-37  
 Conti, Albert A., 6-56  
 Conti, Joe, 3-261, 3-266  
 Conti, Joy Flowers, 8-29  
 Contino, John J., 4-108  
 Conway, Charles R., 5-88  
 Conway, Ed, 6-113  
 Conway, Robert J., 5-20  
 Conway, Walter, 6-117  
 Conwell, Blaise, 6-109  
 Conyers, John Jr., 8-7  
 Coo, Virginia, 6-28  
 Cook, Arthur, 3-276, 5-90  
 Cook, Bill, 6-120  
 Cook, Brandt, 6-99  
 Cook, Cheryl, 4-35  
 Cook, Gregory L., 6-92  
 Cook, J. Edward, 6-112  
 Cook, Jay, 1-21  
 Cook, Kelly, 6-55  
 Cook, Lyell, 6-25  
 Cook, Maria Musti, 5-12, 5-36  
 Cook, Paul, 6-126, 8-5  
 Cook, Raymond H., 4-90  
 Cook, Wendy K., 6-39  
 Cooke, Arthur, 5-95  
 Cooke, Jay, 1-26  
 Coolidge, Calvin, 8-31  
 Coolidge, Erick J., 6-41  
 Coombs, Laura A., 6-64  
 Coon, Marlin K., 6-125  
 Coonahan, Patricia E., 5-14, 5-36  
 Cooney, David M., 6-119  
 Coons, Christopher A., 8-5  
 Coons, Kay, 6-28  
 Cooper, Alan B., 5-84  
 Cooper, James, 3-277, 8-8  
 Cooper, Jill, 9-31  
 Cooper, Kevin E., 5-66  
 Cooper, Michael A., 6-118  
 Cooper, Mitch, 6-16  
 Cooper, Nancy, 6-65  
 Cooper, Thomas V., 3-273  
 Cooperman, Amanda, 5-9, 5-36  
 Cooper-White, Rev., 9-37  
 Copeland, Sherman R., 6-131  
 Coppersmith, W. Louis, 3-261  
 Coppola, Brian, 6-131  
 Corain, John Donald Jr, 6-116  
 Corbett, Joanne P., 5-77  
 Corbett, Patricia, 5-14, 5-36  
 Corbett, Susan M., 4-99, 4-117, 4-119, 9-3  
 Corbett, Thomas W., 1-32, 1-42, 1-43, 4-4, 4-21, 4-26, 4-116, 4-117, 4-132, 4-138, 4-145, 7-117, 8-32, 9-6  
 Corbin, Becky, 3-106, 3-121, 3-181, 3-185, 3-192, 3-266, 7-14, 7-26  
 Corbin, Mary E., 5-91  
 Corbin, Paul, 4-129, 4-130, 6-29  
 Corcoran, Randy, 6-58  
 Cordek, Tobias M., 6-76  
 Corden, Mark A., 6-130  
 Cordisco, John, 3-266  
 Cordner, Jodi L., 5-86  
 Corker, Bob, 8-8  
 Corkery, Richard, 6-118  
 Corle, Kenneth A., 6-114  
 Corley, Stanley W., 6-121  
 Corman, J. Doyle, 3-261  
 Corman, Jake, 3-8, 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261, 4-104  
 Cornelius, George, 4-41  
 Cornelius, George C., 4-123  
 Cornelius, George E., 4-132  
 Cornell, Paul K., 6-82  
 Cornell, Roy W., 3-266  
 Cornell, Sue, 3-266  
 Cornell, W. Mark, 6-124  
 Cornell, William A. Sr., 4-119  
 Cornplanter (Native American), 1-11, 1-17  
 Cornyn, John, 8-8, 8-10  
 Corpora, Daniel G., 5-83  
 Corpora, Joseph III, 3-266  
 Correa, Peter, 9-38  
 Correal, Paula P., 5-90  
 Corrigan, Joe, 7-14  
 Corrigan, Mark R., 3-276, 4-107, 4-108  
 Corrigan, Thomas C., 4-119  
 Corrigan, Thomas C. Sr., 3-266  
 Corso, S. Gerald, 5-20  
 Cortes, Danny, 4-104  
 Cortés, Pedro A., 4-92, 4-130  
 Cortez, Michael, 4-41  
 Corvo, Philip J., 6-109  
 Conwell, Shawn, 6-92  
 Cosby, Bill, 1-38, 9-7  
 Cosklo, Ronald, 6-127  
 Coslett, Franklin, 3-266  
 Coslic, Lester L., 6-118  
 Cost, Nicholas, 6-118  
 Costa, Dom, 3-172, 3-184, 3-266, 7-24  
 Costa, Domic James, 7-12  
 Costa, Dominic J., 3-106, 3-122, 3-192  
 Costa, Eugene, 9-39  
 Costa, Jay, 3-8, 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-261

- Costa, Jay Jr., 3-258, 7-11, 7-23  
 Costa, Jim, 8-5  
 Costa, Paul, 3-106, 3-122, 3-173, 3-184, 3-192, 3-266, 7-12, 7-24  
 Costa, Ronald N. Sr., 5-66  
 Costa, Sylvia, 6-61  
 Costa, Tim, 4-88  
 Costabile, Katherine K., 4-23  
 Costanzo, Valarie S., 5-87  
 Costello, Ryan, 6-2  
 Costlow, Gary L., 6-103  
 Colner, Esther, 6-117  
 Cott, Carl, 6-118  
 Cotter, Michael A., 6-110  
 Cotton, Robert V., 6-98  
 Cotton, Tom, 8-5  
 Cottrell, Richard, 6-130  
 Coudriet, Colleen, 9-38  
 Coughlin, Joseph T., 4-79  
 Coughlin, Kevin, 6-56  
 Coughlin, R. Lawrence, 3-261  
 Couloumbis, Angela, 3-260  
 Coulter, James P., 6-5  
 Coulter, Richard, 5-96  
 Court, Anthony, 6-116  
 Courtney, Joe, 8-5  
 Courtney, Tyler, 6-44  
 Courtright, William, 6-48  
 Coury, Thomas K., 4-95  
 Cousins, Virgil R., 6-113  
 Couturiaux, Patarick E., 6-123  
 Covey, Anne E., 4-79, 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-98  
 Covington, Roxanne, 5-10, 5-36  
 Cowan, Catherine W., 4-63  
 Cowan, James, 6-123  
 Cowan, John P., 4-36  
 Cowden, Elizabeth, 6-86  
 Cowell, Ronald R., 3-266  
 Cowen, Cheryl, 6-27  
 Cowen, Robert E., 8-28  
 Cowher, Lewis P., 6-114  
 Cowles, Diane L., 6-51  
 Cowperthwaite, Cyril, 6-130  
 Cowpland, Caleb, 5-95  
 Cox, J. Craig, 5-15, 5-36  
 Cox, Jim, 3-107, 3-122, 3-179, 3-184, 3-193, 3-266, 7-14, 7-25  
 Cox, John, 3-277, 6-108  
 Cox, William, 4-110  
 Coy, Jeffrey W., 3-266, 4-113  
 Coy, Ronald L., 4-67  
 Coyle, Robert E. Jr, 6-107  
 Coyle, William E., 4-78  
 Coyne, Robert P., 4-90  
 Cozza, Dana S., 6-86  
 Cozza, Paul E., 5-11, 5-36  
 Cozzone, Kathi, 6-2  
 Crabb, William A., 3-277  
 Crabbs, Jesse L., 4-35  
 Crabtree, Dean, 6-15  
 Crafts, Edson S., 4-111  
 Crahall, Jacqueline R., 3-266  
 Craig, David L., 3-258  
 Craig, David W., 5-98  
 Craig, Gary, 6-113  
 Craig, Kenneth R., 4-83  
 Craig, Stephanie, 9-39  
 Craig, Steve, 6-31  
 Craig, Wesley E., 4-80, 4-83  
 Craley, Michael J., 9-32  
 Craley, Theresa, 6-193  
 Cramer, Donald G., 6-128  
 Cramer, Edward C., 6-105  
 Cramer, J. Shane, 4-105  
 Cramer, Kenneth, 6-115  
 Cramer, Kevin, 8-8  
 Cramer, Loring H., 4-111  
 Crampsie, Robert M., 6-19  
 Cramsey, Lillian, 6-105  
 Crandley, Gerald, 6-107  
 Cranmer, Linda, 9-28  
 Cranville, Roger, 4-41  
 Crapo, Mike, 8-6  
 Cratsley, Chris, 7-12, 7-24  
 Craul, Donald R., 4-111  
 Cravitz, Robert M., 6-39  
 Crawford, Chad, 6-121  
 Crawford, Charles H., 5-90  
 Crawford, Deborah A., 6-41  
 Crawford, Eric A. "Rick," 8-5  
 Crawford, George, 4-36  
 Crawford, Kimberly, 6-91  
 Crawford, Kristlin, 4-15  
 Crawford, Larry, 6-14  
 Crawford, Mary Ann, 6-83  
 Crawford, Patricia, 3-266, 4-92, 4-129  
 Crawford, Sandra, 4-79  
 Crawford, Steven, 4-35  
 Crawford, Susan J., 9-4  
 Creamer, J. Shane, 4-25  
 Creany, Frederick S., 5-70  
 Creany, Timothy P., 5-14, 5-19, 5-36  
 Creech, Roger, 6-126  
 Creedon, James P., 4-67, 4-116, 4-132, 4-138  
 Creese, Jeanne, 6-98  
 Cregger, Karen E., 6-121  
 Creighton, Joanne, 9-36  
 Creighton, Thomas C., 3-266  
 Creighton, Thomas C. III, 6-32  
 Crenshaw, Ander, 8-5  
 Crescenz, Michael J., 1-42  
 Creveling, Verncel, 6-115  
 Creveling, Wilbur C. Jr., 4-79  
 Cripe, Donald D., 6-113  
 Crised, David, 6-124  
 Crispin, William, 5-95  
 Crissman, Gary A., 6-95  
 Crist, Christine M., 4-144  
 Crist, Gregory L., 6-121  
 Critchfield, Jack, 4-116  
 Critchfield, Joseph M., 4-109  
 Critz, Mark S., 7-7, 7-19  
 Critzer, Linda E., 5-94  
 Crocker, Walter L., 4-136  
 Croft, Jeffrey, 6-126  
 Cronauer, Richard J., 5-79  
 Cronin, Joseph P. Jr., 5-20  
 Crooks, S. Paul, 6-15  
 Crossetto, Michael J., 4-79  
 Cross, Elena, 9-33  
 Cross, Robert M., 6-57  
 Cross, Sally, 6-98  
 Cross, Samuel Jr., 7-118  
 Cross, William, 6-8  
 Crosse, Barbara Fretz, 9-4  
 Crosswell, William, 6-108, 6-110  
 Crotty, Joseph, 6-120  
 Crouse, Paul O., 5-94  
 Croushore, Gerald C. Jr, 6-112  
 Croushore, Ronald F., 4-120, 4-123  
 Crow, William E., 3-273  
 Crowe, Montgomery F., 3-261  
 Crowell, Gary E., 3-276, 4-67, 4-125, 4-132  
 Crowley, Joseph, 8-7  
 Crudo, Barbara F., 6-57  
 Crum, Elizabeth, 4-79  
 Crum, Steve L., 7-15, 7-26  
 Crumb, George, 9-8  
 Crumbling, Kay, 6-84  
 Crumlish, James Jr., 5-98  
 Crutchfield, Lisa, 4-142  
 Cruz, Angel, 3-107, 3-122, 3-182, 3-187, 3-193, 3-266, 7-15, 7-26  
 Cruz, Madeline Levy, 9-38  
 Cruz, Ted, 8-8  
 Cuddy, John C., 4-87  
 Cuellar, Henry, 8-9  
 Cuff, David K., 4-133  
 Cuff, John, 4-133  
 Culberson, John Abney, 8-8  
 Culberson, Horace J., 4-79  
 Culbreth, Paul, 7-25  
 Cullen, James P., 5-10, 5-36  
 Cullen, Joseph, 9-28  
 Cullen, Michael G., 5-90  
 Culp, Michael, 6-81  
 Culver, Lynda Schlegel, 3-107, 3-123, 3-178, 3-186, 3-187, 3-193, 3-264, 3-266  
 Cumberland, James L., 3-266  
 Cummings, Elijah E., 8-6  
 Cummings, Gary J., 6-77  
 Cummings, Lauren A., 7-7, 7-19  
 Cummings, Melvin, 6-131  
 Cummings, Thomas P., 6-63  
 Cummings, Thomas P. Jr, 6-63  
 Cummings, William C., 6-131  
 Cummings-Wilson, Lynn, 5-94  
 Cunard, Kathy, 6-57  
 Cunningham, Barbara, 6-126  
 Cunningham, Charles J. III, 5-10, 5-36, 5-62  
 Cunningham, Donald T. Jr., 4-67, 4-116, 4-132, 4-138  
 Cunningham, Duane K., 5-76  
 Cunningham, Gregg L., 3-266  
 Cunningham, James, 6-101  
 Cunningham, Jesse E.B., 5-97  
 Cunningham, Kevin, 6-115  
 Cunningham, Laura A., 6-29  
 Cunningham, William R., 5-11, 5-37  
 Cuomo, Andrew, 8-32  
 Cupp, Donna K., 6-28  
 Curcillo, Deborah E., 5-11, 5-37  
 Curcillo, Joseph, 6-73  
 Curie, Charles G., 4-88  
 Curley, Donald E., 6-78  
 Curran, Robert E.J., 5-30, 5-61  
 Curran-Myers, Cathleen, 4-63  
 Curry, Elaine Maddon, 6-32  
 Curry, Lawrence H., 3-266, 4-119  
 Curson, Douglas, 6-49  
 Curtaccio, John, 6-121  
 Curtin, Andrew G., 1-21, 3-283, 4-20  
 Curtin, John Jr., 4-78  
 Curtis, Charles, 8-31  
 Curtis, Stephen, 9-35  
 Cusick, John, 6-36  
 Cusick, Marie, 3-260  
 Cusick, Martin E., 4-35  
 Cusma, Robert L., 4-144  
 Custer, Alma F., 5-94  
 Custer, William, 6-114  
 Cutchall, Craig C., 6-27  
 Cutchineal, David, 6-113  
 Cuthbertson, Aimes, 6-74  
 Cutler, Bryan, 3-107, 3-123, 3-177, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25  
 Cutler, George H., 3-273  
 Cutler, Rina, 4-98, 4-133  
 Cvejkus, Bonnie, 4-98, 9-29  
 Cwalina, Allen, 4-79  
 Cyphert, Ronald F., 6-114  
 Czajkowski, Joseph S., 6-95  
 Czapracki, Paul, 6-120  
 Czop, Richard W., 4-110  
 Czwalina, Rosezanna, 6-79, 9-29

- Dailey, Mary Ann, 3-266, 4-131  
 Dailey, Richard, 6-128  
 Daines, Steve, 8-7  
 Dainof, Harris A., 6-89  
 Daix, Augustus F. Jr., 3-273  
 D'Alessandro, Shauna, 7-12  
 Daley, Mary Jo, 3-107, 3-123, 3-180, 3-186,  
 3-193, 3-258, 3-266, 7-26  
 Daley, Peter J. II, 3-107, 3-123, 3-174, 3-185,  
 3-187, 3-193, 3-266, 7-12, 7-24  
 Daley, Zucker, Melton and Miner, 6-75  
 Dalfonso, Joseph A., 5-87  
 D'Alfonso, Lucille, 6-56  
 Dallape, Edward, 6-114  
 Dallas, Alexander James, 1-17  
 Dallas, George M., 8-31  
 Dallas, Ted, 4-88  
 Dally, Craig A., 3-266, 5-10, 5-37  
 Dairymple, Jack, 8-32  
 Dalton, Mark M., 5-92  
 Dalton, Robert E. Jr., 5-10, 5-19, 5-37  
 Daly, Joseph, 6-81  
 Daly, Philip J., 5-90  
 Daly, Robert M., 4-87  
 Daizell, Stewart, 8-30  
 D'Ambrusio, Richard, 6-112  
 Damiani, Philip, 4-104  
 Damico, Joseph A. Jr, 6-97  
 Damone, Rena Rowan, 9-4  
 D'Amore, Michael D., 5-79  
 Damsker, Sharon L., 6-83  
 Dando, Gwenn, 4-15  
 Dandoy, Glenn R., 6-84  
 Daner, Jack, 6-25  
 Daniel, Jesse, 9-29  
 Daniele, Rhonda Lee, 5-14, 5-37  
 Daniels, LeGree S., 4-42, 4-92  
 Daniels, Robert C., 5-98  
 Daniels, Steven P., 6-86  
 Daniels, Tracy, 6-105  
 Dankmyer, Herbert C., 6-102  
 Danko, Barbara Daly, 6-13  
 Danko, Robert, 6-25  
 Dannemann, Edward, 6-117  
 Danser, Kenneth, 6-116  
 Dantos, Maria L., 5-13, 5-37  
 Danzer, Mary, 6-42  
 Danzy, Julia, 4-88  
 Darby, James M., 4-27, 4-79  
 Darcourt, Mitchell R., 6-7  
 Dardick, D. Scott, 6-73  
 Darlington, Chester F., 5-71  
 Darr, Eric, 9-36  
 Darr, Sue, 9-31  
 Darr, Thomas B., 3-258, 5-60  
 Darragh, Jeffrey R., 6-119  
 Darrah, Drew, 6-91  
 Darrow, David, 9-31  
 Dasher, Irvin L., 6-27  
 Datsko, Randy, 6-114  
 D'Attilio, Albert, 6-47  
 Daub, Dan, 6-118  
 Daub, Mary, 6-114  
 Daubenspeck, Bonney C., 4-148  
 Daubert, Dale W., 6-81  
 Daubert, Thomas E., 6-68  
 Daugaard, Dennis, 8-32  
 Daugherty, Fred C. Jr, 6-117  
 Daugherty, James, 6-119  
 Daugherty, Rick, 7-7, 7-19  
 Daughton, Joseph C., 6-118  
 Dauler, Catherine G., 6-68  
 Davenport, Judith M., 9-4  
 Daversa, Joseph L., 4-98  
 David, Eric, 7-14, 7-26  
 David, George, 6-14  
 David, Ronald, 4-71  
 Davidson, Joseph L., 6-19  
 Davidson, Margo, 3-107, 3-124, 3-181, 3-185,  
 3-193, 3-264, 3-266, 7-14, 7-26  
 Davidson, Martha J., 5-91  
 Davidson, William, 3-277  
 Davies, Ann, 1-25  
 Davies, Fred Jr., 4-144  
 Davies, John S., 3-266  
 Davies, Kenneth, 6-69  
 Davies, William T., 4-24  
 Davis, Andre, 6-48  
 Davis, Arthur, 4-63, 4-132  
 Davis, Bonnie S., 6-81  
 Davis, Brenda, 6-59  
 Davis, Charles, 9-34  
 Davis, Christopher S., 6-128  
 Davis, Danny K., 8-6  
 Davis, David, 4-24  
 Davis, Donald M., 3-266  
 Davis, Donna, 9-29  
 Davis, E.W., 3-273, 3-277  
 Davis, H. Randy, 6-114  
 Davis, Harry, 1-29, 1-30  
 Davis, Horace Z., 5-90  
 Davis, James Kepler, 4-119  
 Davis, Janice, 6-63  
 Davis, Jim, 6-45  
 Davis, Joe, 6-48  
 Davis, John E., 4-87  
 Davis, John Morgan, 4-24  
 Davis, Joseph, 6-117  
 Davis, Julia, 6-98  
 Davis, Kenneth L. II, 6-113  
 Davis, Legrome D., 8-29  
 Davis, Michelle S., 4-72  
 Davis, Preston B., 3-261  
 Davis, Richard, 6-127  
 Davis, Robert, 6-125  
 Davis, Robert L., 5-90  
 Davis, Robert M., 6-123  
 Davis, Rodney, 8-6  
 Davis, Russell P., 6-74  
 Davis, Stanford, 6-128  
 Davis, Susan A., 5-91, 8-5  
 Davis, Tina, 7-14, 7-26  
 Davis, Tina M., 3-107, 3-124, 3-180, 3-185,  
 3-193, 3-264, 3-266  
 Davis, Tom, 6-108  
 Davis, Wilden H., 5-74  
 Davis, William, 6-117  
 Davis, William H., 3-261  
 Davis, William R., 4-79, 4-92, 4-123, 4-129  
 Davis & Davis, 6-104  
 Davison, Denny, 6-128  
 Davison, Robert V., 6-74  
 Dawes, Charles G., 8-31  
 Dawida, Michael M., 3-261, 3-266  
 Dawson, Jeffery, 6-124  
 Dawson, Kip Miriam, 7-118  
 Day, Albert M., 4-110  
 Day, Gary, 3-107, 3-124, 3-183, 3-186, 3-193,  
 3-266, 7-15, 7-26  
 Day, Janet, 9-35  
 Day, Larry, 9-8  
 Day, Susan K., 5-73  
 Dayich, Louis M., 5-76  
 Dayton, Mark, 8-32  
 Dayton, Watson J., 5-90  
 De Angelis, Guido A., 5-10  
 Deal, Alphonso, 3-266  
 Deal, Kirsten, 6-95  
 Deal, Nathan, 8-32  
 Dean, James, 9-38  
 Dean, John, 5-96  
 Dean, Madeleine, 3-107, 3-124, 3-181, 3-186,  
 3-193, 3-266, 7-14, 7-26  
 Dean, Morris J., 4-123  
 Dean, Stephanie, 6-56  
 Dean, Verdell, 4-136  
 Dean, Wallace, 4-109  
 Dean, William W., 6-127  
 DeAndrea, Frank, 6-53  
 DeAngeli, Marguerite Lofft, 1-37  
 DeAngelis, Catherine D., 9-4  
 DeAngelis, Guido Anthony, 5-37  
 DeAngelo, James V., 5-71  
 Deasy, Daniel J., 3-107, 3-125, 3-172, 3-184,  
 3-193  
 Deasy, Daniel J. Jr., 3-266, 7-12, 7-24  
 Deatlehauser, Kenneth E., 5-82  
 DeBalko, MaryAnn, 6-119  
 Debbis, Michael, 6-86  
 DeBenedictis, Nicholas, 4-63, 4-133  
 DeBerry-Zimmerman, 7-115  
 DeBlasio, Debra, 6-17  
 DeBlasio Group, 6-87  
 DeBlassio, Joseph Jr, 6-119  
 Decario, Vincent, 6-87  
 Decatur, Stephen, 1-17  
 DeCenzo, Marsha, 6-86  
 Decinque, Gregory, 9-39  
 Decker, Christopher, 9-31  
 Decker, Dick, 6-123  
 Decker, Douglas, 9-38  
 Decker, James L., 6-105  
 Decker, Janet C., 6-110  
 Decker, Joan, 6-47  
 Decker, Lloyd, 6-122  
 Decker, Michael, 6-47  
 Decker, Nancy, 9-38  
 Decker, Thomas A., 4-113  
 DeComo, J. Gary, 5-67  
 Decort, Galen F., 5-70  
 Decoskey, Scott, 6-123  
 DeCoursey, Peter, 3-260  
 Dedrick, Fred, 4-79  
 Deegan, Cornelius S. Jr., 4-42  
 Deely, Kevin T. Jr., 7-14, 7-25  
 Deery, Marianne, 6-113  
 Deeter, Craig, 6-131  
 Detzl, Richard E., 6-105  
 DeFazio, John, 6-13  
 DeFazio, Peter A., 8-8  
 DeFelice, Janet, 6-86  
 DeFelice, Joe, 9-31  
 DeFeo, Gregory, 9-37  
 DeFilippi, Albert R., 5-91  
 Defino, Michael J. Jr., 5-76  
 DeFino-Nastasi, Rose Marie, 5-9, 5-37  
 DeForest, Michael, 6-34  
 DeFranco, Craig, 9-31  
 DeFrank, Colleen M., 4-123  
 DeGarcia, O. Frank, 4-128  
 Degenkolb, Randy, 6-28  
 DeGette, Diana, 8-5  
 DeHaven, J. Lynn, 6-43  
 DeHaven, Jim, 6-89  
 Deibert, Ronald E., 4-27  
 Deibler, Neil D., 6-123  
 Deigh, Donald, 6-63  
 Deiley, Robert, 6-113  
 Deist, Carl, 6-125  
 DeJohn, David P., 6-127  
 deJongh, John Jr., 8-32  
 Deklinski, Karen, 4-44, 4-88  
 Del Greco, Robert G. Jr., 5-62  
 Del Re, Russell R., 6-84  
 Del Sole, Joseph A., 5-61, 5-97  
 DeLair, Sandra J., 6-57  
 Delamater, Donald D., 6-89  
 Delaney, Dee, 9-5  
 Delaney, James D., 6-119  
 Delaney, James Jay Jr., 4-111  
 Delaney, Jay Jr., 4-110  
 Delaney, John K., 8-6  
 Delaney, John P. Jr., 4-104  
 Delaney, Michael S., 6-110  
 Delaney, Tom, 6-86  
 Delany, Martin R., 1-19, 1-22  
 DeLauro, Rosa L., 8-5  
 Delauter, Katrina, 6-88  
 de la Warr, Lord, 1-12  
 DeBene, Suzan K., 8-9  
 Delcollo, John A., 7-14  
 DeLeo, Michael J., 6-31

- DeLeon, James M., 5-84  
 DeLeon, Priscilla, 6-95  
 DeLiberato, Vincent C. Jr., 3-259  
 DeLissio, Pamela A., 3-107, 3-125, 3-183, 3-186, 3-187, 3-193, 3-264, 3-266, 7-15, 7-26  
 DeLizzio, James, 6-81  
 Dell, Michael, 6-68  
 Della Vecchia, Michael A., 5-10, 5-37  
 Dellafiora, Mary Jane, 6-28  
 Dellapenna, Richard, 6-55  
 Dellarciprete, Nicholas G., 4-95  
 Dellheim, Jane, 6-75  
 Dellmuth, Carl K., 4-38, 4-122  
 Dellmuth, Carl S., 4-54  
 Dell'Orno, Gregory, 9-36  
 Delon, Mark, 6-48  
 Delon, Roxanne, 6-86  
 DeLone, Carrie, 4-68, 4-71, 4-130, 4-131  
 DeLong, Christine, 6-129  
 DeLong, George A., 4-78  
 DeLong, Gerald R., 6-91  
 Delozier, Sheryl M., 3-107, 3-125, 3-176, 3-185, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25  
 Delp, Daniel S., 3-261  
 DelRicci, Thomas M., 5-14, 5-37  
 DelSignore, Robert, 6-31  
 DeTondo, Rachael, 6-86  
 DeLuca, Anthony, 4-131, 4-132  
 DeLuca, Anthony L., 6-78  
 DeLuca, Anthony M., 3-107, 3-125, 3-173, 3-184, 3-193, 3-266, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-12, 7-24  
 DeMarchis, Joseph R., 5-87  
 DeMarco, Daniel, 6-79  
 DeMarco, John, 6-107  
 DeMarco, Larry, 7-14, 7-26  
 DeMartinis, Robert P., 6-75  
 Demas, George, 6-122  
 DeMatos, Joaquim (Jack), 6-107  
 Dembe, Pamela Pryor, 5-9, 5-19, 5-37  
 Demchick-Alloy, Wendy, 5-14, 5-37  
 DeMedio, A.J., 3-266  
 D'Emilio, Stephen, 6-74  
 D'Emilio, Rock, 6-120  
 Deming, Ed, 6-131  
 Demnicki, JoAnne M., 6-87  
 DeMott, Joseph C., 6-33  
 Dempsey, Thomas W., 3-266  
 DeNadai, Mary Werner, 9-5  
 Denbowski, Frank Bernard, 7-14  
 Dence, Jeffrey, 6-91  
 Denenberg, Herbert S., 4-74  
 Dengler, Clyde R., 3-261  
 Denham, Jeanne M., 6-109  
 Denham, Jeff, 8-5  
 Deni, Teresa Carr, 5-84  
 Denicola, Desiree, 6-118  
 Denisco, Anthony, 6-117  
 Denisco, Samuel, 4-114  
 Denk, Barry L., 3-258  
 Denlinger, Gordon, 3-107, 3-126, 3-177, 3-186, 3-193, 3-266, 7-13, 7-25  
 Denman, Mary T., 4-128  
 Denne, Kristen, 6-54  
 Denne, Rosemary, 6-51  
 Dennehy, Michael J. Jr., 6-102  
 Dennis, Janice T., 6-125  
 Dennis, Shirley M., 4-123  
 Dennis, Vincent, 6-117  
 Dennis, Wendy D., 5-76  
 Dennison, James, 6-29  
 Dent, Charles W., 3-261, 3-266, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-12, 8-17, 8-27  
 Dent, John H., 3-261, 3-275  
 Denworth, Joanne, 4-106  
 Deon, Pasquale T., 4-149  
 Deon, Pasquale T. Sr., 4-147  
 DePasquale, Eugene A., 3-266, 4-26, 4-27, 4-63, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-9, 7-13, 7-21, 7-25, 7-28  
 DePasquale, Robert J., 6-53  
 DePaul, Joseph G., 4-83  
 DePaul, Peter, 5-30  
 DePoncau, Michael, 6-125  
 Deppen, Ray J. Jr., 6-125  
 Depretis, David, 6-61  
 Depue, Daniel, 6-130  
 Depue, Stephen, 7-117  
 DePuy, Kathleen N., 6-69  
 Depuy, Warner, 4-42, 4-90  
 DeRamus, Erskind, 4-48  
 Derco, Joan B., 6-119  
 Derk, Malcolm L. III, 6-39  
 Derk, Miles R., 3-261  
 Dermody, Frank, 3-105, 3-107, 3-126, 3-173, 3-184, 3-193, 3-258, 3-266, 3-279, 7-12, 7-24  
 Derosa, Thomas, 6-121  
 Derr, Chester H. III, 6-83  
 Derr, Gary, 6-129  
 Derr, Scott A., 7-13  
 Derricotte, Tol, 9-4  
 Derry, J. Robert, 4-128  
 Dershem, Steven G., 6-19  
 Derstine, Richard D., 4-130  
 DeSantis, Nick, 6-119  
 DeSantis, Ron, 8-5  
 Descano, Paul J., 4-136  
 Descher, Barbara K., 4-136  
 DesJarlais, Scott, 8-8  
 Desmet, Maureen McGraw-, 5-66  
 Desmond, Daniel, 4-63  
 DeSousa, Robert J., 4-14  
 DeSouza, Mary, 6-67  
 Dessoye, Gerard, 6-6  
 DeTemple, Jon Jay, 9-37  
 Detre, Katherine, 9-4  
 Detweiler, Jamie, 9-30  
 Detwiler, Joe, 6-121  
 Deutch, Theodore E., 8-6  
 Dever, Mark, 4-114  
 Devers, Jacob L., 1-31  
 DeVerter Walter F., 3-266  
 Devine, Karen C., 5-79  
 Devine, Kelly Lynn, 7-14, 7-26  
 Devine, Michael, 6-111  
 Devine, Nadine, 9-27  
 Devlin, Daniel, 4-44  
 Devlin, Edward R., 4-90  
 Devlin, John H., 3-261, 3-275  
 Devlin, Michael, 6-118  
 Devlin, Mrs Edward R., 4-90  
 Devlin, Pamela, 6-95  
 Devlin, Patricia M., 6-82  
 Devlin, Ronald E., 6-116  
 DeVore, James, 5-93  
 DeVries, David J., 4-125  
 DeWan, D. Elaine, 6-94  
 Dewart, Lewis, 3-277  
 DeWeese, H. William, 3-266, 3-278, 3-279, 7-12  
 DeWire, William, 6-128  
 DeWolf, Carol, 6-110  
 Dexter, Jeffrey, 6-131  
 DeZelar, Patricia, 4-38  
 Diaconiannis, John N., 6-92  
 Diacont, Matt, 9-39  
 Diamantoni, Stephen, 6-3  
 Diamond, Charles I., 6-9  
 Diamond, Gustave, 8-29  
 Diamond, Paul S., 8-29  
 Diamond, Russell, 6-108  
 Diasio, Edward, 6-98  
 Diaz, Roberto, 9-36  
 Diaz-Balart, Mario, 8-6  
 DiBello, Thomas J., 6-94  
 DiBenedetto, James F., 5-67  
 DiBerardinis, Michael, 4-44, 6-47  
 DiBileo, Gary, 6-3  
 DiBlasio, Jennifer, 9-38  
 DiBuonaventuro, John, 4-133, 6-105  
 DiCarlo, David C., 3-266  
 Dice, Bruce, 6-66, 6-68, 6-77  
 DiCenzo, Vincent J., 6-78  
 Dichter, Harriet, 4-55, 4-87, 4-88, 4-123  
 DiCioccio, William Jr., 6-86  
 Dickey, George B., 6-124  
 Dickey, Paul, 6-122  
 Dickinson, Anna, 1-18  
 Dickinson, John, 1-16  
 Dickinson, Jonathan, 3-276, 5-95  
 Dickinson, P. Tim, 6-105  
 Dickman, Murray G., 4-9  
 Dickson, Laura, 6-45  
 Dickter, Steven, 6-2  
 DiDomenico, Matthew J. Sr., 5-61  
 DiDonato, Anthony Jr., 3-266  
 Diecidue, Helen, 6-35  
 Diefenbach, Carroll, 6-131  
 Diehl, Charles A., 6-122  
 Diehl, Douglas E., 6-130  
 Diehl, Paul J., 6-121  
 Diehl, Rene, 4-15  
 Diehm, G. Graybill, 3-261, 3-276  
 Diem, I. Charles, 6-126  
 Dierkers, Peg, 4-104  
 Diesinger, Russell James, 7-14, 7-25  
 Dietrich, Brian C., 6-127  
 Dietrich, Ruth C., 5-90  
 Dietrich, Thomas H., 6-36  
 DiEtterick, Scott, 3-266  
 Dietz, Christopher C., 7-13, 7-25  
 Dietz, Clarence E., 3-266, 4-109  
 DiFilippo, Vincent T., 6-103  
 DiGiacinto, David T., 6-49  
 DiGiorgio, Val, 6-2, 9-28  
 DiGiovine, Marty, 6-48  
 DiGirolamo, Gene, 3-107, 3-126, 3-172, 3-185, 3-193, 3-266, 7-12, 7-24  
 DiGirolamo, Joseph, 6-85  
 Digironimo, Joseph, 9-38  
 DiGregorio, Richard Jr., 6-65  
 Dillio, C. George, 6-64  
 Diley, Glenn, 6-115  
 Dilks, Derek V., 3-258  
 Dillard, Annie, 1-37, 9-5  
 Diller, Carol Fix, 6-26  
 Dilley, Bergen C., 6-124  
 Dillon, Francis, 6-96  
 Dillon, Michael, 4-36  
 Dillulo, Mike, 6-51  
 DiLorenzo, Nicholas L., 5-28, 5-61  
 DiLucente, Susan Evashavik, 5-10, 5-37  
 DiMalo, Timothy D., 6-56  
 DiMattio, Edward T., 6-25  
 DiMemmo, Joseph, 4-74  
 Dimino, Joe, 6-110  
 Dimmich, Jeffrey, 6-64, 6-101, 6-107  
 Dinberg, Douglas I., 5-86  
 Dincher, Terry, 6-128  
 Dindak, John J., 6-112  
 Dingell, John D., 8-7  
 Dingman, Edward P., 6-129  
 Dingman, John, 6-130  
 DiNicola, Ronald, 6-25  
 Dininni, Rudolph, 3-266  
 Dinniman, Andrew E., 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-11, 7-23  
 Dimino, Jimmy, 9-31  
 DiNubile, Victor J. Jr., 5-20  
 Diosegy, William C., 4-78  
 DiPalo, Randall N., 4-114  
 DiPaolo, Dominick D., 5-75  
 DiPasquale, Nicholas A., 4-63  
 DiPietro, Nickolas, 6-74  
 DiPrete, Beth F., 6-94  
 Diretto-Weik, Joan, 6-66  
 DiSalle, John F., 5-13, 5-37  
 DiSalle, Richard, 5-97, 5-98  
 DiSanti, Richard W. Jr., 6-109  
 DiSantis, Ernest J. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, 5-37  
 Dischell, Bartle and Dooley, 6-105  
 Disidore, Susan, 6-129  
 DiSilvestro, Anthony J., 3-261, 3-273  
 Dismukes, Scott, 6-112  
 Dissinger, Gaylor, 4-26

- Dissinger, John A., 6-54  
 Dissinger, Maria M., 5-79  
 Distler, James T., 3-266  
 Dithrich, W. Heber, 5-97  
 Ditillo, Dana, 6-67  
 Ditter, J. William Jr., 8-29  
 DiVecchio, Susan, 6-52  
 Diven, Michael, 3-266  
 DiVito, Gary F., 5-9, 5-37  
 Dixon, F. Eugene, 4-36  
 Dixon, James M., 5-80  
 Dixon, Jeremiah, 1-15  
 Dixon, Paul, 6-61  
 Dixon, Sara J., 4-145  
 Djerassi, Rami I., 5-9, 5-38  
 Dlinn, Andrew, 9-27  
 Dobbins, Daniel, 1-18  
 Dobias, Gary, 4-104, 6-19  
 Dobies, Betty, 6-119  
 Dobson, Dobby, 6-94  
 Dobson, Thomas R., 5-13, 5-19, 5-38  
 Dodaro, James J., 4-148  
 Dodaro, Kennedy & Cambest, 6-87  
 Doddato, Robert, 6-99  
 Dodies, David A., 6-83  
 Dodson, Dale L., 6-116  
 Dodson, Joseph, 6-113  
 Doebler, Taylor A. III, 3-258  
 Doebler, Taylor A. Jr., 4-111  
 Doehla, Theodore H., 3-261  
 Doering, Michael, 4-114, 4-130  
 Doerr, Thomas J., 5-14, 5-15, 5-38  
 Doerschuk, Ernest E. Jr., 4-55  
 Doersom, Barbara, 4-54  
 Doggett, Lloyd, 8-9  
 Dohanich, John, 5-13, 5-38  
 Dohanich, Mike, 6-116  
 Doherty, Andy, 6-125  
 Doherty, Christopher A., 6-48  
 Doherty, James A. Jr., 5-92  
 Dolan, Karen, 6-49  
 Dolbin, Cyrus Palmer, 5-12, 5-38  
 Dolby, David C., 1-42  
 Dolde, Donald, 6-112  
 Dole, Bob, 7-115  
 Dolence, Robert C., 4-63  
 Dolif, Donald R., 6-69  
 Domalakes, John E., 5-12, 5-38  
 Dombrowski, Bernard J., 3-266, 4-119  
 Dombrowski, C. Ted, 4-78  
 Domitrovich, Stephanie, 5-11, 5-38  
 Domske, Robert E., 7-118  
 Donadee, Michael A., 4-123  
 Donaghue & Labrum, 6-87  
 Donahoe, David L., 4-90  
 Donahue, James, 6-101  
 Donahue, Levi, 6-125  
 Donahue, Philip, 6-105  
 Donahue, Thomas A., 6-79  
 Donaldson, Bob, 4-90  
 Donaldson, D. Ralph, 6-121  
 Donaldson, Lee A. Jr., 3-278  
 Donatelli, Guy, 6-107, 9-28  
 Donatelli, Lori Novak, 5-71  
 Donato, Joseph, 6-82  
 Donatucci, Maria P., 3-107, 3-126, 3-185, 3-187, 3-193, 3-264, 3-266, 7-15, 7-26  
 Donatucci, Robert C., 3-266  
 Donatucci, Ronald, 3-266, 9-33  
 Donchez, Robert J., 6-49  
 Dondero, Cheryl, 4-49  
 Doner, Royal, 6-102  
 Donlan, Fraser P., 3-261  
 Donley, David, 4-11  
 Donnelly, Edward J., 6-17  
 Donnelly, Joe, 8-6  
 Donofrio, Christy K., 5-92  
 Donohoe, Carol A., 4-24  
 Donohue, Christine L., 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-62, 5-98  
 Donohue, Peter, 9-37  
 Donolow, Benjamin R., 3-261  
 Donovan, Shaun L.S., 8-4  
 Dooley, Eugene, 5-62, 6-9  
 Doolittle, Hilda, 1-32  
 Doran, James, 4-108  
 Doraski, Henry, 6-124  
 Dorin, John, 6-117  
 Dorman, James, 6-119  
 Dorman, Richard, 9-37  
 Dorney, Gregory, 6-91  
 Dornisch, Richard, 6-58  
 Dorough, Bob, 9-7  
 Dorr, Donald W., 3-266  
 Dorr, Paul E., 6-122  
 Dorris, John L., 4-79, 4-141  
 Dorsch, Donald R., 6-64  
 Dort, Lisa C., 6-86  
 Dosch, Gretchen, 6-112  
 Doscher, George, 6-112  
 Doss, Kimberly, 6-52  
 D'Ottavio, Rita, 6-96  
 Doty, Grove, 6-118  
 Dotzel, Michael G., 5-80  
 Douds, James L., 4-35  
 Dougherty, Charles, 9-36  
 Dougherty, Charles F., 3-261  
 Dougherty, Charles M., 4-90  
 Dougherty, Joseph A., 6-56  
 Dougherty, Kevin M., 5-9, 5-38  
 Dougherty, Mary Beth, 9-31  
 Dougherty, Michael, 6-77, 6-107  
 Dougherty, Patrick, 6-28  
 Dougherty, Percy H., 6-32  
 Dougherty, Richard S. Jr., 5-73  
 Dougherty, Shawn, 4-133  
 Dougherty, Timothy M., 5-68  
 Douglas, James, 6-119  
 Douple, Mark D., 5-69  
 Douthat, James, 9-36  
 Dow, Dean M., 6-38  
 Dowd, Patrick, 6-47  
 Dowling, Andrew H., 5-11, 5-38  
 Downey, James A. III, 6-66  
 Downey, Maria, 6-114  
 Downs, Kevin E., 7-7  
 Doyle, Elizabeth A., 5-12, 5-38  
 Doyle, Gerald A., 4-90  
 Doyle, Joseph T., 3-259, 3-266, 5-98  
 Doyle, Mary Louise, 9-28  
 Doyle, Michael, 6-68, 8-8  
 Doyle, Mike, 7-7, 7-12, 7-19, 7-24, 8-13, 8-17, 8-26  
 Doyle, Robert A., 4-108  
 Dozor, Barry C., 5-13, 5-38  
 Drake, Bruce C., 6-115  
 Drake, James, 6-122  
 Drakula, David L., 4-111  
 Draper, Paul, 9-8  
 Drawbaugh, Cherie E., 6-88  
 Drawbaugh, Daniel, 1-29  
 Drayer, Calvin S. Jr., 5-20  
 Dreibelbis, Amy L., 5-60  
 Dreibelbis, Galen E., 3-266  
 Dreibelbis, Linda S., 6-29  
 Dreisbach, Eileen, 6-66  
 Dreslin & Co, 6-111  
 Dressler, Dorothy, 9-8  
 Drew, Barry T., 4-90  
 Drew, James B., 5-95, 5-96, 5-97  
 Drew family, 1-29  
 Drexel, Anthony J., 1-26  
 Drexel, Mother M. Katherine, 1-25  
 Driscoll, Daniel P., 4-132  
 Driscoll, John J., 5-20  
 Driscoll, Margaret, 6-99  
 Driscoll, Michael, 4-67, 9-34  
 Driscoll, Wayne, 6-68  
 Drosnock, Shannon Q., 6-98  
 Drozd, Matt, 6-13  
 Druce, Thomas W., 3-266  
 Drucker, Paul J., 3-266, 7-14, 7-26  
 Drumm, Joseph, 9-39  
 Drumbach, John P., 6-9  
 Dubaskas, Bernard, 6-117  
 Dubina, Nicholas P. Sr, 6-59  
 DuBois, Jan E., 8-29  
 DuBois, Ruth, 9-4  
 Dubow, Alice B., 5-10, 5-38  
 Dubow, Robert, 4-11, 6-47  
 Dubroff, Marcy, 7-24  
 Dubs, Dwayne, 5-88  
 Dubs, Mervin L., 5-90  
 Ducat, Lee, 9-4  
 Duckworth, Tammy, 8-6  
 Duda, Stephen, 6-56  
 Dudas, Martin M., 6-56  
 Durdish, A. Matthew, 6-39  
 Duerring, Kenneth W., 6-118  
 Duff, James H., 4-21  
 Duffield, William E., 3-261  
 Duffy, Andrea D., 5-82  
 Duffy, David W., 6-83  
 Duffy, Nichole F., 4-55  
 Duffy, Roger F., 3-266  
 Duffy, Sean P., 8-9  
 Duffy, Thomas A., 6-83  
 Dugan, Dana, 6-67  
 Dugan, John E., 5-90  
 Dugan, Patrick F., 5-84  
 Dugan-Sisk, Verna, 6-86  
 Duhon, Sallie, 9-27  
 Duignam, Luke J., 6-118  
 Dukakis, Michael S., 7-115  
 Duke, Ann, 6-2  
 Duke, Brian M., 4-31, 4-32  
 Duke, David E., 7-115  
 Dull, Arnie, 6-125  
 Dull, George W., 6-118  
 Dumaresq, Carolyn C., 4-50, 4-54, 4-55, 4-104, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 4-139, 4-145  
 Dumas, Alija, 3-266  
 Dumas, Charles, 7-7, 7-19  
 Dumas, Lori A., 5-9, 5-38  
 Dumeyer, David M., 6-109  
 Dumlao, Trin F. Jr., 4-72  
 Dumond, Elizabeth A., 5-91  
 Dunbar, David, 9-37  
 Dunbar, George, 3-107, 3-127, 3-174, 3-187, 3-193, 3-264, 7-12, 7-24  
 Dunbar, William F., 7-15, 7-26  
 Duncan, Arne, 8-4  
 Duncan, James, 6-49  
 Duncan, Jayne F., 5-62, 5-78  
 Duncan, Jeff, 8-8  
 Duncan, John J. Jr., 8-8  
 Duncan, Miles P., 6-126  
 Duncan, Peter, 4-63, 4-112  
 Duncan, Robert, 6-125  
 Duncan, Samuel, 6-121  
 Duncan, Steve, 6-66  
 Duncan, Thomas, 5-96  
 Dunham, Daniel, 6-113  
 Dunham, Ken, 6-131  
 Dunigan, Daniel D., 6-65  
 Dunkel, Jeffrey, 6-118  
 Dunkle, Samuel J., 4-111  
 Dunkleberger, Sue, 6-37  
 Dunlap, Gregory E., 4-13  
 Dunlap, M. Richard, 6-92  
 Dunlap & Associates, 6-74  
 Dunlavey, Michael, 5-20  
 Dunleavy, Michael, 4-134  
 Dunmore, Lord, 1-15  
 Dunn, Daniel F., 4-95  
 Dunn, James, 6-128  
 Dunn, John D., 6-35  
 Dunn, Tom, 6-119  
 Dunn, William, 6-126  
 Dupuis, Elizabeth, 6-101  
 Durbin, David E., 4-143, 4-144  
 Durbin, Richard, 8-10  
 Durbin, Richard J., 8-6

Durborow, Palmer, 6-123  
 Durden, William, 9-36  
 Durdines, Casey, 6-119  
 Durey, Stan, 6-88  
 Durff, David E., 6-125  
 Durgin, Philip R., 3-258  
 Durham, Kathrynann W., 3-266, 5-13, 5-38  
 Durkin, Gary L., 6-114  
 Durkin, Kathleen A., 5-10, 5-39  
 Duryea, Charles, 1-28  
 Duryea, Frank, 1-28  
 Dusenbury, Kevin J. Sr, 6-38  
 Dush, Chris E., 7-13  
 Dusler, Dorothy, 6-117  
 Duss, Ed, 6-8  
 Dussia, Joseph, 4-95  
 Dutcavich, David, 6-39  
 Dutchcot, Leslie A., 5-70  
 Dutoit, Charles, 9-6  
 Dutley, Kevin E., 6-121  
 Dutton, Jay H., 5-90  
 Duttry, Darell, 6-103  
 Dvoryak, George, 6-105  
 Dwork, Ralph E., 4-72  
 Dwyer, Christian B., 6-124  
 Dwyer, Michael J., 6-97  
 Dwyer, R. Budd, 3-261, 4-30, 4-119, 4-123, 4-129, 4-144  
 Dyas, Martin, 6-99  
 Dyke, Terry Van, 6-121  
 Dymond, Ted, 6-127  
 Dyme, Steve, 6-128  
 Dzvonic, Robert P., 5-65

## - E -

Eachus, Todd A., 3-266, 3-279  
 Eagen, Michael J., 5-95, 5-96  
 Eakin, J. Michael, 5-9, 5-21, 5-96, 5-97  
 Ealer, Deborah, 6-100  
 Ealy, Charles H., 3-273  
 Ealy, David W., 6-131  
 Earle, George H., 3-284, 4-21  
 Earle, George H. III, 1-30  
 Earley, Arthur F., 3-266  
 Earley, Edward J., 6-106  
 Earley, James, 6-98  
 Earll, Jane M., 3-261, 4-119  
 Early, Edward M., 3-261  
 Easter, Harold, 6-100  
 Easton, Annette L., 5-85  
 Easton, Lois, 6-33  
 Eastwood, James W., 4-133  
 Eaton, Jackson, 7-7  
 Eaton, Kim D., 5-10, 5-39  
 Eaton, Missa, 7-7, 7-19  
 Eaton, Virginia, 6-96  
 Ebbert, Gregory, 6-128  
 Eberle, Henry, 6-115  
 Eberle, Mary, 6-108  
 Eberle, Mary C., 6-93  
 Eberly, Glenn L., 6-89  
 Eberly, Robert E., 6-115  
 Eberly, Theresa F., 6-103  
 Eberman, Albert E., 4-92  
 Ebersole, Alton G., 6-122  
 Ebersole, Craig, 6-3  
 Ebert, Merle L. Jr., 5-11  
 Ebner, Regis J. Jr, 6-76  
 Eby, Robert J., 5-20  
 Eck, John, 6-128  
 Eckard, David L., 6-123  
 Eckels, Roger F., 5-88  
 Eckenrode, David J., 6-114  
 Eckenrode, Eugene, 6-114  
 Eckenrode, James B., 4-35  
 Eckensberger, William H. Jr., 3-266  
 Ecker, Neil, 6-112  
 Eckert, Chris, 6-86  
 Eckert, Harvey C., 4-10  
 Eckert, Howard, 4-129

Eckert, J. Presper, Jr, 1-37  
 Eckert, Leo H. Jr., 5-90  
 Eckhart, Glenn, 6-32, 9-30  
 Eckley, John, 5-95  
 Eckley, Marilyn, 4-88  
 Eckman, Colleen, 6-95  
 Eckstein, James, 6-17  
 Eddielestone, Susan, 6-41  
 Eddy, J.W., 6-59  
 Eddy, Nelson, 1-38  
 Eddy, Ronald, 6-121  
 Edelbrock, Craig, 9-34  
 Edelmayer, M. Clare, 6-83  
 Eden, Patricia, 6-87  
 Edgar, Bob, 7-118  
 Edgcomb, Brian W., 5-90  
 Edison, Thomas A., 1-30  
 Edmiston, Daniel, 6-131  
 Edmonston, Richard, 6-128  
 Edmunds, Arthur J., 5-61  
 Edmunds, Sandra A., 4-55  
 Edmundson, Diane M., 5-61  
 Edwards, Daniel F., 6-116  
 Edwards, Dean, 6-128  
 Edwards, Donna F., 8-6  
 Edwards, Janine, 6-44  
 Edwards, JoAnn L., 4-124  
 Edwards, John, 7-116  
 Edwards, Richard, 1-31  
 Edwards, Ronald J., 5-87  
 Edwards, Trevor, 4-43  
 Edwards, William, 6-125  
 Egan, Gerard P., 5-61  
 Egan, Marianne, 6-94  
 Egan, Thomas C., 4-141  
 Eger, William, 6-53  
 Egger, Stephanie, 6-121  
 Eggert, Timothy, 6-103  
 Eggleston, John E., 6-43  
 Eggleston, Ryan T., 6-8  
 Eggleston, William, 6-45  
 Egler, David, 6-7  
 Egli, Craig, 6-119  
 Egolf, C. Allan, 3-266  
 Egolf, Robert, 6-91  
 Egnos, Patrick G., 6-79  
 Ehman, Gretchen D., 6-5  
 Ehmann, Richard S., 4-106  
 Ehrenkrantz, Daniel, 9-36  
 Ehrenzeller, Randy, 6-132  
 Ehrgood, Thomas A., 3-261  
 Ehrlich, Charles A., 5-10, 5-39  
 Ehrman, Ronald II, 6-117  
 Elberg, Joshua, 3-278  
 Eichbaum, William M., 4-63  
 Eichelberger, John Jr., 3-9, 3-16, 3-39, 3-258, 3-261  
 Eichenberg, Ron H., 6-75  
 Eichenwald, Jeanette, 6-48  
 Eicher, Marvin D., 6-98  
 Eick, William, 6-122  
 Eidelman, Steven M., 4-88  
 Eiffler, Charles W., 1-42  
 Eiker, Jodi A., 6-92  
 Einsel, Robert, 4-95  
 Eisenberger, Dean, 6-78  
 Eisenhauer, Joe B., 7-13  
 Eisenhower, D. David, 4-119  
 Eisenhower, Dwight D., 8-31  
 Eisenhower, Nora Dowd, 4-32  
 Eisenreich, Mary Ann, 4-17  
 Eisenstadt, Lester, 4-27  
 Eisenstat, Noel, 4-120, 4-123  
 Eisenstein, Marc, 9-33  
 Eister, James R., 6-59  
 Eijk, June, 6-127  
 Elash, J. Jason, 6-55  
 Elder, Frederick B., 6-128  
 Elias, Joseph G., 6-72  
 Eline, Bernard, 6-64  
 Elish, Peter, 4-128

Elkin, John P., 5-96  
 Elkins, Maria, 6-3  
 Ellenberger, Harriet, 7-13, 7-24  
 Ellenbogen, James, 6-13  
 Ellinger, Mark, 6-128  
 Elliot, Kate Ford, 1-32  
 Elliott, Douglas H., 3-261  
 Elliott, G. Warren, 4-108, 4-110  
 Elliott, George M., 6-128  
 Elliott, Kate Ford, 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-97  
 Elliott, William, 3-277  
 Ellis, Brian, 3-171, 3-185, 3-266, 9-28  
 Ellis, Brian L., 3-107, 3-127, 3-193, 7-12, 7-24  
 Ellis, James C., 5-87  
 Ellis, Michael K., 7-15  
 Ellis, Nancy J., 6-119  
 Ellis-Marseglia, Diane M., 6-17  
 Ellison, Keith, 8-7  
 Ellmers, Renee L., 8-8  
 Ellsworth, Laura E., 4-99, 4-145  
 Elnitski, John Jr, 6-123  
 Elston, Gary C., 6-123  
 Ely, Donald J., 9-31  
 Emenheiser, David, 3-260  
 Emerick, Holly, 9-39  
 Emerick, William, 6-124  
 Emerson, Junius M., 3-266  
 Emery, Dean, 6-114  
 Emery, Joan L., 4-88  
 Emery, Katherine B., 5-13, 5-39  
 Emling, Jerry, 6-127  
 Empston, Cornelius, 5-95  
 Emrich, Susan, 9-30  
 Emrick, Joe, 3-107, 3-127, 3-180, 3-186, 3-193, 3-267, 7-14, 7-26  
 Enders, Jeff, 6-115  
 Endresen, Eric, 6-91  
 Engel, Elliot L., 8-7  
 Engelhart, Christopher, 6-93  
 Engle, Fred, 6-82  
 Engle, James, 3-277  
 Englehart, Harry A. Jr., 3-267  
 Engler, Patricia M., 5-79  
 English, David, 6-122  
 English, Glenn H., Jr, 1-42  
 English, Hal, 7-24  
 English, Harold A., 3-107, 3-127, 3-173, 3-184, 3-193, 3-267  
 English, Helen W. Drutt, 9-4  
 English, Janet M., 6-66  
 English, Mary Lou, 6-114  
 English, Michael K., 6-17  
 English, Naomi M., 6-4  
 English, Phil, 9-29  
 Engman, David R., 5-80  
 Enslin, Judy, 6-14  
 Enyart, William L., 8-6  
 Enzi, Michael B., 8-9  
 Eppley, Daryl A., 6-105  
 Epps, Joanne A., 9-5  
 Erb, Bernard, 6-66  
 Erb, Bruce R., 9-28  
 Erb, Dale E., 6-118  
 Erb, Mark, 6-102  
 Erdman, Chuck, 4-90  
 Erds, Michael E., 5-10, 5-39  
 Ergler, Sharon K., 6-68  
 Erhard, Dennis R., 4-48  
 Erickson, Douglas, 6-101  
 Erickson, Edwin, 3-8, 3-9, 3-17, 3-40, 3-258, 3-261, 4-115  
 Erickson, Mark, 9-35  
 Erickson, Nancy, 8-10  
 Erickson, Rodney, 9-34  
 Eriksen, Michael, 6-112  
 Erlbaum, Sara J., 6-111  
 Ernsberger, Donald C., 7-118  
 Erosenko, Gregory H., 6-66  
 Ertel, Allen E., 7-117  
 Ertter, James R. Jr, 6-114  
 Ertwine, William Woody, 6-124

Ertz, Frank J., 4-125  
 Ervin, Barbara, 6-69  
 Ervin, Harold L., 5-97  
 Esack, Steve, 3-260  
 Esbaugh, Brian, 6-55  
 Esbenshade, Allen D., 6-127  
 Esh, Samuel, 6-103  
 Eshbach, David C., 5-89  
 Eshbach, Horace H., 4-27  
 Eshleman, Craig C., 6-127  
 Eshleman, Harry, 6-88  
 Eshoo, Anna G., 8-5  
 Espenshade, Keith, 6-125  
 Esper, Betty, 6-112  
 Esposti, Margaret V., 6-114  
 Esser, John, 6-115  
 Estlach, Andrea, 6-114  
 Estep, Roger A., 5-90  
 Esty, Elizabeth H., 8-5  
 Etters, David L., 6-123  
 Eubanks, Joyce O., 5-84  
 Evan, George, 4-95  
 Evancic, William M., 6-123  
 Evanko, Patricia A., 6-28  
 Evanko, Paul J., 4-95  
 Evankovich, Eli, 3-107, 3-128, 3-174, 3-184, 3-187, 3-193, 3-258, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24  
 Evanovich, Michael, 6-112  
 Evans, Cadwalader, 3-277  
 Evans, Chris, 6-73  
 Evans, Dwight, 3-107, 3-128, 3-184, 3-187, 3-258, 3-264, 3-267, 7-15, 7-27  
 Evans, Edward L., 6-113  
 Evans, Elaine, 6-127  
 Evans, Eric R., 6-49  
 Evans, Gary, 6-119  
 Evans, Janet, 6-48  
 Evans, Jay W., 4-116  
 Evans, Jim, 6-49  
 Evans, John, 5-95, 6-52  
 Evans, John R., 3-264, 3-267  
 Evans, Mary, 6-41  
 Evans, Ralph, 4-108  
 Evans, Ray Jr., 6-121  
 Evans, Scott A., 5-11, 5-39  
 Evans, Tracey, 6-69  
 Evans-Boren, Linda S., 6-131  
 Evashavik, Dilucente & Tellow, 6-69  
 Evashavik, Greg, 6-67  
 Evashavik, Tellow & Dilucente, 6-78  
 Everett, Alan L., 6-128  
 Everett, Garth, 3-128, 3-176, 3-186, 3-193, 3-258, 3-264, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25  
 Everhart, Dale H., 4-139  
 Evers, Joseph H., 5-93  
 Ewanco, Robert J., 5-61  
 Ewing, Edwin C., 3-261  
 Ewing, Frances, 6-118  
 Ewing, Wayne S., 3-261  
 Exarchos, C. Chris, 6-19  
 Eyer, Jody C., 5-76  
 Eyre, T. Lawrence, 3-273  
 Eyster, Chris Rand, 6-79

## – F –

Faber, W. Russell, 3-8, 3-13, 3-276  
 Fabian, Terry R., 4-63  
 Fabrizio, Florindo J., 3-107, 3-128, 3-171, 3-185, 3-193, 3-258, 3-264, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24  
 Fadden, R. Patricia, 9-36  
 Fader, John, 6-121  
 Fagert, Jerry, 6-93  
 Fagley, William L., 5-90  
 Fahlen, Charles, 9-7  
 Fain, Richard K., 6-129  
 Fairbanks, Charles W., 8-31  
 Fairbrother, Edward F., 6-116  
 Fairchild, Russell H., 3-264, 3-267  
 Faison, Helen, 9-4  
 Fajl, Gregory C., 3-267, 4-90, 4-112, 4-113

Falatovich, Gary, 6-106  
 Falce, Robert, 6-67  
 Falcioni, Thomas, 6-99  
 Falcoff, Allan F., 6-123  
 Falcon, James N., 5-87  
 Falcone, Joseph P., 5-69  
 Falcone, Samuel A., 6-57  
 Falconiero, Maillie, 6-106  
 Faleomavaega, Eni F.H., 8-9  
 Faley, Thomas, 6-104  
 Falk, Elliott, 4-139  
 Faller, Greg, 6-2  
 Faller, Gregory A., 6-2  
 Fallin, Mary, 8-32  
 Fallon, Patrick, 7-117  
 Falvo, Nancy, 3-258  
 Farber, Kaija L., 6-49  
 Farenthold, Blake, 8-9  
 Fargo, Howard L., 3-267  
 Farina, Anthony, 6-55  
 Farina, Frank, 3-107, 3-129, 3-178, 3-186, 3-187, 3-193, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25  
 Farina, Louis J., 5-10, 5-39  
 Farkas, Paul, 6-113  
 Farley, James R., 4-74  
 Farley, Theresa M., 6-17  
 Farley, Thomas F., 6-38  
 Farmer, Elaine F., 3-267  
 Farmer, Harry W. Jr., 5-90  
 Farnese, Lawrence, 4-139  
 Farnese, Lawrence M., 3-17  
 Farnese, Lawrence M. Jr., 3-9, 3-40, 3-261, 4-115, 7-11, 7-23  
 Farr, James, 6-119  
 Farr, Joe, 6-124  
 Farr, John R., 3-277  
 Farr, Sam, 8-5  
 Farrell, Alyce M., 5-77  
 Farrell, James E., 4-108  
 Farrell, Jane E., 5-87  
 Farrell, Louis H., 3-261  
 Farrell, Terence, 4-124, 6-2  
 Farrow, Richard G., 4-87  
 Farry, Frank A., 3-180, 3-185, 3-267, 7-14, 7-26  
 Farry, Frank A. III, 3-107, 3-129, 3-193  
 Fasnacht, Robert E., 4-111  
 Falica, Phil, 6-25  
 Fattah, Chaka, 3-261, 3-267, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-13, 8-23  
 Faulkner, D. Mark, 4-110  
 Faulkner, Kenya Mann, 1-32, 4-14  
 Faulkner, Michael J., 5-79  
 Faul, Ronald, 6-128  
 Faunce, John E., 3-277  
 Faust, David, 6-64  
 Faust, Terry L., 6-59  
 Fauver, Toby, 4-98  
 Fawcett, Charlotte D., 3-267  
 Fay, E. Maurice, 6-122  
 Fazekas, Lou, 6-82  
 Fean, Robert, 6-118  
 Fearn, Jeremy, 7-26  
 Featherman, John, 7-7, 7-19, 7-118  
 Featherman, Sandra G., 9-4  
 Feathers, Randy, 4-135, 4-136  
 Fedele, Suzanne, 6-33  
 Fedelli, Kelly C., 6-87  
 Federsel, Susan, 6-98  
 Fedor, John, 6-45  
 Fedora, Louise, 6-26  
 Fedora, Michael L., 5-90  
 Fedorchak, Terry S., 6-95  
 Fee, Mindy, 3-107, 3-129, 3-173, 3-186, 3-193, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24  
 Fee, Thomas J., 3-267  
 Feeg, Roger K., 6-122  
 Feehan, Edward G., 4-79  
 Feeney, Kevin M., 6-112  
 Feeny, Arlene A., 6-118  
 Feese, Brett O., 3-267  
 Feeser, Patricia, 6-13

Fegley, Paul M., 5-73  
 Fehr, Lori F., 4-10  
 Feinberg, David S., 4-88  
 Feinberg, Evan, 7-7  
 Feinberg, Frank, 6-108  
 Feindler, Charles R., 4-129  
 Feinour, J. Stephen, 6-82  
 Feinstein, Dianne, 8-5  
 Feinstein, Karen Wolk, 9-4  
 Feinstein, Sascha, 9-6  
 Feissner, Gerald L., 5-80  
 Feldman, Ronald P., 6-83  
 Feliciani, Christopher A., 5-11, 5-39  
 Felix, Wendell S., 6-78  
 Fell, D. Newlin, 5-95, 5-96  
 Feller, Stephen M., 6-77  
 Felmler, James W., 7-13  
 Feltenberger, Fred, 6-113  
 Fennell, Earl D., 6-113  
 Fennick, Renita, 9-30  
 Fennimore, Donald A., 5-91  
 Fenton, Wendall, 6-123  
 Fergus, Harold V., 4-79  
 Fergus, Harold V. Jr., 4-79  
 Ferguson, Daniel A., 6-87  
 Ferguson, David L., 6-121  
 Ferguson, Ellis, 6-127  
 Ferguson, Gary S., 6-122  
 Ferguson, Howard, 6-59  
 Ferguson, John, 6-77  
 Ferguson, John H., 4-9, 4-10  
 Ferguson, Kurt M., 6-99  
 Ferguson, Richard, 6-45  
 Ferko, Jon, 4-79  
 Ferlo, Jim, 3-8, 3-9, 3-17, 3-40, 3-261, 4-117, 4-119, 4-134  
 Ferman, Risa Vetri, 6-35  
 Fernandez, Happy Craven, 9-4  
 Ferrari, George, 6-124  
 Ferraro, Margaret, 6-36, 9-31  
 Ferraro, Peg, 9-27  
 Ferraro, Peter A., 6-79  
 Ferraro & Young, 6-103  
 Ferrer, Rafael, 9-8  
 Ferretti, Ellen, 1-32, 4-43, 4-44  
 Ferretti, John, 9-35  
 Ferretti, Silvia M., 9-5  
 Ferrier, James R., 5-85  
 Ferringer, Rita L., 6-53  
 Ferris, John, 6-61  
 Ferris, Max E., 6-124  
 Ferris, Sean M., 6-125  
 Ferrizzi, Phillip, 6-113  
 Ferro, Josephine, 9-30  
 Ferry, Lori A., 6-29  
 Ferry, Paul, 6-106  
 Ferry, Travis, 9-29  
 Fertig, John H., 3-259  
 Fescemyer, Robert, 6-112  
 Fesemyer, Bob, 6-128  
 Fetherman, Ann, 6-105  
 Fetrow, Kenneth E., 6-73  
 Fetsick, Mary Ann, 6-77  
 Fetter, Cathy A., 6-15  
 Fetter, Paul K., 6-127  
 Fetterman, Craig, 6-72  
 Fetterman, John, 6-112  
 Fetterolf, Morton H. Jr., 3-262  
 Felzner, Patrick L., 6-25  
 Feudale, Barry F., 5-20  
 Flant, Jeffrey M., 6-121  
 Fichter, John W., 3-267  
 Fickes, Stacy, 6-113  
 Fiebig, Glen D., 6-18  
 Fiedig, Glen, 9-28  
 Field, Brian, 6-44  
 Fielding, John III, 9-27  
 Fields, Barton A., 4-90, 4-92  
 Fields, George C., 4-67  
 Fields, W.C., 1-38  
 Fierst, Ronald D., 6-5



- Figaski, Richard P., 6-97  
 Figliomeni, Paul, 6-127  
 Fike, Edward R., 6-59  
 Fike, Eugene, 4-129  
 Fike, Eugene E. II, 5-20  
 Fike, Richard J., 6-116  
 Filchner, Duane L., 4-129, 4-130  
 Filer, Wanda D., 4-71  
 Filippelli, Ronald, 6-68  
 Fillipini, Ronald, 6-120  
 Fillak, Leslie A., 5-93  
 Fillman, David R., 4-143, 4-144  
 Fillmore, Millard, 8-31  
 Fincher, Stephen Lee, 8-8  
 Findlay, William, 4-20  
 Findley, James, 3-277  
 Findley, William, 1-16  
 Fine, John S., 4-21, 5-97  
 Fine, Stuart, 4-114  
 Finegan, Thomas E., 1-30  
 Finello, Daniel J. Jr., 5-69  
 Fineman, Herbert, 3-267, 3-278  
 Fineman, S. David, 4-125  
 Finrock, Randal, 6-53  
 Fink, Craig, 6-77  
 Fink, David O., 6-127  
 Fink, Earl B. Jr., 4-128  
 Fink, Larry, 9-7  
 Fink, Richard L., 6-14  
 Fink, William C., 6-113  
 Finley, Jeffrey L., 5-11, 5-39  
 Finn, Tim, 5-67  
 Finn, Trevor S., 6-36  
 Finnegan, James A., 4-92  
 Finnegan, William Jr., 6-56  
 Finnerty, John, 3-260  
 Finnerly, Michael J., 6-13  
 Finney, Samuel, 5-95  
 Finnigan, John J. Jr., 6-92  
 Fiore, Michael A., 4-104  
 Fiorentino, Michael, 9-34  
 Fiorina, Patricia, 6-14  
 Fiorito, Louis J., 9-29  
 Fiorucci, Carol, 6-14  
 Firestone, Dennis A., 6-127  
 Firestone, Nathan N., 5-90  
 Firestone, Samuel, 6-120  
 Firm, Quinn Law, 6-9  
 Firman, Irving S., 6-69, 6-84  
 First, Josh, 7-11  
 First National Bank, 6-104  
 Fischer, Cheryl N., 6-102  
 Fischer, Deb, 8-7  
 Fischer, Deborah, 5-84  
 Fischer, Joan K., 6-88  
 Fischer, Mark W., 7-12, 7-24  
 Fischer, Nora Barry, 8-29  
 Fischer, Roger R., 3-267  
 Fischer, Welton J., 6-92  
 Fischl, Frank, 4-142  
 Fish, Andrew F., 5-86  
 Fish, David L., 5-90  
 Fish, John, 6-96  
 Fishel, John H., 5-89  
 Fisher, D. Michael, 3-262, 3-267, 8-28  
 Fisher, Dean R., 4-127  
 Fisher, Dorsie J. Jr., 6-125  
 Fisher, Edward C., 6-109  
 Fisher, Florence, 9-29  
 Fisher, James, 6-125  
 Fisher, James A., 4-119  
 Fisher, John, 4-21, 6-78  
 Fisher, Judith L., 6-43  
 Fisher, Laura S., 4-119  
 Fisher, Leigh Ann, 6-36  
 Fisher, Mike, 1-41, 4-26, 7-117  
 Fisher, Ralph, 6-125  
 Fisher, Robin, 4-41  
 Fisher, Susan, 6-8  
 Fisher, Wilda, 6-117  
 Fiss, Ira T., 3-277  
 Fitch, John, 1-20  
 Fitting, Andrea F., 4-119  
 Fitzgerald, Denise H., 6-8  
 Fitzgerald, James J., 5-24  
 Fitzgerald, James J. III, 4-104, 5-9, 5-27, 5-96  
 Fitzgerald, Patrick Joseph, 6-115  
 Fitzgerald, Paul, 9-38  
 Fitzgerald, Thomas, 3-260  
 Fitzgibbons, Cecelia, 9-36  
 Fitzpatrick, Denise, 6-38  
 Fitzpatrick, Francis J. Jr., 4-35  
 Fitzpatrick, Michael, 7-7, 7-19, 8-13, 8-17, 8-24  
 Fitzpatrick, Michael G., 8-8  
 Fitzpatrick, Terrance J., 4-106, 4-142  
 Fix, Patty, 6-27  
 Flack, Harold E., 3-262  
 Flager, Randal, 6-72  
 Flaherty, Ralph, 6-99  
 Flaherty, Edward L., 4-38  
 Flaherty, Jim, 5-98  
 Flaherty, John P., 5-95  
 Flaherty, John P. Jr., 5-96  
 Flaherty, Pete, 7-117, 7-118  
 Flaherty, Shawn T., 3-267  
 Flaherty, Thomas, 3-267, 5-10, 5-39  
 Flake, Jeff, 8-5  
 Flanagan, J. Michael, 6-76  
 Flanders, Mark D., 6-68  
 Flango, Steven, 6-114  
 Flannelly, Michael W., 5-12, 5-39  
 Flannery, Thomas, 6-77  
 Flansburg, Larry, 6-129  
 Flarend, Richard, 7-25  
 Flatt, Ronald, 6-122  
 Fleagle, Patrick E., 3-267  
 Fleck, Daniel R., 3-267, 4-79  
 Fleck, Michael, 3-107, 3-129, 3-176, 3-184, 3-186, 3-193, 3-267, 6-52, 7-13, 7-25  
 Fleckenstein, James J., 6-112  
 Fleetwood, David, 6-86  
 Fleischmann, Charles J. "Chuck," 8-8  
 Fleming, Jeffrey D., 6-109  
 Fleming, John, 8-6  
 Fleming, Linda R., 5-14, 5-40  
 Fleming, Michael, 6-113  
 Fleming, Renée, 9-4  
 Fleming, Robert D., 3-262, 3-273, 3-275  
 Fleming, Wilmot E., 3-262  
 Fletcher, Donna, 6-52  
 Flexer, Renea, 6-75  
 Flick, Robert J., 3-267  
 Flisser, Frank E., 6-36  
 Flockerzi, George W. Jr., 6-131  
 Flood, Gerald F., 5-97  
 Florentine, Rick W., 6-109  
 Flores, Anthony R., 4-83  
 Flores, Bill, 8-9  
 Flosdorf, Herbert, 6-108  
 Flower, Dawn, 6-62  
 Fluck, N. James, 4-129  
 Fluck, Richard T., 6-117  
 Fluegel, Anthony D., 5-81  
 Fluehr, James, 6-107  
 Fluhart, Ralph, 6-99  
 Fluhr, George, 6-129  
 Fluke, R. Dean, 6-28  
 Flury, Calvin, 9-30  
 Flynn, Marty, 3-107, 3-130, 3-178, 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25  
 Flynn, Thomas, 9-35  
 Flyte, John, 6-127  
 Fogal, Matthew, 6-26  
 Fogel, Scott, 6-93  
 Foggs-Wilcox, Iris, 4-92  
 Foglia, Carole, 6-56  
 Foglietta, Angelo J., 5-10, 5-40  
 Fohl, Robert P., 4-79, 4-127  
 Foley, Ed, 6-117  
 Foley, John, 4-108, 6-3, 6-87  
 Foley, Thomas, 4-78, 9-36  
 Foley, Thomas P., 4-78  
 Folino, Ronald W., 5-10, 5-39  
 Folmer, Michael, 3-9, 3-17, 3-40, 3-262, 4-115, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138  
 Foltz, Bruce L., 6-76  
 Foltz, Garry, 6-130  
 Foltz, Michael A., 6-76  
 Foltz, Robert A. Jr., 6-121  
 Foltz, Timothy L., 6-29  
 Fonash, Carl, 4-71  
 Fong, Bobby, 9-36  
 Fontana, Wayne D., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-40, 3-262, 4-115  
 Fonzone, Charles J., 6-84  
 Foradora, John H., 5-15, 5-19, 5-39  
 Foran, Thomas, 6-38  
 Forbes, Edward, 6-55  
 Forbes, Harry, 4-16  
 Forbes, J. Randy, 8-9  
 Forbes, John, 1-13  
 Forbes, Julie, 9-31  
 Forbes, Michael D., 6-125  
 Forbes, William, 4-136  
 Forcier, Teresa E., 3-267  
 Ford, Barry, 6-62  
 Ford, Gerald R., 7-115, 8-31  
 Ford, Glenn, 6-27  
 Ford, Henry, 1-27  
 Ford, Holly, 5-10, 5-40  
 Ford, Jerry, 6-49  
 Ford, Patrick N., 5-72  
 Ford, Richard L. III, 6-5  
 Ford, Robert A., 6-105  
 Ford, Robert L., 5-66  
 Ford, Ronald, 6-121  
 Ford, Russell R., 6-85  
 Ford, William E., 5-13, 5-40  
 Foreman, Bruce D., 6-82  
 Foreman, Joy A., 6-16  
 Foreman, Ken, 6-130  
 Foreman, LaVerne R., 6-129  
 Foresman, Gregory, 6-6  
 Forest, Edwin, 1-29  
 Forest, Jon, 6-86  
 Forester, D. Michael, 6-7  
 Forgan, Tamra, 6-18  
 Forgie, Adam, 6-112  
 Fornicola, Richard A., 6-19  
 Forquer, Jesse, 6-79  
 Forrest, Elizabeth A., 7-15, 7-26  
 Forrester, Joe, 9-35  
 Forsythe, Vince, 6-114  
 Forte, Nicholas, 6-122  
 Fortebuono, Robert, 6-76  
 Forten, James, 1-19  
 Fortenberry, Jeff, 8-7  
 Fortna, Noelle B., 6-88  
 Fortunato, Joselth, 9-38  
 Fosbaugh, Karen F., 6-104  
 Fosnaught, Edward F., 4-43  
 Fosselman, Bruce E., 6-75  
 Fossi, Alan, 6-132  
 Foster, A. Carville Jr., 3-267, 4-137  
 Foster, Bill, 8-6  
 Foster, Constance B., 4-74  
 Foster, James, 7-19  
 Foster, Jonathan, 6-16  
 Foster, Joseph S., 6-35  
 Foster, Stephen, 1-21  
 Foster, William W., 3-267  
 Fouché, Ronald E., 6-127  
 Fontaine, Thomas J. II, 6-68  
 Foura, Norman A., 6-129  
 Fouse, Dale M., 6-86  
 Foust, Craig, 6-54  
 Foust, Kyle, 6-25  
 Foust, Thomas, 6-122  
 Foutz, Jeff, 9-31  
 Fowler, Marlene O. "Lenny," 9-7  
 Fowler, Robert H., 4-119  
 Fox, Alan, 6-131  
 Fox, Calvin, 6-124

Fox, Charles E., 4-110, 4-112  
 Fox, Charles J., 4-136  
 Fox, Edward J., 5-96  
 Fox, George, 1-12  
 Fox, Idee C., 5-9, 5-40  
 Fox, Jon D., 3-267  
 Fox, Joseph, 3-276  
 Fox, Lynne P., 4-144  
 Fox, Marjorie, 6-27  
 Fox, Michael J., 6-97  
 Fox, Paul, 6-103  
 Fox, Richard J., 4-122  
 Fox, Robert, 6-114  
 Foxx, Anthony, 8-4  
 Foxx, Virginia, 8-8  
 Foy, Eric, 6-42  
 Fraas, Trudy A., 4-90  
 Fraasch, Kelly, 6-77  
 Fragale, Michael, 6-18  
 Frame, Richard C., 3-262, 3-275  
 France, Anderson & Basille, 6-63, 6-106  
 France, James, 6-115  
 Franceschina, Thomas L., 6-85  
 Francesconi, Gene, 6-73  
 Francis, Jean, 3-279  
 Franco, Barbara, 4-119, 4-120  
 Frank, Janice, 6-6  
 Frank, Kevin, 6-124  
 Frank, Sara, 6-110  
 Frankel, Dan, 3-105  
 Frankel, Dan B., 3-107, 3-130, 3-172, 3-184,  
 3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 4-143, 4-144, 7-12, 7-24  
 Frankel, Lois, 8-6  
 Franken, Al, 8-7  
 Frankhouser, Shauna, 6-104  
 Frankhouser, Thomas, 6-104  
 Franklin, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-15, 1-16, 1-20, 3-276  
 Franklin, Christopher H., 4-145  
 Franklin, James R., 6-114  
 Franklin, Steve, 6-52  
 Franks, Trent, 8-5  
 Frantz, C. Gregory, 6-104  
 Frantz, Debbie, 6-3  
 Frantz, Nancy Sabol, 4-125  
 Frascella, Daniel Sr, 6-128  
 Fravel, Ralph, 6-114  
 Frazer, Kathy J., 6-91  
 Frazer, Robert S., 5-95, 5-96  
 Frazier, Bertram G., 3-262  
 Frazier, Donald C., 6-59  
 Frazier, John, 6-27  
 Frazier, Richard T., 6-9  
 Frazier, Robert F., 3-267  
 Frazier-Clemons, Brenda, 5-20  
 Frazier-Lyde, Jacquelyn M., 5-84  
 Frederick, Joseph, 7-14, 7-26  
 Frederick, Kathy K., 6-84  
 Frederick, Michael, 6-129  
 Frederick, Robert E., 4-105  
 Frederick, Victor M. IV, 5-68  
 Fredericks, Dennis R., 4-111  
 Frederickson, Donald, 6-3  
 Freed, David J., 7-8, 7-20, 7-28  
 Freed, Tilghman A., 3-262  
 Freed, W. Keith, 6-91  
 Freedberg, Robert A., 5-98  
 Freedomberg, Robert, 4-90  
 Freehling, Janice, 6-49  
 Freeland, Wendell G., 5-61  
 Freeland, William B., 4-83  
 Freels, Tracy, 6-96  
 Freeman, Deboarah S., 5-92  
 Freeman, Jan H., 4-142  
 Freeman, Margaret, 6-119  
 Freeman, Robert, 3-258, 3-267, 7-14, 7-26  
 Freeman, Robert L., 3-108, 3-130, 3-180, 3-186,  
 3-194  
 Freenock, Nancy K., 6-59  
 Freet, Jack D., 6-121  
 Frehn, Gary L., 6-126  
 Freind, Stephen F., 3-267, 4-144

Frelinghuysen, Rodney P., 8-7  
 French, Albert, 1-37  
 French, C.A., 4-110  
 French, Debra C., 5-93  
 French, Robert, 4-56, 4-83, 5-95  
 Fretz, Deborah M., 9-4  
 Frey, Brad, 6-120  
 Frey, Charles, 6-127  
 Frey, Elmo L. Jr., 5-90  
 Frey, Robert, 3-259, 6-115  
 Frick, David S., 6-28  
 Frick, Henry C., 1-26  
 Fricke-Gottschild, Hellmut, 9-8  
 Friebolin, Josh, 6-127  
 Fried, Catherine M. Hummel, 5-82  
 Friedenbergl, Jay S., 5-82  
 Friedman, Edward, 4-25  
 Friedman, Jerry, 4-88  
 Friedman, Rochelle S., 1-32, 5-9, 5-26, 5-98  
 Friel, Jeanene, 6-103  
 Friel, Kevin, 4-88  
 Friend, Douglas, 6-115  
 Frioni, Alfonso Jr., 4-79  
 Frisch, Edward, 6-131  
 Frisoli, Eileen, 6-120  
 Frissell, Lee, 7-117, 7-118  
 Fritsch, Charles Theodore Jr., 5-11, 5-40  
 Fritz, Darleen J., 4-90  
 Fritz, David, 6-131  
 Fritz, Frank, 6-122  
 Fritz, Jonathan A., 6-44  
 Fritz, Michael C., 6-113  
 Froberg, Vera L., 3-276  
 Froggatt, Keith E. Sr, 6-107  
 Froio, Frank, 6-102  
 Froman, Michael, 8-4  
 Froman, Veronica Z., 9-4  
 Fronheiser, Dean E., 6-85  
 Frontino, Edwin J., 6-94  
 Frost, Robert, 6-117  
 Frownfeller, Elizabeth R., 5-83  
 Fruecht, Harry J., 6-102  
 Fruehan, Francis, 6-130  
 Frutchey, James H. Jr, 6-87  
 Frutchey, Linda, 6-87  
 Fry, Alan R., 6-88  
 Fry, Howard III, 6-128  
 Fry, John, 9-35  
 Fry, Lowell B., 6-102  
 Fry, William Henry, 1-21  
 Frye, Vernon D., 6-125  
 Fryer, Lester K., 3-267  
 Fryman, Louis W., 4-108  
 Fudalski, Ted, 6-123  
 Fudge, Marcia L., 8-8  
 Fuentes, Julio M., 8-28  
 Fuerle, Richard D., 7-117  
 Fuget, Charles R., 4-54  
 Fuhrman, Anita, 4-131  
 Fulani, Leonora B., 7-115  
 Fulcomer, Thomas A., 4-48  
 Fulginiti, V. Michael, 6-71  
 Fulkerson, Patrick J., 6-66  
 Fuller, Charles, 9-8  
 Fuller, James W., 6-129  
 Fuller, Mary B., 6-65  
 Fullmer, John M. Jr, 6-81  
 Fulton, J. Lee, 6-81  
 Fulton, Robert, 1-20  
 Fultz, John, 6-127  
 Fultz, Melissa K., 5-93  
 Fultz, Richard, 6-128  
 Fumo, Vincent J., 3-262  
 Funk, John D., 6-123  
 Funke, Gerald D., 6-64  
 Furber, William J. Jr., 5-13, 5-19, 5-40  
 Furlong, Gregory, 6-116  
 Furman, Frederick, 6-118  
 Furman, Jason, 8-4  
 Furman, Roy, 3-277, 4-24, 4-148  
 Futules, Nicholas, 6-13, 6-78

Fyock, Robert, 6-28

– G –

Gabbard, Tuls, 8-6  
 Gabel, Jeffrey W., 4-99  
 Gabig, William I., 3-267  
 Gable, Jody, 6-62  
 Gabler, Matthew, 3-108, 3-130, 3-176, 3-185,  
 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25  
 Gabriel, Deron, 6-5, 6-8  
 Gabrys, E. William, 6-53  
 Gadzicki, Walter F. Jr., 5-82  
 Gaetano, Rose Ann, 9-29  
 Gaffney, Dylan, 9-33  
 Gaffney, Lisa R., 4-120, 4-123  
 Gaffney, Robert E., 5-90  
 Gaffney, Theresa Santai, 6-39  
 Gafni, Abraham J., 5-98  
 Gagliano, James Jr, 6-31  
 Gagliardi, Samuel, 6-112  
 Gailey, John, 3-259  
 Gainer, Terrance, 8-10  
 Gaines, Frederick W., 6-107  
 Gaines, Miles, 6-124  
 Gainey, Ed, 3-108, 3-131, 3-172, 3-184, 3-194,  
 3-267, 4-134, 7-12, 7-24  
 Galante, Glen S., 4-139  
 Galante, Jon, 6-17  
 Gale, William M., 6-109  
 Galer, David H., 6-131  
 Gales, A.J, 7-24  
 Gall, Melinda F., 6-5  
 Galla, Matt, 6-67  
 Gallagher, Alexandra, 6-99  
 Gallagher, James J. A., 3-267  
 Gallagher, James P., 4-54, 5-82  
 Gallagher, Michael, 6-99  
 Gallagher, Patricia, 6-98  
 Gallagher, Ronald, 4-74  
 Gallagher, Ryan W., 6-99  
 Gallagher, Terrence V., 5-77  
 Gallagher, Tom, 6-97  
 Gallagher, Vincent D. Jr., 5-74  
 Gallagher, William, 4-83, 6-127  
 Gallant, Thomas J., 6-121  
 Gallatin, Albert, 1-17  
 Gallego, Peter P., 8-9  
 Gallen, James J., 3-267, 4-144  
 Gallitzen, Demetrius Augustine, 1-21  
 Gallo, Barbara G., 5-91  
 Gallo, Robert C., 5-20  
 Galloway, Brian, 6-91  
 Galloway, John T., 3-108, 3-131, 3-180, 3-185,  
 3-194, 3-267, 7-14, 7-26  
 Galloway, Joseph, 3-276  
 Galloway, Scott D., 6-97  
 Gallucci, James J., 6-119  
 Galomb, Michael K.M., 4-129  
 Gambardella, Thomas G., 5-69  
 Gamble, Harry G., 4-103  
 Gamble, Karl K., 7-15  
 Gamble, Ronald, 3-267  
 Gamble, Thomas, 9-36  
 Gambone, Alfonso Jr., 7-11, 7-23  
 Gamler, Todd, 6-120  
 Gams, Charles A., 6-35  
 Gannon, Edward J. Jr., 5-90  
 Gannon, Thomas P., 3-267  
 Gannon, William A., 4-88  
 Gantman, Susan P., 5-24  
 Gantman, Susan Peikes, 5-9, 5-23, 5-98  
 Garamendi, John, 8-5  
 Garber, Daniel B., 5-90  
 Garber, Frank P., 3-259  
 Garbon, Andrea, 6-98  
 Garcia, Joe, 8-6  
 Gardner, Cory, 8-5  
 Gardner, Guy, 9-39  
 Gardner, Howard, 9-7  
 Gardner, James Knoll, 8-29

- Gardner, John E., 6-125  
 Gardner, Kent, 6-109  
 Gardner, Kevin, 6-113  
 Gardner, Patricia A., 6-34  
 Gardner, Ralph D., 4-36  
 Gardner, Richard, 6-132  
 Gardner, Wayne E., 4-142  
 Garfield, James A., 8-31  
 Garhart, John, 5-11  
 Garland, Patricia, 6-93  
 Garman, Cheryl, 9-38  
 Garman, Thomas Jr., 7-13, 7-25  
 Garmon, James Earl Sr., 4-124  
 Garner, Charles D. Jr, 6-68  
 Garner, Daniel, 6-120  
 Garner, Herbert, 6-126  
 Garner, John N., 8-31  
 Garrard, Dick, 6-114  
 Garraty, Robert, 4-79  
 Garrett, Daniel B., 5-90  
 Garrett, Scott, 8-7  
 Garrett, Tom, 6-116  
 Garrigan, Frank W., 6-37  
 Garrison, Todd, 4-67  
 Garrison, Walter, 9-37  
 Garritano, Cynthia L., 6-110  
 Garrity, James, 6-81, 6-94, 6-111  
 Garth, Leonard I., 8-28  
 Gartley, Tina Polachek, 5-11, 5-40  
 Garlner, Randall G., 6-113  
 Garton, Jeffrey, 6-88, 6-95, 6-99  
 Garvan, Beatrice, 3-258  
 Garver, Carl R., 5-79  
 Garvey, David F., 4-132  
 Garvey, John T., 4-78  
 Garvick, Jeffrey R., 6-78  
 Garvin, Robert, 6-79  
 Garzarelli, Joan M., 4-130, 4-131  
 Garzia, Ralph A., 3-267  
 Gasbarre, Michael P., 3-258  
 Gaspari, Rocco Jr, 6-120  
 Gasperetti, Charles, 6-129  
 Gast, Alice, 9-36  
 Gastgeb, Vincent, 4-38, 6-13  
 Gates, Debra J., 6-54  
 Gates, Paul, 6-132  
 Gatski, Ronald, 3-267  
 Gatti, Richard A., 5-90  
 Gatty, Janie, 9-39  
 Gatty, Mary Jane, 9-38  
 Gaudy, Thomas M. Sr., 5-68  
 Gaudi, Dorothy, 6-54  
 Gaudio, Albert, 6-8  
 Gaudioso, Michael, 6-82  
 Gaughan, Joseph, 6-130  
 Gaugler, Carole, 6-95  
 Gaul-King, Michael, 6-97  
 Gautreau, David, 6-67  
 Gavigan, Chazlyn, 6-96  
 Gavin, Thomas G., 5-20  
 Cavitt-Shaffer, Julie, 9-31  
 Gavlick, Norman, 4-108, 4-110  
 Gavrilie, MaryAnne E., 6-56  
 Gawthrop, Robert S., 5-97  
 Gay, Jeffrey, 6-105  
 Gay, Lewis, 6-98  
 Caydos, Joseph M., 3-262  
 Gaydosh, Frank, 7-118  
 Gaydula, Dorothy M., 6-66  
 Gaylord, William, 6-45  
 Gazze, Ronald M., 7-23  
 Gearing, Gary, 6-59, 7-12, 7-24  
 Geary, D. Gregory, 5-12, 5-40  
 Geary, John White, 1-21, 4-20  
 Gebauer, Gregory, 6-58  
 Gebhart, Larry E., 6-121  
 Geci & Associates, 6-58  
 Gee, Gary, 6-122  
 Geer, Henry, 6-131  
 Geer, Thomas P., 4-79  
 Geesaman, Jeffrey B., 6-108  
 Geesey, Eugene R., 3-267  
 Geffers, Maria Ann, 9-30  
 Geffers, Thomas, 9-30  
 Geffken, Carl E., 6-15  
 Geffken, James M., 7-13  
 Gehret, Ann M., 6-33  
 Gehret, Charles Henry, 7-11, 7-23  
 Gehret, Thomas F., 5-84  
 Geibel, Grace Ann, 9-4  
 Geibel, Leroy Dennis, 6-128  
 Geis, Mark, 6-48  
 Geisel, Brien, 6-128  
 Geisler, Robert A., 3-267  
 Geissinger, Paul E., 6-84  
 Geissler, Raymond Bud Jr., 7-12, 7-24  
 Geist, Richard A., 3-267, 7-13  
 Geist, Tonya, 6-29  
 Geistwhite, Donald S. Jr, 6-125  
 Gekas, George W., 3-262  
 Gelb, Lesa S., 5-11, 5-40  
 Gelber, Cheryl, 6-75  
 Gelder, Frederick T., 3-273  
 Gelinas, Susan, 6-101  
 Geltz, James A., 3-262  
 Gembic, John, 5-83  
 Gembusia, Bryan, 6-104  
 Gemmell, A. Eugene, 6-110  
 Gendebien, Albert W., 4-119  
 Genesis, Marguerite C., 6-107  
 Gennuso, Donald, 4-131, 4-132, 6-86  
 Genovese, Andrew, 6-63  
 Gentile, Lawrence J., 6-74  
 Gentile, William Jr, 6-54  
 Geoghan, Jeff, 6-116  
 George, Brenda, 6-14  
 George, Camille, 3-267, 4-132  
 George, Daniel P., 5-90  
 George, David G. Jr, 6-117  
 George, John, 6-122  
 George, Joseph M. Jr., 5-76  
 George, Margaret H., 3-267  
 George, Marie, 9-35  
 George, Michael A., 5-15, 5-19, 5-40  
 George, Richard, 6-86  
 George, Terry, 6-119  
 George, Thomas Jr, 6-121  
 George, Tony, 6-6  
 Georges, Thomas W. Jr., 4-71, 4-87  
 Gerber, A. Richard, 4-38  
 Gerber, Mary Ann, 6-3  
 Gerber, Michael F., 3-267, 4-144  
 Gerber, Mike, 7-14  
 Gerber, Penny, 9-33  
 Gerberich, Daniel P., 3-273  
 Gere, Richard, 1-38  
 Gergely, Marc J., 3-108, 3-131, 3-173, 3-184, 3-194, 3-268, 7-12, 7-24  
 Gergely, Matthew, 6-55  
 Gerhard, Gilbert J., 9-28  
 Gerhard, Lori, 4-32, 4-72  
 Gerhard, Tom J., 6-19  
 Gerhart, Robert R., 4-117  
 Gerhart, Robert R. Jr., 3-262, 4-139  
 Gerhelm, Michael L., 5-90  
 Gerhold, Wayne D., 4-117, 4-123, 4-139  
 Geriot, Robert, 6-106  
 Gerken, John, 6-64  
 Gerlach, James W., 3-262, 3-267, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-13, 8-17, 8-24  
 Germano, Brian R., 5-81  
 Germino, Margo, 6-38  
 Gernert, Paul J., 4-136  
 Geroff, Steven R., 5-20  
 Geroulo, Vito P., 5-14, 5-40  
 Gerringier, Ray, 6-36  
 Gerry, Elbridge, 8-31  
 Gershenfeld, Matti, 9-4  
 Gerst, John J., 6-36  
 Gerstell, Richard, 4-56  
 Gery, Travis, 6-68  
 Gesalman, R. Mark, 6-44  
 Geslak, Jim, 6-105  
 Gestrich, Richard G., 6-95  
 Gettings, David C., 6-31  
 Gettle, Jennifer E., 6-113  
 Getz, J. Lawrence, 3-277  
 Getz, Robert R., 6-4  
 Geyelin, Anthony A., 4-74  
 Geyer, Brad, 6-51  
 Geyer, Greg D., 6-125  
 Geyer, Michael L., 6-124  
 Geyer, Sally, 6-58  
 Giachetti, Joseph N., 6-59  
 Giaimo, Anthony, 6-106  
 Giammarco, Henry J., 3-267  
 Giammarise, Kate, 3-260  
 Giancola, Norman, 6-121  
 Giancristoforo, Thomas Jr, 6-120  
 Giangrieco, Michael J., 6-41  
 Giannini, Dusolina, 1-38  
 Giarth, Daniel J. Jr, 6-122  
 Gible, Russell L., 6-127  
 Gibbons, Diane E., 5-11, 5-40  
 Gibbons, James A., 5-77  
 Gibbons, Jaret, 3-108, 3-131, 3-171, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 4-115  
 Gibbons, Jaret A., 7-12, 7-24  
 Gibbons, Lorrie, 6-61  
 Gibbs, Barbara, 6-43  
 Gibbs, Bob, 8-8  
 Gibbs, Gina, 6-36  
 Gibbs, Waller F., 4-110  
 Gibson, Cheryl J., 6-54  
 Gibson, Christopher P., 8-7  
 Gibson, Gregory, 9-8  
 Gibson, John Bannister, 5-95, 5-96  
 Gibson, John M., 4-119  
 Gibson, Kim R., 8-29  
 Gibson, Mark, 6-56  
 Gibson, Mark S., 6-68  
 Gibson, Maryjo, 6-15  
 Gibson, Sara, 6-102  
 Giel, Scott, 6-114  
 Giesey, Walter W., 4-9  
 Giesler, Theresa, 6-72  
 Giffhorn, Kenwood, 4-63  
 Gifford, Douglas A., 6-95  
 Gift, George E., 4-129  
 Giglio, Theodore J., 5-77  
 Gigliotti, Frank J., 3-267  
 Gigliotti, John, 6-5  
 Gikkey, Edward R., 4-36  
 Gilbert, Barbara S., 5-84  
 Gilbert, Bruce A., 6-36  
 Gilbert, Clinton H., 6-125  
 Gilbert, Gary D., 6-51  
 Gilbert, Lee Ann, 6-63  
 Gilbert, Phyllis, 6-112  
 Gilbertson, Wesley E., 4-63  
 Gilda, John E. Jr, 6-107  
 Giles, Joseph F., 6-25  
 Giles, Robert, 4-79  
 Giles-Gee, Helen, 9-36  
 Gilford, Robert J., 4-111  
 Gilhoof, Thomas K., 4-54, 4-119  
 Gill, Bill, 6-66  
 Gill, Nancy A., 5-71  
 Gill, Samuel L., 6-48  
 Gillen, Frank, 4-133  
 Gillen, Kim A., 9-27  
 Gillen, Mark M., 3-108, 3-132, 3-179, 3-184, 3-194, 3-267, 7-14, 7-25, 9-27  
 Gillen, Vince, 6-78  
 Gillespie, Carol E., 6-71  
 Gillespie, John J., 6-86  
 Gillespie, Keith, 7-12, 7-24  
 Gillespie, Keith J., 3-108, 3-132, 3-174, 3-187, 3-194  
 Gillespie, Keith R., 3-267  
 Gillespie, Kevin, 9-36  
 Gillespie, Patrick B., 3-267  
 Gillespie, William R. Jr, 6-114

- Gillette, Helen D., 3-267  
 Gillibrand, Kirsten E., 8-7  
 Gillies, Robert E., 6-81  
 Gilliland, Katina K., 6-126  
 Gillis, Sidney, 6-104  
 Gillison, Everett, 6-47  
 Gilman, Gary, 5-13  
 Gilman, Gary B., 5-11, 5-40  
 Gilman, Gary M., 5-40  
 Gilmore, John, 3-277  
 Gilmour, Davie Jane, 9-34  
 Gilpin, John, 6-38  
 Gilroy, Kevin P., 6-37  
 Ginder, Mary S., 6-116  
 Ginder, Philip J., 6-84  
 Gingerich, David, 4-32  
 Gingher, Connie, 6-61  
 Gingrey, Phil, 8-6  
 Gingrich, Aaron L., 5-81  
 Gingrich, Maureen, 3-108, 3-132, 3-177, 3-186,  
 3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25  
 Gingrich, Newton, 7-5  
 Gingrich, Smith, Klingensmith & Dolan, 6-63  
 Ginn, Raymond E. Jr., 6-41  
 Ginsburg, Louis, 4-78  
 Ginsburg, Michael, 6-44  
 Ginsburg, Ruth Bader, 8-28  
 Ginty, Joyce M., 6-118  
 Ginty, James B., 4-113  
 Giordano, Emil A., 5-10, 5-40  
 Girard, Stephen, 1-17  
 Girvin, J. Barry, 6-89  
 Gish, Amy, 6-73  
 Gitnik, Paul J., 6-104  
 Giudici, Donald W., 6-8  
 Giunta, Joseph, 6-117  
 Gladeck, Joseph M. Jr., 3-267  
 Gladfelter, Doyland, 6-126  
 Gladhill, Elaine, 6-109  
 Gladis, Violet, 6-114  
 Gladman, Floyd, 6-125  
 Gladysiewski, Todd, 6-112  
 Glantz, Louis T., 6-19  
 Glass, Brent D., 4-120  
 Glass, David E., 5-68  
 Glass, John P., 3-277  
 Glass, Robert B., 4-36  
 Glass, Russell A., 5-92  
 Glasson, Joseph, 6-72  
 Glafelter, Arthur J., 9-6  
 Glafelter, Lamar, 6-132  
 Glaush, Jeremy, 9-28  
 Glavin, David E., 4-78  
 Glazer, Gary S., 5-9, 5-41, 5-84  
 Glazier, Jeff, 6-48  
 Glazier, Penn, 6-96  
 Gleason, Jeanne, 4-99  
 Gleason, Joseph J., 6-109  
 Gleason, Mimi, 6-9  
 Gleason, Patrick A., 3-267  
 Gleason, Robert A. Jr., 4-92, 4-148, 9-27  
 Gleason, Robert D. "Gunner," 9-28  
 Gleeson, Francis E. Jr., 3-267  
 Gleeson, Gerald A., 4-90  
 Gleeson, Mark S., 4-119  
 Glenn, David, 6-132  
 Glick, Eugene, 6-128  
 Glidden, Burt R., 3-259  
 Glisson, Robert, 6-67  
 Glossnor, Clyde, 6-124  
 Glotfelty, Caren E., 4-63  
 Glott-Maine, Constance, 4-119  
 Glova, M. Nicholas, 6-112  
 Glover, Randy, 6-119  
 Gluck, Thomas E., 4-54, 4-55  
 Glunk, Daniel, 4-130, 4-131  
 Glunt, J. Roger, 4-123  
 Glunt, Ronald J., 6-113  
 Gnage, David, 9-34  
 Gnaill, Kathleen, 4-48  
 Gneiding, DeSanctis, Blizard & Company, 6-71  
 Gobin, John Peter Shindel, 3-273, 4-24  
 Goddard, Maurice K., 4-63  
 Godfrey, E. Drexel Jr., 4-105  
 Godlesky, Jack, 4-104  
 Godshall, Grey R., 6-91  
 Godshall, Robert W., 3-108, 3-132, 3-174, 3-186,  
 3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 4-143, 4-144, 7-12, 7-24  
 Goebel, Ronald P., 3-267  
 Goertzen, Irma, 9-4  
 Goetz, Stephan J., 3-258  
 Goff, Doug, 6-82  
 Gohmert, Louie, 8-8  
 Gokey, Richard, 6-85  
 Gold, David, 6-117  
 Gold, George E., 4-90  
 Gold, Richard, 4-88  
 Goldberg, Benson S., 6-9  
 Goldberg, Gerald, 4-106  
 Goldberg, Marc, 4-48  
 Goldberg, Mark, 6-108  
 Goldberg, Mitchell S., 8-29  
 Goldberg, Susan H., 4-99  
 Golden, Allen, 9-34  
 Golden, Cecilia Griffin, 5-62  
 Golden, Ginger M., 6-44  
 Golden, James, 4-92, 6-126  
 Golden, Jane, 9-6  
 Golden, Joseph W., 6-107  
 Golden, Keith, 6-126  
 Golden, Merton J., 4-112  
 Goldinger, Richard, 6-17, 9-28  
 Goldsmith, Daniel, 6-78  
 Goldsmith, Thomas F., 4-127  
 Goldstein, Joy, 9-36  
 Goldstrohm, Samuel R., 5-67  
 Goldy, Gloria Vannucci, 4-43, 5-61  
 Golletti, Ronald, 6-113  
 Gombar, Thomas J., 6-9  
 Gonzales, Ferdinand, 6-75  
 Gonzalez, Nancy Matos, 5-83  
 Good, Barry, 6-122  
 Good, John E., 6-107, 6-109  
 Good, John G. Jr., 3-262  
 Good, Matthew, 3-267  
 Good, Robert J., 6-64  
 Goode, W. Wilson, 4-142  
 Goode, W. Wilson Jr., 6-47  
 Goodfriend, Juliet J., 9-4  
 Goodlatte, Bob, 8-9  
 Goodling, Christopher, 6-129  
 Goodman, Eve, 6-69  
 Goodman, James A., 3-267, 4-127, 4-148  
 Goodman, James P., 5-12, 5-41  
 Goodman, Neal P., 3-105, 3-108, 3-133, 3-179,  
 3-187, 3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 7-14, 7-25  
 Goodman, Sidney, 9-7  
 Goodman, Thomas L., 6-96  
 Goodnoe, Raymond, 9-28  
 Goodnough, C.J., 3-277  
 Goodrich, Bob, 6-131  
 Goodrich, William F., 4-131  
 Goodson, Nathaniel Jr., 6-83  
 Goodwill, David, 6-131  
 Goodwin, Gary, 6-129  
 Gookin, Lieutenant Governor, 1-14  
 Gorbey, Leslie, 5-10, 5-41  
 Gordner, John R., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-40, 3-258,  
 3-262, 3-267, 7-11, 7-23  
 Gordon, Ardele R., 6-115  
 Gordon, Betty, 6-98  
 Gordon, Brian, 6-75  
 Gordon, Christine, 9-28  
 Gordon, Gail, 6-72  
 Gordon, Isaac G., 5-95, 5-96  
 Gordon, Patricia A., 6-9  
 Gordon, Richard J. Jr., 5-9, 5-41  
 Gordon, Robert, 6-121  
 Gordon, Roger F., 5-10, 5-41  
 Gordon, Samuel, 6-15  
 Gordon, Vincent, 4-88  
 Gore, Albert, 1-35, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31  
 Gore, Tammy L., 6-113  
 Goreham, Elizabeth A., 6-68  
 Goridy, Julio A., 6-48  
 Gorman, Raymond, 6-123  
 Gormont, John, 6-121  
 Gornish, Gerald, 4-25  
 Gorske, Randy, 6-115  
 Gosar, Paul A., 8-5  
 Gothie, Roy T., 6-116  
 Gottschall, Edward L., 6-73  
 Gotwald, Carl J. Sr., 6-29  
 Gotwalt, Norma J., 4-103  
 Gould, Chuck II, 6-86  
 Gould, Lewis F. Jr., 6-75  
 Gould, Michael G., 4-83  
 Gouddy, Dennis, 6-63  
 Gow, William, 6-118  
 Gowdy, Trey, 8-8  
 Gowell, Nina, 4-128  
 Gowen, Franklin B., 1-26  
 Gowen, Paula N., 9-28  
 Gower, Lisa, 6-93, 9-31  
 Gowin, Emmet, 9-8  
 Gowin, Hopson J., 6-122  
 Grabowski, Francis X., 6-93  
 Grabowski, Stephen S., 3-267  
 Grace, Eugene, 1-27  
 Grace, James R., 4-44, 4-63  
 Graci, Robert A., 5-61, 5-98  
 Gracia, Donald J., 6-89  
 Grady, John C., 3-273  
 Grady, Tom, 6-117  
 Graeff, Todd, 6-96  
 Graeme, Thomas, 5-95  
 Graff, Candace Y., 5-91  
 Graff, J. Frank, 5-97  
 Graffius, Sandra, 6-15  
 Graffman, Gary, 9-7  
 Graham, Bradley, 6-85  
 Graham, Carol A., 6-71  
 Graham, James L., 3-277  
 Graham, Lindsey, 8-8  
 Graham, Lonnie, 9-7  
 Graham, Ronald M., 6-123  
 Graham, Wesley K., 6-13  
 Graham, William M., 6-124  
 Granahan, Kathryn O'Hay, 1-32  
 Grande, Cory, 6-27  
 Granger, Kay, 8-8  
 Granholm, Albert, 6-84  
 Grant, Dwinell, 9-8  
 Grant, Joyce, 9-28  
 Grant, Robert N., 4-78, 4-92, 4-130  
 Grant, Ulysses S., 8-31  
 Graper, Elmer D., 4-103  
 Grass, Lois Lehman, 9-7  
 Grassley, Chuck, 8-6  
 Graupera, John E., 6-54  
 Gravagno, Carole Haas, 9-7  
 Graves, Sam, 8-7  
 Graves, Tom, 8-6  
 Gravina, Ronald, 6-125  
 Gray, Carlyle, 4-44  
 Gray, Christopher, 4-15  
 Gray, Clifford, 3-267  
 Gray, George, 3-276  
 Gray, J. Richard, 6-54  
 Gray, Peter, 6-91  
 Gray, Richard, 5-13, 5-41, 6-77  
 Gray, Zane, 1-37  
 Graybill, Mary, 5-60  
 Grayson, Alan, 8-6  
 Craziano, Vincent, 9-38  
 Greathouse, Lynette, 6-26  
 Grecek, Leonard J., 5-70  
 Greco, Anthony F., 6-111  
 Green, Al, 8-8  
 Green, Amanda, 9-33  
 Green, Bill, 6-47  
 Green, G. Michael, 5-13  
 Green, Gene, 8-9

- Green, Henry, 5-95, 5-96  
 Green, James A., 3-267, 4-92  
 Green, Leonard A., 4-110  
 Green, Michael A., 6-65  
 Green, Michael L., 4-135, 4-136  
 Green, Richard J. Jr., 3-262  
 Green, Robert, 6-45  
 Green, Rod E., 6-123  
 Green, Sandra K., 6-113  
 Green, William J., 4-63, 7-118  
 Greenawalt, Benjamin, 6-68  
 Greenaway, Joseph A. Jr., 8-28  
 Greenberg, Andrew T., 4-123, 4-132  
 Greenberg, Morton I., 8-28  
 Greenberger, Alan, 6-47  
 Greenblat, Jack I., 4-42, 4-148  
 Greene, Ann N., 4-119  
 Greene, David, 6-58  
 Greene, G. Davis, 4-133  
 Greene, G. Davis Jr., 4-30, 4-123, 4-129, 4-144  
 Greenfield, Roland, 3-267  
 Greenleaf, Donald, 6-113  
 Greenleaf, Stewart J., 3-9, 3-18, 3-40, 3-262, 3-267, 6-35  
 Greenlee, Thomas P., 4-111  
 Greenlee, William K., 6-47  
 Greenspan, Jane Cutler, 5-96  
 Greenwald, Bridgett, 6-47  
 Greenwood, James C., 3-262, 3-267  
 Greenwood, Robert E., 4-11  
 Greevy, Charles F. III, 6-96  
 Greevy, Lester L., 6-96  
 Gregan, Lawrence J., 6-98  
 Greggs, Robert, 6-128  
 Gregorchik, Richard, 6-114  
 Gregory, Derric A. Sr., 4-27  
 Gregory, George, 6-130  
 Gregory, George F., 5-76  
 Gregory, Steven L., 6-115  
 Greig, George, 4-33, 4-35  
 Greig, Timothy, 6-124  
 Greim, John M., 6-111  
 Greiner, Keith J., 3-108, 3-133, 3-173, 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24  
 Grell, Donald E., 6-62  
 Grell, Glen R., 3-108, 3-133, 3-176, 3-185, 3-194, 3-267, 4-139, 7-13, 7-25  
 Grenoble, John W., 4-109  
 Gresock, Nick, 6-66  
 Gress, Dean, 6-112  
 Greth, Gail M., 5-68  
 Grey, Jack H., 4-35  
 Grey, Leslie, 4-135, 4-136, 9-29  
 Grey, Mark, 6-94  
 Cribben, Andrew, 6-98  
 Crieco, Joseph V., 3-267  
 Griffie, Nancy Konhaus, 6-103  
 Griffin, Barbara J., 6-119  
 Griffin, David R., 5-74  
 Griffin, Kim, 6-64  
 Griffin, Lillian H., 9-29  
 Griffin, Tim, 8-5  
 Griffiths, Bruce, 6-130  
 Griffith, Edward, 5-12, 5-41  
 Griffith, H. Morgan, 8-9  
 Griffith, McCague & Wallace, 6-109  
 Griffith, Walter, 6-32  
 Griffiths, Edward M., 6-58  
 Griffiths, Thomas, 5-95  
 Grigg, Sherwood R., 5-90  
 Grijalva, Raul M., 8-5  
 Grillo, Joseph, 6-55  
 Grillo, Sam, 6-114  
 Crim, Arthur E., 5-20  
 Crim, Biehn & Thatcher, 6-102  
 Crim, Jeffrey W., 6-106  
 Crim, Michael K., 4-129  
 Crim, Scott M., 6-32  
 Crimes, H. Terry, 5-20  
 Crimm, Brett, 6-18  
 Crimm, Greg, 6-125
- Grimm, Larry H., 6-131  
 Grimm, Michael G., 8-7  
 Grimm, Robert, 6-100  
 Grine, David E., 5-41  
 Grine, Jonathan D., 5-14  
 Gring, Harry H., 3-267  
 Grinnell, Jay S., 6-122  
 Griscom, William, 9-37  
 Grisham, Michelle Lujan, 8-7  
 Grode, George F., 4-74, 4-105  
 Groen, Marcel, 9-33  
 Groff, James C., 6-93  
 Gromis, Leslie, 4-5  
 Groner, Judith A., 6-57  
 Groninger, Mary Ann, 9-28  
 Gronski, John L., 4-83  
 Groody, Joseph, 6-39  
 Groom, Walter R., 5-88  
 Grooms, C. Ross, 6-121  
 Gross, Anthony W., 6-112  
 Gross, Gerald W., 6-118  
 Gross, John, 9-29  
 Gross, Scott J., 5-89  
 Gross, Steven H. Jr., 6-132  
 Gross, Terry, 9-5  
 Gross, William D., 4-36  
 Grossi, Joanne, 4-72  
 Grossman, Amy P., 6-111  
 Grossman, Barry, 6-25  
 Grove, Brian, 4-44  
 Grove, Dell, 6-93  
 Grove, Duston, 6-132  
 Grove, James, 6-122  
 Grove, Seth, 3-108, 3-133, 3-183, 3-187, 3-194, 3-267, 7-15, 7-26  
 Groves, Rosemarie Martinez, 6-55  
 Groves, William, 6-126  
 Growden, Joseph, 5-95  
 Growden, Lawrence, 5-95  
 Growdon, Joseph, 3-276  
 Grubb, Richard E., 4-35  
 Grube, Robert L., 6-96  
 Gruber, Jacob W., 4-119  
 Grucela, Richard T., 3-267  
 Gruell, Mark Jr., 3-276  
 Gruendler, Greg, 6-120  
 Grultz, Michael C., 3-267  
 Grumbine, Barbara A., 4-128  
 Grumbine, Cheri F., 6-100  
 Grundy, Joseph, 1-25  
 Grunewald, Ann, 9-29  
 Grunzig, Erik, 6-77  
 Gruppo, Leonard Q., 3-267  
 Gruziano, Carl, 6-48  
 Guaglianone, Sam, 4-110  
 Guard, Lisa M., 6-5  
 Guds, Larry, 9-39  
 Gudknecht, Frederick R., 9-28  
 Guenther, George C., 4-78  
 Guernsey, Charles B., 6-111  
 Guerra, Karen, 6-111  
 Guest, John, 5-95, 6-117  
 Guest, Vincent G., 4-92  
 Guido, Edward E., 5-11, 5-41  
 Guido, Robin, 6-62  
 Guinan, Vivian, 9-33  
 Guise, Judith, 9-28  
 Gumberg, Stanley R., 5-61  
 Gummo, Douglas L., 5-76  
 Gunby, Carlos, 6-54  
 Gunder, Bob, 6-126  
 Gundersen, Daniel, 4-41  
 Gunnet, Jennifer L., 6-111  
 Gunnison, Karen P., 4-19  
 Gunther, Blair F., 5-97  
 Gureghian, Vahan, 4-133  
 Gurlian, Gary, 4-71, 4-72  
 Gurzenda, Joseph E., 3-262, 4-43  
 Gushard, Gary J., 6-102  
 Gushue, Rebecca A., 6-83  
 Gustafson, Frances, 6-125
- Gustafson, Ron, 6-57  
 Gustkey, David C., 6-114  
 Guth, Barbara H., 6-122  
 Guthrie, Brett, 8-6  
 Gutiérrez, Luis V., 8-6  
 Gutmann, Amy, 9-35  
 Gutowicz, Theodore S., 3-259, 4-74  
 Guttman, Amy, 9-5  
 Guydish, Daniel G., 4-42, 4-43  
 Guyer, Richard A., 6-81  
 Guzik, Raymond G. Jr., 6-123  
 Guzzo, Thomas D., 6-56  
 Gyorko, Allen R., 6-118
- H -
- Haack, Harvey, 4-98  
 Haaland, Gordon A., 4-119  
 Haas, Glenn, 6-113  
 Haas, Harry, 6-32  
 Haas, Joseph M., 7-15, 7-26  
 Haas, Joyce, 9-27, 9-28  
 Haas, Karen L., 8-10  
 Haaz, Richard P., 5-14, 5-41  
 Habay, Jeffrey Earl, 3-267  
 Habbyschaw, William E., 3-279  
 Habecker, Jed, 6-73  
 Habecker, Neil, 6-120  
 Haberl, Guy B., 5-77  
 Hackenberg, Donald R., 6-39  
 Hackenberg, Lori R., 5-85  
 Hackenberg, Willis E., 6-39  
 Hackett, David, 9-29  
 Hackett, Joe, 7-14, 7-26  
 Hackett, Joseph T., 3-108, 3-134, 3-181, 3-185, 3-194, 3-267  
 Hackman, Christopher A., 5-10, 5-41  
 Hackney, Lucy Durr, 9-4  
 Haddock, Gary, 6-58  
 Hadley, Richard M., 6-87  
 Hadzick, Paul J., 5-90  
 Hafer, Barbara, 1-32, 1-41, 4-27, 4-30, 4-79, 4-123, 4-130, 4-144, 7-117, 9-4  
 Hagan, John P. II, 6-114  
 Hagan, Kay R., 8-8  
 Hagar, W.S., 4-35  
 Hagarty, Lois Sherman, 3-267  
 Hagel, Chuck, 8-4  
 Hagelin, John, 7-115  
 Hagen, Dirk, 6-114  
 Hagen, Susan, 9-6  
 Hagen, Thomas B., 4-41, 4-120, 4-123, 4-132  
 Hagen, Tom, 9-6  
 Hager, Henry G., 3-262, 3-273, 3-275  
 Haggerty, James J., 4-13, 4-92, 4-129, 6-65  
 Haggerty, Kevin, 3-108, 3-134, 3-178, 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25  
 Haggerty, Ronald J. Jr., 5-76  
 Haggerty, Sue E., 5-69  
 Hagner, William R., 4-79  
 Hahn, Donald M., 6-68  
 Hahn, Janice, 8-5  
 Hahn, Marcia, 3-108, 3-134, 3-180, 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 3-268, 7-14, 7-26  
 Hahn, Steve, 6-53  
 Haigis, Zachary, 6-77, 9-31  
 Haiko, John A., 4-129, 4-130, 6-109  
 Haines, Curt, 4-90  
 Haines, Jeff, 6-29  
 Haire, Michael, 6-48  
 Hairston, Roosevelt, 4-131  
 Hajjar, Anthony Sr, 6-119  
 Halal, Robert C., 5-79  
 Halapin, Jeff, 6-120  
 Halcovage, George F. Jr, 6-39  
 Hale, Brian, 6-115  
 Hale, Christina E., 5-85  
 Halechko, John A. III, 6-123  
 Halesey, Joseph A., 5-30, 5-80  
 Halesky, John T., 4-79  
 Haley, Leon L., 4-108

- Haley, Nikki R., 8-32  
 Hall, Alan M., 6-41  
 Hall, Arthur, 9-8  
 Hall, Jane, 6-74  
 Hall, John L., 5-12, 5-41  
 Hall, John Michael, 4-32  
 Hall, Lee, 6-119  
 Hall, Lyle Gillis, 3-262  
 Hall, Matthew, 3-260  
 Hall, Michael, 4-88  
 Hall, Ralph M., 8-8  
 Hall, Trena M., 6-88  
 Hall, William "Bill," 6-6  
 Hall, William N. Jr., 5-90  
 Hall-Davis, 7-115  
 Haller, Henry III, 7-118  
 Halliwell, Paul D., 4-137  
 Hallowell, Matt, 6-108  
 Hallowell, Penrose, 4-35  
 Hallowell, Sarah C.F., 1-25  
 Hall-Tyner, 7-115  
 Halma, Fadla, 9-33  
 Halpin-Murphy, Patricia, 4-78, 9-5  
 Haluska, Edward J., 3-267  
 Haluska, Gary, 3-108, 3-134, 3-175, 3-185, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25  
 Haluska, John J., 3-262  
 Halverson, Daniel H., 6-104  
 Halverson, Kenneth S., 3-267  
 Halvorsen, Raymond H., 6-109  
 Hamaday, Anthony, 6-76  
 Hamberger, Lloyd R. II, 6-68  
 Hamburg, Rubin, Mullin, Maxwell & Lupin, 6-106  
 Hamill, Nancy G., 5-78  
 Hamill, Raymond L., 5-12, 5-19, 5-41  
 Hamilton, Andrew, 3-276  
 Hamilton, Dorrance, 9-4  
 Hamilton, John H. Jr., 3-267  
 Hamilton, Mark L., 6-41  
 Hamilton, Perrin C., 7-14  
 Hamilton, Perry, 7-26  
 Hamilton, Robert K., 3-278  
 Hamilton, Ronald, 6-104  
 Hamilton, Sherri Magretti, 6-93  
 Hamilton, Shirley B., 4-133  
 Hamilton, Thomas T., 6-112  
 Hamlin, Hannibal, 8-31  
 Hamm, Raymond D., 4-36  
 Hamm, Sharon E., 6-121  
 Hammer, Bernard, 4-36  
 Hammer, Charles F., 6-112  
 Hammer, Jon A., 6-81  
 Hammer, Scott B., 5-75  
 Hammock, Charles P., 3-267  
 Hammon, Richard E., 6-103  
 Hammond, Gregory J., 5-13, 5-41  
 Hammond, Jacob E., 5-79  
 Hampford, Edward J., 6-57  
 Hample, Judy G., 4-146  
 Hampton, Kathy, 6-72  
 Hamrick, Joseph, 6-5  
 Hanabusa, Colleen W., 8-6  
 Hanak, James, 6-110  
 Hanbury, George, 9-39  
 Hancock, Beth Ann, 4-90  
 Hancock, Kevin, 4-88  
 Hancock, Winfield Scott, 1-21  
 Hand, Alfred, 5-96  
 Handelman, Jarad W., 4-13  
 Hanes, D. Bruce, 6-35  
 Haney, Lester, 6-116  
 Hanger, John, 4-63, 4-132, 4-142  
 Hankins, Freeman, 3-262  
 Hankinson, Anna M., 6-118  
 Hankinson, Ray, 6-114  
 Hanley, Doug, 6-107  
 Hanley, James J. Jr., 5-66  
 Hanlon, Michael P., 6-48  
 Hann, Hie-Won Lee, 9-4  
 Hanna, Carol, 5-14, 5-41  
 Hanna, Jerry F., 6-87  
 Hanna, John A., 9-33  
 Hanna, Michael D. Jr., 4-125  
 Hanna, Michael K., 3-105, 3-176, 3-258, 4-145  
 Hanna, Michael K. Sr., 3-108, 3-135, 3-185, 3-194, 3-267  
 Hanna, Mike, 7-13, 7-25  
 Hanna, Richard L., 8-7  
 Hannah, Timothy, 7-15  
 Hannan, James P., 6-61  
 Hannestad, S. Edward, 3-259  
 Hannon, Mary Lou, 6-118  
 Hannon, Susan R., 6-42  
 Hannon Moore, HarriJane B., 6-33  
 Hannum, John B., 4-36, 5-97  
 Hannum, John B. Jr., 9-28  
 Hanratty, James, 6-65  
 Hans, Brian G., 6-122  
 Hans, L. Jill, 4-55  
 Hansell, William H., 6-32  
 Hansen, John W., 6-65  
 Hansen, Marjorie I., 4-129  
 Hansen, Timothy, 6-132  
 Hantz, Keith, 6-93  
 Happ, Frank N., 4-38  
 Harakai, Maryjo, 6-117  
 Harbaugh, Bradley, 6-123  
 Harbaugh, Shirley, 6-15  
 Harbin, Samuel, 9-37  
 Harbison, Jeffrey, 6-81  
 Harbison, Robert J. III, 4-125  
 Hardester, Charles, 6-31  
 Hardiman, Thomas M., 8-28  
 Harding, David B., 5-79, 5-90  
 Harding, Warren G., 1-25, 8-31  
 Hardy, James, 4-88  
 Hardy, Tammy, 6-72  
 Hare, Fred P. Jr., 3-262  
 Hare, James E., 6-100  
 Hare, Mollie Woods, 1-25  
 Harer, Barbara, 9-39  
 Hargrave, Karen S., 6-109  
 Hargrove, Sarah W., 4-38, 4-123  
 Harhai, R. Ted, 3-108, 3-135, 3-174, 3-185, 3-187, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-24  
 Harhart, Julie, 3-108, 3-135, 3-182, 3-186, 3-194, 3-267, 7-15, 7-26  
 Harhut, Chester T., 5-20  
 Haring-Smith, Tori, 9-37  
 Harkcom, Sarah, 6-132  
 Harkin, Tom, 8-6  
 Harkins, John C., 7-11  
 Harkins, Neil J., 6-76, 6-93  
 Harkins, Patrick J., 3-108, 3-135, 3-171, 3-185, 3-194, 3-267, 7-12, 7-24  
 Harlacher, Steve, 6-110  
 Harle, Donna, 6-98  
 Harley, Ellen A., 3-267  
 Harman, James Sr, 6-114  
 Harman, Vicki, 7-14, 7-25  
 Harmelin, Stephen J., 4-99  
 Harmer, Henry F., 4-92  
 Harmon, Rebecca, 9-29  
 Harner, Henry E., 4-92  
 Harner, William E., 4-54, 4-117, 4-138  
 Harney, Thomas P., 3-262  
 Harnish, Dennis, 4-106  
 Harnish, Donald L. Jr, 6-126  
 Harnish, Lloyd, 6-124  
 Harp, Thomas, 6-36  
 Harper, Catherine M., 6-83  
 Harper, Charles, 6-116  
 Harper, Gregg, 8-7  
 Harper, Kate, 3-108, 3-136, 3-175, 3-186, 3-194, 3-258, 3-267, 7-13, 7-24  
 Harper, Lucy, 6-112  
 Harper, Ruth B., 3-267  
 Harper, Troy J., 9-29  
 Harpster, Loyce L., 6-117  
 Harpster, R. Wayne, 6-126  
 Harr, Marilyn E., 6-126  
 Harr, Richard D., 6-126  
 Harran, Fred, 6-85  
 Harrington, Dennis C., 4-108  
 Harrington, Ralph P., 6-112  
 Harris, Alisa, 4-63  
 Harris, Andy, 8-6  
 Harris, Arthur V., 4-125  
 Harris, Brendan, 4-88  
 Harris, C. Adam, 3-108, 3-136, 3-176, 3-186, 3-187, 3-194, 3-267, 7-13, 7-25  
 Harris, Darlene M., 6-47  
 Harris, David, 6-113, 6-131  
 Harris, Donald J., 5-98  
 Harris, James, 4-90, 9-37  
 Harris, Jeffrey, 6-115, 6-128  
 Harris, John, 1-29  
 Harris, Jordan A., 3-108, 3-136, 3-183, 3-187, 3-194, 3-267, 7-15, 7-26  
 Harris, Lorenzo "Rennie," 9-6  
 Harris, Martha L., 4-41, 9-4  
 Harris, Richard, 9-28  
 Harris, Robert E., 4-83  
 Harris, Tricia G., 4-16  
 Harrison, Benjamin, 8-31  
 Harrison, Donald L., 6-61  
 Harrison, James, 5-95  
 Harrison, Kathleen, 6-3  
 Harrison, Larry, 6-78  
 Harrison, William Henry, 8-31  
 Harrod, Joan, 6-120  
 Harry, Bernadette, 6-53  
 Hart, Billy Lee, 4-36  
 Hart, John A., 6-26  
 Hart, Melissa, 1-32, 3-262  
 Hart, Robert R., 6-111  
 Hart, William, 4-78, 4-79, 6-115  
 Harter, Ernest III, 6-114  
 Harter, Jayson, 6-123  
 Hartlaub, Harold, 6-132  
 Hartle, Daniel, 6-33  
 Hartman, Ashley, 6-108  
 Hartman, Charles, 4-95  
 Hartman, Cheryl N., 5-90  
 Hartman, Gary, 6-34, 6-128  
 Hartman, John, 6-65  
 Hartman, John H., 6-116  
 Hartman, John W., 3-259  
 Hartman, Michael G., 5-68  
 Hartman, Richard H., 6-64  
 Hartman, Rodney H., 5-78  
 Hartman, Underhill & Brubaker, 6-76  
 Hartranft, John F., 1-21, 1-26, 4-20  
 Hartung, Clara, 4-72  
 Hartzell, John M., 6-13  
 Hartzell, Randy, 6-121  
 Hartzler, Vicky, 8-7  
 Harvey, Ralph, 6-127  
 Harvey, Samuel, 6-59  
 Harvey, William L., 6-64  
 Harvie, Robert J. Jr, 6-91  
 Harwick, Chad, 6-122  
 Harzinski, Robert, 6-130  
 Hasay, George C., 3-267  
 Hasay, John E., 5-80  
 Hasbrouck, Kim R., 6-124  
 Hasenauer, Duane, 6-102  
 Haskell, H. Harrison II, 3-267  
 Haskell, Ronald J. Jr., 5-88  
 Haskins, Mary Jane, 6-118  
 Haslam, Bill, 8-32  
 Haslett, David, 6-112  
 Hassan, Maggie, 8-32  
 Hassell, C. Daniel, 4-90  
 Hassenplug, David S., 6-131  
 Hassinger, Joseph H., 6-118  
 Hasson, Peter C., 6-76  
 Haste, Jeff, 3-268  
 Hastings, Alcee L., 8-6  
 Hastings, C. Jacob, 6-129  
 Hastings, Daniel Hartman, 4-20  
 Hastings, Doc, 8-9  
 Hastings, Governor, 1-23

- Hastings, Wendy Steel, 6-4  
 Hasychak, Joseph, 6-72  
 Hatch, Grace, 4-103  
 Hatch, Jennifer, 9-38  
 Hatch, Melanie, 9-34  
 Hatch, Orrin G., 8-9  
 Hathaway, Rita Donovan, 3-258, 5-11, 5-41  
 Hatzas, Nickolas J., 6-113  
 Hauck, Delmar L., 6-96  
 Haun, Helen B., 6-98  
 Haupt, Herman, 1-21  
 Hauser, Christopher G., 5-14, 5-41  
 Hauser, David, 6-2  
 Hauser, John, 7-24  
 Havelka, Gary H., 5-87  
 Haven, John K., 6-122  
 Haver, Lance S., 7-118  
 Havir, Bryan T., 6-72  
 Hawbaker, D. Elmer, 3-262  
 Hawk, David, 6-119  
 Hawk, Tom, 9-30  
 Hawk, Tom A., 7-13  
 Hawk, William B., 6-95  
 Hawke, Robert A., 5-83  
 Hawkes, Norm, 6-117  
 Hawkins, Amanda Green, 6-13  
 Hawkins, James L., 5-72  
 Hawkins, William, 4-32, 4-78, 4-90  
 Hawley, Cathy E., 5-94  
 Haws, Thomas, 6-110  
 Hawthorne, Rodney P., 6-76  
 Hay, Malcolm, 4-83  
 Hayden, Charles, 5-84  
 Hayden, John, 9-38  
 Hayden, Richard, 3-268  
 Hayes, Christopher, 6-113  
 Hayes, David S., 3-268  
 Hayes, Isaac, 1-20, 1-30  
 Hayes, Michael, 6-63  
 Hayes, Rutherford B., 8-31  
 Hayes, Samuel E., 4-119  
 Hayes, Samuel E. Jr., 3-268, 3-278, 4-35  
 Hayne, Larry R., 6-128  
 Hays, Betty, 6-118  
 Hays, David W., 4-129  
 Hays, Jo, 3-262  
 Hays, John, 6-72  
 Hays, Mike D., 7-12, 7-24  
 Hays, Samuel P., 9-7  
 Hayward, Gail E., 4-36  
 Hazel, Frank T., 5-20  
 Hazlett, W. David III, 6-122  
 Hazo, Samuel, 9-7  
 Heaberg, Michael C., 6-105  
 Head, John B., 5-97  
 Headlee, Thomas M., 6-27  
 Headley, J. Larry, 6-131  
 Heagle, Chris, 6-52  
 Heagy, Donald L. Jr., 5-94  
 Healey, Michael J., 4-108  
 Heard, Pamela, 6-56  
 Hearthway, Julia, 1-32, 4-75, 4-78, 4-79  
 Heath, Bonnie, 6-68  
 Heath, Carol T., 9-28  
 Heath, Perry, 6-62  
 Heath, Robert, 6-122  
 Heathcote, Elizabeth T., 6-84  
 Heck, David R., 6-76  
 Heck, Denny, 8-9  
 Heck, Joseph J., 8-7  
 Heckler, David W., 3-262, 3-268, 6-17  
 Heckman, James, 6-123  
 Heckman, Joseph, 6-121  
 Hector, Karen, 6-49  
 Heddings, David O., 6-118  
 Hedge, Donald Jr, 6-121  
 Hedglin, Becky L., 6-119  
 Hedglin, Rebecca, 9-31  
 Heefner, William, 4-119  
 Heeter, Kelly J., 5-94  
 Heffelfinger, Bob, 6-103  
 Heffley, Doyle, 3-108, 3-136, 3-179, 3-185, 3-194, 3-268, 7-14, 7-25  
 Heffner, Bruce D., 5-94  
 Heffner, Dean, 6-111  
 Heffner, Kelly J., 4-63  
 Hegarty, Arleigh, 6-114  
 Heidelbaugh, Heather S., 6-13  
 Heidler, Ralph A., 6-9  
 Heil, Mary, 9-36  
 Heilman, Arthur D., 4-11  
 Heilman, James F., 9-27  
 Heilman, Philip P., 6-95  
 Heilman, Phillip W., 6-78  
 Heilmann, Jeff, 6-74  
 Heim, E. Chester, 4-35  
 Heim, George E., 6-128  
 Heim, William, 6-58  
 Heimeil, Paul W., 6-38  
 Heim-Hozey, Martha, 6-7  
 Heinack, Chris, 6-122  
 Heindel, Jill, 6-111  
 Heine, Walter N., 6-125  
 Heineman, Dave, 8-32  
 Heiny, Steven T., 4-129, 4-130  
 Heinrich, Martin, 8-7  
 Heintzelman, Ronald, 6-100  
 Heiny, Howard R., 4-109  
 Heinz, H. John III, 7-118  
 Heinz, Henry J., 1-27  
 Heinz, John, 1-41  
 Heiser, Lori, 3-268, 4-38  
 Heitkamp, Heidi, 8-8  
 Helbig, Steffan R., 6-122  
 Held, Jonathan, 6-44  
 Held, Melissa, 9-31  
 Helfrich, Michael Ray, 6-6  
 Helfrich, Edward, 3-262, 3-268  
 Helicke, Mary E., 6-43  
 Hellen, Damon, 6-125  
 Heller, Dean, 8-7  
 Heller, Ronald C., 6-94  
 Heller, Sherri Z., 4-88  
 Hellman, Eric, 6-66  
 Helm, Peyton, 9-36  
 Helm, Susan C., 3-108, 3-137, 3-177, 3-185, 3-194, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25  
 Helm, W. Stuart, 3-277, 3-278, 4-92, 4-117, 4-139  
 Helmick, Ernest, 6-99  
 Helsel, William, 6-72  
 Hemenway, Jackie, 9-27  
 Heming, Diane, 6-67  
 Heming, Tamela M., 5-76  
 Heminghaus, Stephanie, 6-4  
 Hendershot, Robert N., 4-54  
 Henderson, Derrick, 6-113  
 Henderson, Hannah, 4-119  
 Henderson, John J., 5-97  
 Henderson, Katherine Usher, 9-4  
 Henderson, Kenneth D., 4-90  
 Henderson, Oran K., 4-56  
 Henderson, Patrick D., 4-5  
 Henderson, Rugh, 6-127  
 Hendricks, Thomas A., 8-31  
 Hendricksen, Cornelis, 1-12  
 Hendrickson, Bill, 6-131  
 Heneks, Jack R., 6-25  
 Hengeveld, Cecil B., 4-83  
 Hennemuth, Paul, 6-112  
 Hennessey, Timothy, 3-108, 3-137, 3-172, 3-185, 3-194, 3-268, 7-12, 7-24  
 Hennigan, Paul, 9-36  
 Henning, James, 4-67  
 Henning, William, 4-35, 6-132  
 Henon, Bobby, 6-47  
 Henry, Barbara Ann, 6-66  
 Henry, Charles A., 4-57  
 Henry, E.J., 4-95  
 Henry, Eric, 4-144  
 Henry, James J., 6-129  
 Henry, John R., 6-112  
 Henry, Lowman, 9-29  
 Henry, Paul, 4-108, 6-131  
 Henry, Phillip D., 6-102  
 Henry, Ronald G., 4-145  
 Henry, Timothy J., 6-6  
 Henry, Tom, 6-45  
 Hensarling, Jeb, 8-8  
 Hens-Greco, Kathryn M., 5-10, 5-42  
 Henshaw, Kelly A., 7-13  
 Henshaw, Lewis C., 6-131  
 Hepford, H. Joseph, 3-268  
 Hepler, Thomas F., 6-115  
 Hepner, Daniel, 6-58  
 Hepner, Ronald, 6-125  
 Heppe, Marc J., 6-9  
 Heraty, (Michael) Patrick, 6-85  
 Herbein & Co., 6-7, 6-73  
 Herberman, Ronald B., 9-7  
 Herbert, Joseph, 6-117  
 Herbert, Victor, 1-38  
 Herbst, Jeffrey L., 5-65  
 Herbst, John A., 4-119  
 Herder, R. Rex, 6-71  
 Heriza, Jane Golden, 9-4  
 Herman, Arthur, 9-39  
 Herman, Douglas W., 5-14, 5-19, 5-41  
 Herman, Larry, 6-127  
 Herman, Lynn B., 3-268  
 Herman, Robert A. Jr., 5-78  
 Hernandez-Velez, Lydia, 4-38  
 Herold, David E., 6-77  
 Herr, Andrew Jackson, 3-273  
 Herr, Christian R., 4-35  
 Herring, Charles, 6-128  
 Herrold, John C., 6-110  
 Herron, John W., 5-9, 5-41, 5-61  
 Hershey, Arthur D., 3-268  
 Hershey, Barry L., 6-110  
 Hershey, E. Glenn, 6-116  
 Hershey, Harry, 3-259  
 Hershey, Kenneth L., 6-123  
 Hershock, Michael H., 4-10, 4-116, 4-132  
 Hershkovitz, Arthur S., 4-79  
 Herstine, Deborah A., 6-107  
 Hertling, Frank, 6-105  
 Hertzberg, Alan, 5-10, 5-41  
 Hertzner, John, 6-98  
 Hertzog, Dale L., 6-64  
 Hess, Aaron B., 3-277  
 Hess, Carl, 6-124  
 Hess, Clarence T., 6-125  
 Hess, Crist, 6-129  
 Hess, David, 4-63, 4-132  
 Hess, Dennis J., 6-15  
 Hess, Dick L., 3-109, 3-137, 3-176, 3-184, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-268, 4-132, 7-13, 7-25  
 Hess, Frank, 6-102  
 Hess, Gary J., 6-39  
 Hess, Jason, 6-53  
 Hess, Kevin A., 5-11, 5-19, 5-41  
 Hess, Marie, 9-32  
 Hess, Michael, 6-115  
 Hess, Thomas, 6-52  
 Hess, William, 6-56  
 Hessesenthaler, Brian, 6-17  
 Hessley, Linda, 6-43  
 Hester, John P., 5-97  
 Hettler, Grant P., 6-128  
 Hetrick, Graham S., 9-29  
 Hetrick, Mary M., 6-118  
 Hetrick, Matthew S., 6-127  
 Heutsche, Victor, 6-58  
 Hewitt, Benjamin L., 3-277  
 Hewitt, Lowell D., 4-48  
 Heyburn, Weldon B., 3-273, 4-27, 4-30  
 Heydrick, Christopher, 5-96  
 Heyison, Seymour G., 4-98  
 Heywood, Art, 6-72  
 Hickenlooper, John, 8-32  
 Hickernell, David S., 7-25  
 Hickernell, David S., 3-109, 3-137, 3-177, 3-185, 3-186, 3-194, 3-268, 7-13

- Hickey, Paul E. Jr., 4-111  
 Hickey, Robert C., 4-95  
 Hickey, Rosa, 6-110  
 Hickey, Tim, 6-113  
 Hickman, Leon E., 4-122  
 Hickok, Eugene W. Jr., 4-54, 4-119  
 Hicks, Ashley H., 6-116  
 Hicks, David, 9-37  
 Hicks, George, 6-62  
 Hicks, Linda A., 4-88  
 Hiester, Joseph, 1-18, 4-20  
 Hiester, Mark A., 6-88  
 Higginbotham, A. Leon, 9-7  
 Higgins, Bill, 6-15  
 Higgins, Brian, 8-7  
 Higgins, C. Daniel Jr., 5-81  
 Higgins, Frank L. Jr, 6-41  
 Higgins, James, 6-78  
 Higgins, Kevin, 6-78  
 Higgins, Michael J., 6-71  
 Higgins, Stephen M., 5-14, 5-42  
 High, Gilbert P. Jr., 6-75  
 High, Gilbert P. Jr, 6-83  
 Hightower, Illene, 9-27  
 Hildebrand, Louise, 6-28  
 Hildebrand, Wayne, 6-20  
 Hildum, Maxine, 6-131  
 Hileman, Marianne, 6-14  
 Hileman, Tim, 6-49  
 Hiles, Amanda, 6-14  
 Hillferty, Daniel, 6-102  
 Hill, Alvin, 6-61  
 Hill, Darlene, 6-63  
 Hill, Frederick Wells, 5-61  
 Hill, Glynnis D., 5-9, 5-42  
 Hill, H. Daniel III, 4-111  
 Hill, Kenneth F., 4-95  
 Hill, Louis G., 3-262  
 Hill, Rees, 3-277  
 Hill, Richard, 3-276, 5-95  
 Hill, Sherman, 3-268, 4-108  
 Hill, Tom, 6-35  
 Hill, William O., 4-110  
 Hillery, Michael, 6-121  
 Hill-Evans, Carol, 6-6  
 Hillkirk, Keith, 9-34  
 Hillman, Elsie Hilliard, 4-118  
 Hillman-Menzler, Ramona, 6-56  
 Hills, Mark, 6-101  
 Himes, Garry, 4-54  
 Himes, James A., 8-5  
 Himes, Jeffrey, 6-2  
 Himes, Michael C., 6-126  
 Hinch, Lorinda L., 5-81  
 Hindmarsh, Paul, 6-117  
 Hineman, Edward S., 4-90  
 Hines, Gregory V., 5-71  
 Hines, John, 4-63  
 Hines, Mary, 9-35  
 Hines, William E., 6-114  
 Hinkel, Jeffrey, 6-129  
 Hinkle, Albert R. Jr., 4-109  
 Hinkle, Bill, 6-115  
 Hinkson, Gary P., 6-53  
 Hinnersthit, Marcia, 6-58  
 Hinojosa, Rubén, 8-9  
 Hinton, Marcia, 6-7  
 Hippos, Norman, 9-36  
 Hirono, Mazie K., 8-6  
 Hirsh, Sharon, 9-36  
 Hirt, William E., 5-97  
 Hiryak, Peter J., 6-88  
 Hitchings, Jon, 6-116  
 Hittle, Gary E., 6-128  
 Hivish, Robert, 6-61  
 Hivner, Andrew R., 6-113  
 Hladio, Andrew M., 5-67  
 Hoats, Boyd Jr, 6-117  
 Hobart, Garret A., 8-31  
 Hobbs, Frank M., 6-92  
 Hobbs, Frederick H., 3-262, 4-119  
 Hobbs, Wilbur E., 4-87  
 Hoberg, Jay J., 5-10, 5-42  
 Hockenberry, Pennie, 4-150  
 Hockendonor, Larry J., 4-78  
 Hocker, Elwood C., 6-55  
 Hockersmith, Bruce W., 6-115  
 Hockersmith, Carroll F., 4-111  
 Hodge, John, 5-15, 5-42, 6-9  
 Hodgkinson, Eric P., 6-108  
 Hoeffel, Joseph M., 7-118  
 Hoeffel, Joseph M. III, 3-268  
 Hoerner, John, 6-115  
 Hoeven, John, 8-8  
 Hoffman, Christopher R., 6-76  
 Hoffman, Daniel, 5-90, 9-8  
 Hoffman, David, 4-55  
 Hoffman, Gary L., 4-98  
 Hoffman, Herbert W., 4-78, 4-79  
 Hoffman, J. Sydney, 5-97  
 Hoffman, Jean, 6-107  
 Hoffman, Lawrence W., 4-110  
 Hoffman, Naomi J., 6-39  
 Hoffman, Rickie, 6-117  
 Hoffman, Robert, 6-5  
 Hoffmann, Daniel F., 4-71  
 Hoffmaster, Paul W. II, 6-128  
 Hofius, Tim, 6-34  
 Hofman, Walter I., 6-35  
 Hogan, Clarence, 6-117  
 Hogan, Thomas, 6-2  
 Hogg, Richard, 4-98  
 Hoiling, Ernie, 6-123  
 Hoke, Doug, 6-45  
 Holdcroft, Edward, 6-102  
 Holden, John, 6-7  
 Holden, Karen, 6-92  
 Holden, Tim, 7-7  
 Holder, Eric H. Jr., 8-4  
 Holding, George, 8-8  
 Holdren, Frank K., 6-132  
 Holefelder, Diane M., 5-74  
 Holewinski, David, 6-113  
 Holgate, Jacob, 3-277  
 Hoil, Edwin G., 3-262, 4-119  
 Hollabaugh, John, 6-131  
 Hollabaugh, Patricia, 6-79  
 Holland, Elmer J., 3-262  
 Holland, Wendell F., 4-142  
 Holland-Jones, Cheryl, 6-54  
 Hollenbeck, John, 6-113  
 Hollenbeck, Mark J., 6-5  
 Hollenshead, Deborah J., 6-92  
 Hollenshead, James C., 6-92  
 Hollibaugh, Shirley, 6-109  
 Holliday, Blake, 6-125  
 Hollinger, Dennis, 9-39  
 Hollister, Jeffrey L., 5-86  
 Holloway, R. Kurtz, 6-76  
 Holloway, Timothy E., 7-117  
 Holman, Champ, 4-41  
 Holman, Henry, 6-129  
 Holmes, Jon, 6-132  
 Holmes, Larry, 6-74  
 Holmes, William, 6-89  
 Holste, Eileen, 9-27  
 Holt, Rush, 8-7  
 Holtzhafer, Brian, 6-63  
 Holtzman, Kathy L., 9-28  
 Holzhafer, John, 6-127  
 Holzman, Aaron, 6-116  
 Homanko, Joseph D. Sr., 5-70  
 Homer, Louis, 1-38  
 Homer, Max H., 3-268  
 Homsher, Frederick L., 3-262  
 Homsher, John G., 3-273  
 Honacki, Kathleen, 6-110  
 Honaman, June N., 3-268  
 Honda, Michael M., 8-5  
 Hontz, David M., 6-118  
 Hontz, Mary, 6-98  
 Hood, George, 6-65  
 Hood, Ronald Jr, 6-114  
 Hook, Freda, 6-34  
 Hooker, Thomas L., 4-87  
 Hoopes, Jim, 6-129  
 Hoots, Kim M., 5-65  
 Hoover, Brian H., 4-110, 4-112  
 Hoover, George, 4-74  
 Hoover, Gordon, 6-103  
 Hoover, Heidi J., 7-117  
 Hoover, Herbert, 1-29, 8-31  
 Hoover, Kenneth A., 6-114  
 Hoover, Todd A., 5-11, 5-19, 5-42  
 Hoovler, Lyle, 6-124  
 Hopely, James, 6-115  
 Hopey, Jane A., 6-64  
 Hopkins, Donald, 6-114  
 Hopkins, Forest W., 3-268  
 Hopkins, Hunter, 9-38  
 Hopkins, Larry W., 5-87  
 Hopkins, Patrick, 6-54  
 Hopkins, Ron, 6-49  
 Hopkins, Sandra, 6-93  
 Hopkins, William, 3-277  
 Hopper, John D., 3-262  
 Horan, Marilyn J., 5-14, 5-42, 5-61  
 Horan-Kunco, Jessica, 6-52  
 Horgan, Judith Thomas, 9-5  
 Horgos, Robert P., 3-268, 5-30  
 Horiszny, Ron, 6-95  
 Hormel, Heidi, 6-64  
 Horn, Donna, 6-115  
 Horn, Harold, 3-268, 4-108  
 Horn, Martin F., 4-9, 4-47  
 Horn, Philip J., 4-99  
 Hornak, Mark R., 8-29  
 Hornaman, John, 3-268  
 Hornbeck, David C., 4-54  
 Horne, Devin C., 5-76  
 Horne, Jennifer, 6-52  
 Horne, Marilyn, 9-7  
 Horne, Mary Ann, 6-115  
 Horne, Robin, 6-28  
 Horner, Chad, 9-29  
 Horner, Ronald J., 5-90  
 Horner, Tim L., 6-124  
 Horning, Wilbur G., 6-116  
 Hornung, William L., 6-95  
 Horos, Lenore M., 6-81  
 Horowitz, Joseph, 6-8  
 Horsey, Mike, 3-268  
 Horstford, Steven A., 8-7  
 Horst, Miles, 4-35  
 Hortling, Ruth Grigg, 4-87  
 Horton, Robert P., 4-36  
 Horvat, Charles Jr, 6-78  
 Horvat, Charles Jr., 9-31  
 Horvat, David G., 6-49  
 Horvitz, Suzanne Reese, 9-4  
 Hosack, Specht, Muetzel & Wood, 6-8  
 Hosack, Specht, Muetzel, Wood, 6-67  
 Hoskins, Donald, 4-44  
 Hosterman, Mark, 6-66  
 Hostetter, Ronald D., 6-127  
 Hottenstein, Marie W., 6-4  
 Hottle, Bruce, 4-131, 4-132, 9-31  
 Houck, Henry, 4-141  
 Houck, Lester, 6-103  
 Houck, Linda McClosky, 6-32  
 Houck, Robert, 6-128  
 Houck, Timothy, 6-95  
 Houghton, Tom, 3-268  
 Houk, Gary, 6-127  
 Householder, David, 6-112, 6-126  
 Houser, Charles C., 4-109  
 Houser, Timothy P., 7-11, 7-23  
 Houstoun, Feather O., 4-87, 4-123, 9-5  
 Houtz, Thomas, 6-127  
 Hovan, John J., 5-88  
 Hovis, Steven, 6-81, 6-84  
 Howard, Bonnie Moore, 6-33  
 Howard, Dennis D., 6-125



- Howard, Edward L., 3-262, 4-144  
 Howard, Keith, 6-128  
 Howard, Raymond, 6-114  
 Howard, Robert P., 6-112  
 Howard, Roger, 7-11  
 Howard, Ronald, 6-126  
 Howard, Tim, 9-35  
 Howard-Vital, Michelle, 9-34  
 Howarth, Rose, 6-54  
 Howatt, William L., 6-74  
 Howe, Edward C., 5-67  
 Howe, Frank E., 6-127  
 Howell, Daniel, 6-129  
 Howell, Donald F., 5-90  
 Howell, Doris E., 6-114  
 Howell, Edward, 6-44  
 Howell, Tina, 6-89  
 Howell, W. Carey, 6-62  
 Howells, David M. Jr., 5-79  
 Hower, Betsy, 9-27  
 Hower, Dennis C., 6-84  
 Howes, James (Jay), 4-35  
 Howlett, Joseph A., 3-268  
 Howley, Charles, 6-79  
 Howley, James M., 4-108  
 Howsare, Daniel L., 5-20  
 Howsare, Steven K., 6-15  
 Howse, Jennifer L., 4-87  
 Hoy, Donal, 6-18  
 Hoyer, Steny, 8-6, 8-10  
 Hoyt, Donald B., 6-6  
 Hoyt, Henry Martyn, 4-20  
 Hozza, Edward D. Jr, 6-84  
 Hranics, Brien A., 6-112  
 Hrinya, William, 6-116  
 Hritz, LeAnn, 6-114  
 Hrivnak, Richard, 6-68  
 Hromyak, Leonard J., 5-65  
 Huber, Betsy E., 6-123  
 Huber, J. Lin., 4-128  
 Huber, John, 6-62  
 Hubert, Thomas, 6-128  
 Hudak, Michael, 6-71  
 Hudic, Richard, 4-41  
 Hudock, Barbara B., 5-42, 9-6  
 Hudock, Joseph A., 5-12, 5-97  
 Hudson, Brian A. Sr., 4-120, 4-123  
 Hudson, Donald, 6-114  
 Hudson, Ella, 6-48  
 Hudson, Kirby, 6-51  
 Hudson, Pamela L., 6-25  
 Hudson, Richard, 8-8  
 Huebert, Tim, 6-124  
 Huelskamp, Tim, 8-6  
 Huey, Leon G., 6-122  
 Huff, Daniel, 6-132  
 Huff, Jim, 6-131  
 Huff, Michael, 4-71, 4-72  
 Huffman, Basil D., 6-26  
 Huffman, C. Ellwood, 4-111  
 Huffman, David, 9-30  
 Huffman, David A. Jr., 7-11  
 Huffman, Harvey, 3-273  
 Huffman, Jared, 8-5  
 Huffman, Jay E., 6-97  
 Huffsmith, Lise, 6-127  
 Hufnagle, Thomas C., 6-113  
 Hufnagle, Thomas J. Jr, 6-64  
 Hughes, Carl, 6-99  
 Hughes, Helena G., 4-108  
 Hughes, Howard W., 5-96  
 Hughes, Larry, 6-74  
 Hughes, Renée Cardwell, 4-104  
 Hughes, Richard M., 5-11, 5-42  
 Hughes, Sarah, 6-96  
 Hughes, Vincent J., 3-8, 3-9, 3-18, 3-40, 3-262, 3-268, 4-115, 4-143, 4-144, 7-11, 7-23  
 Hughes, William, 6-107  
 Hugya, John A., 4-110  
 Huhn, Ross J., 4-110  
 Huizenga, Bill, 8-7  
 Hultgren, Randy, 8-6  
 Hummel, Bruce N., 6-39  
 Hummel, Kyle, 6-104  
 Hummel, Randall D., 6-81  
 Hummel, Richard E., 6-122  
 Hummer, Wayne G. Jr., 5-20  
 Humphrey, Hubert H., 7-116, 8-31  
 Hunsberger, Clair, 6-84  
 Hunsicker, Diane M., 6-84  
 Hunsicker, Kathleen, 6-94  
 Hunsicker-Fleischer, Margaret A., 5-82  
 Hunsinger, Albert L. Jr, 6-124  
 Hunt, Arville C., 6-5  
 Hunt, Bonnie, 6-118  
 Hunt, Doug, 6-98  
 Hunt, Margo, 6-98  
 Hunter, Duncan, 8-5  
 Hunter, James O., 4-54  
 Hunter, Jim, 6-130  
 Hunter, Leon, 5-75  
 Hunter, Tammy L., 5-81  
 Huntington, Joanne, 6-61  
 Huntsman, Randall B., 6-122  
 Hurst, Harold H., 9-31  
 Hurt, Robert, 8-9  
 Husson, Michael G., 6-88  
 Huston, Charles, 5-96  
 Huston, John M., 1-23  
 Hutchinson, Amos K., 3-268  
 Hutchinson, Charles, 6-127  
 Hutchinson, Scott E., 3-9, 3-19, 3-40, 3-258, 3-268, 7-11, 7-23  
 Hutchinson, William D., 3-268, 5-96  
 Hutchison, Ralph M., 6-89  
 Hutter, Duane E., 6-98  
 Huxta, Joseph, 4-114  
 Huyett, Daniel H. III, 4-79, 4-141  
 Hwang, Tiffany, 4-100  
 Hyde, Kenneth, 6-125  
 Hydeman, A. L. Jr., 4-123  
 Hyers, Thomas, 6-105  
 Hykel, Rose M., 6-106  
 Hyle, Theodore, 6-113  
 Hyman, Terry, 4-131  
 Hynes, Ben, 6-89
- I -
- Iacobucci, Raymond, 4-123  
 Iannantuono, Jack, 7-118  
 Ibberson, Richard D., 6-115  
 Ickes, William, 6-113  
 Ignelzi, Phil, 5-42  
 Ignezi, Philip Anthony, 5-10  
 Imber, Harold, 4-27  
 Imboden, Jeffrey R., 4-135, 4-136  
 Imbrescia, Jeff, 9-38  
 Imes, Barry C., 6-126  
 Imes, Justin, 6-127  
 Immel, Debra K., 6-19  
 Ingels, Harvey, 6-67  
 Ingerick, Lynn, 6-131  
 Ingram, John W., 4-9  
 Inhofe, James M., 8-8  
 Inos, Eloy S., 8-32  
 Inslee, Jay, 8-32  
 Introcaso, Candace, 9-36  
 Inzana, David B., 5-77  
 Iobst, Winfield, 6-63  
 Iocco, Mario, 6-121  
 Iorio, Michael, 6-127  
 Ireland, Llewellyn, 4-72  
 Ireland, Richard A., 5-72  
 Irons, Audrey B., 6-33  
 Irvin, Richard S., 6-28  
 Irvine, Jonathan O., 5-10, 5-42  
 Irving, Patrick, 6-96  
 Irving, Paul D., 8-10  
 Irvic, K. Leroy, 3-268, 3-278, 4-118  
 Irwin, Debbie, 6-44  
 Irwin, Steven D., 4-38  
 Isa, Gayle, 4-99  
 Isabella, Gregory J., 4-111  
 Isakson, Johnny, 8-6  
 Isayeff, Senya D., 6-88  
 Isgan, Annette, 6-4  
 Ishier, Maxine O., 5-91  
 Israel, Steve, 8-7  
 Issa, Darrell E., 8-5  
 Itkin, Ivan, 1-41, 3-268, 3-278, 7-117  
 Itzko, Suzanne, 4-27, 4-98  
 Ives, Paul Lane, 4-133  
 Izzo, Walten, 6-112
- J -
- Jackson, Andrew, 1-18, 8-31  
 Jackson, Elizabeth, 5-9, 5-42  
 Jackson, Fred, 6-130  
 Jackson, George W., 3-268  
 Jackson, Gerald W. II, 6-115  
 Jackson, Helen, 9-30  
 Jackson, Maisha, 4-123  
 Jackson, Peter, 3-260  
 Jackson, Steven D., 5-68  
 Jackson, Yvette, 4-88  
 Jacob, Charles, 6-123  
 Jacob, Mark S., 5-75  
 Jacob, Nedward, 6-58  
 Jacobs, Alma R., 4-32  
 Jacobs, Bradley, 6-45  
 Jacobs, John, 3-276  
 Jacobs, Michael, 6-65  
 Jacobs, Patricia S., 4-87  
 Jacobs, Robert Lee, 5-97  
 Jacobs, William, 4-136, 6-5  
 Jacobsen, Cornelis, 1-12  
 Jacovini, Joseph H., 4-133  
 Jadowiec, Kenneth M., 3-268  
 Jame, William, 6-58  
 James, Arthur H., 1-31, 3-284, 3-285, 4-21, 4-24, 5-97  
 James, Don, 6-124  
 James, Everette, 4-71  
 James, George E., 5-20  
 James, Harold, 3-268  
 James, Joseph M., 5-20, 5-42  
 James, R. Lee, 3-109, 3-138, 3-175, 3-185, 3-187, 3-195, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25  
 James, Thomas A. Jr., 5-12, 5-19, 5-43  
 James, Timothy R., 6-96  
 James II (King), 1-12, 1-15  
 James-Brown, Christine, 9-4  
 Jameson, Harold, 6-124  
 Jamieson, D. Donald, 5-97  
 Jamieson, Kathleen Hall, 9-5  
 Jamison, Charles D. Jr, 6-91  
 Jamison, Judith, 9-7  
 Jamison, Mary G., 5-77  
 Janairo, Max R. Jr., 4-134  
 Janakovic, Frank, 6-54  
 Janicelli, Peter M., 5-90  
 Janiczek, Lee, 6-81  
 Janis, Byron, 9-7  
 Jannetta, David L., 4-67, 4-132  
 Jannetta, Peter J., 4-71  
 Janosov, Robert A., 4-119  
 Jarbola, Andrew, 6-3  
 Jardine, Patricia, 4-27  
 Jarolin, Stanley J., 3-268  
 Jarrett, Jeffrey D., 4-63  
 Jarvis, Carol A., 6-114  
 Jason, David, 6-8  
 Javens, Connie T., 6-14  
 Jefe, Brian F., 6-112  
 Jeffers, Donna A., 4-87  
 Jeffers, James, 6-103  
 Jefferson, John H., 4-136  
 Jefferson, Joseph, 1-29  
 Jefferson, Thomas, 1-17, 8-31  
 Jeffes, Glen R., 4-47  
 Jeffrey, James, 9-35

Jeffries, Hakeem S., 8-7  
 Jeffries, James R., 6-100  
 Jemmot, Loretta Sweet, 9-4  
 Jenaway, Bill, 6-106  
 Jenkins, James R., 6-123  
 Jenkins, Lynn, 8-6  
 Jenkins, Patricia H., 5-13, 5-43  
 Jenness-Pulley, 7-115  
 Jennings, Robert, 9-34  
 Jennings, Robert III, 5-73  
 Jennings, Susan, 6-41  
 Jennings, Thomas, 6-131  
 Jepson, Helen, 1-38  
 Jesberger, Grace M., 9-29  
 Jetty, Marshall E., 4-111  
 Jewell, Richard, 9-36  
 Jewell, Sally, 8-4  
 Jim, Karen, 6-101  
 Jimenez, Janice, 5-78  
 Jimenez, Nazario Sr., 5-84  
 Jindal, Bobby, 8-32  
 Jiolanilo, Justin D., 3-262  
 Jiluliano, Pasquale, 4-78  
 Jobe, Bob, 6-65  
 Johanns, Mike, 8-7  
 Johansen, Herman A., 7-118  
 Johansen, Ruthann, 9-39  
 Johanson, Louis C., 3-262  
 John, Mrs. James, 4-119  
 John Paul II (pope), 1-25  
 Johns, David L., 6-125  
 Johns, Jim, 6-66  
 Johns, Thomas J., 6-81  
 Johnson, Albert W., 3-278  
 Johnson, Alex, 9-35  
 Johnson, Andrew, 8-31  
 Johnson, Anthony Pernell, 7-15  
 Johnson, Bill, 8-8  
 Johnson, Calvin B., 4-71  
 Johnson, Carol J., 5-90  
 Johnson, Cheryl, 6-36  
 Johnson, Cheryl L., 6-122  
 Johnson, D. Peter, 6-42  
 Johnson, Dan, 7-13  
 Johnson, David, 6-95  
 Johnson, Douglas, 6-95  
 Johnson, E. Paul II, 6-115  
 Johnson, Eddie Bernice, 8-9  
 Johnson, Edwin G., 3-268  
 Johnson, Gary, 7-115  
 Johnson, Gregory D., 5-73  
 Johnson, Henry C., 3-277  
 Johnson, Henry C. "Hank" Jr., 8-6  
 Johnson, J. Barry, 4-48  
 Johnson, J. Brian, 5-13, 5-43  
 Johnson, Jay, 6-112  
 Johnson, Jeffrey, 6-66  
 Johnson, Joel, 3-268, 5-43  
 Johnson, Joel S., 5-10  
 Johnson, Justin M., 5-97  
 Johnson, Justine M., 5-30  
 Johnson, Kenneth W., 5-85  
 Johnson, Kenyatta, 3-268, 6-47  
 Johnson, Laverne, 6-7  
 Johnson, Lyndon B., 8-31  
 Johnson, Michael, 4-142  
 Johnson, Mona, 6-82  
 Johnson, Rene H., 6-43  
 Johnson, Richard M., 8-31  
 Johnson, Robert J., 4-128  
 Johnson, Robert P., 3-262  
 Johnson, Ron, 8-9  
 Johnson, Ronald, 6-130  
 Johnson, Rosalind, 6-7  
 Johnson, Sam, 8-8  
 Johnson, Stephen, 4-74, 6-49  
 Johnson, Tim, 8-8  
 Johnson, Vincent L., 5-10, 5-43  
 Johnson, William A., 6-102  
 Johnson-Thorn, 7-115  
 Johnson-Wasler, Linda M., 6-48

Johnston, Bob, 4-114  
 Johnston, David, 6-118  
 Johnston, Eric, 6-114  
 Johnston, Jeanne E., 6-73  
 Johnston, John, 6-114  
 Johnston, Robert Sr., 6-128  
 Johnston, Roberta Heyler, 6-128  
 Johnston, William Freame, 4-20  
 Johnston-Walsh, William, 4-32  
 Jones, Absalom, 1-19  
 Jones, Angelic, 6-7  
 Jones, Benjamin R., 5-95, 5-96  
 Jones, Blair R. Sr., 6-59  
 Jones, C. Darnell II, 8-29  
 Jones, C. Herschel, 4-103  
 Jones, Carl W. "Bill" III, 6-125  
 Jones, Cassandra L., 6-69, 7-14  
 Jones, Charles, 6-49  
 Jones, Charles Alvin, 5-95, 5-96  
 Jones, Charles T. Jr., 5-15  
 Jones, Charlie, 5-43  
 Jones, Clifford, 4-63, 4-78, 4-142  
 Jones, Curtis Jr., 6-47, 6-52  
 Jones, Daniel, 6-130  
 Jones, David A., 6-9  
 Jones, David S., 6-32  
 Jones, Denise W., 6-42  
 Jones, Edward S., 6-116  
 Jones, Errika F., 4-104  
 Jones, Francis E. Jr., 4-83  
 Jones, George, 6-84  
 Jones, Gerald Jr., 6-114  
 Jones, Geraldine, 9-34  
 Jones, Griffith, 5-95  
 Jones, Hayward & Lenzi, 6-63  
 Jones, Hugh A., 5-83  
 Jones, Hugh H., 4-32  
 Jones, Ingrid W., 6-5  
 Jones, J. Kevin, 6-118  
 Jones, James A., 4-79  
 Jones, James F. Jr., 3-268  
 Jones, Joan, 6-120  
 Jones, John E. III, 4-127, 8-29  
 Jones, John H., 4-87  
 Jones, Lawrence, 6-71  
 Jones, Michael, 6-75, 7-15  
 Jones, Nancy, 6-65, 6-98  
 Jones, Patrick T., 5-90  
 Jones, Phillip P., 6-18  
 Jones, Ralph P. Jr., 4-36  
 Jones, Robert, 6-112  
 Jones, Roxanne H., 3-262  
 Jones, Terry L., 6-85  
 Jones, Walter B., 8-8  
 Jones, William B., 6-98  
 Jones-Butler, Dolores, 6-7  
 Jonik, Gwen, 6-107  
 Jordan, Anthony, 6-127  
 Jordan, James, 4-72  
 Jordan, Jim, 8-8  
 Jordan, Kent A., 8-28  
 Jordan, Sandra D., 5-61  
 Jordan, Thomas N., 5-71  
 Jordan Tax Service, 6-61, 6-102  
 Joseph, Barbara A., 5-9, 5-43  
 Joseph, James R., 4-56  
 Joseph, Joshua, 9-38  
 Joseph, Myron L., 4-78  
 Josephs, Babelle, 3-268, 7-15  
 Josephson, Wayne T., 6-124  
 Joy, Christy, 6-39  
 Joy, Jeff S., 5-89  
 Joyce, David P., 8-8  
 Joyce, Dennis R., 5-66  
 Joyce, Frank, 6-48  
 Joyce, Michael T., 5-97  
 Joyner, J. Curtis, 8-30  
 Jubelirer, Renée Cohn, 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-98  
 Jubelirer, Robert C., 1-41, 3-262, 3-273, 3-274, 3-275, 4-24  
 Judge, Patrick Sr., 5-30, 5-62

Judge, Robert A. Sr., 4-90, 4-133  
 Judge, Thomas J. Jr., 6-83  
 Judy, David H., 5-73  
 Jugan, Fred, 6-130  
 Julian, Terry, 6-5  
 Juliano, Sam, 6-77  
 Junker, Patrick Jr., 6-129  
 Junker, Robert Max, 6-64  
 Junkin, William J., 4-129, 4-130  
 Junkins, Charles, 6-132  
 Jurasinski, Mary Cecil, 9-37

## – K –

Kablack, Wayne, 6-65  
 Kaestner, Paul C., 4-42  
 Kagan, Elena, 8-28  
 Kahler, Zachary, 6-129  
 Kahley, Wesley, 6-6  
 Kahn, Kenneth F., 4-79  
 Kaider, Timothy R., 6-115  
 Kail-Smith, Theresa, 6-47  
 Kaine, Tim, 8-9  
 Kaiser, Annmarie, 4-112, 4-113  
 Kaiser, James D., 6-76  
 Kaiser, Linda, 4-74, 4-79  
 Kaiser, Ralph, 3-268  
 Kalajainen, Janet L., 6-31  
 Kalenich, James M., 6-110  
 Kaler, Robert III, 6-117  
 Kalin, David, 6-73  
 Kalinoski, Stephen, 6-71  
 Kalman, Thomas J., 3-262, 3-276  
 Kamara, Osman, 7-13, 7-25  
 Kamauf, Brian M., 6-69  
 Kameen, Joseph F., 5-15, 5-19, 5-43  
 Kamin, Jonathan, 6-8  
 Kamin, Samuel P., 6-79  
 Kammerdeiner, Alfred S., 6-121  
 Kampf, Warren, 3-109, 3-181, 3-185, 3-186, 3-195  
 Kampf, Warren E., 3-138, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-14, 7-26  
 Kanalis, Joshua P., 5-87  
 Kane, David G., 6-122  
 Kane, Dennis, 6-118  
 Kane, Edward J., 4-35  
 Kane, Harold, 5-20, 5-43  
 Kane, James, 6-97  
 Kane, Kathleen, 1-32, 4-24, 4-26, 4-104, 7-8, 7-20, 7-28  
 Kane, Kathy, 6-6  
 Kane, Martin R., 5-79  
 Kane, Michael J., 4-90, 4-105, 5-20  
 Kane, Robert P., 4-25, 4-90  
 Kane, Theresa, 7-13, 7-25  
 Kane, Yvette, 4-92, 4-130, 8-29  
 Kanjorski, A. Peter, 4-79  
 Kanopka, Kenen, 6-117  
 Kantz, Joseph, 6-39, 9-31  
 Kanuck, George J., 3-268  
 Kaplan, Henry H., 4-127  
 Kaplan, Melvyn, 4-123  
 Kaplan, Steven, 4-38, 4-123  
 Kapleau, Harry E., 4-128  
 Kapp, Douglas K., 6-69  
 Kaptur, Marcy, 8-8  
 Karapalides, Harry J., 5-74  
 Karcher, Kris, 6-131  
 Karichko, John F., 6-112  
 Karkutt, Barbara I., 7-118  
 Karle, Gregory, 6-52  
 Karn, Nathan W. Sr., 6-16  
 Karplak, Tom, 6-51  
 Karpovich, Edward, 6-3  
 Kase, Sandra, 6-65  
 Kasich, John, 8-32  
 Kaspar, Larry, 3-260  
 Kasputis, John, 6-125  
 Kassab, Jacob, 4-98  
 Kasunic, Richard A., 3-8, 3-10, 3-19, 3-40, 3-258, 3-262, 3-268, 4-131

- Kates, Karyl, 6-89  
 Katsiff, Bruce, 9-6  
 Katz, Alvin, 3-268  
 Katz, Bonnie, 6-6  
 Kaufner, Aaron D., 7-14, 7-25  
 Kauffman, Bruce W., 5-96  
 Kauffman, Harold R., 6-126  
 Kauffman, James B., 4-38  
 Kauffman, James B. Jr., 4-123  
 Kauffman, Maxine, 6-99  
 Kauffman, Rob, 3-109, 3-138, 3-176, 3-185, 3-195, 7-13  
 Kauffman, Robert, 3-268  
 Kauffman, Terry L., 6-110  
 Kaufman, Kim, 4-125  
 Kaufmann, Edgar Jr., 9-7  
 Kauwell, Susan M., 6-36  
 Kavulich, Sid Michaels, 3-109, 3-138, 3-178, 3-186, 3-187, 3-195, 3-258, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25  
 Kay, Wendell, 6-44  
 Kazlauskas, Jeff, 4-15  
 Kean, Kevin L.V., 6-124  
 Kearney, Thomas, 6-45  
 Kearns, Joan, 6-67  
 Keating, Paul, 6-65  
 Keating, William R., 8-7  
 Keaton, Michael, 9-6  
 Keckler, Stuart, 4-6  
 Keech, Everett, 4-108  
 Keefe, John C., 6-132  
 Keefer, Dianne, 6-100  
 Keefer, Gary, 9-34  
 Keefer, Howard J., 6-132  
 Keefer, Louis, 4-98  
 Keefer, R. Scott, 6-2  
 Keegan, Margaret, 6-79  
 Keen, H. Clay, 3-279  
 Keenan, William R., 6-109  
 Keene, Calvin D., 6-127  
 Keener, Kristine B., 6-88  
 Kefover, Susan S., 6-38  
 Kehoe, Jack, 1-26  
 Kehrer, Brett, 6-128  
 Kehs, Michael R., 5-93  
 Keim, Earl S., 5-96  
 Keir, Ted R., 4-110  
 Keister, Marlin, 6-120  
 Kelch, Kelly, 6-110  
 Kelchner, Timothy, 6-117  
 Kelleher, Eugene, 6-32  
 Kelleher, Linda, 6-58  
 Keller, Anjanette M., 6-2  
 Keller, Barry W., 6-109  
 Keller, Dave, 9-29  
 Keller, David S., 6-26  
 Keller, Edward J., 4-144, 5-61  
 Keller, Fred, 3-109, 3-176, 3-187, 3-195, 3-268, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25  
 Keller, Frederick B., 3-139  
 Keller, James, 6-117  
 Keller, Joshua R., 5-78  
 Keller, Judy, 6-51  
 Keller, Laurence, 6-113  
 Keller, Mark K., 3-109, 3-139, 3-176, 3-185, 3-186, 3-195, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25  
 Keller, Marlon, 9-38  
 Keller, Marvin V., 3-262  
 Keller, Michael E., 6-125  
 Keller, Scott D., 5-12, 5-43  
 Keller, Shane J., 6-113  
 Keller, William F., 3-109, 3-139, 3-183, 3-187, 3-195, 3-268, 7-15, 7-26  
 Keller, William H., 5-97  
 Kellerman, Ethel, 6-114  
 Kellerman, Mark, 6-19  
 Kelley, Bruce, 6-48  
 Kelley, Florence, 1-25  
 Kelley, James F., 6-37  
 Kelley, James R., 3-262, 3-277, 4-119, 5-98  
 Kelley, Jody L., 6-75  
 Kelley, Joseph J. Jr., 4-92  
 Kelley, Thomas H., 5-12, 5-43  
 Kellner, Sandra Oden, 6-42  
 Kelly, Andrew M., 6-99  
 Kelly, Anita Palermo, 3-268  
 Kelly, Audrey R., 4-74  
 Kelly, Betsy, 6-72  
 Kelly, Bryan, 6-8  
 Kelly, Christopher, 6-69  
 Kelly, Clyde, 1-29  
 Kelly, Elizabeth K., 5-11, 5-43  
 Kelly, Frank C., 6-115, 9-29  
 Kelly, Gene, 1-38  
 Kelly, Grace, 1-32  
 Kelly, Harold P., 6-116  
 Kelly, James, 9-27  
 Kelly, James B. III, 3-268  
 Kelly, James McGirr, 4-141  
 Kelly, James P., 4-132  
 Kelly, John J. Jr., 5-69  
 Kelly, John T.J. Jr., 4-78, 5-97  
 Kelly, Joseph T. Jr, 6-115  
 Kelly, Kevin, 5-13, 5-43, 9-31  
 Kelly, Linda, 4-26  
 Kelly, Lynn, 6-87  
 Kelly, Mike, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-14, 8-17, 8-23  
 Kelly, Paul Jr, 6-48  
 Kelly, Robert A., 5-20  
 Kelly, Robert F., 8-29  
 Kelly, Robin L., 8-6  
 Kelly, Thomas J., 4-133  
 Kelly, Todd F., 5-68  
 Kelly, William, 1-19, 1-30  
 Kelly, William C., 9-29  
 Kelly, William J., 6-71  
 Kelsey, Gary E., 6-38  
 Kelso, Harry, 6-100  
 Kelter, David C., 6-96  
 Kemenyffy, Susan Hale, 9-6  
 Kemp, Asher, 6-7  
 Kemp, Jon E., 5-80  
 Kemper, Joy, 6-116  
 Kendall, Rebecca, 6-27  
 Kendall, Scott, 6-100  
 Kendall, Travis L., 6-27  
 Kendall, William, 6-124  
 Kendrick, Raymond, 6-102  
 Kenia, Robert, 6-132  
 Kennedy, Anthony M., 8-28  
 Kennedy, Brian J., 6-84  
 Kennedy, Frank, 6-119  
 Kennedy, James C., 6-114  
 Kennedy, John, 3-268, 5-96  
 Kennedy, John F., 8-31  
 Kennedy, John S., 5-12, 5-43  
 Kennedy, Joseph P. III, 8-7  
 Kennedy, Marlin, 6-131  
 Kennedy, Rhett, 6-49  
 Kennedy, Sara, 9-27  
 Kennedy, Sean, 5-10, 5-43  
 Kennedy, Stuart D., 5-68  
 Kennedy, Thomas, 4-24  
 Kenney, Carole, 6-106  
 Kenney, Chad F. Sr., 5-13, 5-19, 5-43  
 Kenney, George T. Jr., 3-268  
 Kenney, James F., 4-133, 6-47  
 Kenny, Paul, 6-94  
 Kent, Lawrence, 4-36  
 Kent, Robert F., 4-30  
 Kenworthy, Charles E., 5-97  
 Kenworthy, Robert, 6-77  
 Kenzevich, Karen, 6-112  
 Keogh, D. Webster, 5-9, 5-43  
 Keough, William, 6-91  
 Kephart, A. Evans, 3-262, 5-98  
 Kephart, John W., 5-95, 5-96, 5-97  
 Kepics, Robert, 6-56  
 Kepler, Jeffery, 6-67  
 Kepner, Kepner & Corba, 6-61  
 Kepner, Richard Sr, 6-113  
 Kepner, Vicki M., 6-39  
 Kepple, Thomas, 9-36  
 Kerlin, Stanley J., 6-27, 9-29  
 Kern, Calvin J., 4-109  
 Kern, Glenn, 6-95  
 Kerner, Frederick, 6-66  
 Kernick, Phyllis T., 3-268  
 Kerns, Bob, 9-30  
 Kerns, John, 6-118  
 Kerns, Robert J., 6-84  
 Kerr, Dale, 6-122  
 Kerr, Daniel K., 6-94  
 Kerr, Dennis C., 6-122  
 Kerr, Jean Collins, 1-32  
 Kerr, John M., 4-27  
 Kerr, Kevin, 6-107  
 Kerr, Michael, 6-112  
 Kerr, Robert, 6-91  
 Kerr, Robert G., 6-119  
 Kerrick, John E., 6-129  
 Kerry, John, 7-115, 7-116, 8-4  
 Kerstetter, Raymond J., 4-35  
 Kerwin, Patrick E., 4-127, 4-148  
 Kessinger, Michael K., 6-92  
 Kessinger, Miles D. III, 5-92  
 Kessler, David, 3-268, 6-129  
 Kessler, Edward J., 3-262  
 Kessler, John D., 5-81  
 Kessler, Robert, 6-84  
 Kester, Stanley R., 6-125  
 Ketchum, Richard, 6-27  
 Ketchum, J. Neil, 6-63  
 Ketterer, Steven M., 4-108, 4-110  
 Keuerleber, Richard, 6-45  
 Keys, Deborah, 9-29  
 Keyser, Edward F. Jr., 4-133  
 Keyser, Jay, 6-122  
 Keyser, Warren, 6-99  
 Keystone Collection Services, 6-100  
 Keystone Collections Group, 6-69  
 Keystone Consulting Engineers, 6-75  
 Keystone Municipal Collections, 6-54, 6-67  
 Khalil, Tracey, 6-65  
 Khare, Ash, 4-132, 9-31  
 Khoury, Eddie, 1-7  
 Kibler, David J., 6-123  
 Kichline, Michelle H., 6-105  
 Kiehl, Anna Maria, 4-11  
 Kiehl, Diane Mailhe, 6-29  
 Kienle, Patricia Clancy, 4-131  
 Kieser, William S., 5-20  
 Kiessling, Charles E., 6-33  
 Kiger, Raymond S., 6-126  
 Kijowski, Lori K., 6-112  
 Kilbanks, Bob, 9-31  
 Kilby, Bruce, 6-102  
 Kildee, Daniel T., 8-7  
 Kilgore, Doug, 4-35  
 Kilgore, Nancy, 9-32  
 Kilkenny, Sean, 6-67, 6-89, 6-111  
 Kilker, Anthony J., 5-85  
 Kilko, Carol, 4-41  
 Kilkuskie, A. Anthony, 6-64  
 Killian, Ben, 6-112  
 Killian, Elliott, 6-91  
 Killion, Thomas, 3-181, 3-185, 3-268  
 Killion, Thomas H., 3-109, 3-139, 3-195, 7-14, 7-26  
 Kilmer, Derek, 8-9  
 Kilroy, Elmer, 3-277  
 Kim, Bokin, 9-37  
 Kim, Patty, 3-109, 3-140, 3-177, 3-185, 3-195, 3-258, 3-268, 7-13, 7-25  
 Kime, Aaron L., 7-12, 7-24  
 Kime, Ricky, 6-112  
 Kimmel, David, 6-116  
 Kimmel, Margaret Mary, 9-4  
 Kincaid, Dr. J-LaVon, 6-78  
 Kinces, Frank, 7-118  
 Kind, Ron, 8-9  
 Kiner, Matt, 6-120  
 King, Adrian R., 4-26  
 King, Adrian R. Jr., 4-56

- King, Angus S. Jr., 8-6  
 King, Chris, 3-268  
 King, Christopher W., 6-65  
 King, Chuck, 6-119  
 King, David Orr, 3-268  
 King, Francis, 6-43  
 King, George A., 5-75  
 King, J. Bruce, 5-90  
 King, J. Fred, 4-35  
 King, Larry M., 4-98  
 King, Lawrence, 6-128  
 King, Peter T., 8-7  
 King, Richard, 6-124  
 King, Richard G., 5-67  
 King, Sandra, 6-29  
 King, Stephen, 1-37  
 King, Steve, 8-6  
 King, Thomas R., 4-104, 6-68  
 King, Tom, 6-2  
 King, William R., 8-31  
 Kingsbury, John, 6-127  
 Kingsley, Michael J., 6-122  
 Kingston, Jack, 8-6  
 Kiniry, Patrick T., 5-14, 5-44  
 Kinkaid, Thomas C., 1-31  
 Kinosh, Donald L., 6-55  
 Kinsey, John, 3-276, 5-95  
 Kinsey, Stephen, 3-109, 3-140, 3-184, 3-187, 3-195, 3-268, 7-15, 7-27  
 Kinstlinger, Jack, 4-98  
 Kintzer, John A., 6-122  
 Kinzinger, Adam, 8-6  
 Kio, Douglas, 6-129  
 Kipp, Richard A., 4-136  
 Kirby, Debra, 4-7  
 Kirchgasser, Mark, 6-97  
 Kirchner, Kenneth, 4-36  
 Kirchner, Thomas F., 6-85  
 Kirchner, Timothea M., 6-65  
 Kirk, Cindy, 9-27  
 Kirk, Helen E., 6-34  
 Kirk, Mark, 8-6  
 Kirkland, John, 6-49  
 Kirkland, Joseph L., 6-68  
 Kirkland, Sandra, 6-28  
 Kirkland, Thaddeus, 3-109, 3-140, 3-181, 3-185, 3-195, 3-268, 7-14, 7-26  
 Kirkner, Dave, 6-123  
 Kirkner, Richard N., 6-67  
 Kirkpatrick, Ann, 8-5  
 Kirkpatrick, J. Brian, 6-85  
 Kirkwood, Edward, 6-72  
 Kisenwether, Brian, 6-127  
 Kish, Ryan P., 6-92  
 Kish, Thomas, 6-112  
 Kishbaugh, Joshua, 6-128  
 Kisselback, Ed, 6-85  
 Kissinger, Karl, 4-15  
 Kissner, William J., 5-70  
 Kistler, Guy A., 3-268  
 Kistler, Helen M., 5-87  
 Kistler, Jean E., 4-42  
 Kistler, Ronald, 6-106  
 Kistler, Thomas King, 5-14, 5-19, 5-44  
 Kitchen, Shirley M., 3-10, 3-19, 3-40, 3-262, 3-268, 7-11, 7-23  
 Kitchline, Michelle, 9-28  
 Kitner, Kirby, 6-129  
 Kiltrick, Brett, 6-6  
 Kitzhaber, John, 8-32  
 Klacik & Associates, 6-73  
 Kladyk, Cabel, 6-96  
 Klakamp, Kenneth, 6-43  
 Klaus, Byron, 9-39  
 Klawinski, Thomas W., 6-57  
 Kleeman, Andrew J., 7-15  
 Kleha, Edward M., 6-39  
 Klein, Adam, 6-125  
 Klein, Arnie, 5-44  
 Klein, Arnold I., 5-10  
 Klein, Janet S., 4-119, 9-4  
 Klein, John, 6-114  
 Klein, Michael A., 6-74  
 Klein, Philip, 4-119  
 Klein, Richard B., 5-97  
 Klein, Stephanie H., 5-74  
 Kleinhenz, Stephen, 6-107  
 Kleintop, Pauline, 6-38  
 Kleintop, Penny, 6-123  
 Kleist, Karen, 6-87  
 Klementik, David C., 5-12, 5-44  
 Klemeyer, John, 6-87  
 Klemm, James, 6-52  
 Klett, Edwin L., 5-62  
 Klimpi, Michael A., 6-17  
 Kline, Bryan, 6-44  
 Kline, Carly M., 4-119  
 Kline, Caryl M., 4-54  
 Kline, Charles H., 3-273  
 Kline, Charles W., 4-35  
 Kline, Ernest P., 3-262, 3-275, 4-24  
 Kline, Frederick J., 6-103  
 Kline, Henry, 6-118  
 Kline, Jim, 6-124  
 Kline, Joanne V., 5-69  
 Kline, John, 8-7  
 Kline, John L., 6-116  
 Kline, Justin, 6-114  
 Kline, Karl H., 6-91  
 Kline, Kathy D., 6-5  
 Kline, Pat, 6-125  
 Kline, Samuel A., 5-15, 5-44  
 Kline, Steven, 6-71  
 Kline, Tami B., 5-92  
 Klineb, Sarah, 6-68  
 Kling, Albert B., 6-76  
 Klingaman, William K. Sr., 3-268  
 Klink, Ron, 7-118  
 Klobuchar, Amy, 8-7  
 Kloiber, Alecia, 9-30  
 Kloos, Kathleen, 6-34  
 Klopotoski, Michael, 4-48  
 Kloth, Kenneth, 4-41  
 Klotz, Stephen, 6-76  
 Kluck, Matthew, 6-77  
 Kluger, Allan M., 4-108  
 Kluka, Jaroslaw A., 6-104  
 Klunk, Fred G., 4-144  
 Klunk, Joseph, 6-78  
 Klunk, Robert W., 4-129  
 Klush, Jason C., 6-57  
 Klynott, Eugene P., 4-83  
 Klynott, Eugene P., 4-35  
 Knafelc, Harry E., 5-13, 5-44  
 Knapp, Arden, 6-131  
 Knapp, Dawn C., 4-130  
 Knapp, Gary E., 6-126  
 Knapp, Gwenn S., 5-71  
 Knapp, James, 9-29  
 Knapp, Timothy, 4-74  
 Knauf, Gail, 6-118  
 Knauff, Terry, 6-128  
 Knecht, Richard W., 5-72  
 Knepp, James C., 7-13  
 Knepp, Lee E., 6-39  
 Knepp, Leonard M., 4-144  
 Knepper, Brenda M., 5-90  
 Knepper, David, 6-18  
 Knepper, James W. Jr., 3-268, 4-78  
 Knepper, Paul, 6-84  
 Knickerbocker, Beth, 6-52  
 Knight, Louise O., 5-20  
 Knight, William W., 3-268  
 Knipple, William M., 6-120  
 Knisely, Howard F., 5-10, 5-44  
 Knittel, Matthew, 3-258  
 Knoll, Catherine Baker, 1-32, 1-41, 4-24, 4-30, 4-123, 4-129, 4-144  
 Knopfel, Donald, 6-68  
 Knorr, Cynthia G., 6-34  
 Knorr, Daniel D. II, 7-13, 7-25  
 Knorr, Daniel II, 6-61  
 Knowles, Jerry, 3-109, 3-140, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-195, 3-268, 7-14, 7-25  
 Knowles, Joseph, 6-85  
 Knowlton, Dennis, 6-130  
 Knowlton, Sherry, 4-88  
 Knox, John C., 5-96  
 Kobistek, Jack, 6-112  
 Koche, Rick L., 6-127  
 Kochems, Robert, 6-34  
 Kocher, Brien, 6-129  
 Kocher, Harold, 6-117  
 Kodish, Kevin P., 6-34  
 Koenig, Margaret A., 6-15  
 Koerner, Henry, 9-8  
 Koffenberger, Michael Bryant, 7-19  
 Kohlman, Michael, 6-14  
 Koken, M. Diane, 4-74, 4-79  
 Kolansky, Jeffrey, 4-104  
 Kolar, Beverly, 4-104  
 Kolar, Bob, 6-18  
 Kolb, Nancy D., 4-119  
 Kolb, Ray, 6-123  
 Koldjeski, Ron, 6-127  
 Kolenda, Nancy D., 6-89  
 Koll, Alanna, 3-260  
 Kolla, Ronald Adam, 7-14, 7-26  
 Kollar, Theodore, 6-125  
 Koller, Joseph P., 3-268  
 Komar, Carla, 6-44  
 Komelasky, George F., 6-101, 9-28  
 Komoncz, Holly, 6-114  
 Kondrich, Ted V., 3-268  
 Kondzielski, Flory, 6-125  
 Koon, Grover E., 5-71  
 Koons, Jeff, 9-6  
 Koontz, Katherine D., 6-113  
 Koop, C. Everett, 9-7  
 Kopas, Ted, 6-44  
 Kopelman, Janice, 4-72  
 Kopera, Robert, 6-123  
 Koplinski, Brad, 6-53  
 Kopp, Charles G., 4-133  
 Kopp, Steven, 6-120  
 Koppenhaver, Kelly J., 4-18  
 Kopriva, Jolene Grubb, 5-12, 5-19, 5-44  
 Koprivier, Frank Jr, 3-262  
 Koroly, Jean, 6-83  
 Kororosky, Lisa, 6-18  
 Kortan, Daniel Jr, 6-66  
 Kortz, Bill, 7-12, 7-24  
 Kortz, William C. II, 3-109, 3-141, 3-173, 3-184, 3-195, 3-268  
 Koscirolek, Casimir T., 5-70  
 Koshinski, John, 6-118  
 Kosik, Edwin M., 4-79, 8-29  
 Kosinski, Gerard A., 3-268, 5-84  
 Koslinski, Susan I., 6-43  
 Kosta, Stephanie, 4-132  
 Kostelnik, Robert, 6-69  
 Kostoff, J. Terry, 4-27  
 Kotik, Nick, 3-109, 3-141, 3-184, 3-195, 3-268  
 Kotik, Nick M., 3-173, 7-12, 7-24  
 Kotjarapoglus, George, 6-67  
 Koury, Michael J., 5-44  
 Koury, Michael J. Jr., 5-10  
 Kova, Mary Ellen, 6-48  
 Kovach, Alex, 6-117  
 Kovach, David T., 5-69  
 Kovaleski, James, 6-67  
 Kowalski, Phyllis J., 5-68  
 Kowalski, Todd W.B., 4-23  
 Kowalshyn, Russell, 3-268  
 Kozienewski, Joseph S., 6-91  
 Kozlovsky, Paul, 9-28  
 Krachnovsky, Beth, 6-51  
 Krack, E. Jean, 6-67  
 Kraft, Gary, 6-113  
 Kraft, Kenneth, 6-36  
 Krahe, Mark R., 5-75  
 Krajewski, Robert, 6-126  
 Krake, Nancy, 6-48

Kralik, Jen, 4-15  
 Krall, Charles, 6-112  
 Kralle, David M., 7-14, 7-26  
 Kramer, Barry, 6-86  
 Kramer, C. David, 6-108  
 Kramer, Charles, 6-72  
 Kramer, Harry A., 5-98  
 Kramer, Thomas, 6-115  
 Krammes, Arlis J., 6-118  
 Krancer, Michael, 4-63, 4-106, 4-132  
 Krantz, Barbara, 9-28  
 Kratz, Curtis N., 6-91  
 Kratzer, Debra A., 6-39  
 Kratzer, Guy M, 3-262  
 Kraus, Bruce, 6-47  
 Kraus, Norman Jr, 6-74  
 Kraus, Peter D., 6-9  
 Krause, Alvina, 9-8  
 Krause, Barbara L., 4-103  
 Krause, Lee C., 6-44  
 Kraut, William D., 5-71  
 Kravetsky, Kevin, 6-65  
 Krawchuk, Kenneth V., 7-26, 7-117  
 Krawitz, JoLana, 5-81  
 Kraybill, Stephen, 6-89, 6-102  
 Kraynik, David G., 6-106  
 Kready, Melva J., 6-102  
 Krebs, Barbara A., 6-64  
 Krebs, Edward H., 3-268  
 Krebs, Karin, 6-6  
 Krebs, Robert A., 4-79  
 Kreger, John W. Jr, 6-130  
 Kreider, Alan, 6-104  
 Kreider, L. Allen, 6-96  
 Kreider, Ray, 6-116  
 Kriedie, Marwan, 4-103  
 Krelling, Drew, 6-97  
 Kreisher, William, 6-61  
 Kremer, Elizabeth, 6-59, 9-31  
 Krepps, Weslee A., 6-115  
 Kresge, Philip, 6-116  
 Kress, Edward, 9-27  
 Kress, Walter J., 4-42  
 Krey, Philip D., 9-37  
 Krey, Roger H., 6-76  
 Krider, Kerry, 6-119  
 Kriebel, Richard, 4-127, 4-128  
 Krieger, Tim, 3-109, 3-141, 3-174, 3-187, 3-195, 7-13, 7-24  
 Krieger, Timothy, 3-268  
 Krimmel, Michael, 5-29, 5-61  
 Krimmel, Robert, 6-89  
 Krinock, Karen, 6-87  
 Kritzer, Roger, 6-124  
 Krivacek, Phillip, 6-51  
 Krizmanich, Thomas, 6-112  
 Krizon, Charles, 6-131  
 Kroberger, Kenneth E., 6-83  
 Krogh-Jespersen, Dr., 9-34  
 Krom, Angela, 5-14, 5-44  
 Kromer, Arthur E., 3-262  
 Kromer, Jeffrey S., 6-126  
 Kronenberg, William, 6-62  
 Kropp, Edward C. Sr., 5-82  
 Krotzer, Daryl, 6-128  
 Krouse, June, 6-110  
 Krout, Robert, 3-260  
 Krug, Joseph D., 6-123  
 Krum, Rachel, 6-62  
 Krumenacker, Norman A. III, 5-14, 5-44  
 Krummert, Cathy L., 6-64  
 Kruse, James R., 6-72  
 Kruszewski, Kenneth E., 3-268  
 Kubicar, Courtney L., 6-119  
 Kubich, Matt, 6-125  
 Kudlac, Joseph D., 6-119  
 Kuehn, Carl C. II, 4-56  
 Kuhar, Susan, 6-18  
 Kuhls, Joseph C., 6-91  
 Kuhn, John, 6-101  
 Kuhn, John D., 5-15, 5-44

Kuhn, Karen M., 5-92  
 Kuhn, Sara, 6-78  
 Kujawa, Joseph S., 6-97  
 Kukovich, Allen G., 3-262, 3-268  
 Kukuchka, Thomas, 6-45  
 Kula, Deberah, 3-109, 3-141, 3-174, 3-185, 3-187, 3-195, 3-268, 7-12, 7-24  
 Kulak, Kenneth, 6-56  
 Kulkarni, Mukund, 9-34  
 Kulla, Stephen D., 6-108  
 Kullick, Jon D., 6-122  
 Kulp, Carol, 6-68  
 Kulp, Ira Jr, 6-125  
 Kulp, Linda J., 6-84  
 Kulpa, Edmund C., 4-67  
 Kumor, Thomas, 6-100  
 Kune, Brian, 6-125  
 Kunik, Howard D., 4-129  
 Kunka, Scott, 6-47  
 Kunkel, Kathy, 6-3  
 Kunkel, Richard K., 6-113  
 Kunkle, Mark A., 6-91  
 Kunselman, Alonzo F., 6-126  
 Kunselman, Deborah A., 5-13, 5-44  
 Kunselman, Robert E., 5-20  
 Kuntz, Lisa, 9-38  
 Kuntz, Paul S., 5-94  
 Kuntzelman, John, 6-73  
 Kuren, Carl, 6-120  
 Kurtiz, Denise, 6-75  
 Kurland, Rae, 9-31  
 Kurtz, Eric, 6-126  
 Kurtz, Jon D., 4-95  
 Kurtz, Nolan, 4-92  
 Kurtz, Ronald L., 6-122  
 Kurtz, Stewart L., 5-12, 5-19, 5-30, 5-45  
 Kurtzman, David H., 4-9, 4-54, 4-119  
 Kury, Elizabeth H., 4-103  
 Kury, Franklin L., 3-262  
 Kusher, Frank, 6-123  
 Kusnir, Joe, 6-74  
 Kusse, Robert J., 3-262, 3-268  
 Kuster, Ann M., 8-7  
 Kuster, Thomas, 6-53  
 Kutsek, Michael M., 6-119  
 Kutzler, Howard, 6-71  
 Kuziak, Mary Jane, 4-111  
 Kuznik, Marybeth, 7-12  
 Kwiatkowski, Dennis, 6-18  
 Kwidis, C. Gus, 5-13, 5-45  
 Kwlowski, Casimir J., 6-52  
 Kyler, Kenneth, 4-48

- L -

LaBelle, Mary, 6-103  
 LaBelle, Patti, 9-7  
 Labenberg, Brent, 6-63  
 LaBorde, Brady, 6-103  
 Labrador, Raul R., 8-6  
 LaBrasca, Lisa, 6-51  
 Labs, Sherry, 6-102  
 Labuskes, Bernard A. Jr., 4-105, 4-106  
 Lachman, Marlene, 5-9, 5-45  
 Lacialna, Elisa C., 5-75  
 Lackard, Harold, 6-126  
 Lacy, Donald N., 4-110  
 Ladner, Grover C., 5-96  
 Lady, Milton J., 6-110  
 Laffey, Cyril J., 4-95  
 LaFleur, Joseph L., 4-56  
 Lagana, Frances, 6-5  
 LaGarde, Ben, 6-107  
 Lagiovane, William F., 6-62  
 LaGrotta, Frank, 3-268, 4-116, 4-138  
 Lahner, Kenneth L., 6-89  
 Lahr, Philip J., 6-69  
 Laing, Justin, 4-99  
 Laird, Karen, 4-150  
 Laird, Scott E., 5-88  
 LaJohn, James A., 4-36

Lally, Sean, 6-25  
 Lally-Green, Maureen, 5-97  
 Lamonde, Casey, 6-109  
 Lam, Robert, 4-38  
 LaMalfa, Doug, 8-5  
 Lamancusa, Joshua, 6-31  
 Lamanna, Brenda L., 6-86  
 LaMarca, Russell J., 3-259, 3-268  
 Lamb, Michael, 6-47  
 Lamb, Thomas F., 3-262, 3-275, 4-125  
 Lamb, William H., 5-30, 5-96  
 Lamb, Windle & McErlane, 6-111  
 Lamb & McErlane, 6-108  
 Lamber, Robert F., 6-6  
 Lambert, Bobby, 6-118  
 Lambert, H. Ross, 6-99  
 Lambert, Jerry, 6-129  
 Lambert, Katelin, 9-33  
 Lamberton, Frank Jr., 6-131  
 Lambie, Tammy Jo, 5-92  
 Lamborn, Doug, 8-5  
 Lambrugo, Lauren, 6-35  
 Lamey, Donald, 6-124  
 Lammey, N. Eugene, 6-127  
 Lammi, Robert, 6-101  
 Lamon, John, 3-273  
 Lamont, Gary F., 5-61  
 Lanam, Linda L., 4-74  
 Lancaster County, 6-93  
 Lancaster County Bd. of Assessment, 6-63  
 Lancaster County Tax Assessment, 6-89  
 Lancaster County Treasurer, 6-63, 6-64, 6-89, 6-96  
 Lance, Leonard, 8-7  
 Lanciano, Daniel, 6-81  
 Lancsek, James F., 6-75  
 Land, S. Marc, 4-131  
 Lander, Leslie, 6-2  
 Landes, Christopher, 6-129  
 Landes, Steven C., 6-77  
 Landis, D.J., 6-115  
 Landis, James, 6-123  
 Landis, Julie, 6-105  
 Landis, Michael G., 6-89  
 Landman, Dana, 6-119  
 Landrieu, Mary L., 8-6  
 Lane, Barbara I., 3-259  
 Lane, Clifford D., 6-33  
 Lane, Dawn, 6-79  
 Lane, Donna, 6-122  
 Lane, W.J., 3-262  
 Lang, David Hamilton, 5-74  
 Lang, Elissa M., 5-65  
 Lang, Lang, 9-7  
 Langan, Michael P., 6-73  
 Lange, Robert, 6-111  
 Langendorfer, Edward, 6-119  
 Langerholc, Wayne Jr, 6-103  
 Langevin, James R., 8-8  
 Langhorne, Jeremiah, 3-276, 5-95  
 Langley, Karen, 3-260  
 Langley, Robert C., 6-55  
 Langtry, Alice S., 3-268  
 Lanier, Margaret, 6-48  
 Lanius, Donald E., 4-128  
 Lankford, James, 8-8  
 Lantz, Maryann G., 6-122  
 Lantz-Johnson, Delene R., 4-13  
 Lanza, Mario, 1-38  
 Lapcevic, Sandra, 6-124  
 Lape, Jonathan, 6-109  
 LaPorte, John, 3-277  
 Larimore, Jeff, 6-113  
 Larotonda, Blaise P., 5-66  
 LaRouche-Evans, 7-115  
 Larsen, Rick, 8-9  
 Larsen, Rolf, 5-96  
 Larson, Ernest P., 6-33  
 Larson, John B., 8-5  
 Larson, Kellett & Assoc., 6-59  
 Larson, Thomas D., 4-98

- Larson, William, 9-8  
 Lash, Scott E., 5-12, 5-45  
 Lashinger, Joseph A., 3-268  
 Lashinger, Joseph A. Jr., 4-132  
 Lasota, Kenneth, 6-112  
 Latham, Tom, 8-6  
 Lathrop, Paul, 6-128  
 Latimer, George, 3-277  
 Latimer, Nan, 6-123  
 Latona, Chris, 6-57  
 Latshaw, Bruce B., 6-122  
 Latta, John, 4-24  
 Latta, Robert E., 8-8  
 Lattanzi, John, 6-5  
 Lattanzi, Richard L., 6-5  
 Lau, Christopher, 9-32  
 Laub, Martin L., 3-268  
 Laubach, Jerry E., 6-124  
 Laudadio, John F. Sr., 3-268  
 Laudenslager, Jeffrey, 6-2  
 Laudenslager, Todd L., 6-115  
 Laudien, William M., 6-93  
 Lauer, J. Alan, 4-74  
 Lauer, Paul F., 6-102  
 Laufer, John, 6-51  
 Laughlin, Charles P., 3-268  
 Laughlin, Darlene, 6-39  
 Laughlin, James, 6-78  
 Laughlin, Susan, 3-268  
 Laur, Rosalind, 6-27  
 Laurer, Dale, 6-123  
 Lausch, Timothy E., 6-127  
 Lauver, Ralph W., 6-116  
 LaValle, Gerald J., 3-262  
 Lavalle, Joseph A., 6-83  
 LaValle, Vincent, 6-14  
 LaVan, Joseph W., 6-126  
 Lavelle, Maureen, 6-6  
 Lavelle, R. Daniel, 6-47  
 Lavelle, Robert R., 4-122  
 Lavender, Mary-Lynn, 9-30  
 Laverty, Bruce W., 6-109  
 Lavery, Carol L., 4-105, 4-149, 4-150  
 Law, Margaret, 6-97  
 Lawer, Jo Ann, 4-88  
 Lawhead, William D., 6-124  
 Lawhorne, Sarah, 4-74  
 Lawler, Gary, 9-34  
 Lawler, Joseph J., 4-148  
 Lawless, John A., 3-268  
 Lawlis, John F. Jr., 4-67  
 Lawrence, Catherine, 6-67  
 Lawrence, Christopher, 6-131  
 Lawrence, David L., 3-285, 4-21  
 Lawrence, Diana L., 6-118  
 Lawrence, Francis J. Jr., 5-82  
 Lawrence, James W., 6-64  
 Lawrence, John, 1-41, 5-95, 7-12, 7-24  
 Lawrence, John A., 3-109, 3-142, 3-171, 3-185, 3-195, 3-268, 3-269  
 Lawrence, John W., 4-119  
 Lawrence, Joseph, 3-277, 6-78  
 Lawrence, Kenneth E. Jr., 5-62  
 Lawrence, W.C.A., 3-277  
 Lawson, Madelyn, 4-11  
 Lawther, Shirley, 6-85  
 Lawton, Robert C., 6-32  
 Lawton, Russell L., 5-72  
 Layden, Robert, 6-81  
 Layman, Robert, 6-110  
 Layng, Anne, 9-29  
 Layton, Timothy S., 4-110, 4-112  
 Lazarus, Andrea Semmel, 6-101  
 Lazarus, Anne E., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-62, 5-98  
 Lazzara, Beth Ann, 5-10, 5-45  
 Lazzari-Strasiser, Lisa, 6-4  
 Leab, David A., 6-125  
 Leach, Daylin, 3-10, 3-19, 3-40, 3-258, 3-262, 3-268, 7-11, 7-23  
 Leadbetter, Bonnie B., 5-9, 5-26, 5-27, 5-30, 5-38  
 Leader, George M., 1-41, 3-262, 4-21, 4-118  
 Leader, Guy A., 3-262  
 Leahey, Francis J., 5-20  
 Leahy, Patrick, 9-37  
 Leahy, Patrick J., 8-9, 8-10  
 Leaman, Elizabeth N., 9-30  
 Leaman, John, 9-30  
 Leamer, David A., 6-124  
 Leamer, Larry, 6-116  
 Leap, Travis, 6-113  
 Learn, Raymond, 6-33  
 Leary, Patrick, 6-123  
 Leary, Thomas, 9-35  
 Lease, Edwin F., 6-124  
 Leathers, Lynn, 6-27  
 Leavitt, Mary Hannah, 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-98  
 Lebanon County Treasurer, 6-100  
 LeBlanc, Helfried, 4-74  
 Lebo, Robert, 6-113  
 Lebold, Gregory C., 6-106  
 Lecates, Edward, 9-32  
 Lecce, Joseph L., 4-36  
 Lechene, Mark T., 6-123  
 Lechner, John, 6-34  
 Lechniak, David J., 6-117  
 Lechtzin, Stanley, 9-8  
 Lederer, Marie A., 3-268  
 Lederer, Raymond F., 3-268  
 Lederer, William J., 4-90  
 Lederman, Stanley B., 6-61  
 Ledger, Rita, 6-66, 6-113  
 LeDonne, Ralph J., 6-76  
 Lee, Austin M., 4-108  
 Lee, Barbara, 8-5  
 Lee, Christopher G., 7-14  
 Lee, James, 6-131  
 Lee, Janice E., 6-68  
 Lee, John, 6-126  
 Lee, Ken, 7-7  
 Lee, Kenneth B., 3-278  
 Lee, Kenneth E., 3-268  
 Lee, Mike, 8-9  
 Lee, Pamela, 6-45  
 Lee, Richard, 4-72  
 Lee, Robert E., 1-21  
 Lee, Shella Jackson, 8-9  
 Lee, William, 6-119  
 Leech, Thomas, 3-276  
 Lee-Davis, Ayanna M., 5-62  
 Leeds, Fredric, 9-34  
 Leefson, Daniel D., 6-76  
 Lees, Linda E., 6-85  
 Leeser, Isaac, 1-21  
 Leele, John B., 5-20  
 Lefebvre, Michael, 6-69  
 Lefevre, G. Edward, 6-89  
 LeFevre, Michael, 6-71  
 Legg, Jason, 6-41  
 Legnasky, Joseph L., 6-115  
 LeGore, Robert, 6-121  
 Leh, Dennis E., 3-268  
 Lehman, Craig, 6-3  
 Lehman, E. Lamar, 6-132  
 Lehman, Harry, 6-127  
 Lehman, Joseph D., 4-47  
 Lehr, Richard D., 6-71  
 Lehr, Stanford I., 3-268  
 Lehr, William Jr., 4-99  
 Lelutsky, Mike, 9-31  
 Leibfreid, William C., 6-113  
 Leibig, Donald R., 6-127  
 Leiby, Allen L., 6-122  
 Leiden, Thomas P., 6-18  
 Leighow, Rae, 6-36  
 Leighton, Thomas M., 6-6  
 Leinbach, Christian Y., 6-15  
 Leiser, William, 6-87  
 Leister, Jacqueline T., 5-77  
 Leitzell & Economidis P.C., 6-106  
 Lello, Daniel, 6-117  
 Lemmi, Kevin, 6-131  
 Lemmond, Charles D. Jr., 3-262  
 Lemnitzer, Lyman L., 1-42  
 Lemon, L. Jay, 9-36  
 Lenahan, Tim, 6-117  
 Lench, Ronald G., 4-9, 4-67  
 Lenfest, Gerry, 9-7  
 Lenfest, Marguerite, 9-4, 9-7  
 Lengenfelder, Douglas R., 6-18  
 Lenglet, Isadore R., 4-63  
 Lenker, David L. II, 6-103  
 Lenker, Gary E., 4-123  
 Lenker, James A., 5-73  
 Lenker, Kenneth A., 5-73  
 Lenox, James J., 6-122  
 Lentz, Bryan, 3-268, 4-117, 4-138  
 Lentz, James, 6-51  
 Lentz, William B., 3-262  
 Lenz, George E., 6-110  
 Leo, Paul N., 5-82  
 Leonard, Daniel, 6-126  
 Leonard, John, 6-120  
 Leonard, Patrick M., 6-107  
 Leonard, Paul A., 6-83  
 Leonard, Sue, 6-2  
 Leonard-Haak, Izanne, 4-88  
 Leonardziak, Michael J., 5-67  
 Leone, Fiore, 6-25  
 Leonhauser, H. George, 6-97  
 LePage, Paul, 8-32  
 Lepley, Jerry C., 5-80  
 Lepore, Ben Jr, 6-110  
 Lepore, Tom, 6-110  
 Lepp, Don, 6-105  
 Leppler, Anton J., 4-36  
 Lerew, Donald, 6-132  
 Lerner, Benjamin, 5-20  
 Lescovitz, Victor John, 3-268  
 Leshner, Reinsel Kuntz, 6-77  
 Leskinen, Steve P., 5-11, 5-45  
 Leslie, Artemas C., 4-74  
 Leslie, Lloyd, 6-113  
 Leslie, Lorraine E., 6-93  
 Leslie, Thomas W., 6-31  
 Lesser, Guy L., 6-95  
 Lessmann, Hans, 7-7, 7-19  
 Lessy, R. Paul, 4-129  
 Letterman, Russell P., 3-268  
 Letzler, A.H., 3-262, 3-276  
 LeVan, David, 9-6  
 Leván, Diane, 6-61  
 LeVan, Jennifer, 9-6  
 Leván, Ronald Jr, 6-124  
 Levander, Mark, 6-54  
 Levandowski, Leo, 6-123  
 Levdanský, David, 3-268, 7-12, 7-24  
 Leventry, James, 6-69  
 Levering, Frederick C., 6-7  
 Levi, Joseph II, 3-268  
 LeViere, Robin, 6-117  
 Levin, Carl, 8-7  
 Levin, Sander M., 8-7  
 Levin, Stephen E., 3-268  
 Levin-McConnell, Sherri, 6-82  
 Levitzky, Kenneth R., 6-4  
 Levy, Jack, 6-131  
 Levy, Marc, 3-260  
 Levy, Mark, 6-35  
 Lew, Jack, 8-4  
 Lewis, Christopher A., 4-92, 4-129, 5-61  
 Lewis, Drew, 7-117  
 Lewis, Edward M., 5-70  
 Lewis, Ellis, 5-95, 5-96  
 Lewis, H. Craig, 3-262, 4-119  
 Lewis, Harry, 6-87  
 Lewis, Jeffrey P., 6-74  
 Lewis, Jenna L., 7-13  
 Lewis, John, 6-59, 8-6  
 Lewis, John L., 1-26  
 Lewis, Kathryn S., 4-107, 4-108  
 Lewis, Kelly, 3-268  
 Lewis, Marilyn S., 3-268  
 Lewis, Richard A., 5-11, 5-45

- Lewis, Robert, 6-72  
 Lewis, Robert J., 6-101  
 Lewis, Ronald H., 4-54  
 Lewis, Russell R., 6-126  
 Lewis, Samuel S., 4-24  
 Lewis, Thomas, 9-35  
 Lewis, Venice, 6-57  
 Lewis, William V., 4-117, 4-119  
 Leyland, Patrick J., 7-24  
 LGT Associates, 6-94  
 Liberace, Gerald C., 5-90  
 Liberatoscioli, Daniel, 9-37  
 Licastro, Joseph, 4-79  
 Lichtenwaller, Franklin H., 3-277  
 Lichtenwaller, Paul, 6-52  
 Lichvar, Leonard L., 4-108, 4-110  
 Lidle, Brydon M., 4-72  
 Liebel, Vincent H. Jr., 6-118  
 Liebenberg, Roberta D., 9-4  
 Lieberman, Joseph, 7-116  
 Lieberman, Stephen B., 5-12, 5-45  
 Lieberman, William K., 4-146, 4-149  
 Lieberth, Charles J., 4-78, 4-103, 4-117, 4-139, 4-144  
 Lifer, A. Moore, 4-74  
 Light, Bruce R., 6-78  
 Light, Philip B., 6-119  
 Lightner, Kenneth V., 6-126  
 Lightner, Robert C., 6-129  
 Ligi, James J., 4-79  
 Lignelli, John, 6-119  
 Lillback, Peter, 9-37  
 Lillie, Charisse R., 9-4  
 Lillie, Vernell A., 9-7  
 Lillis, James, 6-105  
 Lilly, Gary J., 6-74  
 Lincke, William P., 5-61, 6-9  
 Lincoln, Abraham, 1-18, 1-21, 8-31  
 Lincoln, J. William, 3-262, 3-269, 3-275, 4-119, 4-149  
 Lindborg, Carl S., 6-123  
 Lindemuth, Cynthia K., 5-86  
 Lindemuth, William C., 6-126  
 Linder, John A., 6-5  
 Lindner, Steven K., 6-75  
 Lindsay, Art, 6-129  
 Lindsey, Francis, 6-122  
 Lindsey, Joseph S., 5-73  
 Lindsey, Richard W., 4-136  
 Lindstrom, Natasha, 3-260  
 Linebaugh, Stephen P., 5-12, 5-19, 5-45  
 Lineberger, James A., 4-122  
 Linfante, Kristen, 6-77  
 Ling, Jeffrey G., 6-130  
 Ling, Thomas S., 5-15, 5-19, 5-45  
 Lingle, Linda, 4-130, 4-132  
 Linhardt, Eric R., 6-33  
 Linn, Frank Sr., 6-120  
 Linn, William B., 5-96, 5-97  
 Linton, Gordon J., 3-269  
 Lipez, Harris, 4-36  
 Lipinski, Daniel, 8-6  
 Lippart, Jack D., 5-75  
 Lippincott, J.B., 1-20  
 Lippincott, Nicholas S., 5-75  
 Liptak, Patricia, 6-52  
 Liscastro, P.H., 4-35  
 Lisiecki, Andrew, 6-77  
 Liskay, Donald J., 4-78  
 Lisko, John, 6-85, 6-109  
 Lisman, William, 6-32  
 Liss, Donald, 4-114  
 Litchkofski, James, 6-56  
 Lites, Esther, 6-63  
 Little, Karen M., 6-78  
 Little, Tony J., 5-65  
 Littley, Daniel M. Jr., 6-105  
 Litz, Jo Ellen, 6-31  
 Livengood, Henry, 3-269  
 Livengood, Travis W., 5-15, 5-45  
 Livergood, Richard, 6-107  
 Livingston, Joseph, 6-124  
 Livingston, Thomas A., 4-36  
 Livingston, William R. II, 5-67  
 Lloyd, Bill, 7-118  
 Lloyd, Dan, 6-67  
 Lloyd, David, 1-13, 3-276, 5-95  
 Lloyd, Gary E., 6-9  
 Lloyd, James R. Jr., 3-262  
 Lloyd, Robert, 6-132  
 Lloyd, Thomas R., 6-112  
 Lloyd, William R. Jr., 3-269  
 Lobaugh, Oliver J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-45  
 Lobb, Donald J., 6-114  
 Lobb, Lori, 6-114  
 LoBiondo, Frank A., 8-7  
 Lochner, W. Christopher, 6-92  
 Lockard, Kirby D., 6-126  
 Locker, Theodore, 6-99  
 Locker, Theodore Jr., 6-104  
 Lockhart, Kenneth E., 6-112  
 Loder, Kyle, 6-122  
 Loeb sack, David, 8-6  
 Loeper, F. Joseph, 3-262, 3-275, 4-144  
 Loesch, Alan, 6-125  
 Loifgren, Zoe, 8-5  
 Loftus, Barbara, 6-108  
 Logan, Dean, 6-88  
 Logan, James, 5-95  
 Logan, Jeffrey M., 4-63, 4-88, 4-92  
 Logan, Kelly Powell, 1-32, 4-8, 4-9, 4-67, 4-132  
 Logan, Sean, 3-262, 4-147, 4-149  
 Logan, Thomas, 6-93  
 Logan, Wanda, 7-15  
 Logan, William, 4-54  
 Logo, Patricia A., 6-78  
 Logue, Charles, 3-269  
 Logue, Steve, 6-116  
 Lohr, David P., 6-130  
 Lokuta, Fred, 4-88  
 Loll, Carol J., 6-25  
 Lombardo, Michael, 6-57  
 Lombardo, Natalie, 9-39  
 London, Mark, 6-53  
 Loney, Lindsay, 6-92  
 Long, Andrew C., 4-111  
 Long, Benjamin L., 3-279  
 Long, Billy, 8-7  
 Long, Carl, 9-31  
 Long, Craig W., 5-72  
 Long, Dave, 6-124  
 Long, Gerard, 5-20  
 Long, Henry M., 3-277  
 Long, Nelson H., 6-15  
 Long, Robert, 6-129  
 Long, Vickie M., 6-18  
 Longacre, John II, 6-76  
 Longaker, A.B., 3-277  
 Longe, Thomas, 6-124  
 Longenecker, Tyler, 6-116  
 Longietti, Mark, 3-109, 3-142, 3-171, 3-186, 3-195, 3-269, 7-12, 7-24  
 Longo, Nancy L., 5-90  
 Longshore, Hannah E. Myers, 1-25  
 Loper, Scott, 6-105  
 Lopresti, Philip, 3-279  
 LoPrinzi, Jeffrey, 6-5  
 Lopus, Milt, 4-90  
 Loquasto, Santo, 9-7  
 Lord, G. Craig, 5-62  
 Lord, John W. Jr., 3-262  
 Lorenz, Joshua, 6-67  
 Lori, John, 4-27, 4-41  
 Lorson, James, 6-128  
 Loscombe, Jack, 6-48  
 Lotz, Lisa, 6-17  
 Louderback, Lewis G., 4-133  
 Loughery, Rick, 6-2  
 Loughery, Robert G., 6-17  
 Loughner, C. Douglas, 5-67  
 Loughney, Patrick W., 6-63  
 Loughran, Mlakar & Bilik, 6-98  
 Lourie, Norman V., 4-87  
 Love, Deborah F., 6-125  
 Love, George, 4-44  
 Love, Monica J., 6-88  
 Love, William J., 4-48  
 Lovecchio, Marc F., 5-13, 5-46  
 Lovelace, Margo, 9-8  
 Low, Cloyd W., 6-126  
 Lowe, Richard H., 6-115  
 Lowenthal, Alan S., 8-5  
 Lowers Jr. P. Joseph, 6-113  
 Lowey, Nita M., 8-7  
 Lownes, Caleb, 1-4  
 Lowrey, Patrick E., 5-86  
 Lowrie, Walter H., 5-95, 5-96  
 Lowry, Pete, 6-121  
 Lowther, William, 6-62  
 Lozier, David, 9-27  
 Luba, Mildred A., 6-74  
 Lubbert, Janet L., 6-85  
 Lubin, Norman M., 6-6  
 Lubinsky, Albert J., 6-129  
 Lucas, Frank D., 8-8  
 Lucas, Greg, 7-12, 7-24  
 Lucas, Gregory S., 3-109, 3-142, 3-171, 3-185, 3-195, 3-269  
 Lucas, John, 6-76  
 Lucas, Russell M., 4-111  
 Lucchino, Frank J., 5-20  
 Lucca, Chris, 6-49  
 Lucht, Gary R., 4-136  
 Lucia, Gerald D., 6-119  
 Luck, Jeff, 6-101  
 Lucyk, Edward J., 3-269, 4-144  
 Luderowski, Barbara, 9-4  
 Ludgate, Linda K.M., 5-46  
 Ludwick, Rebekah, 4-15  
 Ludwig, Edmund W., 8-29  
 Ludwig, Ken, 9-7  
 Ludwig, Mike, 7-26  
 Ludwin, Frank, 6-86  
 Luetkemeyer, Blaine, 8-7  
 Lujan, Ben Ray, 8-7  
 Lukach, Bill, 6-25  
 Lukach, Stephen, 6-39  
 Lukens, Deborah A., 5-82  
 Luker, Wayne, 6-71  
 Luketich, Bernard M., 6-119  
 Lukowski, Stanley, 6-116  
 Luksik, Peg, 1-41, 7-117  
 Lummis, Cynthia M., 8-9  
 Lunday, Donald, 4-55  
 Lundstrom, Bill, 6-65  
 Lunn, Christopher, 6-99  
 Lunsford, Bradley P., 5-14, 5-46  
 Lupacchino, Frank, 6-33  
 Lupas, David W., 5-11, 5-46  
 Lupia, Pat, 6-77  
 Lupold, Deborah, 6-73  
 Lupone, Karen L., 6-29  
 Luse, Ruth L., 6-19  
 Lush, Tom, 6-116  
 Lusk, R. Mark, 6-33  
 Lust, Kevin P., 6-55  
 Lustgarten, Ellen, 6-66  
 Lutes, Danna S., 6-75  
 Luther, James F., 6-123  
 Luther, Richard W. Jr., 5-80  
 Lutkewitte, Silvan B. III, 4-124, 4-125  
 Luttly, Paul F. Jr., 5-10, 5-46  
 Lutz, Craig, 9-27  
 Lutz, Donna J., 6-31  
 Lutz, Kathy, 6-86  
 Lutz, Larry, 6-72  
 Lutz, Leo S., 6-62  
 Lutz, Terry, 6-122  
 Lynch, Bob, 6-129  
 Lynch, Daniel P., 6-34  
 Lynch, E. Raymond, 3-269  
 Lynch, Frances T., 4-95  
 Lynch, Francis J., 3-263

Lynch, Francis P., 4-78  
 Lynch, Frank, 3-269, 6-82  
 Lynch, Jim, 3-269  
 Lynch, John, 4-27  
 Lynch, Joseph M., 4-36  
 Lynch, Stephen F., 8-7  
 Lynch, William B., 4-83  
 Lynd, P.J., 6-87  
 Lyng, Alfred F., 4-67  
 Lynn, Charles D., 6-124  
 Lynn, James Murray, 5-9, 5-46  
 Lynn, Scott, 6-36  
 Lyon, Charles, 6-85  
 Lyon, Walter, 4-24, 4-63  
 Lyons, Barbara N., 6-88  
 Lyons, Edward J. Sr, 6-119  
 Lyons, Jerry L., 6-4  
 Lyons, Sam, 6-52  
 Lyons, Walter, 6-53  
 Lysek, Zachary, 6-36  
 Lytch, Carol, 9-37  
 Lyter, Barbara M., 5-77  
 Lyter, H. Thomas, 6-29

## - M -

Maazel, Lorin, 9-7  
 Mabry, A. Dale, 6-84  
 Maby, Chris, 6-118  
 MacDonald, Jeannette, 1-38  
 MacDonald, Matthew Anita, 5-61  
 MacDonough, Elizabeth, 8-10  
 MacDowell, Michael, 9-36  
 MacEree, James P. II, 5-12, 5-19, 5-46, 5-61  
 Macey, Robert J., 6-13  
 Macey, Steven E., 6-131  
 MacFarland, W. Henry, 7-118  
 Machen, Donald E., 5-10, 5-46  
 Machen, James, 9-39  
 Macheska, Dennis, 6-127  
 Machmer, Dale L., 6-131  
 Machokas, Frank A., 6-131  
 Maciarello, Thomas, 6-56  
 Mack, Jonathan B., 4-145  
 Mack, Joseph N., 4-106  
 Mack, Sandra K., 6-116  
 Mack, Suzanne C., 5-75  
 Mackay, Ronald C., 5-92  
 MacKendrick, Christopher K., 5-75  
 MacKenzie, Ryan E., 3-109, 3-142, 3-179, 3-184, 3-186, 3-195, 3-269, 7-14, 7-26  
 Mackereith, Beverly, 1-32, 3-269, 4-84, 4-87, 4-88, 4-104, 4-114, 4-120, 4-123  
 Mackey, John, 6-61  
 Mackin, Charles P., 4-27  
 Mackin, Tom, 6-112  
 Mackley, Douglas B., 6-88  
 Macklin, Pamela, 6-69  
 Mackowski, William D., 3-269  
 MacLay, William, 1-17  
 MacLean, Roger, 6-48  
 MacLeod, Gordon K., 4-71  
 MacPhail, John A., 5-98  
 MacPherson, Ronald, 6-107  
 MacQueen, Norman, 6-111, 9-28  
 Macrone, Pasquale J., 4-83  
 Macurak, Jerome, 6-122  
 MacVay, James W., 4-83  
 Madara, Randall, 6-77  
 Madara, Randy D., 6-124  
 Maddelena, Margaret, 6-114  
 Madden, Eric, 4-98  
 Madden, Matthew, 6-62  
 Madden, Maureen E., 7-14, 7-26  
 Madden, William, 6-34, 6-58  
 Maddox-Dyke, 7-115  
 Maddren, Michael, 6-77  
 Madenspacher, Joseph C., 5-10, 5-19, 5-46  
 Mader, Ben F., 4-36  
 Mader, Robert, 6-116  
 Madigan, Albert E., 3-263, 3-276  
 Madigan, Roger A., 3-263, 3-269  
 Madigan, Thomas, 6-121  
 Madison, James, 8-31  
 Madl, Donald C., 4-112  
 Madway, Hillard, 4-123  
 Maffei, Daniel B., 8-7  
 Maffeo, Mario, 4-27  
 Magalhaes, Hulda, 1-32  
 Magaro, Samuel J., 5-30, 5-61, 5-62  
 Maggi, Larry, 6-43, 7-7, 7-19  
 Maggs, John W., 5-72  
 Maggs, Mark, 9-39  
 Magid, Katherine E. McGill, 5-82  
 Magnetta, Carl Jr, 6-112  
 Maguire, James, 6-124  
 Maguire, Matthew, 6-111  
 Mahady, Michael R., 5-88  
 Mahady, Paul W., 3-263, 4-119  
 Mahany, Rowland B., 3-263, 3-275  
 Maher, John, 7-9, 7-12, 7-21, 7-24, 7-28  
 Maher, John A., 3-109, 3-173, 3-184, 3-187, 3-195, 4-38  
 Maher, John A. III, 3-143, 3-269  
 Maher Duessel, 6-5, 6-61, 6-64, 6-68, 6-69, 6-76, 6-77, 6-78, 6-82  
 Mahlman, Lou, 6-95  
 Maholtz, Steve, 6-114  
 Mahon, Paul J., 4-110  
 Mahon, William P., 5-12, 5-46  
 Mahoney, D. Jack, 6-124  
 Mahoney, Tim, 3-109, 3-143, 3-174, 3-185, 3-195, 3-269, 7-12, 7-24  
 Mahood, Joab K., 4-128  
 Maiale, Nicholas J., 3-269, 4-143, 4-144  
 Maier, Eugene Edward J., 5-20  
 Maille, Falconiero & Co., 6-6, 6-65, 6-67, 6-68, 6-72, 6-94, 6-107  
 Main, Robert L., 6-129  
 Maine, Connie G., 3-269  
 Mains, Nathan G., 4-139  
 Mainwaring, Margaret R., 9-4  
 Maisano, Daniel J., 5-71  
 Maisel, Robin, 7-118  
 Maitland, Douglas, 6-127  
 Maitland, Stephen R., 3-269, 4-119  
 Majernik, David J., 9-27  
 Major, Andrew, 4-72  
 Major, Sandra, 3-105, 3-109, 3-143, 3-178, 3-187, 3-195, 3-258, 3-269, 4-115, 7-13, 7-25  
 Majot, Kathleen H., 6-38  
 Makala, David, 6-127  
 Makarczyk, Donna M., 6-74  
 Malagari, Steven, 6-65  
 Malarik, David, 6-112  
 Malast, Diana, 5-80  
 Maleski, Cynthia M., 4-74  
 Maley, Robert, 6-118  
 Malin, Michael, 4-106  
 Malinchak, Raymond, 6-55  
 Malinowski, Michael, 6-77  
 Malisheski, Rosemary, 6-91  
 Malizia, Paul J., 6-18  
 Mallery, Charles R., 3-263  
 Mallon, Gregory M., 5-13, 5-46  
 Mallon, Pat, 6-97  
 Mallory, Bradley L., 4-98, 4-148  
 Mallory, Timothy, 6-95  
 Malloy, Dan, 8-32  
 Malloy, Edward, 6-121  
 Malone, James F. III, 4-148  
 Maloney, Carolyn B., 8-7  
 Maloney, David M., 3-269, 7-14, 7-25  
 Maloney, David M. Sr., 3-109, 3-143, 3-179, 3-184, 3-195  
 Maloney, Sean Patrick, 8-7  
 Malosh, Lisa, 6-8  
 Malosky, David, 6-25  
 Manakos, George, 4-92  
 Manbeck, Carol, 6-42  
 Manbeck, Clarence F., 3-263  
 Manbeck, Timothy, 6-127  
 Manchester, Frank S., 4-54  
 Manchin, Joe III, 8-9  
 Mancini, Richard, 5-13, 5-46  
 Mancuso, Colleen, 5-81  
 Manderino, James J., 3-269, 3-278  
 Manderino, Kathy M., 3-269  
 Manderino, Louis L., 5-96, 5-98  
 Manescu, Ronald S., 5-79  
 Manfredi, Richard J., 6-108  
 Manfredi, William J., 5-9, 5-47  
 Mangan, James, 6-99  
 Mangel, Brad, 6-49  
 Mangerie, David, 6-113  
 Mangilo-Bittner, Nancy, 6-55  
 Mangino, Matthew T., 4-136  
 Mangione, Jerre, 9-7  
 Manglaviti, John, 6-132  
 Manifold, Aaron, 6-132  
 Manion, John A., 6-69  
 Manion, Ryan, 6-88  
 Manipole, Mike, 6-87  
 Mankamer, Susan, 5-85  
 Mankey John, 6-4  
 Manko, Joseph M., 4-132  
 Manmiller, Joseph C., 3-269  
 Mann, Edward A., 4-56, 4-57  
 Mann, Jeffrey, 9-39  
 Mann, Jennifer L., 3-269  
 Mann, Michael, 6-114  
 Mann, Robert J., 6-124  
 Manners, Marah, 6-83  
 Manning, George A., 6-120  
 Manning, Jeffrey A., 5-10, 5-47  
 Manning, Joseph, 6-59  
 Mannino, Anthony V., 4-133  
 Manns, Glenn K., 5-76  
 Manos, George, 6-75  
 Manross, Larry A., 6-59  
 Mansfield, Robert, 6-122  
 Mansfield, Robert Allen Jr., 7-7, 7-19  
 Manson, Kenneth L., 6-124  
 Mansour, Mark S., 5-88  
 Mantini, Marc, 6-112  
 Mantz, Carl W., 3-184, 3-269  
 Manuel, Arthur E., 4-36  
 Manus, Bill, 6-56  
 Manwaring, Roy A., 5-83  
 Manweiler, R. Duff, 6-104  
 Manzano-Diaz, Sara, 4-92  
 Manzi, Paul, 5-75  
 Maple, Earl, 6-79  
 Marakovits, Diane M., 5-83  
 Marburger, Diane, 6-17, 9-28  
 Marcarelli, John, 6-51  
 March, George P., 4-95  
 March, Peyton C., 1-24  
 Marchant, Kenny, 8-9  
 Marchetti, Paul K., 4-131  
 Marchi, Randall R., 4-83  
 Marcincin, Paul M., 4-129  
 Marcinkevage, Richard W., 6-55  
 Marcinko, Marla P., 6-7  
 Marcks, Richard M., 4-41  
 Marcoline, Peter V. Jr., 6-131  
 Marcus, Mitchell K., 6-97  
 Marcus, Robert S., 4-126, 4-127  
 Margerum, Rebecca Jo, 5-73  
 Margeson, Stephen, 6-62  
 Margetic, Doug, 6-121  
 Margiotti, Charles J., 4-25  
 Marhelka, Larry, 6-123  
 Marhevka, Andrew, 6-89  
 Mari, James, 6-100  
 Mariani, Anthony M., 5-10, 5-47  
 Mariani, Gina, 6-127  
 Mariani, Jeanette A., 6-116  
 Marinari, J.P., 4-88  
 Marinkovits, Joan, 5-90  
 Marino, Joseph J., 4-78  
 Marino, Michael, 9-39



- Marino, Thomas A., 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, **8-14**, 8-17, 8-25
- Marion, Dennis, 4-88
- Mark, David W., 5-87
- Mark, John L., 6-118
- Mark, Jonathan, 5-14, **5-47**
- Markel, Dave, 6-110
- Markel, Larry, 6-120
- Markell, Jack, 8-32
- Markkey, Edward J., 8-7
- Markham, William, 1-12
- Markle, John Jr., 4-79
- Markle, Suzanne, 9-39
- Markosek, Joseph, 7-12, 7-24
- Markosek, Joseph F., 3-105, 3-109, 3-**144**, 3-172, 3-184, 3-187, 3-195, 3-269, 4-139
- Marks, Bruce S., 3-263
- Marks, Robert, 6-36
- Marks, Ronald J., 4-47
- Marks, Thomas E., 4-27
- Markwood, Vernon, 6-117
- Marles, Blake C., 9-30
- Marm, Walter J., Jr, 1-42
- Marmarou, Stratton, 6-58
- Marmion, Frank J. Jr., 3-269
- Marmo, Michael F., 5-10, **5-47**
- Marrone, Steven, 6-69
- Marra, Art, 6-77
- Marrou, Andre, 7-115
- Marsden, Jay T., 6-103
- Marsh, Calvin, 6-131
- Marshall, Al, 6-39
- Marshall, Bruce, 6-119
- Marshall, Charles N., 4-133
- Marshall, Darlene, 6-45
- Marshall, George C., 1-31
- Marshall, James, 6-52
- Marshall, Jeffery, 6-27
- Marshall, Jim, 3-109, 3-**144**, 3-171, 3-184, 3-195, 3-269, 4-134, 7-12, 7-24
- Marshall, John, 6-102
- Marshall, Joseph W. III, 4-108, 4-113
- Marshall, Kathleen, 9-5, 9-6
- Marshall, Kimberly, 6-59
- Marshall, Larry H., 6-126
- Marshall, Rob, 9-6
- Marshall, Roy E., 4-134
- Marshall, William T., 3-277
- Marshall-Blake, Lorina, 4-131
- Marsico, Edward M. Jr., 4-104
- Marsico, Ronald S., 3-109, 3-**144**, 3-177, 3-185, 3-195, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25
- Marsili, Anthony G., 5-11, **5-46**
- Marsini, Colleen, 6-83
- Marsteller, Jennifer V., 6-76
- Martell, John W., 6-124
- Martella, Debbit, 6-18
- Martin, Armand A., 5-66
- Martin, Charles H., 6-17
- Martin, Christine, 4-63
- Martin, David, 6-69, 6-131
- Martin, Delores, 6-104
- Martin, Duane R., 6-102
- Martin, Edward, 3-285, 4-21
- Martin, Elwood, 6-51
- Martin, Eric Robert, 7-7
- Martin, Gary, 6-26, 6-125, 6-126
- Martin, Helen, 6-87
- Martin, James, 6-131
- Martin, James B., 6-32
- Martin, James M., 6-76
- Martin, James W., 4-67, **4-101**, 4-103
- Martin, Joseph, **4-114**
- Martin, Kenneth, 6-82
- Martin, Mark W., 5-73
- Martin, Maurice M., 4-128
- Martin, Michael, 6-132
- Martin, Naomi, 6-109
- Martin, Randy C., 5-66
- Martin, Richard E. II, 5-88
- Martin, Robert, 4-110, 6-82
- Martin, Scott, 6-3
- Martin, Tammy, 6-117
- Martin, Todd A., 6-35
- Martin, Virginia, 9-27
- Martin, William, 6-105, 6-116
- Martin, William J., 5-14, 5-19, **5-46**
- Martinelli, Armand M., 6-117
- Martinelli, Cathy A., 6-86
- Martinelli, Sylvia J., 6-120
- Martinez, Benjamin A., 4-136
- Martinez, Susana, 8-32
- Martino, Anthony, 6-77
- Martino, Gregory S., 4-74
- Martino, John T., 4-43, 4-92
- Martin-Roberts, Gloria E., 7-13
- Martinucci, Arthur R., 4-27
- Martire, L. Dennis, 4-79
- Marton, Ina Jean, 6-112
- Martone, Ralph A., 4-110, 4-111
- Martoni, Charles, 6-13
- Martson, William F., 4-36
- Martucci, Robert Jr, 6-8
- Martyak, Daniel, 6-91
- Martz, Joseph S., 4-9
- Martzen, Walter, 6-5
- Maruszczak, William I., 5-82
- Marwood, Rita J., 5-72
- Maryai, Robin, 6-28
- Marzocco, Joseph, 6-5
- Masch, Michael J., 4-9, 4-10, 4-132
- Mascharka, Edward P. III, 4-108, 4-110
- Mascho, Steve L., 6-128
- Masciantonio, Christopher J., 4-79
- Masco, John Jr, 6-5
- Mascolo, Richard, 6-91
- Mase, Darrie L., 6-119
- Maser, David M., 4-145
- Mashall, Thomas R., 8-31
- Masich, Andrew, 4-117, 4-119
- Maskey, Patty, 6-104
- Masland, Albert H., 3-269, 4-14, 5-11, **5-46**
- Masland, Frank E. Jr., 4-109
- Masloff, Sophie, 9-33
- Mason, Bradley, 6-33
- Mason, Charles, 1-15
- Mason, Curtis A. Sr., 6-123
- Mason, Stephanie J., 6-88
- Massafra, Richard J., 7-12, 7-24
- Massaro, Gerard N., 4-136
- Masser, David E., 6-131
- Masser, Kurt A., 3-109, 3-**144**, 3-177, 3-185, 3-186, 3-195, 3-258, 3-269, 3-270, 7-13, 7-25
- Massey, Scott A., 5-71
- Massiah-Jackson, Frederica A., 5-9, **5-46**
- Massie, Thomas, 8-6
- Masson, Martha Keller, 5-92
- Masson, Richard A., 5-15, 5-19, **5-46**
- Masters, Austin, 6-129
- Masters, Thomas, 5-95
- Mastrangelo, Anthony G., 5-56
- Mastrorancesco, Lesa, 6-86
- Mateosky, John, 6-100
- Matheny, Phyllis Ranko, 6-43
- Mather, Richard P. Sr., 4-106, **4-106**
- Matheson, Jim, 8-9
- Mathias, John, 6-42
- Mathieu, John, 6-85
- Matika, Joseph J., 5-15, **5-47**
- Matlawski, J. Adam, 6-76
- Mator, Daniel J. Jr, 6-109
- Matsco, Rebecca, 6-121
- Matson, Lisbrth, 9-39
- Matson, Robert E., 4-90
- Matsui, Doris O., 8-5
- Matter, Timothy J., 6-115
- Mattern, Harry, 6-65
- Mathews, Charles, 6-51
- Mathews, Curtis, 6-100
- Mathews, Eric, 9-28
- Mathews, Robert J., 5-20
- Mattiacci, Nicholas W., 7-14, 7-26
- Mattis, Robert, 6-58
- Mattison, Berwyn F., 4-71
- Mattleman, Marciane S., 9-4
- Mattocks, Larry W., 6-124
- Mattox, Christopher R., 5-75
- Matula, R. Anthony, 6-54
- Matve, Pamela, 6-43
- Matzie, Robert, 3-110, 3-**145**, 3-172, 3-184, 3-195, 3-258, 3-269, 4-117, 4-119, 7-12, 7-24
- Mauchly, John W., 1-37
- Mauk, Jacob C., 4-95
- Maulo & Co, 6-72
- Maura, Wayne, 5-79
- Maurer, Joanne, 6-19
- Maurer, Stephanie G., 4-27
- Maus, Joshua M., 4-13
- Maust, Gregory J., 6-81
- Mavrides, John, 6-3
- Mawby, Nancy B., 4-122
- Maxey, George W., 5-95, 5-96
- Maxfield, Tom, 6-95
- Maxwell, David O., 4-9, 4-10, 4-74
- Maxwell, Joshua, 6-114, 7-14, 7-26
- May, John A., 4-90
- May, John S., 6-96
- May, Thomas H., 4-98
- May, Timothy J., 6-92
- Mayernik, David J., 3-269
- Maynard, Norman, 6-124
- May, Jennifer, 6-67
- Mayock, Kristen, 6-105
- Mays, Jack D., 6-42
- Mazaika, David A., 6-122
- Mazia, Ted, 3-279
- Mazullo, Anthony J. Jr., 4-106
- Mazur, Lana, 6-79
- Mazur, Lee J., 5-20
- Mazur, Michael D., 6-74
- Mazzei, Frank, 3-263
- Mazzeo, Stephen A., 6-59
- Mazziotti, Donald F., 4-123
- Mazziotti, Vic, 6-32
- Mazzola, William J., 5-20
- Mazzoni, Bruce, 6-87
- Mazzoni, Robert A., 5-14, **5-46**
- McAbee, Charlene R., 5-62
- McAfoose, Norm, 6-129
- McAllister, John E., 4-79
- McAndrew, James, 6-72
- McAndrew, Toni M., 9-31
- McAneny, James L., **4-137**
- McAneny, Joseph J., 4-79
- McArdle, Bernard, 6-53
- McArdle, Paul, 6-114
- McAulliffe, Jane, 9-35
- McBeth, John, 6-116
- McBlain, John, 9-29
- McBride, Jason, 6-122
- McBride, John D., 5-13, 5-19, **5-47**
- McBride, Stephen A., 5-84
- McBride, Thomas D., 4-25, 5-96
- McBrien, Gary, 6-120
- McCabe, Kenneth T., 4-113
- McCabe, Sarah, 6-125
- McCaffery, Seamus P., 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-98
- McCain, John, 7-115, 8-5
- McCall, Dale, 6-55, 6-57
- McCall, Emmett, 6-19
- McCall, Keith R., 3-269, 3-278, **4-112**, 4-113, 4-117, 4-138
- McCall, Marilyn, 6-57
- McCall, Thomas J., 3-269
- McCall, William, 6-57
- McCallin, Donald R., 6-73
- McCalmont, John S., 3-277
- McCann, John, 7-14
- McCann, Stephen, 3-278
- McCarrell, Samuel J.M., 3-273
- McCarrier, William L., 6-17
- McCarter, Stephen, 3-110, 3-**145**, 3-181, 3-186, 3-187, 3-195, 3-269, 7-14, 7-26

- McCarthy, Carolyn, 8-7  
 McCarthy, Daniel K., 6-32  
 McCarthy, Eugene J., 7-115  
 McCarthy, Gina, 8-4  
 McCarthy, Henry J., 5-97  
 McCarthy, John A.M., 4-103  
 McCarthy, Kevin, 8-5, 8-10  
 McCarthy, Leo, 6-98  
 McCarthy, Michael E., 5-10, 5-47  
 McCarthy, Sean, 6-131  
 McCarthy-Johnson, Vanessa, 6-69  
 McCarthy-Wheaton, 7-115  
 McCartney, Frank G., 4-95  
 McCarty, John R., 4-67  
 McCarty, Mark J., 6-115  
 McCarville, James R., 4-134  
 McCaskill, Claire, 8-7  
 McCaul, Michael T., 8-8  
 McCauley, Gail L., 6-110  
 McCauley, Kolin D., 6-127  
 McCauley, William J. III, 6-72  
 McCausland, John, 1-22  
 McClain, Frank B., 3-277  
 McClain, Frank C., 4-24  
 McClain, Richard D., 6-126  
 McClaine, Bryan K., 6-123  
 McClalchy, Richard A. Jr., 3-269  
 McCleaff, Kari A., 5-85  
 McCleary, Paul E., 6-120  
 McClellan, George B., 1-21  
 McClellan, Mark M., 4-63  
 McClelland, Steven, 6-126  
 McClenney-Brooker, Cheryl, 4-119  
 McClimans, Esther, 6-117  
 McClintock, Tom, 8-5  
 McClistler, Chase, 6-14  
 McCloskey, George F., 6-115  
 McCloskey, Joseph F., 5-30  
 McCloskey, Robert J., 9-29  
 McCloskey, Tanya J., 4-26  
 McCloud, Jeffrey K., 6-63  
 McClure, Arnold, 9-29  
 McClure, Don, 9-31  
 McClure, James F. Jr., 8-30  
 McClure, James H., 3-277  
 McClure, Lamont Jr, 6-36  
 McClure, S.S., 1-25  
 McCod, Suzanne, 6-35  
 McCulloch, Deborah, 6-47  
 McCollum, Betty, 8-7  
 McCollum, J. Brewster, 5-95, 5-96  
 McConnaughay, Philip, 9-34  
 McConnell, Bob, 6-122  
 McConnell, Clifford H., 4-63  
 McConnell, Jeffrey W., 6-127  
 McConnell, Matthew B., 6-34  
 McConnell, Mitch, 8-6, 8-10  
 McCord, John P., 4-36  
 McCord, Robert M., 4-28, 4-30, 4-79, 4-116, 4-117, 4-120, 4-123, 4-129, 4-130, 4-138, 4-139, 4-143, 4-144, 7-10, 7-22, 7-28  
 McCorkle, Ronald, 6-114  
 McCormack, Daniel P., 6-124  
 McCormack, Thomas J., 3-263  
 McCormack, Thomas S., 3-279  
 McCormick, Cynthia N., 5-62  
 McCormick, H.H., 3-277  
 McCormick, James H., 4-146  
 McCormick, Jon F., 6-129  
 McCormick, Kathleen, 6-53  
 McCormick, Marie, 6-6  
 McCormick, Richard E. Jr., 5-11, 5-48  
 McCouch, Mark, 6-93  
 McCoury, Del, 9-6  
 McCoy, John M. Jr., 4-123  
 McCoy, Joy Reynolds, 5-13, 5-48  
 McCoy, William "Bill," 6-124  
 McCracken, Mark B., 7-13, 7-25  
 McCracken, Richard A., 6-109  
 McCray, C. Walter III, 5-74  
 McCray, Rodney L., 6-27  
 McCrea, Michael, 6-79  
 McCreary, Carolyn, 6-102  
 McCreary, John, 6-112  
 McCreery, Andrew, 6-65  
 McCreesh, John J., 3-263  
 McCreesh, Thomas P., 3-263  
 McCrory, Pat, 8-32  
 McCue, Andrea, 6-3  
 McCue, Don, 6-100  
 McCue, John B., 3-269  
 McCullen, James H. Jr., 9-28  
 McCullough, David C., 9-7  
 McCullough, Edward, 4-79  
 McCullough, John, 4-48  
 McCullough, John E. Jr, 6-128  
 McCullough, Patricia A., 5-9, 5-26, 5-28, 5-98  
 McCullough, Ronald K. Jr, 6-120  
 McCullough, Samuel A., 4-41, 4-123, 4-132  
 McCune, Timothy F., 5-15, 5-29, 5-30, 5-48  
 McCurdy, Brent K., 6-117  
 McCurdy, Donald M., 4-108  
 McCurdy, Mark, 6-132  
 McCusker, Francis P, 3-263  
 McCutcheon, Bernice A., 5-90  
 McDaniel, Donna Jo, 5-10, 5-19, 5-48  
 McDavitt, Dan, 6-117  
 McDermott, Barbara A., 5-10, 5-48  
 McDermott, James T., 5-96  
 McDermott, James T. Jr., 4-132  
 McDermott, Jim, 8-9  
 McDermott, Susan M., 4-79  
 McDevitt, Leonard M., 5-90  
 McDwitt, Rodney T., 6-126  
 McDonald, Charles E., 5-92  
 McDonald, John, 6-131  
 McDonald, Joseph P. Jr, 6-86  
 McDonald, Mike, 6-117  
 McDonald, Pamela I., 6-116  
 McDonald, Regina, 6-48  
 McDonnell, Bob, 8-32  
 McDonnell, Jeffrey W., 6-97  
 McDonough, Coleman, 4-95, 6-77  
 McDonough, Denis, 8-4  
 McDonough, Dennis M., 6-104  
 McDowell, Charles P., 6-100  
 McDowell, Tom L., 4-111  
 McDyre, Robert, 6-65  
 McElhanev, James, 6-131  
 McElhanev, Paul, 6-75  
 McElhone, Thomas, 6-8  
 McElwaine, Frank, 6-2  
 McEntee, Gerald, 9-33  
 McEntee, Kelly Jean, 7-13, 7-25  
 McEnteer, Ben, 4-38, 4-123  
 McErlane, James E., 4-133, 5-62  
 McErlane, Lamb, 6-106, 6-110  
 McEwen, Daniel Neil, 5-81  
 McEwen, Stephen J. Jr., 5-30, 5-97  
 McFadden, F. P. Kimberly, 5-10  
 McFadden, Frances Paula Kimberly, 5-48  
 McFadden, Joe, 6-96  
 McFadden, Terri Lee, 6-42  
 McFadden, Thomas, 6-106, 6-119  
 McFall, Christine, 6-18  
 McFarland, Barry Isaiah, 7-12  
 McFatridge, Kip, 6-83  
 McGaha, Pamela L., 4-124  
 McGarrity, James, 6-74  
 McGarry, Raymond, 6-35  
 McGeehan, Michael, 3-110, 3-145, 3-182, 3-187, 3-195, 3-269, 6-108, 7-14, 7-26  
 McGeever, Francis, 7-117  
 McGhee, Robert L., 6-128  
 McGill, Eugene F., 3-269  
 McGinley, Bernard L., 5-9, 5-26, 5-29, 5-30, 5-98  
 McGinley, Bernard L. II, 5-28, 5-30  
 McGinley, Carol K., 5-13, 5-19, 5-30, 5-48  
 McGinley, John R. Jr., 4-125  
 McGinley, Tim, 6-32  
 McGinley, William, 6-19  
 McGinn, James W., 6-71  
 McGinn, Joseph F., 4-145  
 McGinnis, Bernard B., 3-263  
 McGinnis, Donald, 6-96  
 McGinnis, James, 6-121  
 McGinnis, John D., 3-110, 3-145, 3-176, 3-184, 3-196, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25  
 McGinnis, Michael, 9-36  
 McGinnis, Patrick J., 3-269  
 McGinnis, Raymond P., 4-136  
 McGinty, Kathleen A., 4-63  
 McGinty, Kathleen M., 4-132  
 McGlinchey, Herbert J., 3-263, 4-42  
 McGlone, Gerald J. Jr, 6-114  
 McGoff, Robert, 6-48  
 McGoldrick, Thomas, 6-91  
 McGonigle, J. Bradley III, 6-34  
 McGough, Hugh F., 5-66  
 McGovern, George, 7-115  
 McGovern, Jacqueline, 6-39  
 McGovern, James P., 8-7  
 McGovern, Michael L., 4-35  
 McGowan, Brian M., 5-75  
 McGowan, Ryan, 6-48  
 McGrail, Patricia, 6-73  
 McGranaghan, Joseph, 6-118  
 McGrath, Brian P., 6-97  
 McGrath, Kim, 6-85  
 McGrath, L. Pat, 4-79  
 McGrath, Michael J., 6-75  
 McGrath, Scott, 5-79  
 McGraw, Alexa J., 5-92  
 McGraw, Andrew J., 3-269  
 McGraw, Elaine M., 5-90  
 McGraw, Sean P., 5-78  
 McGregor, Daniel, 6-132  
 McGregor, Jack E., 3-263  
 McGroarty, Michael, 6-76  
 McGroary, Joseph J. Jr, 6-94  
 McGuire, C. Brian, 6-75  
 McGuire, Daniel R.L., 5-83  
 McGuire, Edward C., 4-54  
 McGuire, Timothy, 6-113  
 McHale, James A., 4-35  
 McHale, John M., 4-27  
 McHale, Katherine, 3-269  
 McHale, Michael, 6-63  
 McHale, Paul, 3-269  
 McHenry, Bruce, 6-124  
 McHenry, Dennis, 6-124  
 McHenry, Patrick T., 8-8  
 McHugh, Constance Black, 3-269  
 McHugh, Elizabeth A., 5-81  
 McHugh, Jennifer, 4-74  
 McHugh, Joseph J., 4-10  
 McHugh, Raymond F., 6-17  
 McLhattan, Fred, 3-269  
 McLhinney, Charles T. Jr., 3-10, 3-20, 3-40, 3-263, 3-269, 4-99, 4-143, 4-144  
 McLhinney, John B., 6-93  
 McLivaine, Patricia B., 6-109  
 McLivaine Smith, Barbara, 3-269  
 McInerney, Patricia, 5-9, 5-48  
 McIntosh, Charles P., 4-10  
 McIntyre, James M., 3-269  
 McIntyre, James P., 6-29  
 McIntyre, Mike, 8-8  
 McIntyre, Robert T., 4-79  
 McKain, William D., 6-13  
 McKay, Craig C., 4-135, 4-136  
 McKean, Thomas, 1-17, 3-283, 4-20, 5-95  
 McKechnie, Michael D., 6-74  
 McKee, Geneva, 9-27  
 McKee, Mark E., 6-108  
 McKee, Theodore A., 8-28  
 McKeirman, Robert, 6-129  
 McKeithan, Olive, 6-52  
 McKelvey, Gerald J., 3-269  
 McKenna, Kathryn, 4-87  
 McKenna, Patrick, 6-63  
 McKenna, Paul H., 6-112  
 McKenzie, David C., 6-84

- McKenzie, William H., 4-67  
 McKeon, Howard P. "Buck," 8-5  
 McKeon, Laurence J., 5-90  
 McKeown, Charles D., 6-72  
 McKetta, Frank, 4-95  
 McKiernan, Ross, 6-43  
 McKim, William J., 6-76  
 McKinley, David B., 8-9  
 McKinley, William, 1-23, 8-31  
 McKinney, Lynette C., 6-66  
 McKinney, Paul, 3-263  
 McKirdy, James, 3-259  
 McKvein, Mark, 6-132  
 McKown, Robert J., 6-69  
 McLaine, Patrick, 6-127  
 McLane, William J., 3-269  
 McLaughlin, Albert, 9-39  
 McLaughlin, C. Eugene, 5-62  
 McLaughlin, Charles A. Jr., 5-90  
 McLaughlin, Dan, 6-94  
 McLaughlin, Daniel V., 6-121  
 McLaughlin, Maria C., 5-10, 5-48  
 McLaughlin, Mary A., 8-30  
 McLaughlin, Pam, 6-119  
 McLaughlin, William, 4-87  
 McLaughlin, William F., 6-62  
 McLaughlin, William J. III, 3-263  
 McLaughlin, William M., 4-67  
 McLean, James, 6-61  
 McLean, Joseph, 6-57  
 McLeod, Gloria Negrete, 8-5  
 McLin, Henry, 6-64  
 McLinko, Douglas, 6-16  
 McMahan, Robert A., 6-115  
 McMananon, Peter, 6-28  
 McManus, James R. III, 6-64  
 McManus, Lawrence K., 6-109  
 McMaster, James M., 5-11, 5-48  
 McMaster, Jason, 6-124  
 McMasters, Karen J., 6-114  
 McMalth, Linda, 6-28  
 McMenamin, Hugh J., 3-263  
 McMenamin, John, 6-96  
 McMenamin, Patrick, 6-79  
 McMichael, Virginia, 6-89  
 McMillan, Hugh B., 6-129  
 McMillan, Lex, 9-35  
 McMillen, James, 6-131  
 McMillen, Mary Ellen, 4-114  
 McMillen, Paul S., 4-130  
 McMillin, John R. Jr., 6-17  
 McMonagle, Gerald F., 3-269  
 McMonagle, Robert, 6-97  
 McMullen, Mike, 9-27  
 McMurry, Shawn, 6-113  
 McNair, Earl P., 4-42  
 McNairy, Francine G., 9-4  
 McNally, Christopher K., 3-269  
 McNally, John, 7-11, 7-23  
 McNally, John J., 4-113  
 McNally, John J. III, 4-112  
 McNarney, Joseph T., 1-31  
 McNaughton, Diane, 9-29  
 McNaughton, Mark S., 3-269  
 McNaughton, Steven, 6-107  
 McNeely, Ernie B., 6-69  
 McNeil, Anthony, 4-27  
 McNeil, Hugh, 3-273  
 McNeill, Daniel, 3-110, 3-146, 3-179, 3-186, 3-196, 3-269, 7-25  
 McNeilly, Robert W., 6-73  
 McNerney, Jerry, 8-5  
 McNevin, Anthony, 7-26  
 McNichol, Danielle, 4-41  
 McNichol, Paul, 6-83  
 McNichol, Paul D., 4-133  
 McNulty, Eileen Healy, 4-90  
 McNulty, Tim, 4-41  
 McParlan, James, 1-26  
 McPherson, Donald P. Jr., 3-263  
 McPherson, James W., 6-129  
 McPherson, Shelly, 6-115  
 McPhillips, Daniel, 6-108  
 McQuiston, David M., 4-134  
 McRae, C. Roger, 5-90  
 McSorley, G. Frank, 4-148  
 McTiernan, Robert L., 6-61  
 McVay, John T., 5-48  
 McVay, John T. Jr., 5-10  
 McVerry, Terrence F., 3-269, 8-30  
 McVey, Catherine C., 4-48, 4-136  
 McWherter, James L., 4-42  
 McWilliams, Carol, 6-97  
 McWilliams, Douglas E. Jr., 4-109  
 Meacham, Stephen, 6-110  
 Mead, Charles, 6-130  
 Mead, Judy Kraft, 6-45  
 Mead, Margaret, 1-32  
 Mead, Matthew, 8-32  
 Meade, George G., 1-21  
 Meade, John R., 3-263  
 Meadows, Anna T., 9-5  
 Meadows, Janice, 5-91  
 Meadows, Mark, 8-8  
 Meagher, Paul Jr., 9-31  
 Meagher, Thomas III, 6-41  
 Meals, Matthew A., 4-35  
 Mealy, Carolyn J., 6-26  
 Means, Charles, 6-74, 6-103  
 Means, James, 6-125, 9-27  
 Means, Rayford A., 5-9, 5-48  
 Means, Sue, 7-11, 9-27  
 Mearkle, Bryon L., 6-121  
 Mears, Mark, 6-98  
 Mease, Carl L., 3-259  
 Measel, Gale, 9-30  
 Mebus, Charles F., 3-269, 3-279, 4-67  
 Medaglia, Larry J. Jr., 6-15  
 Medd, Patricia A., 6-88  
 Medure, Jason, 6-56  
 Medvetz, Rebecca, 6-28  
 Medwid, Thomas, 6-95  
 Meehan, J. Franklin, 4-55  
 Meehan, Michael P., 9-31  
 Meehan, Patrick, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-24  
 Meehan, William A., 4-148  
 Meehan, William Austin Jr., 5-84  
 Meeks, Gregory W., 8-7  
 Mega, Will, 7-15  
 Meier, Frederick, 6-117  
 Meisenheller, Douglas F., 5-90  
 Meiskey, Norm, 6-62  
 Meitzler, Marcy, 6-88  
 Mele, Mario, 4-127  
 Melena, Beth, 9-33  
 Meling, Diane L., 6-16  
 Melinson, James R., 5-97  
 Melio, Anthony J., 3-269  
 Mellon, Andrew W., 1-27  
 Mellon, Robert J., 5-11, 5-48  
 Mellon family, 1-25  
 Mellor, Richard L., 6-111  
 Mellott, Doretta, 6-27  
 Mellott, Wendy Richards, 5-76  
 Mellow, James J., 4-123  
 Mellow, Robert J., 3-263, 3-274  
 Melman, Milton, 4-144  
 Melnick, Wayne S., 6-73  
 Meloy, Frank J., 6-94  
 Meloy, Mary Ann, 4-32, 4-43, 9-27  
 Melrose, Ellen, 9-27  
 Meluskey, Frank J., 3-269  
 Melvin, Joan Orie, 5-96, 5-97  
 Membrino, John T., 6-122  
 Mempesson, Roger, 5-95  
 Mencer, Glenn E., 5-98  
 Menditto, Paul D., 6-94  
 Mendia, Chris, 6-107  
 Menendez, Robert, 8-7  
 Meng, Grace, 8-7  
 Mengel, Charles Sr., 6-127  
 Menges, Matthew D., 6-88  
 Menhorn, Harry G. Jr., 3-269  
 Mennin, Peter, 1-38  
 Mensch, Jeffrey L., 5-86  
 Mensch, Robert, 3-10, 3-20, 3-40, 3-258, 3-263, 3-269  
 Menster, Michael J., 6-58  
 Mentecki, Todd, 6-56  
 Mentzer, Jack, 6-63  
 Mentzer, Steven C., 3-110, 3-146, 3-177, 3-196, 3-269, 7-25  
 Mentzers, Steven C., 3-186  
 Mercado-Arroyo, Wanda, 9-30  
 Mercante, Robert, 6-131  
 Mercer, Alberta, 9-31  
 Mercer, Robert, 9-31  
 Mercer, Timothy J., 4-95  
 Mercur, Ulysses, 5-95, 5-96  
 Mercuri, Donna, 6-67  
 Mercuri, John J., 5-78  
 Mergliotti, James, 9-36  
 Merhige, Mario, 6-35  
 Merica, Gary A., 4-130, 4-131  
 Merisotlis, Ernie, 7-13  
 Merkel, Beverly Valvano, 6-116  
 Merkle, Jeff, 8-8  
 Merks, Carol, 6-79  
 Merolillo, Lori, 6-58  
 Merrell, Monica R., 6-101  
 Merrell, William, 9-31  
 Merritt, Mike, 6-6  
 Merry, Jack, 6-125  
 Merry, James R., 3-269  
 Merski, Bob, 6-25  
 Merski, Robert, 6-52  
 Messa, Rita, 6-52  
 Messa, Robert A., 5-30  
 Messer, Howard F., 4-131  
 Messer, Luke, 8-6  
 Messerschmidt, Frantz H., 6-31  
 Messersmith, Frank, 6-122  
 Messing, Scott, 4-92  
 Messinger, Henry C., 3-263, 3-275  
 Mest, Ronald C., 5-90  
 Mestrezat, S. Leslie, 5-96  
 Metcalfe, Sharon, 6-129  
 Metcalfe, Daryl, 3-110, 3-146, 3-171, 3-185, 3-196, 3-269, 7-12, 7-24  
 Meter, Marvin G., 6-122  
 Meterko, Andrew R., 6-126  
 Metros, Michael M., 5-75  
 Metros, Ron, 9-29  
 Mettley, Robert M., 6-31  
 Metts, Keith B., 6-73  
 Metz, Sam, 9-29  
 Metz, Tom, 6-61  
 Metzgar, Carl W., 3-110, 3-146, 3-175, 3-184, 3-187, 3-196, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25  
 Metzgar, Joseph T., 6-94  
 Metzgar, Sherman, 6-118  
 Metzger, Dale L., 4-129  
 Metzger, Jeannette, 6-104  
 Metzger, Theodore T. Jr., 4-110  
 Metzker, Ray K., 9-8  
 Metzler, Richard W., 6-131  
 Meuser, Dan, 4-88, 4-90  
 Meyer, Donald, 9-37  
 Meyer, Lynda, 6-92  
 Meyer, William A. Jr, 6-118  
 Meyer and Wagner, 6-58  
 Meyers, Eileen L., 6-8  
 Meyers, Shawn, 5-14, 5-48  
 Meyers, Stanley, 4-87  
 Mica, John L., 8-5  
 Miccarelli, Nicholas Anthony III, 3-269  
 Miccarelli, Nick, 3-110, 3-147, 3-181, 3-185, 3-196, 7-14, 7-26  
 Micek, John, 3-260  
 Michael, Jeffrey S., 6-91  
 Michael, Patricia, 6-102  
 Michael, Philip, 6-59  
 Michaels, Theodore P. Jr., 5-71

- Michalski, Sally, 5-94  
 Michaud, Michael H., 8-6  
 Michener, James, 1-37, 9-7  
 Michlovic, Thomas A., 3-269  
 Michlovic, Thomas J., 4-38  
 Micka-Salak, Ellen, 6-57  
 Mickey, Cythia A., 6-118  
 Mickle, J. Warren, 4-38  
 Micozzie, Nicholas A., 3-110, 3-147, 3-181, 3-185, 3-196, 3-269, 7-14, 7-26  
 Micozzie-Aquirre, Kelly A., 5-75  
 Micsky, Daniel K., 6-128  
 Middendorf, William B., 4-63  
 Middleswarth, Ner, 3-277  
 Middleton, Chris, 6-89  
 Miele, Elizabeth, 6-6  
 Mier, Harry J. Jr., 4-83  
 Mifflin, Thomas, 1-16, 1-17, 3-276, 3-283, 4-20  
 Migliaccio, Patrick A., 6-51  
 Mihalich, Herman, 3-269  
 Mihalik, Edward G. Jr., 5-90  
 Mike, Benjamin, 6-61  
 Mikec, David, 6-79  
 Mikulak, Theodore J., 5-87  
 Mikulski, Barbara A., 8-6  
 Mikush, Gail, 6-61  
 Milakovic, George, 4-129, 4-130, 6-82  
 Milander, John Jr., 6-116  
 Milanovich, Fred R., 3-269  
 Milbrand, Martha, 9-31  
 Milbrand, William, 6-58  
 Milford, Marsha, 6-57  
 Milto, Larry, 6-49  
 Mill, Edward W., 4-139  
 Millard, David, 3-110, 3-147, 3-178, 3-185, 3-196, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25  
 Millard, John, 6-119  
 Millen, Mark, 9-39  
 Millen, Pamela, 9-29  
 Miller, Alan S., 6-15  
 Miller, Amy, 9-38  
 Miller, Annabel R., 6-33  
 Miller, Barbara D., 6-103  
 Miller, Barry, 6-104, 6-132  
 Miller, Barton, 6-102  
 Miller, Bonnie, 6-75  
 Miller, Bradley, 6-115  
 Miller, Brett R., 6-89  
 Miller, Brian L., 6-126  
 Miller, Candice S., 8-7  
 Miller, Carl L., 6-124  
 Miller, Carol A., 6-4  
 Miller, Charles M., 5-12, 5-48  
 Miller, Christopher T., 6-94  
 Miller, Cindy, 6-93  
 Miller, Craig P., 5-12, 5-19, 5-49  
 Miller, Daniel, 3-110, 3-147, 3-173, 3-196, 6-9  
 Miller, Daniel C., 6-53  
 Miller, Daniel L., 3-184, 3-269  
 Miller, Daryl, 6-16  
 Miller, David, 6-114  
 Miller, David B., 6-114  
 Miller, David P., 5-78  
 Miller, Dean, 6-132  
 Miller, Dewey H., 4-111  
 Miller, Don T. Jr., 6-122  
 Miller, Donald K., 6-104  
 Miller, Dorothy, 6-64  
 Miller, Edward J., 4-63  
 Miller, Edward R., 4-110  
 Miller, Eileen, 6-112  
 Miller, Emma Guffey, 1-25  
 Miller, Eric, 6-123  
 Miller, Eric J., 6-114  
 Miller, Eugene A., 6-131  
 Miller, Fred B., 5-68  
 Miller, Garrett, 6-113  
 Miller, Gary E., 6-125  
 Miller, Gary G., 8-5  
 Miller, George, 8-5  
 Miller, George J., 4-106  
 Miller, George M., 4-111  
 Miller, Gregory L., 6-131  
 Miller, Harry I., 6-121  
 Miller, Henry D., 6-116  
 Miller, Hope P., 6-19  
 Miller, Jack E., 5-81  
 Miller, James, 6-108  
 Miller, Jane A., 6-104  
 Miller, Jeff, 8-5  
 Miller, Jeffrey B., 4-95  
 Miller, Jeffrey C., 5-72  
 Miller, John C., 3-263  
 Miller, John H. Jr., 4-122  
 Miller, Karen, 4-123, 4-125, 4-132  
 Miller, Karen A., 9-4  
 Miller, Keith, 9-38  
 Miller, Kenneth Jr., 6-123  
 Miller, Krista M., 6-38  
 Miller, Larry, 6-132  
 Miller, Leslie A., 4-13, 5-30  
 Miller, Lester Jr., 6-118  
 Miller, Linda, 6-26  
 Miller, Linda Wallach, 5-20  
 Miller, Margaret C., 5-10, 5-49  
 Miller, Marlin, 9-7  
 Miller, Marvin E., 3-269  
 Miller, Marvin E. Jr., 3-269  
 Miller, Myra, 6-14  
 Miller, Randall, 6-36  
 Miller, Regina "Ginger" Gouger, 9-7  
 Miller, Rex, 6-126  
 Miller, Richard E., 6-100  
 Miller, Ron, 3-258, 7-13, 7-25  
 Miller, Ronald E., 3-110, 3-148, 3-187, 3-196, 3-269  
 Miller, Ronald R., 3-177  
 Miller, Sandra, 6-4  
 Miller, Sheila, 3-269  
 Miller, Stacy Parks, 6-19  
 Miller, Stanley A., 4-87  
 Miller, Steve, 9-28  
 Miller, Thomas G. Jr., 5-66  
 Miller, Todd, 6-8  
 Miller, Troy, 9-32  
 Miller, Wallace E., 6-4  
 Miller, William C., 6-115  
 Millett, Bartley E., 6-122  
 Millin, Dawn, 6-26  
 Millin, Pamela F., 6-26  
 Millin, Paul H., 5-20  
 Milliron, Daniel J., 3-258, 4-123, 5-12, 5-49  
 Milliron, John P., 3-269  
 Millner, Marlon, 6-67  
 Mills, Beth S., 5-66  
 Mills, Caprice M., 6-98  
 Mills, Edward W., 4-117  
 Mills, Frank P., 5-72  
 Mills, Karen G., 8-4  
 Mills, Paul D., 4-36  
 Milne, Duane, 3-110, 3-148, 3-181, 3-185, 3-196, 3-269  
 Milne, Duane D., 7-14, 7-26  
 Milot, Robert G., 6-127  
 Mimmis, William R., 7-118  
 Minardi, Amanda, 6-119  
 Mincer, Thomas E., 6-87  
 Minehart, Jeffrey B., 5-9, 5-49  
 Minehart, John R., 6-83  
 Minehart, Katherine, 9-7  
 Minehart, Thomas Z., 4-27, 4-30  
 Miner, Frank L., 6-132  
 Miner, James S., 5-89  
 Miner, Ross, 6-125  
 Minger, Linda, 6-8  
 Minge, Richard G., 4-123  
 Minito, John C., 6-9  
 Minnich, Sharon, 4-11, 4-90  
 Minnick, Charles A. Jr., 6-119  
 Minnier, Marybeth, 6-118  
 Minor, Beverly R., 4-128  
 Minor, James, 9-29  
 Minor, Stephen P. B., 5-15, 5-19  
 Minor, Steve, 5-49  
 Minora, Carmen D., 5-14, 5-49  
 Minshew, Nancy J., 9-5  
 Minton, Thomas F. III, 4-13  
 Mintz, Ronald S., 4-123  
 Minyon, Michael J. Jr., 6-54  
 Minzenberg, Barbara, 4-55, 4-88  
 Mirabito, Rick, 3-110, 3-148, 3-176, 3-186, 3-196, 3-258, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25  
 Mirachi, Eugene J., 4-79  
 Miranda, J.P., 3-110, 3-148, 3-183, 3-187, 3-196, 3-269, 7-15, 7-26  
 Mirenda, Rosalie, 9-36  
 Mirizio, Stephen J., 6-52  
 Miscavige, Daniel, 6-19  
 Miscevic, George, 3-269  
 Miscoe, Michael D., 6-118  
 Mitslisky, Richard P., 6-104  
 Mistick, Barbara, 9-37  
 Mitchell, Brenda, 4-92, 4-130, 4-133  
 Mitchell, Brian, 4-119  
 Mitchell, Daryl, 6-77  
 Mitchell, David E., 4-16  
 Mitchell, James T., 5-95, 5-96  
 Mitchell, Jeffrey, 6-45  
 Mitchell, John, 1-26, 5-97  
 Mitchell, K. Michael, 6-101  
 Mitchell, Karen, 4-6  
 Mitchell, Oliver C. Jr., 4-143, 4-144  
 Mitchell, Ricky, 6-92  
 Mitchell, Silas Weir, 1-21  
 Mitchell, Stacy, 4-72  
 Mitchell, Therese L., 4-103  
 Mitchell, Walter, 6-117  
 Mitchell, William E. Sr., 6-74  
 Mitcho, Anthony, 6-9  
 Mix, Tom, 1-38  
 Mizgorski, Lori, 6-8  
 Mizner, John F., 4-124, 4-125  
 Mlakar, Les, 6-93  
 Mlakar, Leslie J., 6-78  
 Mock, Marie, 6-54  
 Moder, William J. III, 6-53  
 Moehmann, Nicholas B., 3-269, 4-117, 4-139  
 Moeller, Ed, 6-61  
 Moffatt, Lee, 6-77  
 Mogel, Karen L., 7-23  
 Mohan, John P., 6-108  
 Mohnkern, Heather, 6-42  
 Mohr, Stephen L., 4-111  
 Mohrbacher, Linda, 7-118  
 Molchany, Erin, 3-110, 3-149, 3-196  
 Molchany, Erin C., 3-172, 3-184, 3-269, 7-12, 7-24  
 Molchany, William J. Jr., 6-117  
 Molek, David W., 6-34  
 Molick, James, 6-124  
 Moliga, Lolo Matalasi, 8-32  
 Molinaro, Michael, 6-76  
 Molineux, Donald, 6-7  
 Moish, Richard A., 6-131  
 Moll, Thomas M., 6-7  
 Mollard, Tikhon, 9-37  
 Mollica, Anthony, 6-120  
 Molony, David, 7-14, 7-25  
 Molter, Gregory L., 6-129  
 Monaco, Frank, 6-68  
 Monaghan, Edward E., 6-83  
 Monaghan, James, 6-107  
 Monahan, Brian, 9-31  
 Monahar, Bill, 6-126  
 Mondale, Walter, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31  
 Mondesire, J. Whyatt, 4-124  
 Moniz, Ernest, 8-4  
 Monn, Jason T., 6-51  
 Monroe, James, 8-31  
 Mont, Franklin G., 4-78  
 Montanari, David, 6-121  
 Montella, David, 6-106  
 Montella, Gerald C., 5-92

- Montemuro, Frank J. Jr., 5-96, 5-97  
 Montemuro, Paul, 6-123  
 Montero, Maria, 4-125  
 Montgomery, Cary, 6-92  
 Montgomery, David T., 6-65  
 Montgomery, Grant, 6-79  
 Montgomery, Harry M., 5-97  
 Montgomery, William R., 4-72  
 Montgomery County, 6-71, 6-94  
 Montross, Dennis, 6-45  
 Moomaw, Paul, 3-276, 3-279  
 Moon, Judy F., 6-19  
 Moon, William P. Jr., 6-57  
 Moore, Bernard A., 5-13, 5-49  
 Moore, Beverly, 6-117  
 Moore, Charles, 5-88, 6-116  
 Moore, Clyde M., 6-121  
 Moore, Enoch S. Jr., 4-110  
 Moore, Eugenia, 6-69  
 Moore, Gwen, 8-9  
 Moore, James C., 6-56  
 Moore, James N., 3-259  
 Moore, Joanne, 6-106  
 Moore, Lisa, 6-104  
 Moore, Margaret A., 4-48  
 Moore, Marianne, 1-25, 1-37  
 Moore, Michael M., 6-129  
 Moore, Nancy, 6-66  
 Moore, Nicholas, 5-95  
 Moore, Reizdan B., 3-279  
 Moore, Robert E., 4-79  
 Moore, Robin, 1-37  
 Moore, S. Edward, 3-279  
 Moore, Shirley, 4-48  
 Moore, Stephanie A., 4-16  
 Moore, Thomas, 6-131  
 Moore, William J., 3-263, 4-144  
 Moore, William T., 6-123  
 Moorhead, Mark, 6-94  
 Mope, Jean, 6-53  
 Moran, Ann, 4-117, 4-119  
 Moran, Denise E., 6-63  
 Moran, James P., 8-9  
 Moran, Jerry, 8-6  
 Moran, William J., 4-144  
 Morano, Jayme, 6-116  
 Morby, Jacqueline C., 9-4  
 More, Nicholas, 3-276  
 Morelli, Rick, 6-32  
 Morgan, Christina Tori, 6-81  
 Morgan, Helen I., 6-31  
 Morgan, James, 6-128  
 Morgan, John Pierpont, 1-27  
 Morgan, Melissa, 9-38  
 Morgan, Takkeem L., 7-15  
 Morgan, William F., 5-20  
 Morgan, Yvonne, 9-31  
 Morganelli, John M., 6-36  
 Moriarty, Richard M., 6-116  
 Morin, Peter A., 5-93  
 Morley, Christopher, 1-37  
 Morley, Douglas C., 6-38  
 Morosetti, Jim, 6-99  
 Morrill, Michael, 7-117  
 Morris, Anthony, 5-95  
 Morris, Chuck, 6-27  
 Morris, Gouverneur, 1-16  
 Morris, John P., 4-133  
 Morris, John W., 5-30, 5-61  
 Morris, Kirt B., 6-15  
 Morris, Peter, 6-68  
 Morris, Raymond, 6-64  
 Morris, Robert, 1-16  
 Morris, Royce L., 3-258  
 Morris, Samuel W., 3-269, 4-119  
 Morris, Walter E., 3-263  
 Morrison, Annette, 6-52  
 Morrison, Charles, 6-131  
 Morrison, Christian, 6-118  
 Morrison, James R., 6-67  
 Morrison, Thomas A., 5-97  
 Morrow, Kathy A., 5-14, 5-19, 5-49  
 Morse, Anne Bennett, 6-91  
 Morse, Samuel, 1-29  
 Mortimer, Gregory, 6-2  
 Morton, Amy C., 4-54, 4-55  
 Morton, Clifford A., 6-61  
 Morton, John, 1-4, 3-276, 5-95  
 Morton, Levi P., 8-31  
 Moscato, Anthony C., 4-112, 4-113  
 Mosco, Marlene, 9-4  
 Moser, Dave, 7-25  
 Moser, Judy, 6-17  
 Moses, Michael, 6-69  
 Mosesso, David J., 6-105  
 Moskovitz, Joseph, 6-57  
 Mosley, Ann Marie, 6-104  
 Mosley, Gloria, 6-117  
 Mosley, Thaddeus, 9-7  
 Moss, Bradley K., 5-84  
 Moss, Keith, 6-117  
 Moss, Sandra Mazer, 5-20  
 Mossie, Lisa A., 6-106  
 Mossman, William, 6-67  
 Mostek, Ashley C., 4-19, 4-150  
 Mota, Cynthia Y., 6-48  
 Mott, John, 6-89  
 Mott, Lucretia, 1-18, 1-19, 1-25  
 Motto, Dominick, 5-15, 5-19, 5-49  
 Motzer, Steven, 6-100  
 Motznik, James A., 5-66  
 Moul, Dan, 3-110, 3-149, 3-177, 3-184, 3-185, 3-196, 3-269, 7-13, 7-25  
 Moury, Timothy, 4-131, 4-132, 6-61  
 Mowen, Ralph E., 6-64  
 Mowery, Cassandra, 6-61  
 Mowery, Harold F., 4-132  
 Mowery, Harold F. Jr., 3-263, 3-269, 4-144  
 Mowod, George J., 4-90  
 Mowrer, Gordon B., 4-129  
 Mowrey, Carol J., 4-13  
 Mowry, Mike, 4-27  
 Mowry, R. Gerald, 6-121  
 Moyer, Paulette, 6-100  
 Moyer, A. Marilyn Jr., 4-36  
 Moyer, Andrew, 6-82  
 Moyer, Barry L., 6-106  
 Moyer, Fred, 6-118  
 Moyer, George, 9-31  
 Moyer, Glenn, 4-37, 4-38, 4-120, 4-123  
 Moyer, Jay R., 3-269, 4-63  
 Moyer, John R., 5-61, 6-35  
 Moyer, Marc A., 6-87  
 Moyer, Neil R. Jr., 6-131  
 Moyer, Randy R., 6-110  
 Moyer, Timothy, 4-128  
 Moyer, William C., 6-122  
 Moyer, William R., 4-98  
 Moylan, David, 6-39  
 Moyle, Margaret A. Bisignani, 5-14, 5-49  
 Mrkonic, Emil, 3-269  
 Much, Nathan, 6-77  
 Muench, K. Paul, 4-144  
 Muhammad, Fatimah Loren, 7-15  
 Muhitch, Carol, 6-58  
 Muhlenberg, Frederick, 1-16, 3-276  
 Muhlenberg, Henry Melchior, 1-14  
 Muhlenberg, Peter, 1-16  
 Muhr, John R., 6-112  
 Muir, John, 6-116  
 Muir, Malcolm, 8-29  
 Muir, William Jr., 4-79  
 Muir, William R., 4-74  
 Muldowney, James T., 6-57  
 Mulhern, Patrick J., 6-114  
 Mulholland, Stacey, 6-102  
 Mulhollen, Steve, 6-123  
 Mullen, Carmella, 5-29, 5-30  
 Mullen, James, 9-35  
 Mullen, Joseph, 6-124  
 Mullen, Martin P., 3-269  
 Mullen, Michael M., 3-269  
 Mullen, Robert, 6-117  
 Muller, Douglas N., 6-99  
 Muller, H. Arnold, 4-71  
 Muller, John Mark, 7-14  
 Muller, Nicholas P., 4-136  
 Mullery, Gerald J., 3-110, 3-149, 3-178, 3-186, 3-196, 3-269, 7-14, 7-25  
 Mulligan, Kathleen R., 5-10, 5-49  
 Mullin, Markwayne, 8-8  
 Mullin, Thomas M., 6-111  
 Mullin, William V., 3-263  
 Mulnix, Bobby, 6-51  
 Mulvaney, Mike, 8-8  
 Mulvey, Edward P., 4-104  
 Mulvihill, Dennis J., 3-276  
 Mumenthaler, Louise, 6-104  
 Mummah, Kenneth A., 5-14, 5-49  
 Mummah, Tawny K., 4-13  
 Mumment, Clarence S. Jr., 6-63  
 Munden, Ruby Robinson, 6-63  
 Mundie, Jack, 6-53  
 Mundy, Hugh F., 5-20  
 Mundy, Lisa, 6-106  
 Mundy, Phyllis, 3-110, 3-149, 3-179, 3-186, 3-196, 3-258, 3-269, 7-14, 7-25  
 Mundy, Sallie U., 5-24, 5-25  
 Mundy, Sallie Updyke, 5-9, 5-98  
 Munksgard, Dennis, 6-43  
 Munley, Anne, 9-36  
 Munley, James, 8-30  
 Munley, Linda, 6-3  
 Munley, Marion L., 3-279  
 Munley, Thomas J., 5-14, 5-19, 5-49  
 Munroe, Brian, 7-12, 7-24  
 Munsee, Rex, 6-2  
 Munsie, John, 6-69  
 Munz, Brenda, 6-18  
 Murdoch, David A. Jr., 4-123  
 Murkowski, Lisa, 8-5  
 Muroski, Chester B., 5-20  
 Murphy, Austin J., 3-263  
 Murphy, Christina A., 6-74  
 Murphy, Christopher, 8-5  
 Murphy, Clarence, 6-105  
 Murphy, Jan, 3-260  
 Murphy, John A., 7-19  
 Murphy, Kelly, 6-62  
 Murphy, Kevin P., 3-269, 3-270, 7-13  
 Murphy, Lois, 5-14, 5-49  
 Murphy, Margaret Theresa, 5-9, 5-49  
 Murphy, Pamela, 6-116  
 Murphy, Patrick, 7-8, 8-6  
 Murphy, Robert S., 4-24  
 Murphy, S. Michael, 6-83  
 Murphy, Theodore J., 6-109  
 Murphy, Thomas J. Jr., 3-269  
 Murphy, Thomas P., 5-90  
 Murphy, Tim, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-14, 8-18, 8-27  
 Murphy, Timothy F., 3-263  
 Murphy, Wayne T., 6-112  
 Murphy, William, 6-52  
 Murray, Ian, 9-33  
 Murray, Jane M., 6-83  
 Murray, John, 4-48  
 Murray, John S. III, 5-90  
 Murray, Martin L., 3-259, 3-263, 3-273  
 Murray, Mary P., 5-66  
 Murray, Michael B., 6-84  
 Murray, Patty, 8-9  
 Murray, Robert J., 6-112  
 Murray, Thomas J., 6-76  
 Murray, Vaughn, 6-129  
 Murray, Virginia, 6-39  
 Murray, Willard, 6-129  
 Murray, William P., 6-7  
 Murrin, Taylor, Flach, Gallagher & May, 6-85  
 Murt, Thomas C., 3-180  
 Murt, Thomas P., 3-110, 3-150, 3-186, 3-187, 3-196, 3-269, 7-14, 7-26  
 Murtha, Jason T., 7-12, 7-24  
 Murton, Joseph, 6-57

Muscalus, Robert S., 4-71, 4-131  
 Musick, Faye, 6-106  
 Muskens, Willfred, 4-41  
 Muskie, Edmund, 7-116  
 Musmanno, John L., 5-9, 5-24, **5-25**, 5-30, 5-61, 5-97  
 Musmanno, Michael, 1-37  
 Musmanno, Michal A., 5-96  
 Musmanno, Neal, 4-54  
 Musolino, Karen, 9-38  
 Mussare, Tony R., 6-33  
 Musselman, Lester R., 6-121  
 Musselman, Lowell S., 6-113  
 Musselman, Rick, 6-121  
 Musser, Alice, 6-4  
 Musser, Todd, 6-126  
 Mustello, Marci, 9-28  
 Mustello, Michelle M., 6-17  
 Mustio, Mark, 3-173, 7-11, 7-12, 7-24  
 Mustio, T. Mark, 3-110, **3-150**, 3-184, 3-196, 3-269  
 Musto, Raphael, 3-263, 3-269, 4-132, 4-144  
 Musulin, Michael J., 5-70  
 Muth, Dawson R., 5-30  
 Muth, Michael R., 5-81  
 Muti, Riccardo, 9-7  
 Mychak, Michael F., 5-90  
 Myer, Clancy, 3-105, **3-114**, 3-258, 3-279  
 Myer, E. Reed, 3-277  
 Myers, Charles H., 6-125  
 Myers, Curtis W., 6-125  
 Myers, David, 6-115, 6-130  
 Myers, Gary L., 6-82  
 Myers, Jesse J., 6-124  
 Myers, John, 3-269  
 Myers, Kurt, 4-98  
 Myers, Linus, 5-94  
 Myers, Michael, 3-270  
 Myers, Morey M., 4-13  
 Myers, Peggy, 6-71  
 Myers, R. David, 4-63  
 Myers, Robert, 4-108  
 Myers, Robert D., 4-106  
 Myers, Robert L. III, 3-263  
 Myers, Robert L. Jr., 4-38  
 Myers, Robert M., 6-113  
 Myers, Sondra, 9-8  
 Myers, Sue, 6-85  
 Myers, Tamara, 1-37  
 Myers, Terry, 6-120  
 Myers, Thomas Owen, 7-13  
 Myers, W. Logan III, 6-108  
 Mylant, John F., 6-106  
 Mylin, Amos H., 3-273  
 Mylin, Stuart J., 5-78  
 Myrick, Gary, 8-10

## – N –

Nace, Carl, 6-37  
 Nace, Craig L., 6-118  
 Nader, Ralph, 7-115  
 Nadler, Jerrold, 8-7  
 Nagel, Daniel P., 6-117  
 Nagel, John, 6-111  
 Nagin, Daniel S., 4-90  
 Nagle, Eric E., 6-129  
 Nagle, John, 6-78  
 Nagle, John D., 6-92  
 Nagle, Ronald C., 5-20  
 Nagy, Glenn P., 6-69  
 Nahill, Charles F. Jr., 3-270  
 Naidoff, Stephanie, 9-4  
 Nailor, Jerry L., 3-270  
 Nakashima, George, 9-8  
 Nalesnik, Bruce, 6-19  
 Nailtz, William R., 5-11, 5-19, **5-49**  
 Namie, Michael, 6-43  
 Namiotka, Carl D., 6-94  
 Nanovic, Roger N., 5-15, 5-19, **5-49**  
 Napolitano, Grace F., 8-5  
 Napolitano, Janet A., 8-4  
 Napper, Steven, 6-82  
 Narcise, John M., 6-111  
 Nardick, Ronald E., 6-120  
 Nardone, Michael, 4-87, 4-88, 4-123  
 Nardozi, Paul, 6-63  
 Narlesky, James J., 5-83  
 Nase, John, 6-95  
 Nassar, S. Kweilin, 4-124  
 Nasshorn, Donald, 5-69  
 Nau, Dennis B., 6-19  
 Naugle, Andrea E., 6-32  
 Nauhaus, Lester G., 5-10, **5-49**  
 Nawn, John, 6-99  
 Naylor, Gregory, 4-27  
 Naylor, Stephen C., 6-37  
 Neafcy, Thomas J. Jr, 6-94  
 Neal, Charles L., 6-131  
 Neal, Joseph, 6-128  
 Neal, Richard E., 8-7  
 Nealen, Brian, 6-114  
 Nealon, Terrence R., 5-14, **5-50**  
 Nealon, William J. Jr., 8-29  
 Nearhood, Ray, 7-25  
 Neary, Joseph W., 6-82  
 Neeb, Anne LaCour, 4-113  
 Needles, George III, 6-71  
 Needy, William, 6-85  
 Neese, James P., 6-126  
 Neff, L. Stewart, 6-126  
 Neff, Samuel G., 3-263  
 Negley, James N., 6-87  
 Negley, Randall E., 6-92  
 Negrin, Richard, 6-47  
 Neidert, Christopher L., 6-9  
 Neidig, Cheryl D., 6-103  
 Neifeld, Marsha H., 5-84  
 Neilson, Ed, 3-110, **3-150**, 3-181, 3-187, 3-196, 3-270, 7-14, 7-26  
 Neilson, Edward J., 4-79  
 Neiman, Paula V., 6-13  
 Neipris, Jonathan P., 4-74  
 Nelligan, James L., 4-90  
 Nelson, Bill, 8-5  
 Nelson, Ed M., 6-129  
 Nelson, Edward E., 6-118  
 Nelson, James, 4-44  
 Nelson, Kimberly T., 4-63  
 Nelson, Patricia, 6-111  
 Nelson, Renee S., 6-6  
 Nelson, Scott H., 4-87  
 Nelson, Steven, 9-38  
 Nero, Peter, 9-7  
 Nesbitt, Gregory S., 6-93  
 Nesbitt, Harry J. III, 5-82  
 Nese, Ross J., 4-120, 4-123  
 Ness, Harry M., 5-12, **5-50**  
 Neugebauer, Randy, 8-9  
 Neugebauer, Sherry, 6-92  
 Neugebauer, William, 6-48  
 Neuin, Sallie A., 6-31  
 Neukrug, Howard, 6-47  
 Neuman, Brandon P., 3-110, **3-150**, 3-174, 3-187, 3-196, 3-270, 7-12, 7-24  
 Neuman, Nancy, 4-122  
 Neupauer, Nicholas, 9-35  
 Nevel, Homer, 6-131  
 Nevels, James E., 4-144  
 Nevin, Angela, 6-97  
 Nevius, Teleta A., 4-88  
 Nevlng, Jerome M., 5-72  
 New, Arnold L., 5-9, **5-50**  
 New, Shelley Robins, 5-9, **5-50**  
 Newcomer, Craig, 6-68  
 Newcomer, Thomas L., 6-62  
 Newell, David, 9-40  
 Newell, William J., 3-273  
 Newhouse, Carolyn Boser, 4-41  
 Newingham, Floyd H., 6-49  
 Newman, Carol, 6-16  
 Newman, Jonathan H., 4-127  
 Newman, Julia, 6-96  
 Newman, Sandra Schultz, 1-32, 5-96, 5-98  
 Newmyer, John C., 3-273  
 Newpher, Robert L., 6-124  
 Neylon, Bruce, 7-23  
 Neyman, Allen H., 6-18  
 Nicastre, Mark, 9-33  
 Nicholas, William T., 5-20  
 Nichols, Brenda A., 5-75  
 Nichols, Carolyn H., 5-10, **5-50**  
 Nichols, Dennis E., 6-14  
 Nichols, George A., 4-119  
 Nichols, Nafis, 6-5  
 Nichols, Nathaniel C., 5-13, **5-50**  
 Nichols, Norma, 6-38  
 Nichols, Patricia, 6-38  
 Nichols, William E. Jr, 6-6  
 Nicholson, Dale F., 5-67  
 Nicholson, Jennifer L., 5-78  
 Nick, Roger, 3-279, 4-107, 4-108  
 Nickleach, Joseph A., 5-20  
 Nickol, Steven R., 3-270  
 Nicols, Amy L., 5-73  
 Niebauer, Alice, 6-97  
 Niedermeyer, Walter H., 6-117  
 Nigro, Russell M., 5-96  
 Nikolaus & Hohenadel, 6-93  
 Nileski, Charity L., 5-70  
 Nilon, James F. Jr., 5-13, **5-50**  
 Nix, Jude, 9-38  
 Nix, Robert N.C. Jr., 5-95, 5-96  
 Nixon, Barbara H., 5-90  
 Nixon, Henry Hay, 6-6  
 Nixon, Jay, 8-32  
 Nixon, Richard M., 7-115, 7-116, 8-31  
 Njje, Valerie, 9-38  
 Nobers, Mary Ann, 4-54  
 Noble, Dennis, 6-117  
 Noem, Kristi L., 8-8  
 Noerr, Terra M., 6-34  
 Noga, Russell S., 6-31  
 Nognan, Thomas B., 4-79  
 Nohl, Beverly, 6-107  
 Nolan, John, 6-44  
 Nolan, Richard G., 6-83  
 Nolan, Richard M., 8-7  
 Nolan, Thomas, 3-263, 3-275, 6-71, 6-106  
 Noll, Charles, 6-45  
 Noll, Terri, 6-73  
 Nolt, Ben H., 4-36  
 Noon, Karen, 6-39  
 Noonan, Allan S., 4-71  
 Noonan, Francis J., 4-93, 4-95  
 Noonan, Frank, 4-104  
 Nordenberg, Mark, 9-34  
 Nordor, Brenda, 6-101  
 Norley, Jordan C., 6-69  
 Norman, Ernest, 6-131  
 Norman, Liane, 7-118  
 Norris, Daniel B., 6-72  
 Norris, Isaac, 3-276, 5-95  
 Norris, Isaac II, 3-276  
 Norris, John, 6-72, 6-105  
 Norris, Robert, 6-98  
 North, James W., 6-34  
 Norton, Cheryl, 9-34  
 Norton, Eleanor Holmes, 8-9  
 Norton, Gary E., 5-12, **5-50**  
 Norton, James M. Sr, 6-121  
 Norton, Wylie S., 6-4  
 Norwood-Foden, Patricia L., 5-91  
 Noszka, Stanley M., 3-263  
 Nothstein, Dwight, 6-19  
 Nothstein, Wayne E., 6-19  
 Noto, Peter E., 9-29  
 Novak, Alan, 4-36  
 Novak, Bernard R., 3-270  
 Novak, Michael, 1-37  
 Novella, Alfred T., 4-27  
 Novembrino, Roseann, 6-48  
 Noviello, Don, 6-6

- Novinger, James G., 4-38  
 Novotney, Joshua, 4-17  
 Nowak, Jeremy, 4-123  
 Nowalk, James F., 6-69  
 Nowalk, Keith, 6-68  
 Nowolarski, Joshua R., 6-113  
 Noye, Fred, 3-270  
 Noyes, Frank, 6-77  
 Nugent, Richard B., 8-6  
 Nunan, Caroline S., 9-6  
 Nunes, Devin, 8-5  
 Nunn, Wallace H., 4-133, 4-144  
 Nunnelee, Alan, 8-7  
 Nutter, Michael, 6-47  
 Nyce, Robert E., 3-270, 4-125  
 Nycum, Charles, 6-121  
 Nydes, Susan, 9-39  
 Nygaard, Richard L., 8-28  
 Nylund, Leslie B., 6-83  
 Nyssa, Gregory, 9-37
- O -
- Oakes, Gary T., 6-128  
 Obama, Barack, 1-41, 7-5, 7-17, 7-28, 7-115, 7-116, 8-3, 8-31  
 O'Bannon, Helen B., 4-87, 4-142  
 Obara, Daniel, 9-35  
 O'Barto, Michael J., 6-106  
 Ober, Mary Ann, 9-30  
 Ober, William J., 5-20  
 Oberlander, Donna, 3-110, 3-151, 3-175, 3-184, 3-185, 3-196, 3-270, 4-131, 4-132, 7-13, 7-25  
 O'Brien, Bernard F., 3-270  
 O'Brien, Christina, 6-44  
 O'Brien, Corey D., 6-3  
 O'Brien, Dennis, 6-47  
 O'Brien, Dennis F., 6-113  
 O'Brien, Dennis M., 3-270, 3-278, 4-116, 4-138  
 O'Brien, Gerald, 6-79  
 O'Brien, Henry X., 5-95, 5-96  
 O'Brien, John D., 4-104  
 O'Brien, John M., 4-122  
 O'Brien, Mark J., 6-61  
 O'Brien, Michael, 9-39  
 O'Brien, Michael H., 3-110, 3-151, 3-182, 3-187, 3-196, 7-14, 7-26  
 O'Brien, Peter J., 5-20  
 O'Brien, Robert, 4-79  
 O'Brien, Tom G., 7-11, 7-23  
 O'Brien, W. Terrence, 5-10, 5-50  
 Obzud, David J., 6-9  
 Occhibone, Michael A., 5-93  
 O'Connell, Frank J., 3-263  
 O'Connell, Frank J. Jr., 3-270  
 O'Connell, Judy, 6-44  
 O'Connell, Ray, 6-48  
 O'Connell, Timothy, 6-95  
 O'Connor, Bernard, 9-36  
 O'Connor, Charles E. Jr., 5-60  
 O'Connor, Corey, 6-47  
 O'Connor, Gerald J., 5-61  
 O'Connor, John J., 4-122  
 O'Connor, Robert E., 6-77  
 O'Connor, Terrence, 7-25  
 O'Connor, Thomas, 6-6  
 O'Data, Jon, 9-27  
 Odell, Abby, 9-30  
 O'Donnell, Cynthia, 6-88  
 O'Donnell, Daniel, 5-80  
 O'Donnell, Joseph D. Jr., 5-90  
 O'Donnell, Kevin P., 5-69  
 O'Donnell, Mark, 6-100  
 O'Donnell, Matthew, 4-15  
 O'Donnell, Robert, 3-270, 3-278  
 O'Donoghue, Kevin P., 6-86  
 Oesterling, Donald O., 3-263, 4-63  
 Oettel, Ronald Jr., 6-116  
 Ogrodnik, Eugene, 9-39  
 O'Gurek, William J., 6-19  
 Oh, David, 6-47
- O'Hara, John, 1-37  
 O'Hara, William F., 4-141  
 Ohler, Simon Red, 6-118  
 O'Hop, Paul A. Sr., 4-128  
 O'Keefe, Dennis E., 6-64  
 O'Keefe, John M., 6-110  
 O'Keefe, Joseph D., 5-9, 5-50  
 O'Keefe, Joseph Scott, 5-84  
 O'Keefe, Peter J., 3-270  
 O'Korn, Gary A., 6-28  
 Olack, Michael, 6-69  
 Olasz, Richard, 3-270  
 Olasz, Richard D. Jr., 5-65  
 Olay, Mary Grace, 6-18  
 Oldham, Delmos Sr., 6-68  
 Oldt, Stephen, 6-125  
 O'Leary, Michele, 5-30  
 O'Leary, Ruth, 6-73  
 Oler, J. Wesley Jr., 5-9, 5-20  
 Oleyniczak, Henry D., 4-95  
 Oliva, Mario, 6-74  
 Oliver, Arden, 6-61  
 Oliver, D. Lamar III, 6-76  
 Oliver, Frank L., 3-270  
 Oliver, George, 6-125  
 Oliver, John C., 4-44  
 Oliver, John C. III, 6-112  
 Oliverio, Louis, 9-27  
 Olivia, Chris, 6-114  
 Olmsted, Arthur G., 3-277  
 Olsen, Thomas E., 5-81  
 Olshavsky, Richard, 6-123  
 Olson, Carl, 6-131  
 Olson, Judith F., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-98  
 Olson, Larry A., 4-88  
 Olson, Marianne, 4-128  
 Olson, Paul, 6-105  
 Olson, Pete, 8-9  
 Olszak, Joseph J., 6-83  
 Olszewski, Joanne C., 6-35  
 Olszewski, Peter Paul Jr., 5-10  
 Olszewski, Peter Paul Sr., 5-97  
 Olszewski, Walter, 5-50  
 Olwert, John R., 5-89  
 O'Malley, Martin, 6-112, 8-32  
 O'Malley, Patrick, 6-3  
 Ominsky, Joseph, 3-279  
 Onama, Mary, 4-104  
 O'Neal, Gail L., 4-79  
 O'Neal, Teresa J., 6-29  
 O'Neill, John, 6-91  
 O'Neill, John N., 4-42  
 O'Neill, Bernard T., 3-110, 3-151, 3-172, 3-185, 3-196, 3-270  
 O'Neill, Bernie, 7-12, 7-24  
 O'Neill, Brian J., 6-47  
 O'Neill, Jerry, 9-37  
 O'Neill, Joseph J., 5-84  
 O'Neill, June, 6-86  
 O'Neill, Robert J., 6-115  
 O'Neill, Steven T., 5-14, 5-50  
 O'Neill, Thomas N. Jr., 8-29  
 Onley, Francesca, 9-36  
 Onorato, Dan, 1-42, 7-117  
 Onufrak, Andrew II, 6-117  
 O'Pake, Michael A., 3-263  
 Opiela, Richard G., 5-65  
 Oram, James W. Jr., 6-9  
 Oravic, Richard, 6-117  
 Orben, Gary R., 6-38  
 Orchowski, Robert W., 6-84  
 Orcutt, Val, 6-124  
 Ord, Charles R., 4-36  
 Oreck, Paul, 9-29  
 O'Reilly, Elizabeth, 4-67  
 O'Reilly, Timothy P., 5-20  
 Orle, Jane Clare, 3-263, 3-270  
 Orlady, George B., 5-97  
 Orlando, Quentin R., 3-263  
 Orlosky, Gene F., 6-123  
 Orlow, Richard, 6-9
- Ormandy, Eugene, 1-38, 9-8  
 Ormsby, Craig E., 5-68  
 O'Rourke, Belo, 8-9  
 O'Rourke, Michael, 6-6  
 O'Rourke, Patrick M., 6-87  
 Orr, Ralph, 6-115  
 Orris, Ron, 6-49  
 Orlman, Hugh, 6-47  
 Osborne, Mark T., 6-71  
 Osborne, Ann A., 5-13, 5-50  
 Osborne, Brad, 6-32  
 Osborne, Craig, 6-130  
 Osborne, John, 6-78  
 Osborne, Thomas, 6-121  
 O'Shell, Donald, 6-45  
 Osifat, Frederick P., 4-110  
 Osman, Tonya M., 5-67  
 Osmolinski, Raymond J. Sr., 6-114  
 Osterberg, Matthew M., 6-38  
 Ostroff, Stephen, 4-71  
 Ostrom, Jacob, 6-38  
 Oswald, Carol, 6-118  
 Oswald, James, 6-104  
 Oswald, James D., 6-122  
 Oswalt, Laurel A., 6-88  
 Otis, Thomas, 9-39  
 O'Toole, Kevin, 4-113, 4-113  
 O'Toole, Lawrence J., 5-10, 5-30, 5-50  
 Ott, Paula F., 5-24, 5-25, 5-98  
 Ott, Scott, 6-32, 9-30  
 Ott, Stanley R., 5-9, 5-13, 5-51  
 Otter, C.L. "Butch," 8-32  
 Otto, John, 6-78  
 Otto, Robert, 6-132  
 Otto, Robert H., 6-115  
 Overdorff, Robert M., 6-110  
 Overlander, Oliver C. II, 6-116  
 Overmoyer, Richard, 4-41  
 Overton, George W., 5-9, 5-51  
 Owen, Edward J., 6-102  
 Owen, James H., 5-67  
 Owen, Jason, 7-12, 7-24, 9-29  
 Owens, David S. Jr., 4-47  
 Owens, Dennis, 3-260  
 Owens, Kathleen, 9-36  
 Owens, William L., 8-7  
 Oyer, Eric, 4-132
- P -
- Paashaus, Timothy, 6-116  
 Pacansky, Cindy, 6-9  
 Paccione, Stephen, 6-94  
 Pacilla, Mark, 6-119  
 Paciotti, Louis, 6-63  
 Packer, Israel, 4-25, 5-96, 5-97  
 Packer, Gary E., 6-124  
 Packer, William F., 3-277, 4-20  
 Pacsi, Eugene C., 6-52  
 Padel'sky, Paul, 3-260  
 Padilla, Alejandro Garcia, 8-32  
 Padilla, Lourdes, 4-88  
 Padilla, Nina N. Wright, 5-9, 5-51  
 Padora, Larry J., 7-14  
 Padova, John R., 8-30  
 Paese, Thomas G., 4-9, 4-144  
 Pagani, Livio, 6-112  
 Pagano, George A., 5-13, 5-51  
 Page, Allen P. III, 5-80  
 Page, Garrett D., 5-14, 5-51  
 Page, Robert, 9-7  
 Page-Wooten, Victoria, 4-123  
 Paglia, Rhonda L., 6-53  
 Pagni, Jason, 4-11  
 Pagnotto, Donald, 6-114  
 Painter, Donald T., 6-131  
 Painter, Lynda, 6-41  
 Painter, Mark, 3-110, 3-151, 3-180, 3-186, 3-196, 3-270, 7-14, 7-26  
 Painter, Scott R., 6-132  
 Paiolletti, Louis, 6-87

- Palacios, Robert, 6-120  
 Paladin, Lawrence G. Jr., 7-12, 7-24  
 Paladino, Kevin, 6-49  
 Palagonia, Gerard F., 6-84  
 Palaika, John, 7-12  
 Palamar, Thomas A., 6-57  
 Palance, Jack, 1-38  
 Palanski, Edward, 6-58  
 Palazzo, Steven M., 8-7  
 Palermo/Kissingner & Associates, 6-59  
 Palladino, Madaline, 5-98  
 Palladino, Scott T., 5-82  
 Pallone, Frank Jr., 5-87, 8-7  
 Pallone, John E., 3-270, 6-49  
 Palm, Andrew, 5-61  
 Palm, Harold E., 6-129  
 Palmer, Dale, 6-113  
 Palmer, Joseph J., 6-111  
 Palmer, Julie, 6-28  
 Palmer, Larry, 6-101  
 Palmer, Mark, 6-128  
 Palmer, Paula, 6-42  
 Palmiere, John, 6-13  
 Palone, Roxane S., 4-111  
 Palsa, Sissy, 6-75  
 Palumbo, Francis J., 6-59  
 Palumbo, Frank, 5-10, 5-51  
 Palumbo, Joseph, 6-78  
 Panali, Vincent G., 4-90  
 Panchik, James, 5-13, 5-51  
 Pancoast, Daniel G., 6-71  
 Pancoast, G. Sieber, 3-270, 4-108  
 Panella, Ann-Marie, 6-101  
 Panella, Jack A., 5-9, 5-23, 5-24, 5-30, 5-62, 5-98  
 Panella, William, 6-56  
 Panepinto, Paul P., 5-9, 5-30, 5-51  
 Pang, Steve, 6-100  
 Panikake, Carol A., 5-85  
 Panto, Salvatore J. Jr., 4-129, 4-130, 6-52  
 Panza, Richard C., 6-112  
 Panzer, Thomas E., 6-108, 9-28  
 Panzullo, Ralph J., 6-84  
 Paolini, Gregory, 6-114  
 Paoly, Daniel R., 6-84  
 Paone, John, 4-120, 4-123  
 Papadakos, Nicholas P., 5-96  
 Papakie, Michele, 6-126  
 Papalini, Joseph I., 5-51  
 Paparone, Stillwaggon & McGill, 6-57  
 Pape, John A., 6-61  
 Pappano, Robert F., 6-106  
 Pappert, Gerald J., 4-26, 4-38  
 Paravis, Andrew J., 6-123  
 Parcels, Alfred, 9-39  
 Parent, Cecilia, 6-95  
 Parente, Hugo J., 4-79  
 Parente, Randolph, Olando, Carey & Associates,\*  
 6-6  
 Parenti, Melinda, 6-56  
 Paris, Andrew, 4-15  
 Parisi, Dominick, 6-112  
 Parisi, Nicolette, 4-14  
 Parisi, Thomas G., 5-12, 5-51  
 Park, William E., 4-35  
 Parker, Cherelle L., 3-110, 3-152, 3-183, 3-187,  
 3-196, 3-270, 7-15, 7-27  
 Parker, H. Sheldon Jr., 3-270  
 Parker, Jacqueline, 4-41  
 Parker, Jerry, 9-35  
 Parker, Sara A., 4-54, 4-55  
 Parker, Willey P., 6-54  
 Parker, William, 1-19, 5-96, 5-97  
 Parkins, William H. Jr., 6-103  
 Parks, Jennifer, 6-63  
 Parks, Nancy, 6-86  
 Parnell, Sean, 8-32  
 Parr, Wendy, 6-32  
 Parrish, Aileen, 6-123  
 Parrish, Jay, 4-44  
 Parsell, Donna D., 6-83  
 Parsons, Joshua, 6-3, 9-30  
 Parsons, Scott, 6-36  
 Partrick, Ruth, 9-7  
 Partridge, Edward, 6-99  
 Pascarella, Steven, 6-66  
 Pascrell, Bill Jr., 8-7  
 Paszewicz, Glenn, 3-258  
 Pashinski, Eddie Day, 3-111, 3-152, 3-179, 3-186,  
 3-196, 3-270, 7-14, 7-25  
 Pasquale, William L. Jr., 6-121  
 Pasqualini, Henry, 6-99  
 Passarelli, Kathleen, 6-97  
 Passauer, Cora, 6-125  
 Pastor, Ed, 8-5  
 Pastore, Dominick, 4-9, 4-10  
 Paszkowski, Andrew, 6-62  
 Patch, Alexander M., 1-31  
 Patches, Dean, 6-127  
 Paterno, Joe, 4-118  
 Paterson, David, 8-32  
 Patrick, Deval, 8-32  
 Patrick, Leroy, 4-119  
 Patrick, Paula A., 5-10, 5-51  
 Patt, Steven, 6-128  
 Patten, John L., 4-56, 4-83  
 Patterson, Dave, 6-125  
 Patterson, Findley, 3-277  
 Patterson, G. Allen, 4-38  
 Patterson, George, 4-36  
 Patterson, George II, 6-49  
 Patterson, James A., 6-94  
 Patterson, Janice, 6-26  
 Patterson, John, 6-114  
 Patterson, Lawrence F., 6-120  
 Patterson, Marion D., 5-96  
 Patterson, Richard W., 6-115  
 Patterson, Robert E., 6-110  
 Patterson, Roger G., 6-131  
 Patterson, Samuel F., 3-277  
 Patterson, William, 3-277  
 Pattison, Robert E., 1-22, 3-283, 4-20  
 Patton, Dean R., 5-68  
 Patton, Eric S., 6-125  
 Patton, Kenneth, 6-119  
 Patton, Tracey, 6-14  
 Patton, William, 6-132  
 Paucke, Dennis W., 6-128  
 Paucke, Robert A., 6-128  
 Paul, Boyd, 6-114  
 Paul, Gary A., 6-103  
 Paul, Heidi, 6-112  
 Paul, John P., 6-108  
 Paul, Rand, 8-6  
 Paul, Ron, 7-5, 7-115  
 Paulelich, Joe, 6-127  
 Paulsen, Erik, 8-7  
 Paulus, Bruce E., 6-127  
 Pautz, Doug, 6-130  
 Pavelko, Kathleen, 4-119  
 Pavlick, Michael S., 3-259  
 Pavlick, Tom, 6-118  
 Pavlock, John H., 5-14, 5-19, 5-51  
 Pavlovich, Max F., 5-70  
 Pawlak, Joseph, 6-6  
 Pawlowski, Ed, 6-48  
 Pawlowski, Frank E., 4-95  
 Paxson, Edward M., 5-95, 5-96  
 Paxson, Thomas P., 6-69  
 Payeskie, Ed Jr., 6-129  
 Payne, Carl, 4-123  
 Payne, Donald M. Jr., 8-7  
 Payne, Faith A., 6-74  
 Payne, John D., 3-111, 3-152, 3-177, 3-185,  
 3-196, 3-270, 7-13, 7-25  
 Payne, Louis, 6-112  
 Payton, Tony J. Jr., 3-270  
 Paz, Harold, 9-34  
 Pazour, John, 4-87  
 Peachey, Janice E., 6-34  
 Peachey, Kirsten, 6-103  
 Peale family, 1-20  
 Pearce, Kathy, 6-107  
 Pearce, Stevan, 8-7  
 Pearlstone, Wisler, 6-95  
 Pearson, John, 6-106  
 Pease, Mike, 6-129  
 Pease, Robert B., 4-132  
 Pechan, Albert R., 3-263  
 Pechart, Michael, 4-35  
 Pechkurov, Doris A., 5-10, 5-51  
 Peck, Christylee L., 5-11, 5-51  
 Peck, Concetta, 6-117  
 Peck, John, 6-44  
 Peck, Joseph D., 6-92  
 Peck-Yakopec, Cheryl J., 5-87  
 Pecora, Frank A., 3-263  
 Pecora, Michael C., 6-92  
 Pedicone, Gus A., 4-42  
 Pedri, C. David, 6-32  
 Peduto, William, 6-47  
 Peduzzi, Catherine, 6-111  
 Peduzzi, Reynold A., 6-119  
 Peechatka, Walter N., 4-35  
 Peelor, Murray, 3-263  
 Peglow, Lee G., 5-90  
 Peifer, Michael, 3-111, 3-152, 3-180, 3-186,  
 3-187, 3-196, 3-258, 3-270, 4-115, 7-14, 7-26  
 Peiffer, Ammon Jr, 6-127  
 Peirce, Allison, 6-81  
 Pelino, Dominic A., 5-74  
 Pell, Eva, 9-4  
 Pellegrini, Dan, 5-26, 5-27  
 Pellegrini, Dante R., 5-98  
 Pellegrino, Dante R., 5-9  
 Pellegrino, Robert M., 6-101  
 Pellish, Thomas J., 6-57  
 Pelosi, Nancy, 8-5, 8-10  
 Pelton, Stephen, 6-122  
 Peltz, Richard J., 4-98  
 Pemberton, Phineas, 3-276  
 Pence, Mike, 8-32  
 Pendleton, William W., 3-270  
 Penn, Hannah Callowhill, 1-12  
 Penn, John, 1-13  
 Penn, William, 1-3, 1-4, 1-12  
 Penn Hills Sch. District Tax Office, 6-78  
 Pennell, Ruth Glenn, 4-42, 4-103  
 Pennick, Daniel W., 4-127  
 Pennington, Larry, 6-113  
 Pennoni Engineering, 6-71  
 Pennypacker, Samuel W., 1-23, 1-26, 3-283, 4-20  
 Penrose, Boies, 1-22, 1-25, 3-273  
 Pentz, Larry G., 5-76  
 Peo, Richard J., 6-16  
 Pepe, Shane M., 6-64  
 Pepicello, Dean S., 6-92  
 Pepicello, William, 9-39  
 Pepper, George Wharton, 1-24  
 Peranteau, Frank W. Sr., 5-69  
 Perez, Mary, 6-53  
 Perez, Rita D., 4-55  
 Perez, Thomas E., 8-4  
 Perezous, Michael J., 5-20  
 Perfetti, John J., 5-74  
 Pergament, Bruce J., 6-126  
 Perlandi, Ralph M., 4-95  
 Perino, Donna, 9-38  
 Perkey, John, 6-79  
 Perkinson, Harry, 7-7, 7-19  
 Perlmutter, Ed, 8-5  
 Perno, Irene F., 4-87  
 Perot, Henry Ross, 7-115  
 Peroutka, Michael Anthony, 7-115  
 Perri, David, 6-47  
 Perri, Fortunato N. Sr., 3-270  
 Perri, Maureen G., 6-9  
 Perrone, Leonard T., 6-83  
 Perrotti, Robert, 6-98  
 Perruso, David S., 4-129, 4-130, 6-118  
 Perry, Amy, 6-41  
 Perry, David R., 6-67  
 Perry, James, 4-139, 6-53, 6-112  
 Perry, John F., 7-118



- Perry, Oliver Hazard, 1-17  
 Perry, Peter E., 3-270  
 Perry, Rick, 8-32  
 Perry, Scott, 3-270, 4-63, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-23  
 Perry, Yvonne S., 4-122  
 Perryman, Terry, 6-123  
 Persichetti, Vincent, 9-8  
 Persing, David L., 6-59  
 Persing, Lisa J., 6-59  
 Person, John, 5-60  
 Perzel, John M., 3-270, 3-278  
 Pesci, Timothy L., 3-270  
 Pesola, John P., 5-77  
 Pete, Jamie, 9-38  
 Peters, Barry, 6-121  
 Peters, Gary C., 8-7  
 Peters, Richard, 3-276  
 Peters, Robert, 6-131  
 Peters, Scott H., 8-5  
 Petersen, Barbara, 9-38  
 Peterson, Collin C., 8-7  
 Peterson, John E., 3-263, 3-270, 4-132  
 Peterson, John W., 6-49  
 Peterson, Kevin, 6-131  
 Peterson, Ryan, 6-114  
 Peterson, William, 6-129  
 Petery, Troy A., 5-92  
 Peticca, Fiore, 6-79  
 Petite, Oscar J. Jr., 5-66  
 Petraco, Jeffery, 4-88  
 Petrarca, Joseph A., 3-111, 3-153, 3-174, 3-184, 3-187, 3-196, 3-270, 7-12, 7-24  
 Petri, Scott, 3-185, 3-270, 4-117, 4-119  
 Petri, Scott A., 3-111, 3-153, 3-182, 3-196, 4-104, 7-15, 7-26  
 Petri, Thomas E., 8-9  
 Petrick, John, 6-101  
 Petriken, Malcolm B., 4-79  
 Pettrille, Donald Jr., 6-17  
 Petrisch, Nancy A., 6-118  
 Petrisko, Timothy, 6-51  
 Petro, Bill Sr., 6-126  
 Petro, Jim, 6-36  
 Petro, John, 9-37  
 Petrole, Nicholas, 6-123  
 Petrone, Thomas C., 3-270  
 Petroski, Kirk, 6-53  
 Petrosky, Anthony J., 3-278, 3-279  
 Petrosky, David, 6-127  
 Petrosky, Dorothy, 6-117  
 Petrosky, John, 6-65  
 Petrus, Toni (Antonia), 6-115  
 Petticord, Glenn, 6-119  
 Pettine, Carmen, 6-74  
 Pettine, Ronald J., 4-92  
 Pettit, Albert W., 3-270  
 Petty, Travis, 6-61  
 Pew, Joan F., 4-36  
 Pew, Wendy L., 5-84  
 Pezze, Debra A., 5-11, 5-51  
 Pezzuolo, Gary, 6-127  
 Pfaff, Chris, 7-13  
 Pfannebecker, Robert L., 6-62  
 Pfeifer, Nellie, 6-98  
 Pfenning, Robert A., 6-49  
 Pfitzenmeyer, Paul E., 6-123  
 Pfeuger, Richard, 6-120  
 Pflugfelder, Howard E. Jr., 4-110  
 Pheasant, Robert R., 6-122  
 Phelless, Ralph J., 4-136  
 Phelps, Daniel, 6-7  
 Phelps, Elwood, 6-130  
 Philbin, Patrick A., 4-90  
 Phillips, Greg, 6-106  
 Phillips, Anthony, 6-37  
 Phillips, Betsy, 4-18  
 Phillips, Elaine M., 6-79  
 Phillips, Eric, 6-116  
 Phillips, Faith, 5-91  
 Phillips, Howard, 7-115  
 Phillips, Jim, 7-25  
 Phillips, Kim, 6-118  
 Phillips, Margaret E., 9-30  
 Phillips, Mark A., 6-59  
 Phillips, Merle H., 3-270  
 Phillips, Protus, 6-131  
 Phillips, Robert J., 6-31  
 Phillips, Sheri, 1-32, 3-258, 4-64, 4-67, 4-116, 4-117, 4-131, 4-132, 4-138  
 Phillips, Vicki L., 4-54, 4-116, 4-119, 4-138  
 Phipps, Kim, 9-36  
 Pianka, Barbara, 5-73  
 Piantone, Paul C., 6-84  
 Piasecki, Arthur A., 3-263  
 Piasecki, Mrs. Frank N., 4-119  
 Piatt, Lonnie, 6-128  
 Piatt, Rod L., 4-35  
 Piccianon, Dante, 7-25  
 Piccione, Thomas M., 5-15, 5-52  
 Piccirilli, Duane J., 6-53  
 Piccola, Jeffrey E., 3-263, 3-270, 4-117, 4-138  
 Piccolino, Frank, 6-51  
 Pichini, Guido M., 4-145  
 Pickard, James O., 4-123  
 Pickard, Michael F., 9-30  
 Pickett, Tina, 3-111, 3-153, 3-178, 3-184, 3-187, 3-197, 3-270, 4-99  
 Pickett, Tina L., 7-13, 7-25  
 Piecuch, Michael F., 6-39  
 Piemme, Walter, 6-104  
 Pierantoni, Fred A. III, 5-11, 5-52  
 Pierce, Franklin, 1-18, 8-31  
 Pierce, John C., 4-128  
 Pierce-McLain, Mary Lou, 6-103  
 Pierluisi, Pedro R., 8-9  
 Pietropaoli, A. John, 6-73  
 Pievsky, Max, 3-270  
 Pifer, Rodney L. Jr., 6-126  
 Pignoli, Joseph, 6-117  
 Pilarz, Scott R., 4-108  
 Pileggi, Dominic, 3-8, 3-10, 3-20, 3-258, 3-275  
 Pileggi, Dominic A., 6-86  
 Pileggi, Dominic F., 3-40, 3-258, 3-263, 7-11, 7-23  
 Pilleri, Joseph, 6-85  
 Pinchot, Gifford, 1-24, 1-26, 1-27, 1-29, 1-30, 1-42, 3-283, 3-284, 4-20, 4-21  
 Pindle, Brian, 6-109  
 Pines, Zygmunt A., 4-104, 5-60, 5-98  
 Pingie, Al, 6-33  
 Pingree, Chellie, 8-6  
 Pinizzotto, Anthony "Red," 4-42  
 Pinkerton, A. Dale, 6-17  
 Pinkoski, Rebecca, 6-65  
 Pinto, Frank A., 7-9  
 Pinto, Jody, 9-8  
 Pionzio, Christen, 6-74  
 Pipe, Michael, 6-19  
 Piper, Robert C. Jr., 6-126  
 Pipinski, Ann, 9-35  
 Pippy, John, 3-263, 3-270  
 Pirillo, David, 6-43  
 Pirrifano, Mario D., 4-98, 6-9  
 Pisani, Ed, 6-79  
 Pisarcik, Jeffrey E., 6-29  
 Piselli, Maureen, 6-115  
 Pistella, Frank J., 3-270  
 Pitcher, Molly, 1-19  
 Pitkins, David, 4-48  
 Pittenger, John C., 4-54, 4-119  
 Pittenger, Robert, 8-8  
 Pitts, Joseph R., 3-270, 4-144, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-27  
 Pitzer, Brian K., 7-11  
 Pizzingrilli, Kim, 4-92, 4-130, 4-142  
 Pizzo, Joseph, 6-85, 6-97  
 Place, Peter, 6-102  
 Placey, Thomas, 5-11, 5-52, 5-62  
 Plachko, David A., 5-85  
 Planchock, Stephen, 6-87  
 Plank, Frederick H., 4-38  
 Plankenhorn, Louis A., 6-117  
 Platt, Katherine B.L., 5-12, 5-52  
 Platt, William H., 5-9, 5-24, 5-27  
 Platts, Todd, 3-270  
 Pleskovic, Christopher M., 6-114  
 Pletcher, Gayle, 6-42  
 Plevinsky, Ted, 6-130  
 Plishka, Paul, 9-7  
 Plonski, John, 4-44, 4-63  
 Plum, David L., 5-76  
 Plumly, Joan R., 4-110  
 Plummer, David K., 5-88  
 Plummer, Raymond C. Sr., 6-6-114  
 Plummer, Thomas F., 6-115  
 Pluta, Rick, 6-72  
 Poatsy, Ted, 6-129  
 Pocan, Mark, 8-9  
 Pochron, Michael J., 5-79  
 Podrasky, Patrick R., 6-114  
 Poe, Frank W., 4-38  
 Poe, R. Nelson, 6-131  
 Poe, Ted, 8-8  
 Pogonowski, Chester S., 6-122  
 Poknis, Mary Jo, 6-43  
 Polachek, Michael J. Jr., 6-124  
 Polansky, Larry, 6-123  
 Poliakov, Michael, 4-54  
 Poling, David, 6-112  
 Polis, Jared, 8-5  
 Polite, Roosevelt I., 3-270  
 Polites, Christopher D., 6-9  
 Polites, Timothy J., 6-123  
 Polk, James K., 8-31  
 Polk, William B., 4-98  
 Pollock, James, 1-18, 3-283, 4-20  
 Pollock, Robert D., 5-91  
 Polloni, Peter P., 4-87  
 Polly, Michael S., 6-113  
 Pomeroy, Thomas W. Jr., 5-96  
 Pompano, Vincent M., 6-123  
 Pompeo, Mike, 8-6  
 Pompo, Vincent M., 6-99  
 Poninsky, Peter, 6-112  
 Pontarelli, Joseph, 6-108  
 Poole, Harry W., 4-136  
 Poole, Timothy, 6-132  
 Poorman, Bonnie, 6-124  
 Poorman, John, 6-123  
 Poorman, Thomas, 6-123  
 Pope, Fred, 6-87  
 Pope, Richard, 6-120  
 Popovich, Mary E., 6-119  
 Popovich, Zoran, 5-97  
 Popowsky, Irwin A., 4-26  
 Popp, Debra, 6-99  
 Poprik, Pat, 9-28  
 Pordash, Patricia, 6-66  
 Port, William D., 1-42  
 Porter, Brian, 9-39  
 Porter, Charles, 3-277  
 Porter, Curtiss, 9-34  
 Porter, David D., 1-21  
 Porter, David Rittenhouse, 1-18, 3-283, 4-20  
 Porter, Ross, 6-117  
 Porter, Steven, 7-19  
 Porter, William A., 5-96  
 Porter, William D., 5-97  
 Porter, William W., 5-97  
 Porterfield, Daniel, 9-36  
 Porterfield, Eugene E., 3-263, 4-132  
 Portman, Rob, 8-8  
 Portner, Harvey, 6-72  
 Posey, Bill, 8-5  
 Posey, Richard B., 4-83  
 Possenti, Mark, 6-63  
 Possenti Jr, Joseph P. Jr., 6-63  
 Post, Joseph, 6-118  
 Postelle, LaVon A., 5-73  
 Poston, William R., 6-74  
 Potamkin, Meyer P., 9-7  
 Potamkin, Vivian O., 9-7

Potok, Chaim, 9-7  
 Pott, George F. Jr., 3-270, 4-79  
 Potteiger, Michael, 4-104  
 Potteiger, Michael C., 4-135, 4-136  
 Potter, Cynthia N., 6-76  
 Potter, Richard J., 4-71, 4-72  
 Potter, William P., 5-96  
 Potts, Darrel, 6-68  
 Potts, Richard P., 6-126  
 Powderly, Terence V., 1-26  
 Powell, Fredrick C., 4-117, 4-119  
 Powell, John, 6-112  
 Powell, Kenneth J. Jr., 5-10, 5-52  
 Powell, Kim, 6-29  
 Powell, Ray E., 6-126  
 Powell, William, 6-129  
 Powelson, Robert F., 4-140, 4-142  
 Power, Samantha, 8-4  
 Powers, Danae, 4-131  
 Powers, Joseph R., 4-63  
 Powers, Matthew A., 4-35  
 Powers, Michael, 4-74, 6-113  
 Powers, Robert, 6-57, 6-76  
 Powers, William W., 6-121  
 Poyer, David, 1-37  
 Praediger, Harold, 6-117  
 Praetzel, Robert, 6-97  
 Prasse, Arthur T., 4-47  
 Prator, Lance, 6-117  
 Pratt, A. Michael, 4-146, 4-149  
 Pratt, Ralph D., 3-270, 5-20  
 Pratter, Gene E.K., 8-29  
 Pratter, Robert, 4-74  
 Praul, Douglas R., 5-91  
 Preate, Ernest D. Jr., 4-26  
 Preble, George, 6-115  
 Prendergast, James, 3-270  
 Prendeville, Mike, 6-92  
 Preski, Brian, 4-133  
 Presley, Charisma D., 7-15  
 Preslovich, Rodney, 6-123  
 Pressmann, John F., 3-270  
 Prestia, Carmine W. Jr., 5-70  
 Preston, Ann, 1-18, 1-25  
 Preston, James, 4-115, 4-116  
 Preston, Joseph Jr., 3-270, 7-12  
 Preston, Odelfa Smith, 4-101, 4-103  
 Presutti, Donald H., 5-90  
 Previn, Andre, 1-38, 9-8  
 Price, Cole B. Jr., 4-38  
 Price, David E., 8-8  
 Price, Gwilym A. Jr., 5-97  
 Price, Harvey, 6-88  
 Price, Juanita A., 5-82  
 Price, Lee, 6-69  
 Price, Philip Jr., 3-263  
 Price, Richard M., 5-90  
 Price, Stuart E., 4-123  
 Price, Tom, 8-6  
 Prieber, Craig M., 6-78  
 Prince, Tim, 6-115  
 Prine, Charles W. Jr., 4-123  
 Printz, Johann, 1-12  
 Prior, Joseph, 9-37  
 Pritchard, David Jr., 6-126  
 Pritzker, Penny, 8-4  
 Proctor, Charles, 6-89  
 Proctor, Patrice, 6-123  
 Progar, Donald, 6-100  
 Pronczak, Roman M., 6-111  
 Proper, Fred, 6-49  
 Propert, Henry J., 3-263  
 Propst, John W., 6-131  
 Prosek, Linda A., 4-23  
 Proud, James F., 5-13, 5-52  
 Proviano, Mark, 6-119  
 Prowant, Gregory E., 6-72  
 Prugh, Larry, 6-112  
 Prushnok, Raymond, 4-32  
 Pruskowski, Thaddeus, 6-117  
 Pryor, David L., 6-116

Pryor, Mark L., 8-5  
 Pucciarelli, Nicholas A., 3-270  
 Puderbach, Robert L., 6-128  
 Puertorriqueño, Taller, 9-6  
 Puet, Joseph G., 6-49  
 Pugliese, Anthony, 7-13  
 Pugliese, Mark G., 6-109  
 Pujols-McKee, Ana, 4-131, 9-4  
 Pulakos, George S., 4-98  
 Pullo, Robert W., 4-99  
 Pund, Jack, 6-99  
 Punt, Terry, 3-263, 3-270  
 Puppio, Andrea E., 5-74  
 Puppio, Michael, 6-7  
 Purcell, John, 6-129  
 Purcell, Mark, 7-12  
 Purdy, E. Wilson, 4-95  
 Purificato, Louis E., 6-119  
 Purnell, Hugh H. Jr., 6-109  
 Purvis, Robert, 1-19  
 Pusey, Caleb, 5-95  
 Pushak, John T., 6-86  
 Puskar, Frank A., 6-98  
 Puskaric, Lary, 6-124  
 Putnam, David J., 4-110, 4-111  
 Pyle, Jeffrey P., 3-111, 3-153, 3-175, 3-184, 3-186, 3-197, 3-270, 7-13, 7-24  
 Pyles, Vern, 3-270  
 Pyne, Tom, 6-82  
 Pytel, George, 6-91

## – Q –

Quader, Ann Marie, 6-119  
 Quahliero, Perry, 6-31  
 Quain, John M., 4-142  
 Quatchak, David J., 6-64  
 Quay, George III, 6-49  
 Quay, Matthew S., 1-22  
 Quayle, Dan, 7-116, 8-31  
 Quest, William J., 3-270  
 Quickel, Sandra, 6-104  
 Quigley, John, 4-44  
 Quigley, Keith B., 5-9, 5-20  
 Quigley, Mike, 8-6  
 Quigley, Thomas J., 3-270, 7-14, 7-26  
 Quinn, Christopher B., 6-97  
 Quinn, Dorothy, 6-112  
 Quinn, Duane L., 5-72  
 Quinn, Gerard, 6-115  
 Quinn, Joseph G., 4-108  
 Quinn, Kevin, 9-36  
 Quinn, Leo I. III, 6-108  
 Quinn, Marguerite, 3-111, 3-154, 3-180, 3-185, 3-197, 3-270, 7-14, 7-26  
 Quinn, Pat, 8-32  
 Quinones-Sanchez, Maria D., 6-47

## – R –

Rabenold, Ronald J., 7-14, 7-25  
 Rackley, J.R., 4-119  
 Racz, Michael S., 6-123  
 Radano, Robert J., 5-74  
 Radanovic, Kirk, 9-30  
 Radel, Trey, 8-6  
 Rader, Jack B. Jr., 6-128  
 Rader, Kathy, 6-106  
 Radich, Robert, 6-66  
 Radke, Gerald F., 4-87, 4-88  
 Rae, Karen, 4-98  
 Rafalko-McNulty, Evie, 6-3, 9-33  
 Raff, Bob, 9-31  
 Rafferty, John C. Jr., 3-10, 3-20, 3-40, 3-258, 3-263  
 Rafferty, Joseph T., 4-79  
 Rager, Lehman & Houck, 6-64  
 Rago, Joseph, 6-81  
 Rahall, Nick J. II, 8-9  
 Raikowski, Edward, 6-82  
 Rainey, Keith H., 6-125  
 Rainey, Reginald, 9-39

Rainey, Scott A., 4-101  
 Rainey, Thomas P., 6-5  
 Raith, James, 6-125  
 Raja, D., 7-11, 7-23  
 Rall, Kenneth L., 4-123  
 Ralston, Mary, 6-95  
 Ram, Sant, 4-131  
 Ramaley, Sean M., 3-270  
 Rambo, Sylvia, 8-29  
 Ramey, Susan, 9-38  
 Ramos, Benjamin, 3-270, 4-130  
 Ramos, Jonathan, 7-15  
 Ramsburg, Karen, 7-19  
 Ramsey, Charles H., 6-47  
 Ramsey, Clarence, 6-66  
 Ramsey, David, 6-119  
 Ranck, Donald L., 6-127  
 Randler, David P., 6-122  
 Randolph, Clarence J., 4-129  
 Randolph, George, 6-114  
 Rangel, Charles B., 8-7  
 Rangnow, Bruce, 6-72  
 Rangos, Jill E., 3-258, 5-10, 5-52  
 Raniowski, Martin, 4-72  
 Rankin, Casey, 9-27  
 Rankin, John, 6-83  
 Rankin, Lois J., 6-122  
 Rankin, Robert M., 4-109  
 Ransdorf, Thomas, 6-124  
 Ransom, Lillian, 5-9, 5-52  
 Rao, Kant, 4-10  
 Rape, Duane, 6-121  
 Raphael, Molly, 4-72  
 Rapone, Richard, 6-31  
 Rapp, Anthony G. Jr., 5-90  
 Rapp, Kathy, 3-111, 3-154, 3-175, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-197, 3-270, 7-13, 7-25  
 Rapp, Kenneth A., 4-67, 4-92  
 Rapp, Stanley I., 3-276  
 Rapp, Thomas, 6-131  
 Rappaport, Samuel, 3-270, 4-144  
 Rasco, Albert, 3-270  
 Rash, Maggie, 6-86  
 Rashford, Nicholas S., 4-133  
 Rashid, Michael, 4-133  
 Rashlich, Duane J., 6-15  
 Rathmann, Steve, 6-125  
 Rattigan, Daniel, 6-122  
 Rau, Andrew D.H., 6-9  
 Rau, Lisa M., 5-9, 5-52  
 Rau, Robert N., 6-105  
 Raub, Carl J. III, 6-113  
 Raudensky, Karl, 6-129  
 Rauff, Jeffrey W., 6-96  
 Raugh, Patricia L., 9-28  
 Rausch, Charles, 6-88, 6-105, 6-111  
 Ravenstahl, Adam, 3-111, 3-154, 3-172, 3-184, 3-197, 3-270, 3-271, 7-12, 7-24  
 Ravenstahl, Luke, 6-47  
 Ravenstahl, Robert P., 3-270  
 Ravenstahl, Robert P. Jr., 5-66  
 Rayan, Mohammed, 6-78  
 Rayer, Christine Wechsler, 4-13  
 Raymond, Ron, 3-270  
 Rea, Jan, 6-13  
 Read, John M., 5-95, 5-96  
 Readinger, Albert S., 3-278  
 Readshaw, Harry, 3-111, 3-154, 3-173, 3-184, 3-197, 3-270, 7-12, 7-24  
 Reagan, James E., 6-115  
 Reagan, Martin, 6-104  
 Reagan, Ronald, 1-41, 7-115, 7-116, 8-31  
 Reaman, Frances, 6-108  
 Reap, John R., 4-36  
 Reapsome, Lynn, 6-108  
 Rearick, Robert Dale, 6-121  
 Reath, David, 6-89  
 Reath, Eric D.W., 6-89  
 Rebar, Andrew Jr., 6-124  
 Rebar, Cathleen Kelly, 5-82  
 Rebarchak, Jody, 6-82

- Reber, Robert D. Jr., 3-270, 4-132  
 Rebstock, Robert, 5-9, 5-52  
 Recchiuti, Michael D., 6-49  
 Recker, Veronica T., 4-129  
 Rectenwald, Donald P. Jr., 6-84  
 Recupido, Margaret L., 9-31  
 Redding, Mike, 9-31  
 Redding, Russell C., 4-35  
 Redlinger, Robert W., 5-87  
 Redman, Donald, 6-25  
 Reece, Lynn, 6-128  
 Reed, Daniel, 6-116  
 Reed, Dave, 3-105, 3-111, 3-155, 3-175, 3-186,  
 3-197, 7-13, 7-25  
 Reed, David, 3-270  
 Reed, Donna, 6-58  
 Reed, Ester De Berdt, 1-19  
 Reed, George F., 4-74  
 Reed, Heather, 9-29  
 Reed, Jack, 8-8  
 Reed, John C., 5-20  
 Reed, John H., 5-85  
 Reed, Joseph, 1-16, 5-95  
 Reed, Leon H. Jr., 4-110  
 Reed, Michele, 6-18  
 Reed, Stephen R., 3-270  
 Reed, Theodore M., 6-128  
 Reed, Tom, 8-7  
 Reed, Walter S., 6-117  
 Reede, Arthur H., 4-79  
 Reeder, Howard I., 5-97  
 Reedy, Susan, 6-36  
 Reehner, Kenneth R., 4-116  
 Reenock, Thomas D., 6-117  
 Reep, Elton D., 4-83  
 Reese, Barbara, 9-38  
 Reese, Daneen E., 4-108  
 Reese, Dawn M., 3-105  
 Reese, Jay V., 6-59  
 Reese, Mark, 6-3  
 Reese, Mike, 3-111, 3-155, 3-175, 3-185, 3-187,  
 3-197, 3-270, 7-13, 7-24  
 Reese, Norval D., 4-123  
 Reese, Patrick, 6-63  
 Reese, Ron, 7-25  
 Reeser, Barbara H., 6-7  
 Refice, Joseph A., 4-90  
 Rega, Jennifer J., 5-77  
 Regan, Daniel, 6-48  
 Regan, Jane, 9-39  
 Regan, Mike, 3-111, 3-155, 3-177, 3-185, 3-187,  
 3-197, 3-270, 4-104, 7-13, 7-25  
 Regola, James, 6-93  
 Regola, Robert T. III, 3-263  
 Regoli, David, 6-55  
 Regoli, John W., 3-263  
 Regoli, John W. Jr., 6-56  
 Rehrer, Stephen F., 3-258  
 Rehrig, Alice A., 6-93  
 Rehrig, Donald, 6-114  
 Reibel, Donald, 6-124  
 Reibman, Edward D., 5-13, 5-52  
 Reibman, Jeanette F., 3-263  
 Reich, Jeffrey J., 5-10, 5-52  
 Reichard, Dennis W., 6-49  
 Reichard, Joseph, 9-38  
 Reichelderfer, Charwin, 6-15  
 Reichenbach, James, 6-54  
 Reichenbach, Ron, 6-124  
 Reichert, David G., 8-9  
 Reichley, Douglas G., 3-270, 5-13, 5-52  
 Reid, Aileen Marie, 6-119  
 Reid, Donald, 4-71, 4-72  
 Reid, Fredric, 6-106  
 Reid, Harry, 8-7, 8-10  
 Reid, Laurence J., 4-47  
 Reid, Robert G., 6-115  
 Reid, Sandra, 6-53  
 Reider, Victoria A., 4-38, 4-123  
 Reighard, Joseph L., 6-128  
 Reighard, Walter, 6-104  
 Reigle, Joseph S. Jr., 6-39  
 Reihart, Donald, 6-45  
 Reiley, James K., 5-85  
 Reiley, John D.W., 6-57  
 Reilly, Andrew, 9-29  
 Reilly, Christopher B., 6-45, 7-7  
 Reilly, Dr. Phillip E., 6-25  
 Reilly, Thomas J., 5-89  
 Reinaker, Dennis E., 5-10, 5-52  
 Reinaker, Donna, 9-30  
 Reinard, Roy, 3-270, 4-115  
 Reiner, Chad A., 6-37  
 Reinhart, Jean, 6-113  
 Reinhard & Co, 6-76  
 Reinhold, Thomas G., 6-64  
 Reinsel, Kuntz, Lisher, 6-84  
 Reis, Roger C., 6-75  
 Reisinger, Randi, 6-45  
 Reisinger, Robert, 6-100  
 Reitz, Douglas, 6-100  
 Remington, Sam, 6-122  
 Remmert, Walter, 4-36  
 Renacci, James B., 8-8  
 Renaldo, David, 6-129  
 Rendell, Edward G., 1-41, 3-286, 3-287, 4-21,  
 4-116, 4-132, 4-138, 7-117  
 Rendell, Marjorie O., 1-32, 8-28  
 Rendler-Truesdale, Susan, 9-29  
 Rengers, Thomas, 6-112  
 Renn, Richard K., 5-12, 5-53  
 Renner, Steve, 6-13  
 Renninger, John S., 3-270  
 Rennoll, R. Jeffrey, 6-132  
 Reno, Claude T., 5-97  
 Reno, Robert, 6-127  
 Renosky, Mike, 6-14  
 Renshaw, Ronald R., 6-118  
 Renward, Thomas W., 4-105, 4-106  
 Renwick, William F., 3-270  
 Reohr, Laura, 4-79  
 Repard, Robert L., 5-86  
 Resanovich, Dawn L., 6-31  
 Rescorla, Julie D., 6-57  
 Resetar, Gregory C., 6-8  
 Resick, Rita, 4-108  
 Ressler, John W., 6-126  
 Resta, Joseph, 4-67  
 Restrepo, L. Felipe, 8-29  
 Retos, Jonmichael, 6-56  
 Reuter, William G., 5-90  
 Revak, Amy, 6-25  
 Reyburn, John Edgar, 3-273  
 Reynard, John, 7-26  
 Reynolds, Abram Frank, 5-20  
 Reynolds, Frederick H., 6-113  
 Reynolds, J. William, 6-49  
 Reynolds, John F., 1-21  
 Reynolds, John Merriman, 4-24  
 Reynolds, John P., 6-117  
 Reynolds, Kathleen, 6-65  
 Reynolds, Robert N., 6-29  
 Reynolds, Warren, 6-98  
 Reznor, William M., 4-48  
 Rhey, John S., 3-277  
 Rhinehart, Jeffrey, 6-128  
 Rhinier, Jill, 6-54  
 Rhoa, David A., 6-94  
 Rhoades, James J., 3-263  
 Rhoades, Pamela S., 6-9  
 Rhoads, R. Craig, 6-58  
 Rhoads, Douglass, 6-122  
 Rhoderick, Robert E. Jr., 7-12  
 Rhodes, Chester H., 5-97  
 Rhodes, E. Washington, 4-136  
 Rhodes, Joseph Jr., 3-270, 4-142  
 Rhodes, Linda M., 4-32  
 Rhodes, Russ, 9-29  
 Rhome, David, 6-119  
 Riazzi, Eugene F., 5-65  
 Ribble, Reid J., 8-9  
 Ricciardi, Eugene N., 5-66  
 Rice, Charles E., 5-97  
 Rice, John, 6-76, 6-79  
 Rice, John B., 6-98  
 Rice, John S., 3-273, 4-92, 4-127  
 Rice, Ralph W., 6-125  
 Rice, Tom, 8-8  
 Rich, Brian R., 7-11  
 Rich, Jerry, 4-92  
 Richard, Victor E., 6-64  
 Richards, Charles S., 6-88  
 Richards, Dennis P., 6-123  
 Richards, Leslie S., 6-35  
 Richards, Linda, 6-42  
 Richards, Marie, 6-99  
 Richards, N. Mark, 4-71  
 Richards, Roger, 6-29  
 Richards, Stacy, 4-63  
 Richardson, Darcy, 7-118  
 Richardson, David P., 3-270  
 Richardson, Evelyn, 9-33  
 Richardson, Ginny, 9-30  
 Richardson, Mike, 6-115  
 Richardson, Shane V., 7-12  
 Richardson, Virginia M., 6-34  
 Richardson, Walter M., 9-30  
 Richel, Willie G., 6-67  
 Richman, Estelle, 4-87, 4-123, 9-5  
 Richmond, Cedric L., 8-6  
 Richter, Conrad, 1-37  
 Richter, Evelyn, 6-105  
 Richwine, George W., 4-139  
 Rickens-Schellhammer, Linda, 6-49  
 Ricupero, David P., 6-112  
 Riddle, Randy L., 6-117  
 Riden, Otis E. Jr., 6-34  
 Ridge, Michele M., 9-4  
 Ridge, Thomas J., 1-41, 1-42, 1-43, 3-286, 4-21,  
 4-132, 7-117, 9-6  
 Ridge, William J., 3-276  
 Riecke, James, 6-118  
 Riederer, James R., 6-121  
 Rieders, Cliff, 4-130, 4-131  
 Rieffannacht, Nelson, 9-30  
 Rieger, William W., 3-270  
 Riel, Tom, 6-49  
 Rieland, James, 4-104  
 Ries, William C., 6-76  
 Rietscha, Vincent F., 6-123  
 Rife, Michael L., 6-125  
 Rigell, E. Scott, 8-9  
 Riggs, Janet, 9-36  
 Rigney, Paul M., 6-82  
 Riley, John, 4-111  
 Riley, Lisa, 6-8  
 Riley, Phillip, 6-102  
 Rilley & Co, 6-97  
 Rimer, Michael D., 6-76  
 Rinaldi, Mary, 6-3  
 Rine, Joel, 6-129  
 Rinehart, Elmer M., 4-111  
 Rinehart, Mary Roberts, 1-37  
 Ring, James H., 6-71  
 Ringler, Harry L., 6-118  
 Ringler, Timothy, 4-48  
 Ringler, Warren E., 4-54  
 Rinker, Michael, 6-114, 6-129  
 Rinkevich, Charles F., 4-105  
 Ripepi, Philip P., 5-62  
 Ripp, Joseph D., 3-263  
 Risch, James E., 8-6  
 Rishel, David B., 5-78  
 Rishel, Richard C., 4-38, 4-123  
 Rising, Robert, 6-126  
 Rispoli, Ralph F., 6-122  
 Rissler, Robert R., 6-116  
 Ritich, Greg, 6-51  
 Ritchey, Ethel G., 6-117  
 Ritner, Joseph, 1-18, 3-277, 4-20  
 Rittelmann, Paul A., 4-72, 4-95  
 Rittenhouse, David, 1-14, 1-20  
 Rittenhouse, Paul Sr., 6-123

- Ritter, Andrew, 4-15  
 Ritter, Charles, 6-113  
 Ritter, Ernie, 6-42  
 Ritter, Jack C., 6-115  
 Ritter, James P., 3-270  
 Ritter, JoAnn, 6-132  
 Ritter, Karen A., 3-270  
 Ritter, Pierre, 6-53  
 Ritzert, Ryan P., 6-122  
 Ritzman, James, 4-98  
 Rivella, David, 6-66  
 Rivera, Deborah A., 5-93  
 Rivera, Huascar S., 4-95  
 Rivers, Sanford D., 4-113  
 Rizzo, Annette M., 5-9, 5-53  
 Rizzo, Jane, 6-4  
 Roach, Eugene Jr, 6-65  
 Roae, Brad, 3-111, 3-155, 3-171, 3-185, 3-197, 3-270, 7-12, 7-24  
 Roan, Kenneth I., 6-123  
 Roan, William P., 3-279  
 Robb, Michael P., 6-123  
 Robb, Theodore, 4-78  
 Robbins, Cynthia A., 9-30  
 Robbins, Harvey W., 5-84  
 Robbins, Kathy A., 6-4  
 Robbins, Robert D., 3-8, 3-10, 3-21, 3-40, 3-258, 3-263, 3-270  
 Robbins, Ronald K., 6-124  
 Robbins, Thomas, 6-131  
 Robert, Nancy, 6-79  
 Roberts, Damon K., 7-15  
 Roberts, Elizabeth, 9-32  
 Roberts, H. Gordon, 5-93  
 Roberts, J. Scott, 4-63  
 Roberts, John G. Jr., 8-28  
 Roberts, L. James, 6-113  
 Roberts, Lawrence, 3-270  
 Roberts, Pat, 8-6  
 Roberts, Paul J., 5-80  
 Roberts, Robert, 6-58  
 Roberts, Samuel J., 5-95, 5-96  
 Roberts, Thomas O., 5-94  
 Robertson, Gregg, 4-63  
 Robertson, John, 6-130  
 Robertson, Michael J., 6-124  
 Robeson, Andrew, 5-95  
 Robie, Thomas C., 5-75  
 Robiette, J. Scott, 4-79  
 Robinson, Alvin B., 5-68  
 Robinson, Carl R., 6-129  
 Robinson, Diana, 3-260, 6-42  
 Robinson, Dorothy, 6-112  
 Robinson, Edward W. Jr., 4-92  
 Robinson, Gary C., 6-71  
 Robinson, Gerald S., 4-124  
 Robinson, Guy B., 3-263  
 Robinson, LaVaughn, 9-7  
 Robinson, Lisa, 6-82  
 Robinson, Michael M., 5-61  
 Robinson, Milton G., 6-122  
 Robinson, Rosalyn K., 5-9, 5-53  
 Robinson, William B., 4-47  
 Robinson, William R., 3-270, 6-13  
 Robinson-Howell, Deborah, 6-7  
 Robison, Denise, 4-32, 4-119  
 Robreno, Eduardo C., 8-30  
 Robshaw, Jack, 6-32  
 Roby, Martha, 8-5  
 Roca, Angeles, 5-10, 5-53  
 Rocca, Ambrose, 6-64  
 Rocco, Jeffrey, 6-91  
 Rocco, Theresa, 4-104  
 Roche, George, 5-95  
 Roche, James R., 4-133  
 Rock, Josephine C., 6-79  
 Rock, Kelly L., 5-76  
 Rock, Rachel, 9-38  
 Rock, Steve, 6-92  
 Rock, Todd, 3-111, 3-156, 3-177, 3-185, 3-197, 3-270, 7-13, 7-25  
 Rockefeller, John D., 1-27  
 Rockefeller, John D. IV, 8-9  
 Rockefeller, Nelson A., 8-31  
 Rockefeller, Shirley, 6-16  
 Rockey, Craig, 6-121  
 Rocks, M. Joseph, 3-263, 3-270, 4-143, 4-144  
 Roddey, Jim, 9-27  
 Roddy, Dennis B., 4-6  
 Rode, Jeffery, 6-126  
 Rode, Keith, 6-120  
 Rode, Sheila S., 5-92  
 Rodgers, Cathy McMorris, 8-9  
 Rodgers, Dick, 9-31  
 Rodgers, John M., 3-270  
 Rodgers, Kristina J., 6-78  
 Rodgers, Mark W., 4-78  
 Rodin, Judith, 9-4  
 Roe, Carl G., 4-110, 4-112  
 Roe, David P., 8-8  
 Roebing, John A., 1-28, 1-30  
 Roebing, Washington, 1-30  
 Roebuck, James, 4-119  
 Roebuck, James R., 3-270, 7-15, 7-26  
 Roebuck, James R. Jr., 3-111, 3-156, 3-183, 3-187, 3-197, 4-115  
 Rogan, Debra, 6-87  
 Rogan, Elizabeth, 6-75  
 Rogan, Pat, 6-48  
 Rogers, C. Edward, 4-36  
 Rogers, Fred, 1-38, 4-118, 9-8  
 Rogers, Harold, 8-6  
 Rogers, Harry J. Jr., 7-13, 7-25  
 Rogers, Henry, 1-30  
 Rogers, James, 1-30  
 Rogers, Jennifer L., 5-11, 5-53  
 Rogers, Krista, 6-33, 9-30  
 Rogers, Mike, 8-5, 8-7  
 Rogers, Morton Cropper, 5-96  
 Rogers, Peter F., 5-9, 5-53  
 Rogers, Robert, 1-30  
 Rogers, Theodore O., 5-98  
 Rogers, Thomas P., 5-14, 5-53  
 Rogers, Timothy J., 6-8  
 Rogers, William, 1-30  
 Rohana, Peter J. Jr, 6-79  
 Rohanna, Greg, 6-27  
 Rohbaugh, Randolph L., 4-74  
 Rohm, Brian, 6-74  
 Rohner, Robert H. Jr, 6-94  
 Rohrabacher, Dana, 8-5  
 Rohrbach, Barry E., 6-73  
 Rohrbach, Randy, 4-74  
 Rohrer, Sam, 7-6  
 Rohrer, Samuel E., 3-270  
 Rokita, Todd, 8-6  
 Rolka, David W., 4-142  
 Romanelli, James A., 3-263, 3-270  
 Romaniello, Lisa, 6-83  
 Romano, Sam, 6-43  
 Romeo, Tony, 3-260  
 Romich, Judith, 6-44  
 Romig, Cathy L., 6-34  
 Romig-Gainer, Elizabeth A., 5-90  
 Romig-Passaro, Patricia A., 5-83  
 Romney, Mitt, 7-5, 7-17, 7-28, 7-115  
 Ronay, Daniel, 4-48  
 Roof, Donna, 6-16  
 Rooney, Fred B., 3-263  
 Rooney, Joseph James, 7-7, 7-19  
 Rooney, Michael, 6-56  
 Rooney, Thomas J., 8-6  
 Rooney, T.J., 3-270  
 Roosevelt, Franklin D., 1-26, 1-30, 8-31  
 Roosevelt, Theodore, 1-24, 1-26, 8-31  
 Root, Charles A., 6-122  
 Root, Dave, 6-87  
 Roppolo, Anthony C., 6-112  
 Ropski, Stanley J., 6-83  
 Rosado, Jose, 6-116  
 Rosario, Roy Del, 6-113  
 Rosche, Tim, 6-54  
 Roscioli, Gene F., 4-127  
 Roscioli, Paula A., 5-10, 5-53  
 Rose, Bonnie, 4-32, 4-88  
 Rose, Daniel T., 6-119  
 Rose, Debbie Giska, 6-112  
 Rose, Jay R., 5-84  
 Rose, Kimberly, 6-101  
 Rose, Peggy, 6-14  
 Rose, Peter, 9-8  
 Rose, Richard N., 4-139  
 Rose, Vincent, 6-72  
 Rose, W. Keith, 6-124  
 Rosen, Morton D., 4-72  
 Rosenberg, Linda, 4-104, 4-105  
 Rosenberg, Sherry, 9-38  
 Rosenberger, Homer T., 4-119  
 Rosenberger, James, 6-68  
 Rosenberry, Ed, 6-113  
 Rosenburger, William, 6-125  
 Rosenfeld, Maxwell S., 3-263  
 Rosenn, Max, 4-87  
 Rosenthal, Wally, 6-93  
 Rosenzweig, Philip, 6-75  
 Rosini, Anthony J., 6-37  
 Roskam, Peter J., 8-6  
 Rosko, Christopher, 6-86  
 Roskovski, Scott, 9-28  
 Ros-Lehtinen, Ileana, 8-6  
 Ross, Bryan, 6-105  
 Ross, Chris, 3-111, 3-156, 3-181, 3-185, 3-197, 3-258, 3-270, 7-14, 7-26  
 Ross, Dennis A., 8-6  
 Ross, Elliot, 6-130  
 Ross, F. Clair, 5-97  
 Ross, James E., 3-263  
 Ross, Janet, 4-119  
 Ross, John, 5-96  
 Ross, Judith Joy, 9-4  
 Ross, Karl M., 4-90  
 Ross, Kenny, 4-123  
 Ross, Michelle J., 6-81  
 Ross, Patricia, 6-16  
 Ross, Robert S. Jr., 4-125  
 Ross, Samuel A., 3-270  
 Ross, Vernon R., 4-112  
 Rossi, A. Michael Jr., 5-73  
 Rossi, David, 6-14  
 Rossi, Harry L., 4-27  
 Rossi, Michael, 6-119  
 Rossi, Natale, 9-8  
 Rossi, Ronald W., 6-32  
 Roskopf, Steven, 4-10  
 Rossman, Robert C., 4-130  
 Roth, Bruce A., 5-78  
 Roth, C. Robert, 5-69  
 Roth, Jane R., 8-28  
 Roth, William, 4-106  
 Rothermel, Frank, 6-101  
 Rothermel, Joyce, 9-4  
 Rothfus, Keith J., 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-26  
 Rothman, Julius N., 4-90  
 Rothrock, David, 9-29  
 Rotz, Anna, 4-119  
 Rotz, George, 6-125  
 Roup, Peggy C., 6-39  
 Rouse, Michael, 6-130  
 Roush, Russell, 6-121  
 Roussey, Merle, 6-124  
 Rouch, Donald, 6-103  
 Rovito, Vincent V. Jr, 6-73  
 Rovner, Robert A., 3-263  
 Rowan, Henry W., 6-86  
 Rowan, Sheryl, 6-105  
 Rowe, John, 3-277  
 Rowe, Ronald R., 6-116  
 Rowe, Susan E., 6-64  
 Rowland, Tim, 6-3  
 Rowlands, Roberta, 6-65  
 Rowley, James, 4-41, 5-97  
 Rowley, Timothy J., 5-12, 5-53  
 Roxbury, James, 3-260

Roy, Melissa, 6-15  
 Roybal-Allard, Lucille, 8-5  
 Royce, Edward R., 8-5  
 Royer, Shannon, 4-92  
 Royle & Durney, 6-102  
 Rozinskie, George, 6-58  
 Rozzi, Mark, 3-111, 3-156, 3-179, 3-184, 3-197, 3-270, 7-14, 7-25  
 Ruane, John, 6-127  
 Rubendall, Charles W. II, 5-61  
 Rubenstein, Alan M., 5-11, 5-53  
 Rubin, Chad, 4-133  
 Rubin, Mitchell, 4-149  
 Rubin, Trudy, 9-4  
 Rubinic, Dolores, 6-82  
 Rubio, Marco, 8-5  
 Rubley, Carole, 3-270, 4-132  
 Ruddek, Randy F., 6-114  
 Rudderow, Joseph III, 6-122  
 Ruddock, Rodney D., 6-28  
 Ruddy, Kristin R., 6-4  
 Ruddy, Robert W., 4-129  
 Rudegear, Ryan, 6-52  
 Rudella, Michael A., 5-90  
 Rudiak, Natalia, 6-47  
 Rudnitsky, Carolyn Raven, 5-62  
 Rudolf, Max, 9-7  
 Rudolph, Jeffrey, 6-81  
 Rudy, Paul L. Jr, 6-37  
 Rudy, Ruth, 3-270  
 Rue, James, 4-63  
 Ruest, Pamela A., 5-14, 5-53  
 Rufe, Cynthia M., 8-29  
 Rufe, John J., 5-20  
 Ruffing, Kenneth, 3-270  
 Ruffo, Timothy J., 6-53  
 Rufo, Joseph A., 6-76  
 Rugg, Nikita, 6-43  
 Ruggiero, Holly, 6-36  
 Ruggieri, Daniel, 6-71  
 Ruggiero, Frank, 6-5  
 Ruggiero, Philip S., 3-270  
 Ruggiero, Vito P., 6-63  
 Ruggles, Roger, 6-52  
 Ruiz, Raul, 8-5  
 Rule, Norman, 6-117  
 Rullo, Daniel, 6-4, 6-87  
 Rumberger, Bernard, 6-72  
 Rumberger, Miriam R, 6-107  
 Rummel, Laurie J., 6-88  
 Rung, Anne, 4-67  
 Runge, Thomas L., 6-124  
 Runk, Dennis W., 6-126  
 Runyan, Jon, 8-7  
 Rupert, Connie, 6-33  
 Ruppertsberger, C.A. Dutch, 8-6  
 Ruscin, Carol, 6-73  
 Rush, Bobby L., 8-6  
 Rush, Jacob, 5-95  
 Rush, Molly, 9-5  
 Rushing, Derwin D., 5-66  
 Russ, Peter S., 6-92  
 Russell, H. Scott, 6-89  
 Russell, Jacqueline L., 5-12, 5-53  
 Russell, Michael, 6-16  
 Russell, Timothy A., 6-119  
 Russell, Tony S., 5-78  
 Russo, Henry J., 5-90  
 Russo, James E., 5-30, 5-61  
 Rust, James P., 6-128  
 Ruth, Frank W., 3-263  
 Ruth, William C., 6-126  
 Rutherford, Thomas, 6-71  
 Rutkowski, Jack F., 6-98  
 Rutland, Daniel, 6-115  
 Rutter, Richard E., 6-120  
 Ruud, William, 9-34  
 Ruxton, Robert H., 6-93  
 Ryan, Debra A., 6-4  
 Ryan, Jim, 6-6  
 Ryan, John, 6-128, 9-36

Ryan, Mark, 3-258  
 Ryan, Matthew J., 3-271, 3-278  
 Ryan, Merle H., 4-67  
 Ryan, Michael M., 4-98  
 Ryan, Paul, 8-9  
 Ryan, Roni, 6-63  
 Ryan, Sean R., 4-136  
 Ryan, Thomas, 6-129  
 Ryan, Tim, 8-8  
 Ryan, Tommy, 6-109  
 Ryan, William H. Jr., 4-26, 4-112, 4-113  
 Ryba, John, 6-91  
 Rybak, William C., 3-271  
 Rzcuidlo, Susan F., 7-14, 7-26

## - S -

Saar, Erik, 7-14, 7-25  
 Sabatina, John P. Jr., 3-111, 3-157, 3-182, 3-187, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 7-14, 7-26  
 Sabatine, Mikal B., 6-117  
 Sabatose, William J., 4-108, 4-110  
 Sabel, Joseph H., 4-78  
 Sablan, Gregorio Killil Camacho, 8-9  
 Sable, Amy E., 6-64  
 Sabol, Jason, 6-6  
 Sabol, Richard, 6-93  
 Sacavage, Robert B., 5-11, 5-19, 5-53  
 Sacco, Tony J., 6-73  
 Saccone, Rick, 3-111, 3-157, 3-173, 3-184, 3-187, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 7-12, 7-24  
 Sack, Mimi, 6-2  
 Sackinsky, Walter C., 6-104  
 Sadler, Earl P., 6-131  
 Sadler, Keith, 6-54  
 Sadler, Sylvester B., 5-96  
 Sadow, William C. Jr, 6-122  
 Sage, Gina, 6-81  
 Sager, Swisher & Co, 6-62  
 Saile, Jane Ann, 6-75  
 Sainato, Chris, 3-111, 3-157, 3-171, 3-184, 3-186, 3-197  
 Sainato, Christopher, 3-271, 7-12, 7-24  
 Sainovich, Myron, 6-48  
 St. Clair, Arthur, 1-16  
 St. Clair, John, 3-277  
 St. John, Christopher J., 5-13, 5-56  
 St. Louis, Numa F., 7-15  
 St. Pedro, Joseph, 6-94  
 Sajer, Gerald T., 4-83  
 Saksun, Gerald, 6-56  
 Salavantis, Stephanie, 6-32  
 Salem, Robert, 6-56  
 Salera, Bernard, 7-118  
 Salmon, Verel, 9-29  
 Salomon, Haym, 1-16  
 Salomone, Anthony W., 4-137  
 Saloom, Eugene G., 3-271  
 Salus, Jason E., 6-35  
 Salus, Samuel W., 3-273  
 Salvatore, Barbara A., 6-93  
 Salvatore, Frank A., 3-263, 3-271  
 Salvases, Stephen R., 6-92  
 Salvacchi, Elizabeth A., 6-86  
 Salway, William, 5-95  
 Salzmann, G. Bryan, 6-62  
 Sam, Joseph, 6-115  
 Samon, Matt, 8-5  
 Sample, Douglas, 6-79  
 Sampson, Arthur F., 4-9, 4-10  
 Sampson, M. Michelle, 6-55  
 Samuel, Richard R., 4-92  
 Samuels, Diane, 9-4  
 Samuelson, Steve, 3-111, 3-157, 3-179, 3-186, 3-197, 3-271, 7-14, 7-26  
 Sanchez, Gil, 6-119  
 Sanchez, Juan R., 8-29  
 Sánchez, Linda T., 8-5  
 Sanchez, Loretta, 8-5  
 Sanchez, Sonia, 9-7  
 Sand, Richard, 4-117, 4-119  
 Sander, Timothy L., 6-97  
 Sandercock, Edward, 6-44  
 Sanders, Bernard, 8-9  
 Sanders, James, 6-120  
 Sanders, Joseph L. III, 5-72  
 Sanders, Whitney A. II, 4-132  
 Sanderson, John, 1-23  
 Sanderson, Sean, 6-82  
 Sandler, Karen, 9-34  
 Sandler, Marc, 5-30  
 Sando, James M., 4-139  
 Sandone, Steven A., 5-74  
 Sandoval, Brian, 8-32  
 Sanford, John, 6-120  
 Sanford, Mark, 8-8  
 Sanford, Scott M., 6-51  
 Sanford, Todd, 6-66  
 Sankey, Thomas R. III, 3-111, 3-158, 3-197, 7-13, 7-25  
 Sankey, Tommy, 3-176, 3-185, 3-271  
 Sanko, David M., 4-27, 4-56  
 Sankovich, Gerald, 6-116  
 Santacrose, Andrew, 6-93  
 Santarelli, Marilyn J., 4-99  
 Santarelli, Raymond, 6-63  
 Santarsiero, Steven J., 3-111, 3-158, 3-173, 3-185, 3-197, 3-271, 7-12, 7-24  
 Santi, James A., 6-83  
 Santinoceto, Ann M., 3-279  
 Santone, Joseph P., 4-79  
 Santoni, Dante Jr., 3-271  
 Santora, James, 6-83  
 Santore, Don, 6-100  
 Santorum, Rick, 1-41, 7-5, 7-118  
 Santostefano, Don, 4-67  
 Saraceni, Robert A., 5-90  
 Sarbanes, John P., 8-6  
 Sarcione, Anthony A., 5-12, 5-53  
 Sarig, Wilson G., 3-277  
 Sarley, David A., 6-127  
 Sarmina, M. Teresa, 5-9, 5-53  
 Sarraf, George J., 3-263  
 Sasinoski, Kevin G., 5-10, 5-54  
 Sasseraman, Warren F., 6-123  
 Sasso, William, 4-131, 4-132  
 Sather, Larry O., 3-271  
 Satterlee, David, 6-6  
 Sauer, George M., 4-95  
 Saula, Russell, 6-77  
 Sauley, Kenneth, 6-38  
 Saunders, John, 6-113  
 Saurman, George E., 3-271  
 Savage, Chris, 6-17  
 Savage, Timothy J., 8-29  
 Saveikis, Anthony W., 5-67  
 Savitsky, Mike, 6-127  
 Savonc, Michael, 6-101  
 Sawallisch, Wolfgang, 9-7  
 Saxton, Everett, 6-119  
 Saxton, Joseph, 1-29  
 Saxton, Richard N. Jr, 5-20  
 Sayers, Scott A., 6-19  
 Saylor, Chad, 4-22  
 Saylor, Charles H., 5-11, 5-54  
 Saylor, Marianne Henry, 6-66  
 Saylor, Maurice H., 5-82  
 Saylor, Pat, 9-31  
 Saylor, Stanley E., 3-111, 3-158, 3-177, 3-187, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 4-116, 4-138, 7-13, 7-25  
 Saylor, Thomas G. Jr., 4-26  
 Scafidi, Robert, 6-98  
 Scaleria, Ralph, 4-79, 4-108  
 Scales, John N., 3-263  
 Scalia, Antonin, 8-28  
 Scalise, Steve, 8-6  
 Scalzo, Carl, 6-52  
 Scandiber, Austin, 6-118  
 Scandle, Brenda, 6-58  
 Scanlon, Agnes M., 3-271  
 Scanlon, Anthony D., 5-75

- Scanlon, Eugene F., 3-263  
 Scanlon, Joseph J., 3-263  
 Scanlon, Robert G., 4-54, 4-119  
 Scanzillo, Jim, 6-98  
 Scappe, Mark, 7-12, 7-24  
 Scarantine, Brenda, 6-29  
 Scarantine, James F., 6-126  
 Scarbinsky, Mark, 6-39  
 Scarborough, Kara P., 4-13  
 Scarborough, Carol, 6-88  
 Scarborough, E. Thomas Jr., 6-88  
 Scarcelli, Vincent F., 3-279  
 Scaringi, Marc A., 7-6  
 Scariett, George B., 3-263  
 Scarnati, Joe, 3-8, 4-119  
 Scarnati, Joseph B. III, 1-41, 3-10, 3-12, 3-40, 3-258, 3-263, 3-274, 4-24, 4-116, 4-117, 4-138, 7-11, 7-23  
 Scarpiniti, Dennis F., 6-57  
 Scavello, Mario M., 3-111, 3-158, 3-182, 3-186, 3-197, 3-271, 7-14, 7-26  
 Schaaf, Mary E., 6-25  
 Schadder, Kevin, 6-53  
 Schade, Robert, 6-113  
 Schaefer, Elaine P., 6-78  
 Schaefer, Judy, 9-29  
 Schaefer, Kevin W., 6-92  
 Schaefer, Michael P., 3-264  
 Schafer, Daryl, 6-123, 9-28  
 Schafer, John K., 4-95  
 Schafer, Joseph L., 5-67  
 Schafer, Nathan, 9-30  
 Schaffer, William, 5-95, 5-96  
 Schakowsky, Janice D., 8-6  
 Schaller, Thomas H., 6-93  
 Schantz, Andrew V., 6-106  
 Schantz, Horace W., 3-273  
 Schantz, William E., 6-106  
 Schappell, Jeff, 6-118  
 Schatz, Brian, 8-6  
 Schaum, Glenn, 6-81  
 Scheaffer, John E., 3-271  
 Schechterly, Michael E., 5-83  
 Scheer, Joel, 6-52  
 Scheetz, Terry R., 3-271  
 Scheib, Raymond, 4-79  
 Scheimer, Gary S., 5-62  
 Scheiner, James I., 4-90, 4-98, 4-144  
 Scheinman, Steven, 9-36  
 Scheipe, Robert M., 3-279  
 Scheipe, Walter G., 4-136  
 Scheirer, Robert, 6-48  
 Scheivert, Tony, 6-72  
 Schell, James P., 6-114  
 Schell, Maryann, 6-119  
 Schell, William P., 3-277  
 Scheller, Lisa, 6-32  
 Scheller, Walter J., 4-42  
 Schenck, A. William III, 4-38, 4-123  
 Schenck, Bill, 6-105  
 Schenck, William III, 4-115  
 Scherer, Christian F., 5-11, 5-54  
 Scherff, Susan, 6-93  
 Schertzer, Francine, 3-260  
 Schiappa, David, 8-10  
 Schiavoni, Dan, 4-67  
 Schiefer, Frank, 6-44, 9-32  
 Schiff, Adam B., 8-5  
 Schiffbauer, Robert, 6-104  
 Schiffe, Jason D., 6-49  
 Schillinski, Thomas A., 6-131  
 Schilliro, James, 6-115, 7-14, 7-26  
 Schill, Anthony, 6-124  
 Schill, Timothy P., 5-72  
 Schiller, Berle M., 5-97, 8-30  
 Schin, Richard F., 6-75  
 Schireson, Henry J., 5-82  
 Schirf, William, 6-48  
 Schirg, Richard, 6-127  
 Schisler, Gary, 6-98  
 Schlatter, Michael, 1-14  
 Schlege, Harry, 6-68  
 Schlegel, Barbara A., 6-116  
 Schlegel, Douglas H. Sr., 5-83  
 Schlegel, Randy, 6-113  
 Schlegel-Culver, Lynda J., 7-13, 7-25  
 Schleiden, Russell E., 4-111  
 Schleigh, Michael, 6-66  
 Schlemmer, Robert, 4-110, 4-111  
 Schless, William F., 4-10  
 Schlossberg, Michael H., 3-111, 3-159, 3-179, 3-186, 3-197, 3-271  
 Schlossberg, Mike, 7-14, 7-25  
 Schlosser, Kathleen A., 6-44  
 Schmacher, John, 6-65  
 Schmalzle, Randy, 6-129  
 Schmedlin, Jeanne H., 9-4  
 Schmehl, Jeffrey L., 5-54, 8-29  
 Schmehl, Peter W., 5-12, 5-54  
 Schmerin, Stephen M., 4-78, 4-79  
 Schmidt, Frank, 6-117  
 Schmidt, Randy, 6-51  
 Schmidt, Robert W., 4-36  
 Schmidt, Theodore H., 3-264  
 Schmidt-Anderson, 7-115  
 Schmitt, C.L., 3-271  
 Schmitt, Donna M., 6-4  
 Schmitt, Helen P., 6-16  
 Schmitt, John J., 4-79  
 Schmotzer, Martin Michael, 3-271, 7-12  
 Schmoyer, Carl F., 6-106  
 Schnabel, Peter, 6-120  
 Schnaedler, Richard C., 6-93  
 Schneider, Bradley S., 8-6  
 Schnell, Robert A. Jr., 5-90  
 Schoch, Barry J., 4-96, 4-98, 4-147, 4-149  
 Schock, Aaron, 8-6  
 Schoen, Eileen M., 4-88  
 Schoeninger, Martha Bell, 4-43  
 Schonek, Wilbur E., 4-35  
 Schontz, Richard J. Jr., 6-5  
 Schorsch, Irvin G. Jr., 4-119  
 Schorsch, Mrs. Irvin G. Jr., 4-119  
 Schott, Eric S., 7-12, 7-24  
 Schrader, Andrew, 6-86  
 Schrader, Kurt, 8-8  
 Schrawder, Theresa, 6-42  
 Schreckengost, Karen, 6-14  
 Schreckengost, Rita, 6-116  
 Schreffler, David W., 4-111  
 Schreffler, Glenn, 6-129  
 Schreffler, Scott, 6-57  
 Schreiber, Kevin, 3-111, 3-159, 3-177, 3-187, 3-197, 3-271  
 Schreiber, Lori A., 6-71  
 Schrickler, Scott H., 5-66  
 Schroder, Curt, 3-271  
 Schroeder, Kathy, 6-38  
 Schroeder, Sharon, 6-38  
 Schroppe, Barry L., 6-129  
 Schubert, Gretchen, 6-85  
 Schubert, Michael, 6-82  
 Schueler, Jeffrey, 6-87  
 Schullenburg, David I., 7-12  
 Schuler, Jere W., 3-271  
 Schuler, Robert J., 6-120  
 Schuller, Richard, 6-128  
 Schulman, Susan I., 5-10, 5-54  
 Schultz, Debbie Wasserman, 8-6  
 Schultz, Francis J., 3-258  
 Schultz, James D., 4-12, 4-13  
 Schultz, Mark C., 5-62  
 Schumer, Charles E., 8-7  
 Schure, Matthew, 9-35  
 Schuster, Kenneth, 6-5  
 Schutt, Stephen D., 4-78  
 Schwab, Arthur J., 8-29  
 Schwab, Charles M., 1-27  
 Schwank, Judith L., 3-10, 3-21  
 Schwank, Judy, 3-40, 3-264, 7-11, 7-23  
 Schware, Michael P., 6-32  
 Schwartz, Allyson Y., 1-32, 3-264, 4-119, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-15, 8-18, 8-26  
 Schwartz, Harry, 4-79  
 Schwartz, Leon, 4-141  
 Schwartz, Mark, 4-120, 4-123, 4-125  
 Schwartz, Michael, 4-104, 6-129  
 Schwartz, Mrs. Nathan, 4-119  
 Schwarz, Donald F., 6-47  
 Schweder, J. Michael, 3-271  
 Schweiker, Mark, 1-41, 1-43, 3-286, 4-21, 4-24, 4-132, 6-9, 9-6  
 Schweiker, Richard S., 7-118  
 Schweikert, David, 8-5  
 Schweyer, Peter G., 6-48  
 Scirica, Anthony J., 3-271, 8-28  
 Scoda, Leo J., 6-67  
 Scofield, Raymond G., 6-128  
 Scofforo, Mark, 3-260  
 Scollo, Philip, 7-7, 7-19  
 Scott, Adrienne, 9-38  
 Scott, Austin, 8-6  
 Scott, Cheri L., 6-5  
 Scott, David, 8-6  
 Scott, Donald, 6-114  
 Scott, Harry B., 3-273  
 Scott, Helen, 6-113  
 Scott, Hugh D., 7-118  
 Scott, John M., 3-273  
 Scott, Elizabeth, 1-32  
 Scott, Mark C., 6-15  
 Scott, Michael, 6-61  
 Scott, Richard M., 4-83  
 Scott, Rick, 8-32  
 Scott, Robert C. "Bobby," 8-9  
 Scott, Robert E., 5-90  
 Scott, Robert Montgomery, 9-7  
 Scott, Robert W., 6-66  
 Scott, Susan Devlin, 5-11, 5-19, 5-54  
 Scott, Thomas, 1-21, 1-28, 6-123  
 Scott, Timothy, 6-62  
 Scott, Tom, 8-8  
 Scott, Wallace S., 5-68  
 Scott, Walter A. III, 6-112  
 Scott, William, 3-264, 4-127  
 Scotolini, Lisa, 1-37  
 Scranton, William W., 1-41, 3-285, 3-286, 4-21, 4-118  
 Scranton, William W. III, 1-41, 4-24, 7-117  
 Scrimalli, Carol, 6-63  
 Scrimanti, Thomas J., 3-271  
 Scriva, Samuel, 6-113  
 Scullin, Marguerite, 6-125  
 Scullion, Mary, 9-4  
 Scutella, Terry M., 7-11  
 Seagreaves, James, 6-8  
 Seagrist, Matthew, 9-29  
 Seaman, Ann, 6-38  
 Seaman, Daniel J., 6-31  
 Seaman, Jean, 5-69  
 Seamans, Kenneth W., 5-13, 5-19, 5-54  
 Searer, Lester B., 7-118  
 Searer, Timothy S., 5-15, 5-19, 5-54  
 Searight, Terry, 6-115  
 Seaton, Spencer B. Jr., 5-74  
 Seavers, Gilmore B., 4-137  
 Seavey, Matthew, 5-72  
 Sebolt, George, 9-35  
 Sebring, Martha, 6-36  
 Sechrist, John, 9-39  
 Sechrist, Rodney L., 6-111  
 Secor, David, 6-26  
 Secoy, Paul G., 4-36  
 Secreet, James, 6-8  
 Sedok, Tom, 6-121  
 Sedon, David, 6-131  
 See, Michael K., 7-12, 7-24  
 Seeds, William C. Sr., 6-95  
 Seeds, William C. Sr., 7-11  
 Seefeld, Thomas, 6-67  
 Seely, Ronald G., 6-125  
 Sees, N. Randall, 6-33

- Seese, Justin, 6-114  
 Segal, Dawn A., 5-84  
 Segear, Claudette, 6-35  
 Segilia, James, 6-116  
 Segina, Darryl, 6-55  
 Seibel, Wayne D., 5-70  
 Seiber, Christopher, 6-129  
 Seiders, Kimberley D., 6-27  
 Seif, James M., 4-63, 4-132  
 Seigler, Alicia, 6-29  
 Seimes, Lynda S., 6-93  
 Seip, Tim, 3-271, 7-11, 7-23  
 Seitanakis, Nicholas J., 6-84  
 Seladones, Edward M., 4-63, 4-108  
 Seletyn, Joseph D., 5-60  
 Self, Rick, 6-104  
 Seligman, Charles S., 4-90  
 Sellers, Duane, 6-127  
 Sellers, Linda M., 6-129  
 Sellitto, Michele, 4-119  
 Seltzer, H. Jack, 3-271  
 Seltzer, James, 6-128  
 Seltzer, Peter D., 9-29  
 Semic, Steven M., 5-90  
 Semmel, Paul W., 3-271  
 Seneca, Debbie O'Dell, 5-13, 5-19, 5-30, 5-54  
 Senge, Joseph, 6-114  
 Sennett, William C., 4-25  
 Sensenbrenner, F. James Jr., 8-9  
 Serafini, Frank A., 3-271  
 Serakowski, Matthew R., 6-84  
 Serfass, Steven R., 5-15, 5-54  
 Sergeant, Thomas, 5-96  
 Serian, Betty L., 4-98  
 Serra, Jamie, 3-260  
 Serrano, José E., 8-7  
 Sessler, William G., 3-264, 7-118  
 Sessa, Ernest, 4-114  
 Sessions, Jeff, 8-5  
 Sessions, Pete, 8-9  
 Sestak, Joe, 7-118  
 Setley, Michael, 6-73, 6-77  
 Settles, Richard T., 6-119  
 Seventy, Steve, 3-271  
 Seville, Monica K., 6-27  
 Sewell, Harry D., 4-88  
 Sewell, Terri A., 8-5  
 Sexton, Barbara A., 4-63  
 Seyfert, R. Tracy, 3-271  
 Seyler, Harry E., 3-264  
 Seymour, Larry, 6-127  
 Sgallio, Anthony, 6-49  
 Sgattoni, Kelly, 6-69  
 Shacklett, James D. III, 4-133  
 Shadding, David L., 3-271  
 Shade, Christopher S., 6-34  
 Shafer, Raymond P., 1-41, 1-42, 1-43, 3-264, 4-21, 4-24  
 Shaffer, C. Timothy, 5-69  
 Shaffer, Charles E., 6-122  
 Shaffer, Charles T., 3-264  
 Shaffer, John S., 4-48  
 Shaffer, Peter H., 5-69  
 Shaffer, Terry, 6-2  
 Shaffer, Thomas, 6-38  
 Shaffer, Vernon K., 4-111  
 Shaffer, William R., 5-14, 5-54  
 Shaheen, Jeanne, 8-7  
 Shalonis, Michael J., 6-37  
 Shamash, Todd A., 4-6, 4-38  
 Shambach, J.Y., 4-139  
 Shanaman, Susan M., 4-142  
 Shanblatt, Stephanie, 9-35  
 Shane, E. Martin, 6-89  
 Shane, William R., 3-271, 4-142  
 Shaner, Dwight K., 5-76  
 Shaner, James E., 3-271  
 Shaner, Keith, 6-128  
 Shanis, Carole Price, 9-6  
 Shanis, Joseph, 9-6  
 Shank, Margaret "Peggy," 6-62  
 Shank, Mary Beth, 6-26  
 Shank, William, 6-62  
 Shankey, George W. Jr., 7-118  
 Shanklin, Donald, 4-36  
 Shanks, Jack, 6-113  
 Shanks, Nelson, 9-6  
 Shannon, Edward, 4-24, 6-96  
 Shannon, Franklin, 6-121  
 Shannon, Ruth O., 6-115  
 Shape, James L., 6-131  
 Shapira, Edith L., 9-4  
 Shapiro, Brian S., 6-66  
 Shapiro, Harry, 4-87  
 Shapiro, Joshua D., 3-271, 6-35  
 Shapiro, Judith R., 9-4  
 Shapiro, Norma L., 8-29  
 Shapp, Milton J., 1-26, 1-41, 3-286, 4-21, 7-117  
 Sharbaugh, Patricia, 6-18  
 Sharbaugh, Richard E., 4-36  
 Sharfsin, Joseph, 4-141  
 Sharkey, J. Andrew, 6-72  
 Sharkey, Thomas J., 5-90  
 Sharkey Piccirillo Keen & Hanzely, 6-51  
 Sharp, Ronald, 4-104  
 Sharpe, Deborah H., 6-42  
 Sharpe, Ronald M., 4-95  
 Sharswood, George, 5-95, 5-96  
 Shasteen, William, 6-112  
 Shaub, Daniel, 4-83  
 Shaud, Thomas A., 6-63  
 Shaw, Andrew H., 7-11  
 Shaw, Kathleen, 4-55  
 Shaw, Michael G., 5-68  
 Shay, Joseph, 6-116  
 Sheaffer, George, 6-127  
 Shea-Porter, Carol, 8-7  
 Shearer, Debbie, 6-112  
 Shearer, Harry L., 6-127  
 Shearer, Tammy, 9-29  
 Shebby, Thelma, 6-45  
 Shedden, Michelle, 6-16  
 Sheehan, Colleen, 3-271  
 Sheehan, James M., 4-13  
 Sheehan, Ronald J., 6-19  
 Sheehy, John J., 4-74  
 Sheeler, Frederick C., 6-15  
 Sheen, Ralph R. Jr, 6-127  
 Sheets, Robert, 6-122  
 Sheffield, Stephanie, 6-52  
 Sheffler, M. Andrew, 4-139  
 Sheibley, William E., 6-129  
 Sheirer, Paula K., 6-15  
 Shelby, Richard C., 8-5  
 Shelhamer, Kent D., 3-271, 4-35  
 Shelkrot, Elliot, 4-55  
 Shelton, Barbara L., 4-67, 4-79  
 Shelton, Ulysses, 3-271  
 Shema, Lisa, 6-53  
 Shenkin, Robert J., 5-12, 5-54  
 Shepard, Kevin, 6-128  
 Shepherd, John M., 6-77  
 Shepler, Brad, 6-54  
 Sheppard, John, 6-131  
 Sheppard, L.B., 4-35  
 Sheppard, William J., 4-74, 4-144  
 Sherbondy, Ken B., 6-128  
 Sherid, Donald, 6-107  
 Sheridan, Michael J., 6-95  
 Sherlock, Nancy, 6-66  
 Sherlock, William H., 4-98  
 Sherman, Barry L., 4-129, 4-130  
 Sherman, Brad, 8-5  
 Sherman, Edward, 6-45  
 Sherman, James S., 8-31  
 Sherman, Lawrence T., 6-113  
 Sherman, Richard, 6-126  
 Shermeyer, Madelyn, 6-88  
 Shertz, Perry J., 5-97  
 Shertzer, John, 6-89  
 Sherwood, Joseph, 6-123  
 Sherwood, Mary Jo, 6-33  
 Shetler, Donald R., 6-126  
 Shetron, Dave, 6-127  
 Shetterly, Thomas C., 4-110  
 Shevlin, George, 4-55  
 Shields, Bernard, 6-67  
 Shields, John, 6-126  
 Shields, T. Francis, 5-84  
 Shiffer, Thomas R. Jr., 5-90  
 Shiffer, Wendy Bogart, 6-105  
 Shiffgens, David, 6-117  
 Shimko, William F., 6-65  
 Shimkus, Frank Andrews, 3-271, 3-272  
 Shimkus, John, 8-6  
 Shinn, Stephen A., 6-69  
 Shinseki, Eric K., 8-4  
 Shipley, Edward A., 6-116  
 Shipley, Robert, 6-126  
 Shippen, Edward, 3-276, 5-95  
 Shirdan-Harris, Lisette, 5-10, 5-54  
 Shire, Mark J., 6-56  
 Shirley, Allen, 6-126  
 Shisler, Dale, 6-130  
 Shively, Donald, 6-131  
 Shively, Tom, 6-65  
 Shiwarski, Ronald, 6-79  
 Shober, Harlan G. Jr, 6-43  
 Shoch, Richard J., 6-37  
 Shockey, George, 6-72  
 Shoemaker, Gerald E., 5-90  
 Shoemaker, James M., 6-118  
 Shoemaker, Mary, 6-123  
 Shoemaker, William, 6-111  
 Shogan, Jackie O., 5-24  
 Shogan, Jacqueline O., 5-9, 5-23, 5-98  
 Sholley, Michael H., 5-12, 5-19, 5-55  
 Shook, Carl, 6-132  
 Shook, Robert, 6-123  
 Shook, Walter, 6-124  
 Shopene, Richard C., 6-51  
 Shorb, Matthew R., 6-81  
 Shore, Gregg, 4-79  
 Shorum, Paul, 6-28  
 Shoval, Susan Weiss, 9-4  
 Shovlin, Gary E., 5-22, 5-60  
 Showers, John, 3-271, 4-108, 6-42  
 Shrawder, Marvin K., 5-83  
 Shreckengast, David, 6-114  
 Shreeves-Johns, Karen, 5-9  
 Shreeves-johns, Karen, 5-55  
 Shreffler, Doris, 6-117  
 Shreve, Milton W., 3-277  
 Shrimp, Edward F., 6-128  
 Shropshire, Norman C., 6-97  
 Shubzda, Jeff, 6-63  
 Shucosky, Michael A., 5-93  
 Shubrook, Kent, 6-85  
 Shugars, Raymond F., 5-90  
 Shula, Jeffrey, 6-78  
 Shuler, Kara, 6-94  
 Shuler, Kathleen, 6-36  
 Shultz, Kathie J., 6-36  
 Shultz, Richard, 6-129  
 Shultz, Ryan, 6-126  
 Shultz, William, 6-56  
 Shulze, John Andrew, 1-18, 3-283, 4-20  
 Shumaker, Jeff, 6-113  
 Shumaker, John J., 3-264  
 Shuman, Thomas, 6-124  
 Shuman, William O., 3-271  
 Shumlín, Peter, 8-32  
 Shunk, Francis Rawn, 4-20  
 Shupnik, Fred J., 3-271  
 Shupp, Judith, 6-45  
 Shurr, Hartman, 6-7  
 Shurtleff, Russell D., 5-14, 5-19, 5-55  
 Shuster, Bill, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-25  
 Shuster, Lois Dupre, 6-118  
 Shuter, David C., 5-84  
 Shutter, David, 6-8  
 Shuttlesworth, Brent, 4-7  
 Shuttlesworth, Robert J., 6-7

- Shuttleworth, John L., 5-92  
 Shwartz, Patty, 8-28  
 Shyamalan, M. Night, 9-7  
 Siana, Bellwear & McAndrew, 6-9  
 Siber, Arthur, 6-119  
 Sibus, Jennifer H., 5-14, 5-55  
 Sickler, Steve Van, 6-117  
 Sider, John, 4-41  
 Sides, Carol D., 9-30  
 Sieg, William J., 7-13  
 Siegel, Daniel, 6-74  
 Siegler, Geraldine, 6-65  
 Sielaff, Allyn, 4-47, 4-48  
 Sieminski, Ed, 3-271  
 Siffrin, Frank R., 6-100  
 Siglin, Jim, 6-128  
 Silcox, Nathan, 6-73  
 Sileo, James R., 6-59  
 Silow, Gary S., 5-14, 5-55  
 Silver, Eileen, 6-101  
 Silverman, Herman, 4-123  
 Silvernail, Stephanie, 6-123  
 Silverstein, Martin J., 4-139  
 Silvert, Martin, 3-264  
 Silvestri, Michael A., 6-101  
 Silvi, Gary, 4-133  
 Silvi, John, 4-133  
 Silvis, John, 6-93  
 Silvis, Mary Jo, 9-32  
 Silvis, Ronald E., 6-53  
 Simcock, John, 3-276, 5-95  
 Simcox, Mary Grace, 9-36  
 Similo, Donald, 6-73  
 Simmons, Hattie, 6-41  
 Simmons, John W., 4-72  
 Simmons, Justin J., 3-111, 3-159, 3-179, 3-186, 3-197, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25  
 Simmons, Karen Y., 5-84  
 Simmons, Ronald, 6-127  
 Simms, Richard E., 5-90  
 Simon, Benjamin, 6-72  
 Simon, Edward, 6-129  
 Simon, Herbert A., 9-7  
 Simon, Janet, 9-4  
 Simon, John W., 4-57  
 Simon, Morton J. Jr, 6-72  
 Simon, Sidney A., 4-95  
 Simons, Thomas A., 6-129  
 Simpson, Alexander Jr., 5-96  
 Simpson, Edward, 6-5  
 Simpson, Frederick M., 4-111  
 Simpson, Gary, 6-67  
 Simpson, Gerald R., 6-99  
 Simpson, Leonard, 6-4  
 Simpson, Mark, 6-115  
 Simpson, Michael K., 8-6  
 Simpson, Robert, 6-81  
 Simpson, Robert E., 5-26  
 Simpson, Robert E. Jr, 5-28  
 Simpson, Robert Jr., 5-9, 5-98  
 Simpson, Sheldon, 6-78  
 Sims, Andrea F., 6-18  
 Sims, Brian, 3-182, 3-187, 3-271, 4-99  
 Sims, Brian K., 3-111, 3-159, 3-197, 7-15, 7-26  
 Sims, David C., 4-98  
 Sims, William S., 1-24  
 Sinatra, Frank, 6-98  
 Sinclair, Allen W., 5-71  
 Sinema, Krysten, 8-5  
 Singberg, Matthew, 6-113  
 Singel, Mark S., 1-41, 3-264, 4-24, 7-117  
 Singer, Mark, 5-92  
 Singer, Terence, 4-79  
 Singleton, Karl Lewis, 7-13  
 Siniari, Jayne, 9-39  
 Sinnott, Joseph, 6-52  
 Sinz, James P., 6-105  
 Sipe, James A., 4-78  
 Sipper, John J., 6-74  
 Sipple, Raymond, 6-127  
 Siplroth, John J., 3-271  
 Sires, Albio, 8-7  
 Sirianni, Carmel, 3-271  
 Sirianni, Frank, 4-114  
 Sirinides, Mark, 7-26  
 Sirken, Dr. David, 6-75  
 Sischo, Stephen M., 4-83  
 Sisk, Michael, 6-86  
 Sisko, Frank, 6-28  
 Sislo, Andrew, 4-103  
 Sisson, A.E., 3-273  
 Sitman, William S., 1-42  
 Sivick, John P., 6-94  
 Sivits, Joe, 6-113  
 Siwy, Timothy, 4-38  
 Skamai, George J., 6-14  
 Skerda, Maureen A., 5-13, 5-19, 5-55  
 Skiff, James M., 4-83  
 Skiles, Stephen, 6-89  
 Skinner, Larry, 6-123  
 Skipper, John A., 6-126  
 Sklarosky, Joseph F. Jr., 5-11, 5-55  
 Skorupan, John P., 6-87  
 Skoutelas, John S., 4-133  
 Skurzynski, Gloria, 1-37  
 Skutski, Don, 6-118  
 Skypala, Edward, 6-107  
 Slaby, Robert M. Jr, 6-73  
 Slater, Edward, 6-112  
 Slattery, Patrick J., 7-14  
 Slaughter, Howard B. Jr., 4-120, 4-123  
 Slaughter, Louise McIntosh, 8-7  
 Slavick, Ann Marie, 9-30  
 Slebodnick, Joseph, 6-127  
 Slegel, Dawn D., 6-88  
 Slika, David A., 6-87  
 Sliko, Joe, 9-28  
 Slike, Tammy J., 5-91  
 Slinker, Oliver L., 4-127  
 Sloan, Grace M., 1-32, 4-27, 4-30, 4-122  
 Slocum, Albert G., 4-128  
 Slocum, William L., 3-264  
 Slomsky, Joel Harvey, 8-29  
 Slonaker, Thomas, 6-84  
 Slothower, Andrew, 6-120  
 Slough, Scott, 6-115  
 Sloviter, Dolores Korman, 8-28  
 Sloyer, Ryan J., 6-117  
 Slupe, Michael T., 6-17  
 Slusser, Christopher, 6-53  
 Small, Linda E., 7-13, 7-25  
 Small, Marvin R., 6-130  
 Small, Maynard M., 4-144  
 Smallcombe, Bruce, 6-116  
 Smarkamic, Andrew, 9-39  
 Smeal, Shirley Moore, 4-47, 4-48  
 Smetak, BethAnn, 4-88  
 Smith, Adam, 8-9  
 Smith, Adrian, 8-7  
 Smith, Arthur, 6-110  
 Smith, Barbara A., 6-31  
 Smith, Barry L., 6-96  
 Smith, Blaine, 4-88  
 Smith, Bonner, 6-120  
 Smith, Bradley, 6-132  
 Smith, Brian W., 6-44  
 Smith, Bruce I. Jr., 3-271  
 Smith, Carl W. Jr., 5-88  
 Smith, Catherine, 1-19  
 Smith, Charles B., 5-20  
 Smith, Charles C., 3-277, 3-278, 4-27  
 Smith, Christopher H., 8-7  
 Smith, Craig A., 6-86  
 Smith, Cynthia, 9-28  
 Smith, D. Brooks, 8-28  
 Smith, David B., 6-100  
 Smith, David L., 4-56, 4-57, 4-129  
 Smith, Deborah, 6-66  
 Smith, DeWitt C., 4-56  
 Smith, Donald A., 4-79  
 Smith, Donald E., 4-67  
 Smith, Donald Sr, 6-118  
 Smith, Donetta M., 3-276  
 Smith, Douglas R., 6-25  
 Smith, Dwayne, 6-64  
 Smith, Earl H., 3-271  
 Smith, Edgar Fahs, 1-30  
 Smith, Edward G., 5-10, 5-55  
 Smith, Edward J., 4-67  
 Smith, Elliott, & Kearns, 6-62  
 Smith, Elliott, Kearns & Company, 6-68  
 Smith, Esther M., 6-59  
 Smith, Eugenia, 6-53  
 Smith, Francis R., 4-74  
 Smith, Frederick, 3-277, 5-96  
 Smith, Fritz, 4-41  
 Smith, Galen J., 6-121  
 Smith, Gene D., 4-92  
 Smith, George Handy, 3-273  
 Smith, Gregory E., 5-9, 5-55  
 Smith, J. David, 6-6  
 Smith, Jacque A., 6-127  
 Smith, James, 6-62  
 Smith, James K.K., 3-271  
 Smith, James R. Jr, 6-118  
 Smith, Jason T., 8-7  
 Smith, Jeff, 9-28  
 Smith, Jeffrey A., 5-20, 5-55  
 Smith, Jeffrey F., 4-103  
 Smith, Jeffrey W., 6-5  
 Smith, Jessie, 4-35  
 Smith, Joan, 6-129  
 Smith, Joanne M., 6-51  
 Smith, John, 1-12  
 Smith, John A., 4-128  
 Smith, John M., 6-86  
 Smith, Joseph F., 3-264  
 Smith, Karl, 4-123  
 Smith, Ken, 3-271, 7-13  
 Smith, Kenneth, 6-9, 9-36  
 Smith, Kyle L., 6-120  
 Smith, L. Eugene, 3-271  
 Smith, Lamar, 8-9  
 Smith, Larry, 5-90, 6-124  
 Smith, Laura, 6-105  
 Smith, Louis F. Jr, 6-89  
 Smith, Margaret A., 4-54, 4-119  
 Smith, Mark A., 6-111  
 Smith, Mark W., 6-16  
 Smith, Martha, 6-2  
 Smith, Mary Jo, 6-56  
 Smith, Matthew, 3-10, 3-40, 3-258, 3-271, 7-12, 7-23, 7-24  
 Smith, Matthew H., 3-21  
 Smith, Matthew J., 6-118  
 Smith, Michael D., 5-79  
 Smith, Michael John, 5-73  
 Smith, Mrs. Rhoten A., 4-119  
 Smith, N. Clifford, 6-6  
 Smith, Patti, 6-104  
 Smith, Paul J., 4-78, 4-108, 4-144  
 Smith, Paul M., 6-111  
 Smith, Peter J., 4-14, 4-27  
 Smith, Peter P., 5-97  
 Smith, Philip A., 6-115  
 Smith, R. Stanley, 4-109  
 Smith, Randall G., 7-13  
 Smith, Randy, 6-123  
 Smith, Rayburn Douglas, 7-118  
 Smith, Regina K., 7-12  
 Smith, R.G., 4-111  
 Smith, Richard J., 6-112  
 Smith, Richard O., 6-115  
 Smith, Rick, 6-113  
 Smith, Robert, 3-277  
 Smith, Robert E., 6-101  
 Smith, Robert John, 6-120  
 Smith, Ron, 6-130  
 Smith, Rosemary, 6-110  
 Smith, S. Douglas, 6-131  
 Smith, Sam, 3-105, 7-13, 7-25  
 Smith, Samuel H., 3-112, 3-113, 3-175, 3-184, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-279, 4-116, 4-138



- Smith, Sharon, 9-34  
 Smith, Shawn E., 4-13  
 Smith, Shelley, 6-47  
 Smith, Sherry L., 6-99  
 Smith, Stephen F., 6-9  
 Smith, Tara L., 5-65  
 Smith, Theodore B., 4-90  
 Smith, Thomas, 5-95, 6-56  
 Smith, Timothy, 6-115  
 Smith, Todd E., 6-54  
 Smith, Tom, 7-6, 7-18, 7-28, 7-118  
 Smith, William A., 6-129  
 Smith, William H., 4-27, 4-142  
 Smith, William T., 6-66  
 Smith-Ribner, Doris A., 5-98  
 Smithson, Mary K., 6-17  
 Smoker, Frank H. Jr., 4-83  
 Smucker, Lloyd K., 3-10, 3-21, 3-40, 3-264, 7-11, 7-23  
 Smullens, Stanton N., 4-130, 4-131  
 Smyers, David, 6-126  
 Smyler, Denise J., 4-108  
 Smyth, Joseph A. Jr., 5-13, 5-55  
 Smythe, Robert F., 6-63  
 Snavely, John T., 4-105  
 Sneath, Paul W., 6-126  
 Snee, Edward T., 6-104  
 Snider, Karen F., 4-87  
 Snider, Kevin, 9-34  
 Snipes, Jonathan, 6-91  
 Snile, Albert John Jr., 5-9, 5-55  
 Snock, Gerri M., 6-102  
 Snook, Corey, 6-29  
 Snover, Darryl, 6-93  
 Snover, Gloria, 9-31  
 Snow, Maggie, 5-69  
 Snowden, J. Ross, 3-277  
 Snowden, John G., 3-264  
 Snyder, Benny, 6-129  
 Snyder, Bernard P., 6-29  
 Snyder, Carol, 6-58  
 Snyder, Daniel, 9-28  
 Snyder, David, 9-38  
 Snyder, Dean, 7-118  
 Snyder, Donald, 3-271, 9-35  
 Snyder, Frank, 4-114  
 Snyder, Gary, 6-100  
 Snyder, Gregory, 3-271, 5-12, 5-55  
 Snyder, Henry, 6-120  
 Snyder, J. Luther, 4-35  
 Snyder, Janice, 6-25  
 Snyder, Jerry, 6-48  
 Snyder, Joan L., 5-90  
 Snyder, John, 6-99  
 Snyder, Lauralee, 6-114  
 Snyder, Lee, 6-29  
 Snyder, Linda K., 6-84  
 Snyder, Lonnie L., 6-126  
 Snyder, Michael D., 5-86  
 Snyder, Mike, 6-58  
 Snyder, Owen, 6-62  
 Snyder, Pam, 3-112, 3-160, 3-174, 3-185, 3-186, 3-187, 3-197, 3-271, 7-24  
 Snyder, Richard, 3-264, 4-83, 4-119, 8-32  
 Snyder, Robert J. Jr, 6-26  
 Snyder, Roger, 6-127  
 Snyder, Scott R., 4-95  
 Snyder, Sherry, 4-88  
 Snyder, Simon, 1-17, 3-277, 4-20  
 Snyder, Theresa M., 6-2  
 Snyder, Todd E., 6-59  
 Snyder, William P., 3-273  
 Snyder, William R., 6-17  
 Snyder-Starr, Rebekah, 9-27  
 Sobeck, Robert M., 5-82  
 Sobel, Michael P., 6-65  
 Sobolevitch, Nancy M., 5-98  
 Socolow, Arthur A., 4-44  
 Soderberg, Mary, 4-10, 4-11, 4-132  
 Soff, John Christopher, 6-55  
 Sofranko, Michael, 6-114  
 Sojka, Gary A., 4-113  
 Sokol, Brian L., 6-79  
 Sokoloski, Katie, 4-19  
 Solan, Alex E., 6-124  
 Solano, Patrick J., 4-63, 4-67  
 Soles, Keith, 6-55  
 Soles, Steve, 6-110  
 Sollenberger, Robin, 6-100  
 Sollenberger, Timothy, 6-126  
 Solobay, Timothy J., 3-10, 3-22, 3-40, 3-264, 3-271  
 Solomon, Gerald R., 5-20  
 Solomon, Joseph, 6-106  
 Soltz, David, 9-34  
 Somach, Richard, 6-75  
 Sommers, Clayton L., 4-54  
 Son, Victor D., 6-92  
 Sondergaard, Analisa S., 5-71  
 Songer, Dennis M., 5-81  
 Soni, Bela, 6-93  
 Sonnen, Kathleen S., 6-73  
 Sonnenschein, Marco S., 4-90  
 Sonney, Curt, 3-171, 3-185, 7-12, 7-24  
 Sonney, Curtis G., 3-112, 3-160, 3-197, 3-271  
 Sordoni, Susan Fort, 9-5  
 Sorg, Herbert P., 3-277  
 Sorgini, Jason, 6-95  
 Soriano, Randy, 6-8  
 Soroko, John J., 4-133  
 Sorrentino, Matthew, 6-32  
 Sortman, James H., 5-80  
 Sortman, Marc, 6-96  
 Sosnowski, Margaret Jean, 4-87  
 Sosovicka, David J., 5-66  
 Sossony, Anna Marie, 4-72  
 Sotomayor, Sonia, 8-28  
 Souder, Douglas, 6-95  
 Souders, Berley, 6-27  
 Sourbier, James, 6-68  
 Southerland, Steve II, 8-5  
 Southerton, Jerome E., 4-110  
 Southwick, Carol L., 5-75  
 Sowers, Michelle R., 6-27  
 Sowers-Smith, JoAnne, 6-85  
 Spaar, Terrence, 4-72  
 Spaatz, Carl, 1-31  
 Spade, Nathan T., 6-103  
 Spadt, Jonathan H., 6-76  
 Spaeth, Edmund B. Jr., 5-97  
 Spagnol, William J., 6-61  
 Spagnolo, Anthony, 4-130  
 Spagnolo, Frank J., 6-102  
 Spaid, Brian, 6-53  
 Spandler, Robert, 6-82  
 Spangler, Peter, 6-124  
 Spangler, Robert S., 3-277  
 Spangler, Wayne E., 6-88  
 Spanik, Joe, 6-14  
 Spanik, Joseph, 4-134  
 Sparvero, Louis J., 4-141  
 Spataro, John F., 5-13, 5-55  
 Spatz, Jeffrey A., 6-122  
 Spaulding, Theodore O., 5-97  
 Speaker, Fred, 4-25  
 Speakman, Jerry, 6-92  
 Speaks, Peter, 4-27, 4-67  
 Spearing, Kevin, 6-83  
 Spearman, James, 6-120  
 Specht, Theresa A., 6-59  
 Speck, Michael, 6-67  
 Spectar, Jem, 9-34  
 Specter, Arlen, 7-118  
 Speed, Sarah D., 7-12, 7-24  
 Speers, Thomas J., 6-78  
 Speicher, Clifton T., 1-42  
 Speier, Jackie, 8-5  
 Speller, J. Finton, 4-71  
 Spencer, Vaughn, 6-58  
 Spencer, Warren H., 3-271  
 Spengler, Daniel, 6-36  
 Spera, Sam, 6-95  
 Sperring, Kenneth W. Jr, 6-94  
 Spicer, Brian L., 6-100  
 Spicer, Cheryl Y., 4-98  
 Spicher, Wendy S., 4-38  
 Spicka, Susan J., 7-13, 7-25  
 Spiegelman, John, 6-71  
 Spiegelman, Richard D., 4-13  
 Spilove, Wayne, 4-119  
 Spina, Vera, 6-44  
 Spinelli, Stephen, 9-36  
 Spingler, William A., 6-78  
 Spioggia, Alfred, 6-9  
 Spirk, John F. Jr, 6-49  
 Spitz, Gerald J., 3-271  
 Spleen, Janet E., 6-54  
 Spock, Nicholas, 4-111  
 Sponaugle, Mary Mongioli, 5-78  
 Sponcer, John, 6-79  
 Sposato, Anthony, 7-14, 7-26  
 Sposato, Ralph J., 5-30  
 Spott, Erika, 6-106  
 Spotts, Lori, 6-57  
 Sprague, Richard, 5-30, 5-62  
 Sprecher, Jeffrey K., 5-12, 5-55  
 Spreng, Mike, 6-122  
 Sprengle, Richard G., 4-44  
 Sprengle, William, 4-48  
 Sprentz, Joseph, 6-59  
 Sproul, William C., 1-24, 1-30, 3-273, 4-20  
 Sprow, Michael A., 4-14  
 Squilla, Mark, 6-47  
 Squires, Glade E., 4-108, 4-110  
 Squires, Jared, 6-44  
 Sray, Thomas, 6-8  
 Staaby, David L., 6-122  
 Staback, Edward G., 3-271  
 Stabenow, Debbie, 8-7  
 Stack, Felice Rowley, 5-84  
 Stack, Michael J., 3-10, 3-22, 3-264  
 Stack, Mike, 3-41, 7-11, 7-23  
 Stadfelt, Joseph, 5-97  
 Staffel, Rudolf, 9-8  
 Stafford, Richard A., 4-125  
 Stafford, Terry, 6-123  
 Stagliano, Albert, 6-117  
 Stahl, David, 4-25  
 Stahl, Jeffrey C., 3-271  
 Stahley, Russell U., 7-12, 7-24  
 Stahlman, Randall, 6-112  
 Stahlnecker, P. Stephen, 4-128, 4-141  
 Stains, Jason, 6-68  
 Stains, Keith, 6-27  
 Stainthorpe, Pete, 6-94  
 Stairs, Jess M., 3-271  
 Staisey, Leonard C., 3-264  
 Staley, Dawn, 9-4  
 Staley, Joanne, 6-119  
 Stallard, Sondra, 9-39  
 Stalley, Sherry L., 7-13, 7-25  
 Stambaugh, Jean, 6-96  
 Stambaugh, Keldeen L.Z., 6-115  
 Stambaugh, Perry, 9-31  
 Stampone, Nicholas P., 3-264  
 Standish, Baird, 6-81  
 Stange, Lance, 9-29  
 Staniszewski, Matt, 6-59  
 Stanko, Grace, 6-79  
 Stanko, Ronald, 4-13  
 Stanley, Jeff, 6-100  
 Stanley, Robert P. Jr, 6-9  
 Stanton, Elizabeth Cady, 1-19  
 Stanton, Frederick W., 7-118  
 Stanton, Giles, 6-127  
 Stanton, Thomas R., 6-117  
 Stapleford, Andrea L., 6-59  
 Staples, Suzanne Fisher, 9-5  
 Stapleton, Patrick J., 3-264  
 Stapleton, Patrick J. III, 4-127  
 Stapleton, Thomas J. Jr., 3-271  
 Stapleton, Walter K., 8-28  
 Stark, Harold R., 1-31

- Starliper, Richard, 6-68  
 Starr, Dona L., 6-9  
 Starr, Kathryn, 6-132  
 Starr, Twila G., 6-4  
 Starzec, George, 6-41  
 Starzl, Thomas, 1-33, 9-7  
 Stasiak, William, 6-130  
 Stasik, John Jr, 6-88  
 Staso, Charles, 4-130  
 Staton, Michelle, 4-79  
 Staub, Kenneth, 6-120  
 Staub, Laurie J., 5-91  
 Staudenmeier, Frank J., 6-39  
 Staudinger, James E., 4-127  
 Stauffer, Clark R., 6-127  
 Stauffer, John, 3-264, 3-275  
 Stauffer, Michael L., 4-88  
 Steadman, Alexander, 5-95  
 Steadman, Lee M., 4-99  
 Steadman, Michael L., 6-131  
 Stearne, Allen M., 5-96  
 Stearns, H. Leroy, 6-55  
 Steber, Joseph, 6-19  
 Steckman, Glenn, 6-52  
 Stedman, Craig, 6-3  
 Steele, John, 6-4  
 Steele, Robert D., 6-84  
 Steelman, Mark, 6-44  
 Steelman, Sara Gerling, 3-271  
 Stefanko, John, 4-63  
 Stefanucci, David, 6-55  
 Steffee, Susanne V., 5-77  
 Steffen, David, 6-108  
 Steffen, Gary L., 6-37  
 Steffen, Peter, 6-131  
 Steffler, Jeff, 6-116  
 Steffy, Donald, 6-101  
 Steigerwalt, Kim, 6-19  
 Steighner, Joseph, 3-271  
 Steil, David J., 3-271  
 Steimer, Michael, 6-121  
 Stein, Jill, 7-115  
 Steinbach, William M., 4-38  
 Steinberg, Jack, 4-114  
 Steinberg, Lewis G., 6-55, 6-91  
 Steinberg, Robert L., 5-13, 5-56  
 Steiner, Ronald, 6-116  
 Steinhelser, Terry, 6-122  
 Steinly, Ervin Jr, 6-122  
 Stella, Miller Jr, 6-128  
 Stelmasczyk, Michael, 6-61  
 Stemmerick, Fred, 6-121  
 Stengel, Geoffrey Jr., 4-123  
 Stengel, Lawrence F., 8-29  
 Stenzel, Carol, 6-100  
 Stepchaich, Peter, 4-134  
 Stephens, Mark F., 6-125  
 Stephens, Craig C., 6-8  
 Stephens, Jerry W., 6-124  
 Stephens, Joshua, 6-117  
 Stephens, Todd, 3-112, 3-160, 3-180, 3-186, 3-197, 3-258, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26  
 Stephens, Uriah, 1-26  
 Stephenson, Scott, 6-69  
 Sterling, Melissa, 6-111  
 Stern, Gerald, 9-8  
 Stern, Horace, 5-95, 5-96  
 Stern, Jerry A., 3-112, 3-160, 3-176, 3-184, 3-197, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25  
 Sterner, Dennis, 6-58  
 Sterner, Eric, 6-114  
 Sterner, Maureen, 6-129  
 Sterrett, James P., 5-95, 5-96  
 Sterrett, Sheila, 9-29  
 Stetler, David S., 6-127  
 Steller, Stephen H., 3-271, 4-90  
 Stetz, Alexis J., 6-51  
 Stevanus, Sandra L., 5-85  
 Stevens, Corraele F., 3-271, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97  
 Stevens, Mark D., 5-13, 5-56  
 Stevens, Sylvester K., 4-120  
 Stevens, Thaddeus, 1-19, 1-20, 1-21  
 Stevens, Wallace, 1-37  
 Stevens, Walter C., 4-129, 6-107  
 Stevenson, Adlai E., 8-31  
 Stevenson, Cecil L., 6-124  
 Stevenson, Dick, 7-12, 7-24  
 Stevenson, George B., 3-264  
 Stevenson, Mark, 6-123  
 Stevenson, Richard R., 3-105, 3-112, 3-161, 3-171, 3-185, 3-186, 3-197, 3-271  
 Stevenson, Stephen, 6-55  
 Stevenson, Thomas L., 3-271  
 Stevenson, Wayne, 4-88  
 Stewart, Chris, 8-9  
 Stewart, Corrae, 6-126  
 Stewart, David L., 6-122  
 Stewart, Francis Jack, 6-124  
 Stewart, James, 1-38, 9-7  
 Stewart, J.E.B., 1-21  
 Stewart, John, 5-96  
 Stewart, Marsha C., 5-73  
 Stewart, Mary Ann, 4-136  
 Stewart, Richard W., 9-29  
 Stewart, S. David, 6-132  
 Stewart, Timothy, 6-126  
 Stewart, William, 6-130  
 Stewart, William J., 3-264  
 Stewart, William R., 3-271  
 Stikkel, A.C., 6-48, 9-28  
 Stickman, William, 4-48  
 Slidd, Rozell, 4-110  
 Stiefel, Israel, 3-264  
 Stiegel, Gary Jr, 6-101  
 Stigale, James M., 6-71  
 Stiles, Allen, 6-8  
 Still, William, 1-19  
 Stillman, Marise E., 9-29  
 Stilt, Gene, 7-7, 7-19  
 Stimmel, R.P., 3-279  
 Stimpson, George, 6-124  
 Stine, Dwight M., 5-20  
 Stine, Steven A., 6-95, 6-103  
 Stinson, Denise, 6-7  
 Stinson, William, 3-264  
 Stish, Thomas B., 3-271  
 Stiteler, David, 6-116  
 Stitzel, Gloria W., 5-90  
 Sivers, Steve, 8-8  
 Stock, Margaret D., 6-5  
 Stocklas, James F., 5-90  
 Stockman, Steve, 8-9  
 Stoffa, John, 6-36  
 Stojanovich, George J., 6-84  
 Stokes, Gregory, 6-113  
 Stokes, Karen, 4-99  
 Stollzfus, Isaac H., 5-78  
 Stone, Charles Warren, 4-24  
 Stone, Dale D., 4-137  
 Stone, Harlan, 6-8  
 Stone, Joel, 6-125  
 Stone, Joyce, 6-62  
 Stone, Robert C., 6-115  
 Stone, W. Rodney, 6-88  
 Stone, William Alexis, 4-20  
 Stonebraker, Robert, 6-126  
 Stonehill, Jeffrey M., 6-62  
 Stoner, Penny, 9-29  
 Stoner, Robert, 6-132  
 Stopperich, Sonia, 6-100, 9-31  
 Storch, Susah, 6-16  
 Stork, Wayne, 6-102  
 Storm, Jennifer, 4-104  
 Stotter, Hart, 4-36  
 Stoudt, Kenneth M., 6-122  
 Stough, Virginia, 9-32  
 Stoughton, Lewis E., 5-69  
 Stout, Donna M., 6-124  
 Stout, J. Barry, 3-264, 3-271  
 Stout, Juanita Kidd, 1-32, 5-96  
 Stout, Karen, 9-35  
 Stover, James G., 6-112  
 Stover, Jay R., 6-117  
 Stover, Wayne, 6-123  
 Stowe, Charles O., 6-122  
 Stowkowski, Leopold, 1-38  
 Strader, Aryanna C., 7-7, 7-19  
 Strahl, Eric A., 6-57  
 Strand, Carl, 6-119  
 Strang, Butler B., 3-277  
 Stranix, Ed, 9-38  
 Stranzl, Lori A., 6-92  
 Strassburger, Eugene B., 5-24, 5-27  
 Strassburger, Eugene B. III, 5-9  
 Strassburger, Gene, 5-97  
 Stratchko, Dawn M., 6-76  
 Strathearn, Garret H., 6-48  
 Strauser, Linda K., 6-57  
 Strausser, M. Kathleen, 6-37  
 Strausser, William R., 6-58  
 Streams-Warman, Patricia R., 6-28  
 Street, T. Milton, 3-264, 3-271  
 Streib, Kelley, 5-15, 5-30, 5-56  
 Strettel, Phyllis R., 5-12, 5-56  
 Streno, John, 6-114  
 Strickland, William, 1-20  
 Strickland, William E. Jr., 9-7  
 Strickler, Daniel B., 4-24  
 Srikwerda, Carl, 9-36  
 Strimel, Dan, 6-100  
 Strine, Carol, 6-96  
 Stringer, Barbara A., 6-34  
 Stringer, C. Vivian, 9-4  
 Strish, Ken, 6-61  
 Strittmatter, Jere L., 3-271, 4-144  
 Strodel, Dan, 8-10  
 Strohe, Todd M., 5-83  
 Strohl, Walter A., 5-75  
 Stroh, Omar, 6-48  
 Strohmeier, Susan D., 5-75  
 Stromberg, Patricia, 4-74  
 Strong, Andrea Marceca, 5-12, 5-56  
 Strong, Henry K., 3-277  
 Strong, William, 5-96  
 Stroud, Marion Boulton, 9-4  
 Stroup, Stanley, 3-264, 3-273, 3-275  
 Stroyan, Kevin, 6-38  
 Strub, Mary Jane, 4-132, 6-38  
 Strubinger, Gerald Francis, 7-14  
 Strunk, Carolyn, 6-64  
 Stuart, Brian, 6-129  
 Stuart, Edwin S., 1-23, 4-20  
 Stuart, George, 4-79  
 Stuart, Gilbert, 1-20  
 Stuban, Ted, 3-271  
 Stubenbordt, James R., 6-119  
 Stubrick, Paul, 6-121  
 Stuchal, Richard W., 6-122  
 Stuck, Tammy J., 6-34  
 Stuckey, Dennis, 6-3  
 Stuckey, James, 6-109  
 Stuck-Lewis, Denise M., 5-75  
 Stuckslager, Larry L., 6-125  
 Stump, Clair, 6-36  
 Stump, David, 6-129  
 Stump, Susan, 6-115  
 Stumpf, James, 4-110  
 Sturgess, David, 6-119  
 Sturgis, Joseph B., 4-133  
 Sturla, Mike, 7-13, 7-25  
 Sturla, P. Michael, 3-105, 3-112, 3-161, 3-177, 3-186, 3-197, 3-271  
 Stutzman, Marlin A., 8-6  
 Stuyvesant, Peter, 1-12  
 Suchanec, Joseph, 6-117  
 Suhosky, Peter, 6-131  
 Sulcove, A. Allen, 4-78, 4-90  
 Sulkosky, Samuel, 6-62  
 Sullivan, Christopher R., 4-13  
 Sullivan, Edward, 6-78  
 Sullivan, John, 1-11, 1-16  
 Sullivan, Joseph A., 3-271  
 Sullivan, Kathy A., 3-258

- Sullivan, Mark, 6-103  
 Sullivan, Matthew, 6-77  
 Sullivan, Thomas F., 3-279  
 Sullivan, Timothy M., 5-12, 5-56  
 Summerford, Kelly, 6-53  
 Summerhill, Ron, 6-67  
 Summers, Betsy, 7-118  
 Summers, Bonnie S., 6-42  
 Summers, Edward R., 5-9, 5-56  
 Summers, Robert A., 6-125  
 Summers, Sean E., 7-7  
 Summerville, Naomi, 6-2  
 Sumner, David, 4-125  
 Sunderland, Mark A., 6-34  
 Sundin, Robert, 6-42  
 Suplizio, John "Herm," 6-51  
 Supplee, Florence, 6-109  
 Supplee, Peter, 6-109  
 Supplee, William, 6-109  
 Surdich, Fran, 6-105  
 Surra, Dan A., 3-271  
 Surrick, R. Barclay, 8-30  
 Suter, Andrea, 6-36  
 Suter, Sharon, 6-55  
 Sutherland, Joel B., 3-277  
 Sutherland, Robert E., 4-111  
 Sutton, David, 6-128  
 Sutton, Marianne R., 6-15, 9-28  
 Sutton, Tammy, 6-99  
 Sutton, William C., 6-65  
 Svonavec, Angela G., 6-4  
 Svonavec, Rose, 6-4  
 Swab, Janelle, 6-2  
 Swadley, Robert E., 6-126  
 Swails, Stephen, 1-22  
 Swain, John J., 3-271  
 Swain, Daniel H. Jr., 6-27  
 Swales, Eloise, 6-112  
 Swalwell, Eric, 8-5  
 Swan, Janet (Jan), 6-115  
 Swaney, Daniel B., 4-127  
 Swanger, RoseMarie, 3-112, 3-161, 3-177, 3-186, 3-198, 3-271, 7-13, 7-25  
 Swanik, Michael Jr., 6-116  
 Swank, Ronald W., 5-80  
 Swann, Lynn, 1-41, 7-117  
 Swanson, Arlo, 4-35  
 Swanson, Linda, 6-131  
 Swanson, Suzanne, 6-43  
 Swarr, Jere, 6-102  
 Swartley, Louise, 6-9  
 Swartz, Claire "Red," 6-124  
 Swartz, Elaine M., 6-62  
 Swartz, George J., 6-81  
 Swartz, Irvine, 6-117  
 Swartz, James E. Jr., 6-112  
 Swartzwelder, Charles O., 6-121  
 Swartzwelder, Deneen, 6-112  
 Swearingen, Carla M., 5-66  
 Sweeley, Clair, 6-128  
 Sweeney, Corinne, 4-36  
 Sweeney, John James, 3-264  
 Sweeney, Joseph V. Jr., 5-30  
 Sweeney, Leonard E., 3-271  
 Sweet, David, 3-271  
 Sweigart, Wanda, 5-30  
 Sweppenhiser, Richard E., 6-118  
 Swift, David P., 6-128  
 Swift, Robert, 3-260  
 Swift, Tom, 3-271  
 Swihart, Janet M., 5-67  
 Swinesburg, William, 6-123  
 Swingle, Merel, 6-131  
 Swingle, Roger, 6-131  
 Swisher, Joel, 6-123  
 Swisshelm, Jane Grey, 1-18, 1-19  
 Swomley, Mark M., 7-7  
 Swope, Edwin E., 6-126  
 Sygielski, John, 9-35  
 Syktich, Jackie, 9-38  
 Syllanteng, Will, 7-14, 7-26  
 Sylvester, Esther R., 5-20, 5-30  
 Sylvis, David, 6-103  
 Sylvis, William H., 1-19, 1-26  
 Synan, Regis, 6-67  
 Szafran, Joseph J., 6-17  
 Szarmach, Leonard, 6-68  
 Szalkiewicz, F. John, 6-113  
 Szczygiak, Andrew, 6-118  
 Szefi, Andrew F., 6-13  
 Szekely, G. Andrew, 6-65  
 Szewczak, David, 5-27, 5-60  
 Szymanski, John, 6-3  
 Szymusiak, Stephen Sr., 6-114
- T -
- Tabaj, John, 6-125  
 Tabas, Lawrence J., 4-124, 4-125, 9-27  
 Tabler, Clarence, 6-131  
 Tabor, John K., 4-78  
 Tachoir, Kathy, 6-5  
 Tackel, Ira S., 6-83  
 Taddonio, Lee C., 3-271  
 Taft, William H., 8-31  
 Takach, Virginia L., 6-68  
 Takano, Mark, 8-5  
 Talanca, Pete, 6-61  
 Talarico, Kristin, 6-97  
 Talbert, Richard T., 6-121  
 Talbot, Grover C., 3-277  
 Talhelm, Heath E., 6-62  
 Taliaferro, Linda C., 4-142  
 Taliani, Anthony Jr., 6-120  
 Tallman, Bernard, 6-131  
 Tallman, Oscar Jacob, 3-264  
 Tallman, Will, 3-112, 3-161, 3-183, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 7-15, 7-26  
 Tambucci, Sarah, 9-7  
 Tamilla, Patrick R., 5-97  
 Tanase, N. James, 3-276  
 Tanczos, Mark J., 6-92  
 Tangretti, Thomas A., 3-271  
 Tanner, Scott, 6-119  
 Tanner, Thomas, 6-115  
 Tantlinger, Vaughn E., 6-132  
 Tanyer, Kathie, 6-54  
 Taranto, Joseph, 6-54  
 Tarbell, Ida, 1-25  
 Tarburton, Ami L., 6-91  
 Tarlecki, James M., 6-124  
 Tarr, Burton E., 3-264  
 Tartaglio, Thomas W., 5-71  
 Tartaglione, Christine M., 3-8, 3-10, 3-22, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264  
 Tartline, Pete, 4-11  
 Tartline, Peter J., 4-98  
 Taschner, Jacqueline M., 5-83  
 Tasco, Marian, 6-47, 9-33  
 Tatalovich-Ross, Teri, 6-14  
 Tate, James H.J., 4-42  
 Taubenberger, Al, 7-14, 7-26  
 Taugner, Marty, 9-29  
 Taylor, Alvin O., 7-11  
 Taylor, Bayard, 1-20  
 Taylor, Chad R., 6-128  
 Taylor, Daniel L., 6-121  
 Taylor, Debra, 9-29  
 Taylor, Elinor Z., 3-271  
 Taylor, Elwood, 6-120  
 Taylor, Fred, 3-271  
 Taylor, Frederick Winslow, 1-27  
 Taylor, George B., 4-88  
 Taylor, George S., 7-117  
 Taylor, James, 6-130  
 Taylor, Jeffrey, 6-5  
 Taylor, John, 9-31  
 Taylor, John J., 3-112, 3-162, 3-182, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 7-15, 7-26  
 Taylor, Joseph, 6-118  
 Taylor, Justin, 6-5  
 Taylor, Keith, 9-36  
 Taylor, Kenneth, 4-48  
 Taylor, M. Harvey, 3-264, 3-273  
 Taylor, Maribeth L., 7-12  
 Taylor, Newton, 9-29  
 Taylor, Norman J., 4-87  
 Taylor, Rick, 3-271  
 Taylor, Robert L., 6-131  
 Taylor, Robert S., 4-145  
 Taylor, Steve, 6-68  
 Taylor, Tommy, 6-128  
 Taylor, William, 4-74, 6-125  
 Taylor, Zachary, 8-31  
 Tayoun, James J., 3-271  
 Teague, Peter, 9-36  
 Teague, Russell E., 4-71  
 Tecce, Fred D., 4-36  
 Tecumseh, Chief, 1-18  
 Tedesco, Alfred J. Jr., 6-55  
 Teitel, Gilbert, 4-144  
 Teitelbaum, Bruce J., 4-104  
 Tekavec, Richard, 6-126  
 Telek, Leona, 3-271, 6-103  
 Telek, William, 3-271  
 Telly, Diane, 6-93  
 Temoshenka, Andrew S., 6-79  
 Tempest, Brian, 6-56  
 Templin, Barry L. Jr., 6-88  
 Tenaglia, Leonard V., 5-74  
 Tenaglio, Francis X., 3-271  
 Tener, John Kinley, 4-20  
 Tennes, Angela, 6-33  
 Tennis, Garold E., 4-49  
 Tennis, Gary, 4-104  
 Tennyson, Edson L., 4-98  
 Teoli, Stephanie, 6-97  
 Teplitz, Rob, 3-10, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 7-11, 7-23  
 Teplitz, Robert F., 3-22  
 Tereshko, Allan L., 5-9, 5-56  
 Terhorst, Warren G., 4-38  
 Terry, Justyn, 9-37  
 Terry, Lee, 8-7  
 Tesauro, Judy, 6-51  
 Tesla, Kim, 5-13, 5-56  
 Tester, Jon, 8-7  
 Teyral, JoAnn L., 5-90  
 Thachik, George M., 5-77  
 Thaler, Nancy R., 4-88  
 Thayne, Lewis, 9-36  
 Theil, Fred, 6-88  
 Theobald, Neil, 9-34  
 Theogood, Jillian, 6-63  
 Theurer, Joseph L. Jr., 4-27  
 Thiel, Denise Snyder, 5-88  
 Thieme, Herbert, 4-78  
 Thierry, Barbara A., 6-36  
 Thinnus, John, 6-74  
 Thomas, Bob, 6-113, 9-29  
 Thomas, C. Wesley, 3-273  
 Thomas, Christy S., 6-59  
 Thomas, Clarence, 8-28  
 Thomas, David A., 6-127  
 Thomas, Donald, 6-95  
 Thomas, Gary L., 6-59  
 Thomas, Glen R., 4-142  
 Thomas, H. James, 6-18  
 Thomas, Helen, 6-63  
 Thomas, J. Fred, 3-276  
 Thomas, J. Karl, 6-97  
 Thomas, James D., 6-129  
 Thomas, James O. Jr., 4-105  
 Thomas, Jeffrey, 6-28  
 Thomas, John S., 4-79  
 Thomas, John V., 6-73  
 Thomas, Lamont W., 7-15  
 Thomas, Mark, 6-116  
 Thomas, Martha Carey, 1-25  
 Thomas, Michael, 6-68, 6-113  
 Thomas, Norman, 6-124  
 Thomas, Reno H., 3-271  
 Thomas, Richard T., 5-89  
 Thomas, Robert, 6-26, 6-73

Thomas, Scott, 9-31  
 Thomas, W. Curtis, 3-112, 3-162, 3-182, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 7-15, 7-26  
 Thomas L. Goodman, Goodman & Kenneff, 6-88  
 Thomforde, C., 9-36  
 Thompson, Alvin C., 6-81  
 Thompson, Bennie G., 8-7  
 Thompson, Caleb C., 3-277  
 Thompson, Charles, 3-260  
 Thompson, Curtis L., 5-87  
 Thompson, D. Robert, 6-64  
 Thompson, Diane R., 5-10, 5-56  
 Thompson, Douglas J., 6-59  
 Thompson, Edward, 6-108  
 Thompson, Ford S. Jr., 4-87, 4-88  
 Thompson, George S., 6-77  
 Thompson, Glenn, 7-7, 7-19, 8-8, 8-16, 8-18, 8-24  
 Thompson, James, 3-277, 4-111, 5-95, 5-96  
 Thompson, John, 6-69  
 Thompson, John W. Jr., 5-12, 5-56  
 Thompson, Linda D., 6-53  
 Thompson, Mike, 8-5  
 Thompson, Robert E., 12-24  
 Thompson, Robert J., 3-264  
 Thompson, Robert Jr., 6-65  
 Thompson, Samuel Gustine, 5-96  
 Thompson, Terrence P., 6-83  
 Thompson, Tom, 6-65  
 Thompson-Mitchell, Dianna L., 6-6  
 Thomson, Elihu, 1-30  
 Thorburn, William H., 6-116  
 Thorell, Richard, 6-65  
 Thornberry, Mac, 8-8  
 Thornburgh, Dick, 1-41, 4-21, 7-117, 7-118, 9-6  
 Thornton, Lemuel L., 7-15  
 Thorpe, Richard R., 4-44  
 Thumma, Eric, 4-63  
 Thune, John, 8-8  
 Thyreen, Timothy, 4-115, 9-37  
 Tibbs, Edward A., 5-90  
 Tiberi, Patrick J., 8-8  
 Tickner, Kevin C. Sr., 6-89  
 Tidd, David W., 5-83  
 Tiemann, Frank J., 4-42  
 Tieperman, Timothy J., 6-108  
 Tierney, John F., 8-7  
 Tierney, Theresa M., 9-31  
 Tiger, T. Reed, 6-126  
 Tighe, John T. III, 4-9  
 Tighe, Thomas M., 3-271, 5-62  
 Tilghman, Richard A., 3-264  
 Tilghman, William, 5-95  
 Till, William, 5-95  
 Tilley, Agnes, 9-31  
 Tilley, Walter A. III, 6-78  
 Tillia, Jerry, 6-127  
 Tilson, Arthur R., 5-14, 5-56  
 Timbrell, Jim, 6-61  
 Timlin, Barbara A., 6-119  
 Tindaro, Lorraine, 6-72  
 Tipton, Scott R., 8-5  
 Tise, Larry E., 4-120  
 Titus, Dina, 8-7  
 Titzel, John T., 6-75  
 Tkach, Frances, 6-118  
 Toal, Bill, 7-14, 7-26  
 Tobash, Mike, 3-112, 3-162, 3-179, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-271, 3-272, 7-14, 7-25  
 Tobin, Edward A., 5-78  
 Tod, John, 5-96  
 Todaro, Nicki, 6-115  
 Todd, Debra, 1-32, 5-9, 5-22, 5-96, 5-97  
 Todd, Erie, 6-123  
 Todd, John, 3-277  
 Todd, Randal B., 5-10, 5-56  
 Todd, Walter L. Jr., 6-127  
 Todd, William K., 5-80  
 Toepel, Marcy, 3-112, 3-162, 3-180, 3-186, 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26  
 Tokar-Ickes, Pamela T., 6-4

Toll, Rose, 3-272  
 Tolson, Clarena, 6-47  
 Tomalis, Ronald J., 4-54, 4-117, 4-119, 4-138  
 Tomassetti, Terry, 6-16  
 Tomblin, Earl Ray, 8-32  
 Tombs, Dave, 6-130  
 Tomcho, Mark, 6-125  
 Tomlinson, Catherine A., 6-107  
 Tomlinson, Michael J., 7-11, 7-23  
 Tomlinson, Robert M., 3-10, 3-23, 3-41, 3-264, 3-272, 4-115  
 Tomlinson, Theodore, 6-122  
 Tompkins, Cassandra, 6-33  
 Tompkins, Daniel D., 8-31  
 Tompkins, Edwin W., 3-259  
 Tomson, Andrew W., 6-128  
 Toner, Joseph E. III, 6-107  
 Tonkin, Ray, 9-31  
 Tonkin, Raymond, 6-38  
 Tonko, Paul, 8-7  
 Toohil, Tarah, 3-112, 3-163, 3-178, 3-186, 3-198, 3-272, 7-13, 7-25  
 Toole, Earl, 7-14, 7-26  
 Toole, Patrick J., 3-264  
 Toomey, Mark, 6-74  
 Toomey, Patrick J., 7-118, 8-8, 8-11, 8-17, 8-23  
 Toothman, Farley, 5-11  
 Toothman, George, 7-12  
 Topka, John Jr., 6-130  
 Topolski, Thomas J., 4-67  
 Topper, Curtis M., 4-67  
 Topper, Jesse, 9-27  
 Toppin, John B., 4-38  
 Toretti, Christine J., 9-27  
 Torkowsky, Thomas R., 5-65  
 Toroney, Barbara, 6-68  
 Toroney, Stephen M., 6-68  
 Torquato, John R., 4-38, 4-78  
 Torres, Robert, 4-72  
 Tataro, Craig, 6-66  
 Totaro, Donald R., 5-10, 5-56  
 Toth, Aimee A., 4-38  
 Toth, Thomas J., 6-81  
 Touhill, Shawn, 6-88  
 Towey, Peter, 9-27  
 Toy, Randy L., 6-121  
 Tozer, Peter P., 5-74  
 Tozzi, Vincent, 6-117  
 Trader, Archie, 6-27  
 Transue, Cynthia L., 4-95  
 Trant, W. Michael, 4-90  
 Tranter, Richard L., 6-113  
 Trate, Chris, 6-129  
 Travaglio, Guy A., 3-272  
 Treadwell, B. Lincoln, 6-95  
 Trebilcock, Craig T., 5-12, 5-56  
 Trees, Janel Dean, 6-25  
 Treece, C. Dale, 6-63  
 Trego, Terry, 6-109  
 Trello, Fred A., 3-272  
 Trelo, Earl W. Jr., 5-9, 5-56  
 Trent, William, 3-276, 5-95  
 Tress, Catherine, 6-98  
 Trexler, Frank M., 5-97  
 Trexler, Mary Louise, 6-93  
 Trice, Paige, 6-69  
 Trich, Leo Joseph Jr., 3-272  
 Trigona, Thomas, 6-54  
 Trimarchi, E. James Jr., 4-92, 4-148  
 Trimmer, Charles R., 4-36  
 Trio, Michael, 6-99  
 Trivedi, Manan, 7-7, 7-19  
 Troop, Bryan L., 4-16  
 Troup, Kevin E., 6-59  
 Trout, C. William, 4-92  
 Trout, Ebersole & Groff, 6-63, 6-76, 6-93  
 Trout, Susan M., 6-53  
 Troutman, Deborah, 6-118  
 Troutman, James P., 6-15  
 Troutman, Jonathan, 6-114  
 Troutman, Louise, 6-128

Troutman, Nick, 6-118  
 Troxel, John M., 4-55  
 Troxell, Josh, 6-101  
 Trozzi, Frank, 6-55  
 Truax, Craig, 4-92  
 Trucilla, John J., 5-11, 5-56  
 True, Katie, 3-272  
 Truhe, Herbert J., 6-123  
 Truitt, Dan, 3-112, 3-163, 3-181, 3-185, 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26  
 Trujillo, Kenneth I., 4-113  
 Truman, Harry S., 8-31  
 Truman, Peter D., 3-272  
 Trumbo, Keith, 6-118  
 Trump, Earl, 6-48  
 Trump, Frederick, 6-61  
 Trump, Marlene, 6-108  
 Trunkey, John, 5-96  
 Truscott, Frank F., 4-25  
 Tsongas, Niki, 8-7  
 Tscualas, John J., 4-27  
 Tucceri, Vincent, 6-92, 6-100  
 Tuccinard, Timothy, 6-120  
 Tucker, C. DeLores, 1-32, 4-92, 4-144  
 Tucker, Irene, 6-5  
 Tucker, Kenneth E., 6-28  
 Tucker, Leon W., 5-10, 5-57  
 Tucker, Petrese B., 8-29  
 Tueche, Jerry W., 6-76  
 Tufano, Daniel, 4-36  
 Tufano, Paul A., 4-13  
 Tulli, Frank Jr., 3-272  
 Tullio, Robert J., 4-42  
 Tulowitzki, David J., 5-14, 5-57  
 Tumas, Mike, 6-129  
 Tunnell, Mark L., 5-12, 5-57  
 Tunnell, Matt, 4-41  
 Tuominen, Andrea B., 5-60  
 Tupper, James E., 5-80  
 Tupla, Robert, 6-100  
 Turgeon, Jeannine, 5-11, 5-57  
 Turk, Amy Long, 5-72  
 Turley, Sally J., 4-139  
 Turlip, Laura M., 5-78  
 Turlis, Myron F., 6-118  
 Turner, Al, 6-125  
 Turner, David, 3-272, 6-131  
 Turner, Ellwood J., 3-277  
 Turner, Gary, 6-128  
 Turner, George, 6-110  
 Turner, James, 4-104  
 Turner, Michael R., 8-8  
 Turner, Philip S. Jr., 5-74  
 Turner, Robert, 5-95  
 Turner, Woodruff, 9-27  
 Turnley, Mark, 6-48, 6-49, 6-77, 6-79, 6-109  
 Turturica, Joseph C., 6-123  
 Turturice, Lane M., 6-59  
 Turzai, Michael C., 3-258, 3-272  
 Turzai, Mike, 3-105, 3-112, 3-163, 3-172, 3-184, 3-198, 3-279, 7-12, 7-24  
 Tusick, David T., 7-12, 7-24  
 Tustin, Deborah M., 6-93  
 Tuten, John C., 4-38, 5-74  
 Tutena, Christine, 6-119  
 Tuttle, John, 4-135, 4-136  
 Twigg, Allen, 6-26  
 Tyler, John, 8-31  
 Tyler, Kristin, 6-94  
 Tylwalk, John C., 5-15, 5-19, 5-57  
 Tyson, George A., 6-73

– U –

Udall, Mark, 8-5  
 Udall, Tom, 8-7  
 Udarbe, Guillermo G., 6-115  
 Uehlein, Julius B., 4-108  
 Ufberg, Murray, 4-125  
 Uhl, Simon K., 4-128  
 Uhler, John C., 5-20

Ullana, Joseph, 3-264, 3-272, 4-132  
 Ullshney, Anita L., 6-106  
 Ullman, Mary Ann, 5-12, 5-57  
 Ulrich, Barry, 6-104  
 Ulrich, Emily, 9-31  
 Umberger, Darrell, 6-103  
 Umberger, Donald H., 6-127  
 Umberger, Jason, 6-82  
 Umholtz, Doreen, 6-101  
 Umholtz, Kenneth A., 6-126  
 Umstead, Robert T., 4-130  
 Underwood, Barbara, 6-121  
 Underwood, Charles E., 6-114  
 Underwood, Gary, 6-78  
 Ungarean, Gene, 6-75  
 Unger, Buddy, 6-32  
 Unruh, Turner, Burke and Frees, 6-67  
 Updike, John, 1-37, 9-7  
 Upton, Fred, 8-7  
 Urban, Joseph J., 6-66  
 Urban, Stephen A., 6-32  
 Urban, Stephen J., 6-32, 9-30  
 Urbaniak, Paul G., 5-75  
 Urbanski, Bill, 9-30  
 Urdaneta, José, 6-54  
 Urella, Rocco P., 4-95  
 Urling, C. John Jr., 4-79  
 Ursomarso, Frank, 4-36, 4-38, 4-148  
 Ustynowski, James J., 3-272  
 Utley, Richard H., 4-27  
 Utz, Cathy, 4-88

## - V -

Vaerewyck, Gerry, 6-109, 7-12, 7-24  
 Valadao, David G., 8-5  
 Valasek, Kenneth G., 5-13, 5-19, 5-57  
 Vale, Carol Jean, 9-36  
 Valecko, Eleanor R., 5-60  
 Valentine, Kathleen M., 5-82  
 Valenza, R. Samuel, 6-83  
 Valicenti, A. Joseph, 3-272  
 Valko, William J. Jr., 5-91  
 Valocchi, Jeffrey J., 5-71  
 Van Antwerpen, Franklin S., 8-28  
 Van Buren, Martin, 8-31  
 Van der Voort, Robert, 5-97  
 Van Hollen, Chris, 8-6  
 Van Horn, Carol L., 5-14, 5-57  
 Van Horne, Terry E., 3-272  
 VanAken, Troy, 9-36  
 Vanaskie, Thomas I., 8-28, 8-29  
 Vance, Patricia H., 3-10, 3-23, 3-41, 3-258,  
 3-264, 3-272, 7-11, 7-23  
 Vance, William, 6-67  
 Vanco, John, 9-6  
 Vanco, Stephen J., 6-43  
 VanDame, Jason, 6-65  
 Vandermark, Lorri, 9-30  
 Vandine, Jennifer Y., 5-86  
 Vandrew, William, 6-26  
 Vann, Dawn L., 5-74  
 Vann, Earl, 3-272  
 VanSant, John T., 3-264  
 VanSickle, Harry A., 4-92  
 VanSteenberg, James, 6-29  
 Vanston, Brendan J., 5-20  
 VanWhy, Philip, 6-118  
 VanWhy, Roseann, 6-94  
 Vardaro, Anthony J., 5-13, 5-19, 5-57  
 Vare brothers, 1-25  
 Vargas, Juan, 8-5  
 Vargeson, Richard, 6-119  
 Varghese, Romy, 3-260  
 Vargo, Anthony, 9-39  
 Vargo, Cary, 6-107  
 Vargo, Herb Jr, 6-115  
 Varner, Jeff, 6-82  
 Varner, Jeffrey W., 4-23  
 Varner, Rick W., 5-70  
 Varricchio, Michele A., 5-13, 5-57

Varsek, Robert, 6-57  
 Vashon, George, 1-19  
 Vashon, John B., 1-19  
 Vaskov, John, 5-60  
 Vatavuk, John P., 6-4  
 Vaughan, Diana Irey, 6-43, 7-10, 7-22, 7-28  
 Vaughan, James, 4-117, 4-120  
 Vaughn, Charles M., 6-125  
 Vaughn, Donald, 4-48  
 Vaughn, James M., 3-258  
 Vaughn, Jay, 6-105  
 Vaughn, Sally, 6-16  
 Vay, Nick, 6-112  
 Vayda, Melissa, 9-36  
 Veasey, Marc A., 8-9  
 Vecchio, Jill, 9-29  
 Velth, William J., 6-69  
 Vela, Filemon, 8-9  
 Velázquez, Nydia M., 8-7  
 Vellente, Nadine, 6-52  
 Venable, Steven, 6-120  
 Vendetti, John A., 5-90  
 Venditti, Samantha G., 5-93  
 Venesky, George J., 4-111  
 Veno, Gene G., 4-128  
 Venturi, Robert, 9-8  
 Veon, Marie T., 6-42  
 Veon, Michael, 3-272, 4-144  
 Verdiglione, Gilbert, 9-27  
 Vereb, Mike, 3-105, 3-112, 3-163, 3-180, 3-186,  
 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26  
 Veresink, Theodore, 6-101  
 Verna, Anthony J., 5-79  
 Vernau, Thomas G. Jr, 6-75  
 Vernon, John, 6-131  
 Vernon, Nancy D., 5-11, 5-57  
 Vernon, Rick, 6-104  
 Verona, Gus P., 3-264  
 Verrastro, Salvatore, 6-63  
 Verrazano, Giovanni da, 1-12  
 Vescio, Linda S., 6-120  
 Vican, Ronald E., 5-20  
 Vickers, Robert, 3-260  
 Victor, Jean Craig Pepper, 4-117, 4-119  
 Vida, Andrew, 6-119  
 Videon, David T., 5-90  
 Vietmeier, Dale, 6-79  
 Vigilante, Anthony J., 6-57  
 Viglione, Judith E., 4-136  
 Vignola, Joe, 7-118  
 Vignunas, Michael, 6-108  
 Viker, Erik L., 7-25  
 Vilello, Richard P. Jr., 6-55  
 Villella, Joseph, 6-61  
 Villella, Kimberly Pazzanita, 7-11, 7-23  
 Villwock, Ken, 4-92  
 Vilsack, Thomas J., 8-4  
 Vincent, Brenda L., 6-26  
 Vineski, John G., 6-113  
 Vinsko, Bill, 7-7  
 Vinton, Bobby, 1-38  
 Visclosky, Peter J., 8-6  
 Visclosky, Jan, 5-69  
 Vitale, James, 6-98  
 Vitali, Greg, 3-112, 3-164, 3-181, 3-185, 3-198,  
 3-272, 7-14, 7-26  
 Vito, Sandi, 4-78, 4-79  
 Vitter, David, 8-6  
 Vittone, Gene, 6-43  
 Vitz, Paula A., 4-99  
 Vivian, Connie L., 6-115  
 Vizza, Peter, 6-54  
 Vlastic, Wayne, 6-56  
 Voda, Kathy, 6-45  
 Vodvarka, Joseph John, 7-6  
 Vogel, Edward L., 6-85  
 Vogel, Elder A., 7-11, 7-23  
 Vogel, Elder A. Jr., 3-10, 3-23, 3-41, 3-264  
 Vogel, Mark T., 6-112  
 Vogler, Chris Jr., 9-31  
 Vogler, Daniel J., 6-31

Vogler, Melva S., 4-139  
 Vogt, Flora, 6-100  
 Vogt, William Jr., 4-110  
 Vogue, Edward L. Jr., 4-111  
 Volk, Charles, 6-121  
 Volk, Joseph J., 9-28  
 Volk, Mark, 4-108, 9-37  
 Volkenburgh, John J. Van, 6-112  
 Volkman, David, 4-55  
 Volle, Louis, 6-8  
 Vollmer, Richard C., 6-94  
 Volovnik, Gary W., 6-122  
 Volpe, Jerry, 4-133  
 Von Hause, H.B., 6-123  
 von Moschzisker, Robert, 5-95, 5-96  
 von Schweinitz, Lewis David, 1-20  
 Voras, Elizabeth Sarge, 4-98  
 Vorhees, Shaun, 6-92  
 Voris, Kenneth R., 6-124  
 Vossburg, Randy J., 6-124  
 Vota, Larry, 6-73  
 Votedian, Richard, 6-67  
 Vough, Michael T., 5-11, 5-57  
 Vrahas, Mark, 4-129  
 Vroon, Peter R., 3-272  
 Vulakovich, Randy, 3-10, 3-23, 3-41, 3-272,  
 4-104, 7-12  
 Vulcano, Sandra, 6-52  
 Vulakovich, Randy, 3-264

## - W -

Wachob, William, 3-272  
 Wachtel, Ted, 9-36  
 Wachter, Donald W., 6-112  
 Wachter, Robert A., 6-71  
 Waddell, Michael, 6-63  
 Wade, George N., 3-264  
 Wade, James N., 4-9  
 Waga, Theodore, 7-7  
 Wagaman, Carol, 6-92  
 Wagaman, Mark, 6-131  
 Wagenheim, Harry A., 3-279  
 Wagenseller, Liz, 4-27  
 Waggoner, Randy, 6-37  
 Wagner, Albert E., 6-124  
 Wagner, Ann, 8-7  
 Wagner, Ann Louise, 6-115  
 Wagner, Anthony E., 4-11, 4-35, 4-116, 4-138  
 Wagner, Chelsa, 3-272  
 Wagner, Chelsea, 6-13  
 Wagner, Cloyd W., 6-118  
 Wagner, David L., 6-124  
 Wagner, Deborah, 6-26  
 Wagner, Edward C., 6-99  
 Wagner, Frank, 6-127  
 Wagner, George O., 3-272  
 Wagner, Jack, 3-264, 4-27, 4-116  
 Wagner, Jack E., 4-138  
 Wagner, John F. Jr., 5-11, 5-19, 5-57  
 Wagner, Judith T., 6-119  
 Wagner, Karl A. Jr, 6-38  
 Wagner, Mark, 9-29  
 Wagner, Paul L., 3-264  
 Wagner, Richard L., 6-126  
 Wagner, Robert, 6-125  
 Wagner, Robert E., 6-128  
 Wagner, Robert L. Jr., 5-69  
 Wagner, Ronald V., 6-116  
 Wagner, Roy J., 4-111  
 Wagner, Scott D., 4-83  
 Wagner, Shawn, 6-13  
 Wagner, Stephen, 6-66, 6-107  
 Wagner, Thomas P., 6-83  
 Wagner, Wendell B., 6-116  
 Wagner, William K., 5-65  
 Wahl, Charles, 6-117  
 Wahl, Frederick W. Sr., 4-129  
 Waite, Burt A., 6-115  
 Waite, Clyde W., 5-11, 5-58  
 Wakefield, David, 4-48

- Waks, Greg, 6-106  
Walberg, Tim, 8-7  
Walbert, Glenn R., 6-92  
Walbert, Ronald A., 6-123  
Walck, Tony, 6-114  
Walden, Greg, 8-8  
Waldman, Jay C., 4-13  
Waldmann, Louis F., 4-63  
Waldner, George, 9-37  
Walker, Albert L., 6-74  
Walker, Andrew J., 6-55  
Walker, C. Alan, 4-39, 4-41, 4-120, 4-123, 4-131, 4-132  
Walker, Cuyler H., 4-36, 6-123  
Walker, David M., 4-78  
Walker, Donald C. III, 6-48  
Walker, Dwan, 6-48  
Walker, Ernest F., 3-264  
Walker, Gregory A., 6-130  
Walker, Harold J., 4-90  
Walker, John M., 3-264, 3-275  
Walker, John R., 5-20  
Walker, Kenneth T. Jr., 7-15  
Walker, Ross G. III, 6-132  
Walker, Scott, 8-32  
Walker, V. Fawn, 6-55  
Walker, W. Evelyn, 4-92  
Walker, William T., 6-93  
Walko, Don, 3-272  
Walko, Donald R., 5-58  
Walko, Donald R. Jr., 5-11  
Wall, Donna D., 4-54  
Wall, Kelly C., 5-14, 5-58  
Wall, Ray, 6-85  
Wall, Ryan, 6-94  
Wallace, Henry A., 8-31  
Wallace, Jeffrey T., 4-101  
Wallace, Robert E., 4-72  
Wallace, Stacy, 9-30  
Wallauer, Lois A., 5-94  
Wallin, Stephen, 6-107, 9-38  
Walling, Emory A., 5-96  
Wallitsch, Thomas A., 5-62  
Walorski, Jackie, 8-6  
Walp, Glenn A., 4-95  
Walsh, Eddie, 6-51  
Walsh, James G., 6-110  
Walsh, James L., 3-259  
Walsh, James W., 6-115  
Walsh, Joseph P., 6-97  
Walsh, Martin V., 4-105  
Walsh, Michael A., 4-55  
Walsh, Thomas P., 3-272  
Walter, Barbara, 6-13  
Walter, Dale E., 6-119  
Walter, David K., 7-118  
Walter, Lisa, 9-30  
Walter, Robert, 6-42  
Walter, Thomas U., 1-20  
Walters, Bryan, 6-2  
Walters, C.J., 6-16  
Walters, Glenna M., 6-17  
Walters, Kenneth B., 6-132  
Walters, Theodore L., 6-18  
Walters, Wanda L., 6-42  
Walters, William, 6-28  
Waltman, Jeffrey, 6-58  
Waltman, John I., 5-69  
Walton, Aaron A., 4-145  
Walton, Daniel S., 3-273  
Walton, Henry F., 3-277  
Walz, Andrew L., 6-93  
Walz, Timothy J., 8-7  
Wambach, Peter C., 3-272  
Wanamaker, John, 1-27  
Wanck, Leslie, 6-122  
Wansacz, Jim, 3-272, 6-3  
Wansacz, John, 3-272  
Warabak, John, 6-120  
Warco, S. Timothy, 6-43  
Ward, Christine A., 5-10  
Ward, Christine Ann, 5-58  
Ward, Ethan T., 5-87  
Ward, Jerry R., 6-36  
Ward, Judy, 9-28  
Ward, Kim, 3-10, 3-24, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 4-134, 7-11, 7-23  
Ward, Lester, 6-115  
Ward, Mary F., 6-62  
Ward, Michael, 6-115  
Ward, Robert, 6-92  
Ward, Samuel M., 6-122  
Ward, Trish, 4-130  
Ward, William F., 4-26, 4-136, 5-11, 5-58  
Warden, George, 6-35  
Ware, John H. III, 3-264  
Ware, Marilyn, 9-4  
Ware, Paul J., 5-77  
Wareham, Robert A. Sr, 6-62  
Wargo, Joseph G., 3-272  
Waring, Fred, 1-38  
Warman, Edwin G., 4-119  
Warman, Thomas I., 6-81  
Warmkessel, Patricia E., 5-90  
Warner, David R. Jr, 6-31  
Warner, Donald G., 6-83  
Warner, Jeffrey, 6-16  
Warner, Mark R., 8-9  
Warner, Richard A., 6-125  
Warner brothers, 1-29  
Warren, David, 9-38  
Warren, Elinor, 6-52  
Warren, Elizabeth, 8-7  
Warren, Jeffrey, 6-52  
Warren, Maryann, 6-41  
Warren, Rebecca, 6-36  
Warzynski, George, 6-86  
Washabaugh, Jack K., 6-115  
Washabaugh, Mark S., 6-126  
Washburn, George, 6-129  
Washenik, Gratz, 6-87  
Washington, Buford S., 4-71, 4-72  
Washington, Craig M., 5-84  
Washington, George, 1-13, 1-16, 1-17, 8-31  
Washington, LeAnna M., 3-11, 3-24, 3-41, 3-264, 3-272  
Washington, Nancy Duckrey, 9-4  
Washo, Michael, 4-108  
Washowich, Bryan J., 6-55  
Wasong, Kathleen M., 6-93  
Wass, Paul, 3-272  
Waterhouse, W.W., 3-279  
Waterman, George W. III, 6-107  
Waters, Joseph C. Jr., 5-84  
Waters, Maxine, 8-5  
Waters, Paul, 4-106  
Waters, Ronald G., 3-105, 3-112, 3-164, 3-183, 3-185, 3-187, 3-198, 3-272, 7-15, 7-26  
Waters, Sylvia A., 4-124  
Watkins, G. Harold, 3-276, 5-97  
Watkins, G. Robert, 3-264  
Watkins, Sally, 9-38  
Watres, Louis Arthur, 4-24  
Watro, Dane, 6-118  
Watson, A.J., 7-117  
Watson, Andrew J., 7-118  
Watson, Andy, 6-38  
Watson, Bernard C., 5-61  
Watson, Beverly, 6-131  
Watson, David E., 4-148  
Watson, Dennis A., 4-124, 4-125  
Watson, Edward B., 3-264, 3-276  
Watson, Jim, 6-125  
Watson, Katharine M., 3-112, 3-164, 3-180, 3-185, 3-198, 3-272, 7-14, 7-26  
Watson, Leroy W., 5-76  
Watt, Melvin L., 8-8  
Waugh, Gerard, 6-72  
Waugh, Michael L., 3-8, 3-11, 3-24, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 3-272  
Waxman, Henry A., 8-5  
Waxter, Donald, 6-44  
Way, Kevin H., 5-93  
Wayne, Anthony, 1-16  
Weakland, Joseph, 6-49  
Weaknecht, Eric J., 6-15  
Weand, Dan, 6-68  
Weaner, Ronald, 4-110, 4-111  
Weary, Marcia Dale, 9-6  
Weatherbee, Richard C., 4-95  
Weatherholtz, Gene, 6-113  
Weaver, Brian E., 6-121  
Weaver, C. Michael, 4-92  
Weaver, Chad B., 5-92  
Weaver, Isaac, 3-277  
Weaver, James M., 4-78  
Weaver, James R., 5-62  
Weaver, John F., 6-99  
Weaver, Linda L., 6-36  
Weaver, Marilyn, 6-51  
Weaver, Patricia, 9-27  
Weaver, Richard, 6-99  
Weaver, Sheila, 6-127  
Weaver, Thomas J., 4-92  
Weaver, Willard, 6-126  
Webb, James, 3-277  
Webb, Richard W., 5-20  
Webber, Adam, 6-116  
Webber, Mary, 4-63, 4-78  
Weber, Bruce, 6-53  
Weber, Gerald H., 6-129  
Weber, James A., 6-65  
Weber, Jeanne L., 6-39  
Weber, John, 3-277  
Weber, Melissa M., 6-111  
Weber, Melissa Murphy, 3-272  
Weber, Randy K. Sr., 8-8  
Weber, Stephen A., 5-91  
Weber, Suzanne R., 4-132  
Weber, William W., 6-49  
Webster, Daniel, 8-6  
Webster, Marshall W., 4-131  
Webster, Michael M., 4-136  
Wechsler, Paul, 6-81  
Wechsler, William F., 6-74  
Wecht, Cyril H., 7-118  
Wecht, David N., 5-9, 5-24, 5-25, 5-98  
Wechter, Angela P., 9-31  
Wehrle, James P., 6-116  
Wehry, Bill L., 4-35  
Weiczorek, John, 6-123  
Weidinger, Maria, 6-78  
Weidinger, Patrick C., 6-96  
Weidlick, Gaylord, 6-117  
Weidman, Dwight, 9-29  
Weidner, Marvin D., 3-272  
Weigel, John M., 7-12, 7-24  
Weikel, Diana A., 6-42  
Weikle, John, 6-82  
Weiler, Melvin W., 6-64  
Weimer, Douglas, 9-32  
Weimer, Douglas R. Jr., 5-88  
Weimer, R. Douglas, 6-93  
Weinberg, Martin, 5-30  
Weindorf, Arthur Joseph, 5-90  
Weiner, Charles R., 3-264, 3-275  
Weiner, Eugene R., 6-127  
Weinroth, Joe, 9-27  
Weinstein, John, 6-13  
Weinstein, Lawrence, 6-101  
Weir, Timothy, 6-75  
Weis, Joseph F. Jr, 8-28  
Weis, Philip, 6-77  
Weisberg, Milton, 4-78  
Weisberger, Barbara, 1-38, 9-8  
Weisenstein, Greg, 9-34  
Weiss, Ann Thornburg, 6-35  
Weiss, Carl, 4-108  
Weiss, Daniel, 9-36  
Weiss, Delores G., 5-85  
Weiss, George W. Jr., 7-14  
Weiss, Karen B., 6-78  
Weiss, Michael A., 6-114

- Weiss, Paul, 6-71  
 Weiss, Stanley M. Jr., 4-90  
 Weissman, Robin, 4-130  
 Weitz, Anna, 9-35  
 Weitz, Eric, 4-130, 4-131  
 Weitzel, Timothy, 6-55  
 Welch, Barry D., 6-126  
 Welch, Emmett E., 4-72  
 Welch, Joseph F., 4-108  
 Welch, Peter, 8-9  
 Welch, Steven D., 7-6  
 Wellfey, Wendy, 6-37  
 Welker, Linda S., 6-68  
 Wellendorf, Roy O., 4-95  
 Weller, Diann, 6-92  
 Weller, Jay H., 5-87  
 Weller, Paul, 6-85  
 Wells, Harold, 4-83  
 Wells, William, 6-8  
 Welsh, C. Russell Jr., 4-92  
 Welsh, Carolyn, 6-2  
 Welsh, Carolyn Bunny, 9-27  
 Welsh, Donald S., 4-63  
 Welsh, Gene, 6-72  
 Welsh, John T., 4-79  
 Welsh, Kerry, 6-87  
 Welsh, Marcia, 9-34  
 Welsh, Regis C. Jr., 5-90  
 Welsh, Richard J., 4-36  
 Welsh, Susann E., 5-90  
 Welsh, William, 5-95  
 Wenda, Jane, 9-28  
 Wenger, Allen M., 4-119  
 Wenger, Noah, 3-264, 3-272, 4-36  
 Wenick, George, 4-98  
 Weniger, Gail V., 6-108  
 Wenner, D. Richard, 4-35  
 Wenner, Robert J., 6-57  
 Wenner, William C., 5-74  
 Wenstrup, Brad R., 8-8  
 Wentz, Leroy, 6-64  
 Wentzel, Douglas A., 6-129  
 Wentzel, Paul H. Jr., 4-38, 4-123  
 Wentzel, Stacy, 6-119  
 Wentzler, Paul O., 6-128  
 Wenzel, John D. Jr., 6-96  
 Werkheiser, Harold, 6-102  
 Werksman, Susan E., 6-66  
 Werley, Russell, 6-122  
 Werme, Nancy, 6-14  
 Werner, Robert, 6-36  
 Werner, Stewart, 4-47, 4-48  
 Wersing, Paul E., 6-78  
 Wertley, Lew, 6-123  
 Wertz, George W., 3-273  
 Wertz, Richard A., 6-54  
 Wesley, John C., 4-120  
 Wesley, Keith, 6-96  
 Wesnoski, James, 6-118  
 West, Benjamin, 1-14, 1-20  
 West, Brian, 6-77  
 West, James A. Jr., 4-99  
 West, L. Jean, 6-9  
 West, Matthew D., 6-65  
 West, Paul, 6-128, 9-8  
 West, Portia L., 6-5  
 Westcott, Joseph H., 4-95  
 Westcott, Kenneth, 6-59  
 Westerberg, Victor J., 3-272  
 Westerman, William E., 6-85  
 Westinghouse, George, 1-27, 1-30  
 Westmoreland, Brian K., 4-6  
 Westmoreland, Lynn A., 8-6  
 Weston, Frances, 3-272  
 Westover, Theresa, 6-114  
 Westphal, Helen, 6-54  
 Wetherbee, Jane, 6-41  
 Wetherill, Elkins, 4-38  
 Wetlick, R. Stanton Jr., 5-20  
 Weitzel, John E., 4-45, 4-47, 4-104  
 Wetzel, Todd, 6-129  
 Wewer, William J., 4-120  
 Weyandt, Harvey Jr., 6-130  
 Weyant, Edith, 6-15  
 Whalley, J. Irving, 3-264  
 Wheatcraft, Ann Marie, 5-12, 5-58  
 Wheatley, Jake, 3-258, 3-272, 7-12, 7-24  
 Wheatley, Jake Jr., 3-112, 3-164, 3-172, 3-184, 3-198  
 Wheatley, Joyce, 9-39  
 Wheaton, Fred M., 5-68  
 Wheaton, Mark, 6-122  
 Wheeland, Jeff C., 6-33  
 Wheeland, Rick, 6-96  
 Wheeler, Daniel H., 4-67  
 Wheeler, George, 6-41  
 Wheeler, William A., 8-31  
 Whelan, James O. Jr., 3-272  
 Wherry, Michael L., 5-20  
 Whetzel, Phyllis, 6-119  
 Whipkey, Keith, 6-132  
 Whipper, William, 1-19  
 Whitaker, Nicole S., 6-82  
 Whitaker, Ronald, 6-127  
 Whitaker, Samuel A., 3-277  
 White, Betty J., 7-14, 7-26  
 White, Chris, 6-116  
 White, Don, 3-24, 3-41, 7-11, 7-23  
 White, Donald C., 3-11, 3-264, 4-131, 4-132  
 White, Dorothy R., 6-96  
 White, Emily J., 4-41  
 White, H. William Jr., 5-20  
 White, Jason G., 7-12, 7-24  
 White, Jesse, 3-112, 3-165, 3-184, 3-187, 3-198, 3-258, 3-273  
 White, Jesse J., 3-174, 7-12, 7-24  
 White, Jim, 6-130  
 White, Jo, 7-13, 7-24  
 White, John, 3-276  
 White, John F. Jr., 3-272, 4-87  
 White, Libby, 6-113  
 White, Lloyd, 4-135, 4-136  
 White, Mary Jo, 3-264  
 White, Randy, 6-132  
 White, Robert S., 6-109  
 White, Ronald, 6-119  
 White, Susan, 6-27  
 White, Theodore, 6-129  
 White, Theresa, 6-77  
 White, Thomas, 6-117  
 White, Thomas G. Jr., 6-128  
 White, Thomas R. Jr., 4-83  
 White, William, 6-79  
 Whitebread, Edward, 6-127  
 Whiteford, Helen, 6-18  
 Whitehouse, Sheldon, 8-8  
 Whiteman, Gary A., 5-80  
 Whiteman, Maxwell, 4-119  
 Whiteman, Thomas, 6-2  
 Whitesell, John D., 5-81  
 Whitesell, Mary A., 7-14, 7-26  
 Whitesell, William E., 4-38, 4-122  
 Whiteside, W. William, 6-93  
 Whitfield, Ed, 8-6  
 Whiting, Kimberlea, 6-18  
 Whitmore, John G., 5-97  
 Whitney, Karen, 3-258, 9-34  
 Whitsel, Joanne, 6-28  
 Whittaker, Donald L., 5-80  
 Whitten, Richard, 6-128  
 Whittlesey, Faith Ryan, 3-272  
 Whyel, Thomas, 6-112  
 Whyte, Allen, 6-57  
 Whyte, George C., 6-113  
 Wialerowski, Richard, 6-56  
 Wickenheiser, Mary, 6-62  
 Wicker, Roger F., 8-7  
 Wickersham, James P., 1-20  
 Wickersham, Richard B., 5-97  
 Wickham, John J., 5-97  
 Wickham, Thomas J. Jr., 8-10  
 Wideman, John Edgar, 1-37, 9-7  
 Widoff, Mark, 4-26, 4-125  
 Weand, Donald E., 5-97  
 Wiedenhaefer, Matthew, 6-66  
 Wiegman, William, 6-96  
 Wierbowski, Thomas, 6-119  
 Wiessmann, Robin L., 4-30, 4-116, 4-123, 4-138, 4-144  
 West, Debra B., 6-103  
 West, Joseph A., 6-72  
 West, William Harvey, 5-11, 5-58  
 Wiglesworth, Scott, 9-30  
 Wigfield, Fred Jr., 4-38  
 Wiggins, Edward A., 3-272  
 Wiglesworth, Scott, 6-89  
 Wiker, Brian R., 6-127  
 Wilbar, C.L. Jr., 4-71, 4-72  
 Wilburn, Robert C., 4-9, 4-10, 4-54, 4-119  
 Wilcox, Jonathan M., 5-68  
 Wilcox, Paula, 4-7  
 Wilcox, William, 4-122, 6-91  
 Wildenstein, Albert, 6-131  
 Wilderman, David, 4-79  
 Wilding, Gary, 6-127  
 Wiley, Sean, 3-11, 3-25, 3-41, 7-11, 7-23  
 Wilhide, Loreta, 6-132  
 Wilke, Dennis, 9-39  
 Wilkes, John Jr., 6-127  
 Wilkes, Reginald W., 5-61  
 Wilking, Joyce, 6-96  
 Wilkinson, April, 6-103  
 Wilkinson, Leon H., 4-128  
 Wilkinson, Roy, 4-108  
 Wilkinson, Roy Jr., 4-36, 5-96, 5-98  
 Wilkinson, Thomas J., 6-119  
 Willard, David, 6-95  
 Willard, Edward N., 5-97  
 Willard, James E., 3-264  
 Willert, Robert J., 6-79, 6-86  
 Willey, Richard E., 4-133  
 Willey, Richard W., 4-116  
 William T. McCracken, 6-125  
 Williams, Ann, 9-34  
 Williams, Anthony H., 3-8, 3-11, 3-25, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 3-272, 4-99  
 Williams, Carlton, 6-47  
 Williams, Claudia, 6-56  
 Williams, Constance H., 3-264, 3-272  
 Williams, Derek D., 6-41  
 Williams, Donald E., 6-107  
 Williams, Elizabeth, 6-5  
 Williams, Gary, 3-272, 6-129  
 Williams, Hardy, 3-264, 3-272, 4-119  
 Williams, Harry T., 4-133  
 Williams, Henry W., 5-96  
 Williams, J. Henry, 5-97  
 Williams, James D., 3-272  
 Williams, Jewel, 7-15  
 Williams, Jewell, 3-272  
 Williams, Joseph, 6-114  
 Williams, Joseph K. III, 5-10, 5-58  
 Williams, Karen, 6-15  
 Williams, Larry P., 4-90  
 Williams, Linda Lou, 5-88  
 Williams, Louise B., 6-54  
 Williams, Marvin L., 5-84  
 Williams, Parker F., 4-98  
 Williams, Patricia, 6-55  
 Williams, Raymond M., 4-109  
 Williams, Rick, 6-32  
 Williams, Robert D., 7-12  
 Williams, Robert O., 7-24  
 Williams, Robert W. Jr., 5-98  
 Williams, Roger, 8-9  
 Williams, Ronald, 6-45  
 Williams, Roy, 6-119  
 Williams, Terry, 6-68, 6-121  
 Williams, Todd, 5-76, 9-35  
 Williams, Wanda D., 6-53  
 Williams, Will Keith, 5-75  
 Williamson, Alan R. Sr., 4-79  
 Williamson, Craig A., 4-56

- Williamson, David J., 5-14, 5-58  
 Williamson, Frank E., 6-75  
 Williamson, Harry J., 5-61  
 Williamson, Jonathan, 6-6  
 Williamson, Larry, 4-44  
 Williamson, Merrit A., 4-148  
 Willie, John, 9-38  
 Willig, Hugh D., 6-123  
 Willig, Thomas, 6-127  
 Willing, Thomas, 5-95  
 Willis, Ann Marie, 6-132  
 Willis, Matthew, 6-71  
 Willwerth, Jene A., 5-90  
 Wilmarth, Fiona E., 4-125  
 Wilmot, David, 1-18  
 Wilmot, Jack E. Jr, 6-121  
 Wilson, Aaron Jr., 4-142  
 Wilson, Amy, 6-17  
 Wilson, August, 9-7  
 Wilson, Barbara, 6-54  
 Wilson, Benjamin H., 3-272  
 Wilson, Bob, 9-32  
 Wilson, Corinna, 3-260  
 Wilson, Daniel, 9-27  
 Wilson, David, 6-124  
 Wilson, Dolores, 4-79  
 Wilson, Don, 9-29  
 Wilson, Donald R., 6-9  
 Wilson, Frank D. Jr., 4-87  
 Wilson, Frederica S., 8-6  
 Wilson, H. Charles, 6-105  
 Wilson, Henry, 8-31  
 Wilson, James, 1-16  
 Wilson, James B., 4-98  
 Wilson, James L., 6-41  
 Wilson, Jean, 3-272  
 Wilson, Joe, 8-8  
 Wilson, John, 6-118  
 Wilson, Josh, 9-29  
 Wilson, June, 6-51  
 Wilson, Kirk, 4-35, 4-67  
 Wilson, Mark A., 5-87, 6-122  
 Wilson, Mary, 3-260  
 Wilson, Randall J., 7-13, 7-25  
 Wilson, Rhonda Hill, 4-133  
 Wilson, Woodrow, 1-24, 8-31  
 Wilt, Richard S., 5-77  
 Wilt, Rod E., 3-272  
 Wilt, Roy W., 3-264, 3-272, 4-36, 4-108  
 Wilt, Thomas G. Jr., 6-124  
 Will, W. William, 3-272  
 Willtrout, Walter D., 6-125  
 Wimer, Norman J., 6-26  
 Winavski, Jim, 6-52  
 Winchell, Thomas P., 6-51  
 Winder, Andrew, 6-29  
 Winebark, Dwight A., 6-126  
 Winebrenner, John, 1-21  
 Wing, Jeannette M., 9-4  
 Wingard, Melvyn D., 6-103  
 Wingard, Paul Jr, 6-124  
 Wingert, David P., 5-93  
 Wingert, Kenneth, 6-96  
 Wingert, Lisa D., 6-96  
 Winkler, Nancy, 6-47  
 Winkler, Richard, 6-42, 6-59  
 Winkler, Robert, 6-113  
 Winn, Edward, 7-115  
 Winn, Thomas, 3-276  
 Winner, Edwin, 4-127  
 Winn-Halyard, 7-115  
 Winter, C. Clair, 4-111  
 Winter, Paul, 9-7  
 Winters, John C., 5-90  
 Winters, Thomas, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138  
 Winters, William, 6-125  
 Winther, J. Peter, 5-90  
 Wion, David A., 6-82  
 Wise, Garth, 6-127  
 Wise, Helen D., 3-272  
 Wise, Lucinda, 6-116  
 Wise, Robert C., 3-259  
 Wise, Sherry, 6-27  
 Wise, Walt, 6-101  
 Wiseshart, Gretchen S., 4-13  
 Wisner, Robert, 6-114  
 Wisner, Samuel E. Jr, 6-92  
 Wismer, Glenn A., 6-122  
 Wisniewska, Sophia, 9-34  
 Wissinger, Mark J., 6-18  
 Wissler, Dale, 6-127  
 Witherel, Michael, 6-7  
 Witherow, Mrs. F. Karl, 4-119  
 Witherspoon, Melvin, 6-52  
 Witherup, Vincent L., 6-42  
 Witmer, Charles, 6-19  
 Witmer, Lowell A., 5-74  
 Witmer, Pamela A., 4-141, 4-142  
 Witmer, Richard L., 4-144  
 Witt, Timothy J., 6-51  
 Witter, Paul E., 6-126  
 Wittig, John, 6-128  
 Wittman, Richard B., 6-125  
 Wittman, Robert J., 8-9  
 Wlwell, Tom, 6-130  
 Wm. St. Clair CPA Solutions, 6-85  
 Woelfel, Harold F., 5-20  
 Woelfling, Maxine, 4-106  
 Woelpper, Donna M., 5-10, 5-58  
 Woert, Steven Van, 6-117  
 Wofford, Harris, 1-41, 4-78, 7-118  
 Wogan, Christopher R., 3-272, 5-9, 5-58  
 Wohlgemuth, Helene, 4-87  
 Wojcik, Lawrence Jr, 6-78  
 Wojdak, Stephen R., 3-272  
 Wojnarowski, Edward P. Sr., 3-272  
 Wolf, Frank R., 8-9  
 Wolf, Frederick S., 6-100  
 Wolf, George, 1-18, 4-20  
 Wolf, Gerald M., 6-97  
 Wolf, Michael, 4-41, 4-68, 4-71, 4-104, 4-114  
 Wolf, Thomas W., 4-90  
 Wolf, William, 6-119  
 Wolfe, Gary, 4-54, 4-55, 4-119  
 Wolfe, George, 6-95  
 Wolfe, James, 4-79  
 Wolfe, Kathleen A., 4-38  
 Wolfe, Kim R., 5-79  
 Wolfe, Lynn S., 6-117  
 Wolfe, Samuel B., 3-264  
 Wolfe, Stephen A., 4-114  
 Wolff, Boyd E., 4-35, 4-108, 4-128  
 Wolff, Dennis, 4-35  
 Wolff, Wayne W., 7-19  
 Wolfgang, Paul F., 6-119  
 Wolfgang, Robert L., 6-26  
 Wolfhope, Edward, 6-121  
 Wolgemuth, Jamie A., 6-31  
 Wollman, Julie, 9-34  
 Wolz, Roger J., 4-111  
 Womack, Steve, 8-5  
 Womble, Ann, 9-29  
 Womer, Carl, 6-115  
 Wonderland, Harry H., 4-129  
 Wonderling, David, 6-116  
 Wonderling, Robert C., 3-264, 4-98  
 Wood, Donna, 6-127  
 Wood, Garnet, 6-52  
 Wood, George, 6-99  
 Wood, Lloyd H., 3-264, 3-279, 4-24  
 Wood, Martin, 6-130  
 Wood, T. Newell, 3-264  
 Wood, William, 3-259, 5-95  
 Woodall, Rob, 8-6  
 Woodhouse, James, 1-20  
 Wood-Jacobs, Katherine, 6-3, 9-30  
 Woodman, Terry, 6-9  
 Woodman, Wayne, 9-30  
 Woodring, Margaret J., 6-6  
 Woodruff, Betty, 6-36  
 Woodruff, Dwayne D., 5-10, 5-58  
 Woods, Cyrus E., 3-273  
 Woods, David W., 4-112, 4-113, 4-133  
 Woods, Gerald, 6-116  
 Woods, Phil, 9-6  
 Woodside, Robert E., 4-25, 5-97  
 Woods-Skipper, Sheila A., 3-258, 5-9, 5-58  
 Woodward, Charles Jr, 6-122  
 Woodward, George W., 5-95, 5-96  
 Woodward, Oran Sr, 6-116  
 Woodward, Rex H., 4-134  
 Woodward, Warren I., 5-96  
 Wooster, Jennifer, 6-103  
 Wooten, Victoria Page-, 4-13  
 Worden, Amy, 3-260  
 Work, G. Emerson, 4-128  
 Workman, David R., 5-10, 5-58  
 Worley, Daniel T., 6-121  
 Worley, Samuel, 9-29  
 Worman, Michael A., 4-54  
 Worobec, William, 4-108  
 Worobec, William R., 4-110  
 Worrell, Patricia L., 7-11, 7-23  
 Worriow, Thomas H., 3-272  
 Worth, Alan, 6-128  
 Worthington, Margherita Patti, 5-14, 5-19, 5-59  
 Woytowich, Michael, 6-118  
 Wozniak, John N., 3-11, 3-25, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 3-272, 4-115, 7-11, 7-23  
 Wrigh, John, 3-276  
 Wright, Charlotte I., 6-28  
 Wright, D. Kay, 4-54  
 Wright, Daniel J., 6-54  
 Wright, David R., 3-272  
 Wright, Donna, 6-127  
 Wright, Edward C., 5-10, 5-59  
 Wright, Gayle, 3-272  
 Wright, H.B., 3-277  
 Wright, J. Colvin, 5-97  
 Wright, James, 6-131  
 Wright, James L. Jr., 3-272, 4-119  
 Wright, Jamia L., 6-62  
 Wright, Jeffery D., 5-10, 5-59  
 Wright, Jerre, 6-115  
 Wright, Jessica L., 1-32, 4-83  
 Wright, Kevin, 6-129  
 Wright, Matthew N., 3-272  
 Wright, Michael, 6-105  
 Wright, Nelva, 6-7  
 Wright, Richard L., 3-277  
 Wright, Robert C., 3-272  
 Wrightstone, Robert, 6-125  
 Wrye, Rex T., 4-139  
 Wrynn, John, 6-98  
 Wunderler, Donald L., 6-117  
 Wutz, Angelica (Mimi), 6-114  
 Wyatt, Cindy, 6-64  
 Wyatt, Kim, 6-101  
 Wyatt, Naomi, 4-9  
 Wyatt, Mary S., 4-125  
 Wyden, Ron, 8-8  
 Wyeth, Andrew, 9-7, 9-8  
 Wylie, William W., 6-123  
 Wynkoop, Gerardus II, 3-277  
 Wynne, Charles F., 4-56  
 Wynne, Mick, 7-24  
 Wynne, Thomas, 5-95  
 Wysochansky, Ronald, 4-38  
 – X –  
 Xavios, Thomas H., 5-68  
 – Y –  
 Yablon, Abe L., 4-90  
 Yablonsky, Dennis, 4-41, 4-123, 4-132  
 Yachimowski, Brian, 6-115  
 Yahner, Paul J., 3-272  
 Yakim, John G., 7-12  
 Yakopc, Stephen, 6-55  
 Yakowicz, Vincent X., 4-90, 4-144  
 Yakshe, Patti, 9-39  
 Yandrisevits, Frank W., 3-272



- Yanich, Bob, 5-61  
 Yannetti, Ann, 6-13  
 Yannich, Shirley, 6-108  
 Yannuzzi, Joseph, 6-53  
 Yanoff, Shelly, 9-5  
 Yanos, Robert R., 6-85  
 Yanoshak, Kathleen M., 6-76  
 Yanosich, Nicholas, 6-113  
 Yarkin, David, 4-67  
 Yarmuth, John A., 8-6  
 Yarnall, Henrietta, 6-118  
 Yarnell, Jeremy, 6-121  
 Yasenchak, Brandy L., 5-93  
 Yates, Jasper, 5-95  
 Yatron, Gus, 3-264  
 Yatron, Paul M., 4-26, 5-12, 5-19, 5-59  
 Yatsko, Robert C., 6-125  
 Yaverbaum, Harry I., 4-27  
 Yaw, E. Eugene, 3-25  
 Yaw, Gene, 3-11, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 7-11, 7-23  
 Yazurlo, Dorothy, 6-117  
 Yazvec, James B., 6-119  
 Yeager, Stephen Michael, 5-14, 5-59  
 Yeager, Ted T., 7-13, 7-25  
 Yeakel, Lynne, 7-118  
 Yeany, Terry B., 6-121  
 Yeardie, Homer L., 6-125  
 Yeatts, Robert G., 5-13, 5-59  
 Yeh, Lily, 9-7  
 Yenshko, Suzanne, 9-5  
 Yep, Cecilia Moy, 9-4  
 Yerage, Edward, 6-56  
 Yerusallim, Howard, 4-98, 4-148  
 Yetter, Richard H. III, 5-83  
 Yewcic, Thomas F., 3-272  
 Yiengst, Raquel O., 4-124  
 Yingling, Sylvia, 6-64  
 Yingsst, James, 6-64  
 Yob, Gerald, 6-117  
 Yocum, Jeffrey A., 6-31  
 Yoder, James, 9-31  
 Yoder, John H., 5-20  
 Yoder, Kevin, 8-6  
 Yoder, L. Merrill, 6-91  
 Yoder, Michael R., 6-126  
 Yohe, Timothy, 6-128  
 Yohn, William H. Jr., 3-272, 8-30  
 Yoho, Ted S., 8-5  
 Yori, Jen, 9-28  
 Yori, Jennifer, 6-96  
 York, Duke of, 1-12  
 Yorkielvitz, Kathryn A., 4-88  
 Yorks, J. Wayne, 4-110  
 Yosko, Joseph J., 3-264  
 Yost, Donald, 9-31  
 Yost, Jon, 6-87  
 Yothers, Stephanie, 6-75  
 Young, Ann L., 5-67  
 Young, Chris, 6-113  
 Young, C.W. Bill, 8-6  
 Young, Don, 8-5  
 Young, Fred, 6-85  
 Young, Gary, 9-27  
 Young, George, 4-103  
 Young, Jayne, 6-66  
 Young, Joshua B., 6-72  
 Young, Lawrence V., 6-96  
 Young, Lisa, 6-101  
 Young, Margaret, 6-81  
 Young, Matt, 6-121  
 Young, Michael M., 6-129  
 Young, Oakes, Brown & Co, 6-49  
 Young, Peddrick M. Sr, 6-75  
 Young, Ransom S., 7-13, 7-25  
 Young, Ronald, 6-126  
 Young, Thomas A. II, 6-41  
 Young, Todd C., 8-6  
 Young, Wendell W. III, 4-79  
 Young, William F. III, 6-17  
 Young, William P., 4-78  
 Youngblood, Rosita C., 3-112, 3-165, 3-183, 3-187, 3-198, 3-272, 7-15, 7-27  
 Younge, John M., 5-9, 5-59  
 Younger, Chuck, 6-58  
 Youst, Ron L., 6-109  
 Yoxheimer, Randall W., 6-129  
 Yudichak, John T., 3-11, 3-25, 3-41, 3-258, 3-264, 3-272, 4-145  
 Yurgatis, Carl J., 6-122  
 - Z -  
 Zaborney, Jen Holman, 4-99  
 Zachert, Mary, 6-122  
 Zaffarano, Patricia A., 5-82  
 Zahorchak, Gerald L., 4-54, 4-55, 4-116, 4-138  
 Zalar, George L., 6-72  
 Zales, M. Clare, 4-55  
 Zaleski, Anthony, 6-116  
 Zalewski, Anita, 9-31  
 Zalewski, Francis, 6-115  
 Zamerowsk, Stanley, 6-117  
 Zane, Gary, 6-127  
 Zanghi, Mary Ann, 5-70  
 Zangueneh, Bob, 6-121  
 Zanic, George N., 6-28  
 Zanotti, John J. Jr, 6-119  
 Zapatosky, Vincent, 6-25  
 Zappala, Stephen A., 5-95, 5-96  
 Zappala, Stephen Jr., 6-13  
 Zappone, Dennis, 6-71  
 Zarnick, Dave, 6-72  
 Zator, Joseph, 6-81  
 Zavadak, John S., 6-56  
 Zavinski, James Sr, 6-59  
 Zawadski, Joseph, 6-117  
 Zawarski, D. Martin, 6-71  
 Zawisza, Richard, 6-67  
 Zazworsky, David E., 4-98  
 Zazyczny, Joseph L., 4-9  
 Zboray, Leonard M., 6-118  
 Zeager, Arthur J., 6-129  
 Zearfoss, Herbert K., 3-272  
 Zechman, Herbert R. Jr, 6-121  
 Zegar, James C., 6-115  
 Zeidman, Elizabeth G., 4-38  
 Zeigler, Arthur P. Jr., 4-119  
 Zeis, Gabriel, 9-36  
 Zelenkofske, Paul, 4-133  
 Zelenkofske Axelrod, 6-79  
 Zeller, Joseph R., 3-272  
 Zeller, Lynn, 6-125  
 Zelonis, Joseph, 6-128  
 Zelov, V. Scott, 6-75  
 Zembower, Faith A., 6-15  
 Zemprelli, Edward P., 3-264, 3-275  
 Zepp, John C. III, 5-90  
 Zerbe, Arthur Willard Sr., 5-90  
 Zerbe, Dennis, 6-82  
 Zerbe, Slacey L., 6-39  
 Zern, Rebecca E., 6-88  
 Zeyn, George B. Jr, 6-42  
 Zias, John, 6-127  
 Zickar, DeeDee, 6-34  
 Zieger, Frank Jr, 6-120  
 Ziegler, Elizabeth A., 6-26  
 Ziegler, Fred, 6-88  
 Ziegler, Jerome M., 4-54  
 Zielmanski, Eugene L., 5-90  
 Ziembra, Eugene P., 6-83  
 Ziencik, Lori K., 6-121  
 Zienkowski, Robert A., 6-79  
 Zilhaver, Lincoln S., 5-73  
 Zilkofski, David, 6-115  
 Zimmer, Mark R, 4-104  
 Zimmerlink, Angela, 6-25  
 Zimmerman, Barry, 6-119  
 Zimmerman, Blair, 6-27  
 Zimmerman, Daniel L., 6-108  
 Zimmerman, David H., 6-127  
 Zimmerman, G. Richard, 6-43  
 Zimmerman, Irvin G., 4-125  
 Zimmerman, Jeffrey M., 6-29  
 Zimmerman, Jill, 6-95  
 Zimmerman, Leroy M., 3-272  
 Zimmerman, LeRoy S., 4-26  
 Zimmerman, Mary L., 6-37  
 Zimmerman, Maxine M., 6-29, 9-29  
 Zimmerman, Peggy, 6-39  
 Zimmerman, Robert M., 6-29  
 Zimmerman, Robert S. Jr., 4-71, 4-88  
 Zimmerman, William, 6-131  
 Zindash, Nicholas, 6-118  
 Zingaretti, Gary, 6-127  
 Zingerman, Roger, 6-112  
 Zinsser, George, 6-131  
 Ziobrowski, Robert G., 6-26  
 Zipfel, Thomas C., 4-13  
 Zipfel, Tom, 6-74  
 Zito, Leonard N., 5-10, 5-59  
 Zito, Robert M., 6-87  
 Zitterman, Frank J., 3-272  
 Zoccole, Matthew E., 5-91  
 Zogby, Charles B., 4-9, 4-54, 4-119, 4-131, 4-132  
 Zogby, John J., 4-98  
 Zola, Joseph D., 5-79  
 Zola, Mark, 7-117  
 Zoller, Richard H., 5-90  
 Zook, Christina, 5-93  
 Zoppetti, Julie, 6-106  
 Zord, Joseph V. Jr., 3-272  
 Zortman, Cara Beth, 6-81  
 Zottola, John A., 4-104, 5-10, 5-59  
 Zozos, George A., 5-73  
 Zubeck, John J., 3-279  
 Zubrow, Sole E., 4-144  
 Zucco, Linda I., 5-66  
 Zucker, Adam D., 6-111  
 Zucker, Karen Eisner, 5-82  
 Zuckerman, Nathan J., 4-131  
 Zuern, David E., 4-38, 4-123  
 Zug, Joe, 6-89  
 Zug, Peter J., 3-272  
 Zug, Susan M., 9-30  
 Zulick, Arthur L., 5-14, 5-59  
 Zundel, Robert, 6-132  
 Zungali, Michael, 5-70  
 Zuppo, Sheri, 6-79  
 Zurick, James A., 4-43  
 Zurn, David M., 4-103  
 Zurzola, John A., 6-89  
 Zwick, Kevin, 3-260  
 Zwilk, Kurt D., 3-272, 3-273, 4-119  
 Zydonic, Raymond, 6-59  
 Zyra, Gary M., 5-66

